







ROYAL COLLEGE  
OF  
PHYSICIANS  
OF  
LONDON

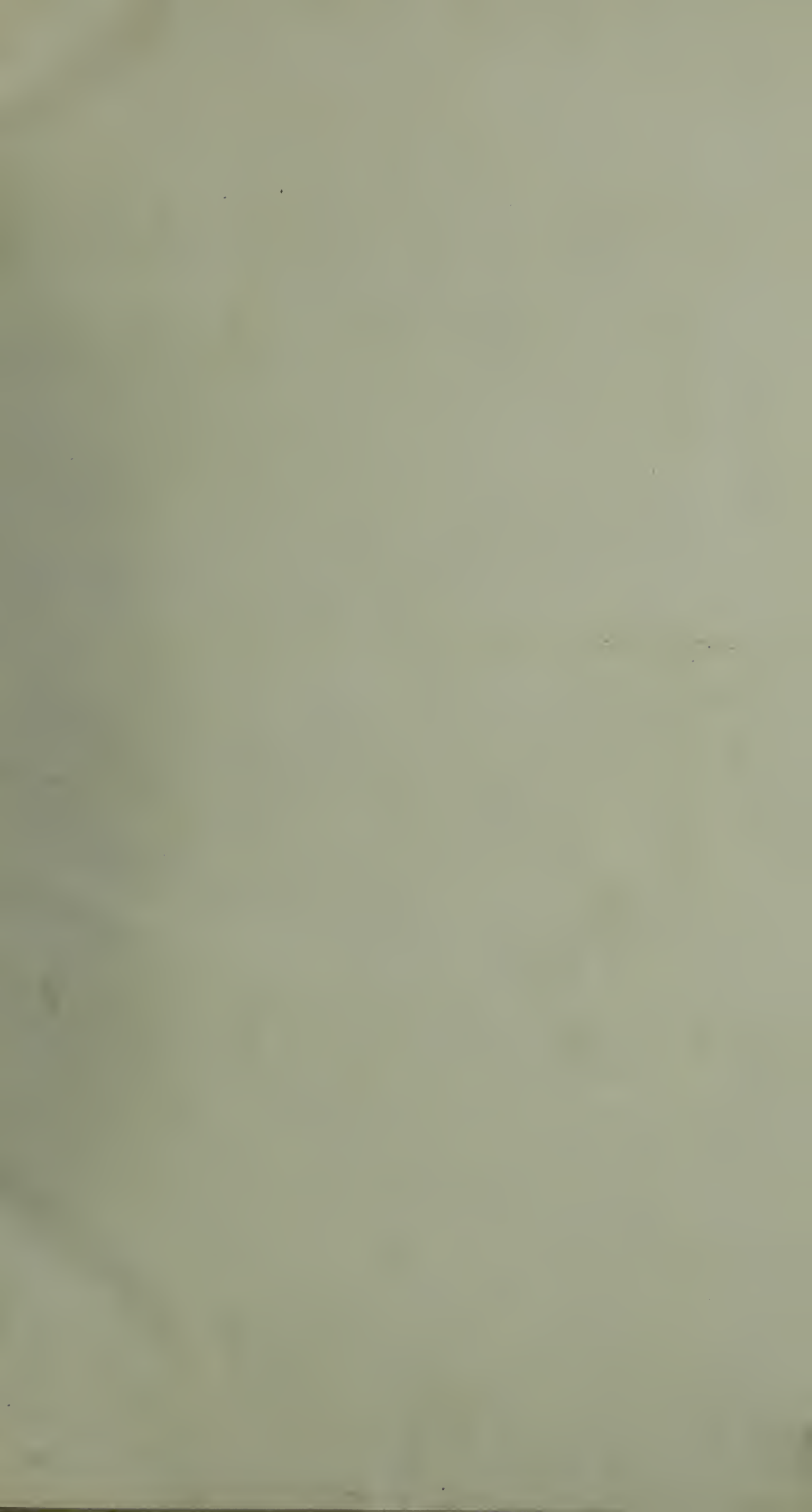








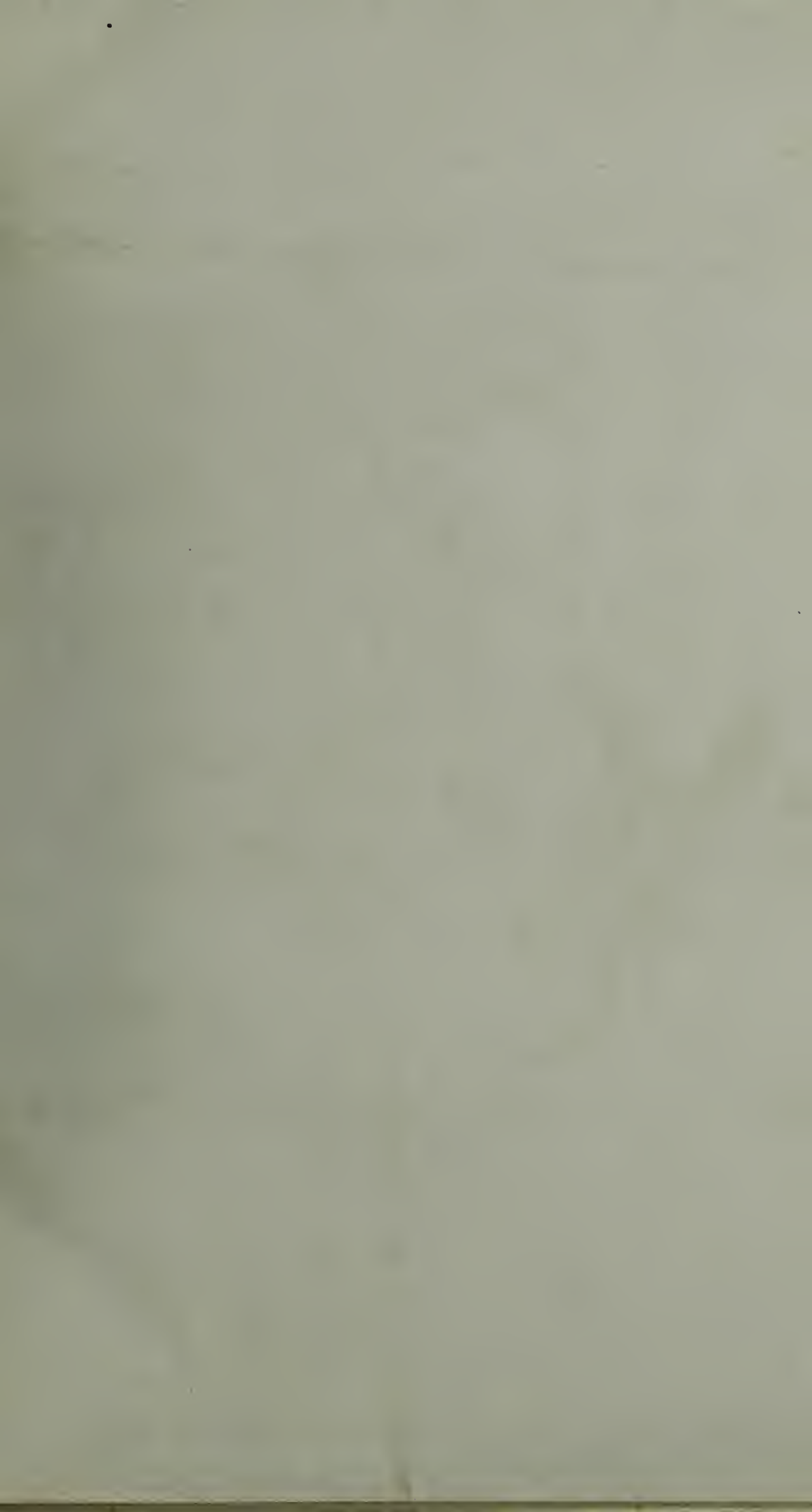






ROYAL COLLEGE  
OF  
PHYSICIANS  
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LONDON









A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, January 4th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.



LONDON:

HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	620	453	343	*1417	1039	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	618	451	343	*1413	1030	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	209	39	12	260	172	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	70	60	33	163	114	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	109	47	40	196	167	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	154	185	108	447	347	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	30	12	45	25	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	50	25	16	91	64	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	3	11	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	6	1	10	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	110	110	89	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ....	20	37	8	*66	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	55	6	..	61	19	20
Measles .....	57	..	..	57	21	24
Scarlatina .....	35	2	..	37	27	36
Whooping Cough ....	30	..	..	30	43	33
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	1	1	2	4	6	13
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	2	3
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Influenza .....	1	..	2	3	5	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever ....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	8	26	5	39	30	30
Erysipelas .....	3	2	3	8	5	5
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hemorrhage .....	1	2	1	4	3	3
Dropsy .....	8	16	9	33	38	33
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Scrofula .....	1	2	..	3	2	3
Cancer .....	..	19	10	29	8	9
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	2	1
Atrophy .....	17	..	1	18	8	9
Debility .....	27	6	..	33	23	22
Malformations ....	4	..	..	4	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	11	13	9	33	18	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	5	1	16	12	12
Hydrocephalus ....	33	1	..	34	36	36
Apoplexy .....	2	16	15	33	21	19
Paralysis .....	1	6	18	25	19	17
Convulsions .....	56	..	..	56	58	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	6	3	10	5	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Delirium Tremens ..	..	3	1	4	1	2
Dis. of Brain, &c....	6	8	2	16	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	1	2
Bronchitis .....	16	14	27	57	24	15
Pleurisy .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Pneumonia .....	100	30	10	140	97	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	4	2	6	7	5
Asthma .....	1	25	43	69	47	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) ....	27	97	13	137	148	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c..	6	12	13	31	20	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	3	1	4	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c....	2	27	11	40	24	22
VI.—Teething .....	23	..	..	23	17	18
Gastritis .....	1	2	1	4	15	19
Enteritis .....	6	1	1	8	1	2
Peritonitis .....	..	1	1	2	6	7
Tabes Mesenterica ..	13	1	..	14	6	7
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	4	5
Ascites .....	..	2	..	2	8	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Hernia .....	1	3	1	5	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	1	1	2	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) }	..	..	..	..	6	5
Hamatemesis .....	..	..	3	3	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	1	1
Jaundice .....	1	..	3	4	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	7	4	12	8	8
Dis. of Spleen ....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	5	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	2	3	6	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	8	7
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy ....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c....	..	..	..	..	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c....	3	6	1	10	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	110	110	89	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	5	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Violent Deaths ....	20	36	7	*64	26	25
Causes not Specified †	2	2	..	4	†9	8

Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of the present year

Males ..... 491  
Females ..... 471  
Total 962

Deaths in this Week

Males ..... 718  
Females ..... 699  
Total.. 1417

Births in this Week

Males ..... 737  
Females ..... 725  
Total.. 1462

\* The age of 1 person, who died from violence, is not stated.

† Under the head of Causes not Specified, are included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enumerated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		Deaths in the Week	Births in the Week
				5 Winters	5 Years		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	152	142	246	216
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	192	176	266	271
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	205	186	265	234
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	223	209	270	337
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	267	250	370	404
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	1039	963	1417	1462

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	12th Oct.	19th Oct.	26th Oct.	2nd Nov.	9th Nov.	16th Nov.	23rd Nov.	30th Nov.	7th Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1003	883	916	953	960	1022	881	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	189	160	152	158	166	202	149	215	196	266	344	290	336
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	282	246	267	287	314	300	288	323	336	441	511	415	447
From Small Pox.....	36	35	54	36	42	51	40	46	31	51	48	50	61
Mean Temperature .....	51.6	48.6	46.1	44.2	43.8	49.9	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6

## NOTES.

1.—The 61 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages—seventeen under 1 year; thirteen 1-3; thirteen 3-5; nine 5-10; three 10-15; five 20-30; and one 39 years.

2.—Under *small pox* is included 1 case of chicken pox, a male 2 years. Under *tumor*, “fatty tumor on the head and face—4 years’ duration,” a female 71 years. Under *atrophy*, 3 cases of want of breastmilk, a male 1 month, and 2 females, respectively 10 days and 15 days. Under *malformation*, “fits—imperfect closure of foramen ovale,” a male 11 months; and “inanition from defective palate,” a male 11 months. And under *gastritis*, “pharyngitis,” a female 68 years. The ages of 3 males and 4 females, who died at 90 years and upwards, were as follow—three 90 years; two 91; and two 93 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Accidental from a fall down stairs,” a male 50.
- (2) “Broken neck by an accidental fall from a scaffold, (18 hours)” a male 48.
- (3) “Injury of the spine from an accidental fall,” a male 40.
- (4) “Fracture of the right leg from an accidental fall,” a male 45.
- (5) “Erysipelas in the scalp, by a wound in the head from an accidental fall,” a male 73.
- (6) “Accidental death by falling from a scaffold fifty feet in height—arms, legs, and thighs broken,” a male 27.
- (7) “Injury to the brain by an accidental fall from a window,” a male 2.
- (8) “Found dead, in a ship’s hold, supposed from a fall,” a male, age unknown.
- (9) “Fracture of his skull by a fall,” a male 22.
- (10) “Injuries caused by falling from a plank,” a male 24.
- (11) “Compound fracture of the leg by an accidental fall from a wall,” a male 49.
- (12) “Accidental from a fall down stairs,” a female 38.
- (13) “Accidentally fell down stairs in a state of intoxication,” a female 65.
- (14) “Accidental from two logs of timber having fallen upon him—ruptured bladder, 5 days” (*p. mort.*) a male 38.
- (15) “Accidentally run over and crushed by a cab,” a female 1.
- (16) “Injuries caused by a fall from a horse,” a male 14.
- (17) “Accidental fracture, and dislocated legs between spokes of the wheel of a dray—36 days” (*p. mort.*), a male 40.
- (18) “Accidentally run over by a waggon drawn by two horses,” a male 27.
- (19) “Accidental death—thrown from a cart,” a male 32.
- (20) “Accidentally killed by a fall from a spring-cart,” a male 40.
- (21) “Accidentally run over by a dray,” a male 47.
- (22) “Exhaustion caused by an accidental fracture of the right thigh-bone,” a female 87.
- (23) “Natural death, accelerated by an accidental injury in coal-whipping,” a male 30.
- (24) “Accidental bursting of the fire-box of an engine,” a male 19.
- (25) “Injuries accidentally caused in a house on fire,” 3 males, aged respectively 19, 30, 32.
- (26) “Dislocation of the neck by an accident,” a male 19.

### WOUNDS:—

- (29) “Mortification from a small accidental cut in the thumb (10 days),” a male 35.
- (30) “Cutting his throat in temporary insanity,” a male 64.
- (31) “Suicide when insane, by cutting her throat,” a female 62.

- (32) “Decayed leg, from the effects of a wound received at the battle of Waterloo,” a male 53.

### DROWNING:—

- (33) “Suicide, when insane, by drowning,” a male 40.
- (34) “Drowned in bathing,” a male 27.
- (35) “Found in the River Thames,” a male about 40.
- (36) “Found drowned,” a male 60.
- (37) “Drowning,” a male 16.
- (38) “Drowning,” a male 29.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (39) “Hanged himself, being at the time insane,” a male 53.
- (40) “Suicide in temporary insanity—hanging,” a female 46.
- (41) “Accidentally suffocated,” a male 1.
- (42) “Accidentally suffocated,” a female 1.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (43) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 6.
- (44) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 7.
- (45) “Burns from her clothes accidentally taking fire,” a female 6.
- (46) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 30.
- (47) “Exhaustion, and sloughing from a burn; clothes caught fire on 7th December,” a female 4.
- (48) “Burnt by his clothes accidentally taking fire,” a male 3.
- (49) “Injuries from the clothes accidentally taking fire,” a male 75.
- (50) “Accidentally burnt from her clothes taking fire—21 hours,” a female 8.
- (51) “Accidental death from burns,” a female 7.
- (52) “Accidental burn,” a female 8.
- (53) “Accidentally burnt,” a female 29.
- (54) “Accidental from burns,” a male 2.
- (55) “Accidental death from burns,” a female 77.
- (56) “Accidentally burnt,” a male 15.
- (57) “Accidental from burns,” a female 6.
- (58) “Accidental from burns,” a female 6.
- (59) “Accidental from burns,” a female 11.
- (60) “Accidental scald,” a male 3.
- (61) “Mortification of the back of the neck, caused by having been burnt 31 days previously,” a female 6.
- (62) “Accidental from scalds,” a female 3.

### POISON:—

- (63) “Found dead from Prussic acid, how administered unknown,” a male 21.
- (64) “Found dead from Prussic acid, how administered unknown,” a female 27.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, January 4, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The reading of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the topographical aneroid barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky as 0; a few clouds, 1 or 2; a moderate quantity, 3 or 4; and a very thick overcast, 5. A number of fathoms of water were observed at low tide.

The observations are taken every two hours, day and night with the exception of Sundays.

The readings of the two registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours.

There are, however, placed here indications of the civil day which precede that on which the thermometers are read.

These self-recording thermometers, from the introduction of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made is read at 10 a.m., and the result given in the 12 hours preceding the next day which precedes that on which the thermometer is read.

A complete set of the observations furnished by Mr. Henry James, who was employed by the Admiralty during the observations made at this observance is the margin of page 67 and 68.

ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 2.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, January 11th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.



Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.						
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years					
Causes of Death.	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards	Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.						
					5 Winters	5 Years					
Weekly Average for 1844 .	453	314	193	..	..	..					
ALL CAUSES .....	470	366	273	1109	039	963					
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	470	365	272	1107	1030	954					
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	167	43	13	223	172	184					
SPORADIC DISEASES—											
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	36	31	27	94	114	106					
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	91	24	30	145	167	159					
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	124	188	94	406	347	292					
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	22	14	40	25	24					
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	38	27	14	79	64	71					
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	3	11	6	6					
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	..	10	11	10					
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	5	4	..	9	6	6					
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	1					
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	77	77	89	70					
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	3	9	..	12	27	26					
I.—Small Pox .....	34	16	..	50	19	20					
Measles .....	38	..	..	38	21	24					
Scarlatina .....	43	4	..	47	27	36					
Houping Cough .....	24	..	..	24	43	33					
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8					
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	4	6					
Diarrhoea .....	3	3	2	8	6	13					
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3					
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2					
Influenza .....	1	..	3	4	5	2					
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	4	4					
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	5	5					
Typhus .....	8	13	6	27	30	30					
Erysipelas .....	3	4	2	9	5	5					
Syphilis .....	..	2	..	2	8	7					
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1					
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3					
Dropsy .....	4	14	17	35	38	33					
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	3	3					
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5					
Mortification .....	3	1	2	6	..	3					
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3					
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	2	3					
Cancer .....	..	11	5	16	8	9					
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1					
Atrophy .....	10	1	2	13	8	9					
Debility .....	9	1	..	10	23	22					
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1					
Sudden Deaths .....	6	2	1	9	18	15					
III.—Cephalitis .....	14	1	..	15	12	12					
Hydrocephalus .....	32	..	..	32	36	36					
Apoplexy .....	1	4	17	22	21	19					
Paralysis .....	..	10	11	21	19	17					
Convulsions .....	42	1	..	43	58	57					
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4					
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	5	4					
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	1					
Delirium Tremens..	..	2	..	2	1	2					
Dis. of Brain, &c....	2	3	..	5	11	10					
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	3	..	4	..	6					
Quinsey .....	1	2	..	3	..	2					
Bronchitis .....	13	13	33	59	24	15					
Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	2	2					
Pneumonia .....	80	26	14	120	97	80					
Hydrothorax .....	5	4	6	15	7	5					
Asthma .....	..	24	28	52	47	25					
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	22	108	7	137	148	147					
Dis. of Lungs, &c....	2	8	6	16	20	16					
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	4	..	5	1	1					
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8	8					
Dis. of Heart, &c....	3	16	14	33	24	22					
VI.—Teething .....	18	1	..	19	17	18					
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	19					
Enteritis .....	9	4	4	17	1	2					
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	6	7					
Tabes Mesenterica..	7	..	1	8	4	5					
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	8	1					
Ascites .....	..	4	3	7	2	2					
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	2	2					
Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2					
Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	2	2					
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4					
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	6	5					
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	4	5					
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	4	5					
Dis. of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1					
Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	2					
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	10	3	14	8	8					
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	1	1	5	5					
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Diabetes .....	..	3	1	4	5	4					
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3					
Stone .....	..	..	1	1	4	4					
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	6	7					
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	4	4					
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7					
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2					
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4					
Dis. of Uterus, &c....	..	2	..	2	2	2					
IX.—Arthritis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1					
Rheumatism .....	1	1	..	2	3	3					
Dis. of Joints, &c....	3	2	..	5	4	4					
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5					
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3					
Dis. of Skin, &c....	1	..	..	1	4	4					
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	77	77	89	70					
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	..	1	5	6					
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	8	5					
Violent Deaths .....	3	8	..	11	26	25					
Causes not Specified ..	..	1	1	2	9	8					
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		491	Deaths in the Week		Males .....	555	Births in the Week		Males .....	711
	Females .....		472			Females .....	554			Females .....	600
	Total .....		963			Total .....	1109			Total .....	1311

\* Under the head of Causes not Specified, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		Deaths in the Week	Births in the Week
							5 Years	5 Winters		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }					17.2	301,326	142	152	191	190
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....					17.3	366,303	176	192	219	211
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....					2.8	374,759	186	205	202	289
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar .....					8.8	393,247	209	223	210	277
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....					40.7	479,469	250	267	287	344
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1109	1311

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	19th Oct.	26th Oct.	2nd Nov.	9th Nov.	16th Nov.	23rd Nov.	30th Nov.	7th Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	883	916	953	960	1022	881	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & np <sup>ts</sup> .	160	152	158	166	202	149	215	196	266	344	290	336
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	246	267	287	314	300	288	323	336	441	511	415	447
From Small Pox.....	35	54	36	42	51	40	46	31	51	48	50	61
Mean Temperature .....	48.6	46.1	44.2	43.8	49.9	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke; Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 50 deaths from small pox occurred at the following ages:—eight under 1 year; ten 1-3; eight 3-5; seven 5-10; two 10-20; eight 20-30; four 30-40; and the remainder respectively 40, 42, and 49 years.

3.—Under erysipelas is included "erysipelas—excision of a small fatty tumor in the shoulder on 26th November—erysipelas commenced on the 7th December," a female 32 years. Under mortification, "sloughing sore from a blister (14 days)," a male 9 months. Under malformation, "malformation of the palate—inability to swallow," a male 3 days. Under laryngitis, "laryngismus stridulus," a male 5 months. Under stricture of the intestinal canal, "stricture of the rectum," a female 52 years. Under disease of the stomach, "tympantites," a male 3 months. Under disease of the joints, bones, &c., "caries of the spine," a male 18 years; and "necrosis of the ear terminating in hæmorrhage," a female 1 year. Under disease of the skin, "lepra," a male 6 weeks. And under disease of the kidneys, "granular disease of the kidneys," a male 42 years; and "albuminorrhæa," a male 30 years. Three persons, aged respectively 3, 7, and 15 years, and belonging to the same family, died of scarlatina, and are included in the present table; and a fourth is reported to have died on the evening of the 11th, of the same disease, whose death had not yet been registered. The ages of 5 persons, who died above 90 years of age, are as follow:—2 males 93 and 102 years; and 3 females 92, 93, and 100 years and 7 months. The former centenarian died at Brompton; the latter in Haggerstone West, Shoreditch.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—	BURNS:—
(1) "Accidentally run over by a cart drawn by one horse," a male 16.	(7) "Died from bodily injuries by his clothing taking fire accidentally (9 hours)," a male 5.
(2) "Irritation and exhaustion consequent on a fracture of the arm, by a fall from a railway carriage in motion," a male 25.	(8) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 6.
WOUNDS:—	POISON:—
(3) "Suicide—insanity—cut throat," a female 45.	(9) "Poisoning with arsenic, and exposure to that substance during work at a candle manufactory," a male 22.
(4) "Erysipelas of the right hand and fore-arm, from a slight cut in the back of the hand," a male 46.	(10) "Died from taking opium, but in what state of mind has not appeared to the jury," a male 19.
DROWNING:—	MEANS NOT SPECIFIED:—
(5) "Drowned, by what means the jury have no legal proof," a male 19.	(11) "Wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown," a female newly born.
SUFFOCATION:—	
(6)* "Accidental death from suffocation and strangulation in machinery," a male 18.	

\* No. 6.—The kind of machinery should have been stated.

General Register Office, Tuesday, January 14th, 1845.



*During the Week ending Saturday, January 11, 1843.*

[illegible]

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, January 18th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.



Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..		
ALL CAUSES .....	151	329	230	1010	1039	963		
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	451	326	230	1007	1030	954		
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	181	36	12	229	172	184		
SPORADIC DISEASES—								
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	43	32	13	88	114	106		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	87	25	31	143	167	159		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	93	168	64	325	347	292		
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	24	11	37	25	24		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	21	5	63	61	71		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	3	8	6	6		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	1	8	1	10	11	10		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	6	6		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	1		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	88	88	89	70		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	4	1	10	27	26		
I.—Small Pox .....	46	8	..	54	19	20		
Measles .....	37	..	..	37	21	24		
Scarlatina .....	40	5	..	45	27	36		
Whooping Cough .....	27	1	..	28	43	33		
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8		
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	6		
Diarrhœa .....	10	3	1	14	6	13		
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3		
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
Influenza .....	1	..	2	3	5	2		
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4		
Intermittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5		
Typhus .....	10	15	8	33	30	30		
Erysipelas .....	..	3	1	4	5	5		
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	8	7		
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1		
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3	3	3		
Dropsy .....	5	16	8	29	38	33		
Abscess .....	..	2	..	2	3	3		
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5		
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	..	3		
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3		
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	2	3		
Cancer .....	..	4	2	6	8	9		
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1		
Atrophy .....	14	1	1	16	8	9		
Debility .....	11	..	..	14	23	22		
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1		
Sudden Deaths .....	5	6	..	11	18	15		
III.—Cephalitis .....	12	1	1	14	12	12		
Hydrocephalus .....	30	2	..	32	36	36		
Apoplexy .....	1	5	15	21	21	19		
Paralysis .....	..	8	14	22	19	17		
Convulsions .....	43	..	..	43	58	57		
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4		
Chorea .....	..	1	..	1	1	1		
Epilepsy .....	..	1	..	1	5	4		
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1		
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	1	2		
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	11	10		
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	7		
Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	1	2		
Bronchitis .....	8	10	15	33	24	15		
Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Pneumonia .....	61	17	11	89	97	80		
Hydrothorax .....	1	2	2	5	7	5		
Asthma .....	..	15	20	35	47	25		
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	18	113	15	146	148	147		
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	3	8	1	12	20	16		
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1		
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8	8		
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	20	11	33	24	22		
VI.—Teething .....	16	..	..	16	17	18		
Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	15	19		
Enteritis .....	5	2	..	7	..	..		
Peritonitis .....	..	3	1	4	1	2		
Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	..	..	11	6	7		
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	4	5		
Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	8	1		
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	2	2		
Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
Colic or Ileus .....	4	1	..	5	2	2		
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4		
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	6	5		
Hæmatemesis .....	..	5	..	5	4	5		
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	1	2	3	4	5		
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Hepatitis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1		
Jaundice .....	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	8	8		
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5		
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	5	4		
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3		
Stone .....	..	..	2	2	4	4		
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	3	1	4	6	7		
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	4	4		
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	8	7		
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	5	4		
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	2	2		
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1		
Rheumatism .....	..	2	1	3	3	3		
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	4	4		
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		
Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	1	1		
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5		
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3		
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	88	88	89	70		
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	5	6		
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	8	5		
Violent Deaths .....	5	3	1	9	26	25		
Causes not Specified .....	..	3	..	3	9	8		
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		491	Deaths in the Week		Males .....	489	
	Females .....		472			Females .....	521	
	Total .....		963			Total .....	1010	
	Births in the Week		Males .....		669	Females .....		662
					Total .....			1331
* Under the head of "Violent Deaths" are included the deaths of persons who have committed suicide.								

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		Deaths in the Week	Births in the Week
				5 Years	5 winters		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	152	146	179
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	208	221
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	181	259
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	223	208	306
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	267	366
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1010	1331

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	26th Oct.	2nd Nov.	9th Nov.	16th Nov.	23rd Nov.	30th Nov.	7th Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	916	953	960	1022	884	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353	1098	1001
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	152	158	166	202	149	215	196	266	344	290	336	273	229
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	267	287	314	300	288	323	336	444	511	415	447	406	325
From Small Pox.....	54	36	42	51	40	46	31	51	48	50	61	50	54
Mean Temperature .....	46.1	44.2	43.8	49.9	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke; Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Stratham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 54 deaths from small pox occurred at the following ages:—nine under 1 year; eighteen 1-3; twelve 3-5; seven 5-10; six 15-30; and two 30-40 years.

3.—Under typhus (for the sake of convenience) is included 1 case of "mumps," a male 1 year. Under atrophy, "inability to take sufficient sustenance," a female 7 days. Under disease of nerves, senses, &c., anaesthesia, a female 25 years. Under phthisis, "laryngeal phthisis, with chronic bronchitis after 6 years' illness," a female 54 years. Under disease of the respiratory organs, "ulceration of the larynx," a female 50 years. Under hæmatemesis, "melæna (9 days' duration)," a female 56 years. Under stone, "fever consequent on operation for stone," a male 68 years. Under stricture of the urethra, "stricture and fistula in perinæo," a male 54 years. And under intemperance, "congestion of the brain from exposure to cold during intoxication," a female 22 years. The following are the ages of 3 males who died above 90 years of age—90, 92, and 94 years. A female is also included in this return who died in Kennington at the age of 105 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) "Inadvertently killed by a blow, while fighting," a male 22.
- (2) "Found dead in the Regent's Canal, with marks of violence," a male 44.
- (3)\* "Fever produced by a hurt in the groin," a male 13.
- (4) "Injuries of the thorax received during birth," a male 2 days.

### WOUND:—

- (5) "Suicide—cut his throat with a razor, being at the time of unsound mind," a male 58.

### DROWNING:—

- (6) "Accidentally drowned in a pond, by ice giving way," a male 10.
- (7) "Drowned, by what means he came into the water is unknown," a male 74.
- (8)\* "Drowning," a male 12.

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (9)\* "Wilful murder by some person unknown," a female newly born.

\* Nos. 3, 8, and 9, are imperfect returns. In 3 and 9 the nature of the injury should have been stated, or the means by which it was produced; and in 8 it should have been stated either how the person came into the water, or that the jury had no means of ascertaining.

General Register Office, Tuesday, January 21st, 1845.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 18, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point and Air Temperature				WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		Mean height of the barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.) from 12 (Observations)					In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 6 o'clock next morning					Air Temperature		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the thermometer, and when partially cloudy, considering a few clouds, the observations are taken every four hours, day and night with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on a glass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 6 o'clock, and at 6h. 30m. a.m. The mean of these two readings is the mean of the two, and the result given is for the thermometer in the sun, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The observations made at this Observatory, from the observations made at this

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, January 25th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-1844, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Years	5 Years
	15	60	upwards		Winners	Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	960	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	421	355	226	1002	0.9	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	418	353	226	999	10.0	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Enteric, and Contagious Diseases) .....	135	35	10	180	172	184
SPERMATIC DISEASES—						
II.—Erepsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	38	36	25	99	111	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves, and Senses .....	111	26	19	156	167	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	86	181	55	325	317	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	5	19	12	36	25	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	39	21	10	73	64	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	15	3	18	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	88	88	89	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	4	9	3	16	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	30	7	..	37	19	20
Measles .....	29	..	..	29	21	24
Scarlatina .....	27	1	..	28	27	36
Whooping Cough .....	21	..	..	21	43	33
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6
Dysentery .....	8	6	2	16	6	13
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Influenza .....	1	1	1	3	5	2
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	4	4
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	6	13	4	23	30	30
Erysipelas .....	2	5	3	10	5	5
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	3	12	11	26	28	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	..	..	4	4	2	3
Putrid .....	..	..	..	..	5	3
Scrofula .....	2	3	..	5	2	3
Cancer .....	..	11	5	16	8	9
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Atrophy .....	12	2	1	15	8	9
Debility .....	16	4	..	20	23	22
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	1	3	3	10	18	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	..	..	9	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	41	2	..	43	36	36
Apoplexy .....	2	6	5	13	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	5	10	15	19	17
Convulsions .....	55	..	..	55	58	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Chorea .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Epilepsy .....	..	2	..	2	5	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	4	..	4	1	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	6	1	11	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	6
Quinsey .....	1	2	..	3	1	2
Bronchitis .....	10	19	13	42	24	15
Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Pneumonia .....	61	10	4	75	97	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	7	5
Asthma .....	..	16	24	40	47	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	12	127	6	145	148	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	10	7	19	20	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	5	19	11	35	24	22
VI.—Teething .....	19	..	..	19	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	19
Enteritis .....	4	5	2	11	1	2
Peritonitis .....	..	1	1	2	6	7
Tubes Mesenterica .....	9	..	..	9	1	4
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	8	1
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	2	..	4	2	2
Hernia .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Hæmatemeses .....	..	..	1	1	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	2	5	..	7	1	1
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Dibetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	6	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	8	7
Parametria .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	1	3	5	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	2	3	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	2	1	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	88	88	89	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	5	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	4	9	3	16	26	25
Causes not Specified*	3	..	..	3	9	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-1844, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....	491	Deaths in the Week	Males .....	481	Births in the Week	Males .....	644
	Females .....	472		Females .....	521		Females .....	696
	Total .....	963		Total .....	1002		Total .....	1340

\* Under the head of 'Causes not Specified,' are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)			Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845. 5 Years 5 Winters		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.		17.2	301,326	142	152	148	197
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney		17.3	366,303	176	192	179	250
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London		2.8	374,759	186	205	182	226
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar		8.3	393,217	209	223	224	308
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich		10.7	479,469	250	267	269	359
TOTALS			86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1002	1310

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	2nd Nov	9th Nov	16th Nov	23rd Nov	30th Nov	7th Dec	14th Dec	21st Dec	28th Dec	4th Jan	11th Jan	18th Jan	25th Jan
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	953	960	1022	881	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353	1097	1001	980
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>as</sup> .	158	166	202	149	215	196	266	344	290	336	273	229	223
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	287	314	300	288	323	336	441	511	415	417	406	325	325
From Small Pox.....	36	42	51	40	46	31	51	48	50	61	50	54	37
Mean Temperature .....	41.2	43.8	49.9	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 31 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Finsbury; Hammersmith; St. Luke; Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Bittersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 37 deaths by small pox occurred at the following ages:—eight under 1 year; ten 1-3; five 3-5; five 5-10; two 10-15; three 15-20; and four 20-30 years.

3.—Under atrophy are included, 2 cases of want of breast-milk, males, aged respectively 9 weeks, and 4 months. Under disease of the brain, &c., "disease of the spinal marrow," a male 70 years. Under pneumonia, "natural death from inflammation of the lungs, which may have been aggravated by eating a piece of candle," (inquest) a male 2 years. Under worms, "infantile fever," a female 4 years. A d under disease of the kidneys, "Bright's disease of the kidneys" a male 55 years; "granular disease of the kidneys," a male 32 years; and "granular disease of the kidneys—dropsy," a female 55 years. A male died at the age of 96 years, and five females at 90, 91, 93, 93, and 94 years respectively.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1)\* "Abscess resulting from a fall 18 months ago," a male 7.
- (2)\* "Injury to his spine by a fall," a male 20.
- (3) "Injury of the spine from an accidental fall down stairs while intoxicated," a male 41.
- (4) "Sloughing ulcer of the leg from a shutter falling on the foot," a male 57.
- (5)\* "Accidental injury to his right leg," a male 65.
- (6)\* "Injury of the thigh," a male 52.

### WOUND:—

- (7) "An accidental cut through the skull, and deeply into the brain, by a circular saw in a saw-mill," a male 26.

### DROWNING:—

- (8) "Found dead in the River Thames, without marks of violence—drowned, the jury have no evidence to prove by what means," a male 20.

- (9) "Found dead, apparently drowned," a male 69.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (10) "Suicide by hanging—temporary insanity," a male 22.
- (11) "Suffocated accidentally in the bed clothes," a female 11 weeks.

### BURNS:—

- (12) "Burns from her clothes accidentally taking fire (29 hours)" a female 11.
- (13) "Burns received by his clothes accidentally taking fire (12 days)" a male 1.
- (14) "Burns received by her clothes accidentally taking fire (died immediately)" a female 69.
- (15)\* "Natural death, but which may have been accelerated by a burn," a male 36.

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (16)\* "Manslaughter against Isaac Harmon," a female 30.

\* No. 16 is an imperfect return: it should have stated the means by which death was caused. In Nos. 5 and 6 the nature of the injuries should have been described. In Nos. 1 and 2 the place and other circumstances of the fall ought to have been included in the returns. And in No. 15 it should have been stated by what means the burn was caused.

It has been since ascertained that the cause of death in a female aged 21 years, reported last week as "peritoneal inflammation," should have been registered, "peritoneal inflammation in childbirth." A case of uterine hemorrhage should also have been registered, "uterine hemorrhage in childbirth."

General Register Office, Tuesday, January 28th, 1845.

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 25, 1845.

1843 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Air and Dew Point Temperature			WIND					ELECTRICITY		Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)		Dry		Dew Point		In the Water of the Thames (by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning)		Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer		Mean of 12		Greatest		Air Temperature		Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the on an average of 25 years				General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day		Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10 Rain to inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
		High- est	Low- est	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12			Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12			Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12	Mean	from 12	from 12</

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 1, and a night sky by 2. The readings of the thermometers are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the exact horizontal movement is made) is read at 9 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding that at which the observation is made. The observations for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the Tall column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is recorded at the Royal Observatory, and the readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading at 7h. 30m. a.m., was 32.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 41.2. The mean readings at the Observatory for the same times were 36.5 and 40.4, respectively.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, February 1st.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
	15	60				
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	311	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	461	338	212	1011	039	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	457	335	212	1004	1030	951
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	153	39	8	200	172	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	48	38	24	110	114	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	99	30	26	155	167	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	107	153	43	303	347	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	16	9	29	25	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	34	22	7	63	64	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	4	..	6	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	..	10	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	89	89	89	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	19	5	35	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	32	10	..	42	19	20
Measles .....	35	1	..	36	21	24
Scarlatina .....	35	..	..	35	27	36
Whooping Cough .....	26	..	..	26	43	33
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	2	1	2	5	6	13
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	2	3
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Influenza .....	..	1	2	3	5	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Typhus .....	10	20	2	32	30	30
Erysipelas .....	1	5	1	7	5	5
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	1	1	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	2	..	3	3	3
Dropsy .....	7	19	11	37	38	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	2	3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	4	2	3
Cancer .....	1	11	5	17	8	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	2	1
Atrophy .....	10	..	2	12	8	9
Debility .....	20	..	..	20	23	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	2	4	4	10	18	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	4	..	11	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	30	..	..	30	36	36
Apoplexy .....	3	14	9	26	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	4	9	13	19	17
Convulsions .....	55	1	2	58	58	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	..	2	4	6	5	4
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	1	2	1	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	2	1	7	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	1	3	..	7
Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	1	2
Bronchitis .....	10	10	15	35	24	15
Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Pneumonia .....	67	10	2	79	97	80
Hydrothorax .....	1	2	1	4	7	5
Asthma .....	1	19	15	35	47	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	22	96	3	121	148	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	14	6	22	20	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	4	..	4	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	14	9	25	24	22
VI.—Teething .....	13	..	..	13	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	19
Enteritis .....	9	4	4	17	1	2
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	6	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	8	1	..	9	4	5
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	8	1
Ascites .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Hernia .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	1	1
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	1	..	..	1	4	3
Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	6	7
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7
Parametria .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	89	89	89	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	1	4	5	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	11	16	4	31	26	25
Causes not Specified*	4	3	..	7	9	8
<div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>Births in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> </div> </div></div>						
<div> <div>491</div> <div>472</div> <div>963</div> </div> <div> <div>507</div> <div>504</div> <div>1011</div> </div> <div> <div>626</div> <div>610</div> <div>1236</div> </div>						

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	152	142	169
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	189	199
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	195	241
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	223	221	274
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	261	353
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1011	1236

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	9th Nov.	16th Nov.	23rd Nov.	30th Nov.	7th Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	960	1022	884	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353	1098	1001	986	980
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	166	202	149	215	196	266	344	290	336	273	229	223	208
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	314	300	288	323	336	444	511	415	447	406	325	325	303
From Small Pox.....	42	51	40	46	31	51	48	50	61	50	54	37	42
Mean Temperature .....	43.8	49.9	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 42 deaths from small pox occurred at the following ages:—eight under 1 year; eleven 1-3; two 3-5; eight 5-10; four 10-20; six 20-30; two 30-40; and one 41 years.

3.—Under diarrhœa is included, “diarrhœa and atrophy—want of breast-milk,” a male 1 year. Under atrophy, 2 cases of “convulsions and want of breast-milk,” males aged respectively 5 days, and 14 weeks; and “atrophy—inability to take sufficient sustenance,” a male 61 years. Under malformation, “spina bifida,” a male 12 days; and “imperforate anus,” a female 4 months. Under epilepsy, “hysteria,” a female 33 years. Under pleurisy, “empyema (1 year),” a female 41 years. And under disease of the joints, bones, &c., “necrosis of the bones of the head,” a male 43 years. Two males and 11 females died at the following advanced ages:—two at 90 years; two at 91; three at 92; three at 93; one at 94; and two at 97 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Injuries to the head by a fall from an omnibus,” a male 44.
- (2) “The kick of a horse,” a male 36.
- (3) “Accidental crushing of the head against a wall, by the running away of a horse with a cart,” a male about 50.
- (4) “Delirium tremens—injury to his leg by being run over by a cart,” a male 26.
- (5) “Accidentally killed by the wheels of a waggon passing on his body,” a male 16.
- (6) “Fracture of her skull—accidentally run over by a cart,” a female 48.
- (7)\* “Accidental fracture of his left thigh by a fall,” a male 20.
- (8) “Compression of the spinal cord by falling accidentally from the floor of a building,” a male 60.
- (9)\* “Fall and fracture of the collar-bone,” a female 60.
- (10) “Accidental death from a fall down stairs (5 hours p. mort.),” a female 18.
- (11) “Wilful murder against some person or persons unknown, by contusion on the head, with rupture of blood-vessels of the brain from blows,” a female newly born.
- (12) “Fever induced by injury of the foot from a tight boot (10 days),” a male 63.
- (13)\* “Injury of the spine,” a female 41.

### DROWNING:—

- (14) “Accidentally drowned whilst sliding on ice,” a male 10.
- (15) “Accidentally drowned in the Surrey canal whilst bathing,” a male 21.

- (16) “Drowned himself in a water-butt, in a temporary state of insanity,” a male 33.
- (17) “Drowued—no proof by what means,” a male about 23.
- (18) “Drowning—how he came into the water, unknown,” a male 64.
- (19) “Found dead—apparently drowned,” a male 45.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (20) “Suicide by hanging in temporary insanity,” a male 57.
- (21)\* “Asphyxia,” a male 14.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (22) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 35.
- (23) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 7.
- (24) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire (20 hours),” a male 8.
- (25) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 4.
- (26) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 6.
- (27) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 4.
- (28) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 4.
- (29)\* “Accidental scald,” a female 3.
- (30)\* “Accidentally scalded 6 weeks and 3 days before the day of her death,” a female 2.

### POISON:—

- (31) “Taking laudanum in temporary insanity,” a male 39.

\* No. 21 is obviously a defective return. By what means was the asphyxia produced? In No. 13 the cause of the injury should have been described. Nos. 29 30.—It should have been stated how the scalds were caused. In Nos. 7 and 9 the place and other circumstances of the falls should have been included in the returns.

General Register Office, Tuesday, February 4th, 1845.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, February 1st, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the station of the barometer is considered to be at least above the mean level of the sea. The reading of the barometer is considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 1, and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The readings of the two self-regulating thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on a well-shaded surface, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. The readings of the two aneroid barometers are taken at the same time, and the difference of the two readings is noted. When the wind is observed to be blowing from the north, the indications of the station of horizontal movement is noted as read at 10 a.m., and the result is given in the column headed "North". When the wind is blowing from the south, the indications of the station of horizontal movement is noted as read at 10 a.m., and the result is given in the column headed "South". It is placed here *opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read*. The average temperature for 25 days is given, as furnished by Mr. Fawcett, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from observations made at his observance.

ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.--No. 6.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, February 8th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.



Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	142	338	238	1018	1039	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	1	3	.6	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	142	335	238	1015	1030	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	1	2	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	152	30	6	188	172	184	Bronchitis .....	9	11	17	37	24	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	46	31	33	110	114	106	Pneumonia .....	61	15	8	84	97	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	90	32	31	153	167	159	Hydrothorax .....	3	2	1	6	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	104	172	60	336	347	292	Asthma .....	..	16	18	34	47	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	17	15	34	25	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	27	117	10	154	148	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	26	10	73	64	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	10	3	15	20	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	7	1	8	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	15	14	31	24	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2	1	VI.—Teething .....	15	..	..	15	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	70	70	89	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	14	8	33	27	26	Enteritis .....	12	6	1	19	..	..
I.—Small Pox .....	25	8	..	33	19	20	Peritonitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Measles .....	27	..	..	37	21	24	Tabes Mesenterica .....	10	..	..	10	6	7
Scarlatina .....	31	3	..	34	27	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Houping Cough .....	35	..	..	35	43	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	.8	1
Croup .....	11	..	..	11	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	..	2	2	2
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	4	6	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	2	1	2	5	6	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	3	..	3	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.2	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	1	1	.6	.5
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	..	2	.4	.5
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	&c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	7	13	4	24	30	30	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	5	2	..	7	5	5	Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	2	11	8	8
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	1	3	3	3	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Dropsy .....	6	11	14	31	38	33	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	.5	.5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Scrofula .....	..	1	..	1	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.7
Cancer .....	1	9	4	14	8	9	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	4	4
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	8	7
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	2	1	Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Atrophy .....	10	..	3	13	8	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.4
Debility .....	17	2	..	19	23	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Sudden Deaths .....	10	4	9	23	18	15	Rheumatism .....	..	2	1	3	3	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	1	1	10	12	12	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	4	4
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	36	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	1	10	9	20	21	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Paralysis .....	..	11	17	28	19	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Convulsions .....	48	..	..	48	58	57	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	70	70	89	70
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	5	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.6
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Privation .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	1	2	Violent Deaths .....	11	13	8	32	26	25
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	5	3	12	11	10	Causes not Specified*	..	3	..	3	9	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year

Males .....

Deaths in the Week

Males .....

Births in the Week

Males .....

\* Under the head of Causes not Specified, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population in Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
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West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	152	160	184
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From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	300	288	323	336	444	511	415	447	406	325	325	303	336
From Small Pox.....	51	40	46	31	51	48	50	61	50	54	37	42	33
Mean Temperature .....	49.9	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 33 deaths from small-pox occurred at the following ages:—eight under 1 year; five 1-3; five 3-5; seven 5-10; one 16; and seven 20-30 years.

3.—Under small-pox is included, "phagedænic ulcer of the cheek after small-pox," a female 6 years. Under atrophy, "atrophy—want of breast-milk," a male 1 year. Under disease of the brain, nerves, senses, &c., "abscess of the ear—convulsions," a female 5 weeks. Under quinsey, "diphtheria," a male 2 years. Under disease of the respiratory organs, "asphyxia from obesity," a female 53 years. Under enteritis, "natural death caused by over-exertion producing inflammation of the intestines, and effusion of serum," (inquest) a male 25 years. Under colic, "constipation of the bowels produced by the pressure of a tumour 5½ lbs. in weight," (post. mort.) a female 52 years. And under privation, "apoplexy accelerated by want of food," (inquest) a male 34 years. A male died at the advanced age of 91 years; and three females respectively at 91, 96 and 97 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) "Erysipelas of the head from an accidental fall over a load of turf," a male 62.
- (2)\* "Inflammation and gangrene of the small intestines by an accidental fall," a male 58.
- (3) "Accidental fall from the top of a house," a male 57.
- (4) "Suicide by throwing herself over the banisters of a flight of stairs while insane," a female 42.
- (5) "Laceration of the lungs, and other bodily injuries, from throwing herself off Waterloo-bridge in temporary insanity resulting from poverty and drink," a female 20.
- (6) "Accidental from a fractured skull caused by the fall of a bag of sugar," a male 25.
- (7) "Accidental from a compound fracture of the left leg, being run over by an omnibus," a female 66.
- (8) "Accidentally run over by a cart," a male 13.
- (9)\* "Accidental by a blow on his thigh from a wheel," a male 40.
- (10) "Accidental breaking of a washing machine," a female 41.

### WOUNDS:—

- (11) "Wilful murder against James Tapping, by shooting her with a pistol," a female 21.
- (12) "Cut his throat in a state of temporary insanity," a male 63.
- (13) "Mortal cut in the throat by her husband, who was in a state of temporary insanity," a female 52.
- (14) "Suicide by cutting his throat," a male 62.

\* Nos. 23-31 are imperfect returns: they contain no information of the means by which the burns were caused. By the clothes taking fire, or by what other accident? In No. 9 should have been indicated the description of wheel, e. g. the wheel of a van. No. 2 should have stated the place and other circumstance in which the fall occurred.

### DROWNING:—

- (15) "Accidentally drowned," a male 30.
- (16) "Accidental death from drowning," a male 17.
- (17) "Drowned—by what means he came into the water there is no proof," a male about 25.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (18) "Hanged himself in a state of temporary insanity," a male 60.
- (19) "Hanged himself—insane," a male 74.
- (20) "Found dead in bed with marks of pressure," a female 5 weeks.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (21) "Accidental death from his clothes catching fire (29 hours)," a male 3.
- (22) "Burns from her clothes accidentally taking fire (instantly)," a female 58.
- (23)\* "Accidental from burns," a female 3.
- (24)\* "Accidental from burns," a female 4.
- (25)\* "Accidental from burns," a female 9 months.
- (26)\* "Accidental from burns," a female 1.
- (27)\* "Accidental death from burns," a female 73.
- (28)\* "Accidental burn," a female 80.
- (29)\* "Accidental from burns," a male 4.
- (30)\* "Accidental from burns," a male 5.
- (31)\* "Accidental from burns," a female 7.
- (32) "Scalded by drinking from a kettle (11 hours)," a male 2.

General Register Office, Tuesday, February 11th, 1845.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, February 8th, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 13 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m. and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. However, the thermometers are placed in such positions that the temperature is not affected by the sun's rays at 10 a.m., and the result is given in the column headed "Temperature of the air." The estimation of humidity is made from the readings of the two thermometers, and is given in the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the entry day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry Aspinwall at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, February 15th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL. PRINTER, RED LION COURT.]



Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
	5 Winters	5 Years				
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	449	406	257	1112	1039	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	447	406	257	1110	1030	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	140	29	9	178	172	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	47	52	21	120	114	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	107	38	30	175	167	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	96	204	68	368	347	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	23	19	44	25	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	46	23	13	82	61	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	3	9	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	15	..	15	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	5	5	14	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	..	3	2	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	86	86	89	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	3	10	3	16	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	28	5	..	33	19	20
Measles .....	19	..	..	19	21	24
Scarlatina .....	37	..	1	38	27	36
Whooping Cough .....	29	..	..	29	43	33
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8
Thrush .....	8	..	..	8	4	6
Diarrhœa .....	5	3	1	9	6	13
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Influenza .....	..	1	2	3	5	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Typhus .....	4	18	3	25	30	30
Erysipelas .....	3	2	2	7	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	8	19	11	38	38	33
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	1	3	1	5	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Scrofula .....	3	..	..	3	2	3
Cancer .....	..	14	3	17	8	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Atrophy .....	8	1	1	10	8	9
Debility .....	20	9	..	29	23	22
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	6	5	5	16	18	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	3	..	9	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	36	1	..	37	36	36
Apoplexy .....	2	11	9	22	21	19
Paralysis .....	2	10	16	28	19	17
Convulsions .....	60	..	1	61	58	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	..	3	2	5	5	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	1	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	1	7	2	10	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Bronchitis .....	9	18	24	51	24	15
Pleurisy .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Pneumonia .....	61	25	6	92	97	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	3	3	6	7	5
Asthma .....	1	18	24	43	47	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	20	127	6	153	148	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	12	5	18	20	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	3	..	3	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	18	19	39	24	22
VI.—Teething .....	23	..	..	23	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	19
Enteritis .....	7	5	3	15	..	..
Peritonitis .....	..	7	..	7	1	2
Tabes Mesenterica .....	9	..	..	9	6	7
Worms .....	2	..	..	2	4	5
Ascites .....	1	1	2	4	8	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	6	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	1	1	1	3	1	1
Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	3	3	7	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	1	1	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	6	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	8	7
Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	1	1	1	..
Rheumatism .....	..	..	3	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	4	5	1	10	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	86	86	89	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	5	6
Privation .....	..	1	1	2	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	3	9	2	14	26	25
Causes not Specified*	2	..	..	2	9	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....	491	Deaths in the Week	Males .....	551	Births in the Week	Males .....	653
	Females .....	472		Females .....	558		Females .....	603
	Total	963		Total	1112		Total	1256

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- me- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
<i>West</i> } Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- <i>Districts</i> } minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }		17.2	301,326	142	152	160	186
<i>North</i> } St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... <i>Districts</i> }		17.3	366,303	176	192	225	244
<i>Central</i> } St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. <i>Districts</i> } Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....		2.8	374 759	186	205	228	241
<i>East</i> } Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the <i>Districts</i> } East; Stepney; Poplar .....		8.8	393,247	209	223	219	293
<i>South</i> } St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; <i>Districts</i> } Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....		40.7	479,469	250	267	280	292
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1112	1256

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	23rd Nov.	30th Nov.	7th Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	884	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353	1098	1001	986	980	986	1098
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	149	215	196	266	344	290	336	273	229	223	208	230	255
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	288	323	336	441	511	415	417	406	325	325	303	336	368
From Small Pox.....	40	46	31	51	48	50	61	50	54	37	42	33	33
Mean Temperature .....	44.5	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London *within and without the Walls*, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 33 deaths from *small-pox* occurred at the following ages:—five under 1 year; eight 1-3; seven 3-5; seven 5-10; one 14; four 20-30; and one 39 years.

3.—Under *atrophy* is included “atrophy—want of breastmilk,” a female under 1 year. Under *cephalitis*, “inflammation of the car and brain,” a female 11 years. Under *pericarditis*, “morbus cordis—hypertrophy, 22 oz. in weight—pericarditis—endocarditis,” a male 32 years. Under *disease of the heart*, “angina pectoris,” a male 76 years. Under *colic*, “convulsions from the poison of lead, caused by working in the white-lead works at Battersea,” a male 26 years. Under *disease of the digestive organs*, “haemorrhoids,” a male 44 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “cirrhosis,” a male 47 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “albuminuria (5 years)—anasarca—morbus cordis,” a male 80 years; “granular kidneys,” 2 males respectively 27 and 54 years; and “extravasation of urine,” a male 40 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, “caries,” a male 29 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “pneumonia and eczema,” a male 2 months. And under *privation*, “natural death—pneumonia accelerated by exposure to the cold, and privation (inquest),” a male 40 years; and “natural death accelerated by want and privation (inquest),” a female 76 years. Both cases of *privation* occurred in Spitalfields. Two males died at 90, and 91 years; one female at 90; two at 95; and one at the advanced age of 100 years.

4.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Bodily injuries received by the wheel of a cart passing over his body accidentally,” a male 24.
- (2) “Accidental death by fractured ribs caused by a fall from some steps,” a female 77.
- (3)\* “Disease of the head occasioned by a fracture,” a male 47.
- WOUNDS:—
- (4) “Cutting her throat in temporary insanity,” a female 55.
- (5) “Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor,” a male 36.
- (6) “Inflammation of the brain caused by a lacerated wound on his thumb, but how produced unknown,” a male 51.

### DROWNING:—

- (7) “Found dead—apparently drowned without marks,” a male 60.

- (8)\* “Found drowned,” a male 17.

### BURNS:—

- (9) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire (29 hours)” a female 6.
- (10) “Accidental death from her clothes taking fire (16 hours),” a female 40.
- (11) “Burns received from her clothes accidentally taking fire (1 month)” a female 6.

### POISON:—

- (12) “Poisoned himself with laudanum, being at the time insane,” a male 50.
- (13) “Suicide by taking prussic acid in a temporary state of insanity,” a male 36.
- (14)\* “Wilfully murdered,” a female newly born.

\* Nos. 3, 8, and 14 are imperfect returns. In 3 it should have been stated *by what means* the fracture was caused; and in 8 *how* the person came into the water, or that the fact could not be ascertained. In No. 14 should have been stated the means which had apparently been employed in putting the child to death.

General Register Office, Tuesday, February 18th, 1845.



*During the Week ending Saturday, February 15th, 1845.*

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated according to the following scale: 0 = clear sky; 1 = light clouds; 2 = moderate clouds; 3 = heavy clouds; 4 = overcast sky; 5 = estimated the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, except on Sundays.

The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the open air and the other in the shade, is taken at intervals of five minutes, fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whenell's aneroidometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M. and the result given for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroidometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer suspended from the side of Blackheath, the other station at nearly the S.S.W. extremity.

the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED  
*In the Week ending Saturday, February 22nd.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL,

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
	15	60	wards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	428	388	303	1121	1039	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	427	387	303	1119	1030	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	131	30	15	176	172	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	39	39	25	103	114	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	91	41	29	164	167	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	120	196	92	408	347	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	18	12	34	25	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	31	28	13	73	64	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	3	9	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	17	1	18	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	3	1	7	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	109	109	89	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	5	9	3	18	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	21	9	..	30	19	20
Measles .....	19	..	..	19	21	24
Scarlatina .....	29	1	..	30	27	36
Hooping Cough.....	33	..	..	33	43	33
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	9	8
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	1	2	4	7	6	13
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	2	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Influenza.....	1	..	2	3	5	2
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	4	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	10	15	5	30	30	30
Erysipelas .....	4	1	3	8	5	5
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	5	17	13	35	38	33
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	1	1	4	6	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Scrofula .....	3	1	..	4	2	3
Cancer .....	..	13	3	16	8	9
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Atrophy .....	7	..	3	10	8	9
Debility .....	15	1	..	16	23	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	3	5	1	9	18	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	4	..	15	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	33	2	..	35	36	36
Apoplexy.....	2	15	13	30	21	19
Paralysis.....	..	12	10	22	19	17
Convulsions .....	43	..	1	44	58	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	3	3	7	5	4
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Dis. of Brain, &c....	4	5	1	10	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	6
Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	1	2
Bronchitis .....	11	20	32	63	24	15
Pleurisy .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Pneumonia.....	76	18	10	104	97	50
Hydrothorax .....	1	3	3	7	7	5
Asthma .....	..	20	35	55	47	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	26	124	6	156	148	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c....	4	9	6	19	20	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	1	..	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c....	3	17	12	32	24	22
VI.—Teething .....	14	..	..	15	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	19
Enteritis .....	4	5	2	11	..	..
Peritonitis .....	..	4	..	4	1	2
Tabes Mesenterica..	7	..	..	7	6	7
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Ascites .....	..	2	..	2	8	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Hernia .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	2	3	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	1	1	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	4	3	1	8	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis.....	..	..	2	2	1	1
Jaundice .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	4	13	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	5	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	6	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	15	..	15	8	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c....	..	2	1	3	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	1	1	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c....	2	2	..	4	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	109	109	89	70
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	3	..	3	5	6
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	5	6	3	15	26	25
Causes not Specified*	1	1	..	2	9	8
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		491	Deaths in the Week		511
	Females .....		172	Males .....		577
	Total .....		953	Total .....		1121
	Males .....		706	Births in the Week		633
	Females .....		633	Males .....		706
	Total .....		1339	Total .....		1339

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 2 persons, who died respectively of *teething* and *violence*, are not stated



Districts of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- me- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for Increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	152	163	205
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	221	230
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	213	242
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	223	248	304
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	276	358
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1121	1339

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods

	30th Nov.	1st Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1037	965	1170	1343	1200	1353	1095	1001	986	980	986	1098	1106
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	215	196	266	344	290	336	273	229	223	208	230	255	300
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	323	336	444	511	415	447	406	325	325	303	336	368	408
From Small Pox.....	46	31	51	48	50	61	50	54	37	42	33	33	30
Mean Temperature .....	37.6	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 30 deaths from small-pox occurred at the following ages:—nine under 1 year; four 1-3; two 3-5; six 5-10; three 15-20; five 20-30; and one 50 years.

3.—Under small-pox are included, “chicken-pox (ill 3 weeks)” a male 11 weeks; and “swine-pox and pneumonia,” a female 6 months. Under atrophy, “want of breast-milk,” a female 3 months. Under malformation, “imperforate anus,” a male 23 hours, and a female 4 days. Under disease of the liver, “nutmeg disease of the liver,” (post mortem) a female 37 years. Under disease of the kidneys, “Bright’s disease of the kidneys,” a male 55 years; and “granular disease of the kidneys,” a female 35 years. And under disease of the uterus, “ovarian tumour weighing 22 lbs,” (post mortem) a female 23 years. Of persons above 90 years, one male died at 92, and two at 95; one female at 91, one at 93, and two at 94 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Natural death accelerated by a fall from intoxication,” a male 59.
- (2) “Injuries received to the skull by an accidental fall from the mast-head of a brig,” a male 16.
- (3)\* “Fractured thigh,” a male 67.
- (4)\* “Fractured rib and distressing cough,” a male 73.
- (5)\* “Stoppage in the bowels, following a blow in the abdomen, 18 months since,” a male 44.

### DROWNING:—

- (6) “Drowning—found in the River Thames, off Woolwich,” a female 23.
- (7) “Drowned—no evidence from what cause,” a male 22.

- (8) “Drowned—no evidence from what cause,” a male 16.
- (9) “Drowned in the canal, whether by accident or intention is not known,” age unknown, (Shoreditch).
- (10) “Natural death accelerated by an accidental fall into the water,” a male 75.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (11) “Effects of a burn by the clothes taking fire,” a male 2.
- (12)\* “Accidental burn,” a female 5.
- (13)\* “Effects of burns,” a male 5.
- (14)\* “Inflammation from being burnt,” a male 6.
- (15)\* “Accidental scald of the front of the chest,” a male 1.

\* Nos. 3, 4 and 5 are defective returns; for they do not include the means by which the fractures and blow were caused. The returns of burns (with the exception of No. 11) and that of a case of scalding, are imperfect. Were the burns caused by the clothes taking fire, or by what other means?

General Register Office, Tuesday, February 25th, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

During the Week ending Saturday, February 22nd, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point and Air Temperature			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in Inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Dry		Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-registering thermometer		In the shade, as shown by a self-registering thermometer		In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock the next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			High- est	Low- est		Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Greatest	Least				Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
FRIDAY Su. 16	Greatest de- clination N. Apogee	in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 129 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be independent of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering the sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 12th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is, ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

\* This time was inadvertently printed 2h. 30m., and after the second time 7h. 30m. the letters p.m., were omitted, in the week ending Saturday, February 13th.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 9.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, March 1st.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
	15	60				
Causes of Death.	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards	Total	5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	412	420	271	1133	1039	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	441	420	271	1132	1030	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	133	27	9	169	172	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	47	43	29	119	114	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	101	39	31	171	167	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	107	210	87	401	347	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	7	26	8	41	25	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	35	37	7	79	64	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	1	9	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	1	12	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	5	4	2	11	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	2	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	88	88	89	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	6	11	7	27	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	15	9	..	24	19	20
Measles .....	24	..	..	24	21	24
Scarlatina .....	22	1	..	23	27	36
Whooping Cough .....	45	..	..	45	43	33
Croup .....	12	..	..	12	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	4	3	1	8	6	13
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	2	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	5	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	2	10	6	18	30	30
Erysipelas .....	2	2	2	6	5	5
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	1	3	3	3
Dropsy .....	2	19	17	38	34	33
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	1	3
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	..	..
Mortification .....	1	1	2	4	5	5
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	2	3
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	8	9
Cancer .....	..	12	3	15	..	..
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Atrophy .....	11	1	2	14	8	9
Debility .....	21	4	..	25	23	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	4	4	4	12	18	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	1	1	11	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	32	..	1	33	36	36
Apoplexy .....	3	18	11	32	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	9	13	22	19	17
Convulsions .....	51	2	..	53	58	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	3	..	4	5	4
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	1	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	5	3	1	12	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1	2
Bronchitis .....	13	21	18	52	24	15
Pleurisy .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Pneumonia .....	82	21	8	111	97	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	2	5	7	7	5
Asthma .....	..	23	29	52	47	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	9	131	15	158	148	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	7	11	20	20	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	4	..	4	1	1
Anæmism .....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	7	21	8	36	24	22
VI.—Teething .....	16	..	..	16	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	2	..	2	15	19
Enteritis .....	5	8	1	14	1	2
Peritonitis .....	1	4	..	5	6	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	9	..	..	9	1	1
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	5
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	8	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Hernia .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	1	..	1	..	1
Hepatitis .....	1	2	1	4	2	2
Jaundice .....	..	11	2	13	8	8
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	2	..	2	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	6	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	1	2	4	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	4	3	..	7	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	88	88	89	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	5	6
Privation .....	1	1	..	2	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	5	12	7	24	26	25
Causes not Specified*	1	..	..	1	9	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year

Males .....	491	Deaths in the Week	Males .....	595	Births in the Week	Males .....	760
Females .....	472		Females .....	538		Females .....	720
Total .....	963		Total .....	1133		Total .....	1480

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population in Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	152	175	174
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	201	210
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	228	282
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,217	209	223	221	319
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	305	435
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1133	1480

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	7th Dec.	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	1st Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	965	1170	1343	1200	1353	1098	1001	986	980	986	1098	1106	1109
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>rs</sup> .	196	265	341	290	336	273	229	223	208	230	255	300	264
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	336	444	511	415	417	406	325	325	303	336	368	408	404
From Small Pox.....	31	51	18	50	61	50	51	37	42	33	33	30	24
Mean Temperature .....	31.7	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penze); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,101.

2.—The 24 deaths from small-pox occurred at the following ages:—six under 1 year; five 1-3; two 3-5; two 5-10; six 15-30; two 30-40; and one 45 years.

3.—Under purpura is included "scorbutic eruption," a male 3 months. Under cancer, "medullary sarcoma of the right leg—amputation," a male 34 years. Under atrophy, 2 cases of want of breast-milk, a male 9 weeks, and a female 2 months. Under malformation, "cyanosis," a male 1 year. Under disease of the brain, "cephalgia," a male 5 months. Under worms, "infantile fever (5 weeks)," a male 1 year. Under disease of the kidneys, "granular kidneys (post. mort.)," a male 45 years; and "granular kidneys," a female 46 years. Under privation, "inflammation of the chest produced by privation," a male 1 year, and "privation," a female 30 years. And under causes not specified, "found dead in a pickle bottle," a female new-born. The ages of 7 persons who died at 90 years and upwards were as follow:—two males 90 years; one 92; one 93 and one 98; and one female 91; and one (in Shoreditch) 101 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- "Accidental death—being thrown out of his chaise drawn by one horse," a male 58.
- "Accidentally run over by a waggon drawn by 4 horses, a male 31.
- "Accidental death from a fall down steps, causing effusion," a female 60.
- "Accidental fall into the street, whilst cleaning a window," a male 42.
- \* "Congestion of the brain, caused by a fall," a male 70.
- \* "Natural death, accelerated by a fall," a female 86.
- "From an unavoidable fall at the birth, causing compression of the brain," a female 1 day.
- \* "Climacteric decay, accelerated by a fall," a female 82.
- "Rupture of a blood-vessel of the brain, resulting from accidental falls when intoxicated," a female 48.

### WOUND:—

- "Suicide by cutting his throat, being at the time of unsound mind," a male 42.

### DROWNING:—

- \* "Accidental death from drowning," a male 65.
- "Suicide by drowning in the Surrey Canal, being at the time of unsound mind," a female 25.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- "Hanged himself, being insane," a male 55.
- "Suicide by hanging in temporary insanity," a male about 55.
- "Accidentally suffocated at the breast of her mother," a female 2 months.
- "Accidentally suffocated in bed (p. mort.)," a male 1 month.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 17.
- "Burns received by her clothes accidentally taking fire," a female 54.
- "Exhaustion following a burn of the arm, 19 days since—the shirt sleeve caught fire over a candle," a male 88.
- "Scalds caused accidentally by pulling a teapot from a table, containing tea," a male 1.
- \* "From a scald," a male 1.

### POISON:—

- "Suicide by arsenic—insanity, 7 hours," (p. mort.), a male 45.
- "Died from arsenic drunk in tea; by whom put therein, no proof," a male 62.
- "Arsenic drunk in tea; by whom put therein, no proof," a female 51.

\* Nos. 5, 6, and 8, are defective returns: the place and other circumstances of the falls should have been indicated. In No. 11 the nature of the accident by which the person came into the water should have been stated. No. 21 is also an imperfect return.

General Register Office, Tuesday, March 4th, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.  
During the Week ending Saturday, March 1st, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers												Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Dry				In the Water at Greenwich, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 6 o'clock next morning				Air Temperature				General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be covered by 0 a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the wind, are taken every morning at 6 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have been observed in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "warmer," and - is read "cooler," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the Observatory for the same time, was 39.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 39.1; the mean readings at 3h. 30m. a.m. were 39.0, 39.1, and 39.2, respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been variable.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, March 8th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.						
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years					
Causes of Death.	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards	Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.						
					5 Winters	5 Years					
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..					
ALL CAUSES .....	446	424	269	+1141	1039	963					
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	446	424	269	+1141	1030	954					
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	120	47	11	178	172	184					
SPORADIC DISEASES—											
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	47	47	26	120	114	106					
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	115	34	30	179	167	159					
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	110	208	86	+406	347	292					
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	15	19	36	25	24					
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	28	24	10	62	64	71					
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	8	4	13	6	6					
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	22	2	24	11	10					
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Joints, &c. ....	1	7	1	9	6	6					
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	1					
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	72	72	89	70					
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	21	12	8	41	27	26					
I.—Small Pox .....	14	11	..	25	19	20					
Measles .....	17	..	..	17	21	24					
Scarlatina .....	21	3	..	24	27	36					
Whooping Cough .....	42	..	..	42	43	33					
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8					
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	6					
Diarrhoea .....	4	2	4	10	6	13					
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	2	3					
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2					
Influenza .....	2	1	..	3	5	2					
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4					
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5					
Typhus .....	9	22	4	35	30	30					
Erysipelas .....	1	6	3	10	5	5					
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	8	7					
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1					
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	3					
Dropsy .....	1	16	13	30	38	33					
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	1	3					
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5					
Mortification .....	..	3	1	4	..	3					
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3					
Scrofula .....	1	3	..	4	2	3					
Cancer .....	..	11	3	14	8	9					
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1					
Atrophy .....	15	..	4	19	8	9					
Debility .....	18	2	..	20	23	22					
Malformations .....	3	1	..	4	1	1					
Sudden Deaths .....	9	8	5	22	18	15					
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	3	..	12	12	12					
Hydrocephalus .....	44	1	..	45	36	36					
Apoplexy .....	3	11	13	27	21	19					
Paralysis .....	1	5	12	18	19	17					
Convulsions .....	56	1	1	58	58	57					
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	6	4					
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Epilepsy .....	..	1	1	2	5	4					
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1					
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	1	2					
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	2	9	3	14	11	10					
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	6	7					
Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	1	2					
Bronchitis .....	8	20	33	61	24	15					
Pleurisy .....	..	5	1	6	2	2					
Pneumonia .....	71	21	14	+108	97	80					
Hydrothorax .....	1	4	2	7	7	5					
Asthma .....	..	15	23	38	47	25					
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	24	134	8	166	148	147					
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	5	7	5	17	20	16					
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	1	2	1	1					
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	8	8					
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	13	18	33	24	22					
VI.—Teething .....	11	..	..	11	17	18					
Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	15	19					
Enteritis .....	7	2	..	9	1	2					
Peritonitis .....	..	5	..	5	6	7					
Tabes Mesenterica .....	5	..	..	5	4	5					
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	8	1					
Ascites .....	..	2	..	2	2	2					
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	2	2					
Hernia .....	..	..	3	3	2	2					
Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	2	2					
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4					
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	6	5					
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	4	5					
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	3	..	5	4	5					
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1					
Jaundice .....	3	..	..	3	2	2					
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	5	11	8	8					
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5					
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	5	4					
Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	4	3					
Stone .....	..	..	2	2	4	4					
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	..	2	6	7					
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	4	4					
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	17	..	17	8	7					
Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	2	2					
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4					
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	2	7	2	2					
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Rheumatism .....	1	1	..	2	3	3					
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	4	4					
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1					
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5					
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3					
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	4	4					
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	72	72	89	70					
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	5	6					
Privation .....	..	1	..	1	8	5					
Violent Deaths .....	21	11	8	40	26	25					
Causes not Specified*	..	..	..	..	9	8					
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		491	Deaths in the Week		Males .....	607	Births in the Week		Males .....	639
	Females .....		472			Females .....	534			Females .....	615
	Total .....		963			Total .....	1141			Total .....	1254

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 2 persons, who died of *pneumonia*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)				Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
						5 Years	5 Winters		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }				17.2	301,326	142	152	159	147
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... Districts { }				17.3	366,303	176	192	231	231
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }				2.8	374,759	186	205	220	265
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }				8.8	393,247	209	223	235	291
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }				40.7	479,469	250	267	296	320
TOTALS .....				86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1141	1254

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	14th Dec.	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1170	1343	1200	1353	1095	1001	986	980	986	1098	1106	1109	1101
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	266	344	290	336	273	229	223	208	230	255	300	264	261
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	444	511	415	417	406	325	325	303	336	368	408	404	406
From Small Pox.....	51	48	50	61	50	54	37	42	33	33	30	24	25
Mean Temperature .....	28.2	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3

## NOTES.

1.—The 25 deaths from *small-pox* occurred at the following ages:—four under 1 year; six 1-3; one 3-5; three 5-10; three 15-20; six 20-30; and two 30-40 years.

2.—Under *scrofula* are included “rickets,” a male 8 weeks; and “cachexia,” a male 30 years. Under *cancer*, “fungus hæmatodes of the leg— hæmorrhage 5th day after amputation,” a male 40 years. Under *atrophy*, 2 cases of want of breast-milk, a female 4 days, and a male 9 days. Under *malformation*, “cyanosis,” a male 24 days, and “imperforate anus,” a male 12 days. Under *convulsions*, “frequent convulsive fits following fright 2 months since,” a female 48 years. Under *disease of the nervous system*, “mental anxiety producing premature old age,” a female 66 years. Under *pleurisy*, “empyema,” a female 59 years. Under *disease of the heart*, “angina pectoris,” a male 40 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “bronchitis (11 weeks) cirrhosis,” a female 47 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “chronic bronchitis—dropsy—granular disease of the kidneys (2½ years),” a male 53 years; “Bright’s disease of the kidneys,” a female 64 years; and “ulcerated kidneys,” a male 13 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, “caries of the cranium,” (post mort.) a male 29 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “pompholyx,” a female 1 year. And under *privation*, “congestion of the lungs and brain from exposure to cold,” a male 16 years. Two men died at the respective ages of 90 and 91 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Accidental by a fall from a step-ladder—fractured skull, and torn brain (32 hours),” *post mort.*, a male 56.
- (2) “Compression by an accidental fall from a scaffold on his head,” a male 22.
- (3)\* “Accidental by a fall causing fractured ribs and erysipelas,” a male 73.
- (4) “Injuries to the head by an accidental fall from a scaffold,” a male 42.
- (5) “Accidental by a fall down stairs—fractured skull and torn brain (23 days),” *p. mort.*, a female 60.
- (6) “Suicide in temporary insanity—threw herself from a window—fractured spine (140 days),” *p. mort.*, a female 19.
- (7) “Injuries from having been knocked down by a runaway horse,” a female 77.
- (8)\* “Fractured thigh, how caused unknown,” a male 69.
- (9)\* “Concussion of the brain,” a female 15.

### WOUNDS:—

- (10) “Suicide by cutting her throat being at the time of unsound mind,” a female 26.
- (11) “Suicide by cutting his throat—insanity from drinking,” a male 40.
- (12) “Accidental by a cut on her throat, from a fall over a stone on a pitcher,” a female 16.
- (13)\* “Wound,” a male 67.

### DROWNING:—

- (14)\* “Accidentally drowned in the River Thames, a male 29.
- (15)\* “Found drowned,” a female 23.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (16) “Hanged himself—state of mind unknown,” a male 13.
- (17) “Accidentally suffocated in bed,” a female 11 months.
- (18) “Accidental suffocation from swallowing a screw,” a male 2.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (19) “Accidentally burnt by setting her clothes on fire with a lighted candle in absence of the mother,” a female 3.

- (20) “Accidental burn from her clothes taking fire on a theatrical stage,” a female 21.
- (21) “Accidental from burns by his clothes taking fire,” a male 6.
- (22) “Accidental from burns by his clothes taking fire,” a male 7.
- (23) “Accidental from his clothes taking fire,” (17 hours) a male 4.
- (24) “Accidental death by her clothes taking fire,” (20 days) a female 6.
- (25) “Accidental from her clothes taking fire,” (34 hours) a female 3.
- (26) “Burns from her clothes accidentally taking fire at a grate,” a female 10.
- (27) “Accidental by burns from her clothes taking fire,” a female 7.
- (28) “Accidental by burns from her clothes taking fire,” a female 6.
- (29) “Accidental by burns from her clothes taking fire,” a female 83.
- (30) “Accidental by burns from her clothes taking fire,” a female 12.
- (31) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 5.
- (32) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 6.
- (33) “Lock jaw, the result of injuries received from being burnt by her clothes taking fire accidentally,” a female 66.
- (34) “Burns received by her clothes accidentally taking fire” (6 days), a female 65.
- (35)\* “Accidental burn,” a male 5.
- (36)\* “Injuries from being accidentally burnt,” a male 4.
- (37)\* “Accidental burns,” a female 9.
- (38)\* “Accidental burn,” a female 5.
- (39)\* “Effects of a scald, 5 weeks before,” a female 3.

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (40)\* “Wilfully murdered by some person unknown,” a female newly born.

\* Nos. 3, 8, 9, 13, 14, 15, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, and 40, are imperfect returns: the means by which injury was caused, place, or other circumstances, are improperly omitted.

General Register Office, Tuesday, March 11th, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, March 8th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND				FLECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS	
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		Dry		Mean		In the Water at 6 fathoms by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Lowest		Greatest		Direction		Force		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock
		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°				°
Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Phase of the Moon	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		
29.926	31.4	24.2	29.3	25.1	50.0	18.1	36.4	35.6	3.9	7.6	1.2	—11.9	N.E.	Sum	7.3	0.18	Sum	85.0					

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 1.79 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10, and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations were taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sunday. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Heath, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 13th column, it will be borne in mind that a "read 100 near" and — is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water at 6 fathoms is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at a depth of about 5 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

(the superintendent of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 29.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 20m. p.m. was 27.2; the mean readings at the Observatory for the same times were 28.7 and 27.3 respectively. The general direction of the wind for the week has been N.E.

The sky was overcast until 6h. 20m., but at that time a few breaks to no numerical extent were visible. From 6h. 20m. to 4h. p.m. it was about one-half covered; and from 4h. p.m. till 11h. p.m. the sky was cloudless; at the latter time the clouds again suddenly appeared and the sky was again covered with one uniform cloud.

Overcast until 6h. a.m.; the amount of cloud throughout the remaining part of the day was variable.

The sky remained clear till 2h. 30m. a.m., when it became suddenly overcast, and with the exception of occasional breaks it remained cloudy during the remainder of the day.

Overcast until shortly before noon, and snow was falling during the early part of the morning. The sky in the afternoon was generally covered with cumuli and cirrostrati, and in the evening it was nearly clear.

Overcast until 4h. a.m., at which time a little snow was falling. The sky was generally covered until after 4h. p.m. At 5h. p.m. a few lines of stratus near the S. horizon were the only clouds visible, and the sky remained nearly clear throughout the remainder of the day. At about 4h. p.m. snow like a fine powder was falling, and the air was remarkably cold.

Overcast till after 4h. p.m. At 5h. p.m. several small breaks were visible in various directions, and at 7h. p.m. the clouds had all disappeared. The sky remained cloudless until 10h. when it again became overcast. Rain began to fall at 3h. a.m. and it continued until after noon, when the wind suddenly changed from W.S.W. to N.E., and the rain immediately turned to snow, with a fall in the temperature of 6.5 in a short time.

The sky was covered with cloud until 6h. 30m. a.m.; from that time till 3h. p.m. the main cloud was variable, and after 3h. p.m. the sky was again covered. At 6h. 10m. a.m. a few small flakes of snow were falling.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, March 15th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	434	103	231	+1069	1039	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	..	4	.6	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	433	102	230	+1066	1030	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	125	27	5	157	172	184	Bronchitis .....	11	12	16	39	24	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	3	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	35	35	25	95	114	106	Pneumonia .....	71	24	6	101	97	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves, and Senses .....	105	46	27	+179	167	159	Hydrothorax .....	2	6	3	11	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	116	204	68	388	347	292	Asthma .....	1	18	27	46	47	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and blood-vessels .....	1	28	11	40	25	21	Phtisis (or Consumption) .....	25	131	10	166	148	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	31	27	12	73	61	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	2	11	3	16	20	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	10	1	12	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	..	11	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	1	25	11	37	24	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	1	VI.—Teething .....	16	..	..	16	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	77	77	89	70	Gastritis .....	..	7	..	..	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	16	9	4	29	27	26	Enteritis .....	5	7	4	16	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	26	6	..	32	19	20	Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	6	7
Mens'es .....	23	..	..	23	21	21	Tabes Mesenterica ..	8	1	..	9	.4	.5
Scarlatina .....	22	1	..	23	27	36	Worms .....	..	..	1	1	.8	1
Hooping Cough .....	30	..	..	30	43	33	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	..	3	2	2
Croup .....	10	..	..	10	9	8	Hernia .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	2	..	1	3	6	13	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.4
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	1	..	..	1	.6	.5
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	5	2	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	6	1	8	4	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	Hepatitis .....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Typhus .....	7	12	2	21	30	30	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	8	8
Erysipelas .....	2	6	1	9	5	5	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	2	10	.1	.1
Syphilis .....	..	1	1	2	.8	.7	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Dropsy .....	1	14	14	29	38	33	Diabetes .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.4
Abscess .....	..	..	1	1	1	3	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Mortification .....	2	..	4	6	..	.2	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.7
Parpura .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	1	9	4	4
Scrofula .....	..	1	..	1	2	3	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Cancer .....	..	10	3	13	8	9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Atrophy .....	9	..	2	11	8	9	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Debility .....	19	5	..	24	23	22	Rheumatism .....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	4	4
Sudden Deaths .....	1	4	1	6	18	15	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	1	..	9	12	12	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	26	1	..	27	36	36	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Apoplexy .....	3	16	14	33	21	19	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.3
Paralysis .....	1	13	11	25	19	17	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Convulsions .....	61	..	..	+62	58	57	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	77	77	89	70
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.6
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.5
Epilepsy .....	1	6	..	7	5	4	Violent Deaths .....	16	9	4	29	26	25
Insanity .....	1	..	1	2	1	1	Causes not Specified <sup>a</sup>	1	1	1	3	9	8
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	1	2							
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	1	7	1	12	11	10							
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
				Males .....	491	Deaths in the Week	Males .....	519	Births in the Week	Males .....	665		
				Females .....	472		Females .....	520		Females .....	665		
				Total .....	965		Total .....	1069		Total .....	1330		

<sup>a</sup> Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person, who died of *convulsions*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winers		
West districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	152	169	202
North districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	207	241
Central districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	216	249
East districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,217	209	223	218	321
South districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	259	314
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1069	1330

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	21st Dec.	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1343	1200	1353	1093	1001	985	980	935	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	314	290	336	273	229	223	208	230	255	300	264	261	227
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	511	415	447	406	325	325	303	336	368	408	404	406	388
From Small Pox.....	48	50	61	50	54	37	42	33	33	30	21	25	32
Mean Temperature .....	37.0	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penze); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 32 deaths from small pox occurred at the following ages:—eight under 1 year; ten 1-3; five 3-5; three 5-10; one 17; four 20-30; and one 30 years.

3.—Under cephalitis is included “disease of the ear producing cerebritis,” a male 9 years. Under pleurisy, “empyema,” a female 60 years. Under stricture of the intestinal canal, “stricture of the rectum,” a male 8 days. Under disease of the kidneys, “granular disease of the kidneys,” a male 22 years, and a female 62 years; and “albuminuria (4 months),” a male 42 years. Seven persons died at the following advanced ages:—2 males respectively at 91 and 97 years; and 5 females 90, 92, 92, 93, and 97 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1)\* “Natural death by a blow on his head from a fall,” a male 3 months.
- (2)\* “Natural death, accelerated by an accidental fall,” a male 60.
- (3) “Accidental death from a fall down stairs,” a female 77.
- (4) “Accidental death by a blow on the head by a fall from a chaise on the 12th instant,” a male 49.
- (5) “Fracture of the ribs, &c., accidentally run over by a cart,” a male 66.
- (6) “Fracture of the bones of the spine by the fall of a packet of hops upon him,” a male 35.
- (7)\* “Diseased testicle from injury—death 16 days after castration, from inflammation of the bowels,” a male 28.

### DROWNING:—

- (8) “Drowned in the River Thames, but no proof by what cause,” a male about 24.
- (9) “Drowned in the River Thames—no proof by what cause,” a male about 17.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (10) “Hanging himself in temporary insanity,” a male 76.
- (11)\* “Found dead, apparently caused by pressure,” a female 10 weeks.
- (12) “Strangulation in birth,” a male 1 minute.
- (13)\* “Accidentally suffocated,” a male 8 weeks.
- (14)\* “Found dead, apparently suffocated,” a male 5 weeks.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (15) “Effects of accidental burning, by her clothes taking fire,” a female 52.
- (16) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 5.
- (17) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 3.
- (18) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 3.
- (19) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 10.
- (20) “Accidental death from burns by the clothes taking fire,” a male 2.
- (21) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 6.
- (22) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 13.
- (23) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 50.
- (24) “Accidentally burned whilst making a rocket,” a male 33.
- (25)\* “Accidental burns,” a female 40.
- (26)\* “Effects of injuries received from being accidentally burnt,” a male 6.
- (27)\* “Burns on the arms and face,” a female 3.
- (28)\* “Accidentally scalded,” a male 1.
- (29) “Accidentally scalded by a kettle of boiling water,” a female 3.

\* Nos. 1, 2, 7, 11, 13, 14, 25, 26, 27, and 28, are imperfect returns: the cause of injury, or circumstances in which it occurred, have been improperly omitted.

General Register Office, Tuesday, March 18th, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, March 15th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point and Air Temperature				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the evolution of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS;																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			Dry				Wet				In the Water at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean		Air Temperature	Greatest						Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Mar		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0</

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 139 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass have occurred in the sky; and in the evening at 6 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that on which the thermometers are read. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 22nd March.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	477	406	312	+1197	1039	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..6	..7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	477	406	311	+1196	1030	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	136	24	11	+173	172	184	Bronchitis .....	9	20	26	55	24	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	52	38	24	114	114	106	Pneumonia .....	63	19	7	89	97	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	111	33	36	180	167	159	Hydrothorax .....	2	2	4	8	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	92	218	101	411	347	292	Asthma .....	..	26	38	64	47	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	8	23	18	49	25	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	13	140	16	169	148	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	59	23	17	99	64	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	4	10	9	23	20	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	6	4	12	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	2	3	..	5	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	1	9	3	13	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	..8	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	7	..	9	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	6	18	18	42	24	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	1	VI.—Teething .....	22	..	..	22	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	89	89	89	70	Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	13	25	8	46	27	26	Enteritis .....	13	6	1	20	..	..
I.—Small Pox .....	23	5	..	28	19	20	Peritonitis .....	1	1	..	2	1	2
Measles .....	25	..	..	25	21	24	Tabes Mesenterica .....	12	..	..	12	6	7
Scarlatina .....	26	1	..	27	27	36	Worms .....	1	1	..	2	..4	..5
Whooping Cough .....	31	..	..	31	43	33	Ascites .....	..	1	2	3	..8	1
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	2	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	4	6	Hernia .....	..	2	3	5	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	3	1	4	8	6	13	Colic or Ileus .....	2	2	1	5	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	1	2	4	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) }	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Influenza .....	..	2	1	3	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	4	4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	2	2	7	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	5	5	&c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	9	11	2	22	30	30	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	2	2	1	5	5	5	Hepatitis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Syphilis .....	1	1	1	3	8	7	Jaundice .....	2	1	3	6	2	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	5	4	10	8	8
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Dropsy .....	2	12	8	22	38	33	VII.—Nephritis .....	1	..	1	2	..5	..5
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	1	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4
Mortification .....	1	1	4	6	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4
Scrofula .....	3	1	..	4	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	..6	..7
Cancer .....	1	6	3	10	8	9	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	3	9	4	4
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Paramenia .....	1	1	..	2	..2	..2
Atrophy .....	15	..	3	18	8	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4
Debility .....	20	7	..	27	23	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	3	3	2	2
Malformations .....	1	1	..	2	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Sudden Deaths .....	9	8	6	23	18	15	Rheumatism .....	1	4	..	5	3	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	2	..	9	12	12	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	4	4
Hydrocephalus .....	41	..	..	41	36	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	2	11	17	30	21	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Paralysis .....	1	9	15	25	19	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..5
Convulsions .....	51	1	..	52	58	57	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..3
Tetanus .....	..	2	..	2	6	4	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	..4	..4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	89	89	89	70
Epilepsy .....	..	1	2	3	5	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	..5	..6
Insanity .....	..	1	1	1	1	1	Privation .....	..	1	1	2	..8	..5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	1	2	Violent Deaths .....	13	22	7	42	26	25
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	9	2	1	12	11	10	Causes not Specified*	..	..	1	1	9	8
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Deaths in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Births in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 2 persons, who died of *fever*, were unknown.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	152	197	178
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	226	230
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	231	236
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	223	206	278
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	337	336
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1197	1258

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	28th Dec.	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1200	1353	1098	1001	986	980	986	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	290	336	273	229	223	208	230	255	300	264	261	227	305
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	415	417	406	325	325	303	336	368	408	404	406	388	411
From Small Pox.....	50	61	50	51	37	42	33	33	30	21	25	32	28
Mean Temperature .....	33.4	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5

## NOTES.

1.—The 28 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—six under 1 year; eight 1—3; three 3—5; five 5—10; one 12; four 20—30; and one 30 years.

2.—Under *erysipelas*, is included 1 case of “glanders,” a male aged 40 years. The deceased was a horsckeeper, who had been in the habit of using his handkerchief to wipe the horse's nose and mouth. Under *atrophy*, 3 cases of want of breastmilk, males, aged 6 days, 10 days, and 13 days. Under *disease of the brain, nerves, and senses*, “*ophthalmia*,” a female, 1 year; and “*abscess of the ear*,” a female, 1 year. Under *pleurisy*, “*empyema*,” a female, 69 years. Under *phthisis*, “*hectic fever*,” a female, 27 years. Under *disease of the heart*, “*bronchitis with morbus cordis—albuminuria*,” ill 6 months,” a male, 34 years. Under *worms*, “*infantile fever*,” a male, 2 years. Under *disease of the urinary organs*, “*rupture of the urethra—extravasation of urine into scrotum, &c. sloughing from stricture of many years' standing—granular kidneys (post mort.)*” a male, 53 years; and “*granular disease of the kidneys*,” a male, 73 years. Under *paramenia*, “*exhaustion by loss of blood from long continued and profuse menorrhagia*. Under *disease of the skin*, “*pemphigus gangrenosus*,” a female, under 1 year. And under *privation*, “*want of the common necessities of life*,” a female, 78 years; and “*bronchitis and destitution*,” a female 56 years. Six persons died at the following advanced ages:—a male at 90 years; and 5 females, at 92, 94, 95, 96, and (in the district of St. George, Hanover-square,) at 102 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Organic disease of the brain, 14th day after an injury to the head by a fall on the ice,” (*p. mort.*) a male 11.
- (2) “Inflammation of the pleura from accidentally falling out of bed,” a male 71.
- (3) “Accidental death from a fall—incised wound, ending in *erysipelas*,” a female 69.
- (4) “Injury to his spine by a chimney falling on him,” a male 47.
- (5) “Accidentally run over by a timber-carriage,” a male 44.
- (6) “Accidental death by the fracture of his left hand from the wheel of a dray,” a male 46.
- (7) “Fractured leg—accidentally run over by a waggon,” a male 16.
- (8) “Accidental fracture of his ribs by a waggon-wheel,” a male 59.
- (9) “Accidentally crushed between a grindstone and a rigger (5 days),” a male 39.
- (10) “Effects of a compound fracture of the leg,” a female 79.
- (11) “Laryngitis, and necrosis of the leg, following a blow 16 years since (*p. mort.*)” a female 50.
- (12) “Injuries by being accidentally crushed,” a male about 35.

### WOUNDS:—

- (13) “Suicide by cutting his throat, being of unsound mind,” a male 13.
- (14) “*Erysipelas* from an accidental scalp-wound,” a male 54.
- (15) “Laceration of scalp, and other injuries, from a fly-wheel,” a male 38.
- (16) “Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor—insane at the time,” a male 54.
- (17) “Tetanus from an abrasion on the leg,” a male 30.
- (18) “Palmar abscess, and absorbent inflammation consequent on a needle in the hand (1 month),” a female 40.

### DROWNING:—

- (19) “Accidentally drowned, while washing his face over the side of a canal-boat,” a male about 30.
- (20) “Found dead in the River Thames,” a male 54.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (21) “Self destruction by hanging, in temporary derangement,” a female 17.

- (22) “Suicide by hanging himself from a bedpost, of unsound mind,” a male 51.

- (23) “Accidentally suffocated by being overlaid by his mother,” a male under 1.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (24) “Burns received by her clothes accidentally taking fire, (10 days),” a female 16.
- (25) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 6.
- (26) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 3.
- (27) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 3.
- (28) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 4.
- (29) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 5.
- (30) “Accidental from her clothes taking fire (2 months),” a female 72.
- (31) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 3.
- (32) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 1.
- (33) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 75.
- (34) “Burnt by her clothes accidentally taking fire (8 hours)” a female 37.
- (35) “Accidentally burnt,” a male 3.
- (36) “Accidentally burnt,” a female 102.
- (37) “Effects of a burn,” a female 61.
- (38) “Injuries received by burning,” a female 3.
- (39) “Scalded by accidentally falling into a kettle of boiling water (32 hours),” a female 10 months.

### POISON:—

- (40) “Some irritative poison—but no evidence of what kind (*p. mort.*)” a male 23.
- (41) “Poisoned with tartaric acid, feloniously administered to him by Peter Watkins, a druggist, of Clerkenwell,” a male 24.
- (42) “Poisoning himself with prussic acid in temporary insanity,” a male 18.

### EXPOSURE:—

- (43) “Neglect at the birth, and so wilfully murdered and exposed by a person or persons unknown,” a female newly born.

\* Nos. 3, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 20, 35, 36, 37, 38, and 40, are imperfect returns, inasmuch as they do not indicate the cause of injury, place, or other circumstances. In the table, No. 17 is included under the head of *tetanus*.

General Register Office, Tuesday, March 25th, 1845.



*During the Week ending Saturday, March 22nd, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays.

The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 12th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "ninen" and — is read "lover," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are recorded under the heading of "Temperature of the River Thames," in the *Annual Report of the Royal Observatory*, from the observational made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

the superintendent of Lieutenant Sanders, R. N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h, 30m, a.m., was 31°·1; and the mean reading at 7h, 30m, p.m., was 35°·2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 30°·5, and 35°·5 respectively.

<sup>†</sup> The Royal Observatory for the same times were 40°·5, and 35°9 respectively.

and S. W., at the end of the week.

From March 12th, 6th, p.m., to 13th, 10th, a.m. the reading of the thermometer in air at the height of 4 feet and protected from radiation, was always less than 2°25, except on the 14th day at 4h, p.m., at which time the reading was 2°30; on the 18th, at noon the reading had increased to 36°-7 and two hours afterwards it was 39°-7, a reading higher than any other this month, with the exception of a few readings on the 10th day which were higher than 40°2. The lowest readings on grass this week were inserted above, the other remarkable low readings are as follows:

On 17th, at 7 p.m., Glasgow were, during the night common to the 10th and 17th day, the thermometer on flax was 45°-5 and on raw wool 44°-0; and these low readings are comparable, being on the day of the vernal equinox, the night was very clear, and during the day of it, the reading of the thermometer on long grass was from 17°-0, to 19°-0, less than that in air; those on flax and raw wool were always 2°25, below the temperature of the air; these differences are unusually large, and their times of continuance were much longer than usual. There appears to be no record of so extraordinary a season as this has been with respect to temperature.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

REGISTERED  
*In the Week ending Saturday, 29th March.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.																																		
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years																																	
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..																																								
ALL CAUSES .....	496	433	257	†1188	1039	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	2	..	2	..	6	..																																
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	495	431	255	†1182	1030	954	Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	1	2	..																																
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	154	26	15	195	172	184	Bronchitis .....	9	19	20	48	24	15	2																																
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	1	..	2	2	2	..																																
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	47	45	23	115	114	106	Pneumonia .....	68	30	6	104	97	80	5																																
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	115	43	39	197	167	159	Hydrothorax .....	2	3	4	9	7	5	..																																
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	110	222	64	396	347	292	Asthma .....	..	20	23	43	47	25	..																																
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	31	13	47	25	21	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	25	133	6	164	148	147	..																																
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	36	24	11	71	64	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c. ..	3	13	5	21	20	16	..																																
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	..																																
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	..	12	11	10	Anæmism .....	..	2	1	3	8	8	..																																
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	4	..	6	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c. ..	3	27	12	42	24	22	..																																
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	1	VI.—Teething .....	19	..	..	19	17	18	..																																
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	84	84	89	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	19	..																																
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	28	19	3	† 51	27	26	Enteritis .....	7	3	3	13	1	2	..																																
I.—Small Pox .....	28	4	..	32	19	20	Peritonitis .....	..	6	..	6	6	7	..																																
Measles .....	30	..	..	30	24	24	Tabes Mesenterica ..	4	..	..	4	6	7	..																																
Scarlatina .....	30	..	..	30	27	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	..																																
Whooping Cough .....	37	..	..	37	43	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	8	1	..																																
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	..	2	2	2	..																																
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	4	6	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	..																																
Diarrhoea .....	6	1	5	12	6	13	Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	1	3	2	2	..																																
Dysentery .....	..	..	1	1	2	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	2	4	..																																
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) }	..	..	..	..	6	5	..																																
Influenza .....	..	1	2	3	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	1	1	..	2	4	5	..																																
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	4	5	..																																
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																																
Typhus .....	9	16	6	31	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	1	1	..																																
Erysipelas .....	2	2	1	5	5	5	Jaundice .....	2	..	2	4	2	2	..																																
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	8	7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	3	11	8	8	..																																
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..																																
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	2	..	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	..																																
Dropsy .....	4	15	11	30	38	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..																																
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	1	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	5	4	..																																
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3	..																																
Mortification .....	1	2	2	5	5	5	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	..																																
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) }	..	..	..	..	6	7	..																																
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	4	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	4	4	..																																
Cancer .....	..	10	1	11	8	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	8	7	..																																
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Parametria .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	..																																
Gonorrhœa .....	..	1	..	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	4	..																																
Atrophy .....	18	..	2	20	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	2	..																																
Debility .....	9	4	..	13	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..																																
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	3	..																																
Sudden Deaths .....	8	8	7	23	18	15	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	2	1	..	3	4	4	..																																
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	3	1	9	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..																																
Hydrocephalus .....	39	3	..	42	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..																																
Apoplexy .....	2	17	13	32	21	19	Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	7	5	..																																
Paralysis .....	1	12	21	34	19	17	Pistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3	..																																
Convulsions .....	63	..	..	63	58	57	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4	..																																
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	6	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	84	84	89	70	..																																
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	5	6	..																																
Epilepsy .....	..	4	..	4	5	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	8	5	..																																
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	28	18	3	† 50	26	25	..																																
Delirium Tremens .....	..	..	..	..	1	2	Causes not Specified*	1	2	2	† 6	9	8	..																																
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	5	3	2	10	11	10																																								
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year																																														
Males .....														491	Deaths in the Week														Males .....	624	Births in the Week														Males .....	803
Females .....														472	Females .....														564	Females .....														737		
Total .....														963	Total .....														1188	Total .....														1540		

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person who died *by hanging*, and that of another who was *found dead*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
<i>West Districts</i>	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	152	184	235
<i>North Districts</i>	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	192	220	308
<i>Central Districts</i>	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	205	226	305
<i>East Districts</i>	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	223	259	340
<i>South Districts</i>	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	267	299	352
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1039	1188	1540

Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods

	4th Jan.	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1353	1098	1001	986	980	986	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	336	273	229	223	208	230	255	300	264	261	227	305	254
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	447	406	325	325	303	336	368	408	404	406	388	411	396
From Small Pox.....	61	50	54	37	42	33	33	30	24	25	32	28	32
Mean Temperature .....	37.6	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0

## NOTES.

1.—The 32 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—six under 1 year; eight 1—3; five 3—5; six 5—10; three 10—15; one 17; one 24; one 45; and one 51 years.

2.—Under *hemorrhage* is included "hemorrhage after leeches," a male 1 year. Under *atrophy*, 3 cases of want of breastmilk, 2 males respectively 3 months and 4 months; and a female 5 months. Under *malformation*, "spina bifida," a male 9 weeks. Under *disease of the brain*, "disease of the brain, accelerated by length of imprisonment (inquest)," a male 57 years. Under *phthisis*, "phthisis laryngea," a female 19 years. Under *diabetes*, "diabetes mellitus and albuminuria (3 years)," a male 56 years. Under *disease of the urinary organs*, "albuminuria, ill 10 months," a male 60 years; and "fistula of the bladder," a male 26 years. And under *causes not specified*, "natural death, accelerated by over-exertion," a male 74 years. One male and three females died severally at 90 years, a male at 91, and two females respectively at 92 and 97 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1)\* "Accidental fracture of his skull by a fall," a male 71.
- (2)\* "Fracture of his skull by falling down in a fit," a male 50.
- (3)\* "Extravasation of blood into the membrane covering the spinal cord, produced by a fall," a male 39.
- (4) "Bodily injuries received by falling with a tree, accidentally," a male 26.
- (5) "Accidental death from a fall down stairs, and concussion of the brain then caused," a female 2.
- (6)\* "Accidental from a fall," a female apparently about 70.
- (7)\* "Natural death, which may have been accelerated by a fall," a female 37.
- (8) "Accidentally run over by the Norwich mail, causing mortal contusions," a male 8.
- (9) "Fractured skull, and shock caused by the rupture of a steam-boiler—manslaughter against George Low," a male 36.
- (10) "Concussion of the brain from a fall or blow, but not sufficient evidence how or where the injury was received," a female 7 weeks.
- (11)\* "Disease of the kidneys following upon injury of the spine (12 months)," a male 56.

### WOUNDS:—

- (12) "Suicide with a pistol by shooting into the head, whilst insane," a male 44.
- (13) "Cut his throat in temporary derangement of mind," a male 22.

### DROWNING:—

- (14) "Drowning himself in insanity," a male 38.
- (15) "Drowning—suicide," a female 38.
- (16) "Found drowned, but no proof by what cause," a male 49.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (17) "Hanging himself in temporary insanity," a male about 40.
- (18) "Hanged himself in a cellar, being at the time of unsound mind," a male 51.
- (19) "Hanged himself, state of mind unknown," a male 32.
- (20) "Hung himself," a male age not known.
- (21) "Executed," a male 22.
- (22)\* "Accidentally suffocated," a female 3 months.
- (23)\* "Accidentally suffocated," a male 3 months.
- (24) "Accidentally overlaid by his mother," a male 7 weeks.
- (25) "Accidentally suffocated in bed," a female 12 weeks.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (26) "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire," a male 3.
- (27) "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire, as he sat at a fire-grate," a male 1.
- (28) "Burns from his clothes accidentally taking fire, while in a fit," a male 75.
- (29) "Accidental, from his clothes taking fire in his mother's absence," a male 3.
- (30) "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire," a male 9.
- (31) "Accidental from burns by his clothes taking fire," a male 4.
- (32) "Burns received by his clothes accidentally taking fire (18 days)," a male 5.
- (33) "Burns received by his clothes accidentally taking fire (9 days)," a male 9 months.
- (34) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 10.
- (35) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 4.
- (36) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 4.
- (37) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 3.
- (38) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire (deaf and dumb)," a female 20.
- (39) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 10.
- (40) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 4.
- (41) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire, a female 4.
- (42)\* "Accidentally burnt," a male 1.
- (43)\* "An accidental burn," a male 2.
- (44)\* "Accidental burn," a female 6.
- (45) "Inflammation of the air-passages, caused by drinking hot water out of a tea-kettle," a male 2.
- (46) "Scalds and contusions caused by the rupture of a steam-boiler—manslaughter against George Low," a male 26.
- (47) "Scalds and contusions caused by the rupture of a steam-boiler—manslaughter against George Low," a male 29.
- (48) "Accidental by scalds from a kettle of boiling water slipping and discharging its contents upon her," a female 3.
- (49) "Accidental death from scalds on her back by the fall of a tea-kettle, a female 2.
- (50)\* "Scald," a female 3.

\* Nos. 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 22, 23, 42, 43, 44, and 50, are imperfect returns, inasmuch as they do not indicate the cause of injury, place, or other circumstances.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 1st April, 1845.

*During the Week ending Saturday, March 29th, 1845.*

[illegible]



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.--No. 14.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 5th April.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years	
	15	60	upwards					15	60	upwards				
Weekly Average for 1844.	455	314	193	..	..	..								
ALL CAUSES .....	416	314	218	†950	888	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	.8	.7	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	413	312	216	†943	880	954	Quinsey .....	3	1	..	4	1	2	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	108	18	6	132	163	184	Bronchitis .....	6	14	11	31	12	15	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	39	38	38	115	99	106	Pneumonia .....	63	11	12	86	63	80	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	116	23	26	165	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	3	4	7	4	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	102	141	57	†301	267	292	Asthma .....	..	9	14	23	15	25	
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	28	9	41	24	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	23	92	4	†120	154	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	31	20	9	60	63	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	5	10	12	27	15	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	2	..	3	1	1	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	1	13	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	5	..	7	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	3	24	9	36	22	22	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	17	..	..	17	16	18	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	62	62	61	70	Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	15	19	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	20	3	†35	25	26	Enteritis .....	2	4	1	7	2	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	26	3	..	29	16	20	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	2	2	
Measles .....	17	..	..	17	22	24	Tuberc Mesenterica..	7	..	..	7	7	7	
Scarlatina .....	11	..	..	11	29	36	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.5	
Whooping Cough .....	35	..	..	35	36	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1	
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	1	..	1	1	2	
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	6	Hernia .....	..	2	..	2	2	2	
Diarrhoea .....	3	2	1	6	5	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	2	3	2	2	
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	1	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	2	5	4	5	
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	4	11	4	19	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	
Erysipelas .....	2	..	1	3	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	5	4	10	8	8	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5	
Dropsy .....	2	10	11	23	31	33	Iscburia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3	
Mortification .....	..	2	3	5	..	..	Stone .....	..	1	1	1	.4	.4	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7	
Scrofula .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	4	4	
Cancer .....	..	6	10	16	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	6	7	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2	
Gout .....	..	1	2	3	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	
Atrophy .....	11	..	1	12	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	2	1	3	2	2	
Debility .....	15	3	..	18	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	3	
Sudden Deaths .....	9	11	11	31	13	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	2	2	..	4	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	16	2	..	18	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	34	..	..	34	39	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1	
Apoplexy .....	1	9	14	24	18	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5	
Paralysis .....	..	3	10	13	16	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	
Convulsions .....	57	..	..	57	52	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	
Tetanus .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	62	62	61	70	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6	
Epilepsy .....	2	3	1	6	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5	
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	11	20	3	†35	24	25	
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified*	3	2	2	7	8	8	
Dis. of Brain, &c..	6	3	..	9	9	10								
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		491	Females .....		472	Deaths in the Week	Males .....		453	Births in the Week		Males .....	675
	Total		963	Total		950		Females .....		497			Females .....	651
								Total..		950			Total..	1326



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
							5 Years	5 Spring		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....				17.2	301,326	142	137	129	158
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....				17.3	366,303	176	165	216	233
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....				2.8	374,759	186	171	169	261
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....				8.8	393,247	209	185	193	328
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....				40.7	479,469	250	230	243	346
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	888	950	1325

Births; and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	11th Jan.	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April
BIRTHS.....	1311	1331	1340	1256	1289	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1346
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1093	1001	986	980	983	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & upds.	273	229	223	208	230	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	406	325	325	303	336	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	304
From Small Pox.....	50	54	37	42	33	33	30	21	25	32	28	32	29
Mean Temperature .....	40.3	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6

## NOTES.

1.—The 29 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—six under 1 year; eight 1—3; nine 3—5; two 5—10; one 10; one 19; and two 20—30 years.

2.—Under *malformation* are included "morbis cœnurus," a female 2 years; and "imperforate rectum," a female 6 weeks. Under *laryngitis*, "laryngismus stridulus," a male 7 months, and a female 10 months. Under *disease of the heart*, "heart nearly double its proper size, with diseased valves and aorta—granulated kidneys," a male 50 years; and "serous apoplexy—hydratids were found in the lateral ventricles (*p. mort.*)," a male 53 years. Under *hernia*, "inflammation after operation for strangulated hernia, 22nd March—femoral left side—mortification of right leg—inflammation of right saphena vein, &c. (*p. mort.*)," a female 42 years. And under *disease of the kidneys*, "Bright's disease (3 months)," a male 40 years; and "necrotized bladder and rectum," a female 52 years. Six females died at the following advanced ages—91, 92, 93, 97, 99, and 105 years—the last in the district of Poplar.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) "Crushed accidentally by a cart," a male 51.
- (2) "Mortal fracture and injuries received by the off-wheel of a certain cart passing over his head accidentally," a male 6
- (3) "A fall out of a window," a female 19.
- (4) "Injuries by an accidental fall from a scaffold in front of a house," a male 30.
- (5) "Accidental death by a fall from the platform of a swing," a male 48.
- (6) "Injuries by accidentally falling from a ladder, while carrying up a board to repair a scaffold," a male 41.
- (7) "Concussion of the brain by falling off a wall accidentally," a male 6
- (8) "Accidental death by a blow on his head and body from the fall of rods of iron," a male 22.
- (9) "Accidental death by a blow on his head and body from the fall of rods of iron," a male 27.
- (10)\* "Injuries to the liver from being ruptured," a male 30
- (11)\* "Injuries from being accidentally crushed," a male 42.
- (12)\* "Tetanus caused by an injury to his finger," a male 25.
- (13)\* "Fractured thigh," a male 81.

### WOUNDS:—

- (14) "Mortification of the thumb from running a splinter into it," a female 63.

### DROWNING:—

- (15) "Found dead in the waters of a certain pond," a female 23.
- (16) "Suicide in unsound mind—drowning," a male 52.
- (17)\* "Accidentally drowned," a male 8.
- (18) "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames," a male 31.

\* Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 26, 30, 31, 32 and 36. are defective records, inasmuch as the *cause of injury*, place, or some other circumstance, is not indicated. In the abstract, No. 12 is classed under *tetanus*.

- (19) "Found dead, apparently drowned," a male, age unknown.

- (20) "Found drowned in the River Thames, by what means there is no proof," a male about 25.

- (21) "Drowned, by what means no proof," a male, supposed 25.

- (22) "Found drowned in the Commercial Dock, by what means there is no legal proof," a male about 30.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (23) "Hanged himself in temporary derangement of mind," a male 18.

- (24) "Wilful murder from suffocation, by some person or persons unknown," a female, part of 1 day.

- (25) "Suffocation from the accidental fall upon him of a dust-heap," a male 22.

- (26)\* "Accidentally suffocated," a female 4 weeks.

### BURNS:—

- (27) "Burning of his clothes accidentally with a lucifer match," a male 2.

- (28) "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire," a female 3.

- (29) "Accidental death from her clothes taking fire (2 hours)," a female about 70.

- (30)\* "Accidental burn," a male 4.

- (31)\* "Accidental burns," a male 2.

- (32)\* "Accidental burn," a female 6.

### POISON:—

- (33) "Taking arsenic in temporary insanity," a female 36.

- (34) "Snuff in temporary mental derangement—diluted essential oil of bitter almonds (2 hours)," p. m., a female 37.

- (35) "Oxalic acid—suicide," a female 51.

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (36)\* "Wilfully murdered by persons unknown," a female newly born.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, April 5th, 1845.

1846 Day	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.) from 12 Observations.	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature on an average of 25 years			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Ratio in inches, read at 9 o'clock	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			Dry		Dew Point	In the Water at the Tides, as shown by a self-registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning.		In the air, as shown by a self-registering thermometer.		Air Temperature		General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the shade, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made, is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.

† The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 15.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 12th April.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	392	328	185	†906	888	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	391	328	185	†905	880	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	1	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	118	31	6	155	163	184	Bronchitis .....	6	10	13	29	12	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	30	33	23	†87	99	106	Pneumonia .....	59	18	7	84	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	91	32	18	141	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	2	2	..	4	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	102	157	59	318	267	292	Asthma .....	..	5	25	30	15	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	5	21	13	39	24	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	30	109	7	146	154	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	23	7	67	63	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	4	13	5	22	15	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	1	8	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	15	..	15	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	5	20	13	38	22	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	16	..	..	16	16	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	61	70	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	6	6	3	15	25	26	Enteritis .....	5	6	1	12	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	12	4	..	16	16	20	Peritonitis .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Measles .....	17	1	..	18	22	24	Tabes Mesenterica..	7	..	..	7	7	7
Scarlatina .....	17	..	..	17	29	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Whooping Cough .....	50	..	..	50	36	33	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	.9	1
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	1	4	1	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	1	2	1	4	5	13	Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	..	2	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	3	..	3	1	3	Intussusception .....	2	1	..	3	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	7	16	3	26	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Erysipelas .....	3	4	1	8	5	5	Jaundice .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	2	6	1	9	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	2	19	9	30	31	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Mortification .....	2	3	4	9	3	.3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.7
Scrofula .....	2	1	..	3	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	4	4
Cancer .....	..	6	5	11	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Atrophy .....	8	..	2	10	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	3	..	3	2	2
Debility .....	12	3	..	†16	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	2	1	2	5	13	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	..	..	1	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	12	7	..	19	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	29	1	..	30	39	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	4	7	7	18	18	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Paralysis .....	..	4	10	14	16	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	42	..	..	42	52	57	Dis. of Skin, &c....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	61	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.6
Epilepsy .....	1	6	..	7	1	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	6	4	3	13	24	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified*	1	..	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Brain, &c....	3	5	1	9	9	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		Males .....		458	491	Deaths in the Week		Males .....	446	460	Births in the Week		Males .....	621	578
		Females .....		130	472			Females .....		460			Females .....		578
		Total		888	963			Total..		906			Total..		1199

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person who died from *exhaustion*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)				Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
						5 Years	5 Springs		
<i>West</i> { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- <i>Districts</i> { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }				17.2	301,326	142	137	154	151
<i>North</i> { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... <i>Districts</i> { }				17.3	366,303	176	165	174	233
<i>Central</i> { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. <i>Districts</i> { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }				2.8	374,759	186	171	188	202
<i>East</i> { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the <i>Districts</i> { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }				8.8	393,247	209	185	186	261
<i>South</i> { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; <i>Districts</i> { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }				40.7	479,469	250	230	204	352
TOTALS .....				86.8	1,915,104	963	888	906	1199

Births; and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	18th Jan.	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April
BIRTHS.....	1331	1340	1236	1289	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199
ALL DEATHS (except from Violence) ....	1001	986	980	986	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	229	223	208	230	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	325	325	303	336	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	301	318
From Small Pox.....	54	37	42	33	33	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16
Mean Temperature .....	40.8	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London *within and without the Walls*, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Gravency; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 16 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—three under 1 year; two 1-3; four 3-5; two 5-10; one 11; two 15-20; and two 20-30 years.

3.—Under *atrophy* is included 1 case of want of breastmilk, a male 1 year. Under *disease of the heart*, “disease of the heart, liver, kidneys (duration of each indefinite), anasarca—death from erysipelas, consequent on puncturing the legs,” a female 45 years. Under *disease of the digestive organs*, “distention of the bowels, caused by severe dyspepsia,” a male 45 years; and “gastralgia,” a male 59 years. Under *disease of the womb*, “metritis,” a female 22 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “psoriasis, convulsions,” a male 5 months. Two men died at the respective ages of 90 and 91 years.

4.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Accidentally thrown out of a cart he was driving, by collision with an omnibus,” a male 34.
- (2) “Accidentally run over by a cab,” a female 78.
- (3) “Injury to his spine by a sack of potatoes falling on him,” a male about 40.
- (4)\* “Fracture of his right leg by an accidental fall,” a male 54.

### WOUNDS:—

- (5) “Shot himself with a pistol, but in what state of mind not sufficient evidence,” a male 75.
- (6) “Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, while insane,” a male 71.
- (7) “Cutting her throat under mental derangement,” a female 32.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (8) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” a male 4.
- (9) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 14.
- (10) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 1.
- (11) “Burnt, but no evidence of the cause of the fire,” a female 4.
- (12) “Accidental, by drinking boiling water out of a kettle,” a male 1.
- (13) “Accidental death from scalds on his legs and thighs, by the falling of a kettle of boiling water,” a male 3.

\* No. 4 is a defective return: *place* and other circumstances of the accident should have been stated.

*During the Week ending Saturday, April 12th, 1845.*

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the aneroid and the aneroid barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, and at night, with the exception of Sundays.

The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the still rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the

temperature at the Observatory at 7h. 30m. p.m. FOR 42° 7 READ 44° 5.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 16.

**A TABLE**  
**OF THE**  
**MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,**

**SHewing THE**  
**NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,**  
**REGISTERED**

*In the Week ending Saturday, 19th April.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

**A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,**  
**DURING THE SAME PERIOD.**

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**PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL**

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**LONDON:**  
**HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.**

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.																			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years																		
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..																									
ALL CAUSES .....	415	334	177	+928	888	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7																		
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	412	334	177	+925	880	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1	2																		
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	133	23	6	162	163	184	Bronchitis .....	11	9	10	30	12	15																		
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	2	3	2	2																		
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	34	33	27	+95	99	106	Pneumonia .....	61	15	4	+81	63	80																		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	101	34	25	160	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	1	5																		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	106	172	39	+318	267	292	Asthma .....	..	5	10	15	15	25																		
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	5	12	11	28	24	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	28	136	9	173	154	147																		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	26	19	8	53	63	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	5	5	3	13	15	16																		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	8	5	15	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1																		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	3	13	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	.8	.8																		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	10	..	12	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	5	11	10	26	22	22																		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	14	..	..	14	16	18																		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	61	70	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	15	19																		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	2	10	..	12	25	26	Enteritis .....	5	3	2	10	2	2																		
I.—Small Pox .....	23	2	..	25	16	20	Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	2																		
Measles .....	19	..	..	19	22	24	Tabes Mesenterica ..	4	1	..	5	7	7																		
Scarlatina .....	18	..	..	18	29	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5																		
Hooping Cough .....	49	..	..	49	36	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1																		
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	1	4	1	2																		
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2																		
Diarrhoea .....	3	3	..	6	5	13	Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	..	2	2	2																		
Dysentery .....	1	..	1	2	1	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4																		
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	1	..	1	.5	.5																		
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5																		
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	4	5																		
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..																		
Typhus .....	9	12	2	23	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1																		
Erysipelas .....	3	5	2	10	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2																		
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	4	4	8	8	8																		
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1																		
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	1	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5																		
Dropsy .....	4	18	12	+35	31	33	Iseburia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1																		
Abscess .....	..	..	1	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4																		
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.3																		
Mortification .....	..	3	1	4	4	5	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4																		
Purpura .....	2	..	..	2	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	2	2	.7	.7																		
Scrofula .....	2	..	..	2	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	6	3	10	4	4																		
Cancer .....	..	6	7	13	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	6	7																		
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2																		
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4																		
Atrophy .....	6	..	1	7	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	1	3	4	2	2																		
Debility .....	16	..	1	17	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1																		
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	..	..	..	3	3																		
Sudden Deaths .....	2	2	3	7	13	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	2	9	..	11	4	4																		
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	2	2	9	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	..	.1																		
Hydrocephalus .....	36	..	..	36	39	36	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1																		
Apoplexy .....	..	7	10	17	18	19	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.5																		
Paralysis .....	..	15	10	25	16	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3																		
Convulsions .....	54	..	..	54	52	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	.4	.4																		
Tetanus .....	1	1	..	2	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	61	70																		
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.6																		
Epilepsy .....	..	4	1	5	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5																		
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	2	9	..	11	24	25																		
Delirium Tremens ..	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified*	3	..	..	3	8	8																		
Dis. of Brain, &c..	5	3	2	10	9	10																									
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year														5 Springs.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week		Males		Females		Births in the Week		Males		Females		Total..	
														458		491				479		449				654		665			
														430		472															
														Total 888		963				Total.. 928						Total.. 1319					

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 2 persons whose deaths are included respectively under *dropsy* and *pneumonia*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	137	146	205
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	183	265
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	174	238
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	185	189	288
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	236	323
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	928	1319

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	25th Jan.	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April
BIRTHS.....	1340	1236	1289	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	986	980	986	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	223	208	230	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	325	303	336	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318
From Small Pox.....	37	42	33	33	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25
Mean Temperature .....	39.5	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Gravency; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 25 deaths from small pox occurred at the following ages:—three under 1 year; six 1-3; five 3-5; six 5-10; three 10-15; one 28; and one 36 years.

3.—Under erysipelas, is included “erysipelas mottled—granular kidneys—partial pneumonia,” a male 45 years. Under hæmorrhage, “hæmorrhage from the nose,” a female 51 years. Under scrofula, “cachexia,” a female 2 years. Under cancer, “fungus hæmatodes of the eyeball,” a female 73 years. Under malformation, “cyanosis,” a male 11 months; and “foramen ovale open,” a male 4 days. Under paralysis, “paralysis from lead, and chronic bronchitis,” a male 41 years. Under pleurisy, “empyema,” a female 57 years. Under phthisis, “laryngeal phthisis,” a male 43, and a female 40 years. Under disease of the heart, “morbus cordis, hepatis—granular kidneys, ascites, anasarca,” a female 33 years. Under stricture of the intestinal canal, “stricture of the rectum,” a female 52 years. Under disease of the digestive organs, “salivation,” a female 38 years. Under disease of the kidneys, “extravasation of urine, disease of the urethra (2 days),” a male 54 years; “granular disease of the kidneys—pneumonia—pericarditis,” a male 26 years; and “granular disease of the kidneys—dropsy—coma,” a male 32 years. Under disease of the organs of generation, “extensive mammary abscess bursting into the chest (3 months),” a female 29 years. Under disease of the joints, “caries of the vertebræ,” a female 18 years. And under fistula, “fistula in ano—operation—death from bronchitis on the 9th day,” a male 51 years. A female died at the advanced age of 96 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Accident by a horse and cart,” a female 30.

### WOUNDS:—

- (2) “Accidentally shot by a pistol through his head,” a male 19.  
(3) “Tetanus caused by a wound in the foot, by a rusty nail,” a female 26.  
(4)\* “Traumatic tetanus,” a male 9.

### DROWNING:—

- (5) “Found drowned in the River Thames—cause unknown,” a male 15.  
(6) “Found dead in the River Ravensbourne,” a male about 34.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (7) “Hanged himself,” a male 32.  
(8) “Hung himself with his handkerchief—not sufficient evidence of his state of mind at the time,” a male 44.  
(9) “Suicide by hanging herself while insane,” a female 46.  
(10) “Accidentally suffocated in bed,” a male 3 months.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (11) “Accidental burn caused by her clothes taking fire while stepping on a fender to take something off the mantlepiece,” a female 15.  
(12) “Scalds by accidentally falling into a pan of boiling water,” a male 2.

### POISON:—

- (13) “Suicide by poisoning with oxalic acid, state of mind unknown,” a female 29.

\* No. 4 is a defective return: the injury by which tetanus was caused should have been described. Nos. 3 and 4 are classed, in the abstract, under tetanus.

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, April 19th, 1845.

Date	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 10 o'clock next morning				Air Temperature		General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day										
				Highest	Lowest	Mean	Greatest	Least	Mean		Greatest												
												Obs.	12	19	Obs.								
APRIL		in.	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 10 o'clock next morning	Air Temperature	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	A.M.	P.M.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles							
Su. 13																							
M. 14	1st Quarter	29.331	50.3 42.1	44.9 38.8	41.7 38.6	52.5	35.3	35.3	45.5	45.5	6.1 11.6	2.6	— 1.4	W.S.W.	4.5 0.1	1.3 325	9.0 0.14					Overcast until 6h. p.m.; during the remainder of the evening the sky was generally clear; at midnight however it again suddenly became covered. Rain was falling during a great part of the day.	
Tu. 15		29.711	44.3 39.6	41.7 38.6	40.5 37.5	46.5	37.5	37.5	45.0	45.0	3.1 5.1	1.5	— 5.0	W.S.W.	10.0 0.5	3.0 350	8.2 0.13					At 1h. a.m. the sky was nearly clear, and also for a short time about noon: with these exceptions it was generally overcast. Several very heavy squalls of rain, and violent gusts of wind occurred during the day.	
W. 16		30.134	52.0 39.1	43.2 39.7	68.2 28.5	45.2	28.5	28.5	45.0	45.0	3.5 8.4	1.0	— 2.7	N.N.E.	12.0 0.5	2.8 295	10.0 0.01					Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling during the early part of the morning, and the wind was blowing a strong gale nearly the whole day.	
Th. 17		30.129	58.0 38.1	47.3 40.1	80.2 35.5	45.5	35.5	35.5	45.5	45.5	7.2 14.1	1.5	+ 1.6	N.N.E.	6.0 0.2	1.4 200	2.5 0.00					The sky remained overcast until 3h. p.m. The amount of cloud during the afternoon and evening was variable, but the sky became cloudless at 11h. p.m.	
F. 18		30.012	54.7 38.8	46.6 38.8	77.2 31.1	46.2	31.1	31.1	46.0	46.0	7.8 15.4	1.4	+ 1.4	N.N.E.	2.0 0.1	0.3 160	5.8 0.01					A few cumuli were prevalent in the afternoon, with that exception the sky was cloudless until at about 9h. p.m.; the sky at 9h. p.m. suddenly became overcast, and it continued so.	
Sa. 19	In Equator	29.921	58.1 40.0	47.9 42.1	83.0 25.0	47.5	25.0	25.0	46.8	46.8	5.8 12.6	0.0	+ 2.0	N.N.E.	2.0 0.1	0.5 160	4.2 0.00					Overcast until about noon: the sky then became clear and remained so until 10h. p.m. When clouds again covered the sky.	
MEANS.		29.873	52.9 39.6	45.3 39.7	67.2 32.6	45.8	32.6	32.6	45.6	45.6	5.6 11.2	1.3	— 0.7	+ N.N.E.		Sum 1705	Sum 6.9	Sum 0.29					Overcast until shortly before noon: at that time no clouds were visible, and the sky continued clear throughout the remaining portion of the day.

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 14th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 7h. 30m. a.m., was 41° 3. and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 45° 4. the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 41° 1, and 45° 3 respectively.

† The general direction of the wind during the week has been N.N.E.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.--No. 17.

**A TABLE**  
**OF THE**  
**MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,**

**SHEWING THE**  
**NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,**  
**REGISTERED**

*In the Week ending Saturday, 26th April.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

**A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,**  
**DURING THE SAME PERIOD.**

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**PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.**

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**LONDON:**  
**HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.**

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	419	290	195	904	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	419	289	195	903	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious Diseases) .....	117	16	9	142	163	184
II.—SPORADIC DISEASES—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	39	34	29	102	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	106	18	25	149	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	101	149	44	297	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	9	22	7	38	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	38	28	15	81	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	5	13	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	7	..	7	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	56	56	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	6	3	14	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	15	3	..	18	16	20
Measles .....	18	..	..	18	22	24
Scarlatina .....	15	1	..	16	29	36
Whooping Cough .....	42	..	..	42	36	33
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	4	..	1	5	5	13
Dysentery .....	..	2	..	2	1	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	5	2
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	11	7	5	23	32	30
Erysipelas .....	1	2	3	6	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	3	9	16	28	31	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	4	5
Mortification .....	1	1	2	4	..	..
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Scrofula .....	2	1	..	3	3	3
Cancer .....	1	12	4	17	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	9	2	2	13	8	9
Debility .....	18	2	..	20	20	22
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	2	6	5	13	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	2	..	10	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	37	1	..	38	39	36
Apoplexy .....	5	8	12	25	18	19
Paralysis .....	..	3	5	8	16	17
Convulsions .....	47	..	..	47	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	1	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	1	2	..	3	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	8	1	8	17	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..	8
Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	1	2
Bronchitis .....	9	3	10	22	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	6	1	7	2	2
Pneumonia .....	59	12	7	78	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	2	..	4	6	4	5
Asthma .....	..	9	8	17	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	30	111	10	151	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	8	4	13	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	3	1	..	4	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	6	21	7	34	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	15	..	..	15	16	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	15	19
Enteritis .....	5	6	1	12	2	2
Peritonitis .....	1	3	1	5	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	12	..	..	12	3	5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	9	1
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Hernia .....	..	..	3	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	5	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	1	1	4	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Hepatitis .....	1	2	1	4	1	1
Jaundice .....	2	..	2	4	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	4	10	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	3	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	2	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	3	3	7	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	1	8	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	1	1	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Fistula .....	..	..	1	1	3	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	56	56	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	7	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Violent Deaths .....	5	5	3	13	24	25
Causes not Specified*	..	1	..	1	8	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Springs. 5 Years.		Deaths in the Week		Births in the Week	
Males .....	458	491	448	456	689	610	1299
Females .....	430	472	448	456	689	610	1299
Total .....	888	963	904	904	1299	1299	1299

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)			Area in square Miles		Population Enu- merated in 1841		Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
							5 Years	5 Springs		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }			17.2		301,326		142	137	157	181
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... Districts { }			17.3		366,303		176	165	180	254
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }			2.8		374,759		186	171	154	208
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }			8.8		393,247		209	185	168	305
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }			40.7		479,469		250	230	245	351
TOTALS .....			86.8		1,915,104		963	888	904	1299

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	1st Feb.	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April
BIRTHS.....	1236	1289	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	980	986	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	208	230	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs.....	303	336	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297
From Small Pox.....	42	33	33	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18
Mean Temperature .....	32.4	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Gravency; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 18 deaths from small pox occurred at the following ages:—five under 1 year; five 1-3; two 3-5; three 5-10; one 15; and one 22; and one 33 years.

3.—Under scrofula is included “cachexia,” a male under 1 year. Under cancer “fungus hæmatodes of both orbits,” a male 4 years; and “melanosis,” a female 31 years. Under atrophy, “want of breastmilk,” a male under 1 year. Under disease of the brain, nerves, and senses, “inflammation of the eye and general exhaustion (post mort.),” a female 73 years. Under pleurisy, “empyema,” a female 37 years; and “serous and sanguineous empyema, together with tubercles of the right pleura—schirrus cancer of the liver and biliary calculi (post mort.),” a female 64 years. Under phthisis, “vomica,” 2 males aged respectively 40 and 60 years; and “typhoid fever—granular kidneys—calcareous tubercles in the lungs (p. mort.),” a female 56 years. Under peritonitis, “peritonitis (13 hours)—effusion of pus into the abdominal cavity from chronic suppuration within the fallopian tubes (p. mort.),” a female 34 years. Under ulceration of the stomach, “ulceration of the œsophagus (p. mort.),” a female 58 years; and “rupture of the stomach—two points of ulceration, one old and cicatrized, the other pervious, near the pylorus, and open to the circumference of an inch (24 hours),” post mort., a female 24 years. Under colic, “painters’ colic,” a male 50 years; and “paralysis complicated with lead colic,” a male 39 years. Under stricture of intestinal canal, “stricture of the œsophagus,” a female 67 years. Under disease of the liver, “gall stones (7 days’ illness),” a male 72 years. Under stricture, “stricture of the urethra—inflammation of the lungs and granular kidneys” (p. mort.), a male 61 years. And under disease of the kidneys, “pneumonia (10 days)—albuminuria,” a male 27 years. A male died at 90 years of age, and seven females respectively at 91, 91, 92, 94, 95, 95, and 96 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Accidental death by falling in a dock, and fracturing his head,” a male 14.
- (2) “Effects of fracture of the thigh bone by an accidental fall down stairs (7 weeks)” a female 76.

### WOUNDS:—

- (3) “Cut his throat in a state of temporary mental derangement,” a male 25.
- (4) “Suicide with a knife, after stealing riband in a linen-draper’s shop, insane at the moment of suicide,” a female 31.

### DROWNING:—

- (5) “Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge,” a male 23.
- (6) “Accidentally drowned in the River Thames,” a male 13.

- (7) “Found dead in the River Thames,” a male 35.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (8) Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity,” a male 60.
- (9) Hanged himself on a yew-tree, not known if insane,” a male 70.
- (10) “Suffocation from a piece of meat falling into the larynx,” a female 42.

### BURNS:—

- (11) “Accidental death from burns, caused by her clothes taking fire,” a female 11.
- (12)\* “Accidental burn,” a female 10.

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (13)\* “Wilfully murdered by some person unknown,” a male newly born.

\* Nos. 12 and 13 are defective returns. In the former the circumstances of the accident, and in the latter the means by which apparently death was caused, should have been stated.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 29th April, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, April 26th, 1845.

1818 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature Air Temperature				WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		Dry		Dew Point		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Lowest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, registered by the self- registering thermometer next morning		Greatest Least		Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 35 years		General Direction							Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12						Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean 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12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 139 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be concurrent with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The following self-registering thermometers were used: the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively; the thermometers are read.

Whevel's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made, is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 46.6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 53.7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 43.9, and 51.9 respectively.

+ The general direction of the wind during the first part of the week was N.E., and during the remainder, S.S.W.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 18.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 3rd May.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	15	60				
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	370	303	209	+883	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	370	302	209	+882	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	102	26	12	140	163	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	33	23	29	85	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	106	24	21	151	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	83	148	37	+269	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	20	14	37	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	34	25	14	73	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	4	6	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	9	1	10	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	6	..	7	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	1	..	4	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	73	73	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	18	4	27	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	13	6	..	19	16	20
Measles .....	11	..	..	11	22	24
Scarlatina .....	8	1	..	9	29	36
Whooping Cough .....	39	..	..	39	36	33
Croup .....	11	..	..	11	9	8
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	2	..	5	7	5	13
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	1	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2
Influenza .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Typhus .....	8	14	4	26	32	30
Erysipelas .....	3	5	2	10	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	..	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	9	18	28	31	33
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Mortification .....	1	1	4	6	.3	.3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Scrofula .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Cancer .....	1	5	2	8	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	11	1	1	13	8	9
Debility .....	13	2	..	15	20	22
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	1	4	3	8	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	1	..	5	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	42	1	..	43	39	36
Apoplexy .....	4	8	9	21	18	19
Paralysis .....	..	7	9	16	16	17
Convulsions .....	54	..	..	54	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	..	..	1	1	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
Bronchitis .....	6	11	7	24	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Pneumonia .....	43	6	11	60	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	1	..	1	4	5
Asthma .....	..	4	9	13	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	26	119	6	+152	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	7	4	4	15	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	3	3	6	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	3	16	10	29	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	12	..	..	12	16	18
Gastritis .....	1	3	..	4	15	19
Enteritis .....	4	4	..	8	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	..	..	..	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	..	..	11	.3	.5
Worms .....	2	..	..	2	.9	1
Ascites .....	..	3	..	3	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.4
Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	2	7	9	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Jaundice .....	2	..	3	5	8	8
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	3	11	.1	.1
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	.7	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	4	..	4	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	3	..	..	3	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	73	73	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Violent Deaths .....	5	18	4	27	24	25
Causes not Specified*	..	1	..	1	8	8

5 Springs.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week		Births in the Week	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....	458	491	Males .....	460	Males .....	701
	Females .....	430	472	Females .....	423	Females .....	638
	Total	888	963	Total	883	Total	1339

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person who died from *phthisis*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	137	150	182
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	129	217
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	163	241
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	185	206	343
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	235	356
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	883	1339

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	8th Feb.	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May
BIRTHS.....	1289	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	986	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	230	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	336	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269
From Small Pox.....	33	33	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18	19
Mean Temperature .....	33.4	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8

# NOTES.

1.—The 19 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—three under 1 year; eight 1-3; two 5-10; one 17; three 20-30; and two 30-40 years.

2.—Under *scrofula* is included, “erysipelas and amputation of great toe—scrofulous ulceration—phthisis,” (*p. mort.*) a male 32 years. Under *atrophy*, “atrophy—want of breast-milk,” a male 6 weeks. Under *cephalitis*, “inflammation of the spinal marrow, (7 weeks)” a male 22 years. Under *epilepsy*, “coma,” a male 70 years. Under *disease of the brain, nerves, and senses*, “effects of acute ophthalmia following some eruptive disorder,” a male 2 years. Under *bronchitis*, “bronchitis—previously much reduced by hæmorrhage of the gums after lancing,” a male 1 year. Under *pleurisy*, “empyema (21 months)” a male 43 years. Under *disease of the lungs*, “hepatization of the lungs,” a female 62 years. Under *worms*, “infantile remittent fever,” a female 3 years. Under *hernia*, “inflammation of the bowels subsequent to operation for strangulated hernia (10 days)” a female 53 years. Under *disease of the rectum*, &c., “abscess in ano (5 months) operation,” a male 36 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “dropsy—gall-stones,” a female 48 years; and “cirrhosis,” a male 53 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “granular disease of the kidneys,” a female 39 years. Under *childbirth*, “exhaustion after craniotomy,” a female 22 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, “abscess of the chest, with necrosis of the bones,” a male 23 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “porrigo,” a female 2 months. Two males died, each at 90 years of age; and three females respectively at 90, 91, and 95 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—	
(1) “Accidental death by a fall from a scaffold,” a male 16.	(14) “Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge,” a male 19.
(2) “Accidental fall from a plank,” a male 56.	(15) “Accidentally drowned in a pond,” a male 7.
(3) “Accidental from fractured ribs, caused by falling into the hold of a ship at the London Docks,” a male 68.	(16)* “Found dead—apparently drowned,” a male 48.
(4) “Accidental fall from a scaffold, and concussion of the brain,” a male 55.	(17)* “Found dead—apparently drowned,” a male 14.
(5)* “Natural death accelerated by a fall producing apoplexy,” a male 56.	(18)* “Found drowned—no proof by what means he came into the water,” a male supposed 35.
(6) “Accidental from a blow and crush of the abdomen, having been run over by a cart wheel at Ilford,” a male 68.	(19) “Suicide by drowning, being in a state of mental derangement,” a female 20.
(7) “Accidental death from a blow against the beam of a ship, causing inflammation of the brain,” a male 37.	HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—
(8) “Fractured leg producing delirium tremens, but how the fracture was caused unknown,” a male 49.	(20) “Executed,” a male 22.
WOUNDS:—	(21) “Suicide by hanging and suffocating himself in temporary derangement of mind,” a male 74.
(9) “Cut his throat with a knife in a state of temporary mental derangement,” a male 62.	(22) “Suicide by hanging in temporary derangement,” a female 54.
(10) “Accidentally run over by a cart, causing laceration of the leg, and locked jaw which produced death,” a female 40.	(23) “Accidentally suffocated by the pressure of her mother’s arm during sleep,” a female 3 months.
(11) “Natural death, but which may have been accelerated by a wound in her throat, caused by herself in a temporary state of insanity,” a female 56.	BURNS:—
DROWNING:—	(24) “Accidental from burns from the clothes taking fire,” a male 10.
(12) “Drowned in the River Thames by the swamping of a cutter accidentally,” a male 18.	(25) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 5.
(13) “Drowned in the River Thames by the swamping of a cutter accidentally,” a male 24.	SWALLOWING POISON or OTHER SUBSTANCES:—
	(26) “Prussic acid taken by herself—the same to have been used as a lotion, but the bottle had by accident been wrongly labelled,” a female 22.
	(27) “Natural from decline, accelerated by his having swallowed a shilling,” a male 40.

\* Nos. 5, 16, 17 and 18 are imperfect returns, place or other circumstance being omitted.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 6th May, 1845.

ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, May 3rd, 1845.*

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.) From 12 observations.	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between Dew Point and Air Temperature			WIND					Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning.	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			Dry		In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer,		Lowest on the grass, by self-registering thermometer.		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- tering thermometer.		Mean of Greatest Least		Mean of Least Obs.		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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APRIL Su. 27		29.747	61.4	47.5	53.8	47.0	77.5	40.9	55.2	54.1	5.9	12.9	1.7	+ 3.0	S.W.	Sum	8.2	0.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 120 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the aneroid. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be 0, a partly cloudy sky to be 1, a slightly cloudy sky to be 2, and a cloudy sky to be 3. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays.

The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of the whole sky covered with cloud. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the sun and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at dawn, before the sun has risen to the best and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the observations are taken.

thermometers are read. Whenever the aneroid (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroid is read, the average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "LOWER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.-No. 19.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 10th May.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		
Causes of Death.	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards	Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards	Total	5 Springs	5 Years		
Weekly Average for 1844 .	453	314	193	..	..	..		
ALL CAUSES .....	366	306	157	829	888	963		
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	366	306	157	829	880	954		
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	106	21	4	131	163	184		
SPORADIC DISEASES—								
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	36	33	17	86	99	106		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses.....	104	26	13	143	153	159		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration.....	73	148	43	264	267	292		
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels.....	4	19	3	26	24	24		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion.....	34	21	11	66	63	71		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	2	4	6	6		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	14	..	14	9	10		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	..	4	1	5	6	6		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	3	..	3	1	1		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	61	70		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	9	15	8	32	25	26		
I.—Small Pox.....	17	2	..	19	16	20		
Measles.....	22	..	..	22	22	24		
Scarlatina.....	10	1	..	11	29	36		
Whooping Cough.....	31	..	..	31	36	33		
Croup.....	8	..	..	8	9	8		
Thrush.....	5	..	..	5	4	6		
Diarrhoea.....	2	2	1	5	5	13		
Dysentery.....	1	..	1	2	1	3		
Cholera.....	1	..	..	1	.5	2		
Influenza.....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
Ague.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4		
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5		
Typhus.....	8	12	2	22	32	30		
Erysipelas.....	..	3	..	3	5	5		
Syphilis.....	1	1	..	2	.8	.7		
Hydrophobia.....	..	..	..	..	..	.1		
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	1	1	..	2	3	3		
Dropsy.....	3	10	6	19	31	33		
Abscess.....	..	1	..	1	3	3		
Noma.....	..	..	..	..	4	5		
Mortification.....	..	3	3	6	..	..		
Purpura.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3		
Scrofula.....	8	2	..	10	3	3		
Cancer.....	..	4	3	7	10	9		
Tumour.....	..	..	..	..	1	1		
Gout.....	..	2	1	3	1	1		
Atrophy.....	7	3	2	12	8	9		
Debility.....	12	3	..	15	20	22		
Malformations.....	2	..	..	2	1	1		
Sudden Deaths.....	3	4	2	9	13	15		
III.—Cephalitis.....	8	2	..	10	13	12		
Hydrocephalus.....	36	1	..	37	39	36		
Apoplexy.....	1	8	3	12	18	19		
Paralysis.....	..	3	7	10	16	17		
Convulsions.....	51	1	..	52	52	57		
Tetanus.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4		
Chorea.....	1	..	1	2	.2	.1		
Epilepsy.....	..	1	..	1	4	4		
Insanity.....	..	..	..	..	1	1		
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Dis. of Brain, &c....	7	8	2	17	9	10		
IV.—Laryngitis.....	..	..	..	..	..	.8		
Quinsey.....	..	..	..	..	1	2		
Bronchitis.....	8	13	9	30	12	15		
Pleurisy.....	..	1	..	1	2	2		
Pneumonia.....	40	12	3	55	63	80		
Hydrothorax.....	..	2	2	4	4	5		
Asthma.....	..	7	14	21	15	25		
Phthisis (or Consumption).....	20	107	7	134	154	147		
Dis. of Lungs, &c....	5	6	8	19	15	16		
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	1	1		
Aneurism.....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8		
Dis. of Heart, &c....	3	18	3	24	22	22		
VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	16	18		
Gastritis.....	..	..	..	..	15	19		
Enteritis.....	7	4	4	15	..	..		
Peritonitis.....	1	4	..	5	2	2		
Tabes Mesenterica.....	9	..	..	9	7	7		
Worms.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5		
Ascites.....	..	3	..	3	.9	1		
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	1	2	1	2		
Hernia.....	1	..	1	2	2	2		
Colic or Ileus.....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
Intussusception.....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4		
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5		
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5		
Dis. of Stomach, &c.....	2	..	..	2	4	5		
Dis. of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Hepatitis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1		
Jaundice.....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
Dis. of Liver, &c....	2	5	3	10	8	8		
Dis. of Spleen.....	..	2	..	2	.1	.1		
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5		
Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4		
Cystitis.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3		
Stone.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4		
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7		
Dis. of Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	2	4	4	4		
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	11	..	11	6	7		
Parametria.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2		
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4		
Dis. of Uterus, &c....	..	3	..	3	2	2		
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Rheumatism.....	..	2	1	3	3	3		
Dis. of Joints, &c....	..	2	..	2	4	4		
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Phlegmon.....	..	..	..	..	.1	..		
Ulcer.....	..	..	..	..	.4	..		
Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	.3	..		
Dis. of Skin, &c....	..	2	..	2	.4	..		
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	55	55	61	70		
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	.7	..		
Privation.....	..	..	1	1	.3	..		
Violent Deaths.....	9	15	7	31	24	25		
Causes not Specified*	..	..	..	..	8	8		
5 Springs. 5 Years.								
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males..... 458	491	Deaths in the Week	Males..... 408	421	Births in the Week	Males..... 611	580
	Females..... 430	472		Females..... 421			Females..... 580	
	Total 888	963		Total.. 829			Total.. 1191	

5 Springs.		5 Years.	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....	458	491
	Females .....	430	472
	Total .....	888	963
Deaths in the Week	Males .....	408	421
	Females .....	421	421
	Total .....	829	842
	Births in the Week	Males .....	611
		Females .....	580
		Total .....	1191

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	157	133	173
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	180	197
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	154	228
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	185	155	280
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	207	313
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	829	1191

Births; and Deaths *not* caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May
BIRTHS.....	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> ..	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205	150
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs ..	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269	264
From Small Pox.....	33	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18	19	19
Mean Temperature .....	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5

## NOTES.

1.—The 19 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—four under 1 year; six 1-3; three 3-5; four 5-10; one 18; and one 31 years.

2.—Under *atrophy*, is included “atrophy—want of milk for the last four months,” a female 6 months. Under *mal-formation*, “cyanosis” a male 5 months. Under *phthisis*, “phthisis with fistula in ano, (17 months),” a male 48 years; and “fistula and phthisis,” a male 29 years. Under *stricture of the intestinal canal*, “stricture of the œsophagus,” a female 63 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “cirrhosis,” a male 60 years. Under *disease of the organs of generation*, enlargement of the testicle, a male 40 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “lupus and sloughing of the nates,” a female 35 years; and “lupus,” a female 49 years. And under *privation* “found speechless and insensible, and in want of all the necessaries of life, and died in 2½ hours,” a female between 70 and 80 years. One female died at the advanced age of 91 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) “Severe injury of his chest, in consequence of a fall over the banisters of a staircase,” a male 68.
- (2) “Accidental fracture of his skull by a fall from a window,” a male 7.
- (3)\* “Dislocation of her shoulder by a fall,” a female 70.
- (4) “Accidental from falling in a passage against a door,” a female 6.
- (5)\* “Accidentally fracturing his leg by a fall from a cart,” a male 70.
- (6) “Injuring the brain by accidentally falling from a van,” a male 53.
- (7) “Killed by the wheel of a chaise passing over his head accidentally,” a male 1.
- (8) “Accidentally run over by a cabriolet,” a female 68.
- (9) “Accidental by a blow on the head by a fall from an omnibus,” a female 77.
- (10) “Accidental by a coach drawn by two horses,” a male 37.
- (11) “Accidental by a fall from a cart drawn by one horse,” a male 34.
- (12) “Blows by John Downey—manslaughter,” a male 47.
- (13)\* “Old age, accelerated by injury to the hip-joint,” a female 72.

### WOUNDS:—

- (14) “Cutting his throat in temporary insanity,” a male 59.
- (15) “Shot himself with a pistol, state of mind unknown,” a male 32.
- (16) “Injury to his throat by a piece of tobacco-pipe, being accidentally driven into it,” a male 27.

\* Nos. 3, 13, 27 and 31 are *imperfect* returns: *cause* of injury, *means*, *place*, or other circumstances ought to have been indicated.

### DROWNING:—

- (17) “Drowned by accidentally falling into the Regent's Canal while stepping from one boat to another,” a female 24.
- (18) “Drowned by the accidental tilting and sinking of an overloaded boat containing the deceased and others,” a male 30.
- (19) “Accidentally drowned in a pail of water,” a male 2.
- (20) “Found drowned in a water tub,” a female 2.
- (21) “Suicide by drowning, being at the time of unsound mind,” a male 35.

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (22) “Hanged himself in temporary insanity,” a male 48.
- (23) “Hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity,” a female 61.
- (24) “Accidentally suffocated by inhaling the vapour of charcoal on board of a ship,” a male 17.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (25) “Accidentally burned by her clothes taking fire,” a female 11.
- (26) “Accidentally burned by her clothes taking fire,” a female 12.
- (27)\* “Accidental burn,” a male 1.
- (28) “Accidentally scalded by falling into a jack-back,” a male 24.

### POISON:—

- (29) “Taking laudanum in temporary insanity,” a female about 40.
- (30) “Suicide by arsenic,” a female 35.

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (31)\* “Wilfully murdered,” a male newly born.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 13th May, 1845.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	366	306	157	829	888	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	366	306	157	829	880	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	106	21	4	131	163	184	Bronchitis .....	8	13	9	30	12	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	36	33	17	86	99	106	Pneumonia .....	40	12	3	55	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	104	26	13	143	153	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	73	148	43	264	267	292	Asthma .....	..	7	14	21	15	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	19	3	26	24	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	20	107	7	134	154	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	34	21	11	66	63	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	5	6	8	19	15	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	..	14	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	3	18	3	24	22	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	12	..	..	12	16	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	61	70	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	15	8	32	25	26	Enteritis .....	7	4	4	15	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	17	2	..	19	16	20	Peritonitis .....	1	4	..	5	7	7
Measles .....	22	..	..	22	22	24	Tabes Mesenterica ..	9	..	..	9	.3	.5
Scarlatina .....	10	1	..	11	29	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1
Whooping Cough .....	31	..	..	31	36	33	Ascites .....	..	3	..	3	1	1
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	1	1	2	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	4	6	Hernia .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	2	2	1	5	5	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	..	1	2	1	3	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	.5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	8	12	2	22	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Erysipelas .....	..	3	..	3	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	.8	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	2	5	3	10	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	2	..	2	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	3	10	6	19	31	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Mortification .....	..	3	3	6	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7
Scrofula .....	8	2	..	10	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	4	4
Cancer .....	..	4	3	7	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	2	1	3	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Atrophy .....	7	3	2	12	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	3	..	3	2	2
Debility .....	12	3	..	15	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	2	1	3	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	3	4	2	9	13	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	2	..	2	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	2	..	10	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	36	1	..	37	39	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	1	8	3	12	18	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Paralysis .....	..	3	7	10	16	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	51	1	..	52	52	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	2	..	2	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	61	70
Chorea .....	1	..	1	2	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Epilepsy .....	..	1	..	1	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	1	1	.3	.5
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	9	15	7	31	24	25
Delirium Tremens ..	..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified*	..	..	..	..	8	8
Dis. of Brain, &c..	7	8	2	17	9	10							
5 Springs. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		458	491	Deaths in the Week		Males .....	408	Births in the Week		Males .....	611	
	Females .....		430	472			Females .....	421			Females .....	580	
	Total 888			963			Total..	829			Total..	1191	

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
							5 Years	3 Years		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }					17.2	301,326	142	157	133	173
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... Districts { }					17.3	366,303	176	165	180	197
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }					2.8	374,759	186	171	154	228
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }					8.8	393,247	209	185	155	280
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }					40.7	479,469	250	230	207	313
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	888	829	1191

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	15th Feb.	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May
BIRTHS.....	1256	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1098	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856
Deaths(except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	255	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	368	408	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269
From Small Pox.....	33	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18	19
Mean Temperature .....	29.3	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8

NOTES.												
1.—The 19 deaths from <i>small pox</i> occurred at the following ages:—four under 1 year; six 1-3; three 3-5; four 5-10; one 18; and one 31 years.												
2.—Under <i>atrophy</i> , is included “atrophy—want of milk for the last four months,” a female 6 months. Under <i>mal-formation</i> , “cyanosis” a male 5 months. Under <i>phthisis</i> , “phthisis with fistula in ano, (17 months),” a male 48 years; and “fistula and phthisis,” a male 29 years. Under <i>stricture of the intestinal canal</i> , “stricture of the œsophagus,” a female 63 years. Under <i>disease of the liver</i> , “cirrhosis,” a male 60 years. Under <i>disease of the organs of generation</i> , enlargement of the testicle,” a male 40 years. Under <i>disease of the skin</i> , “lupus and sloughing of the nates,” a female 35 years; and “lupus,” a female 49 years. And under <i>privation</i> “found speechless and insensible, and in want of all the necessaries of life, and died in 2½ hours,” a female between 70 and 80 years. One female died at the advanced age of 91 years.												
3.—The following are the cases of <i>death by violence</i> which appear in the present table:—												
FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—												
(1) “Severe injury of his chest, in consequence of a fall over the bannisters of a staircase,” a male 68.												
(2) “Accidental fracture of his skull by a fall from a window,” a male 7.												
(3)* “Dislocation of her shoulder by a fall,” a female 70.												
(4) “Accidental from falling in a passage against a door,” a female 6.												
(5) “Accidentally fracturing his leg by a fall from a cart,” a male 70.												
(6) “Injuring the brain by accidentally falling from a van,” a male 53.												
(7) “Killed by the wheel of a chaise passing over his head accidentally,” a male 1.												
(8) “Accidentally run over by a cabriolet,” a female 68.												
(9) “Accidental by a blow on the head by a fall from an omnibus,” a female 77.												
(10) “Accidental by a coach drawn by two horses,” a male 37.												
(11) “Accidental by a fall from a cart drawn by one horse,” a male 34.												
(12) “Blows by John Downey—manslaughter,” a male 47.												
(13)* “Old age, accelerated by injury to the hip-joint,” a female 72.												
WOUNDS:—												
(14) “Cutting his throat in temporary insanity,” a male 59.												
(15) “Shot himself with a pistol, state of mind unknown,” a male 32.												
(16) “Injury to his throat by a piece of tobacco-pipe, being accidentally driven into it,” a male 27.												
DROWNING:—												
(17) “Drowned by accidentally falling into the Regent’s Canal while stepping from one boat to another,” a female 24.												
(18) “Drowned by the accidental tilting and sinking of an overloaded boat containing the deceased and others,” a male 30.												
(19) “Accidentally drowned in a pail of water,” a male 2.												
(20) “Found drowned in a water tub,” a female 2.												
(21) “Suicide by drowning, being at the time of unsound mind,” a male 35.												
HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—												
(22) “Hanged himself in temporary insanity,” a male 48.												
(23) “Hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity,” a female 61.												
(24) “Accidentally suffocated by inhaling the vapour of charcoal on board of a ship,” a male 17.												
BURNS and SCALDS:—												
(25) “Accidentally burned by her clothes taking fire,” a female 11.												
(26) “Accidentally burned by her clothes taking fire,” a female 12.												
(27)* “Accidental burn,” a male 1.												
(28) “Accidentally scalded by falling into a jack-back,” a male 24.												
POISON:—												
(29) “Taking laudanum in temporary insanity,” a female about 40.												
(30) “Suicide by arsenic,” a female 35.												
MEANS NOT STATED:—												
(31)* “Wilfully murdered,” a male newly born.												

\* Nos. 3, 13, 27 and 31 are *imperfect* returns: *cause of injury, means, place*, or other circumstances ought to have been indicated.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, May 10th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the evolution of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		Dry		Dew Point		In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 10 o'clock next morning		Air Temperature		Least		Greatest		Mean of 12 to 19 Obs.							Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from from 12 to 19	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 to 19	Greatest	Least	Diff.	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least						Mean of 12 to 19 Obs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and with partial clouding, the amount of clouds of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays.

The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

When the aneroid (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroid is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

α In reading the 12th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Drednought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.- -No. 20.

# A TABLE

OF THE

## MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 17th May.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:

HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	374	298	163	835	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	373	295	163	831	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	121	18	9	151	163	181
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	21	18	23	65	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	100	30	18	148	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	81	157	28	266	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	7	12	9	28	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	26	23	9	58	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	11	2	13	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	..	5	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	8	1	9	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	62	62	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	11	12	2	25	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	18	3	..	21	16	20
Measles .....	31	..	..	31	22	24
Scarlatina .....	20	2	..	22	29	36
Whooping Cough .....	32	..	..	32	36	33
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	9	8
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	4	2	1	7	5	13
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	1	3
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	5	2
Influenza .....	..	..	3	3	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Typhus .....	7	10	3	20	32	30
Erysipelas .....	1	..	2	3	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	8	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	..	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	8	10	19	31	33
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Scrofula .....	3	..	..	3	3	3
Cancer .....	1	6	5	12	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	2	..	1	3	8	9
Debility .....	14	..	..	14	20	22
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	..	1	3	4	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	..	8	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	29	1	..	30	39	36
Apoplexy .....	..	11	10	21	18	19
Paralysis .....	..	6	6	12	16	17
Convulsions .....	57	..	1	58	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea .....	1	..	..	1	2	1
Epilepsy .....	..	1	1	2	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	6	8	..	14	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	..	8
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
Bronchitis .....	5	7	6	18	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Pneumonia .....	50	8	5	63	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	4	5
Asthma .....	..	7	4	11	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	21	123	7	151	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	3	7	4	14	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	7	11	9	27	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	8	..	..	8	16	18
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	19
Enteritis .....	3	6	2	11	..	..
Peritonitis .....	1	3	..	4	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica .....	5	..	..	5	7	7
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	9	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	1	1	3	1	2
Hernia .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	5	..
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	2	6	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Jaundice .....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	..	7	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Cystitis .....	..	1	1	2	2	3
Stone .....	..	2	1	3	4	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	..	2	7	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	..	7	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	2	..	2	6	7
Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	4	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	62	62	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	7	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Violent Deaths .....	11	10	2	23	24	25
Causes not Specified*	1	3	..	4	8	8
<div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Springs.</div> <div>458</div> <div>430</div> <div>888</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Years.</div> <div>491</div> <div>472</div> <div>963</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>413</div> <div>422</div> <div>835</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Births in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>619</div> <div>599</div> <div>1218</div> </div> </div>						

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Spring		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	137	136	152
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	144	210
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	141	218
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	185	187	297
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	227	341
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	835	1218

Births; and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	22nd Feb.	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May
BIRTHS.....	1339	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1106	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798	812
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	300	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205	150	161
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	108	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269	264	266
From Small Pox.....	30	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18	19	19	21
Mean Temperature .....	31.1	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	41.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	41.5	50.6

## NOTES.

1.—The 21 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—four under 1 year; seven 1-3; three 3-5; three 5-10; one 10; two 20-30; and one 47 years.

2.—Under *croup*, is included, “croup (6 days,) tracheotomy performed (5 days,)” *post mort.* a female 5 years. Under *cephalitis*, “inflammation of the spinal marrow”, a female 7 years. Under *laryngitis*, “laryngismus stridulus,” a male, 1 year. Under *disease of the heart*, “angina pectoris—disease of the heart (6 months,)” a male 53 years. Under *disease of the liver*, cirrhosis (uncertain time,) ascites and anasarca, (6 days,)” a male 42 years. Under *stone*, “calculus in the bladder, (7 years) lithotripsy—disease of the kidneys,” *post mort.* a male 61 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “granular kidneys,” a male 53 years; and “granular kidneys and phthisis,” a female 23 years. And under *intemperance*, “delirium tremens from 4 day’s intemperance—pneumonia of right lung commencing 28th April,” *post mort.* a male 35 years; and “delirium tremens from intemperance (13 days,) pneumonia, hepatization of both lungs,” *post mort.* a male 43 years. One male died at the age of 90 years, and five females at 90, 90, 92, 96, and 101 years. The death of the centurarian was from “natural decay,” and occurred in the upper part of Mile-end Old Town, district of Stepney.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONUSIONS:—

- (1) “Accidental fall from a ladder by which his skull was fractured,” a male 15.
- (2) “Rupture of the brain by accidentally falling down a ladder,” labourer, a male 29.
- (3)\* “Natural death which may have been accelerated by a fall,” a female 64.
- (4) “Injury to the brain by accidentally falling down stairs,” a female 79.
- (5) “Accidentally run over by a cart, while trying to stop a run-a-way horse—fracture of his skull, ribs, &c.” carman, a male 46.
- (6) “Accidentally injured by a dray-horse,” son of a baker, a male 2.
- (7)\* “Concussion of the brain,” a male 9.

### WOUNDS:—

- (8) “Erysipelas from a wound in the leg caused by the falling of a bar of iron, which struck him on the heel while at work,” a labourer or carman, a male 41.

### DROWNING:—

- (9) “Accidentally drowned by falling from a schooner,” son of a shipping-insurance broker, a male 19.
- (10) “Drowned by the accidental upsetting of a boat in the Thames,” a male 30.
- (11)\* “Found drowned,” tobacco-pipe maker, a male 47.
- (12) “Found dead in the river Thames,” labourer, a male about 50 or 60.

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (13) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” son of a labourer, a male 3.
- (14) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” carpenter, a male 49.
- (15) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” son of a bricklayer, a male 5.
- (16) “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire,” son of a labourer, a male 4.
- (17) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 46.
- (18) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” a female 6.
- (19) “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire,” daughter of a labourer, a female 14.
- (20) “Burns received from her clothing accidentally taking fire,” (7 days) a female 4.
- (21) “Accidentally scalded by the upsetting of a kettle,” daughter of a tanner, a female 6.
- (22)\* “Mortification produced by a large scald on the chest, after lingering nearly a month,” a female 1.

### POISON:—

- (23) “Taking dill-water and syrup of poppies innocently administered,” (in whooping-cough) a female 4 months.

\* Nos. 3, 7, 11, and 22, are *defective returns*: place, cause of injury, and other circumstances should be stated in all cases, in which the facts can be ascertained.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, May 17th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature			WIND			ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the evolution of F. chiefly	GENERAL REMARKS		
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to from 15 (the variation) 24 degrees Fahrenheit.)										Air Temperature			General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
		In the Water at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 6 o'clock next morning.					Lowest in the grass, as shown by a self-registering thermometer.					Least										
		High- est	Low- est	Mean	from 12 Obs.	Rise	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering thermometer.	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering thermometer.	at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 6 o'clock next morning.	Highest	Lowest	Diff.										
MAY		In.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	lbs.	lbs.	Miles					
Su. 11		29.675	54.7	45.2	49.2	13.3	72.3	35.0	51.8	51.8	5.9	17.4	0.6	-3.3	N.	0.5	0.0	0.0	125	9.0-0-06		Overcast until the evening: at 9h. p.m. the sky was nearly cloudless.
M. 12																					Rain falling heavily.	Rain was falling at 4h. a.m., and at about 10h. 30m. a.m. a very heavy shower fell. The morning was very gloomy. Overcast till 2h. p.m.: during the remainder of the day the sky was generally about one-half covered with light, cumulostratus and light clouds.
Tu. 13		29.946	57.1	44.1	49.9	12.6	78.0	40.0	51.8	51.8	7.3	14.0	3.4	-1.4	N.W.	4.0	0.1	1.6	215	7.3-0-01		Cumuli and cirrostrati were the prevailing clouds until 3h. p.m., at which time the sky was covered with cumulostrati and cirrostrati: it remained generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Occasional small rain during the evening.
W. 14	1st Quarter	30.145	58.0	44.0	50.8	14.0	83.5	26.0	52.0	52.0	6.8	11.5	2.1	+0.7	N.	2.0	0.1	0.6	85	6.8-0-01		Generally overcast until 7h. a.m.: at that time the sky N.W. with was free from cloud, but the remainder was covered with cirrostrati of unequal density. Cumulostrati and cumuli prevailed during the morning. The afternoon was cloudy, but at 7h. p.m. the clouds cleared, and the evening was clear. At 3h. 30m. p.m. a solar halo-w. halo was visible.
Th. 15		30.151	60.9	42.4	51.5	14.5	76.8	39.3	53.0	52.2	5.5	13.9	1.3	-0.4	Calm and N.	1.0	0.0	0.1	80	9.6-0-00		With the exception of breaks near the Zenith at 9h. a.m. and rather more extensive ones at 1h. p.m. the day was cloudy. A thin rain fell during the evening, but it was not of sufficient quantity to be registered by the gauge.
F. 16	In Equator	30.145	58.1	46.1	52.6	14.5	73.5	41.3	53.0	52.8	4.1	7.4	1.7	-0.4	N.	0.2	0.0	0.0	115	10.0-0-00		Overcast, without a break, during the day; the moon was however occasionally visible through the clouds between 10h. and 11h. p.m.
Sa. 17		30.013	58.0	39.8	49.6	15.2	65.7	22.4	53.8	53.0	4.4	6.8	2.1	-4.7	W. N.W. and N.	0.7	0.0	0.1	100	8.0-0-02		The sky continued overcast until at about 7h. p.m.: at that hour the Zenith and the sky for about 30° around it was clear, and the remainder of the sky was nearly covered with a thin cirrostratus; the clouds afterwards gradually became more dense, and at 9h. p.m. the clouds were visible. It continued cloudless till midnight. Rain was falling between 10. 30m. p.m. and 3h. 30m. p.m.
MEANS.		30.013	57.8	43.7	50.6	14.9	5.1	34.9	52.5	52.2	5.7	11.8	1.9	-1.6	N.				Sum 910	Sum 84.0-23		

The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 154 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have been observed in this series of 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the level of the day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Wheeler's aneroid from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made, is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the level of the day which precedes that on which the aneroid is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Frigate-hulk.

The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 49° 1'; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 52° 3'; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 47° 6', and 50° 5' respectively.

† The general direction of the wind during the week has been N.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 24th May.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	15	60	wards			
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	385	259	164	†810	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	381	259	163	†805	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	121	25	10	†157	163	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	37	33	26	96	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	97	25	22	†145	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	74	122	31	227	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	14	6	24	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	44	15	9	68	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	4	10	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	1	15	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	..	4	..	4	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	23	2	..	†26	16	20
Measles .....	26	..	..	26	22	24
Scarlatina .....	17	1	..	18	29	36
Whooping Cough .....	32	..	..	32	36	33
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	9	8
Thrush .....	..	..	..	..	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	2	2	3	7	5	13
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	1	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Typhus .....	7	14	6	27	32	30
Erysipelas .....	4	4	1	9	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	..	12	15	27	31	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Mortification .....	1	2	3	6	..	..
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Cancer .....	1	12	3	16	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	8	..	3	11	8	9
Debility .....	20	2	..	22	20	22
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	3	3	2	8	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	5	..	12	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	25	..	..	25	39	36
Apoplexy .....	1	8	8	17	18	19
Paralysis .....	..	6	8	14	16	17
Convulsions .....	54	..	..	54	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	2	2	..	†5	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	8	3	6	17	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.7
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
Bronchitis .....	2	2	8	12	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Pneumonia .....	41	8	4	53	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	1	5	1	7	4	5
Asthma .....	..	4	12	16	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	24	90	2	116	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	6	11	4	21	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	4	11	6	21	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	13	..	..	13	16	18
Gastritis .....	..	2	2	4	15	19
Enteritis .....	3	1	2	6	..	..
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica .....	20	..	..	20	7	7
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.5
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	.9	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	2	..	3	1	2
Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	3	1	6	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Jaundice .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	4	2	7	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Stone .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	4	8	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Violent Deaths .....	..	4	..	4	24	25
Causes not Specified*	4	..	1	5	8	8

5 Springs.		5 Years.	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....	458	491
	Females .....	430	472
	Total	888	963
Deaths in the Week	Males .....	389	421
	Females .....	421	459
	Total..	810	880
Births in the Week	Males .....	598	596
	Females .....	596	596
	Total..	1194	1192

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 2 persons, who died respectively of *small pox* and *epilepsy*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	137	140	149
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	137	212
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	158	246
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	185	167	284
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	208	303
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	810	1194

Births; and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	1st Mar.	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May	24th May
BIRTHS.....	1480	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1109	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798	812	806
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	264	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205	150	161	164
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	404	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269	264	266	227
From Small Pox.....	24	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18	19	19	21	26
Mean Temperature .....	37.5	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London *within* and *without* the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—25 deaths from *small pox* occurred at the following ages:—seven under 1 year; three 1-3; four 3-5; six 5-10; three 10-15; and two 20-30 years. In 1 case the age is not specified.

3.—Under *atrophy* is included, 1 case of want of breastmilk, a male 5 weeks. Under malformation, “*spina bifida*,” a female under 1 year. Under *cephalitis*, “chronic disease of the ear, and inflammation of the brain,” a female 9 years. Under *phthisis*, “consumption (2 months) subsequent to fistula, abscess,” a male 23 years; and “consumption succeeding fistula—underwent operation 12 months since” a male 30 years. Under *disease of the respiratory organs*, “suffocation arising from spasm in the glottis,” a male 9 months; and “ulceration of the windpipe,” a female 75 years. Under *stone*, “stone in the bladder—operation—peritoneal inflammation supervened—died 5 days after operation,” a male 6. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “anasarca and albuminuria (8 weeks),” a male 32 years; “albuminuria—anasarca—ascites,” a female 25 years; and “extravasation of urine,” a male 51 years. Under *ovarian dropsy*, “erysipelas after tapping for ovarian dropsy,” a female 23 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “teething—eczema—diarrhœa,” a male 10 months. Two males died at the respective ages of 91 and 92 years; and two females severally at 93 years.

4.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| (1) A female 51. Widow of a cutter out of slop-clothes.<br>“Suicide by drowning in a butt of water while insane.” | (3) A female about 35. Rank or profession unknown.<br>“Drowning—not known how she came into the water.” |
| (2) A female 21. Servant (single). “Suicide by drowning,<br>state of mind unknown.”                               | (4) A female about 45. “Found drowned, but no evidence<br>by what means—no marks of violence.”          |

General Register Office, Tuesday, 27th May, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, May 24th, 1845.

1846 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between Air and Thermometer				WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the evolution of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		In the Water at Greenwich, Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning				Lowest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Air Temperature		Difference between the day and the night temperature on an average of 25 years		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
				High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from from 12 Obs.	Dew Point	Greatest Diff.	Mean of 12	Least	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Local	Mean of 12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the  
barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flat glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is  
estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths  
of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays.  
The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass  
fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that  
have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the  
thermometers are read.  
Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M. and the  
result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read,  
at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.  
In reading the 12th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "LOWEN," and - is read "HIGHEN," than the average.  
The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side  
of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the  
Royal Observatory for the same times were 43° 1, and 47° 7 respectively.  
† The general direction of the wind during the week has been N.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 22.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES;

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 31st May.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS;  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	396	323	186	905	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	396	322	184	902	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	123	22	8	153	163	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	33	29	19	81	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	106	21	28	155	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	87	165	38	290	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	27	7	38	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	35	17	11	63	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	1	15	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	6	2	11	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	1	2	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	58	58	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	18	8	30	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	15	1	..	16	16	20
Measles .....	38	2	..	40	22	24
Scarlatina .....	17	2	..	19	29	36
Whooping Cough .....	31	..	..	31	36	33
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	6	1	3	10	5	13
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	1	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	.3	.4
Remittent Fever .....	2	..	..	2	.5	.5
Typhus .....	2	12	3	17	32	30
Erysipelas .....	2	4	1	7	5	5
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	.8	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	2	12	10	24	31	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Scrofula .....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Cancer .....	..	7	2	9	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	7	..	2	9	8	9
Debility .....	18	5	..	23	20	22
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	3	1	4	8	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	12	1	2	15	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	36	39	36
Apoplexy .....	3	9	11	23	18	19
Paralysis .....	1	2	12	15	16	17
Convulsions .....	50	..	..	50	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	3	2	9	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.8
Quinsey .....	..	2	..	2	1	2
Bronchitis .....	7	4	12	23	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Pneumonia .....	51	17	7	75	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	..	5	5	4	5
Asthma .....	..	5	4	9	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	26	126	7	159	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	3	10	3	16	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	3	1	4	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	4	23	6	33	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	7	..	..	7	16	18
Gastritis .....	2	..	..	2	15	19
Enteritis .....	7	6	1	14	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	13	..	..	13	.3	.5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1
Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	1	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	..	2	3	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	1	2	3	1	1
Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	2	3	5	10	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Stone .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	.7	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	2	2	4	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	3	4	..	7	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	58	58	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Violent Deaths .....	4	17	8	29	21	25
Causes not Specified*	..	1	2	3	8	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Springs. 5 Years.		Deaths in the Week		Births in the Week	
Males .....	458	491	473	Males .....	618	618	618
Females .....	430	472	432	Females .....	625	625	625
Total .....	888	963	905	Total .....	1243	1243	1243

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Spring		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	137	140	157
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	164	202
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	187	230
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,217	209	185	197	317
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	217	337
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	905	1243

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	8th Mar.	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May.	17th May.	24th May.	31st May.
BIRTHS.....	1254	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1101	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798	812	806	876
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	261	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205	150	161	164	178
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	406	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269	264	266	227	290
From Small Pox.....	25	32	28	32	29	16	25	18	19	19	21	26	16
Mean Temperature .....	29.3	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.1	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1

## NOTES.

1.—The 16 deaths from *small-pox*, occurred at the following ages:—four under 1 year; seven 1—3; three 3—5; one 5; and one 17 years.

2.—Under *small-pox*, is included “chicken-pox (7 days),” a male 3 weeks. Under *erysipelas* “erysipelas (3 days) following vaccination,” a female 7 months. Under *cancer*, “malignant disease of the leg—amputation above the knee—death on 14th day,” a male 27 years. Under *atrophy*, “premature birth—atrophy—not taking the breast,” a male 7 days. Under *disease of the heart*, “angina pectoris,” a female 66 years. Under *hernia*, “stoppage of the bowels (7 days); hernia strangulated, femoral, right side—operation on the 27th for an old incarcerated umbilical hernia filled with omentum only—on post. mort. examination, a small knuckle of intestine was found strangulated and mortified in femoral ring, which obesity concealed during life—chronic bronchitis—large tubercular cavity—died 28th,” a male 57 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “cirrhosis—ascites—diseased kidneys (12 months),” a female 58 years. Under *disease of the joints*, “amputation of the thigh for white swelling (31 weeks),” a female 23 years; and “necrosis of the lower jaw,” a male 43 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “red gum, 8 days,” a male 17 days. A male and a female died severally at the advanced age of 95 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1).—A male 50. “Accidental by a fall with a drunken man, by whom he was being carried—fractured skull,” (p.m.)
- (2).—A male 45, ballast heaver. “Accidental death by a fall down stairs.”
- (3).—A male 15, labourer. “Compression of the brain by accidentally falling off a ship’s gunway into a dry dock.”
- (4).—A female 75. “Effects of throwing herself from an upper window to the ground in temporary insanity.”
- (5).—A female 64. “Effects of a fractured thigh from an accidental fall.”
- (6).—A female 72. “Fracture of her skull by accidentally falling down stairs.”
- (7).—A male 25. “Injury of the spinal chord from his jumping out of a dray, when run away with.”
- (8).—A male 46. “Fracture of the cranium caused by an accidental fall from a gig while drunk.”
- (9).—A male 72. Concussion of his brain by being accidentally thrown down by a horse.”
- (10).—A male 63. “Tetanus from injury to the scalp of the head, received by falling out of a chaise accidentally.”
- (11).—A male about 50. “Concussion of the brain by the falling of a floor.”
- (12).—A female 75. “Accidental fracture of the left thigh bone.”

### WOUNDS:—

- (13).—A male 20. “The effects of a wound in his right hand.”

### DROWNING:—

- (14).—A male 37. “Suffocation from wilful suicidal submersion in the Thames.”
- (15).—A male 8. “Drowned in a tank—not known how he came therein.”

- (16).—A male 35, ballast-heaver. “Drowned by falling out of a ballast-lighter into the River Thames accidentally.”
- (17).—A female 17, servant. “Drowned herself in the River Thames.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (18).—A female 76, widow of a miller. “Suicide by hanging—insane.”
- (19).—A male 43. “Hanging himself in temporary insanity.”
- (20).—A male 49, coalweigher. “Hanging—being of unsound mind.”
- (21).—A female 25. “Suicide by hanging herself with her garter to a bedpost—state of mind unknown.”
- (22).—A male 2, son of a smith and farrier. “Suffocated by a piece of pudding.”

### BURNS:—

- (23).—A female 23. “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire.”
- (24).—A female 60. “Accidentally burnt by falling under the grate in a fit.”
- (25).—A female 50. “Accidental burn from the clothes catching fire at a grate while drunk.”
- (26).—A female 11. “Burns from her clothes accidentally catching fire near a grate, at which she was at play.”

### Poison, and other deleterious substances:—

- (27).—A male 26, labourer. “Accidental over draught of brandy, but not taken to destroy life.”
- (28).—A female 3. “Laudanum drunk from a cup accidentally placed within her reach.”
- (29).—A female 52. “Poisoning herself by essence of almonds—in temporary insanity.”

\* Nos. 5, 12, and 13, are imperfect returns: *place*, *cause*, and *means* of injury should be stated. In *burns* from the clothes taking fire, the *part* of dress which ignited, should be mentioned.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 3rd June, 1845.

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, May 31st, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature Air Temperature		WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Dry				Dew Point				In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Lowest in the register shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 Obs.	Rite	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 23.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 7th June.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

▲ RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years	
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	385	286	166	†839	888	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	380	286	166	†834	880	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	126	25	6	157	163	184	Bronchitis .....	7	3	6	16	12	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	33	33	19	85	99	106	Pneumonia .....	57	7	5	69	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	85	28	23	†137	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	1	3	..	4	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	92	137	31	260	267	292	Asthma .....	..	5	11	16	15	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	6	17	3	26	24	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	24	111	8	143	154	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	31	24	11	66	63	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	1	7	1	9	15	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	4	9	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	7	1	8	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	5	..	6	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	4	16	3	23	22	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	13	..	..	13	16	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	66	66	61	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	6	5	1	†13	25	26	Enteritis .....	4	4	1	9	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	12	3	..	15	16	20	Peritonitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	7
Measles .....	37	..	..	37	22	24	Tubercles Mesenterica..	9	1	..	10	.3	.5
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	29	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1
Hooping Cough .....	37	..	..	37	36	33	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	..	3	1	2
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	4	6	Hernia .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	3	..	1	4	5	13	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	1	3	.4	.4
Dysentery .....	..	..	1	1	1	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal)	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	4	3	8	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Typhus .....	6	18	4	28	32	30	Hepatitis .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	3	..	4	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	1	2	8	8
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	2	9	.1	.1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	2	18	8	28	31	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Mortification .....	1	..	..	1	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.7
Scrofula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	4	6	4	4
Cancer .....	1	5	6	12	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	1	2	3	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Atrophy .....	11	..	1	12	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	..	1	1	2	2
Debility .....	15	2	..	17	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	1	6	2	9	13	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	4	..	5	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	3	..	8	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	35	39	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	3	9	9	21	18	19	Ulcer .....	..	1	1	1	.4	.5
Paralysis .....	..	8	8	16	16	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	37	..	..	†38	52	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	66	66	61	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.6
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	6	4	1	†12	24	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified*	5	..	..	5	8	8
Dis. of Brain, &c..	1	3	4	11	9	10							
5 Springs. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 888 963													
Deaths in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 839													
Births in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1319													

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	5 Springs.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week	Males .....		427		Births in the Week	Males .....		673	
	Males .....	458	.....	491		Females .....	412	Females .....	646					
	Females .....	430	.....	472										
	Total 888		963			Total.. 839		Total.. 1319						

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 2 persons who died, one from *convulsions*, and the other from *violence*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)				Area in square Miles	Population in Emme- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
						5 Years	5 Springs		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }				17.2	301,326	142	137	133	181
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... Districts { }				17.3	366,303	176	165	166	258
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. { Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }				2.8	374,759	186	171	135	229
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the { Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }				8.8	393,247	209	185	180	249
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; { Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }				40.7	479,469	250	230	225	402
TOTALS .....				86.8	1,915,104	963	888	839	1319

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	15th Mar.	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May.	17th May.	24th May.	31st May.	7th June
BIRTHS.....	1330	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1040	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798	812	806	876	827
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	227	305	254	215	182	177	192	205	150	161	164	178	165
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	388	411	396	301	318	318	297	269	264	266	227	290	260
From Small Pox.....	32	23	32	29	16	25	18	19	19	21	26	16	15
Mean Temperature .....	29.1	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 15 deaths from *small-pox*, occurred at the following ages:—four under 1 year; four 1—3; one 3; three 5—10; one 15; and two 20—30 years.

3.—Under *cancer*, is included “fungus hæmatodes of the antrum highmorianum (18 months),” a male 64 years. Under *tetanus*, “tetanus, (4 days) from exposure to cold and damp,” a male 8 years. Under *ulceration of intestines*, “disease of the œsophagus (ulceration), aneurism of arch of aorta, *p. mort.*” a female 53 years. Under disease of the kidneys, “hæmaturia,” a male 82 years. And under *disease of the joints*, “caries of the vertebra—angular curvature of 3d dorsal vertebra—softening of chord-abseess in the chest—erysipelas (7 days),” a male 16 years. Two males died at the respective ages of 94 and 95 years; and four females at 90, 92, 92, and 93 years.

4.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1)—A male 50, house-painter. “Exhaustion from sloughing in compound fracture of right leg from accidental fall, by breaking of a plank, on which he was at work.”
- (2)—A female 12, daughter of a tortoise-shell combmaker. “Fracture of the skull accidentally caused by a fall from a swing.”
- (3)—A male 6, son of a tailor. “Accidentally knocked down and crushed by the wheels of an omnibus, while he was crossing the road.”
- (4)\*—A male 35, inspector of police on a railway. “Accidental injury of the leg from crushing on the Birmingham Railway.”
- (5)\*—A male 19. “Serofulous abseess of the knee-joint—ununited fracture of fibula (14 weeks)”
- (6)\*—A female 78. “Contusion of the hip.”

### DROWNING:—

- (7)—A male 13, son of a grocer and dealer. “Accidentally drowned in a pond.”
- (8)—A male 12, son of a shoemaker. “Drowned by falling out of a wherry into the River Thames accidentally.”
- (9)—A male, age not stated, apprentice seaman. “Drowned by falling out of a boat into the River Thames accidentally.”
- (10)—A male 4. “Found drowned.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (11)—A female 27, wife of a publican. “Suicide by hanging herself from a bed post—state of mind at the time unknown.”
- (12)—A male 4 weeks, son of a labourer. “Found dead in bed—apparently suffocated.”

\* Nos. 5 and 6 are obviously imperfect returns: *place, cause of injury, &c.* are improperly omitted. In No. 4, it should have been stated *how* the injury was caused—by a railway carriage in motion, or by what other means?

General Register Office, Tuesday, 10th June, 1845.

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 7th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point and Air Temperature				WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)					In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, Thermometer read at 9 o'clock next morning					Air Temperature		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		High- est	Low- est	Mean	Dry	Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Highest in the water, as shown by the self- registering thermometer	Mean of 19	Greatest of 19	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 19	Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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The height of the stem of the barometer is considered to be 1.59 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers were used.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read, at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made in reading the 13th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 58.4, and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 59.6, the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 54.6, and 58.3 respectively.

+ The mean direction of the wind for the week has been S.W.

During the day the greater part of the sky was generally covered with detached portions of acid, and other clouds of no decided modification. The day was fine and warm.

Cumuli, and other light clouds, were prevalent until after 2h. p.m. During the afternoon the sky was nearly covered, and the clouds were of a much denser character. At midnight the sky was nearly clear.

Cirrocumuli, a few cirrostrati, and a little acid, were scattered over the sky until 11h. a.m. The sky was generally covered during the remainder of the day. Very heavy showers of rain between noon and midnight.

Generally clear till 5h. a.m.; from that time until 8h. p.m. about two-thirds of the sky was covered. It was overcast afterwards. Several showers of rain fell during the afternoon.

The sky was overcast until the afternoon; throughout the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was variable. Rain was occasionally falling.

Overcast, and rain falling until 4h. a.m.; from that time till noon the prevailing clouds were cumuli, with some cirri; the sky was generally cloudy afterwards.

About two-thirds of the sky was clear at 7h. and 8h. a.m., with that exception the sky was covered generally with clouds throughout the day. Rain was falling, and at times heavily, between 5h. 40m. p.m., and 8h. 35m. p.m.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 24.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 14th June.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	378	298	168	†845	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	376	297	168	†842	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	98	25	7	†131	163	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	48	38	21	107	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	108	24	22	154	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	75	124	39	238	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	26	11	39	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	33	20	7	60	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	2	10	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	9	1	10	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	1	3	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	21	4	33	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	12	2	..	14	16	20
Measles .....	22	..	..	†23	22	24
Scarlatina .....	16	1	..	17	29	36
Whooping Cough .....	27	..	..	27	36	33
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	9	8
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	4	6
Diarrhœa .....	3	..	2	5	5	13
Dysentery .....	..	..	1	1	1	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Typhus .....	10	18	1	29	32	30
Erysipelas .....	1	4	3	8	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	3
Dropsy .....	4	19	8	31	31	33
Abscess .....	3	..	..	3	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.4	5
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	..	.3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Scrofula .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Cancer .....	..	7	3	10	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	10	..	..	10	8	9
Debility .....	25	3	..	28	20	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	3	4	6	13	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	3	..	13	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	46	1	..	47	39	36
Apoplexy .....	2	5	13	20	18	19
Paralysis .....	1	5	8	14	16	17
Convulsions .....	43	..	..	43	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	..	2	1	3	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	6	4	..	10	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.7
Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Bronchitis .....	4	4	8	16	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Pneumonia .....	39	14	5	58	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	2	3	5	4	5
Asthma .....	1	5	7	13	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	27	88	8	123	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	4	5	8	17	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	1	3	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	23	10	35	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	10	..	..	10	16	18
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	19
Enteritis .....	9	2	..	11	..	..
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica .....	8	1	..	9	7	7
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	.9	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Hernia .....	..	2	3	5	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	3	..	5	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Jaundice .....	2	1	2	5	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	3	2	6	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	..	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Fistula .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	2	3	.7	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Violent Deaths .....	8	20	2	30	24	25
Causes not Specified*	2	1	..	3	8	8
<div> <div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Springs.</div> <div>455</div> <div>430</div> <div>885</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Years.</div> <div>491</div> <div>472</div> <div>963</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>443</div> <div>402</div> <div>845</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Births in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>635</div> <div>568</div> <div>1203</div> </div> </div> </div>						

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person, who died of *measles*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845. <div>5 Years5 Years</div>		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
<i>West Districts</i>	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	137	162	182
<i>North Districts</i>	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	165	152	238
<i>Central Districts</i>	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	171	134	219
<i>East Districts</i>	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	185	193	259
<i>South Districts</i>	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	204	305
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	888	845	1203

Births; and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	22nd Mar.	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May.	17th May.	24th May.	31st May.	7th June	14th June
BIRTHS.....	1258	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1155	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798	812	806	876	827	815
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	305	254	215	182	177	192	205	150	161	164	178	165	166
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	411	396	301	318	318	297	269	264	266	227	290	260	238
From Small Pox.....	28	32	29	16	25	18	19	19	21	26	16	15	14
Mean Temperature .....	33.5	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1

## NOTES.

1.—The 14 deaths from *small-pox*, occurred at the following ages:—three under 1 year; three 1—3; three 3—5; two 5—10; one 14; one 15; and one 26 years.

2.—Under *hemorrhage* are included, 2 cases of epistaxis, females, 41 and 51 years. Under *atrophy* “asphyxia—debility—without breastmilk from birth,” a female 16 days. Under *malformation*, 2 cases of imperforate anus, females, 4 days and 11 days. Under *tetanus*, “idiopathic tetanus arising from cold,” a female 29 years. Under *laryngitis*, “erysipelatosore throat (2 days), oedema of glottis coming on rapidly and causing sudden death—laryngotomy performed,” *post. mort.* a male 23 years. Under *phthisis*, “phthisis 3 years—fistula 1 year,” a male 48 years, and “pneumothorax, right chest (27 days)—purulent collection in the pleura—gangrene of lung (6 days),” *post. mort.*, a male 37 years. Under *peritonitis*, “chronic peritonitis—obstruction of bowels from a band artificially formed,” a female 35 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “granular kidneys, and phthisis,” a male 36 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, “diseased knee-joint—amputation,” a male 37 years; and “caries of the palate bone,” a female 55 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “convulsions and porrigo larvalis,” a male 5 months. A man died at the age of 90 years; and of five women, one died at 91, two at 93, and two at 95 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence* which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A male 26, painter. “Accidental by a fall from the parapet of a house.”
- (2) “A male 25, baker. “Accidental by a fall from a pair of steps (step-ladder).”
- (3)\* A male 30, bootmaker. “Erysipelas after fracture of the patella, and wound of the shin, from a fall.”
- (4)\* A male 20, potman. “Accidental death by a fall in a fit.”
- (5)\* A male 45, coal and charcoal merchant. “Accidental by a fall in a state of intoxication—inflammation of the brain from a scalp-wound.”
- (6)\* A male 6. “Injury of the spine caused by a fall (6 weeks).”
- (7) A male 56, brushmaker. “Exhaustion from suppuration following erysipelas of the scalp, from an accidental fall over the landing place of some stairs, lacerating his head 3 weeks since.”
- (8) A male 2, son of a sailor. “Concussion of the brain from a fall brought on by a full state of the stomach.”
- (9) A female 57. “Accidental by a fall down stairs.”
- (10) A female 46. “Injuries of the head from falling down stairs, whether accidentally or from suddenly becoming insensible unknown.”
- (11) A male 46, horsekeeper. “Accidental by the kick of a horse.”
- (12) A male 50, traveller. “Accidental death by a fall from a cart.”
- (13) A male 16, carman. “Accidental by a cart drawn by one horse.”
- (14) A male 72, cabinet-maker. “Accidental death by a waggon and three horses.”
- (15) A male 39, coachman. “Accidental by a carriage drawn by two horses—hemorrhage from ruptured liver.” *p. mort.*

- (16) A male 27, labourer. “Accidental by an iron girder crushing and injuring the leg.”
- (17)\* A male 56. “Fractured rib.”

### WOUNDS:—

- (18) A male 35, coach-painter. “Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, while insane.”
- (19) A male 64, Chelsea out-pensioner. “Manslaughter against Catherine Keene—erysipelas on the head and face after a scalp-wound by a tin can.”

### DROWNING:—

- (20) A male 27. “Found drowning, after which death ensued—cause not ascertained.”
- (21) A male 2, son of a labourer. “Drowned by accidentally falling into a certain watercourse whilst dipping.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (22) A female 36, landress (single). “Suicide by hanging.”
- (23) A male 31, shopkeeper. “Hanged himself in a state of mental derangement.”
- (24) A male 18, butcher's boy. “Found hanging by a strap and buckle—how caused unknown.”
- (25) A male 20. “Executed.”
- (26) A female 10 months. “Accidentally suffocated in bed.”
- (27)\* A male 11 weeks, son of a toymaker. “Found dead—apparently suffocated.”
- (28)\* A female 5 months. “Found dead—accidentally suffocated.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (29) A male 4. “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire, when playing with lighted paper.”
- (30) A female 7 months, daughter of a labourer. “Scalded by hot water accidentally falling on her face and neck (3 days 6 hours).”

\* In Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, where the fall occurred should have been stated. Nos. 27 and 28: Were the children suffocated in bed, or in what circumstances were they found? No. 17 is manifestly a defective return.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 17th June, 1845.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 14th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the variation of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Dry				Dew Point		Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		In the Water at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Air Temperature		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			High- est.	Low- est.	Mean	Obs.	Mean	Obs.	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Greatest	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean					Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 1.9 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially covered by the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations were taken at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, on the 14th of June, 1845. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, at each hour every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made, is read at 10 a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 13th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are repeated under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the Royal Observatory for the same times were 57° 0, and 57° 3 respectively.

† The air has been generally calm during the week.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VL

1845.—No. 25.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHewing THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 21st June.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	338	297	165	+803	888	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	338	297	164	+801	880	954	Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	1	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	107	19	1	130	163	184	Bronchitis .....	..	5	4	9	12	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	42	34	19	95	99	106	Pneumonia .....	30	13	6	49	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	91	33	30	154	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	48	128	28	+205	267	292	Asthma .....	..	3	6	9	15	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	22	6	32	24	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	14	98	6	+119	154	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	35	22	11	68	63	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	2	7	3	12	15	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	6	5	12	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	..	11	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	4	21	6	31	22	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	14	..	..	14	16	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	61	70	Gastritis .....	..	2	..	2	15	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	17	5	+32	25	26	Enteritis .....	5	4	1	10	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	10	6	..	16	16	20	Peritonitis .....	..	4	2	6	7	7
Measles .....	26	..	..	26	22	24	Tabs Mesenterica..	10	..	..	10	.3	.5
Scarlatina .....	12	..	..	12	29	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1
Whooping Cough .....	31	..	..	31	36	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	1	3	1	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	4	6	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	4	1	..	5	5	13	Colic or Ileus .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	1	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	1	3	.5	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	..	2	3	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	2	..	..	2	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	8	10	1	19	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Erysipelas .....	1	1	3	5	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Syphilis .....	3	..	..	3	.8	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	3	4	2	9	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	1	1	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	..	12	10	22	31	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	2	..	3	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	2	2	.2	.3
Mortification .....	..	3	2	5	.3	.3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7
Scrofula .....	3	..	..	3	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	6	3	10	4	4
Cancer .....	1	7	1	9	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Atrophy .....	13	1	..	14	8	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Debility .....	15	3	..	18	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	6	4	5	15	13	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	3	2	5	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	1	1	10	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	28	..	..	28	39	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	1	7	8	16	18	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Paralysis .....	..	7	17	24	16	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	51	..	..	51	52	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	61	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Epilepsy .....	..	1	..	1	4	4	Privation .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.5
Insanity .....	..	2	1	3	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	9	16	5	+31	24	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	4	..	4	2	2	Causes not Specified*	..	..	1	+2	8	8
Dis. of Brain, &c..	3	11	3	17	9	10							
5 Springs. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		458 .....		491 .....		Deaths in the Week	Males .....		423 .....		Births in the Week	
	Females .....		430 .....		472 .....			Females .....		390 .....		Males .....	
	Total 888		963		1033			Total.. 803		780		Females .....	
												Total.. 1173	

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 3 persons (of whom 1 died of *consumption*, 1 by *violence*, and 1 was "*found dead, cause not ascertained*") are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)						Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for Increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845. 5 Years   5 Years   Springs		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }						17.2	301,326	142	137	138	155
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... Districts { }						17.3	366,303	176	165	167	206
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }						2.8	374,759	186	171	144	226
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }						8.8	393,247	209	185	164	285
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }						40.7	479,469	250	230	190	301
TOTALS .....						86.8	1,915,104	963	888	803	1173

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	29th Mar.	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May	24th May	31st May	7th June	14th June	21st June
BIRTHS.....	1540	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1138	915	893	917	891	856	798	812	806	876	827	815	772
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	254	215	182	177	192	205	150	161	164	178	165	166	160
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	396	301	318	318	297	269	264	266	227	290	260	238	205
From Small Pox.....	32	29	16	25	18	19	19	21	26	16	15	14	16
Mean Temperature .....	47.0	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2

## NOTES.

1.—The 16 deaths from *small-pox*, occurred at the following ages:—two under 1 year; four 1—2; three 3—10; one 13; one 18; three 20—30; and two 30—35 years.

2.—Under *measles*, is included, “secondary fever from measles, and complicated with scrofulous inflammation of upper maxilla, and mortification of the cheek on the right side (one month),” a male 2 years. Under *hemorrhage* “epistaxis (7 days),” a female 17 years; and “hemorrhage of the nose, &c.,” a female 7 weeks. Under *malformation*, “*spina bifida*,” a male 2 months. Under *disease of the brain, nerves, and senses*, “*Convulsions and purulent ophthalmia*,” a female 4 months; and “*amaurosis, absorption of the right corpus striatum*,” a male 32 years. Under *phthisis* “*pneumothorax*,” a female 39 years; “*pneumothorax with effusion*,” a female 59 years. Under *disease of the heart*, “*anasarca—disease of the heart (dilatation), granular kidneys, post. mort.*,” a male 62 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “*granular kidneys—pleurisy—pneumonia—anasarca*,” a male 38 years; “*chronic albuminuria*,” a male 3 years; *dropsy* and *granular disease of the kidneys*, a male 20 years; “*ascites—anasarca—albuminuria*, ill 9 weeks,” a male 42 years; “*albuminuria and drops (2 months) erysipelas of legs (5 days), Bright's kidney*,” *p. mort.* a male 19 years; “*granular kidneys*,” a female 35 years; “*extravasation of urine*,” a male 61 years; and “*infiltration of urine*,” a male 70 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, “*caries of lower jaw*,” a female 51 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “*convulsions (8½ hours) produced by cœzema*,” *post mort.* a male 8 months. And under *privation*, “*fever with partial starvation*,” a male 36 years. A man died at the advanced age of 99 years; and three women at the respective ages of 93, 94, and 95 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence*, which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 25, bricklayer's labourer. “Injuries of the head by accidentally falling from a scaffold into the street while at work.”
- (2) A man 36, bricklayer. “Inflammation, &c., of the kidneys, resulting from an accidental fall from a ladder.”
- (3) A woman, 37, hotel-keeper. “Accidental by falling from the parapet of a house on fire, in attempting to reach a fire-escape.”
- (4) A woman about 57, widow of a private in the Royal Artillery. “Compression of the brain received by accidentally falling down stairs.”
- (5) A boy 11, son of a waiter. “Kick of a horse fracturing the skull while at play in a stable.”
- (6) A man 33. “Compound fracture of the bones of the right leg, 23rd December, 1844, by a cart-wheel—two amputations—diseased bone.”
- (7) A girl 7. “Accidentally run over by a cart, crushing her body.”
- (8) A man 37. “Maui—abscess of wrist-joint—secondary deposit—crushed by a cask, *p. mort.*”
- (9) A girl, newly born, daughter of a servant unmarried. “Fractures of the cranium, immediately or after birth, how caused unknown.”

### WOUNDS:—

- (10) A man 20, errand-carrier. “A wound in the throat inflicted by himself with a razor, while insane, on 11th April.”
- (11) A man 26, serjeant in the grenadier-guards. “Shot himself with his firelock, in a state of mental derangement, under the excitement of domestic causes.”
- (12) A man 67. “Venomous bite on his thumb, producing sloughing and mortal exhaustion, but by what caused unknown.”

### DROWNING:—

- (13) A man 78, labourer. “Drowned himself, state of mind unknown.”
- (14) A boy 14, son of a labourer. “Found drowned, no mark of violence, no evidence how he was drowned.”

- (15) A boy 10, son of a tailor. “Found drowned, no mark of violence, no evidence how he was drowned.”
- (16) A man 17, seaman. “Drowned by accidentally falling out of a ship's boat into the waters of the Commercial Dock.”
- (17) A man supposed about 50, unknown. “Drowned in the river Thames, no evidence by what means he came into the water.”
- (18)\* A man 20. “Accidentally drowned.”
- (19)\* A woman 60. “Accidentally drowned while intoxicated.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (20) A man 36, domestic porter. “Hanged himself when in a state of temporary insanity, brought on by excessive drinking.”
- (21) A man 35, pianoforte-maker. “Suicide by hanging himself, after cutting his throat with a knife, while insane.”
- (22) A woman 23, wife of a labourer. “Suicide by hanging.”
- (23) A woman 61, wife of a coachman. “Found hanged, no evidence by what means.”
- (24) A boy newly born. “Accidentally suffocated in the soil of a privy.”
- (25) A girl 1, daughter of a warehouseman. “Asphyxia arising accidentally in taking food.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (26) A man 62, hotel keeper. “Accidentally burnt by the house taking fire.”
- (27) A woman 44, servant at an hotel. “Accidentally burnt by the house taking fire.”
- (28) A woman, age not known, servant at an hotel. “Accidentally burnt by the house taking fire.”
- (29) A woman, 56, wife of a gentleman. “Accidentally burnt by the house taking fire.”
- (30)\* A boy 1, son of a labourer. “Injuries to the chest by an accidental scald.”
- (31)\* A boy 1. “Accidental scald.”

\* Nos. 18 and 19 are imperfect returns: the river, canal, or other water, in which the persons were drowned, should have been recorded; and in the former entry, it should have been stated, *how* the accident occurred, or that there was no evidence to shew. Also in the cases of scalds, Nos. 30, 31, the circumstances of the accidents should have been stated.

*During the Week ending Saturday, June 21st, 1845.*

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made<sup>a</sup> is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought, Hornet, and other ships.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 26.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 28th June.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 .	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	383	301	145	†830	888	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	383	300	145	†829	880	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	117	22	5	144	163	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	42	35	17	94	99	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	87	31	18	136	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	75	127	23	225	267	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	14	7	23	24	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	26	13	†77	63	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	3	8	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	3	14	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	1	1	6	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	61	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	18	29	10	57	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	10	2	..	12	16	20
Measles .....	33	1	..	34	22	24
Scarlatina .....	15	..	..	15	29	36
Hooping Cough .....	27	..	..	27	36	33
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	4	6
Diarrhoea .....	10	2	1	13	5	13
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	1	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.5	2
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Typhus .....	11	15	3	29	32	30
Erysipelas .....	1	2	1	4	5	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	1	3	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	10	4	15	31	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Mortification .....	..	2	..	2	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Scrofula .....	5	5	..	10	3	3
Cancer .....	..	9	2	11	10	9
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	8	1	1	10	8	9
Debility .....	17	2	..	19	20	22
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	11	3	8	22	13	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	1	..	7	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	35	1	1	37	39	36
Apoplexy .....	1	11	5	17	18	19
Paralysis .....	..	3	7	10	16	17
Convulsions .....	41	..	..	41	52	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	1	3	3	7	4	4
Insanity .....	..	4	..	4	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	3	7	2	12	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.8
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1	2
Bronchitis .....	6	2	4	12	12	15
Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Pneumonia .....	49	8	1	58	63	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	2	1	3	4	5
Asthma .....	..	4	6	10	15	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	19	107	6	132	154	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	..	4	5	9	15	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	13	7	22	22	22
VI.—Teething .....	12	..	..	12	16	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	2	2	15	19
Enteritis .....	8	6	4	18	..	..
Peritonitis .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica .....	10	..	..	10	7	7
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Hernia .....	1	..	2	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	..	†3	2	2
Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	4	2	7	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Jaundice .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	7	3	11	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Stone .....	1	1	..	2	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	3	8	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	4	..	..	4	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	61	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	2	4	.7	.6
Privation .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.5
Violent Deaths .....	18	26	8	52	24	25
Causes not Specified*	..	1	..	1	8	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	5 Springs.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week	Births in the Week	
	Males .....	458	Females .....	491		Males .....	660
	Females .....	430	..	472		Females .....	621
	Total 888		963			Total.. 1281	

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person, whose death is included under *colic*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
							5 Years	5 Spring		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }					17.2	301,326	142	137	125	168
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....					17.3	366,303	176	165	138	233
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....					2.8	374,759	186	171	155	223
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar .....					8.8	393,247	209	185	204	345
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....					40.7	479,469	250	230	208	312
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	888	830	1281

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	5th April	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May	24th May	31st May	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June
BIRTHS.....	1326	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	915	893	917	891	856	798	812	806	876	827	815	772	778
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	215	182	177	192	205	150	161	164	178	165	166	160	137
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	301	318	318	297	269	264	266	227	290	260	238	205	225
From Small Pox.....	29	16	25	18	19	19	21	26	16	15	14	16	12
Mean Temperature .....	44.6	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3

## NOTES.

1.—Ten deaths by *small-pox* occurred under 15 years of age, and the remaining two at the respective ages of 38 and 49 years.

2.—Under *scrofula* is included “amputation of fore arm for scrofulous disease of carpus (6 days) gangrene of stump (2 days),” *post. mort.*, a male 21 years. Under *enteritis*, “inflammation of the bowels by absorption of lead, arising from his business” (brassfounder), a male 24 years. Under *colic*, “lead colic—syncope while at stool,” a male 30 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “hematuria,” a male 73 years. Under *disease of the uterus*, 2 cases of *polypus* of the womb, at the ages of 49 and 74 years. And under *privation*, “low fever, produced entirely by starvation,” a female 50 years.

3.—The following are the cases of *death by violence*, which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 55, bricklayer's labourer. “Injuries of the head by falling from a ladder accidentally (while ascending it) into the yard below.”
- (2)\* A boy 4, son of a Custom-house Officer. “Natural death by effusion of blood, which may have been accelerated by a fall.”
- (3)\* A woman 70. “Wound in the knee from a fall 2 years since—erysipelas (14 days).”
- (4)\* A boy 2. “Concussion of the brain, which may have been accelerated by an accidental fall.”
- (5) A boy 9. “Accidental death from a fractured skull, by a fall down a loophole.”
- (6)\* A woman 28, wife of a mariner. “Natural death, which may have been accelerated by a fall and excessive drink.”
- (7) A man 29, labourer. “Fracture of his skull by accidentally falling into a ship's hold.”
- (8) A woman 46. “Accidental death by a fall from a pair of steps, and mortal injury to the spine thereby.”
- (9)\* A boy 11, son of a printer. “Tetanus from a wound in his leg by a fall.”
- (10) A woman 33. “Accidental by falling down stairs—apoplexy caused by rupture of a blood vessel of the brain.”
- (11)\* A woman 75, wife of a shoemaker. “Inflammation of the membranes of the brain, caused by an accidental fall.”
- (12) A girl 1. “Accidental death, caused by a fall against some iron railings, producing concussion of the brain.”
- (13) A man 76. “Accidentally run over by a cart drawn by a pony—lacerated penis.”
- (14) A boy 8. “Accidental death from ruptured abdomen, caused by the wheels of an omnibus passing over him.”
- (15) A man 49, grocer. “Run over by a cab—manslaughter.”
- (16) A man about 24. “Accidental death—concussion of the brain by a fall from a horse.”
- (17) A man about 52. “Accidental by being thrown from the box of a hackney coach, drawn by two horses—fracture of the base of the skull, *post mort.*”
- (18) A man 78, shoemaker. “Rupture of his liver, caused by a carriage running against his truck.”
- (19) A girl 2, daughter of a labourer. “Accidentally run over by a cart.”
- (20) A boy 11, son of a messenger. “Injuries to his abdomen by a piece of timber accidentally falling on him.”
- (21) A man 29. “Accidental death by a blow, and fall into the waters of the East India Dock.”
- (22)\* A man 66, carpenter. “Doubtful whether from natural causes, or the effects of a fractured leg.”
- (23)\* A girl 2. “Concussion of the brain.”
- (24)\* A woman 75. “Decay of nature, accelerated by having fractured her thigh bone on the 11th May last.

### WOUNDS:—

- (25)\* A man 51, attorney's clerk. “Shooting himself in temporary insanity.”

\* Nos. 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 22, 23, and 24, are defective returns. Place or other circumstance has been improperly omitted. Nos. 29, 30, 32, and 36.—In cases of drowning the name of the river or other water should be stated, and by what means the person was submerged, or that there was no evidence to show. No. 44.—Was the child suffocated in bed, or in what other circumstances? Nos. 49 and 52 are also imperfect, especially the latter.

- (26) A man about 58, linendraper. “Cutting his throat in temporary insanity.”

- (27) A woman 58. “Cut her throat with a razor, when in a state of temporary insanity, brought on by excessive drinking.”

- (28) A woman about 46. “Hæmorrhage from the lungs, from wounds wilfully inflicted with a carving-knife by a person unknown.”

### DROWNING:—

- (29)\* A man 17. “Found drowned.”
- (30)\* A boy 11. “Accidental death from drowning.”
- (31) A man 46. “Drowned by the upsetting of a boat, how caused unknown.”
- (32)\* A man 45. “Found dead—apparently drowned.”
- (33) A boy 14, son of a coach-lace weaver. “Accidentally drowned by falling out of a boat.”
- (34) A man 30, labourer. “Accidentally drowned by falling out of a boat.”
- (35) A man 30. “Suicide by drowning in Windmill Pond, Clapham Common, in temporary insanity.”
- (36)\* A woman 46, daughter of an innkeeper. “Found dead, apparently drowned.”
- (37) A woman 49, wife of a clerk. “Drowning herself in temporary insanity.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (38) A man about 45. “Hanged himself in a state of temporary insanity.”
- (39) A man about 68. “Hanged himself when in a state of temporary insanity.”
- (40) A woman 65. “Hanged herself in a state of temporary derangement.”
- (41) A woman 51. “Hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (42) A woman 40, sempstress. “Hanged herself to a bed-post in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (43) A boy 7 months. “Accidentally suffocated in bed.”
- (44)\* A girl 5 weeks, daughter of a jeweller. “Found dead, apparently suffocated.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (45) A man 18. “Accidental death by his clothes taking fire.”
- (46) A boy 7, son of a labourer. “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire.”
- (47) A boy 3, son of a lead-smelter. “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire.”
- (48) A girl 13. “Accidental death from her clothes taking fire.”
- (49)\* A girl 3. “Accidental death from scalds.”

### POISON:—

- (50) A man 40. “Overdose of opium accidentally taken.”
- (51) A boy 13, son of a hair-dresser. “Death from essential oil of almonds imbued into the stomach, but how or by whom no satisfactory evidence appeared.”

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (52)\* A woman 23. “Malapraxia—manslaughter.”



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 28th, 1845.

1844 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers												Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the evolution of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		Dry		Dew Point		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
				High- est	Low- est	Mean	from 12 to 12	Mean	from 12 to 12	Mean	from 12 to 12	Mean	from 12 to 12	Mean	from 12 to 12	Greatest	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Lead of 12 Obs.						Miles																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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The height of the eistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The reading of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the evil day which precedes that on which the thermometer's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the evil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 14th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.

† The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Breadthright Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Breadthright. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 57° 3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 61° 1. The mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 56° 6, and 59° 3, respectively.

‡ The MEAN direction of the wind for the week is West.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
**MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,**

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 5th July.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	376	295	132	803	904	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..5	..7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	371	292	132	795	897	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	136	14	8	158	198	184	Bronchitis .....	9	5	2	16	7	15
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	36	24	18	78	101	106	Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	80	35	22	137	158	159	Pneumonia .....	41	7	1	49	51	80
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	70	147	23	240	229	292	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	1	3	3	5
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	16	4	24	21	24	Asthma .....	..	6	10	16	9	25
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	31	18	10	59	88	71	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	18	116	7	141	145	147
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	6	6	Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	10	2	13	11	16
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	9	10	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	6	6	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	..8
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	1	1	Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	3	16	4	23	19	22
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	55	70	VI.—Teething .....	12	..	..	12	23	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	12	25	3	40	25	26	Gastritis .....	..	..	2	2	28	19
I.—Small Pox .....	6	1	..	7	18	20	Enteritis .....	7	2	3	12	1	2
Measles .....	57	..	..	57	24	24	Peritonitis .....	1	1	..	2	8	7
Scarlatina .....	21	..	..	21	43	36	Tabes Mesenterica .....	8	1	..	9	..5	..5
Whooping Cough .....	27	..	..	27	22	33	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	7	8	Ascites .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Diarrhoea .....	6	2	2	10	30	13	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	1	2
Dysentery .....	1	1	2	4	5	3	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	5	2	Intussusception .....	..	2	..	2	..5	..4
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	1	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	2	3	5	6	5
Typhus .....	5	7	2	14	29	30	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	5	5	Hepatitis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..7	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	9	8
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	Dis. of Spleen .....	1	..	..	1	..2	..1
Dropsy .....	4	3	9	16	30	33	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..4
Modification .....	1	4	4	9	..5	..3	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..4
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	..7	..7
Cancer .....	2	6	2	10	9	9	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	4	4
Tumour .....	..	..	..	1	2	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6	7
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	..8	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Atrophy .....	12	1	..	13	12	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	..4	..4
Debility .....	12	4	..	16	22	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Sudden Deaths .....	2	4	2	8	11	15	Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	2	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	..	..	8	13	12	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	3	4
Hydrocephalus .....	32	..	..	32	37	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	2	13	6	21	16	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	..	..1
Paralysis .....	..	5	11	16	14	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Convulsions .....	32	..	..	32	62	57	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..3
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4
Chorea .....	..	1	..	1	..1	..1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	55	70
Epilepsy .....	1	8	1	10	4	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	..7	..6
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	..9	1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	12	23	3	38	24	25
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	5	6	4	15	9	10	Causes not Specified*	5	3	..	8	7	8
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Deaths in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Births in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week		Births in the Week		Total..	
Males .....	466	466	491	466	491	Males .....	403	Males .....	615	615	615
Females .....	438	438	472	438	472	Females .....	400	Females .....	630	630	630
Total	904	904	963	904	963	Total..	803	Total..	1245	1245	1245

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.



## DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,

(Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
		5 Years	5 Summers		
17.2	301,326	142	133	123	191
17.3	366,303	176	167	132	225
2.8	374,759	186	173	148	255
8.8	393,247	209	201	194	251
40.7	479,469	250	230	206	323
86.8	1,915,104	963	904	803	1245

Births; and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	12th April	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May	24th May	31st May	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July
BIRTHS.....	1199	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1191	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245
Deaths (except from Violence) .....	893	917	891	856	798	812	806	876	827	815	772	778	765
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	182	177	192	205	150	161	164	178	165	166	160	137	129
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	318	318	297	269	264	266	227	290	260	238	205	225	240
From Small Pox.....	16	25	18	19	19	21	26	16	15	14	16	12	7
Mean Temperature .....	40.4	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3

## NOTES.

1.—One person died of *small-pox* at the age of 21 years, and the remaining six under 10 years.

2.—Under *small-pox*, is included "chicken-pox (1 month), hooping-cough (1 week)," a female 11 months. Under *atrophy*, three cases of want of breast-milk, 2 males aged respectively 5 weeks, and 4 months; and a female 4 weeks. Under *anæmia*, "atrophy for want of the breast—having a hare lip," a female 4 months. Under *peritonitis*, "peritonitis—a substance similar to a bean was found in the right iliac fossa, the vermiform process ulcerated and inflamed, extending along the ilium (*post mort.*)," a male 11 years. Under *disease of the stomach*, "dyspepsia (4 years)," a female 62 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "albuminuria, epilepsy, ill 3 months," a male 22 years; and "granular kidneys—cavity in the left lung," a female 19 years. And under *intemperance*, "natural extravasation of blood on the brain—incessantly drunk for three months," a female 24 years. Two men died at the advanced ages of 90 and 96 years, and a woman at 91 years.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

## FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A boy 5 months. "A blow on the head from accidentally falling out of bed two hours before—being found dead."
- (2)\* A man 46, ostler. "Accidental from fractured ribs caused by a fall."
- (3)\* A girl 3, daughter of a carpenter. "Accidental fall and cut on her head."
- (4)\* A man 20. "Accidental death by a fall."
- (5) A girl 1. "Injuries to the head by an accidental fall from a hay loft into a mews while at play."
- (6) A girl 7, daughter of a policeman. "Fracture of the head by an accidental fall from a loft."
- (7) A man 17, plasterer. "Accidental from a fractured skull caused by the fall of a scaffold pole."
- (8) A man 39, labourer. "Accidental from a ruptured liver, caused by the fall of a derrick upon his back, whilst leaning on a rail."
- (9) A man 36. "Accidental death from a blow on the head by the fall of a cask."
- (10) A woman 21. "Accidental death by a blow from a chair."
- (11) A man 50, carman, "Accidental from fractured leg by kicks from a horse."
- (12) A man 36, waggoner, "Accidental from a fractured leg by a waggon wheel."
- (13) A boy 2, "Injuries to the right kneejoint from having been crushed by a cart wheel."
- (14) A boy 12, "Injuries of the head from the uptilting of a cart, accidentally, in which he was at play."
- (15) A man 32, book-carrier, attached to one of Pickford's vans, "Hæmorrhage into the abdomen from accidental rupture of the liver by crushing between two waggons on a railway train, while there at work."
- (16) A man 48, labourer, "Accidental from a blow by a winch, causing a fracture of his skull."
- (17) A boy 9, son of a labourer, "Accidental blow on the head, by a pump-handle worked by another person."
- (18) A man 60, machine-maker, "Accidental from a finger jammed between two wheels."
- (19) A man 33. "Accidental from a compound fracture of the right thigh, occasioned by slipping into the moving machinery of a steam-engine, when on board of a steam-boat."
- (20) A man 55, ship's cook, "Fractured skull, bladebone and leg—but how caused not ascertained."

## WOUNDS:—

- (21) A man 78, labourer. "Suicide—cut his throat, being at the time of unsound mind."

## DROWNING:—

- (22) A man 22, solicitor's clerk. "Accidentally drowned by falling into the water of a certain bath, being seized with illness." (National Bath, Westminster Road.)
- (23) A man 19, analytical chemist. "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames, a boat in which he was, coming into collision with a steam-boat."
- (24)\* A boy 14, son of a labourer. "Accidentally drowned in bathing."
- (25) A man 22, lighterman. "Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge."
- (26) A man 44, shoemaker. "Found dead in the Paddington Canal—suicide."
- (27)\* A man supposed about 47, rank or profession unknown. "Drowned—no evidence by what means."
- (28)\* A man 18. "Accidentally drowned."
- (29)\* A man 50. "Found dead—apparently drowned."
- (30)\* A boy 15. "Found drowned."

## HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (31) A man 42. "Suicide by hanging while insane—an habitual drunkard."
- (32) A girl 7 months. "Found dead in bed, apparently suffocated without marks of violence."

## BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (33) A boy 4, son of a weaver. "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire."
- (34) A man about 64. "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire, while in a fit."
- (35)\* A boy 2, son of a tailor. "Accidental from burns."
- (36)\* A woman 26. "Accidental from burns."
- (37) A boy 2, son of a woodcutter. "Accidental from scalding by boiling water imbibed from a tea-kettle."

## POISON:—

- (38) A man 21, apprentice-hatter. "Arsenic taken by himself, labouring under temporary derangement."

\* Nos. 2, 3, 4, 24, 27, 28, 29, and 30, are imperfect returns, *place, name of water, &c.*, being improperly omitted. In Nos 35 and 36, it should have been stated *how* the burns were caused. By the clothes taking fire, or by what other means?

General Register Office, Tuesday, 8th July, 1845.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 5th, 1845.

1846 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND				ELECTRICITY		Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS			
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)		Dry		Dew Point		In the Water of the Thames, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Lowest in the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer		Air Temperature		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	
		High- est	Low- est	Mean	Low- est	Mean	Low- est	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Mean	Lowest	Diff.	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean	Obs.							
JUNE		in.																								
Su. 29																										
M. 30		29.746		67.0	53.0	58.9	53.8	90.9	48.5	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
JULY																										
Tu. 1		29.534		67.5	55.0	59.9	54.7	83.0	47.2	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
W. 2	Greatest Declination N.	29.676		64.7	52.1	58.1	54.0	79.2	50.0	62.8	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Th. 3		29.609		79.5	54.7	67.4	60.4	102.0	46.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
F. 4	New Apogee	29.914		69.4	51.0	61.1	53.8	91.6	41.0	64.0	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sa. 5		30.064		73.8	52.0	62.3	55.1	103.3	46.8	64.5	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MEANS.		29.757		70.3	53.6	61.3	55.3	92.9	46.3	63.3	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 139 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by a scale from 0 to 10, 0 being clear sky, 10 being a sky completely overcast. The observations are taken by the observer, who is placed in the room, and the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the room, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 15th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "plus" and - is read "minus" than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Drednought. The mean readings of the thermometer on the mast are omitted, the evening readings being manifestly incorrect on several of the days. It is probable that the thermometer was exposed to the sun, or to some other disturbing influence.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.

Circumstances, cumuli, and ead, were the prevailing clouds. At about 3h. 20m. p.m. a shower of rain fell, and a fine double rainbow was visible.

The clouds were broken about noon, and also shortly before midnight; at every other time the sky was overcast. Occasional rain during the morning.

Overcast until after noon; during the afternoon and evening cumuli and light clouds prevailed, and the wind was blowing during the latter part of the day in very strong gusts.

The amount of cloud was continually changing during the early part of the morning. At 10 A.M. the sky was overcast with drooping clouds, and at 11 A.M. it was nearly clear. A steady rain was falling during the afternoon.

Overcast until 4h. a.m., and also at noon; during every other part of the day the sky was nearly clear. Shortly after 8h. a.m. several heavy peals of thunder were heard, and the air at that time was exceedingly oppressive. An extraordinary great deposition of moisture took place this morning, within the hour of the meteorological observations; and at 9h. a.m. the Dew Point was 70°. Showers of rain during the morning.

The sky was nearly overcast until noon; during the afternoon cumuli and light clouds prevailed, and in the evening it was overcast. Rain was falling at midnight.

Nearly overcast at 1h. a.m.; at 3h. a.m. the sky was cloudless for a short time, the remainder of the morning the amount of cloud was variable. During the afternoon the sky was overcast. At 5h. p.m. a fine solar halo was visible; at midnight the sky was perfect, and the prismatic colours were vividly shown; at 3h. 30m. a very bright mock sun was seen about 2h. to the E. of the true sun. The semi-diameter of the halo was 22°. The halo had quite disappeared at 5h. 30m.



# A TABLE

OF THE

## MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 12th July.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	408	220	147	†777	904	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	407	219	146	†774	897	954	Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	144	17	6	167	198	184	Bronchitis .....	5	5	2	12	7	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	2	3	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of Uncertain or variable Seat .....	39	13	17	69	101	106	Pneumonia .....	40	6	2	48	51	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	99	24	19	142	158	159	Hydrothorax .....	1	1	1	3	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	85	111	23	219	229	292	Asthma .....	..	4	4	8	9	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	17	12	31	21	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	35	89	7	131	145	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	34	14	11	59	88	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	4	4	5	13	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	9	1	10	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	2	17	12	31	19	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	14	..	..	14	23	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	52	52	55	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	28	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	7	3	†16	25	26	Enteritis .....	7	3	1	11	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	13	..	..	13	18	20	Peritonitis .....	..	1	..	1	8	7
Measles .....	44	..	..	44	24	24	Tabes Mesenterica ..	7	..	..	7	.5	.5
Scarlatina .....	13	2	..	15	43	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	34	..	..	34	22	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	7	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	9	6	Hernia .....	1	..	..	1	1	2
Diarrhoea .....	19	1	5	25	30	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.4
Dysentery .....	1	2	..	3	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Cholera .....	1	1	..	2	5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	1	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	4	2	7	13	..	..
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Typhus .....	10	7	1	18	29	30	Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	4	..	5	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	9	8
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	4	3	8	.2	.1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Dropsy .....	2	2	9	13	30	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	3	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	3	..	3	.3	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	1	1	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	.7	.7
Scrofula .....	..	..	..	3	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	4	4
Cancer .....	..	8	2	10	9	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	2	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	14	1	3	18	12	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Debility .....	19	..	..	19	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	2	..	2	2	3
Sudden Deaths .....	1	2	2	5	11	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	1	..	1	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	2	12	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	37	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Apoplexy .....	2	6	5	13	16	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Paralysis .....	1	8	8	17	14	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Convulsions .....	58	..	..	58	62	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	52	52	55	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Epilepsy .....	..	2	1	3	.4	.4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	.9	1	Violent Deaths .....	4	7	3	†16	24	25
Delirium Tremens ..	..	1	1	2	2	2	Causes not Specified*	1	1	1	3	7	8
Dis. of Brain, &c..	2	1	1	7	9	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.	5 Years.	Deaths in the Week	Males .....	384	Births in the Week	Males .....	513
		Females .....	438		Females .....	393		Females .....	523
		Total	904		Total ..	777		Total ..	1036

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

The ages of 2 persons, who died of *violence*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)			Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841		5 Years	5 Summers		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	133	121	163
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	130	208
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	139	192
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	201	185	228
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	204	245
TOTALS .....	86.8	1,915,104	963	904	777	1036

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	19th April	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May	24th May	31st May	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July	12th July
BIRTHS.....	1319	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	917	891	856	798	812	806	876	827	815	772	778	795	761
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	177	192	205	150	161	164	178	165	166	160	137	129	144
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	318	297	269	264	266	227	290	260	238	205	225	240	219
From Small Pox.....	25	18	19	19	21	26	16	15	14	16	12	17	13
Mean Temperature .....	45.3	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—The 13 deaths from small-pox occurred under the age of 10 years.

3.—Under small-pox is included, “chicken-pox, the vesicles becoming large sloughs,” a male 10 months. Under thrush, “want of breastmilk—thrush (12 days),” a female 6 weeks. Under diarrhoea, “convulsions (2 days), diarrhoea (7 days) without breastmilk from birth,” a male 8 weeks. Under hæmorrhage, “hæmorrhage from the posterior nares,” a male 6 weeks. Under atrophy, 2 cases of “atrophy from want of breastmilk,” females aged respectively 21 days, and 3 months. Under malformation, “spina bifida,” a male 2 days. Under disease of the brain, &c., “disease of the spinal marrow—paralysis (4 months),” a female 26 years. Under disease of the heart, “angina pectoris (4 months),” a male 60 years. And under disease of the kidneys, “albuminuria (21 days),” a female 19 years. A man died at the age of 92 years; and five women at 91, 91, 92, 93, and 97 years.

4.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A male, age not stated. “Injuries on the chest from being accidentally run over by a cart.”
- (2) A man 22, carman. “Accidentally killed by a fall from a cart—dislocation of the vertebræ of his neck.”
- (3) A man 37, carman. “Killed by the rear wheel of a certain waggon passing over his head accidentally.”

### WOUNDS:—

- (4) A man 31. “Suicide by cutting his throat, being of unsound mind.”
- (5) A woman 63. “Erysipelas occasioned by a wound in the leg 2 years since.”

### DROWNING:—

- (6) A boy 3. “Accidentally drowned in a pond in a garden.”
- (7) A boy 6, son of a gunmaker. “Accidentally drowned by slipping into a pond.”
- (8) A man 16, son of a sailmaker. “Accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames.”

- (9) A woman 36, widow, living with an unmarried man. “Effusion on the brain; the combined effects of drunkenness and drowning whilst in a state of temporary insanity.”

- (10) A man 38, small farmer. “Suffocated and drowned himself in the water of a pail, being at the time insane.”
- (11) A man about 36. “Drowned in the water of a ditch—by what means he came there no evidence.”

- (12) A male, age, rank and profession unknown. “Found drowned in the River Thames—by what means no proof.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (13) A man 82. “Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (14) A woman 69, widow of a rag-dealer. “Hanged herself in a temporary state of derangement.”
- (15) A girl 5 weeks, daughter of a licensed victualler. “Accidentally suffocated at the breast of her mother, while asleep in bed.”
- (16) A girl about 30 hours. “Wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown—suffocation by compression of the mouth.”

\* No. 3 is an imperfect return: the cause of the wound, place, and instrument by which it was inflicted, should have been stated. In No. 9, the name of the river or other water in which the woman was submerged is improperly omitted.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 15th July, 1845.

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 12th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Barometer and Air Temperature				WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, Thermometer read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the Air at Greenwich, Thermometer read at 9 o'clock next morning					Air Temperature		General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air to each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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		High- est	Low- est	from 12 to 18	from 18 to 24		Mean of 19 Days	Least	Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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The height of the barometer is considered to be 1.00 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 1, and when partially cloudy, estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sunday, when the readings are taken only once, at 9 o'clock, in the day, and at 9 o'clock, at night, and are recorded in the following manner: The readings of the barometer are recorded in the first column, and the readings of the thermometer in the second column. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer from the indication of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made is read at 10 A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read every day at 7h. 30m. a.m., was 59°6; the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 59°6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58°4, and 58°3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was S.W.

FRIDAY.

Thunder showers.

Neutral and weak from 10h. 10m. p.m. to 1h. 30m. p.m.

Positive and moderately active between 1h. 30m. p.m. and 1h. 30m. p.m.

From 9h. a.m. till noon, there were extensive breaks in all directions, but the wind was generally covered with cirrostratus and acid during the day, and several showers of rain fell.

During the latter part of the evening the clouds dispersed for a short time; with the exception of the sky was overcast during the day. At 10h. p.m. rain fell for some time.

The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and acid during the day, and several showers of rain fell.

Overcast until noon; during the afternoon and evening the sky was nearly clear, the few clouds being chiefly cirri. The afternoon was very fine; the wind kept the temperature comparatively low, for such a fine day, and prevented the air from being oppressive.

The lightning continued visible until 4h. a.m.; at that time a loud rumbling of thunder was heard, and rain began to fall heavily; it ceased again in about a quarter of an hour. During the remainder of the day, light clouds prevailed. From 10h. p.m. until midnight about lightning was again visible in the S.E.

The sky, until about noon, was generally covered with cumuli and acid; at noon the clouds dispersed, and none were visible during the afternoon. About 9h. p.m. a large white cumulus appeared in the S., and passed off in the S.E.; from behind this cloud flashes of short lightning were visible at intervals of about a minute until midnight. The day was a very fine, and this a hot day.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 19th July.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
	5 Summers	5 Years						5 Summers	5 Years			5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 .	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	435	301	130	†867	904	963							
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	433	301	129	†864	897	954							
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	127	17	7	151	198	184	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	..	2	..5	..7
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Quinsey .....	3	..	..	..	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	50	30	12	92	101	106	Bronchitis .....	3	4	4	11	7	15
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	113	22	23	158	158	159	Pleurisy .....	..	3	..	3	1	2
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	79	143	20	†243	229	292	Pneumonia .....	48	9	1	58	51	80
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	22	9	34	21	24	Asthma .....	..	1	..	1	3	5
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	52	26	10	88	88	71	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	24	115	8	†148	145	147
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	7	3	12	6	6	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	3	6	3	12	11	16
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	1	12	9	10	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	6	6	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	..8
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Dis. of Heart, &c..	3	22	9	34	19	22
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	42	55	70	VI.—Teething .....	19	..	..	19	23	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	21	1	29	25	26	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	28	19
I.—Small Pox .....	2	..	..	2	18	20	Enteritis .....	13	7	2	22	1	2
Measles .....	37	..	..	37	24	24	Peritonitis .....	..	..	..	..	8	7
Scarlatina .....	11	1	..	12	43	36	Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	..	1	12	..5	..5
Whooping Cough .....	33	..	..	33	22	33	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	7	8	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	4	..	4	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	22	2	1	25	30	13	Hernia .....	..	2	1	3	1	2
Dysentery .....	1	2	..	3	5	3	Colic or Ileus .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Cholera .....	2	..	..	2	5	2	Intussusception .....	2	1	..	3	..5	..4
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	1	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4	Hæmatemesis .....	1	..	..	1	..6	..5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	1	1	5	6	5
Typhus .....	5	10	3	18	29	30	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	2	2	2	6	5	5	Hepatitis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..7	Jaundice .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	4	11	9	8
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	1	3	3	3	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1
Dropsy .....	4	11	5	20	30	33	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	2	2	..4	..5
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	4	5	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..4
Mortification .....	1	1	..	2	..5	..3	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..3
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	..6	..4
Scrofula .....	..	10	2	12	9	9	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	..7	..7
Cancer .....	..	1	..	2	2	1	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	2	5	..	7	4	4
Tumour .....	1	..	1	2	1	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	6	7
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	..8	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Atrophy .....	14	..	1	15	12	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4
Debility .....	21	3	..	24	22	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	2	1	3	2	2
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Sudden Deaths .....	6	2	2	10	11	15	Rheumatism .....	..	2	1	3	2	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	6	..	16	13	12	Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	..	..	..	3	4
Hydrocephalus .....	42	1	..	43	37	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	1	6	16	23	16	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1
Paralysis .....	..	7	6	13	14	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Convulsions .....	53	..	..	53	62	57	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	..4	..4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	42	55	70
Epilepsy .....	..	1	1	2	4	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	..7	..6
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	..9	1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	7	20	1	28	24	25
Dis. of Brain, &c..	7	1	..	8	9	10	Causes not Specified*	2	..	1	3	7	8
<div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total 904</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Summers.</div> <div>5 Years.</div> <div>466 .....</div> <div>438 .....</div> <div>963</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total.. 867</div> </div> <div> <div>456</div> <div>411</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Births in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total.. 1306</div> </div> <div> <div>671</div> <div>635</div> </div> </div>													

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person, who died of *consumption*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845. 5 Years 6 Years Summer	DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142 133	124	172
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176 157	112	261
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186 173	179	226
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209 291	185	300
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250 230	237	340
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963 904	867	1306

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	26th April	3rd May	10th May	17th May	24th May	31st May	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July	12th July	19th July
BIRTHS.....	1299	1339	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	891	856	798	812	806	876	827	815	772	778	765	761	839
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	192	205	150	161	164	178	165	166	160	137	129	141	129
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	297	269	264	256	227	290	260	238	205	225	240	219	243
From Small Pox.....	18	19	19	21	26	16	15	14	16	12	7	13	2
Mean Temperature .....	51.2	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6

## NOTES.

1.—Under *diarrhœa* is included "atrophy, diarrhœa, want of breastmilk (2 weeks)" a female aged 20 days. Under *typhus* (for the sake of convenience), "mumps," a female 1 year. Under *atrophy*, "atrophy, want of milk," a female 10 weeks; and "debility without breastmilk from birth, except the first three weeks," a female 5 months. Under *malformation*, "harelip, inanition produced by difficulty of taking food," a female 7 weeks. Under *convulsions*, "convulsions without breastmilk from birth," a male 5 weeks. Under *laryngitis*, "laryngismus stridulus," a female 6 months. Under *phthisis*, "consumption, produced by change of climate," a male 5 years. Under *disease of the heart*, "hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart—granular degeneration of the kidneys—anasarca, ascites, and hydrothorax—pulmonary apoplexy—senile gangrene (period indefinite)," a female 58 years. Under *tabes mesenterica*, "affection of the mesenteric glands, aggravated by double harelip," a female 4 months. Under *hepatitis*, "hepatitis—anasarca—albuminuria—bronchitis (ill 1 year)," a male 40 years. And under *disease of the kidneys*, "hæmaturia—albuminuria, ill 3 months," a male 25 years; "Bright's disease—dropsy," a male 35 years; and "granular disease of the kidneys and bedsores," a female 35 years. Two women died at the respective ages of 90 and 94 years; and a third in the district of St. George in the East, at the advanced age of 101 years and 4 months.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 45, house-painter. "Disease of the brain, lung, kidneys, and bladder, accelerated by an accidental fall from a ladder, occasioning fracture of the left thigh."
- (2) A man 40, bricklayer. "Delirium tremens, occasioned by a fall from a scaffold."
- (3)\* A woman 65. "Disease of the kidneys, and sinking—neck of thighbone fractured from having been pushed down three months since."
- (4) A girl 6, daughter of a coalheaver. "Tetanic spasms, resulting from a broken arm, occasioned by a fall from some palings."
- (5) A man 20. "Killed by the falling of a certain iron fence upon his head accidentally."
- (6) A boy 13, son of a carpenter. "Injuries by being accidentally run over by a fly."
- (7) A girl 15, servant. "Head accidentally crushed by a cart-wheel."
- (8) A man 36, servant to a railway company. "Inflammation of the veins, resulting from an injury by a railway engine."
- (9) A man 29, brewer's servant. "Erysipelas and pleurisy brought on by an accidental injury to the hand, from its being jammed between a cask and a wall."
- (10)\* A man 35, sawyer. "Rupture of his bladder from blows on his belly."
- (11)\* A girl 2. "Concussion of the brain."

### WOUNDS:—

- (12) A man 26, apprentice to a shoemaker. "Cutting his throat, being at the time in a state of temporary derangement."
- (13) A man 33, master-mariner. "Shot himself with a pistol in the side, in a temporary state of insanity."

### DROWNING:—

- (14) A man 20, son of a victualler and boat-builder. "Accidentally drowned in the Thames by the sinking of a barge overlaid with rubbish, the deceased having gone on board to render assistance."

- (15) A man 29. "Drowned accidentally while bathing in the Surrey Canal."
- (16) A man 24, pianoforte-key maker. "Accidentally drowned when bathing in the Thames."
- (17) A man 26.\* "Accidentally drowned while bathing."
- (18) A boy 15. "Drowned in the Surrey Canal by accidentally falling therein, off some floating timber."
- (19) A man 34, designer of patterns. "Found drowned in the River Thames—how unknown."

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (20) A man 54, copper-plate printer. "Suicide by hanging—insane."
- (21) A man 18. "Suicide—hanged himself being in a state of temporary mental derangement."
- (22) A boy 5 months. "Accidentally suffocated in bed."

### BURNS:—

- (23) A boy 2, son of a sacking-weaver. "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire."
- (24) A boy 3. "Burns received by his clothes accidentally taking fire."
- (25) A woman 18. "Burns by her clothes accidentally taking fire while sitting close to a grate."
- (26) A girl 8. "Accidentally burnt by the clothes taking fire from a lighted candle."

### LIGHTNING:—

- (27) A man 46. "A stroke of lightning in the Finchley Road—lived 14 hours—symptoms like the stupor of apoplexy—no morbid appearance found in any cavity of the body." The Registrar of the district adds that "there were two slight burns discoverable on the inner side of the forearm."

### POISON:—

- (28) A man about 50, tea-dealer. "Taking laudanum in temporary insanity."

\* In No. 3 the place where the person fell should have been stated—On the street, in a dwelling-house? No. 10 should have indicated by whom, and with what instrument the blows were inflicted. In No. 17 should have been included the name of the river or other water. No. 11 is obviously a defective return.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 22nd July, 1845.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 19th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Air and Surface Temperature		WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS	
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)	Dry				In the Water at Greenwich, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)		Lowest shown by a self-register- ing thermometer.	Highest shown by a self-register- ing thermometer.	Air Temperature		General Direction	Pressure in the foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est	Low- est	Mean	Wet- test	Highest	Lowest			Mean	of 19		Diff.	W.S.W. and Calm	W.S.W. and Calm						lbs.
July 13		29.813	64.0	63.7	58.7	53.2	83.4	42.8	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	W.S.W. and Calm	W.S.W. and Calm	1.0	0.0	0.1	110	8.0	0.0	Overcast till 3h. p.m., at which time the clouds were broken for a short time; after this time a thin cirrostratus covered the sky, and clouds were much broken. At 7h. p.m. a part of a solar halo was visible, and between 7h. and 7h. 17m. a fine mock sun was visible.
M. 14		29.813	64.0	63.7	58.7	53.2	83.4	42.8	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	W.S.W. and N.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	3.4	0.1	0.4	80	8.9	0.0	Overcast with the exception of slight breaks in the clouds at 3h. a.m., and between 4h. and 6h. p.m.; occasional showers of rain.
Tu. 15		29.944	60.0	49.8	55.0	48.9	78.5	37.6	62.8	62.5	6.1	14.6	1.0	Calm and N.	Calm and N.	4.0	0.0	0.1	50	9.1	0.0	Overcast throughout the day, excepting slight breaks at 3h. a.m., at noon, and at 6h. p.m.; occasional thin rain falling.
W. 16	Greatest Declination S.	29.912	69.3	47.9	58.0	50.1	96.7	49.3	62.8	62.2	7.9	16.5	1.5	W.S.W. and N.W.	W.S.W. and N.W.	0.3	0.1	0.1	85	5.7	0.0	The clouds suddenly became much broken before midnight, and from that time to 10h. a.m. the sky was never more than half covered by clouds, but more frequently by a much less quantity; after 10h. a.m. the quantity of clouds increased, and the sky was always more than half covered during the remainder of the day.
Th. 17		29.881	70.0	55.3	61.5	56.4	87.2	50.0	63.0	63.0	5.1	13.0	1.4	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	1.5	0.1	0.2	120	9.1	0.1	Overcast with generally a thin rain falling till 6h. p.m.; from 6h. to 6h. the clouds were broken, and the sky was overcast afterward.
F. 18	Perigee	29.908	71.0	55.0	62.8	56.4	111.6	41.3	64.2	63.2	6.4	12.9	1.4	W.S.W. and Calm	W.S.W. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.0	35	7.3	0.0	Overcast till noon, and from that time till 6h. but few clouds prevailed; after 6h. about three-fourths of the sky were covered by clouds.
Sa. 19	Full	29.935	73.0	51.2	61.7	55.4	107.0	42.0	65.0	64.0	6.3	13.0	0.2	Calm	Calm	0.5	0.0	0.1	95	2.9	0.0	At midnight about one-half of the sky was covered by cloud, and after this time till noon the sky was nearly cloudless; from noon to midnight the sky was again covered by clouds covering the whole sky, and at other times only one-tenth part of the sky.
MEANS.		29.909	68.0	52.2	59.6	53.4	92.9	44.7	63.1	63.0	6.2	13.2	1.0	+ W.					Sum	8.5	0.29	

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 10, a cloudy sky by 10, and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the sky covered by clouds. The readings of the sky are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the sky are taken every morning at 9h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whevel's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made is read at 10h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. p.m., was 61° 38', and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 61° 18', the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 64° 40', and 60° 40', respectively.

† The MEAN direction of the wind for the week is W.



A TABLE  
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MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 26th July.*

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DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

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	15	60	upwards		5 Summers.	5 Years.
Weekly Average for 1841	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	152	273	147	+873	904	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	149	273	47	+870	897	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious Diseases) .....	155	24	6	185	193	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	30	28	16	74	101	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	103	21	26	150	158	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	89	130	24	243	229	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	19	5	28	21	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	59	30	9	98	88	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	5	5	12	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	6	4	10	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	55	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	6	2	+14	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	5	..	..	5	18	20
Measles .....	33	..	..	33	24	24
Scarlatina .....	12	1	..	13	43	36
Whooping Cough .....	30	..	..	30	22	33
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	7	8
Thrush .....	11	..	..	11	9	6
Diarrhoea .....	39	2	3	44	30	13
Dysentery .....	3	1	..	4	5	3
Cholera .....	1	1	..	2	5	2
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	1	2
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Typhus .....	10	17	2	29	29	30
Erysipelas .....	2	1	..	3	5	5
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	..	..
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	2	10	11	23	30	33
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Mortification .....	1	1	1	3	..	..
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Scrofula .....	3	1	..	4	3	3
Cancer .....	1	10	..	11	9	9
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	2	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	8	1
Atrophy .....	9	2	2	13	12	9
Debility .....	10	2	..	12	22	22
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	1	1	1	3	11	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	16	3	..	19	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	37	36
Apoplexy .....	5	8	13	26	16	19
Paralysis .....	..	4	12	16	14	17
Convulsions .....	45	..	..	45	62	57
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy .....	1	..	..	1	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	7	3	1	11	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Bronchitis .....	..	3	4	7	7	15
Pleurisy .....	..	..	2	2	1	2
Pneumonia .....	51	8	4	63	51	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	5	3	8	3	5
Asthma .....	..	2	4	6	9	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	33	108	4	145	145	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	4	3	3	10	11	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	1	..
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	4	18	4	26	19	22
VI.—Teething .....	27	..	..	27	23	18
Gastritis .....	2	..	..	2	28	19
Enteritis .....	8	5	1	14	1	2
Peritonitis .....	2	4	..	6	8	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	14	2	..	16	..	..
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	1	2
Colic or Hæus .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	8	2	12	6	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Jaundice .....	..	..	3	3	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	9	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	..	..
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	..	..
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	2	5	3	10	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	4	6	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rheumatism .....	..	2	..	2	2	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	..	..
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	55	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	..	..
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Violent Deaths .....	5	5	1	+12	24	25
Causes not Specified* .....	..	..	..	..	7	8
<div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Summers.</div> <div>5 Years.</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>Births in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> </div> </div>						

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person, who died from *violence*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	133	122	181
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	162	236
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	185	236
East Districts	Shoeditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	201	193	258
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	211	321
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	873	1232

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	3rd Jan	10th May	17th May	24th May	31st May	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July	12th July	19th July	26th July
BIRTHS.....	1359	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1035	1306	1232
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	856	798	812	806	876	827	815	772	778	765	761	839	861
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & np <sup>ts</sup> .....	205	150	161	164	178	165	166	160	137	129	144	129	146
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	269	264	266	227	290	260	238	205	215	210	219	243	243
From Small Pox.....	19	19	21	26	16	15	14	16	12	7	13	2	5
Mean Temperature .....	53.8	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0

## NOTES.

1.—Under *diarrhœa* is included “atrophy from want of breastmilk—*diarrhœa* (9 days)” a female aged 9 weeks. Under *purpura*, “*scurvy*,” a male 6 weeks. Under *scrofula*, “*cachexia*,” a male 26 years. Under *atrophy*, “*exhaustion*, not having had breastmilk,” a female 1 month. Under *malformation*, “*imperforate anus*,” a female 5 days. Under *phthisis*, “*hectic fever*,” a male 62 years; “*consumption—not allowed breastmilk by day after the first month*,” a female 5 months; and “*phthisis—pneumothorax*,” a female 6 years. Under *worms*, “*infantile remittent fever*,” a female 6 years. Under *disease of the digestive organs*, “*pyrosis*,” a male 45 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “*cirrhosis of the liver* (duration uncertain), *anasarca*, *ascites*, and *icterus* (duration 12 days),” a male 54 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “*granular kidneys and dropsy*,” a male 29 years; and “*Bright’s disease of the kidneys*,” a male 38 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, “*disease of left knee-joint—amputation above the knee—enlarged inguinal gland, left side, as large as a goose’s egg (p.m.)*,” a female 19 years; and “*caries of the toe* (3 months), *erysipelas* (82 hours), *synovitis of both knee-joints*, left wrist, congestion of lungs,” *post mort.*, a male 53 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “*impetigo scabida* (1 month’s duration),” a female 6 weeks.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1)\* A woman 76. “Old age and injury from broken leg.”
- (2)\* A boy 3, son of an engineer. “Concussion of the brain (5 days), cephalitis (4 days).”

### WOUNDS:—

- (3) A man 29, clerk to a brickmaker. “Accidentally shot in the head with a gun, while reaching it to shoot birds—instant death.”
- (4) A man 30, surgeon. “Suicide by a punctured wound of the heart, being at the time of unsound mind.”

### DROWNING:—

- (5) A male, age unknown. “Found dead, supposed to have been drowned in Regent’s Canal basin.”
- (6) A man 39, labourer. “Drowned in the Commercial Dock by falling from the bow of a ship accidentally.”
- (7) A man about 20. “Found dead in the River Thames; no marks of violence.”

### BURNS:—

- (8) A girl 14. “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire, when playing with lucifer matches.”

### POISON:—

- (9) A boy 5 weeks, son of an Italian oil-warehouseman. “Poisoning with an over-dose of syrup of poppies—quantity not proved—given as a medicine by John Stanley, M.B., Trinity College, Dublin—lived 17 hours.”
- (10) A woman 19. “Poisoned by arsenic, but no evidence how it was taken.”

### NEGLECT:—

- (11) A boy newly-born (parents unknown). “Wilfully murdered by neglect at birth—no medical aid—persons guilty unknown.”

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (12)\* A girl, newly-born (parents unknown). “Wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown.”

\* Nos. 1 and 2 are defective returns: *place* and *cause* of injury are improperly omitted. In No. 12 the *means* which apparently had been employed to produce death, should have been stated.

General Register Office, Tuesday, 29th July, 1845.

*During the Week ending Saturday, July 26th, 1845.*

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10, and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the wind, are taken every morning at 6h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's aneroidometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroidometer is read. The average Temperature for 95 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observation made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 31.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 2nd August.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.			Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years	0 to 15		15 to 60	60 and upwards	5 Summers		5 Years			
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..										
ALL CAUSES .....	137	215	114	†827	901	963		IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..7		
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	136	245	144	†826	897	954		Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	147	12	7	166	198	184		Bronchitis .....	7	2	5	14	7	15		
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	1	2		
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	42	29	21	92	101	106		Pneumonia .....	37	6	3	46	51	80		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	106	27	26	159	158	159		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	1	3	3	5		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	68	112	22	202	229	292		Asthma .....	..	2	4	6	9	25		
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	14	5	23	21	24		Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	19	92	7	118	145	147		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	63	32	8	103	88	71		Dis. of Lungs, &c..	5	7	2	14	11	16		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	6	6		V.—Pericarditis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	9	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	..8		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	6	6		Dis. of Heart, &c..	3	13	5	21	19	22		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1		VI.—Teething .....	20	..	..	20	23	18		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	50	50	55	70		Gastritis .....	..	2	..	2	28	19		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	6	8	1	†16	25	26		Enteritis .....	16	4	..	20	1	2		
I.—Small Pox .....	6	..	..	6	18	20		Peritonitis .....	1	3	..	4	1	2		
Measles .....	43	..	..	43	24	24		Tabes Mesenterica ..	20	..	..	20	8	7		
Scarlatina .....	9	1	..	10	43	36		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5		
Hooping Cough .....	31	..	..	31	22	33		Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	1	1		
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	7	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	..	2	2	2	2		
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	6		Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	1	2		
Diarrhœa .....	30	4	3	37	30	13		Colic or Ileus .....	1	3	..	4	2	2		
Dysentery .....	2	..	..	2	5	3		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4		
Cholera .....	1	..	1	2	5	2		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	1	1	..4	..5		
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	1	2		Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5		
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4		Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	5	..	8	6	5		
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	..6	..5		Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Typhus .....	9	5	3	17	29	30		Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1		
Erysipelas .....	..	2	..	2	5	5		Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2		
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	..7	..7		Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	13	3	17	9	8		
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1		Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1		
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	3		VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5		
Dropsy .....	3	8	13	24	30	33		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		
Abscess .....	1	..	2	3	3	3		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4		
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	4	5		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..3		
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	..5	..3		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..4		
Purpura .....	..	2	..	2	..	..		Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..7		
Scrofula .....	3	1	..	4	3	3		Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	4	4		
Cancer .....	..	8	2	10	9	9		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	2	..	2	6	7		
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	2	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2		
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	..8	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4		
Atrophy .....	19	..	1	20	12	9		Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Debility .....	15	4	..	19	22	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		Rheumatism .....	..	1	2	3	2	3		
Sudden Deaths .....	..	2	..	2	11	15		Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	2	1	3	3	4		
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	4	..	9	13	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		
Hydrocephalus .....	29	1	..	30	37	36		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..1		
Apoplexy .....	..	8	13	21	16	19		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5		
Paralysis .....	..	5	10	15	14	17		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3		
Convulsions .....	65	..	..	65	62	57		Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	..4	..4		
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	..4	..4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	50	50	55	70		
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..6		
Epilepsy .....	..	..	1	1	4	4		Privation .....	1	..	..	1	..4	..5		
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	..9	1		Violent Deaths .....	5	8	1	†15	24	25		
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2		Causes not Specified*	1	..	..	1	7	8		
Dis. of Brain, &c..	6	7	2	15	9	10										
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year																
Males .....																
Females .....																
Total .....																
Deaths in the Week																
Males .....																
Females .....																
Total .....																
Births in the Week																
Males .....																
Females .....																
Total .....																

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week		Births in the Week	
Males .....	466	466	491	491	491	Males .....	416	Males .....	565
Females .....	438	438	472	472	472	Females .....	411	Females .....	578
Total	904	904	963	963	963	Total	827	Total	1143

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The age of 1 person, who died by *violence*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	133	129	162
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	162	210
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	163	206
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,217	209	201	205	260
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	168	305
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	827	1143

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	10th May.	17th May.	24th May.	31st May.	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July.	12th July.	19th July.	26th July.	2nd Aug.
BIRTHS.....	1191	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	798	812	806	876	827	815	772	778	765	761	839	861	812
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	150	161	161	178	165	166	160	137	129	141	129	146	143
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	264	266	227	290	260	238	205	225	240	219	243	243	202
From Small Pox.....	19	21	26	16	15	14	16	12	7	13	2	5	6
Mean Temperature .....	44.5	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	61.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under *thrush* is included “aphthæ and want of breastmilk (5 weeks),” a female 9 weeks. Under *typhus* (for the sake of convenience) 2 cases of “mumps,” a male 5 years, and a female 1 year. Under *purpura* “scurvy—abscess in the neck (1 month), erysipelas of the neck and head (13 days),” a male 53 years. Under *scrofula* “scrofulous disease of knee-joint (3 years), amputation of the thigh—death from exhaustion 1 month after operation,” a male 23 years. Under *atrophy* 5 cases of “atrophy from want of breastmilk,” 3 males aged respectively 6 weeks, 2 months, and 5 months; and 2 females aged 2 months, and 9 weeks. Under *phthisis*, “phthisis laryngitis (2 years),” a male 36 years, and “phthisis pulmonalis, and granular disease of the kidneys,” a male 62 years. Under *disease of the respiratory organs*, “aphonia,” a male 7 months. Under *stricture of intestinal canal &c.* “stricture of the œsophagus (16 years),” a male 72 years. Under *disease of the digestive organs*, “protracted indigestion with severe lepra, and copious secretion of oxalic acid from the kidney,” a female 31 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “cirrhosis of the liver,” a male 38 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “granular disease of the kidneys,” *post mort.* a female 49 years; and “morbus Brightii and dropsy,” a female 69 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.* “lumbar abscess—caries of vertebra—pulmonary consumption,” *post mort.* a female 41 years; and “abscess, with caries of 9th and 10th ribs,” *post mort.* a male 44 years. And under *privation*, “gradual exhaustion, whether from natural disease or want of sufficient food through neglect of the parents, not sufficient evidence to prove,” a male 10 months. Two men died at the advanced ages of 90 and 91 years.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS :—

- (1) A boy 7 months. “Pressure of the brain by an accidental fall from a bed on the 27th of July, producing effusion of blood within the skull.”
- (2) A man 16. “Accidental death by a fall from the mast-head of a ship.”
- (3) A woman 47. “Injury to the spinal marrow, occasioned by a fall from the top of the Millbank prison wall, opposite the prison—3rd day.”
- (4) A boy 3. “Accidentally run over by an omnibus.”
- (5) A boy 13, son of a brickmaker. “Inflammation of the peritoneum terminating in abscess into the lungs, caused by blows on the belly wilfully, but not maliciously inflicted by his father Charles Chalk the younger.”
- (6) A boy 15 minutes. “Accidental compression of the brain at birth.”

### DROWNING :—

- (7) A man 22. “Accidentally drowned from a boat, by falling into the Thames in Blackwall Reach.”

- (8) A boy 11. “Accidentally drowned in the Thames, by falling from a boat at Rotherhithe, Surrey.”
- (9) A man 24. “Accidentally drowned in the Thames, off Woolwich.”
- (10) A man, age not known. “Found dead, June 16th, in the Thames, off Woolwich, supposed from drowning.”

### HANGING :—

- (11) A man 43, painter and paper-hanger. “Hanged himself, while insane.”
- (12) A man 20. “Hanged himself in a station-house cell, but in what state of mind no evidence appeared.”
- (13) A man 20, tailor. “Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (14) A woman 38. “Hanged herself in a temporary state of derangement, with her apron fastened round a pipe and her own neck.”

### POISON :—

- (15) A man 63. “Essential oil of almonds, whether swallowed accidentally or not, unknown.”

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
*During the Week ending Saturday, August 2nd, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the stem of the barometer is considered to be 1.9 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 5h. A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here to show the full range of the readings to which the thermometers are read. The thermometer placed in the *full rays of the sun* is at present away for rectification. Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M. and the result given for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

Its reading in the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 32.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 9th August.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	501	263	151	+918	904	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	500	260	151	+914	897	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	164	15	10	+190	198	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	51	29	22	102	101	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	127	32	18	177	158	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	77	103	21	201	229	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	13	11	27	21	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	62	27	4	+94	88	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	1	2	4	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	4	..	7	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	52	52	53	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	11	31	6	+49	25	26
I.—Small Pox .....	5	..	..	5	18	20
Measles .....	41	..	..	41	24	24
Scarlatina .....	18	..	..	18	43	36
Hooping Cough .....	35	..	..	+36	22	33
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	7	8
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	9	6
Diarrhoea .....	36	2	6	44	30	13
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	5	3
Cholera .....	2	2	1	5	5	2
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	.3	.4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Typhus .....	8	9	1	18	29	30
Erysipelas .....	4	2	1	7	5	5
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.7	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	3	7	10	20	30	33
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	4	5
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purpura .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.3
Scrofula .....	3	..	..	3	3	3
Cancer .....	..	10	3	13	9	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	.8	1
Atrophy .....	16	..	1	17	12	9
Debility .....	19	1	..	20	22	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	4	9	5	18	11	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	1	..	9	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	39	3	..	12	37	36
Apoplexy .....	1	11	3	15	16	19
Paralysis .....	..	4	13	17	14	17
Convulsions .....	72	..	..	72	62	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Epilepsy .....	2	4	1	7	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	5	6	1	12	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.7
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis .....	6	1	4	11	7	15
Pleurisy .....	..	..	1	1	1	2
Pneumonia .....	38	9	5	52	51	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	3	5
Asthma .....	..	2	7	9	9	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	30	85	4	119	145	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	3	4	1	8	11	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	3	12	11	26	19	22
VI.—Teething .....	20	..	..	20	23	18
Gastritis .....	3	..	..	3	28	19
Enteritis .....	14	5	1	20	1	2
Peritonitis .....	1	..	..	1	8	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	10	1	..	+12	.5	.5
Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
Ascites .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	2	..	2	1	2
Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	..	3	.5	.4
Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	..	2	6	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	8	3	1	12	..	..
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Jaundice .....	..	3	..	3	9	8
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	1	8	.2	.1
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.6	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	2	..	2	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	1	..	1	2	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	3	3	..	6	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	2	..	2	..	.1
Ulcer .....	1	1	..	2	.3	.5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	52	52	55	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	1	1	.7	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Violent Deaths .....	11	31	5	+48	24	25
Causes not Specified*	1	3	..	4	7	8
<div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Summers</div> <div>466</div> <div>438</div> <div>904</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Years</div> <div>491</div> <div>472</div> <div>963</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>474</div> <div>441</div> <div>918</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Births in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>588</div> <div>628</div> <div>1216</div> </div> </div>						

\* Under the head of *Causes not Specified*, are now included deaths vaguely ascribed to "inflammation," and formerly classed under this head.

† The ages of 3 persons, who died respectively of *hooping-cough*, *tabes mesenterica*, and *violence*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)						Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
						5 Years	5 Summers		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }						17.2	301,326	142	133
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....						17.3	366,303	176	167
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....						2.8	374,759	186	173
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar .....						8.8	393,247	209	201
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....						40.7	479,469	250	230
TOTALS .....						86.8	1,915,104	963	901
								918	1216

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	17th May.	21st May.	31st May.	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July.	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.
BIRTHS.....	1218	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	812	806	876	827	815	772	778	765	761	839	861	812	870
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> ..	161	164	178	165	166	160	137	129	144	129	146	143	146
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs ..	266	227	290	260	238	205	225	240	219	243	243	202	204
From Small Pox.....	21	26	16	15	14	16	12	7	13	2	5	6	5
Mean Temperature .....	50.6	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5

## NOTES.

1.—Under *atrophy* is included, "atrophy produced by dry nursing," a female aged 6 months. Under *malformation*, "imperforate anus," a female 2 days. Under *chorea*, "Chorea—brain; spinal cord and thin membranes healthy—sharp serrated ridges and spiculae of bone in the base of the cranium," a male 18 years. Under *disease of the brain, nerves and senses*, "amaurosis (18 months)," a male 66 years. Under *phthisis*, "empyema—tubercles on left lung," a male 42 years. Under *disease of the heart*, "angina pectoris," a female 55 years. Under *worms*, "infantile remittent fever," a male 1 year; and "infantile fever (6 weeks)," a female 5 years. And under *disease of the digestive organs*, "disease of bowels and want of breastmilk," a female 5 weeks. Four women died at the age of 90 years, and one at 97 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 38, dealer in old iron and other goods. "Injury of the spine. Struck by a cart-shaft, while guiding the horse through a gateway,—not sober—lived half-an-hour."
- (2) A girl 4. "Fracture of the skull from being accidentally crushed by a cart-wheel, while at play on the open road."
- (3) A man 52, coachman. "Lockjaw from the kick of a horse received accidentally."
- (4) A man 31. "Compression of the brain, with laceration, received from being accidentally thrown down, having taken hold of the wheel of a cart when in motion."—*Post mort.*
- (5) A girl 1. "Accidental death from a blow on the head by a fall from a window."
- (6)\* A man 55. "Fractured ribs and ruptured spleen; the result of an accidental fall."
- (7)\* A man 10. "Concussion of the brain, received by accidentally falling to the ground backwards."
- (8)\* A man 71. "Injuries to the spine from an accidental fall."
- (9) A man 52, carpenter. "Effusion on the brain following a blow from a brick, which fell from a hod upon his head six days previously, while on a scaffold."
- (10)\* A boy 10. "Injuries to the head from being accidentally crushed."
- (11)\* A boy about 15. "Abscess of the brain; the result of an accidental fracture of the skull."
- (12)\* A man about 31. "Erysipelas following injuries accidentally received in the thigh."
- (13)\* A man 63. "Phlegmonous erysipelas from injuries accidentally received; compound fracture of right tibia and fibula."—*Post mort.*
- (14)\* A man 10. "Injuries to the head from being accidentally crushed."

### WOUNDS:—

- (15) A man 45. "Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor; had laboured under a bilious attack for three weeks; no evidence of insanity."
- (16) A man 45, waiter at a tavern. "Suicide by cutting his throat, being of unsound mind."
- (17) A boy 8 months. "Cut throat—wilful murder."

### DROWNING:—

- (18)\* A man 32, lighterman. "Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge."
- (19)\* A boy 10. "Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge."
- (20)\* A girl 13. "Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge."
- (21) A boy 11, son of a weaver. "Found dead in the Regent's Canal" (supposed to be suicide).
- (22)\* A male, age unknown, rank or profession unknown. "Found dead, apparently drowned."

\* Nos. 6, 7, and 8, are imperfect returns of falls. It should have been stated whether on the street, from a window, from a scaffold, &c. It is obvious that Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13, and 14, are defective, cause of injury and place being omitted, should have been inserted. The cause of immersion should be stated, when known, as in Nos. 27, 28, and 29. In No. 43, was recorded.

- (23) A boy 13, son of a hook-and-eye-maker. "Accidentally drowned whilst bathing at Christchurch, Surrey."
- (24) A man 19. "Accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the Surrey Canal."
- (25)\* A boy 11. "Accidentally drowned."
- (26)\* A man 33. "Found drowned, without marks of violence."
- (27)\* A man 37, seaman. "Drowned by the upsetting of a boat, from the swell of a steam-vessel."
- (28)\* A man 28, seaman. "Drowned by the upsetting of a boat, from the swell of a steam-vessel."
- (29)\* A man 20, seaman. "Drowned by the upsetting of a boat, from the swell of a steam-vessel."
- (30) A man 19. "Accidentally drowned in the high seas."
- (31) A man about 28. "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames."
- (32) A man 17. "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames."
- (33) A man 20. "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames."
- (34)\* A man 29. "Accidentally drowned."
- (35)\* A woman 30. "Drowned herself in a state of temporary insanity."
- (36) A woman about 30. "Found dead in the Surrey Canal—no proof by what means she came into the water."
- (37)\* A woman 39. "Drowned, by what means no evidence."
- (38)\* A woman about 26. "Supposed from drowning."

### HANGING:—

- (39) A man about 67, lodging-house-keeper. "Hanging himself in temporary insanity."
- (40) A man 69. "Suicide by hanging, in temporary derangement."
- (41) A man 25, labourer. "Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity."
- (42) A woman 29. "Suicide by hanging, in temporary insanity."

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (43)\* A woman about 65. "Injuries from being accidentally burnt."
- (44) A man 21. "Extensive superficial burn on feet, arms, and back, caused by the falling in of the roof of a house on fire (17 days); numerous superficial ulcerations of stomach, one or two large and deep in the duodenum (*post mort.*)"
- (45) A boy under 1. "Scald of the breast and side, from his accidentally pulling down a vessel containing hot coffee—lived 8 days."
- (46)\* A girl 1. "From the effects of being accidentally scalded."

### POISON:—

- (47) A man 25, foreman to a glass warehouse. "Suicide with essential oil of almonds—not known if insane."
- (48) A woman 19, servant, spinster. "Suicide with oxalic acid."



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
*During the Week ending Saturday, August 9th, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the barometer is considered to be 139 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's limit glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0; a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of Sunlays. † The mean direction of the wind for the week is W. S. W.

The whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every half hour during the day of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at six A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The former of these thermometers is at present away for rectification.

Whewell's aneroid from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made<sup>a</sup> is read at 10h. 4 m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroid is read.

The magnetic compass is compared by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence the 16th of June.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 10th column it will be borne in mind that + is read "never," and - is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Wall, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 33.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 16th August.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	181	232	151	864	904	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	181	232	150	863	897	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	164	13	12	189	198	184	Bronchitis .....	7	6	4	17	7	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	44	27	17	88	101	106	Pneumonia .....	52	2	3	57	51	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	108	29	19	156	158	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	89	95	20	204	229	292	Asthma .....	..	5	4	9	9	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	20	6	29	21	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	26	75	5	106	145	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	62	17	11	90	88	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	4	6	2	12	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	1	9	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	2	3	5	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	2	17	6	25	19	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	22	..	..	22	23	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	58	58	55	70	Gastritis .....	1	2	..	3	28	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	12	2	23	25	26	Enteritis .....	15	2	3	20	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	18	20	Peritonitis .....	1	1	..	2	1	2
Measles .....	58	..	..	58	24	24	Tabes Mesenterica .....	13	..	..	13	8	7
Scarlatina .....	6	..	..	6	43	36	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Whooping Cough .....	29	..	..	29	22	33	Ascites .....	..	4	..	4	1	1
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	7	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	8	..	..	8	9	6	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
Diarrhoea .....	38	1	5	44	30	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	..	3	3	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.4
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	1	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.5
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	5	1	1	7	6	5
Remittent Fever .....	2	1	..	3	.6	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	8	8	3	19	29	30	Hepatitis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Erysipelas .....	..	2	..	2	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.7	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	3	5	9	9	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.2	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Dropsy .....	2	10	9	21	30	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	..
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	2	..	2	.3	..
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	..
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	4	5	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.5
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	4	4
Cancer .....	..	7	3	10	9	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.5
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	.8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.4	..
Atrophy .....	21	1	2	24	12	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	2	1	3	2	2
Debility .....	13	1	..	14	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	..
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	..	1	1	2	3
Sudden Deaths .....	2	4	1	7	11	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	2	2	4	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	4	..	14	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	38	..	..	38	37	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	.5
Apoplexy .....	1	8	11	20	16	19	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.1
Paralysis .....	..	5	8	13	14	17	Fistula .....	..	3	..	3	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	55	1	..	56	62	57	Dis. of Skin, &c....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	58	58	55	70
Chorea .....	..	2	..	2	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Epilepsy .....	1	5	..	6	.4	.4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1	Violent Deaths .....	9	12	2	23	21	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified	..	..	1	1	7	8
Dis. of Brain, &c....	3	2	..	5	9	10							
5 Summers. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		466	491	Deaths in the Week	Males .....		455	Births in the Week		Males .....		619
	Females .....		438	472		Females .....		409			Females .....		617
	Total		904	963		Total..		864			Total..		1266
Deaths in this the thirty-third week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the 5 preceding years:—													
(1845)	(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	Average of the six weeks.							
861	875	776	959	795	932	866							



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
<i>West Districts</i>	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	133	128	179
	<i>North Districts</i> { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	159	217
<i>Central Districts</i>	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	138	234
	<i>East Districts</i> { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	201	244	297
<i>South Districts</i>	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	195	339
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	864	1266

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	21th May.	31st May.	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July.	12th July.	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.
BIRTHS .....	1194	1243	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	806	876	827	815	772	778	765	761	839	861	812	870	841
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	164	178	165	166	160	137	129	144	129	146	143	146	149
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	227	290	260	238	205	225	240	219	243	243	202	204	204
From Small Pox .....	26	16	15	14	16	12	7	13	2	5	6	5	4
Mean Temperature .....	47.5	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,950; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under *small-pox* is included, “varicella (4 days)—marasmus since birth,” a male aged 5 months. Under *atrophy*, “atrophy for want of the breast,” a male 10 months; “atrophy without breastmilk from birth—premature (7 months),” a female 3 weeks; “atrophy from want of breastmilk,” a female 4 weeks; and “natural—a seven months’ child, drynursed,” a male 3 weeks. Under *disease of the heart*, “diseased heart and albuminuria, terminating suddenly in apoplexy,” a male 56 years. Under *worms*, “infantile fever,” a female under 1 year. Under *stricture of the intestinal canal*, &c., “stricture of the œsophagus,” a male 70 years. Under *hematemesis*, “black vomit,” a female 33 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “gallstones,” a female 68 years. Under *stricture of the urethra*, “abscess in the perineum, and stricture,” a male 36 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “granular degeneration of the kidneys—Bright’s disease,” a male 44 years; “albuminuria (4 months),” a male 39 years; and “granular disease of the kidneys,” a female 24 years. And under *ulcer*, “diarrhœa and ulcer on the chest caused by a blister,” a male 11 months. A woman died at the advanced age of 92 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A boy 4. “Accidental from becoming entangled in the wheel of a hackney cabriolet drawn by one horse, when riding on the back spring.”
- (2) A girl 12, daughter of a weaver. “Chest crushed by the wheel of a van accidentally.”
- (3) A man 50, waggoner. “Injuries to the lower extremities by the wheel of a waggon going over him accidentally.”
- (4) A man 20, labourer. “Peritonitis from rupture of the spleen, being accidentally run over by a cart wheel.”
- (5) A man 58, labourer. “Ossification of the arteries accelerated by a fracture of the thigh from the wheels of a waggon.”
- (6) A boy 14, son of a butcher. “Rupture of the liver &c. caused by an accidental injury in falling from a cart.”
- (7)\* A man 48. “Crushing and fracture of the left knee and leg, caused by the collision of two railway trains.”
- (8)\* A man 32, labourer. “Injury to the leg by the fall of a piece of iron.”
- (9) A man 33, musician. “Manslaughter against Joseph Harvey, causing the rupture of a blood-vessel of the lungs by striking and throwing him to the ground.”
- (10) A woman 32, wife of a labourer. “Fracture of the spine caused by an accidental fall into an area, while in a state of intoxication.”
- (11) A man 81, pauper. “Suicide by throwing himself from a certain flight of stairs, producing contusions of the head and fracture of the left leg, being at the time of unsound mind.”
- (12) A girl 1. “Hydrocephalus following injury of the head from a fall, 16th day.”

### DROWNING:—

- (13) A boy 2, son of a master mariner. “Drowned in the River Thames, by accidentally falling out of the brig ‘Hudgill’ of Newcastle.”
- (14) A boy about 10, son of the captain of the brig “Eleonora” of Memel. “Drowned in the Commercial Docks—no proof by what means—no marks of violence.”
- (15)\* A man 10. “Accidentally drowned.”
- (16) A boy newly born. “Unknown—found in the Regent’s Canal.”

### HANGING:—

- (17) A man 57, painter and glazier. “Hanged himself—state of mind unknown.”
- (18) A man about 69, keeper of a coal-shed. “Hanged himself in a state of mind unknown—had been a drunkard.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (19)\* A man 33, labourer. “Accidentally burnt.”
- (20) A boy 4, son of a gas-fitter. “Scalded by a kettle of heated water accidentally falling on his person.”

### POISON:—

- (21) A man 33. “Poisoned himself in a temporary state of insanity caused by excessive drinking.”
- (22) A woman 26, servant of all work. “From the effects of taking some poison, in a state of temporary insanity.” *Post mort.* The poison was arsenic, and she admitted to the person who sold it to her, that she had taken the whole of it.

### NEGLECT:—

- (23)\* A boy under 1. “Manslaughter by Ann Smith, the mother—wilful neglect.”

\* In No. 7 the name of the railway on which the collision occurred should have been stated. In No. 8, the description of workshop, yard, or other place, should have been returned. Nos. 15 and 19 are obviously defective—the name of the river or other water in the former, and the circumstances of the accident in both, being omitted. In No. 23, was death caused by privation, external injury, or by what particular means?



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
*During the Week ending Saturday, August 16th, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 139 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by  $\frac{1}{4}$ , a cloudy sky by  $\frac{1}{2}$ , and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered by clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, and the exceptions of Sunlays, fully exposed to the sky, are taken every day. The one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the one so placed on grass have occurred in the previous 24 hours. There are, however, no observations which exhibit the highest and lowest readings that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. These are, however, not the only ones which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The former of these thermometers is at present at the Observatory, and the latter is at Greenwich. Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimate of horizontal movement is made) is read at 11h. 45 m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average temperature for 22 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

- In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.
- The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 34.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 23rd August.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	*Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	443	250	151	844	901	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	..	..	3	.5	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	442	250	151	843	897	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	170	20	12	202	198	184	Bronchitis .....	7	3	4	14	7	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	5	..	5	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	61	25	23	109	101	106	Pneumonia .....	30	9	1	40	51	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	93	30	21	144	158	159	Hydrothorax .....	1	2	3	6	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	66	122	21	209	229	292	Asthma .....	1	2	8	11	9	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	17	7	25	21	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	22	97	5	124	145	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	46	15	8	69	88	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	1	4	..	5	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	6	6	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	4	4	8	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	1	15	7	23	19	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	21	..	..	21	23	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	55	70	Gastritis .....	..	4	..	..	28	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	7	6	18	25	26	Enteritis .....	11	4	1	16	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	9	3	..	12	18	20	Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	8	7
Measles .....	61	1	..	62	24	24	Tabes Mesenterica..	12	..	1	13	..	.5
Scarlatina .....	13	1	..	14	43	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	25	..	..	25	22	33	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	7	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	10	..	..	10	9	6	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	1	2
Diarrhoea .....	32	..	3	35	30	13	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	..	2	3	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4
Cholera .....	3	1	..	4	5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal)	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	1	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	6	5
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5	Dis. of Pancreas....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	8	12	2	22	29	30	Hepatitis.....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Erysipelas .....	..	2	4	6	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	9	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.2	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	..
Dropsy .....	1	8	10	19	30	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	..
Abscess .....	4	1	..	5	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	..
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	.2	..
Mortification .....	1	..	2	3	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.6	..
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.7	..
Scrufula .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c.	..	1	..	1	4	4
Cancer .....	..	10	6	16	9	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	..
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	.8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.4	..
Atrophy .....	27	2	3	32	12	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	..	1	1	2	2
Debility .....	20	2	..	22	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	1	1	.1	..
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	2	3	5	2	3
Sudden Deaths .....	3	..	2	5	11	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	..	2	..	2	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	3	4	..	7	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	..
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	35	37	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy .....	4	11	10	25	16	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.3	..
Paralysis .....	..	2	6	8	14	17	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	.3	..
Convulsions .....	45	..	..	45	62	57	Dis. of Skin, &c....	..	1	..	1	.4	..
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	55	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	.7	..
Epilepsy .....	2	6	1	9	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.4	..
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	.9	1	Violent Deaths ....	5	7	6	18	24	25
Delirium Tremens..	..	4	..	4	2	2	Causes not Specified	1	..	..	1	7	8
Dis. of Brain, &c....	4	3	4	11	9	10							
5 Summers. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males ..... 466 ..... 491													
Females ..... 438 ..... 472													
Total 904 963													
Deaths in the Week													
Males ..... 446													
Females ..... 398													
Total.. 844													
Births in the Week													
Males ..... 576													
Females ..... 553													
Total.. 1129													
Deaths in this the thirty-fourth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—													
(1810) (1811) (1812) (1813) (1814) (1815) (average of the 6 weeks)													
820 745 895 842 936 841 847													



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	133	108	175
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	146	203
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	168	223
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,217	209	201	224	247
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	198	281
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	844	1129

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	31st May.	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July.	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.
BIRTHS.....	1213	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	876	827	815	772	778	765	761	839	861	812	870	841	826
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	178	165	166	160	137	129	144	129	146	143	146	149	145
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	290	260	238	205	225	240	219	243	243	202	204	204	209
From Small Pox.....	16	15	14	16	12	7	13	2	5	6	5	4	12
Mean Temperature .....	53.1	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under small pox is included “chicken-pox—dentition—convulsions,” a male aged 6 months. Under atrophy, “want of breastmilk from birth,” a female 8 months; and “premature birth, and inability to take food,” a female 1 month. Under malformation, “imperforate anus,” a male 5 days. Under hydrocephalus, “chronic hydrocephalus, with spina bifida,” a female 5 months. Under ulceration of the intestines, “ulceration of the intestines—granular kidneys,” a female 33 years. Under disease of the kidneys, “anasarca—mottling and degeneration of the kidneys (post mort.),” a male 24 years. And under disease of the skin, “pemphigus,” a female 20 years. Two women died severally at the age of 90 years, and a third at the age of 94 years.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 66, bricklayer. “Accidental from fractured thigh and ribs, caused by a fall from a scaffold at the Stepney Union.”
- (2) A man 42, labourer. “Accidental by a fall from a mast-head in London Docks.”
- (3) A woman 45. “Apoplexy from having fallen down stairs, being left in a state of extreme intoxication.”
- (4) A man 70. “Killed by a carriage passing over him.”
- (5) A boy 2. “Bodily injuries received from the rear wheel of a certain cart passing over his body and head accidentally.”
- (6) A boy 1, son of a currier. “Accidental from a ruptured pelvis, caused by the wheel of a cart crushing it at St. Anne's Place, Mile End.”
- (7) A man 40, labourer. “Accidental by fractured ribs and spine, and a mortal shock from a horse and dray, and the wheel thereof passing over his body.”
- (8) A woman 85, widow. “Accidentally run over by a cart in Prescott-street, causing a fractured thigh.”
- (9) A man 45, labourer. “Accidental by a crane causing a blow in his face, and fracture of his skull, at the London Docks.”
- (10)\* A man 36, painter. “Accidentally killed by the fall of an iron girder.”

- (11) A man 40. “Found dead under one of the arches in Essex Street, lately made for forming the intended new street, with a mark of violence on his head from a blow or fall sufficient to cause death; but how caused no evidence appeared.”
- (12)\* A boy 13. “Fracture of outer table of skull—effusion in the cavity of the chest (15 days' duration).”
- (13)\* A woman 86. “Fracture of neck of thighbone within the capsule, and sloughing of the foot (post mort.)”
- (14) A man 28, waiter. “Death from a blow on the right side of the head, causing a mortal extravasation of blood on the brain—cause unknown.”

### SUFFOCATION:—

- (15) A woman 74. “Accidentally suffocated by a piece of bread whilst eating.”

### SCALDS:—

- (16) A boy 1. “Accidentally scalded by falling into a pan of water.”
- (17) A boy 1. “Scalded by tea accidentally falling on his chest (5 days).”

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (18)\* A man 69. “Committed suicide.”

\* In No. 10 should have been recorded the description of workshop or other place in which the accident occurred. In Nos. 12 and 13 the cause and other circumstances of the injuries are improperly omitted. In the case of suicide (No. 18), the means of destruction which had apparently been employed, and the state of mind in which the act was committed, should obviously have formed a part of the return.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, August 23rd, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.) from 12 Observations.	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock in the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the Air, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		In the Air, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Air Temperature		General Direction	Pressure, in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 139 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 1, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the sky, are taken every morning at 10h. A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The former of these thermometers is at present away for rectification. Whewell's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made<sup>a</sup> is read at 10h. A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 51.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 57.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51.6, and 56.1 respectively.

† The MEAN direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 30th August.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	960	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	425	253	157	835	904	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	..5	..7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	425	253	157	835	897	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	164	17	7	188	198	184	Bronchitis .....	2	2	7	11	7	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	3	1	4	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	31	24	16	71	101	106	Pneumonia .....	33	5	..	38	51	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	98	35	32	165	158	159	Hydrothorax .....	1	..	..	1	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	59	99	22	180	229	292	Asthma .....	..	2	6	8	9	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	20	10	31	21	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	20	84	3	107	145	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	58	22	12	92	88	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	1	3	5	9	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	5	7	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	2	12	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	1	20	10	31	19	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	15	..	..	15	23	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	55	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	28	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	21	6	38	25	26	Enteritis .....	15	2	..	17	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	10	..	..	10	18	20	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	6	7
Measles .....	58	..	..	58	24	24	Tabes Mesenterica..	19	..	..	19	..5	..5
Scarlatina .....	13	3	..	16	43	36	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
Hooping Cough .....	24	..	..	24	22	33	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	7	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	4	1	6	2	2
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	6	Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Diarrhoea .....	29	3	1	33	30	13	Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Dysentery .....	2	1	1	4	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	..5	..4
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal)	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	1	2	Hamatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	3	3	7	6	5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	10	7	5	22	29	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	..
Erysipelas .....	3	1	..	4	5	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	2	3	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	5	3	8	9	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1	Dis. of Spleen .....	1	..	1	2	..2	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Dropsy .....	2	10	4	16	30	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..3
Mortification .....	..	..	5	5	..	..3	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	..6	..4
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	..5	..3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	..7	..7
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c.	..	1	3	4	4	4
Cancer .....	..	9	5	14	9	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6	7
Tumour .....	1	2	1	4	2	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	..2	..2
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	..8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..4
Atrophy .....	11	..	..	11	12	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	4	2	6	2	2
Debility .....	11	1	..	12	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1	Rheumatism .....	..	1	..	1	2	3
Sudden Deaths .....	2	..	1	3	11	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	2	1	..	3	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	15	2	1	18	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	1	30	37	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy .....	2	11	16	29	16	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Paralysis .....	..	7	7	14	14	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Convulsions .....	48	1	..	49	62	57	Dis. of Skin, &c....	1	..	1	2	..4	..4
Tetanus .....	..	..	1	1	..4	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	55	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	..7	..6
Epilepsy .....	..	6	3	9	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	..9	1	Violent Deaths .....	11	19	6	36	24	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified ..	..	..	..	..	7	8
Dis. of Brain, &c....	4	7	2	13	9	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths in the Week	Males .....		Births in the Week		Males .....	
	Males .....	466	Females .....	491		413	422			644	647
	Total .....	904	Total .....	963		Total.. 835	Total.. 835			Total.. 1291	Total.. 1291

Deaths registered in this the thirty-fifth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the 6 weeks)
857	788	827	909	798	835	835



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
							5 Years	5 Summers		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }					17.2	301,326	142	133	141	173
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....					17.3	366,303	176	167	113	241
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....					2.8	374,759	186	173	154	225
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar .....					8.8	393,247	209	201	211	289
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....					40.7	479,469	250	230	216	363
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	904	835	1291

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	7th June	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.
BIRTHS.....	1319	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	827	815	772	778	765	761	839	861	812	870	841	826	799
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	165	166	160	137	129	144	129	146	143	146	149	145	151
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	260	238	205	225	240	219	243	243	202	204	204	209	180
From Small Pox.....	15	14	16	12	7	13	2	5	6	5	4	12	10
Mean Temperature .....	58.7	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6

## NOTES.

1.—Under small-pox is included, “necrosis of the left superior and inferior maxillary bone, following small-pox natural (1 month),” a female 3 years. Under diarrhoea, “diarrhoea (5 weeks), apthæ (15 days), atrophy for want of breastmilk,” a male 3 months; and “diarrhoea (3 weeks) brought up by hand,” a female 9 months. Under purpura, “purpura hæmorrhagica—epistaxis (12 hours),” a male 9 years. Under atrophy, “atrophy without breast milk from birth,” a male 10 days. Under convulsions, “eclampsia,” a female 31 hours. Under laryngitis, “stridulous laryngeal suffocation—irritative fever—after blistering the sore sloughed,” a female under 1 year. Under disease of the lungs, “disease of the lungs—hydrocele,” a male 68 years. Under disease of the heart, “angina pectoris (40 hours)” a female 26 years; and “organic disease of the heart—angina pectoris,” a male 70 years. Under worms, “infantile remittent fever,” a male 2 years; and “infantile fever,” a male 7 years. Under ulceration of the intestines, “diarrhoea—ulceration of Peyer’s glands (17 days),” a male 1 year. Under disease of the digestive organs, “typhoid—loss of tone in the intestinal canal produced by bad living—improper diet—during the last ten months, perhaps longer,” a female 50 years. And under disease of the skin, “invervete psoriasis (3 months), erysipelas (1 week), gangrene (2 days),” a female 80 years; and “bronchitis, whooping cough—herpes zoster—erysipelas,” a male 2 years. Two men died at the respective ages of 95 and 96 years; and two women at 90 and 91 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man about 37, labourer. “Accidental by a fall from a hay-rick—fracture of the spinal column (*post mort.*).”
- (2) A man 68, labourer. “Accidental by falling from a hayrick—compound fracture of the left leg.”
- (3) A man about 67, out-pensioner of Chelsea Hospital. “Accidental from a fall down stairs when in a state of intoxication—compound fracture of the right leg, followed by abscesses in the lungs (*post mort.*).”
- (4) A man 19, pot-boy. “Accidental by a fall from a scaffold—lacerated wound of the scalp, producing inflammation of the brain (*post mort.*).”
- (5) A man 32, plasterer. “Accidental by falling from an unfinished balcony—fractured rib and rupture of the spleen (*post mort.*).”
- (6) A man 35, labourer. “Accidental by falling from a ladder when picking cherries—fracture of the 11th dorsal vertebra (*post mort.*).”
- (7) A man 34. “Rupture of an abscess in the head, occasioned by a fall while fighting.”
- (8) A boy 2. “Fracture of the head by an accidental fall from a window.”
- (9) A man 46. “Fracture of the breast and ribs by an accidental fall from a scaffold.”
- (10) A man 68, bricklayer. “Effects of a fractured thigh by a fall from a scaffold.”
- (11)\* A man 46, coppersmith. “Fracture of his skull from being pushed down.”
- (12) A man 35, linkman. “Accidental from a rupture of the bladder and rectum by the breaking down of a chair, a bar of which was forced into the fundament (*post mort.*).”
- (13) A man 24, tin-plate-worker. “Manslaughter against Owen Buckley—death by fighting.”
- (14) A man about 28, bricklayer’s labourer. “Accidental by a chisel falling from a height of 60 feet on to the back part of the head, fracturing the skull and lacerating the brain (*post mort.*).”
- (15) A boy 14, son of a livery stable keeper. “Accidental by being thrown from a horse—fractured skull and rupture of the brain (*post mort.*).”
- (16) A man 35, coachman. “Accidental by being thrown from a horse—rupture of the aorta (*post mort.*).”
- (17) A boy 8, son of a tailor. “Accidental by a gig drawn by one horse—fractured skull and laceration of the brain (*post mort.*).”
- (18) A man 36, porter. “Injury of his head from being thrown out of a cart which he was driving near the Bank of England on the day previous.”

- (19) A man 72, carman. “Accidentally run over by a waggon-wheel in the Commercial Road, causing a mortification of his leg.”
- (20) A girl 4, daughter of a labourer. “Fracture of the skull from being struck by the wheel of a cart, in the shafts of which there was a runaway horse.”
- (21)\* A man 43, smith and engineer. “Fracture of his left leg, accidentally caused by a railroad carriage.”
- (22)\* A woman 82. “Decay of nature, and fracture of the neck of thigh-bone—ill about 9 weeks.”

### DROWNING:—

- (23)\* A boy 13, son of a fisherman. “Drowning on the 27th August, by accidentally falling out of a boat while at work.”
- (24) A boy 15, son of a pianoforte-maker. “Accidentally drowned by falling from a steam-boat in the River Thames.”
- (25)\* A man 27. “Found drowned, without marks of violence.”
- (26)\* A man 21. “Accidentally drowned—a deodand of £5 on the owner of the boat from which he fell.”
- (27)\* A man 41, engineer and plumber. “Accidentally drowned by falling out of a boat.”
- (28) A boy newly-born, unknown. “Found dead in the River Thames, off Belvidere Road—no proof whether born alive.”

### SUFFOCATION:—

- (29) A boy 11 months, son of a joint-finisher. “Accidentally hung and suffocated by his head falling between the seat and back-rail of a chair.”
- (30) A girl 1, daughter of a porter. “Accidentally suffocated in bed by pressure against the bed-clothes.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (31) A woman 23, wife of a tailor. “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire.”
- (32) A woman 61, widow. “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire (*post mort.*).”
- (33) A girl 1, daughter of a labourer. “Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire.”
- (34) A man 45, fireman in a steam-boat. “Accidentally scalded by an explosion of steam.”
- (35) A boy 1, son of a labourer. “Accidental from scalds on his back and loins by falling into a pan of boiling water in Luke-street, Stepney.”
- (36) A boy 1, son of a compositor. “Scalds received by pulling a quantity of hot water on his person accidentally.”

\* The Return (No. 11) states the means, but omits the cause and place of the injury. Was the person pushed down by a carriage, or in wrestling, or in what other way? On the street, or in what other place? No. 21 is defective: it should have contained the name of the railway. In No. 22, how and where was the fracture caused? In Nos. 23, 25, 26, and 27 (cases of drowning) is improperly omitted the name of the river or other water. Were the boats, to which Nos. 26 and 27 have reference, steam-boats, or what other description of boat?



*During the Week ending Saturday, August 30th, 1845.*

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10, and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 6h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made<sup>1</sup>) is read at 10h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 36.

**A TABLE**  
**OF THE**  
**MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,**

**SHEWING THE**  
**NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,**

**REGISTERED**

*In the Week ending Saturday, 6th September.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.							
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years						
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	--	--	--													
ALL CAUSES .....	382	240	139	*762	904	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	.5	.7						
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	379	239	139	*758	897	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2						
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	153	20	11	184	198	184	Bronchitis .....	3	4	10	17	7	15						
II.—SPORADIC DISEASES—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	32	26	17	75	101	106	Pleurisy .....	1	..	..	1	1	2						
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	72	33	14	119	158	159	Pneumonia .....	38	6	3	47	51	80						
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	64	101	27	192	229	292	Hydrothorax .....	..	3	1	4	3	5						
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	..	8	9	17	21	24	Asthma .....	..	1	4	5	9	25						
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	52	22	15	89	88	71	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	16	85	7	108	145	147						
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	5	13	6	6	Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	3	2	2	7	11	16						
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	2	12	9	10	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	3	..	3	1	1						
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	6	6	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	.8						
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	1	1	Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	..	5	9	14	19	22						
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	55	70	VI.—Teething .....	11	..	..	11	23	18						
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	1	7	3	11	25	26	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	28	19						
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	18	20	Enteritis .....	13	3	2	18	1	2						
Measles .....	61	..	..	61	24	24	Peritonitis .....	4	1	..	5	8	7						
Scarlatina .....	14	..	..	14	43	36	Tabes Mesenterica .....	17	..	..	17	.5	.5						
Hooping Cough .....	25	..	..	25	22	33	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1	1						
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	7	8	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	2						
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	..	2	1	2						
Diarrhoea .....	22	3	8	33	30	13	Hernia .....	..	1	2	3	2	2						
Dysentery .....	2	1	..	3	5	3	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4						
Cholera .....	..	2	..	2	5	2	Intussusception .....	1	..	1	2	.5	.4						
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	1	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5						
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	6	5						
Typhus .....	5	10	2	17	29	30	&c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Erysipelas .....	2	3	..	5	5	5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1						
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	.7	.7	Hepatitis .....	..	4	2	6	2	2						
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Jaundice .....	3	1	3	7	9	8						
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	2	..	3	3	3	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	3	11	.2	.1						
Dropsy .....	3	10	6	19	30	33	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Abscess .....	2	1	..	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Noma .....	..	1	..	..	4	5	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	5	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4						
Purpura .....	..	2	..	2	.5	.3	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3						
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	Stone .....	..	1	1	2	.6	.4						
Cancer .....	..	6	6	12	9	9	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	.7	.7						
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	2	1	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	3	9	4	4						
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.8	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	6	7						
Atrophy .....	16	..	..	16	12	9	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2						
Debility .....	8	..	..	8	22	22	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.4						
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	2	2						
Sudden Deaths .....	1	2	4	7	11	15	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	3	..	14	13	12	Rheumatism .....	1	1	..	2	2	3						
Hydrocephalus .....	25	..	..	25	37	36	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	4						
Apoplexy .....	1	9	7	17	16	19	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Paralysis .....	1	6	5	12	14	17	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1						
Convulsions .....	29	1	..	30	62	57	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5						
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Fistula .....	..	1	1	2	.3	.3						
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4						
Epilepsy .....	1	5	..	6	4	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	55	70						
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	.9	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.6						
Delirium Tremens .....	..	6	..	6	2	2	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	3	1	8	9	10	Violent Deaths .....	4	5	3	*13	21	25						
5 Summers. 5 Years.														Deaths in the Week		Births in the Week		Total.. 1287	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year						Males .....		371		Males .....		642							
						Females .....		391		Females .....		645							
Total 904						963		762		1287		1287							
Deaths registered in this the thirty-sixth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—																			
(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (average of the 6 weeks)																			
853 869 864 880 915 762 857																			

\* The age of 1 person found dead in the Regent's Canal is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	133	118	165
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	127	215
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	120	235
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	920	201	198	299
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	199	373
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	762	1287

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	14th June	21st June	28th June	5th July	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.
BIRTHS.....	1203	1173	1281	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	815	772	778	765	761	839	861	812	870	841	826	799	749
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	166	160	137	129	144	129	146	143	146	149	145	151	136
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	238	205	225	240	219	243	243	202	204	204	209	180	192
From Small Pox.....	14	16	12	7	13	2	5	6	5	4	12	10	4
Mean Temperature .....	64.1	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London *within* and *without* the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under *thrush* is included “aphthæ (1 month), from having lost the breast when 10 days old; diarrhœa (2 to 3 weeks),” a female aged 6 weeks. Under *diarrhœa*, “atrophia ablactatorum (5 weeks), diarrhœa (1 month),” a male 11 months. Under *cholera*, “cholera Asiatic (36 hours),” a male 53 years. Under *hæmorrhage*, “epistaxis (3 days),” a male 4 years. Under *atrophy*, “atrophy, debility from want of breastmilk (2 months),” a male 4 months; also 2 males aged respectively 8 weeks and 5 months, and a female aged 3 weeks, who died from want of breastmilk. Under *cephalitis*, “otitis (7 weeks), cephalitis (3 days),” a male 35 years. Under *tabes mesenterica*, “mesenteric disease (8 weeks), atrophy (4 weeks), deprivation of the breast,” a male 3 months. Under *worms*, “infantile remittent fever—diarrhœa (3 weeks),” a male 5 months. Under *ulceration of the stomach*, “ulceration of the pharynx (6 months),” a female 48 years. Under *disease of the liver*, “cirrhosis (3 years),” *post mort.*, a male 53 years. And under *disease of the kidneys*, “albuminous disease of the kidneys,” a male 37 years; “granular disease of the kidneys,” a female 19 years; “ulceration of the kidneys (2 years),” a female 44 years; and “albuminuria (duration uncertain), pericarditis (duration uncertain), pneumonia (7 days),” *no post mort.* examination permitted, a female 34 years. Two women died at the respective ages of 90 and 93 years.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 38, pipemaker. “Dislocation of the 5th cervical vertebra pressing on the chord, caused by an accidental fall down a flight of stairs.”
- (2) A boy 1. “Hooping cough, and inflammation of the brain caused by accidentally falling out of bed.”
- (3) A woman about 70. “Accidental by being run over by a carriage and one horse.”
- (4) A boy 13, son of a waiter. “Accidental from being forced by the running out of a rope against the timber-head of the Moonlight steam-boat, when on board off Hungerford pier, the boat having been set in motion when attached to another steam-boat. Left foot severed, and right thigh fractured. Lived 3 days.” (*post mort.*)

### WOUNDS:—

- (5) A man 36, dealer in turf. “Hæmorrhage (20 minutes), rupture of the brachial artery, and diffuse cellular inflammation of right arm and hand, arising from a slight cut in the thumb whilst cutting bread and cheese, 3 weeks ago.”
- (6) A man about 40. “Suicide by cutting his throat—state of mind unknown.”

### DROWNING:—

- (7) A man 82, retired butler. “Suicide by drowning in a tank of water, while of unsound mind.”
- (8) A man 40, ship-carpenter. “Accidentally drowned by falling into a Dock at Messrs. Green’s Yard, Blackwall.”
- (9) A girl 3. “Accidentally drowned in the Grand Surrey Canal.”
- (10)\* A male, age unknown. “Found dead in the Regent’s Canal.”

### HANGING:—

- (11) A man 66. “Hanged himself in a temporary state of derangement of mind.”
- (12) A man 23, editor of a newspaper. “Suicide by hanging, being insane.”

### POISON:—

- (13) A boy 5 weeks, son of a labourer. “Poisoning by an overdose of decoction of poppy-head, given by the mother to allay restlessness—death in 6 hours.”

\* No. 10. It should have been stated in this entry, whether it was the body of a child or adult.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
*During the Week ending Saturday, September 6th, 1845.*

1846	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock in the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS					
		Mean height of the Barometer, from 13 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		Dry		Dew		In the water of the fountains, and in the air, by the registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Air Temperature		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day												
Day		High- est	Low- est	Mean	Mean	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Mean	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean	Obs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles									
AUG.		in.																										
Su. 31																												
SEPT.																												
M. 1	New	31.130	67.0	54.0	57.5	54.1	95.8	38.0	61.0	60.8	3.4	10.0	0.6	— 1.6	0	0	0	0	0	80	3.0	0.00					The sky was cloudless before noon, and during the afternoon a small quantity of cloud was prevalent; before midnight the sky was overcast.	
Tu. 2	In Equator	30.059	62.4	49.2	56.3	52.0	88.0	38.8	60.2	60.2	4.3	6.7	2.1	— 2.4	0	0	0	0	0	85	7.9	0.00					Overcast till 11 p.m., and from that time to 3 p.m. the sky was nearly cloudless, and after 3 p.m. the sky was overcast till midnight.	
W. 3		30.077	59.8	50.8	54.7	49.8	79.5	31.8	60.0	59.8	4.9	7.2	0.8	— 4.3	0	0	0	0	0	60	10.0	0.00					With the exception of a portion of time between 6h. a.m. and 8h. a.m., the sky was overcast all day.	
Th 4		30.079	59.0	43.4	52.4	47.5	75.5	33.6	59.2	59.0	4.9	10.1	0.7	— 7.8	0	0	0	0	0	90	8.1	0.00					The day was overcast throughout.	
F. 5		30.018	60.0	46.2	53.1	46.8	81.0	47.6	58.5	58.5	6.3	11.0	1.9	— 6.2	0	0	0	0	0	110	9.7	0.06					At first a thin cirro-stratus, then faint gleams of sunshine, and afterwards light clouds.	
Sa. 6		30.038	61.0	46.9	53.8	48.2	89.4	29.4	58.8	58.2	5.6	12.6	0.4	— 5.2	0	0	0	0	0	110	3.9	0.00					At 5h. a.m.; from that time till 7h. a.m. the sky was one-half covered with cloud, and from the latter time to 9h. p.m. the sky was generally overcast; it was cloudless at 10h., and overcast again before midnight.	

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of clouds in the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays.

The height of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed in a fully exposed but shaded position, are taken every morning at 50 minutes past 4, and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. 4 m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the observations are made.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 37.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHewing THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, 13th September.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT,

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years	
	15	60	wards				
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..	
ALL CAUSES .....	437	252	150	*810	901	963	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	437	250	147	*835	897	954	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	177	16	15	208	198	181	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	47	21	16	*88	101	106	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	78	31	27	136	158	159	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	53	95	21	169	229	292	
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	22	19	44	21	24	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	56	27	11	94	88	71	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	6	1	8	6	6	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	8	..	8	9	10	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	8	1	10	6	6	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	1	1	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	34	34	55	70	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	20	11	1	32	25	26	
I.—Small Pox .....	..	..	..	..	18	20	
Measles .....	71	..	..	71	24	24	
Scarlatina .....	14	..	..	14	43	36	
Hooping Cough .....	25	..	..	25	22	33	
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	7	8	
Thrush .....	11	..	..	11	9	6	
Diarrhoea .....	34	1	4	39	30	13	
Dysentery .....	2	2	1	5	5	3	
Cholera .....	..	2	..	2	5	2	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	1	2	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	3	4	
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	6	5	
Typhus .....	8	7	8	23	29	30	
Erysipelas .....	..	4	2	6	5	5	
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	7	7	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	2	4	3	3	
Dropsy .....	2	5	7	14	30	33	
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	13	31	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	..	..	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	5	3	
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	*5	3	3	
Cancer .....	..	9	4	13	9	9	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	8	1	
Atrophy .....	23	..	1	24	12	9	
Debility .....	15	1	..	16	22	22	
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1	
Sudden Deaths .....	2	3	..	5	11	15	
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	5	1	11	13	12	
Hydrocephalus .....	32	1	..	33	37	36	
Apoplexy .....	2	10	8	20	16	19	
Paralysis .....	..	4	14	18	14	17	
Convulsions .....	33	..	1	34	62	57	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Epilepsy .....	1	6	..	7	4	4	
Insanity .....	..	..	2	2	9	1	
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	1	4	2	2	
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	5	2	..	7	9	10	
IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	..	..	
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Bronchitis .....	3	9	6	18	7	15	
Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	1	2	
Pneumonia .....	21	4	3	31	51	50	
Hydrothorax .....	1	2	2	5	3	5	
Asthma .....	..	1	1	2	9	25	
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	22	75	5	102	145	147	
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	3	4	8	11	16	
V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1	
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	8	
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	2	21	19	42	19	22	
VI.—Teething .....	15	..	..	15	23	18	
Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	28	19	
Enteritis .....	13	1	1	15	..	..	
Peritonitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	2	
Tabes Mesenterica .....	17	1	..	18	8	7	
Worms .....	2	..	..	2	5	5	
Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	3	1	5	2	2	
Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	1	2	
Colic or Hæm. ....	..	..	1	1	2	2	
Intussusception .....	1	1	..	2	5	4	
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	1	..	..	1	4	5	
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	6	5	
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	5	..	..	5	6	5	
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	1	1	
Jaundice .....	..	1	2	3	2	2	
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	13	3	17	9	8	
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	..	1	4	5	
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	3	4	
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	
Stone .....	1	..	..	1	6	4	
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	..	2	7	7	
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	4	4	
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	6	7	
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	2	2	
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	2	3	
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	5	..	6	3	4	
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	..	1	
Ulcer .....	1	1	1	3	3	5	
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	31	31	55	70	
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	7	6	
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	4	5	
Violent Deaths .....	20	10	1	31	21	25	
Causes not Specified .....	..	2	3	5	7	8	
5 Summers. 5 Years.							
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		466	491	Deaths in the Week	Males .....	450
	Females .....		438	472		Females .....	390
	Total .....		904	963		Total .....	840
Births in the Week							
Males .....		619	Females .....		565	Total .....	1184
Deaths registered in this the thirty-seventh week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—							
(1810)	(1811)	(1812)	(1813)	(1814)	(1815)	(average of the 6 weeks)	
821	877	864	915	843	840	860	

\* The age of 1 person, who died of *scrofula*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)			Area in square Miles	Population Ennume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
					5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }		17.2	301,326	142	133	109	160
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....		17.3	366,303	176	167	138	202
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....		2.8	374,759	186	173	165	220
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....		8.8	393,217	920	201	201	281
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....		40.7	479,169	250	230	221	321
TOTALS .....			86.8	1,915,101	963	904	840	1184

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
BIRTHS.....	21st June	28th June	5th July	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1173	1281	1215	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1184
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	772	778	765	761	839	861	812	870	811	826	799	749	809
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	160	137	129	144	129	145	143	146	149	145	151	136	149
From Small Pox.....	205	225	210	219	213	213	202	201	201	209	180	192	169
	16	12	7	13	2	5	6	5	1	12	10	4	..
Mean Temperature .....	62.2	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.9	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	53.8

# NOTES.

1.—Under *diarrhœa* is included "diarrhœa (9 days), meningitis and convulsions (5 days), loss of milk from mother's illness," a female aged 4 months. Under *atrophy*, "atrophy, want of breastmilk from birth," a male 7 months, and a female 1 month; and "debility, without breastmilk," a female 3 weeks. Under *malformation*, "cyanosis," a male 3 days. Under *convulsions*, "convulsions from dry nursing," a female 7 weeks; "cynanche parotidæa (6 days), convulsions (2 days)," a male 1 year; and "eclampsia," a male 3 days. Under *disease of the heart*, "angina pectoris (4 years)," a male 75 years. Under *tabes mesenterica*, "tabes mesenterica (4 months), brought up by hand," a female 1 month. Under *worms*, "infantile remittent fever," a male 1 year; and "infantile fever, diarrhœa (1 weeks)," a female 1 year. Under *disease of the stomach*, "indigestion, atrophy," a male 3 months. Under *disease of the liver*, "cirrhosis, ascites (post mort.)," a female 43 years; and "enlarged liver, granulated—jaundice (26 days), an ovarian cyst on each side," post mort., a female 53 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "albuminuria," a female 36 years. And under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, "caries of occipital bone—paralysis (16 months)," a male 37 years. Two women died respectively at the advanced ages of 90 and 93 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

- FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

(1) A boy 7, son of a shoemaker. "Fracture of his skull, laceration and inflammation of the brain, by an iron pot falling on him in White Hart Court, Long Lane, Smithfield, which had been accidentally pushed off the top of a chimney whilst being swept with a machine. Lived 14 days." post mort.

(2) A woman 63. "Injury to the spine—effect of a fall down stairs."

(3)\* A girl 7. "Concussion of the brain from a fall (13 days), thrush (3 days)."

(4) A boy 1. "Crushing of the head by a cart-wheel on the high road, the driver not being in his right place, and not seeing the child—instant death."

(5) A boy 8, son of a glass-stopperer. "Concussion of the spinal column from the blow of a chain on the loins, the chain crossing between the shafts of a van. He was playing between the shafts, which suddenly fell from being jarred by a passing cart." post mort.

(6) A man 43, carver and gilder. "Accidental fracture of his ribs by a pony running against him."

(7) A girl 1. "Crushing of the body by a cart-wheel—accidentally knocked down by the wheel while at play in the Holloway-road—lived 5 hours."

(8) A girl 4, daughter of a baker. "Accidentally run over by a cart."

(9) A man 27. "Accidental death, accelerated by over-exertion, and a blow, the cause unknown."

WOUNDS:—

(10) A girl newly-born. "Not known whether born alive—found with the head cut off—had apparently been in the soil 3 weeks—much decomposed. Probably born without medical aid."

DROWNING:—

(11)\* A boy 12, son of a carman. "Accidentally drowned by falling from a barge."

(12)\* A man 23, seaman. "Accidentally drowned by falling from the bowsprit of a vessel."

(13)\* A boy 14, son of a hop-porter. "Accidentally drowned while getting into a boat from a ship."
- (14)\* A boy 9, son of a warehouseman. "Accidentally drowned by a fall from floating timber."

(15)\* A man 17, son of a fellmonger. "Drowned by falling out of a boat while pushing it off from a barge—under water 10 days."

(16)\* A boy 11. "Accidentally drowned whilst bathing, by getting out of his depth—could not swim."

(17) A girl 1. "Accidentally drowned in a tub of water by falling therein."

(18) A man 19, labourer. "Found dead without marks of violence in the Regent's Canal, Haggerstone, apparently drowned."

(19)\* A boy 10, son of a brewer's servant. "Found drowned."

(20)\* A boy supposed 14, unknown. "Found drowned."

(21) A boy 14, son of an excise officer. "Found drowned in the River Thames."

HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

(22) A man 37, porter. "Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity."

(23) A boy 9. "Suffocation by being accidentally suspended by the neck to a bed-post by a scarf whilst at play—suspended about 15 minutes."

(24)\* A girl 6 months. "Accidentally suffocated."

BURNS and SCALDS:—

(25) A girl 1. "Accidentally burnt by a poker falling from a fire."

(26) A boy 8, son of an iron-founder. "Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire."

(27) A girl 11, daughter of a dyer. "Accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire."

(28) A girl 1, daughter of a porter. "Accidentally scalded by upsetting a pan of hot water."

POISON and OTHER SUBSTANCES:—

(29) A man 43. "Suicide with arsenic taken while insane—an habitual drunkard."

(30) A man 19, clerk to a wholesale druggist. "Suicide with the essential oil of bitter almonds, half an ounce—death in six minutes—post mort.; state of mind unknown to the jury."

(31) A man 17, sea-apprentice. "Overdraught of brandy taken voluntarily, and not with the intent of destroying life."

\* No. 3 is a defective return: the circumstances of the accident are not described. In cases of drowning, the name of the river, canal, or other water, should occupy a place in the return. No. 24 is obviously imperfect—By what means was suffocation caused?

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, September 13th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years				W T N D				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Dry					Wet					Air Temperature		Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot						Movement of the Air																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI

1845.—No. 38.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED  
*In the Week ending Saturday, September 20th.*  
TO WHICH IS ADDED:  
A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	398	246	130	774	904	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	..	2	..5	..7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	396	246	130	772	897	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	170	20	9	199	198	184	Bronchitis .....	7	4	11	22	7	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	1	3	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	50	25	9	84	101	106	Pneumonia .....	21	5	1	27	51	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	72	30	22	124	158	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	..	2	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	46	90	22	158	229	292	Asthma .....	..	1	6	7	9	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	2	14	8	24	21	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	17	72	3	92	145	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	46	26	13	85	88	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	..	3	..	3	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	2	10	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	1	15	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	1	3	1	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	4	..	6	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	2	12	7	21	19	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	16	..	..	16	23	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	55	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	28	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	6	16	9	31	25	26	Enteritis .....	12	4	..	16	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	3	1	..	4	18	20	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	8	7
Measles .....	58	..	..	58	24	24	Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	1	..	12	..5	..5
Scarlatina .....	20	..	..	20	43	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	30	..	..	30	22	33	Ascites .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	7	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	..	1	1	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	9	6	Hernia .....	2	..	..	2	1	2
Diarrhoea .....	30	..	3	33	30	13	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
Dysentery .....	3	..	1	4	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	5	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal)	1	..	..	1	..4	..5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	1	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Ague .....	1	1	..	2	..3	..4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	1	1	4	6	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	..6	..5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	9	17	3	29	29	30	Hepatitis .....	..	6	1	7	1	1
Erysipelas .....	..	1	1	2	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	4	..	..	4	..7	..7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	7	13	9	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Dropsy .....	1	8	3	12	30	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..4
Noma .....	1	1	..	2	4	5	Cystitis .....	..	2	..	2	..2	..3
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	..5	..3	Stone .....	..	2	1	3	..6	..4
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	..5	..3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	1	2	..7	..7
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	4	3	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	4	4
Cancer .....	..	7	5	12	9	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	..8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..4
Atrophy .....	14	..	..	14	12	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	4	1	5	2	2
Debility .....	18	..	..	18	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Malformations .....	7	..	..	7	1	1	Rheumatism .....	1	2	..	3	2	3
Sudden Deaths .....	4	4	..	8	11	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	2	..	3	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	2	..	9	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	23	..	..	23	37	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1
Apoplexy .....	1	5	10	16	16	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Paralysis .....	..	6	7	13	14	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Convulsions .....	38	..	..	38	62	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	1	..	..	1	..4	..4
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	55	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	1	3	..7	..6
Epilepsy .....	1	8	2	11	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	1	1	..4	..5
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	..9	1	Violent Deaths .....	6	14	7	27	24	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified	2	..	..	2	7	8
Dis. of Brain, &c..	2	5	2	9	9	10							
5 Summers. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 904 963													
Deaths in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 774													
Births in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1090													
Deaths registered in this the thirty-eighth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—													
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the 6 weeks)							
838	857	766	983	857	774	846							



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- me- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	133	99	154
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	138	184
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	165	209
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	920	201	194	284
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	178	259
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	774	1090

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	28th June	5th July	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.
BIRTHS.....	1281	1243	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1184	1090
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	778	765	761	839	861	812	870	841	826	799	749	809	747
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	137	129	141	129	146	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	225	210	219	243	243	202	204	204	209	180	192	169	158
From Small Pox.....	12	7	13	2	5	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4
Mean Temperature .....	58.3	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	55.8	55.0

## NOTES.

1.—Under *ague* is included "intermittent fever (22 days)—abscess in the internal ear, extending into the throat—caries of the mastoid temporal bone (6 months)," a male aged 7 years. Under *dropsy*, "rachitis—anasarca," a female 3 years. Under *cancer*, "melanosis (duration unknown), mania (4 months), vomiting (6 days)," a male 15 years. Under *atrophy*, "marasmus, debility from want of breastmilk," a male 4 months; and "defective nourishment—inanition," a male 9 weeks. Under *malformation*, "spina bifida," a male 10 weeks; "spina bifida, with convulsions from its birth," a female 5 weeks; "defective palate, exhaustion," a male 10 weeks; and "defective nutrition, in consequence of deficiency in the bones of the palate," a female 11 days. Under *cephalitis*, "myelitis (18 months)," a male 4 years. Under *disease of the brain, nerves, &c.*, two cases of "neuralgia," females, aged respectively 31 and 63 years. Under *phthisis*, "neuralgia—phthisis," a male 28 years; laryngeal phthisis (2 years)," a male 54 years; and "phthisis—caries of cervical vertebrae," a female 5 years. Under *disease of the liver*, "hydatids in the liver (10 years)," a female 43 years; and "cirrhosis—anasarca (2 days)," a female 33 years. Under *disease of the uterus*, "hydatid placenta—internal bleeding (2 months)," a female 47 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, "caries of the spine—abscess and dropsy (6 weeks)," a male 12 years. Under *disease of the skin*, "pompbolyx (6 days), emaciation (8 months)," a female 9 months. And under *privation*, "want, neglect of herself, and filthy habits," a female 61 years. One man died at the age of 93 years, and five women at the respective ages of 90, 93, 94, 95, and 98 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A woman 43, charwoman. "Injuries of the spine by a fall over a bridge in the Regent's Park, on to a towing path—lived 3 hours—not known how she happened to fall."
- (2) A woman 60. "Accidental by a fall down stairs."
- (3) A woman 41, wife of a carpenter. "Rupture of the small intestines by a fall from Blackfriars' Bridge, from which she threw herself, being of unsound mind at the time."
- (4) A woman 63. "Accidental death from a fractured vertebra of the neck, by an accidental fall down stairs."
- (5) A man 43, linen merchant and manufacturer. "Tetanus following a compound comminuted fracture of the right leg, occasioned by being thrown off an omnibus in the Strand, from the breaking of a linch-pin—lived 27 days."
- (6) A man 35, porter to an hotel-keeper. "Injuries of the head by a fall out of a cart, from being over-balanced by a child in his arms—death in ten minutes."
- (7) A man 42. "Erysipelas of the arm (6 days), fractured 11 weeks since by falling from a cab."
- (8) A boy 1, son of a confectioner. "Fractured skull, by being knocked down and run over by a prison van, drawn by two horses (2 hours)."
- (9) A man 23, labourer. "Injury of some contents of the abdomen by a blow from the handle of a barrow, by the wheel accidentally coming off."
- (10) A boy 5, son of a cabinet-maker. "Compression of the brain, caused by an accidental blow on the head with a mallet, 12 months since."

### WOUNDS:—

- (11)\* A man 25. "Manslaughter against Michel Carrol. Death from a wound on the head, and effusion on the brain."

### DROWNING:—

- (12) A man 55, coach-trimmer. "Suicide by drowning—state of mind not known."
- (13) A man about 24, canal-boatman. "Drowned, whether accidentally or not unknown."

- (14)\* A woman 20. "Found dead—apparently drowned, with marks."

- (15) A girl, new-born. "Found dead in the water of the New Cut of the River Lea."

- (16) A boy new-born (unknown). "Found dead in the River Thames—how death was caused unknown."

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (17) A woman 19, servant. "Hanged herself, but in what state of mind unknown."
- (18) A man 36. "Hanged himself in a temporary state of derangement of mind."
- (19) A man 78, ivory-turner. "Hanged himself, being at the time of unsound mind."
- (20) A man 34, shoemaker. "Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity."
- (21) A woman 64. "Suicide by hanging—had erysipelas of the legs 6 weeks ago, which healed—head became affected—verdict, insane."
- (22) A girl 2. "Suffocation by falling into the soil of a privy accidentally."

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (23) A man 21. "Accidentally burnt while working a fire-engine, by the flames of ignited turpentine issuing from a building on fire—died instantly." (In a yard belonging to Sir Charles Price and Co., Blackfriars.)
- (24) A woman 67. "Accidentally burnt in her own house, her clothes taking fire."
- (25) A woman about 70, staymaker. "Burns on her head, chest, and arm, by her clothes taking fire, when lighting a fire." (post mort.)
- (26) A man 60, scum-boiler. "Scalded by falling into his boiler 10 weeks since—died from exhaustion."

### POISON:—

- (27) A boy 11 months, son of a labourer. "Overdose of syrup of poppies given by the mother by mistake, as a remedy for restlessness."

\* In No. 11 the instrument by which the wound was inflicted should have been recorded. In No. 14 should have been stated the name of the river, canal, or other water, in which the person was found.

General Register Office, Tuesday, September 23rd, 1845.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, September 20th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dry Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND			ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)										In the Water at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Dials.		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering thermometer										Lowest on the Grass, as shown by a self-registering thermometer		Mean of 12 Dials.		Greatest					Least																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 130 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the  
barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is  
estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of  
tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays.  
The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the shade of the sun, and the other placed on grass  
fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 8h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that  
have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed their opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the  
thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. a.m. and the  
result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read,  
at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.  
The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side  
of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 39.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, September 27th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.																													
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years																												
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years																												
Weekly Average for 1844.	453	314	193	..	..	..																												
ALL CAUSES .....	437	277	143	*858	904	963																												
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	135	275	142	*853	897	954																												
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	197	13	12	222	198	184																												
SPORADIC DISEASES—																																		
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	47	23	19	89	101	106																												
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses.....	81	28	20	*130	158	159																												
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration.....	59	117	30	206	229	292																												
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels.....	2	24	8	34	21	24																												
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion.....	38	27	14	79	88	71																												
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	3	5	6	6																												
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	14	..	14	9	10																												
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	..	2	1	3	6	6																												
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	1	1	2	1	1																												
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	32	32	55	70																												
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance.....	11	24	2	37	25	26																												
I.—Small Pox.....	3	1	..	4	18	20																												
Measles.....	65	..	..	65	24	24																												
Scarlatina.....	21	..	..	21	43	36																												
Whooping Cough.....	36	..	..	36	22	33																												
Croup.....	6	..	..	6	7	8																												
Thrush.....	3	..	..	3	9	6																												
Diarrhoea.....	43	..	4	47	30	13																												
Dysentery.....	4	..	..	4	5	3																												
Cholera.....	1	..	..	1	5	2																												
Influenza.....	..	1	1	2	1	2																												
Ague.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4																												
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5																												
Typhus.....	12	10	5	27	29	30																												
Erysipelas.....	1	..	2	3	5	5																												
Syphilis.....	2	1	..	3	.7	.7																												
Hydrophobia.....	..	..	..	..	..	.1																												
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	..	4	..	4	3	3																												
Dropsy.....	..	5	5	10	30	33																												
Abscess.....	1	..	..	1	3	3																												
Noma.....	..	..	..	..	4	5																												
Mortification.....	..	..	..	..	..	..																												
Purpura.....	..	1	..	1	.5	.3																												
Scrofula.....	4	..	..	4	3	3																												
Cancer.....	..	8	9	17	9	9																												
Tumour.....	..	..	..	..	2	1																												
Gout.....	..	..	..	..	.8	1																												
Atrophy.....	14	..	2	16	12	.9																												
Debility.....	20	1	..	21	22	22																												
Malformations.....	5	..	..	5	1	1																												
Sudden Deaths.....	3	4	3	10	11	15																												
III.—Cephalitis.....	11	2	..	13	13	12																												
Hydrocephalus.....	32	..	..	32	37	36																												
Apoplexy.....	1	10	9	20	16	19																												
Paralysis.....	..	2	10	12	14	17																												
Convulsions.....	30	1	..	31	62	57																												
Tetanus.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4																												
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1																												
Epilepsy.....	1	5	..	6	4	.4																												
Insanity.....	..	1	..	1	.9	1																												
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2																												
Dis. of Brain, &c.....	6	3	1	*11	9	10																												
IV.—Laryngitis.....	..	1	..	1	.5	.7																												
Quinsey.....	..	..	1	1	2	2																												
Bronchitis.....	6	7	8	21	7	15																												
Pleurisy.....	1	1	1	3	1	2																												
Pneumonia.....	29	10	5	44	51	60																												
Hydrothorax.....	..	1	3	4	3	5																												
Asthma.....	..	3	3	6	9	25																												
Phthisis (or Consumption).....	21	89	7	117	145	147																												
Dis. of Lungs, &c.....	2	5	2	9	11	16																												
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	1	1																												
Aneurism.....	..	2	..	2	1	.8																												
Dis. of Heart, &c.....	1	22	8	31	19	22																												
VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	23	18																												
Gastritis.....	..	1	..	1	28	19																												
Enteritis.....	5	1	2	8	1	2																												
Peritonitis.....	..	1	..	1	8	7																												
Tabes Mesenterica.....	20	..	..	20	.5	.5																												
Worms.....	..	..	..	..	1	1																												
Ascites.....	..	1	..	1	1	1																												
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	5	..	5	2	2																												
Hernia.....	..	1	1	2	1	2																												
Colic or Ileus.....	1	..	1	2	2	2																												
Intussusception.....	2	..	..	2	.5	.4																												
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	1	1	.4	.5																												
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5																												
Dis. of Stomach, &c.....	2	5	2	9	6	5																												
Dis. of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..																												
Hepatitis.....	..	3	1	4	1	1																												
Jaundice.....	2	..	1	3	2	2																												
Dis. of Liver, &c.....	1	9	5	15	9	8																												
Dis. of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1																												
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5																												
Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1																												
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4																												
Cystitis.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3																												
Stone.....	..	1	1	2	.6	.4																												
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	..	..	.7	.7																												
Dis. of Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	2	4	4	4																												
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	8	..	8	6	7																												
Paramenia.....	..	2	..	2	.2	.2																												
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4																												
Dis. of Uterus, &c.....	..	4	..	4	2	2																												
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1																												
Rheumatism.....	..	1	1	2	2	3																												
Dis. of Joints, &c.....	..	2	..	2	3	4																												
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1																												
Phlegmon.....	..	1	1	2	..	.1																												
Ulcer.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5																												
Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3																												
Dis. of Skin, &c.....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4																												
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	32	32	55	70																												
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6																												
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5																												
Violent Deaths.....	11	24	2	37	21	25																												
Causes not Specified.....	2	2	1	5	7	8																												
<table> <tr> <td colspan="2">Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</td><td colspan="2">5 Summers.</td><td colspan="2">5 Years.</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Males</td><td>466</td><td>466</td><td>491</td><td>466</td><td>491</td><td>Deaths in the Week</td></tr> <tr> <td>Females</td><td>438</td><td>438</td><td>472</td><td>438</td><td>472</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td>904</td><td>904</td><td>963</td><td>904</td><td>963</td><td></td></tr> </table>							Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.		5 Years.			Males	466	466	491	466	491	Deaths in the Week	Females	438	438	472	438	472		Total	904	904	963	904	963	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.		5 Years.																														
Males	466	466	491	466	491	Deaths in the Week																												
Females	438	438	472	438	472																													
Total	904	904	963	904	963																													
<table> <tr> <td colspan="2">Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</td><td colspan="2">5 Summers.</td><td colspan="2">5 Years.</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Males</td><td>453</td><td>453</td><td>670</td><td>453</td><td>670</td><td>Births in the Week</td></tr> <tr> <td>Females</td><td>405</td><td>405</td><td>604</td><td>405</td><td>604</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td>858</td><td>858</td><td>1274</td><td>858</td><td>1274</td><td></td></tr> </table>							Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.		5 Years.			Males	453	453	670	453	670	Births in the Week	Females	405	405	604	405	604		Total	858	858	1274	858	1274	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Summers.		5 Years.																														
Males	453	453	670	453	670	Births in the Week																												
Females	405	405	604	405	604																													
Total	858	858	1274	858	1274																													
Deaths registered in this the thirty-ninth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—																																		
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)																												
857	883	924	1043	932	858	928																												

\* The age of 1 person, who died from disease of the brain, is not stated.



Districts of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS in the Week	BIRTHS in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	133	111	152
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	167	116	233
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	173	153	232
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	920	201	199	279
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	230	249	378
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	904	858	1274

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	5th July.	12th July.	19th July.	26th July.	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.
BIRTHS.....	1245	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1181	1090	1274
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	765	761	839	861	812	870	811	826	799	749	809	747	821
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> ..	129	144	129	146	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs ..	210	219	243	243	202	204	204	209	180	192	169	158	206
From Small Pox.....	7	13	2	5	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4
Mean Temperature .....	61.3	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	53.8	55.0	50.0

## NOTES.

1.—Under *small pox* is included one case of "swine pox," a female aged 2 years Under *diarrhoea*, "improper and insufficient nourishment while at nurse—emaciation (5 months)—diarrhoea (2 weeks)," a male 8 weeks; and "diarrhoea from weaning (2 months)," a female 9 months. Under *erysipelas*, "inflammation of the arm after vaccination (3 weeks)," a male 4 months. Under *atrophy*, "exhaustion from weaning," a female 6 months; and "debility from want of breastmilk," a female 6 weeks. Under *malformation*, "spina bifida—operation (6 days)," a female 3 months. Under *phthisis*, "consumption (1 year), pneumothorax (7 hours)," a male 43 years. Under *disease of the heart*, "angina pectoris (2 years)," a male 63 years, and "angina pectoris," a male 37 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "granular disease of the kidneys (2 years), disease of the mitral valve of heart (1 year), dropsy (1 year)," a male 53 years; and "albuminuria (1 month)," a male 38 years. And under *causes not specified*, "exhaustion—came home from a tavern at midnight, July 16th; vomited frequently that night, continued unwell, seen by a surgeon on the 18th, then comatose—treated for disease of the head—sensitivity never restored—died at 4 p.m. on the 19th—not one morbid appearance of any kind found in the body, every portion of it having been examined—extremely healthy," a female 16 years (Coroner's verdict). In the present table are enumerated a man who died at the age of 90 years; and four women who died, two at 90 years, one at 91, and one at 94 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man about 60, plasterer. "Injury of the head by a fall from a builder's scaffold—a ledger (part of the scaffolding) giving way by his falling against it."
- (2) A man 45, surgeon and apothecary. "Shock sustained by the system from a fall down stairs (28 days)."
- (3) A man 57, gentleman, formerly a lieutenant in the army. "Accidental death by a fall down stairs, and broken back."
- (4) A man 59, porter to a wholesale grocer. "Compression of the brain by an accidental fall into a cellar—lived about 4 hours."
- (5) A man 52, journeyman worker in emery. "Inflammation of the pleura and left lung by a fracture of the rib from an accidental fall against the edge of a table in a public-house, *post mort.*—lived 3 weeks."
- (6) A man 35, engine-turner on the Croydon, Brighton, and Dover Railway. "Laceration and effusion of blood on the brain by an accidental fall from a wall at the railway station at London Bridge," *post mort.*
- (7) A boy 3. "Fractured ribs, having been accidentally run over by a van and two horses, the property of Joseph Baxendale, on which the jury imposed a dead-end of £5."
- (8) A man 49, horse-keeper. "Thrown from and run over by a cart at Circus-street, Greenwich, from the horse running away—rupture of the bladder—lived 4 days."
- (9) A man 38, carman. "Delirium tremens, brought on by an injury to his leg, from a timber carriage."
- (10) A man 59, ship-breaker. "Injuries caused by a piece of timber falling on him."
- (11) A man 33, carrier. "Erysipelas—fracture of his left thigh by a cask of beer falling on him."
- (12) A man 26, groom and gardener. "Rupture of his intestines by a cask of beer accidentally falling against him."
- (13) A boy 3. "Bodily injuries by a brick wall falling on him—instant death."

### WOUNDS:—

- (14) A man 51, cabinet and gun-case maker. "Temporary insanity—shot himself in the head with a pistol—lived 3 hours."

### DROWNING:—

- (15) A boy 9. "Found dead in the Regent's Canal—apparently drowned."
- (16) A man 20. "Found dead in the Regent's Canal—drowning, but how caused unknown."

\* In Nos. 17 and 20 the name of the river, canal, or other water in which the persons were drowned should have been stated. In the case of scald (No. 35) the means by which the injury was caused should have been described in the return.

In all cases of death by violence, the number of days, hours, or minutes, which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

- (17)\* A man 34. "Found dead—apparently drowned."
- (18) A boy 10, son of a silk weaver. "Drowned in the River Thames by falling from a barge accidentally."
- (19) A man 42, shoemaker. "Drowned by the upsetting of a boat on the River Thames, accidentally."
- (20)\* A woman, supposed about 23, rank or profession unknown. "Found drowned—no evidence how—no marks of violence."
- (21) A woman 36, wife of a shoemaker. "Drowned in the River Thames, by the upsetting of a sailing boat accidentally."

### HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—

- (22) A woman about 45, wife of a blacksmith. "Hanged herself to a cupboard when in a state of temporary insanity."
- (23) A woman 45, single woman, servant. "Suicide—hanging by the neck—of unsound mind during illness which lasted a week."
- (24) A man 36, ground-digger. "Suffocation by the falling in of sand, while he was digging in the well 16 feet deep; the sides not curbed sufficiently."
- (25) A girl 2 months, daughter of a labourer. "Suffocation by the arm of the mother during sleep."
- (26) A boy 5, son of a fellowship-porter. "Asphyxia produced by a glass-beat passing into the trachea accidentally."

### BURNS AND OTHER CHEMICAL INJURIES:—

- (27) A girl 8, daughter of a carman. "Burnt by her frock taking fire from a red-hot poker, at the Grove, Southwark—lived 6 hours."
- (28) A man 74, master rocket maker.
- (29) A man 56, labourer.
- (30) A man 47, labourer.
- (31) A man 31, labourer.
- (32) A man 29, labourer.
- (33) A boy 14, son of a labourer.
- (34) A boy 12, son of a Corporal in the Royal Artillery.
- (35)\* A boy 1. "Scald on the chest—mortification (5 weeks)."

### POISON:—

- (36) A boy 2, son of a stationer. "Accidentally killed by imbibing into his stomach a quantity of paint composed of arseniate of copper."
- (37) A woman 24. "Oxalic acid taken in a state of mental derangement—1 hour."



## METEOROLOGICAL

*During the Week ending Saturday, September 27th, 1845.*

[illegible]



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 40.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES;

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, October 4th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

---

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	422	269	161	*856	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..8	..7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	420	268	160	*851	1010	954	Quinsey .....	3	..	..	3	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	174	23	10	207	201	184	Bronchitis .....	12	2	9	23	19	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	39	24	24	*88	109	106	Pneumonia .....	41	5	3	49	110	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	63	29	29	121	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	80	97	24	201	323	292	Asthma .....	..	..	3	3	28	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	20	10	31	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	19	87	7	113	139	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	45	28	16	*90	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	4	2	..	6	17	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	5	13	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	2	1	6	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	1	16	10	27	25	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	2	5	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	10	..	..	10	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	28	28	74	70	Gastritis .....	2	..	..	2	17	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	12	24	11	*48	27	26	Enteritis .....	8	5	2	*16	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	10	2	..	12	25	20	Peritonitis .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Measles .....	66	1	..	67	31	24	Tabes Mesenterica .....	20	1	..	21	7	7
Scarlatina .....	23	..	..	23	44	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Hooping Cough .....	29	..	..	29	32	33	Ascites .....	1	2	2	5	1	1
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	3	..	4	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	6	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	27	1	3	31	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	3	1	4	.7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	3	..	3	.5	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	4	8	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Typhus .....	7	13	3	23	29	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	3	5	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	7	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	4	11	.1	.1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	1	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	..	4	4	8	34	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.3
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	.3	.3	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	2	3	.8	.7
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	4	4
Cancer .....	..	10	10	20	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	10	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Atrophy .....	15	..	..	15	23	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	2
Debility .....	16	2	1	*20	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	1	1	Rheumatism .....	2	1	..	3	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	3	5	4	12	16	15	Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	..	8	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	19	..	..	19	33	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	1	10	15	26	21	19	Ulcer .....	..	2	2	4	.6	.5
Paralysis .....	..	3	8	11	18	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	32	1	..	33	55	57	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	28	28	74	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	4	1	5	.6	.6
Epilepsy .....	..	4	3	7	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	12	20	10	*43	26	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified .....	2	1	1	*5	10	8
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	3	7	3	13	9	10							
5 Autumns. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 1020 963													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 856													
Births registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1244													
Deaths registered in this the fortieth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—													
(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (average of the series of weeks, not including the last) 895													
794 816 848 1056 961 856													

\* The ages of 4 persons (whose deaths are ascribed to the following heads respectively :—debility, enteritis, violence, and causes not specified) are not reported.



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Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years	
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..								
ALL CAUSES .....	422	269	161	*856	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	..7	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	420	268	160	*851	1010	954	Quinsey .....	3	..	..	3	2	2	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	174	23	10	207	201	184	Bronchitis .....	12	2	9	23	19	15	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	39	24	24	*88	109	106	Pneumonia .....	41	5	3	49	110	80	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	63	29	29	121	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	5	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	80	97	24	201	323	292	Asthma .....	..	..	3	3	28	25	
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	20	10	31	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	19	87	7	113	139	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	45	28	16	*90	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	4	2	..	6	17	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	5	13	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	2	1	6	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	1	16	10	27	25	22	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	2	5	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	10	..	..	10	17	18	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	28	28	74	70	Gastritis .....	2	..	..	2	17	19	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Coll. and Intemperance .....	12	24	11	*48	27	26	Enteritis .....	8	5	2	*16	2	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	10	2	..	12	25	20	Peritonitis .....	..	3	1	4	7	7	
Measles .....	66	1	..	67	31	24	Tabes Mesenterica..	20	1	..	21	.6	.5	
Scarlatina .....	23	..	..	23	44	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	
Hooping Cough .....	29	..	..	29	32	33	Ascites .....	1	2	2	5	2	2	
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	3	..	4	2	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	6	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Diarrhoea .....	27	1	3	31	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	4	2	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	
Cholera .....	..	3	1	4	.7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	3	..	3	.5	.5	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	4	8	4	5	
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	7	13	3	23	29	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	3	5	1	1	
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	7	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	4	11	8	8	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	1	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	
Dropsy .....	..	4	4	8	34	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.4	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.3	
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	..	..	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	2	3	.8	.7	
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	4	4	
Cancer .....	..	10	19	20	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2	
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	
Atrophy .....	15	..	..	15	10	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	3	..	3	3	2	
Debility .....	16	2	1	*20	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	1	1	Rheumatism .....	2	1	..	3	3	3	
Sudden Deaths .....	3	5	4	12	16	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	1	1	3	3	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	..	8	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	19	..	..	19	33	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	
Apoplexy .....	1	10	15	26	21	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	.6	.5	
Paralysis .....	..	3	8	11	18	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3	
Convulsions .....	32	1	..	33	55	57	Dis. of Skin, &c....	2	..	..	2	.4	.4	
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	28	28	74	70	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	4	1	5	.6	.6	
Epilepsy .....	..	4	3	7	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5	
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	12	20	10	*43	26	25	
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified	2	1	1	*5	10	8	
Dis. of Brain, &c....	3	7	3	13	9	10								

5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	448		Births registered in the Week	628	
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....	516	491		Males .....	408		Males .....	616
	Females .....	504	472		Females .....	408		Females .....	616
	Total	1020	963		Total..	856		Total..	1244

Deaths registered in this the fortieth week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
794	816	848	1056	961	856	895

\* The ages of 4 persons (whose deaths are ascribed to the following heads respectively:—*debility, enteritis, violence, and causes not specified*) are not reported.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for Increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	145	126	180
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	142	216
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	157	210
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	209	297
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	222	341
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	856	1244

Births, and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	12th <i>July</i>	19th <i>July</i>	26th <i>July</i>	2nd <i>Aug.</i>	9th <i>Aug.</i>	16th <i>Aug.</i>	23rd <i>Aug.</i>	30th <i>Aug.</i>	6th <i>Sept.</i>	13th <i>Sept.</i>	20th <i>Sept.</i>	27th <i>Sept.</i>	4th <i>Oct.</i>
BIRTHS.....	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1181	1090	1274	1244
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	761	839	861	812	870	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	144	129	146	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	219	243	243	202	204	204	209	180	192	169	158	206	201
From Small Pox.....	13	2	5	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12
Mean Temperature .....	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	55.8	55.0	50.0	55.0

## NOTES.

1.—Under *thrush* is included, “ inanition from want of breast-milk—thrush (3 days),” a female 9 days. Under *atrophy*, three cases of atrophy from want of breast-milk, 2 males aged respectively 7 weeks and 4 months, and a female 2 months; and “ natural disease preventing adequate nutrition,” a male 8 months. Under *malformation*, “ morbus cæruleus—non-closure of the ductus arteriosus,” a male 34 hours; “ fissure of the palate—marasmus (1 month),” a male 2 months; and “ operation for harelip—diarrhoea (3 days),” a male 10 weeks. Under *disease of the brain*, “ otorrhœa purulenta (several years), necrosis of temporal bone (3 weeks), pressure on the brain from purulent effusion within the skull (4 days),” a female 26 years. Under *laryngitis*, “ laryngismus stridulus, and convulsions (8 days),” a male 1 year. Under *quinsey*, “ diphtheritis (8 days),” a female 2 years; and “ diphtheria (12 days),” a female 2 years. Under *aneurism*, “ aneurism of left femoral artery—operation, tying external iliac—cellular inflammation of pelvis passing up behind the kidney (3 days)” *post. mort.*, a male, 29 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “ albuminuria—hydrothorax with general dropsy (1 month),” a male 53 years; and “ granular kidney, chronic,” a male 26 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “ dentition (14 days), pompholyx (6 days),” a female 1 year, and “ improper nourishment—*rupia* (14 days),” a male 3 months. Four women died at the advanced ages of 91, 91, 93, and 99 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

- FRAC<sup>TURES</sup> AND CONTUSIONS:—
- A man 33, carman. “ Mortification following a fracture of the leg, caused by being knocked down and run over by a van drawn by two horses, when driving the van—lived 5 days.”
  - A man 41. “ Inflammation of the medullary membrane of the tibia, following compound comminuted fracture of the tibia and fibula, from crushing by a cart-wheel, on June 15th, at Little Stanmore—delirium tremens throughout to the death—a drunkard.”
  - A woman 89. “ Accidental by a carriage drawn by one horse.”
  - A man 52. “ Fractured ribs and wounded lung, caused by having been knocked down and trod upon by a certain horse.”
  - A boy 10, son of a print-vender. “ Accidental from having been run over by an omnibus in High Street, Whitechapel, causing a mortal contusion and fracture of ribs.”
  - A man 82, shoemaker. “ Accidentally run over by a cabriolet in Mile End Road, whereby his leg and thigh were fractured.”
  - A man 64. “ Mortification from fracturing the left leg, received by accidentally falling out of a certain chaise.”
  - A woman 73, widow. “ Accidentally run over by a van in the Cambridge Road.”
  - A man 67, labourer. “ Laceration of the brain, spleen, and left kidney, caused by being thrown off a plank when at work at a house, by the falling of lead upon the plank—lived 3 hours,” *p. m.*
  - A man 21. “ Injuries received by an accidental fall from a scaffold.”
  - A boy 4. “ Accidental by falling from a window.”
  - \* A boy 1. “ Acute hydrocephalus—death accelerated by a fall (5 days).”
  - A man 66. “ Delirium tremens, brought on by a fracture of his right leg, from an accidental fall down stairs.”
  - A man 33, labourer. “ Accidental fall from a scaffold, causing a fractured head.”
  - A man 41, omnibus-conductor. “ Delirium tremens, caused by intoxication and an accidental fall.”
  - \* A boy 6. “ Inflammation of the brain, which may have been accelerated by a fall.”
  - A boy 11. “ Accidental fall from a window, causing a blow and fracture of the skull.”
  - A girl 14. “ Injuries of the head from a fall into an area, while looking out of a window two storeys high—lived about 2 hours—no previous illness.”
  - \* A woman 80. “ Whether from effects of an accidental fall, or natural disease of brain, unknown.”
  - A woman about 68. “ Bronchitis, consequent on fracture of the femur, from a fall down stairs, July 27th.”
  - A man 50 or 51. “ Exhaustion in 13 days from a compound comminuted fracture of both bones of his left leg, caused by a fellow-workman falling upon him from a first floor (from being over-balanced), while both were handing a picture-frame from a yard into a carver’s workshop.”
- (22)\* A man 39, mast-maker. “ Accidental from an injured thumb, by being accidentally jammed, and delirium tremens supervening.”
- (23)\* A man 44. “ Fractured ribs (4 days), delirium tremens (2 days).”
- WOUNDS:—
- A man 31, cigar-maker. “ Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, while labouring under temporary mental derangement, brought on by repeated attacks of dyspepsia.”
  - A male, age not known. “ Cutting his throat in temporary insanity.”
  - A man 32, sailor. “ Accidental by the explosion of the wadding of a cannon.”
- DROWNING:—
- A man 50, fishmonger. “ Found drowned in the River Thames.”
  - A man 53, baker. “ Found dead in the Regent’s Canal.”
  - A boy 14. “ Accidentally drowned by a fall from a quay.”
  - \* A man 23. “ Found drowned without marks of violence.”
  - \* A man 33. “ Accidental death by drowning.”
  - A boy 15, apprentice-seaman. “ Drowned by accidentally falling out of the brig “Hand of Providence,” of Newcastle, into the River Thames.”
  - \* A man about 24. “ Supposed from drowning—no marks of violence.”
  - A man 35, seaman. “ Found drowned in the River Thames, by what means no evidence—no marks of violence.”
  - A woman 63. “ Atrophy of the heart—death accelerated by an accidental fall into the River Thames,” *p. m.*
  - A woman 58, widow of a turner. “ Temporary insanity—drowned herself in a water-butt—about 15 minutes in the water—head downwards.”
  - A girl 2. “ Accidentally drowned in a fish-pond at Clapham.”
- HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—
- A woman 68. “ Hanged herself by a rope from her bed, being at the time of unsound mind.”
  - A boy 1 month. “ Accidentally suffocated by bedclothes coming on his face.”
- SCALDS:—
- A boy 2, son of a painter. “ Accidental death by scalds from boiling water, by the fall of a saucepan, on the 31st July.”
  - A girl 2, daughter of a porter. “ Accidental scald caused by hot water having fallen on her chest out of a teacup.”
- POISON:—
- A woman 45, pastry cook. “ Temporary insanity—suicide by prussic acid (20 minutes).”
- NEGLECT:—
- A girl newly born (rank or profession of parents unknown.) “ Neglect at birth—verdict of wilful murder against some person unknown.”

\* In Nos. 12, 16, and 19, the *place* of the accident, and other known circumstances, should have been stated. In No. 22, it should have been stated whether the injury was caused by machinery, or by what other means. If by machinery, of what kind? No. 23 is obviously imperfect: how was the fracture caused? In Nos. 30, 31, and 33, the name of the river, canal, or other water, should have been mentioned in the returns.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, October 4th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND			Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock in the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)					In the Water of the Thermometers by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer			Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer								Highest in the air, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer			Lowest in the air, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer			In the Water of the Thermometers by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning			Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est						Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19	Mean from 19 to 24	Mean from 24 to 31	High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 19

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's aneroid. The aneroid of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and the number of clouds is estimated by the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whereas anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made is read at 10h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Treadmill. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 52°·3; and the mean readings at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 59°·0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51°·0, and 54°·7, respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the Week is S.W.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	145	126	180
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	142	216
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	157	210
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	209	297
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	222	341
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	856	1244

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	12th July	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.
BIRTHS.....	1036	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1181	1090	1274	1244
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	761	839	861	812	870	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	144	129	146	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	219	243	243	202	204	204	209	180	192	169	158	206	201
From Small Pox.....	13	2	5	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12
Mean Temperature .....	60.9	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	53.8	55.0	50.0	55.0

NOTES.

1.—Under *thrush* is included, “inanition from want of breast-milk—thrush (3 days),” a female 9 days. Under *atrophy*, three cases of atrophy from want of breast-milk, 2 males aged respectively 7 weeks and 4 months, and a female 2 months; and “natural disease preventing adequate nutrition,” a male 8 months. Under *malformation*, “*morbus cœrnleus*—non-closure of the ductus arteriosus,” a male 34 hours; “fissure of the palate—*marasmus* (1 month),” a male 2 months; and “operation for harelip—*diarrhœa* (3 days),” a male 10 weeks. Under *disease of the brain*, “*otorrhœa purulenta* (several years), necrosis of temporal bone (3 weeks), pressure on the brain from purulent effusion within the skull (4 days),” a female 26 years. Under *laryngitis*, “*laryngismus stridulus*, and convulsions (8 days),” a male 1 year. Under *quinsey*, “*diphtheritis* (8 days),” a female 2 years; and “*diphtheria* (12 days),” a female 2 years. Under *aneurism*, “*aneurism of left femoral artery*—operation, tying external iliac—cellular inflammation of pelvis passing up behind the kidney (3 days)” *post. mort.*, a male, 29 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “*albuminuria*—*hydrothorax* with general dropsy (1 month),” a male 53 years; and “*granular kidney, chronic*,” a male 26 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “*dentition* (14 days), *pompholyx* (6 days),” a female 1 year, and “*improper nourishment*—*rupia* (14 days),” a male 3 months. Four women died at the advanced ages of 91, 91, 93, and 99 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

- FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS:—**

(1) A man 33, carman. “Mortification following a fracture of the leg, caused by being knocked down and run over by a van drawn by two horses, when driving the van—lived 5 days.”

(2) A man 41. “Inflammation of the medullary membrane of the tibia, following compound comminuted fracture of the tibia and fibula, from crushing by a cart-wheel, on June 15th, at Little Stanmore—delirium tremens throughout to the death—a drunkard.”

(3) A woman 89. “Accidental by a carriage drawn by one horse.”

(4) A man 52. “Fractured ribs and wounded lung, caused by having been knocked down and trod upon by a certain horse.”

(5) A boy 10, son of a print-vender. “Accidental from having been run over by an omnibus in High Street, Whitechapel, causing a mortal contusion and fracture of ribs.”

(6) A man 82, shoemaker. “Accidentally run over by a cabriolet in Mile End Road, whereby his leg and thigh were fractured.”

(7) A man 64. “Mortification from fracturing the left leg, received by accidentally falling out of a certain chaise.”

(8) A woman 73, widow. “Accidentally run over by a van in the Cambridge Road.”

(9) A man 67, labourer. “Laceration of the brain, spleen, and left kidney, caused by being thrown off a plank when at work at a house, by the falling of lead upon the plank—lived 3 hours,” *p. m.*

(10) A man 24. “Injuries received by an accidental fall from a scaffold.”

(11) A boy 4. “Accidental by falling from a window.”

(12)\* A boy 1. “Acute hydrocephalus—death accelerated by a fall (5 days).”

(13) A man 66. “Delirium tremens, brought on by a fracture of his right leg, from an accidental fall down stairs.”

(14) A man 33, labourer. “Accidental fall from a scaffold, causing a fractured head.”

(15) A man 41, omnibus-conductor. “Delirium tremens, caused by intoxication and an accidental fall.”

(16)\* A boy 6. “Inflammation of the brain, which may have been accelerated by a fall.”

(17) A boy 11. “Accidental fall from a window, causing a blow and fracture of the skull.”

(18) A girl 14. “Injuries of the head from a fall into an area, while looking out of a window two storeys high—lived about 2 hours—no previous illness.”

(19)\* A woman 80. “Whether from effects of an accidental fall, or natural disease of brain, unknown.”

(20) A woman about 68. “Bronchitis, consequent on fracture of the femur, from a fall down stairs, July 27th.”

(21) A man 50 or 51. “Exhaustion in 13 days from a compound comminuted fracture of both bones of his left leg, caused by a fellow-workman falling upon him from a first floor (from being over-balanced), while both were handling a picture-frame from a yard into a carver’s workshop.”
- (22)\* A man 39, mast-maker. “Accidental from an injured thumb, by being accidentally jammed, and delirium tremens supervening.”

(23)\* A man 41. “Fractured ribs (4 days), delirium tremens (2 days).”

**WOUNDS:—**

(24) A man 31, cigar-maker. “Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, while labouring under temporary mental derangement, brought on by repeated attacks of dyspepsia.”

(25) A male, age not known. “Cutting his throat in temporary insanity.”

(26) A man 32, sailor. “Accidental by the explosion of the wadding of a cannon.”

**DROWNING:—**

(27) A man 50, fishmonger. “Found drowned in the River Thames.”

(28) A man 53, baker. “Found dead in the Regent’s Canal.”

(29) A boy 14. “Accidentally drowned by a fall from a quay.”

(30)\* A man 23. “Found drowned without marks of violence.”

(31)\* A man 33. “Accidental death by drowning.”

(32) A boy 15, apprentice-seaman. “Drowned by accidentally falling out of the brig “Hand of Providence,” of Newcastle, into the River Thames.”

(33)\* A man about 24. “Supposed from drowning—no marks of violence.”

(34) A man 35, seaman. “Found drowned in the River Thames, by what means no evidence—no marks of violence.”

(35) A woman 63. “Atrophy of the heart—death accelerated by an accidental fall into the River Thames,” *p. m.*

(36) A woman 58, widow of a turner. “Temporary insanity—drowned herself in a water-butt—about 15 minutes in the water—head downwards.”

(37) A girl 2. “Accidentally drowned in a fish-pond at Clapham.”

**HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—**

(38) A woman 68. “Hanged herself by a rope from her bed, being at the time of unsound mind.”

(39) A boy 1 month. “Accidentally suffocated by bedclothes coming on his face.”

**SCALDS:—**

(40) A boy 2, son of a painter. “Accidental death by scalds from boiling water, by the fall of a saucepan, on the 31st July.”

(41) A girl 2, daughter of a porter. “Accidental scald caused by hot water having fallen on her chest out of a teacup.”

**POISON:—**

(42) A woman 45, pastry cook. “Temporary insanity—suicide by prussic acid (20 minutes).”

**NEGLECT:—**

(43) A girl newly born (rank or profession of parents unknown.) “Neglect at birth—verdict of wilful murder against some person unknown.”

\* In Nos. 12, 16, and 19, the *place* of the accident, and other known circumstances, should have been stated. In No. 22, it should have been stated whether the injury was caused by machinery, or by what other means. If by machinery, of what kind? No. 23 is obviously imperfect: how was the fracture caused? In Nos. 30, 31, and 33, the name of the river, canal, or other water, should have been mentioned in the returns.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 4th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point and Air Temperature			WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the variation of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)					In the Water at Greenwich, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the Air			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		High- est	Low- est	Mean	Dew Point	Lightest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering thermometer	Highest in the shade, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 6 o'clock next morning	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Greatest	Least	Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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The height of the column of the barometer is considered to be 1.39 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of this is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The temperature of the air is taken by the self-registering thermometer, and the temperature of the water by the self-registering thermometer, and the temperature of the soil by the self-registering thermometer. The observations are taken at Greenwich, and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 11 h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.

† The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Treadmill. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6 h. 30 m. a.m., was 52.93; and the mean reading at 7 h. 30 m. p.m. was 55.90; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51.90, and 54.97, respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the Week is S.W.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, October 11th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
	15	60	wards			
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	410	237	136	*786	1020	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	407	236	135	*780	1010	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	172	13	8	193	201	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	41	19	13	73	109	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	67	23	24	*115	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	73	114	27	214	323	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	5	13	12	30	27	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	23	10	70	68	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	8	6	15	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	6	..	8	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	3	6	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	29	29	74	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	12	2	*22	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	25	20
Measles .....	61	..	..	61	31	24
Scarlatina .....	23	1	..	24	44	36
Whooping Cough .....	37	..	..	37	32	33
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	9	8
Thrush .....	8	..	..	8	5	6
Diarrhoea .....	19	..	3	22	11	13
Dysentery .....	2	..	..	2	4	3
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	.7	2
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Typhus .....	9	7	3	19	29	30
Erysipelas .....	2	3	2	7	7	5
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	.6	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	1	3	5	34	33
Abscess .....	1	2	..	3	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	1	..	4	5	.3	.3
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	2	3
Scrofula .....	4	1	..	5	10	9
Cancer .....	..	13	4	17	1	1
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	16	1	1	18	10	9
Debility .....	10	..	..	10	23	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	4	..	1	5	16	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	2	..	11	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	22	..	..	*23	33	36
Apoplexy .....	2	5	9	16	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	4	11	15	18	17
Convulsions .....	31	2	..	33	55	57
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	..	4	2	6	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	1	..	5	..8	.7
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis .....	5	9	8	22	19	15
Pleurisy .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Pneumonia .....	35	4	6	45	110	80
Hydrothorax .....	1	2	2	5	5	5
Asthma .....	..	2	3	5	28	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	21	93	7	121	139	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	6	3	..	9	17	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	5	12	12	29	25	22
VI.—Teething .....	5	..	..	5	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	17	19
Enteritis .....	7	5	..	12	2	2
Peritonitis .....	2	..	1	3	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	13	1	..	14	.6	.5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Hernia .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	2	1	6	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	1	4	1	6	1	1
Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	2	7	4	13	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Cystitis .....	..	2	2	4	.3	.3
Stone .....	..	1	1	2	.3	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	2	4	.8	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	8	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	1	..	..	1	..	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	1	..	2	3	.6	.5
Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	1	2	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	29	29	74	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Violent Deaths .....	7	12	2	*22	26	25
Causes not Specified .....	3	1	1	*6	10	8

			5 Autumns.	5 Years.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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Deaths registered in this the forty-first week of the present year, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the five preceding years:—

(1810)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
861	810	821	950	1018	786	893

\* The ages of 3 persons (whose deaths are ascribed severally to the following heads:—*hydrocephalus*, *violence*, and *causes not specified*) are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
							5 Years	5 Autumns		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }					17.2	301,326	142	145	117	144
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....					17.3	366,303	176	181	110	174
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....					2.8	374,759	186	195	145	222
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar .....					8.8	393,247	209	227	170	263
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....					40.7	479,469	250	272	244	279
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	786	1082

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	19th July	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.
BIRTHS.....	1306	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1184	1090	1274	1241	1082
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	839	861	812	870	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813	764
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	129	146	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151	134
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	243	243	202	204	201	209	180	192	169	158	206	201	214
From Small Pox.....	2	5	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12	4
Mean Temperature .....	59.6	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	55.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7

## NOTES.

1.—Under *thrush* is included "atrophy, want of breastmilk from birth, thrush (4 days)," a female 3 months. Under *diarrhoea*, "want of breastmilk," a male 7 days. Under *purpura*, "scurvy, pneumonia," a female 4 months. Under *atrophy*, two cases of "atrophy from want of breastmilk," a male 4 months, and a female 6 months; "inanition from improper lactation," a male 3 months; "convulsions from want of breastmilk," a male under 1 year; and "convulsions from want of suck, the mother having died (21 days)," a male 5 weeks. Under *malformation*, "spina bifida, and water on the brain from birth," *post mort.*, a male 10 months. Under *disease of the brain, nerves, &c.*, "fright caused by being thrown down by a bullock in Thames-street—lived 5 weeks," a female 1 year; "ophthalmia, great wasting of the body," a male 17 weeks; and "chronic disease of the cerebrum, refusing food for 12 months, marasmus and effusion in ventricles," *post mort.*, a male 29 years. Under *laryngitis*, "laryngismus stridulus (4 days)," a female 1 year; "consumption, granular disease of the kidneys," a male 49 years. Under *nephritis*, "chronic nephritis (6 months), albuminuria (3 months)," a male 49 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "granular kidneys (5 years), ascites, anasarca," a male 56 years; "albuminuria," a male 42 years; and "granular disease of the kidneys and dropsy," a female 36 years. Under *disease of the joints*, "caries of lumbar vertebrae (4 years), and psoas abscess (3 weeks)," a female 9 years. And under *disease of the skin*, "eczema (6 months), meningitis (3 days)," a male 7 months; and "debility (3 years), lepra (6 weeks)," a female 83 years. One man is registered as having died in the District of Hackney Road at the age of 100 years and 8 months.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man about 42, mason's labourer. "Concussion and divers wounds on head and body, by falling from a ladder 60 feet, when at work at a building—*instant death.*"
- (2)\* A man 63. "Subacute inflammation of the lungs, accelerated by falling accidentally on an iron railing, when intoxicated."
- (3)\* A man 48. "Fracture of the skull from an accidental fall." *post mort.*
- (4) A man (age not reported). "Fracture of the skull from falling accidentally down the hold of a ship (lived 60 hours)."
- (5)\* A girl 3. "Acute hydrocephalus (2 weeks) supposed to have been the result of a fall."
- (6) A girl 9, daughter of an appraiser. "Fracture of the skull by falling off a lead flat on to the stone-paving of a yard accidentally (3 days and 5 hours)."
- (7) A boy 5 months. "Fracture of the skull from blows wilfully inflicted, it is said, by William Still, glass-cutter, his step-father."
- (8)\* A man 36. "Injury of the finger—inflammation and abscess."
- (9)\* A man 78. "Fracture of the neck of thighbone—debility and general decay—accident on 4th August last."

### WOUNDS:—

- (10) A man 36, greengrocer. "Suicide—cut his throat with a knife—being of unsound mind."

### DROWNING:

- (11) A boy 8.
- (12) A boy 11.
- (13)\* A man about 34, unknown. "Found dead, apparently drowned."
- (14)\* A man about 25. "Supposed from drowning."
- (15) A boy apparently about 8. "Drowning" (in the River Thames).
- (16) A man 17. "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames."
- (17)\* A woman 22. "Found drowned—but how she came into the water, no evidence."

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (18) A woman 20, straw hat and bonnet maker. "Hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity."
- (19) A woman 24. "Suicide by hanging herself with a piece of cord fastened to a pulley, being in a state of mental derangement."
- (20) A woman 24, pauper lunatic. "Accidentally choked by swallowing a piece of meat."

### SCALDS:—

- (21) A boy 1. "Scalds received by upsetting hot cocoa on his person accidentally (6 days)."
- (22)\* A man 21. "Injuries from being accidentally scalded by the explosion of a steam boiler."

\* In the *falls* (Nos. 3 and 5) *place* and any other known circumstances of the accidents should have been stated. Nos. 8 and 9 are clearly defective: it should have been shown in both cases how the injury was caused. In the cases of drowning (Nos. 13, 14, and 17), the name of the river, canal, or other water, in which the persons were found, is improperly omitted. In No. 22, did the case of explosion occur on board a steam-boat? In what kind of work was the steam machinery employed?

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

General Register Office, Tuesday, October 14th, 1845.



18

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of the estimation by which the sky is to be represented by 6, a cloudy sky by 7, a clear sky by 8, and when day and night, with the exception of sundays, feasts, and holidays, the sky is covered by clouds, the number of the whole sky covered by clouds is entered under the heading "Clouds." The four placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed for the sky, are self registering thermometers; the one placed in the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's aneroidometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made, is read at 10<sup>h</sup>. A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroidometer is read.

The observations furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made

\* In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 42.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, October 18th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	399	223	145	*771	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	396	222	145	*766	1010	954	Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	.2	.2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	185	25	12	*223	201	184	Bronchitis .....	10	8	13	31	19	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	1	2	.2	.2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	28	15	22	65	109	106	Pneumonia .....	41	4	4	49	110	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	66	24	23	113	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	65	97	31	193	323	292	Asthma .....	..	2	4	6	28	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	4	12	12	28	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	9	80	7	96	139	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	40	19	9	68	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	2	1	2	5	17	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	7	1	10	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	1	12	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	4	..	7	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	4	11	12	27	25	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	11	..	..	11	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	28	28	74	70	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	17	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	3	8	6	*19	27	26	Enteritis .....	8	5	1	14	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	11	1	..	12	25	20	Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	.2	.2
Measles .....	71	..	..	71	31	24	Tubercles Mesenterica..	13	..	..	13	.7	.7
Scarlatina .....	19	1	..	20	44	36	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	.6	.5
Hooping Cough .....	38	..	..	*39	32	33	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	..	2	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	5	6	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	17	3	5	25	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	2	1	4	4	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	1	3	4	.7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	3	1	7	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	3	..	..	3	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	11	9	2	22	29	30	Hepatitis .....	1	1	1	3	1	1
Erysipelas .....	..	6	1	7	7	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	2	..	4	.6	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	3	2	6	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	2	2	6	10	34	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	1	1	3	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	..	..	Stone .....	1	2	..	3	.3	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.7
Cancer .....	3	1	..	4	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	4	4
Tumour .....	..	6	9	15	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2
Atrophy .....	5	..	2	7	10	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	.3	.4
Debility .....	10	4	..	14	23	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	2	..	2	3	2
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Sudden Deaths .....	3	..	2	5	16	15	Rheumatism .....	1	2	..	3	3	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	..	..	8	12	12	Dis. of Joints, &c..	2	2	..	4	3	4
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	33	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	1	8	3	12	21	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Paralysis .....	..	6	15	21	18	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Convulsions .....	22	1	..	23	55	57	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Tetanus .....	2	..	..	2	.4	.4	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	28	28	74	70
Epilepsy .....	..	2	2	4	4	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	.6	.6
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	3	5	6	*16	26	25
Dis. of Brain, &c..	4	6	2	12	9	10	Causes not Specified	3	1	..	*5	10	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		Males .....		516	491	Deaths registered in the Week		Males .....	384	Births registered in the Week		Males .....	659
		Females .....		504	472			Females .....	387			Females .....	651
		Total		1020	963			Total	771			Total	1310

Deaths registered in this the third week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
835	775	866	1106	895	771	895

\* The ages of 4 persons, whose deaths are ascribed, 1 to hooping-cough, 2 to drowning, and 1 to causes not specified, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	145	109	185
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	127	225
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	161	215
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	170	318
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	204	367
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	771	1310

Births, and Deaths <i>not</i> caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	26th July	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.
BIRTHS.....	1232	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1184	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	861	812	870	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813	764	755
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & upds.	146	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151	134	139
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	243	202	204	204	209	180	192	169	158	206	201	214	193
From Small Pox.....	5	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12	4	12
Mean Temperature .....	60.0	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	53.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9

# NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts abovementioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831 was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under typhus is included “dothinerteria (5 weeks), albumiuria (uncertain duration), ulceration of Peyer’s glands, perforation of the ileum, peritonitis, anæmia of the kidneys, particularly the left, which was distinctly mottled,” post mort., a female aged 36 years. Under syphilis, “phagedænic ulceration of the penis,” a male 29 years. Under malformation, “imperforate anus (2 days after operation),” a male 5 days; and “cyanosis from birth—dropsy (3 weeks),” a female 4 months. Under disease of the brain, nerves, and senses, “purulent ophthalmia (7 weeks), inflammation of the bowels (24 hours), convulsions,” a male 2 months. Under quinsy, “diphtheria (21 days),” post mort., a male 7 months. Under phthisis, “anæmia, cavity in the right lung—granular disease of the kidneys,” a male 44 years. Under tabes mesenterica, “tabes mesenterica from birth, without breastmilk from birth,” 2 females, aged respectively 2 months and 5 months. Under worms, “infantile fever,” a male 4 months; and “infantile remittent fever (6 weeks), effusion into the ventricles of the brain (4 days),” a male 1 year. Under disease of the digestive organs, “inflammation of the tongue (10 days),” a female 1 year. Under disease of the kidneys, “granular kidneys (6 months), chronic bronchitis (2 months),” post mort., a male 45 years; “albuminuria (1½ year), and general dropsy,” a male 65 years; and “granular disease of the kidneys (3 years), ascites and effusion of all the serous cavities (6 months),” a female 48 years. And under disease of the joints, bones, &c., “caries of the vertebrae (4 years),” a male 10 years; and “caries (1 year),” a male 20 years.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

- FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

  - (1) A man 46. “Accidentally run over by his own cabriolet—fractured ribs.”
  - (2) A man 44, bricklayer’s labourer. “Injuries of the chest from a fall while at work on a ladder resting against a house.”
  - (3) A boy 1, son of a carman. “Convulsions arising from concussion of the brain by falling down stairs accidentally.”
  - (4)\* A man 73. “Fracture of the thigh; erysipelas and low typhoid fever (4 weeks).”
  - (5)\* A woman 68. “Fracture of the femur (4½ months), bed-sores (45 days).”
  - (6)\* A woman 76. “Fracture of the neck of the thighbone (3 months).”
  - (7)\* A woman 64. “Fractured arm—mortification (3 days).”

DROWNING:—

  - (8)\* A man 53, butler. “Found drowned without marks of violence—no evidence how.”
  - (9)\* A boy 14, marine apprentice. “Accidentally drowned by falling from a boat.”
  - (10) A male, apparently a sailor (age unknown). “Found dead in the River Thames—cause unknown.”
  - (11) A male, rank or profession and age unknown. “Found dead in the West India Dock Lock.”
  - (12) A boy 16. “Accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling overboard from the ‘Niobe’ steam vessel.”
  - (13)\* A man 63, labourer. “Drowned, by what means no proof—without marks of violence.”
  - (14)\* A woman 25, brace-maker. “Accidentally drowned by the upsetting of a boat.”

BURNS and SCALDS:—

  - (15) A woman about 85. “Burn on the upper part of the body—clothes took fire from a candle (5 days).”
  - (16) A boy 3. “Inflammation of the mouth and alimentary canal, in consequence of drinking boiling water.”

\* The returns of fractures (Nos. 4, 5, 6, 7) give no information of the cause and other circumstances of the injuries, and are therefore imperfect. In the cases of drowning (8, 9, 13, 14), the name of the river or other water should have been stated.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.



*During the Week ending Saturday, October 18th, 1845.*

The height of the ceterm of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by referring a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky which are covered by clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers are placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9h. A.M. and are therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whereas anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "positive," and - is read "negative," and - is read "lower," than the average.

† The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Breadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

† The MEAN direction of the wind for the Week is S.W.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, October 25th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED :

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	404	245	121	*774	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	1	2	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	402	245	124	*772	1010	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	159	26	10	195	201	184	Bronchitis .....	8	5	10	*21	19	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	52	27	12	91	109	106	Pneumonia .....	56	8	3	67	110	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	74	26	18	118	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	73	110	22	*206	323	292	Asthma .....	..	3	2	5	28	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	13	17	31	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	6	89	2	97	139	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	33	21	8	62	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	2	3	3	8	17	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	5	13	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	..	5	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	4	1	8	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	..	12	17	29	25	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	10	..	..	10	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	30	30	74	70	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	17	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	4	1	12	27	26	Enteritis .....	3	1	..	4	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	7	1	..	8	25	20	Peritonitis .....	2	5	..	7	7	7
Measles .....	51	1	..	52	31	24	Tubercles Mesenterica..	12	..	..	12	.6	.5
Scarlatina .....	23	2	..	25	44	36	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	27	..	..	27	32	33	Ascites .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	..	2	.4	.4
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	5	6	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Diarrhoea .....	18	2	4	24	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Dysentery .....	..	1	2	3	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	14	15	4	33	29	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	3	5	1	1
Erysipelas .....	7	3	..	10	7	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	7	4	12	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	1	7	5	13	34	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	..	1	..	..	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	2	1	3	.8	.7
Cancer .....	1	9	7	17	10	9	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	4	4
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	8	7
Gout .....	..	3	..	3	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2
Atrophy .....	16	1	..	17	10	9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Debility .....	21	1	..	22	23	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	..	..	..	3	2
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Sudden Deaths .....	..	..	..	..	16	15	Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	3	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	4	..	11	12	12	Dis. of Joints, &c..	3	1	..	4	3	4
Hydrocephalus .....	31	..	..	31	33	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	..	4	6	10	21	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Paralysis .....	..	7	10	17	18	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Convulsions .....	29	..	..	29	55	57	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Dis. of Skin, &c..	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	30	30	74	70
Epilepsy .....	3	4	..	7	4	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.6
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	7	3	1	11	26	25
Dis. of Brain, &c..	4	3	2	9	9	10	Causes not Specified	2	..	..	2	10	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year				Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	516	491	395	Males .....	395	Males .....	639
Females .....	504	472	379	Females .....	379	Females .....	626
Total .....	1020	963	774	Total .....	774	Total .....	1265

Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—						
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
866	792	967	1116	935	774	935

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *bronchitis*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1842-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
							5 Years	5 Autumns		
West { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- Districts { minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }					17.2	301,326	142	145	108	180
North { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney ..... }					17.3	366,303	176	181	131	247
Central { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. } Districts { Luke; East London; West London; City of London ..... }					2.8	374,759	186	195	143	226
East { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the } Districts { East; Stepney; Poplar ..... }					8.8	393,247	209	227	188	293
South { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; } Districts { Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich ..... }					40.7	479,469	250	272	204	319
TOTALS .....					86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	774	1265

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	2nd Aug.	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.
BIRTHS.....	1143	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1184	1090	1274	1241	1082	1310	1266
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	812	870	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813	764	755	763
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .....	143	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151	134	139	123
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	202	204	204	209	180	192	169	158	206	201	214	193	206
From Small Pox.....	6	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12	4	12	8
Mean Temperature .....	56.3	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	53.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS, are comprised the 34 Districts abovementioned, which include the City of London *within* and *without* the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the *Out Parishes* within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831 was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under *small pox* is included “chicken pox (8 days), hooping cough (6 days),” a male 2 years. Under *typhus*, two cases which occurred at Woolwich of “yellow fever, accompanied by black vomit,” males aged respectively 17 and 24 years. Under *atrophy*, “want of breastmilk,” a male 3 months; “premature birth and debility, being unable to take breastmilk,” a male 27 days; “debility, brought up by hand, a male 7 weeks;” “atrophy, from the sudden deprivation of breastmilk,” a female 5 months; and “want of proper nutrition from birth,” a female 17 days. Under *malformation*, “nonclosure of the foramen ovale from birth,” a female 3 weeks; “pneumonia in connexion with congenital cyanosis,” a male 3 months; “spina bifida—convulsions,” a male 6 days; “spina bifida (2 months), hydrocephalus (5 weeks),” a female 2 months; and “imperforate anus,” a male 5 weeks. Under *insanity*, “mania from lactation (2 weeks),” a female 26 years. Under *bronchitis*, “chronic bronchitis (30 years), granular disease of kidneys (2 years), diseased mitral valve and anasarca,” a female 59 years. Under *pneumonia*, “pneumonia—phlebitis, pus in the right femoral vein, also in the elbow joint of left arm, with ulceration of cartilage,” a male 30 years. Under *phthisis*, “phthisis (20 years), pneumothorax (3 days), œdema of the left half of the body,” a female 28 years; and “laryngeal phthisis (6 weeks),” a male 49 years. Under *disease of the heart*, “angina pectoris,” a female 79 years; “ossified heart and Bright’s disease of the kidneys, anasarca,” a male 33 years; and “hypertrophy of the heart, granular disease of the kidneys (3 years),” a male 45 years. Under *worms*, “infantile fever, with inflammation of the chest (6 days),” a female 9 months. Under *stone*, “very large stone in the bladder—abscesses throughout the whole structure of the left kidney—no traces of a right kidney (some years),” *post mort.*, a male 27 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “granular disease of the kidneys (6 months),” *post mort.*, a female 29 years; and “Bright’s disease of the kidneys,” a female 30 years. And under *disease of the joints*, “caries of the spine (2 years), lumbar abscess (6 months), diarrhœa (2 months),” a male 7 years.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A boy 5, son of a carman. “Fracture of the temporal bone by falling from a ladder 8 feet; rupture of the middle meningeal artery, 13 hours,” *p. mort.*
- (2) A girl 2. “Injury of the head from a fall (1 month), hydrocephalus (3 weeks).”
- (3) A boy 1. “Accidentally run over by a cart wheel in the Stoke Newington-road, which caused fracture of the skull.”
- (4)\* A boy 1. “Injury of the scalp (5 weeks), inflammation of the brain and membranes (4 days).”

### WOUNDS:—

- (5) A woman 28, wife of a cooper. “Suicide—cut her throat with a razor, being at the time of unsound mind.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (6) A man 34, licensed victualler. “Hung himself.”
- (7) A boy, a few minutes. “Suffocation by lying with its face downwards for want of assistance at the time of birth.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (8) A girl 5. “Accidental death by burns from her clothes taking fire.”
- (9)\* A woman 80, fire work manufacturer. “Burnt to death.”
- (10) A boy 1, son of a coal dealer. “Scalded by pulling a mug of boiling water on his person accidentally (14 days).”

### POISON:—

- (11) A woman, 32. “Poisoned herself by oxalic acid in a temporary state of insanity.”

\* Nos. 4 and 9 are imperfect returns. The cause, place, and other known circumstances of the injury in each case, should have been stated.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

General Register Office, Tuesday, October 28th, 1845.



*During the Week ending Saturday, October 25th, 1845.*

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of the Sundays.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed on grass and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken on entering at 10h. A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred at the place during the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the observations are recorded.

Wheeler's anerometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anerometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 44.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, November 1st.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.			Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844..	453	314	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	481	311	151	*948	1020	963							
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	481	310	151	*943	1010	954							
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	189	23	8	*221	201	184							
SPORADIC DISEASES—													
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	40	23	21	84	109	106							
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	84	40	21	145	155	159							
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	115	134	34	283	323	292							
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	20	13	36	27	24							
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	19	9	65	68	71							
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	10	4	16	6	6							
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	..	12	12	10							
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	6	6							
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	1	1							
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	74	70							
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	25	1	37	27	26							
I.—Small Pox .....	4	1	..	*87	25	20							
Measles .....	86	..	..	11	44	36							
Scarlatina .....	12	..	..	47	32	33							
Hoping Cough .....	47	..	..	6	9	8							
Croup .....	6	..	..	7	5	6							
Thrush .....	6	1	..	12	11	13							
Diarrhoea .....	9	1	2	4	1	3							
Dysentery .....	1	2	1	2	.7	2							
Cholera .....	1	1	..	1	.6	.4							
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2							
Ague .....	1	..	..	..	.5	.5							
Remittent Fever .....	9	16	3	28	29	30							
Typhus .....	3	1	2	6	7	5							
Erysipelas .....	4	..	..	1	.6	.7							
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1							
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..							
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	3							
Dropsy .....	1	5	7	13	34	33							
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3							
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5							
Mortification .....	..	4	1	5	.3	.3							
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3							
Scrofula .....	1	2	..	6	10	9							
Cancer .....	..	6	9	15	1	1							
Tumour .....	1	..	..	1	1	1							
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	1							
Atrophy .....	13	..	1	11	10	9							
Debility .....	14	..	..	11	23	22							
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1							
Sudden Deaths .....	5	5	1	11	16	15							
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	5	1	15	12	12							
Hydrocephalus .....	31	..	..	34	33	36							
Apoplexy .....	1	18	5	24	21	19							
Paralysis .....	1	2	7	10	18	17							
Convulsions .....	34	..	..	34	55	57							
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4							
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1							
Epilepsy .....	1	3	..	4	4	4							
Insanity .....	..	2	3	5	1	1							
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	1	4	2	2							
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	7	4	15	9	10							
IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	.8	.7							
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2							
Bronchitis .....	16	15	14	45	19	15							
Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	2							
Pneumonia .....	78	8	4	90	110	80							
Hydrothorax .....	2	4	1	7	5	5							
Asthma .....	..	4	8	12	28	25							
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	14	97	4	115	139	147							
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	3	3	3	9	17	16							
V.—Pericarditis .....	2	2	..	4	1	1							
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8							
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	1	17	13	31	25	22							
VI.—Teething .....	7	..	..	7	17	18							
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	17	19							
Enteritis .....	4	3	1	8	2	2							
Peritonitis .....	2	2	1	5	7	7							
Tabes Mesenterica .....	15	..	..	15	.6	.5							
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	1							
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	2							
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	..	..	1	2	2							
Hernia .....	..	2	..	2	2	2							
Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.4							
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5							
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	1	1	.4	.5							
Hæmatemesis .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.5							
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	4	5							
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1							
Hepatitis .....	1	2	1	4	2	2							
Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	8	8							
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	5	3	9	.1	.1							
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	..	..							
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5							
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1							
Diabetes .....	..	4	..	4	.4	.4							
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3							
Stone .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.4							
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	1	..	1	2	.8	.7							
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	3	9	4	4							
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	8	7							
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2							
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	.3	.4							
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	2							
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1							
Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	3							
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	3	4							
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1							
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1							
Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	.6	.5							
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3							
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4							
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	74	70							
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	.6	.6							
Privation .....	..	1	1	2	.6	.5							
Violent Deaths .....	11	21	..	32	26	25							
Causes not Specified .....	3	1	..	*5	10	8							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Autumns. 5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	516	491	481	Males .....	467	Males .....	628
Females .....	501	472	467	Females .....	467	Females .....	658
Total .....	1020	963	948	Total .....	934	Total .....	1286

Deaths registered in this the fifth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—							
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)	
976	813	956	1060	966	948	954	

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to measles and causes not specified, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)			Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated In 1841	Weekly Average Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
					5 Years	5 Autumns		
<i>West Districts</i> { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }			17.2	301,326	142	145	141	172
<i>North Districts</i> { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....			17.3	366,303	176	181	141	245
<i>Central Districts</i> { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....			2.8	374,759	186	195	219	210
<i>East Districts</i> { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....			8.8	393,247	209	227	198	314
<i>South Districts</i> { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....			40.7	479,469	250	272	219	345
TOTALS .....			86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	918	1286

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	9th Aug.	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.
BIRTHS.....	1216	1266	1129	1291	1287	1181	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	870	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813	764	755	763	916
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> ..	146	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151	134	139	123	151
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs ..	204	204	209	180	192	169	158	206	201	214	193	206	283
From Small Pox.....	5	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12	4	12	8	5
Mean Temperature .....	59.5	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	55.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9

## NOTES.

1.—Under *diarrhœa* is included "convulsions from diarrhœa from birth—deprivation of breastmilk," a female aged 8 months. Under *typhus*, "measles (4 days), typhus (10 days), from defective ventilation, seven persons living and sleeping in one room," a female 5 years. Under *atrophy*, "want of breastmilk," a male aged 7 weeks, and two females respectively 16 days and 10 months. Under *malformation*, "malformation of the heart, the foramen ovale not closed, also a communication between the ventricles," *post mort.*, a male 4 years; and "cyanosis," a male 1 day. Under *laryngitis*, "laryngismus stridulus—tabes mesenterica (5 weeks)," a female 4 months. Under *phthisis*, "inadequate supply of food—phthisis pulmonalis (1 month)," a female 2 months. Under *colic*, "colica pictonum," a male 33 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "albuminuria (6 months), dropsy (5 weeks)," a male 25 years; "anasarca and granular kidneys," *post mort.*, a male 65 years; and "albuminuria, morbus cordis," a male 46 years. And under *privation*, "debility, effusion on the brain from exposure to cold (4 months)," a female 32 years; and "want of the common necessities of life (inquest)," a female 75 years.

2.—The following are the causes of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 34, carman to a carrier of goods. "Injury of the head from falling down stairs, on the 26th October."
- (2) A man 22. "Accidental fall from a stage into a beer-vat, while resting against the railing asleep or intoxicated."
- (3) A man 28, seaman. "Injuries to the spine by an accidental fall from the mainyard of the brig 'Harriet,' in the River Thames, off the Royal Arsenal—lived 36 hours."
- (4) A woman about 23, spinster. "Fracture of her skull by falling down in Blackfriars-road, but no evidence of the cause of the fall—lived 30 hours." *post mort.*
- (5) A man about 39, carman. "Internal injuries from being run over accidentally by a coal-waggon on Woolwich Common—lived 10 minutes."
- (6) A man 30. "Concussion and contusion of the brain—fell with his horse, in the dark, over a heap of gravel left unprotected in Portland-place, Clapton—14 days." *p. mort.*
- (7) A man 51, Chelsea pensioner. "Falling down under a carriage in High Holborn whilst attempting to pick up his hat—fractured ribs, laceration of liver and spleen, and effusion of blood on the brain caused by the horses' feet and carriage wheel going upon him—died in a few minutes." *p. mort.*
- (8) A boy 14, son of a labourer. "Fracture of his skull—thrown down and run over by a waggon, which ran against a truck drawn by deceased, in Aldermanbury."
- (9) A boy 5, son of a last maker. "Fracture of his skull by an omnibus wheel at Ludgate hill, whilst attempting to run across the street—lived 10 hours."
- (10) A man 38, labourer. "Compound dislocation of his left ankle, and compound fracture of his right foot by a ballast engine passing over them while he was trying to get on the engine on the Croydon railway—after amputation lived 9 hours."
- (11) A boy 4, son of a silversmith. "Mischiefs to his brain—but no evidence of the cause."
- (12) A girl newly born, rank or profession of parents unknown. "Injuries of the brain from a blow—wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown—born without medical aid." *post mort.*

### WOUNDS:—

- (13) A woman 39. "Injuries of the intestines wilfully inflicted, through a rent made in the vagina by James Hawkins, her medical attendant in child-bed—against whom a verdict of manslaughter."

### DROWNING:—

- (14) A man 43, mate. "Drowned by falling off a ladder in getting on board a schooner called the 'Lady Ann,' at Gunshot wharf—body under water half an hour."
- (15) A man 22. "Found dead in the inner basin in Her Majesty's Dockyard—no marks of violence."

\* The information contained in No. 17 is not specific. Was the person found under water? In No. 32, the means which had apparently been employed to cause death, should have been stated.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

- (16) A woman 23. "Suicide—drowned herself in the River Thames, being in a state of mental derangement."
- (17)\* A man 42, watchman. "Found dead at the bottom of the dock."

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (18) A woman 28, under house-maid. "Hanged herself—insane."
- (19) A man 25. "Asphyxia—hanged himself by a rope to a peg in his cell, while in a state of temporary insanity."
- (20) A man 47, gardener. "Suicide by hanging—not known to be insane—an habitual drunkard."
- (21) A man about 40, bootmaker. "Temporary insanity—hanged himself with a handkerchief to a bracket over a window."
- (22) A man 54, formerly a grocer, latterly a coach-porter. "Strangulation by a cord fastened to a hat-peg in the wall, the body resting on the bed—not discovered for several hours—temporary insanity."
- (23) A man 25, bricklayer. "Suffocation from a sudden fall of earth upon him, while laying bricks in a sewer."
- (24) A girl newly born. "Suffocation at birth in the uterine fluids, from want of medical aid at the time, the birth being unexpected."

### BURNS:—

- (25) A woman about 47, wife of a labourer, "Burnt by her apron catching fire, whilst fanning a fire at Arnold's Paragon, Newington—lived 24 hours."
- (26) A girl 2, daughter of a glass-cutter. "Burnt by her night gown taking fire, while playing with fire at Gunpowder Alley—lived 3 hours."
- (27) A girl 6, daughter of a leather dresser. "Burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst about to light a fire at Brunswick Court, Bermondsey—lived 12 hours."
- (28) A boy 5, son of a labourer. "Burnt by his pinafore taking fire, whilst playing with some lucifer matches at Green Dragon Court—lived 27 hours."
- (29) A girl 3, daughter of a labourer. "Burnt by her frock taking fire from some lighted shavings at Camden Court, Milton Street, St. Luke's—lived 24 hours."
- (30) A girl 5, daughter of a shoemaker. "Burnt by a fire kindled in a straw hut near Robert's Bridge, Sussex, whilst sleeping on a straw bed therein—lived 3 weeks."

### POISON:—

- (31) A woman 48, wife of a clerk. "Poisoned by accidentally drinking some essential oil of almonds at Bennet's Hill—lived half an hour."

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (32)\* A girl newly-born, rank or profession of parents unknown. "Wilfully murdered by some person unknown."



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, November 1st, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the stem of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 4, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the sky covered by clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the self-registering thermometer are the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

When the aneroid (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 h. a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the aneroid is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under



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	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
	5	5	5					5	5	5			
					Autumn	Years						Autumn	Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	185	293	166	944	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	..8	..7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	185	293	166	944	1010	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	176	28	8	212	201	184	Bronchitis .....	26	14	21	61	19	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	2	1	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	45	28	16	89	109	106	Pneumonia .....	83	10	2	95	110	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	76	33	30	139	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	131	135	47	313	323	292	Asthma .....	..	8	7	15	28	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	11	8	22	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	12	97	7	116	139	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	42	27	14	83	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	6	4	7	17	17	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	1	3	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	4	15	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	..8	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	4	1	7	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	2	8	7	17	25	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	..	3	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	14	..	..	14	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	33	33	74	70	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	17	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	8	11	5	24	27	26	Enteritis .....	9	2	2	13	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	9	..	..	9	25	20	Peritonitis .....	1	..	..	1	7	7
Measles .....	76	..	..	76	31	24	Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	..	..	11	..6	..5
Scarlatina .....	20	..	..	20	41	36	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Hooping Cough .....	35	..	..	35	32	33	Ascites .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	1	2	3	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	5	6	Hernia .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	12	1	2	15	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..4
Dysentery .....	2	..	..	2	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	..5	..5
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	1	1	2	..4	..5
Influenza .....	1	1	1	3	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	1	2	4	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	6	4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	4	2	8	..	..
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Typhus .....	8	19	4	31	29	30	Hepatitis .....	1	3	1	5	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	5	1	7	7	5	Jaundice .....	2	..	1	3	8	8
Syphilis .....	3	2	..	5	6	7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	11	3	14	..1	..1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5
Dropsy .....	1	8	7	16	34	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Abscess .....	..	2	..	2	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4
Noima .....	1	..	..	1	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..3
Mortification .....	1	..	..	1	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	..8	..7
Scrofula .....	3	1	..	4	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	4	4
Cancer .....	..	10	4	14	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	..2	..2
Gout .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4
Atrophy .....	13	2	3	18	10	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	1	4	5	3	2
Debility .....	18	1	..	19	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	1	1	Rheumatism .....	1	3	1	5	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	3	2	..	5	16	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	1	..	2	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	3	2	14	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	27	1	..	28	33	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	1	9	14	24	21	19	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Paralysis .....	1	5	8	14	18	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..3
Convulsions .....	34	..	..	34	55	57	Dis. of Skin, &c..	2	..	..	2	..4	..4
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	1	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	33	33	74	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	..6	..6
Epilepsy .....	1	4	3	8	4	4	Privation .....	1	..	..	1	..6	..5
Insanity .....	..	4	..	4	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	7	10	5	22	26	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified ..	..	..	..	..	10	8
Dis. of Brain, &c..	3	5	3	11	9	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Autumns. 5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Total.. 944		Total.. 1226	
Males .....	516	491	448	496	630				
Females .....	504	472	496	496	596				
Total 1020	963								

Deaths registered in this the sixth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—							(average of the series of weeks, not including the last) 927	
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)			
885	814	931	1016	989	944			

NOTE.—No Return has been received this week from the Registrar's District of St. Botolph, in the DISTRICT OF EAST LONDON, in consequence of a vacancy in the office of Registrar. As an approximation to the true number of births, and deaths by various causes, the return of the previous week, containing 16 of the former, and 13 of the latter, has been used instead.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	145	153	153
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	129	224
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	195	242
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	218	270
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	219	337
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	944	1226

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	16th Aug.	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.
BIRTHS.....	1266	1129	1291	1287	1181	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	841	826	799	749	809	747	821	813	764	755	763	916	922
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> ..	149	145	151	136	149	123	141	151	134	139	123	151	161
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs ..	204	209	180	192	169	158	206	201	214	193	206	283	313
From Small Pox.....	4	12	10	4	..	4	4	12	4	12	8	5	9
Mean Temperature .....	55.6	56.5	57.6	54.6	55.8	55.0	55.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2

## NOTES.

1.—Under *small pox* is included “inflammation of the lungs, followed by inflammation in the head, occurring during an attack of chicken pox,” a female aged 1 year. Under *atrophy*, two cases of “want of breastmilk,” a male 5 months, and a female 3 months. Under *malformation*, “malformation—deficiency of the roof of the mouth,” a male 4 months. Under *cephalitis*, “chronic myelitis,” a female 41 years. Under *quinsey*, “diphtherite (10 days),” *post mort.*, a male 6 months. Under *phthisis*, “phthisis laryngea (18 months),” a female 38 years. Under *disease of the organs of respiration*, “chronic inflammation—ulceration and thickening of glottis and neighbouring parts about 16 days,” *post mort.*, a female 1 year. Under *worms*, “infantile remittent fever,” a female 1 year. Under *stricture of the intestinal canal*, “a plum stone causing stricture of the bowels,” a female 45 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “Bright’s disease, with dropsy (1 year), diseased lungs, with hæmorrhage (3 weeks),” a male 40 years; and “granular disease of the kidneys,” a female 38 years. Under *disease of the skin*, “eczema of the scalp (10 months), inflammation of the membranes of the brain (8 days),” a female 1 year; and “herpes (10 days), convulsions (1 hour),” a female 6 weeks. And under *privation*, “exposure to cold—pneumonia (14 days),” a female 8 months.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 52, labourer. “Hæmorrhage from rupture of the liver and vena cava inferior—knocked down and run over by a cart and one horse. The horse started on removal of the head-tackle by deceased.” *post mort.*
- (2) A man 80, retired carpenter. “Shock from fractured thigh and arm—knocked down by a phaeton and one horse—12 days.” *post mort.*
- (3) A boy 8, son of a carter. “Fractured skull and laceration of the brain—knocked down and run over in the Bayswater-road by a cart and one horse. The horse ran away, having been left unattended—8 hours.” *p. mort.*
- (4) A man 43, carter. “Fracture of the skull—seized with giddiness and fell—was run over by a cart drawn by two horses—2 days.” *post mort.*
- (5) A woman 50, bed-sacking maker. “Inflammation of right lung, following lacerated wound of foot, and contusion of the head—knocked down and foot run over by a cart and one horse—12 days.” *post mort.*
- (6) A man 25, labourer. “Hæmorrhage from rupture of the right auricle of the heart—fell from a scaffold when at work at a building—3 hours.” *p. mort.*
- (7) A man 28, street porter. “Fractured skull and laceration of the brain—fell against the steps of a house in a struggle, when intoxicated, with another man—6 days.” *post mort.*
- (8) A man 29, labourer. “Fractured skull and rupture of the brain—fell from a tree at Ealing—5 hours.” *post mort.*
- (9) A girl 3. “Concussion of the brain from a fall (6 weeks) hooping-cough.”
- (10) A man 26, labourer. Scalp wound by an iron pipe falling from a scaffold when at work at a building—23 days.”
- (11)\* A woman 78. “Severe blow on the ribs (7 days) congestion of the lungs.”

### WOUNDS:—

- (12) A man 22. Gunshot wound—neerosis (2 years)."
- (13) A man 20. “Suicide with a musket fired into his mouth—no symptoms of insanity in his previous conduct.”

### DROWNING:—

- (14) A man 48, licensed victualler. “Drowned—ferry boat upset containing deceased and others—struck by a steam boat on a hazy evening.”
- (15) A man 61, gardener. “Found drowned in the river Thames, by what means unknown—no marks of violence.”

### SUFFOCATION:—

- (16) A boy 10 weeks. “Suffocated accidentally by his brother (aged 3 years) getting upon him, they being in bed together asleep.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (17) A boy 5, son of a carpenter. “Burn on the neck and chest—clothes took fire when standing on a fender, endeavouring to reach a mantle-piece—15 days.” *post mort.*
- (18) A boy 3, son of a laundress. “Burns of head and face, belly and thighs—clothes took fire when playing with lucifer matches—3 hours.”
- (19) A boy 1. “Accidental death by scalds, from the upsetting of a saucepan of boiling water.”
- (20) A boy 1. “Severe scald on head and face from boiling coffee (20 days), meningitis (10 days).”

### POISON:—

- (21) A woman 89, pauper in the workhouse. “Overdose of laudanum (2 drachms), which she had bought at a chemist’s to produce sleep.”

### MEANS NOT STATED:—

- (22)\* A woman 84. “Erysipelas from an accident (2 weeks).”

\* No. 11 is a defective return—it should have indicated the means by which the blow was inflicted, and whether accidental or otherwise. No. 22 is clearly imperfect, cause, nature, and place of the accident being omitted.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

General Register Office, Tuesday, November 11th, 1845.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, November 8th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit).	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the Exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
			In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the Air by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					Mean of 12 Diffs.		Greatest of 12 Obs.		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Miles					lbs.	lbs.	lbs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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The height of the easterly of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the aneroid, and the aneroid is considered to be coincident with the readings of the aneroid, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 10, and a cloudy sky by 10, and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 11h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made is read at 10h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — is read "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 44°·0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 49°·6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 41°·9, and 47°·7, respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the Week is S.E., but during a large portion of the time it was calm.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, November 15th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
	15	60	upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	513	261	166	*941	1020	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	511	261	165	*938	1010	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	236	20	7	263	201	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	41	15	8	64	109	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	69	28	20	117	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	122	134	48	304	323	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	20	18	41	27	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	27	17	9	53	68	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	2	5	8	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	..	10	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	2	4	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	74	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	10	11	2	*24	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	14	..	..	14	25	20
Measles .....	88	..	..	88	31	24
Scarlatina .....	28	..	..	28	44	36
Hooping Cough .....	66	..	..	66	32	33
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	6
Diarrhoea .....	12	2	2	16	11	13
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.7	2
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Typhus .....	11	15	5	31	29	30
Erysipelas .....	3	2	..	5	7	5
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.7
Hydrophobia .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	2	2	5	34	33
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.3
Scrofula .....	3	1	1	5	2	3
Cancer .....	..	9	2	11	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	20	..	1	21	10	9
Debility .....	14	1	..	15	23	22
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	..	1	..	1	16	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	1	..	7	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	24	..	..	24	33	36
Apoplexy .....	2	12	5	19	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	5	12	17	18	17
Convulsions .....	32	..	..	32	55	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy .....	2	3	1	6	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	3	3	2	8	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.8
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis .....	18	10	17	45	19	15
Pleurisy .....	..	3	2	5	2	2
Pneumonia .....	95	13	5	113	110	80
Hydrothorax .....	1	..	2	3	5	5
Asthma .....	..	7	6	13	28	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	7	97	11	115	139	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	4	5	10	17	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	.8	.8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	3	18	17	38	25	22
VI.—Teething .....	9	..	..	9	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	17	19
Enteritis .....	5	2	..	7	2	2
Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	..	..	11	.6	.5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	2	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	..	2	3	5	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	1	1	2	4	1	1
Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	..	6	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Stone .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	.8	.7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	1	4	5	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	8	7
Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	.6	.5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	.4	.4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	74	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	.6	.6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Violent Deaths .....	10	9	2	*22	26	25
Causes not Specified .....	2	..	1	3	10	8
<div> <div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> <div> <div>5 Autumns.</div> <div>5 Years.</div> </div> <div> <div>Deaths registered in the Week</div> <div> <div>Males .....</div> <div>Females .....</div> <div>Total .....</div> </div> </div> </div>						
<div> <div>Deaths registered in this the seventh week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—</div> <div> <div>(1840)</div> <div>(1841)</div> <div>(1842)</div> <div>(1843)</div> <div>(1844)</div> <div>(1845)</div> <div>(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)</div> </div> </div>						

\* The age of 1 person, who died by suicide, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	1 72	301,326	142	145	143	168
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	149	208
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	179	213
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	217	292
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	253	347
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	941	1228

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	23rd Aug.	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.
BIRTHS.....	1129	1291	1287	1184	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	826	799	749	809	747	821	813	764	755	763	916	922	919
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & apds.	145	151	136	149	123	141	151	134	139	123	151	161	164
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	209	180	192	169	158	206	201	214	193	206	283	313	304
From Small Pox.....	12	10	4	..	4	4	12	4	12	8	5	9	14
Mean Temperature .....	56.5	57.6	54.6	55.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8

## NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Mary-le-bone; St. Pancras; Kensington; Fulham; Hammersmith; St. Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St. Mary, Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-bow; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Streatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under *hydrophobia* is included “hydrophobia, caused by the bite of a rabid dog 5 months before,” a male aged 17 years (inquest). Under *atrophy*, three cases of “want of breastmilk,” a male 7 weeks, and two females, both under 1 year. Under *malformation*, “spina bifida—convulsions (1 day), a female 8 days.” Under *disease of the digestive organs*, “physconia,” a female 73 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “albuminuria—cystirrhæa—enlarged prostate (under treatment, 1 year),” a male 62 years. Under *disease of the joints*, “paralysis from caries of 2nd cervical vertebra,” a female 24 years. And under *disease of the skin*, “impetigo (4 months),” a male 8 months.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A boy 2. “Accidentally killed by the wheel of a cart, causing a fracture of the skull and instant death.”
- (2) A boy 3, labourer's son. “Accidentally run over by a cart, causing a lacerated thigh and fractured leg, in Whitechapel High street.”
- (3) A man 43, master wheelwright. “Inflammation of the brain, resulting from injuries by being thrown from a cart accidentally—4 days.”
- (4) A girl 3, daughter of a tailoress. “Concussion of the brain by an accidental fall from a window—died in a few hours.”
- (5) A man 55. “Natural death, accelerated by an accidental fall at the house in which he died.”
- (6) A man 63, labourer. “Accidental from fractured skull, by a fall down a ship's hold at the West India Docks.”
- (7) A man 35, coach-wheeler. “Accidental from a fractured skull by a fall from a loft in Whitechapel.”
- (8) A man 34, millwright. “Accidental death by a fall down a ship's hold—immediate death.”
- (9) A boy 6, son of a Custom-house Officer. “Inflammation of the membranes of the brain, produced by a fall against a brick, whilst running, which wounded his head—lived 3 weeks.”
- (10) A man 36, sugar baker. “Accidental from a fractured skull, caused by a fall of sugar.”

### WOUNDS:—

- (11) A man 47, grocer and tea-dealer. “Cut his throat, being at the time of unsound mind—died immediately.”
- (12) A girl, newly-born. “Scalp torn away, and brain protruding—no evidence how or by whom the injuries were inflicted.”  
post mort.

### DROWNING:—

- (13)\* A man 45, silk weaver. “Found dead in the Regent's Canal.”

### SUBMERSION:—

- (14) A man 52, labourer. “Natural—the deceased fell by accident into the Surrey Canal at Peckham; and his constitution being injured by intemperance, he became ill from remaining in the water, and died in about two days.”

### HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—

- (15) A woman 63. “Hanged herself (being insane) with a rope to a peg on a cupboard door in her bed-room.”
- (16) A woman 59. “Hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (17) A woman, age unknown. “Hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (18) A girl 4 months. “Congestion of the brain caused by the strings of the night cap being too tight.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (19) A girl 3. “Accidental from burns from her clothes taking fire.”
- (20) A girl 5. “Accidental from burns from her clothes taking fire.”
- (21) A boy 3. “Accidental from scalds by drinking water from a tea-kettle.”

### SWALLOWING POISON or OTHER SUBSTANCES:—

- (22) A boy 2. “Gastric irritation, produced by the child having swallowed a copper coin—effusion into the lateral ventricles.”  
post mort.

\* In No. 13 it should have been stated either how the person came into the water, or that there was no evidence as to the fact.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

General Register Office, Tuesday, November 18th, 1845.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 15th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phases of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years			WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)		Dew Point		Air Temperature		In the Water on the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Lowest shown by a self-registering thermometer		Highest shown by a self-registering thermometer		Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		High- est	Low- est	Mean	of 18 Days	High- est	Low- est	Mean	of 18 Days	High- est	Low- est	Mean	of 18 Days	Greatest	Least	Mean																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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**MEANS.** 29-530 49-1 38-6 44-8 43-3 60-4 33-7 47-3 1-5 3-0 0-3 + 0-9 + S.E.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, by the exhibition of Sundials. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the air, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9h. a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Wheeler's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 42-9, and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 47-0-1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 42-9, and 45-0-2 respectively.

† The MEAN direction of the wind for the Week is S. by E., but principally calm.

November 9. At times cloudless; at other times acid and curri.

November 10. Rain falling during the day, and at times positive electricity; and during that of the positive, the sky was at times overcast, and at other times clear.

November 11. The same as on the 10th day.

November 12. Generally cloudy in the morning. - See General Remarks.

November 13. See General Remarks.

November 14. Rain falling when fog till noon. Overcast till 6h. p.m. Broken clouds and sea fog till 8h. and a dense fog afterwards till midnight.

November 15. Rain falling when fog till noon. Overcast till 6h. p.m. Broken clouds and sea fog till 8h. and a dense fog afterwards till midnight.



ANNUAL SERIES.  
VI.

1845.—No. 47.

A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, November 22nd.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	468	242	198	*909	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	465	242	198	905	1010	954	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	176	17	11	204	201	184	Bronchitis .....	18	14	22	54	19	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	4	2	6	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	41	20	15	79	109	106	Pneumonia .....	74	11	5	90	110	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	89	23	29	141	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	3	5	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	115	121	58	294	323	292	Asthma .....	..	4	13	17	28	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	16	12	31	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	15	81	9	105	139	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	26	19	15	60	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	6	5	4	15	17	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	4	8	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	6	..	7	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	3	13	12	28	25	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	4	..	..	4	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	48	48	74	70	Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	17	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	10	11	4	25	27	26	Enteritis .....	6	1	1	8	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	8	..	..	8	25	20	Peritonitis .....	1	1	..	2	7	7
Measles .....	63	..	..	63	31	24	Tabs Mesenterica..	10	1	..	11	.6	.5
Scarlatina .....	25	..	..	25	44	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	50	..	..	50	32	33	Ascites .....	1	..	2	3	2	2
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	..	2	2	2	2
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	5	6	Hernia .....	..	2	2	4	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	6	..	3	9	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	1	1	2	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) }	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Influenza .....	1	..	2	3	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	2	2	.4	.5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	2	..	..	2	.5	.5	&c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	10	14	5	29	29	30	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Erysipelas .....	3	1	..	4	7	5	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.7	Jaundice .....	2	2	..	4	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	11	3	15	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy .....	1	2	4	7	34	33	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Abscess .....	..	2	..	2	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	5	5	Diabetes .....	..	1	1	1	.4	.4
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	3	3	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.3
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4
Scrofula .....	5	1	..	6	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.7
Cancer .....	..	12	6	18	10	9	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	4	4
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	8	7
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	10	9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Atrophy .....	9	..	2	11	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	.3	.4
Debility .....	23	1	..	24	23	22	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	1	1	2	3	2
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Sudden Deaths .....	1	1	1	3	16	15	Rheumatism .....	..	2	..	2	3	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	2	..	9	12	12	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	4	..	5	3	4
Hydrocephalus .....	42	1	..	43	33	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	3	6	12	21	21	19	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Paralysis .....	..	8	12	20	18	17	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5
Convulsions .....	33	..	..	33	55	57	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	48	48	74	70
Epilepsy .....	1	3	1	5	1	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	1	1	.6	.6
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Privation .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	2	3	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	9	11	3	23	26	25
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	3	2	2	7	9	10	Causes not Specified	3	..	..	*4	10	8
5 Autumns. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males ..... 516 ..... 491													
Females ..... 504 ..... 472													
Total 1020 ..... 963													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males ..... 475													
Females ..... 434													
Total.. 909													
Births registered in the Week													
Males ..... 639													
Females ..... 578													
Total.. 1217													
Deaths registered in this the eighth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—													
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)							
862	893	853	1188	914	909	942							

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to causes not specified, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	1.7	301,326	142	145	114	175
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	129	231
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.3	371,759	186	195	200	217
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	198	23
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	238	321
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	909	1217

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	30th Aug.	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.
BIRTHS.....	1291	1287	1184	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	799	749	809	747	821	813	764	755	763	916	922	919	886
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	151	136	149	123	141	151	134	139	123	151	161	164	195
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	180	192	169	158	206	201	214	193	206	283	313	304	291
From Small Pox.....	10	4	..	4	4	12	4	12	8	5	9	14	8
Mean Temperature .....	57.6	54.6	53.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8	45.5

## NOTES.

1.—Under *hemorrhage* is included "natural death, sudden rupture of the internal saphena vein of left leg," a male aged 55 years. Under *scrofula*, "scrofula (3 years), impetigo from bad nourishment (2 months)," a male 3 years. Under *cancer*, "schirrus of oesophagus (10 months), exhaustion from want of food," a female 59 years. Under *malformation*, "cyanosis," a female 14 hours. Under *paralysis*, "neuralgia—paralysis (14 days)," a male 58 years. Under *laryngitis*, "laryngismus stridulus (5 weeks)," a male 8 months. Under *phthisis*, "phthisis—pneumothorax (4 hours)," a male 44 years; and "hectic fever," a male 24 years. Under *peritonitis*, "strangulation of the colon from a band of organised lymph thrown out from inflammation of the peritoneum of long duration" (a prostitute), a female 23 years. Under *jaundice*, "ecthyma (1 week), infantile jaundice (3 days)," a male 7 weeks. Under *disease of the liver*, "gallstones (4 days), congestion of the lungs (2 days)," a female 84 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "granular disease of the kidneys—dropsy—bronchitis," a male 33 years; and "albuminuria—bronchitis chronica—anasarca," a male 39 years. Under *disease of the joints, bones, &c.*, "exfoliation of the bones of the skull," a female 28 years. And under *privation*, "want," a male 1 month.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A male 20, farmer's labourer. "Mortification and stoppage of the bowels—paralysis of lower extremities, bladder, &c. from injury of the lower part of the spine, by a fall from a ladder 2 months ago."
- (2)\* A boy 2. "Inflammation on the brain from concussion consequent on an accidental fall." *p. mort.*
- (3)\* A man 77. "Fracture of the humerus and exhaustion by a fall, (6 weeks)."
- (4) A woman 74, widow of a watchmaker. "Erysipelas and debility consequent on fracture of the arm by a fall from a bed in trying to reach a chair."
- (5) A man 46, labourer at coal-wharves. "Crushing of the abdomen and chest by a waggon wheel—fell before it while trying to prevent a dog from jumping out."
- (6) A woman 65, widow. "Injury to her chest by having been run over by the wheel of a cart."
- (7)\* A man 28. "Fractures (13 weeks) cystitis; typhus fever (4 days)." *post mort.*
- (8)\* A girl 9. "Chronic cephalitis—blow on the head 2 months since—coma—paralysis of the right arm and leg."

### DROWNING:—

- (9) A man 49, butcher. "Found dead in the Regent's Canal with marks but not mortal."
- (10) A man 35, lighterman. "Accidentally drowned by falling from the gangway of a barge."
- (11) A man 23, labourer. "Accidentally drowned by falling from a piece of timber on the Thames."
- (12) A man 52, fellowship-porter. "Drowned accidentally by falling out of a barge into the River Thames."

\* In Nos. 2 and 3, *place* and other circumstances in which the falls occurred should have been stated. Nos. 7 and 8 are obviously imperfect, the *cause* of injury being omitted.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

THE REGISTRARS are requested, in returning the cases which form the weekly list of *violence*, to add to each the rank or profession of the deceased, or of the parents, if it be a child. When it cannot be ascertained, add "rank or profession unknown."

General Register Office, Tuesday, November 25th, 1845.

- (13) A man supposed to be 25, profession unknown. "Drowned, by what means unknown, without marks of violence; found in the River Thames at Bermondsey."
- (14) A man 27, seaman. "Drowned by falling into the Surrey Canal Lock accidentally."
- (15) A girl 6. "Drowning in a tank of water, into which she had accidentally fallen."

### HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—

- (16) A man 46, cooper. "Suicide by hanging himself, being of unsound mind."
- (17) A girl, 1 month. "Suffocation when taking the breast."

### BURNS:—

- (18) A girl 4, daughter of a wheeler. "Burns from her clothes taking fire while reaching an image on the mantelpiece—lived 1 day."
- (19) A boy 11. "Accidentally burnt to death from the house being on fire."
- (20) A boy 5, son of a blacksmith. "Accidental burn caused by his night-gown taking fire at the stove—lived 36 hours."
- (21) A girl 6, daughter of a labourer. "Burns on the body and arms—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate, when endeavouring to reach the mantelpiece, 1 day."
- (22) A woman 42. "Accidentally burnt to death from the house being on fire."

### NEGLECT:—

- (23) A girl newly born. "Neglect at birth—wilful murder against persons unknown—had been placed on a fire after death, and burnt."

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 22nd, 1845.

1845 Day	Places of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in Inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the evolution of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		In the Water of the Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the Air by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer					Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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		High- est	Low- est	Mean	from 12	from 18	High- est	Low- est	Mean	from 12	from 18	High- est	Low- est	Mean	from 12	from 18	Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 10, and when partially cloudy, by estimating a number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, and the exact number of clouds, fully or partly covered, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and the other placed on grass have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whevel's anemometer from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made, is read at 10h. a.m. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

<sup>a</sup> In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under

the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N. Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the Royal Observatory for the same times were 44.9, and 43.6, respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the Week is S.W.

November 16. The day was generally overcast, and rain falling in dashing showers occasionally.

November 17. Rain falling after 3h. a.m. Cirrostratus and scud nearly covered the sky till 11h. a.m. Cirrostratus, light scud, and fleecy clouds were prevalent till 1h. p.m. The sky was then overcast for some time, and it was nearly cloudless from 3h. p.m. to 9h. p.m., and overcast afterwards.

November 18. Overcast till 2h. 30m. p.m., the Moon and Jupiter being occasionally visible. From 2h. p.m. rain was falling till after 5h. a.m. Overcast between that time and 6h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards.

November 19. Cloudless till 4h. 20m. a.m. Cirrostratus and scud from 4h. to 2h. From that time rain was falling for some time. After 4h. a.m. overcast till after 3h. p.m., with occasional rain falling. Cloudless after 6h. p.m. Between 6h. and 8h. many flashes of lightning were seen.

November 20. Nearly cloudless till 3h. a.m., and after this time the amount of cloud was very variable, but other than covering nearly the whole sky. Towards midnight it was cloudless.

November 21. Rain falling when negative. Rain falling after 3h. a.m. Generally overcast afterwards.

November 22. Overcast till 2h. a.m. Broken clouds variable in amount afterwards throughout the day. Several flashes of lightning throughout the day.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, November 29th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1841..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES .....	188	304	171	963	1020	963	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	.8	.7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	184	302	169	955	1010	954	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	164	29	11	204	201	184	Bronchitis .....	28	10	17	55	19	15
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	40	27	16	83	109	106	Pneumonia .....	90	8	8	106	110	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	83	31	24	141	155	159	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	147	142	42	331	323	292	Asthma .....	1	11	11	23	23	25
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	5	22	8	35	27	24	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	12	101	1	114	139	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	30	14	8	52	68	71	Dis. of Lungs, &c..	11	8	3	22	17	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	6	12	6	6	V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	1	13	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	3	1	8	6	6	Dis. of Heart, &c..	4	19	8	31	25	22
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	4	..	1	5	1	1	VI.—Teething .....	5	..	..	5	17	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	74	70	Gastritis .....	..	2	..	2	17	19
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	6	14	4	24	27	26	Enteritis .....	3	1	1	5	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	6	2	..	8	25	20	Peritonitis .....	..	1	..	1	7	7
Measles .....	64	..	..	64	31	24	Tabes Mesenterica..	15	..	..	15	.6	.5
Scarlatina .....	18	3	1	22	44	36	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	40	..	..	40	32	33	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	5	6	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	10	3	2	15	11	13	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	.4	.4
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.7	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	1	..	..	1	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	2	2	7	4	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5	Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	8	19	5	32	29	30	Hepatitis .....	2	1	1	4	1	1
Erysipelas .....	3	1	2	6	7	5	Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	4	..	..	4	.6	.7	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	8	8
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	..	2	9	11	34	33	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Mortification .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	Stone .....	1	..	1	2	.3	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3	Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	1	2	.8	.7
Scrofula .....	4	3	..	7	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	4	4
Cancer .....	..	12	4	16	10	9	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4
Atrophy .....	12	1	..	13	10	9	Dis. of Uterus, &c..	..	3	1	4	3	2
Debility .....	15	2	..	17	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	1	..	..	1	..	.1
Malformations .....	7	1	..	8	1	1	Rheumatism .....	2	2	1	5	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	1	3	1	5	16	15	Dis. of Joints, &c..	1	1	..	2	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	6	1	18	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	34	..	..	34	33	36	Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	4	11	8	23	21	19	Ulcer .....	2	..	..	2	.6	.5
Paralysis .....	1	6	8	15	18	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	31	..	..	31	55	57	Dis. of Skin, &c....	1	..	1	2	.4	.4
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	74	70
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	.6	.6
Epilepsy .....	1	4	1	6	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	1	1	.6	.5
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	6	11	3	20	26	25
Delirium Tremens..	..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified	4	2	2	8	10	8
Dis. of Brain, &c...	1	5	5	11	9	10							
5 Autumns. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 1020 963													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 963													
Births registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1277													
Deaths registered in this the ninth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—													
(1810) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (average of the series of weeks, not including the last) 997													



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	115	136	222
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	174	216
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	178	211
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	226	291
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	249	337
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	963	1277

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	6th Sept.	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.
BIRTHS.....	1287	1184	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1238	1217	1277
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	749	809	747	821	813	764	755	763	916	922	919	886	943
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>d</sup> .....	136	149	123	141	151	134	139	123	151	161	164	195	168
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	192	169	158	206	201	214	193	206	283	313	304	294	331
From Small Pox.....	4	..	4	4	12	4	12	8	5	9	14	8	8
Mean Temperature .....	54.6	55.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1

## NOTES.

1.—Under *atrophy* are included, “inanition about 14 days, from leaving off suckling all at once,” a male aged 3 months; and “ablatation—dentition (10 days),” a female 1 year. Under *malformation*, “*morbus coeruleus congenitalis*, malformation of the heart—pleuro-pneumonia—hydrothorax—hydrocephalus,” a male 5 years; “*pneumonia* (10 days) acute rheumatism of joints (3 weeks) disease of the heart, foramen oval patent from birth,” a male 9 years; “*anus imperforatus*,” a female 4 days; and “malformation of the bowels—no passage from birth,” a female 2 weeks. Under *convulsions*, “convulsions from deficient nutrition (6 hours) the mother suffering from puerperal fever at the time,” a female 6 days. Under *disease of the brain*, “effusion of matter on the surface of the brain from an abscess in the petrous portion of the temporal bone,” a female 33 years. Under *laryngitis*, “*laryngismus stridulus*,” a male 3 years. Under *phthisis*, “*phthisis pulmonalis*—cirrhosis of the liver—granular disease of the kidneys,” *post. mort.*, a female 34 years. Under *disease of the heart*, “*morbus cordis* (2 years), granular kidneys (2 months), *pneumonia* (4 days),” *post. mort.*, a male 38 years. Under *tabes mesenterica*, “*tabes mesenterica* from imperfect nutrition (4 months),” a male 10 months. Under *stone*, “*calculus* in the bladder—operation—convulsions after operation,” a male 3 years. Under *stricture*, “*stricture* of the urethra—enlarged prostate—false passage in the urethra leading to corpus spongiosum urethrae,” *post. mort.*, a male 68 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, “*chronic bronchitis*—granular kidneys,” *post. mort.*, a male 65 years; “*albuminuria* followed by enlargement of the heart, anasarca and ascites (3 months),” a female 20 years; and “*morbus Brightii* (some years) *polypus vesicae* (many months),” a female 63 years. Under *ulcer*, “*ozæna*—mortification (18 months),” a male 18 months. Under *disease of the skin*, “*lupus* (8 years) *pneumonia*, *peritonitis* (2 days),” a female 11 years. And under *privation*, “*exhaustion*—refused nourishment since the day of her husband’s death 7 weeks ago,” a female 61 years. And under *causes not specified*, “seen by a medical man a few hours before death, with right arm enormously swollen from fingers to neck—cause unknown,” a male 1 year.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man 35, labourer. “Fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain by falling from a scaffold when at work at a building in King’s-road, Chelsea—11 hours.” *post mort.*
- (2) A man 25. “Dislocation of the 6th cervical vertebra, caused by a fall down stairs while he was intoxicated.”
- (3) A boy 11. “*Pneumonia* 6 days after erysipelas of the knee, from a fall upon it by slipping down in the street 4 weeks previously.”
- (4) A man 75, butcher. “Compression of the brain by an accidental fall from a flight of stairs in a house, being intoxicated at the time.”
- (5) A woman 75. “Injuries of the head from an accidental fall while getting into bed.”
- (6) A woman 51, spinster. “Fell from a window at No. 8, Orchard-place, (29th Sept. 1845) in a state of temporary insanity, and died 23rd Nov. from concussion of the brain.”
- (7) A boy 5. “Injuries of the head by being run over by a van out of which he had fallen when asleep.”
- (8) A man 27, carman. “Compression of the brain by a fall from a horse which he was riding from Pentonville.”
- (9) A woman 80. “Sanguineous cerebral apoplexy, produced by reaction attending injuries of the leg and shoulder, from being accidentally run over in Hart-street, Bloomsbury, on August 25th, by 2 horses in an omnibus—quite deaf.”

### DROWNING:—

- (10)\* A man 22, carpenter and joiner. “Found dead without marks of violence—apparently drowned.”

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (11) A man 32, East India Company’s army pensioner. “Hanged himself—no positive proof as to the state of his mind at the time.”
- (12) A man supposed about 26. “Temporary insanity—suffocated himself with charcoal in his bedroom, having stopped up the chimney crevices.”

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (13) A boy 2, son of a earman. “Accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire.”
- (14) A boy 2, son of a labourer. “Scalds of the chest, belly and thighs—fell from a chair endeavouring to reach the mantle-piece, knocked down and upon him a pot of boiling coffee from the fire.” *post mort.*
- (15) A boy 3. “Scalds by boiling water drunk from a kettle at the fireside—about 6 hours.”
- (16) A girl 11 months. “Scalding—the mother in preparing food let a saucepan fall, when the food ran on the face and neck, the child being for convenience placed on the floor beneath—death in 2 days.”

### POISON:—

- (17) A woman about 45. “Temporary insanity—suicide by prussic acid—10 minutes.” *post mort.*
- (18) A man 34. “Essential oil of bitter almonds—suicide—temporary insanity—about 10 minutes.” *post mort.*
- (19) A man about 40. “Suicide with oil of vitriol—2 oz. swallowed—death in 15 hours—stomach extensively marred.”
- (20) A woman 46. “Suicide with landanum—how much taken unknown—lived 5 hours—no evidence of insanity—in distress respecting debt.”

\* In No. 10, the name of the river, canal or other water in which the person was found, should have been stated.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

THE REGISTRARS are requested, in returning the cases which form the weekly list of violence, to add to each the rank or profession of the deceased, or of the parents, if it be a child. When it cannot be ascertained, add “rank or profession unknown.”

General Register Office, Tuesday, December 2nd, 1845.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 29th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND				Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the variation of Electricity	REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		In the Water of the Thames, by the self- registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the air, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer					Mean of 19 Days		Greatest Least		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		Highest	Lowest	Mean	Dew Point	Dry	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Greatest	Least	Mean	Obs.	General Direction	A.M.	P.M.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 359 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by observing a clear sky to be represented by 10, a cloudy sky by 10, and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 10 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and - is read "LOWER," than the average.

The thermometers usually suspended from the side of the Dreadnought, and used in deducing the temperature of the water of the Tames, have been in the instrument-maker's hands for repair during the week. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the

mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 49.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 49.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 49.7, and 49.7, respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the Week was N.W. for the first two days, and W. by S. for the remainder of the week.

‡ ENGLISH IS THE LAST QUARTERLY TABLE.—In the table p. 4, against "Quarter ending March 1844," column 20th, for (-4.3) read (-0.3). The error was copied from the 1st Quarterly Meteorological Table of 1844, which also requires correction.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,  
SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, December 6th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and up-wards		5	5
					Autumns	Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	482	278	202	962	1020	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	477	274	199	950	1010	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	160	21	8	189	201	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	50	21	19	90	109	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	90	29	34	153	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	140	125	61	326	323	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	3	17	13	33	27	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	24	24	16	64	68	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	..	11	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	5	2	9	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	74	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	18	1	27	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	10	1	..	11	25	20
Measles .....	78	1	..	79	31	24
Scarlatina .....	18	..	..	18	44	36
Whooping Cough .....	34	..	..	34	32	33
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	9	8
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	5	6
Diarrhoea .....	4	2	2	8	11	13
Dysentery .....	..	2	..	2	4	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	7	2
Influenza .....	..	1	2	3	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	6	4
Remittent Fever .....	1	1	..	2	5	5
Typhus .....	7	10	3	20	29	30
Erysipelas .....	3	2	..	5	7	5
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	6	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	4	6	11	34	33
Abscess .....	1	..	1	2	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	..	..
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Scrofula .....	4	1	..	5	2	3
Cancer .....	1	8	7	16	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	1	2	3	1	1
Atrophy .....	11	..	1	12	10	9
Debility .....	23	1	..	24	23	22
Malformations .....	6	..	..	6	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	2	5	..	7	16	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	5	..	9	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	35	33	36
Apoplexy .....	2	8	16	26	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	5	14	19	18	17
Convulsions .....	48	..	..	48	55	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	..	3	3	6	4	4
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	..	2	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Bronchitis .....	22	6	24	52	19	15
Pleurisy .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Pneumonia .....	105	9	8	122	110	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	5	5
Asthma .....	..	8	13	21	28	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	9	89	8	106	139	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	9	5	16	17	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	3	14	13	30	25	22
VI.—Teething .....	10	..	..	10	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	17	19
Enteritis .....	1	1	2	4	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	3	..	3	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica .....	8	..	..	8	6	5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ascites .....	..	1	3	4	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Hernia .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	4	2
Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	2	3	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	3	4	2	9	1	1
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Hepatitis .....	..	3	2	5	8	8
Jaundice .....	2	3	1	6	1	1
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	..	..
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	8	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	1	..	..	1	..	1
Rheumatism .....	..	3	2	5	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	74	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	6	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Violent Deaths .....	8	18	1	27	26	25
Causes not Specified .....	5	4	3	12	10	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year		5 Autumns. 5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Males 478 Females 481 Total. 962		Births registered in the Week		Males 648 Females 644 Total. 1292	
Males .....	516	491	504	472	Males .....	478	481	Males .....	648	644	648
Females .....	504	472	472	472	Females .....	481	472	Females .....	644	644	644
Total	1020	963	963	963	Total	962	962	Total	1292	1292	1292

Deaths registered in this the tenth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
1059	770	815	987	988	962	924

Females .....
 504 | 472 |

Total .....
 1020 | 963 |

Deaths registered in the Week
Males .....
 478 | 481 |

Females .....
 484 | 481 |

Total .....
 962 | 962 |

Males .....
 648 | 644 |

Females .....
 644 | 644 |

Total .....
 1292 | 1292 |



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	145	129	172
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	173	240
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	177	262
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	215	273
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	268	345
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	962	1292

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	13th Sept.	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1181	1090	1274	1241	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	809	747	821	813	764	755	763	916	922	919	886	913	935
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> .	149	123	141	151	134	139	123	151	161	164	195	168	201
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	169	158	206	201	214	193	206	283	313	304	294	331	326
From Small Pox.....	..	4	4	12	4	12	8	5	9	14	8	8	11
Mean Temperature .....	55.8	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4

## NOTES.

1.—Under *syphilis* is included “jaundice (6 weeks), coma, violent delirium (1 week), syphilis, suppression of biliary secretion from dis-organization of the hepatic cells,” a male aged 17 years. Under *cancer*, “hard cancer of omentum (5 months); it weighed 25lbs., instead of its usual weight for the age—4oz.,” *post mort.*, a female 13 years. Under *atrophy*, “inanition from want of sufficient nourishment—convulsions,” a female 2 years; and “born between the 7th and 8th months of gestation, and being without breastmilk,” a male 4 weeks. Under *malformation*, “imperfection of the roof of the mouth, which prevented it from taking proper nourishment,” a female 3 months; “malformation of the mouth, and consequent atrophy,” a female 2 months; “foramen ovale of the heart not closed,” *post mort.*, a female 2½ days; “cyanosis,” a female 11 days; and “malformation of the bowel, the colon terminating in a blind pouch,” a male 3 days. Under *disease of the heart*, “dilatation and softening of the heart—granular kidneys,” *post mort.*, a female 59 years. And under *disease of the digestive organs*, “dyspepsia and pyrosis (9 months), jaundice (9 days),” a male 62 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A woman 55, wife of a tailor. “The effects of a fractured leg, by falling down in her room in Brunswick-street—lived 21 days.”
- (2)\* A woman 24, spinster. “Fracture of the skull from a fall whilst intoxicated—lived 10 minutes.”
- (3) A man 42, surgeon. “Serous effusion on the base of the brain by an accidental fall from a gig—lived 14 days.” *post mort.*
- (4) A man 35, ostler. “Delirium tremens, from bodily injuries by the off-wheel of a carriage passing over him accidentally.”
- (5) A man 59, millwright and engineer. “Fracture of his skull by a block of wood falling on him in the brig ‘Juliana’ at Wool Quay, whilst shipping iron.”
- (6) A man 25. “Injury of the head and spine by various falls from horses—typhus fever—ill 2 years.”
- (7) A man 18, servant to a grocer. “Run over by a cart at Kennington Cross, by getting out of the same whilst in motion; fracture of his ribs and penetration of his lung—lived 1 day.” *post mort.*
- (8) A boy 12, son of a man employed at a stable-yard. “Fracture of his ribs and laceration of his lung by being jammed between an omnibus and a gate-post at Unicorn Yard—lived 1 hour.”
- (9) A man 25, brewer’s servant. “Delirium tremens, brought on by fracture of his leg and arm, being run over by his dray at Newington Butts, whilst intoxicated—lived 6 days.” *post mort.*
- (10) A man 22, smith. “Injury to his spine and shock to the nervous system, caused by being knocked down and run over by a ballast train on the Croydon Railway—lived 2 hours.” *post mort.*
- (11) A man 50, waterman and lighterman. “Fracture of his pelvis by being jammed between a barge and one of the piers of Blackfriars’ Bridge, whilst shoving a boat astern from the barge—lived 2 days.” *post mort.*

### WOUNDS:—

- (12) A man 47, carman. “Puncture by a rusty nail in the heel—(14 days), traumatic tetanus (5 days).”

### DROWNING:—

- (13) A boy 13, sea-apprentice. “Found dead without marks, apparently drowned.”
- (14) A boy 7, son of a labourer. “Accidentally drowned by falling into the River Lea.”

- (15) A man 53, boatswain of Fenning’s wharf. “Drowned by falling off Fenning’s wharf into the River Thames—under water a few minutes.”
- (16) A woman 51, wife of a silk manufacturer. “Found dead without marks—apparently drowned in Sir John Duckett’s Canal.”

### HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—

- (17) A man 22. “Hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.”
- (18) A man about 46, porter. “Temporary insanity brought on by intoxication—strangulation with a cord when in bed intoxicated.”

### BURNS:—

- (19) A woman 84, wife of a labourer. “Burns received by her clothes accidentally taking fire—lived 3 weeks.”
- (20) A girl 6, daughter of a hawker. “Burnt by her frock taking fire, whilst at play in her father’s room at Bird-cage Alley—lived 13 days.”
- (21) A girl 7, daughter of a labourer. “Burnt by her pinafore taking fire from a hot cinder, which flew from the fire upon it at Great Tower-street—lived 30 hours.”
- (22) A woman 40, independent spinster. “Burns on the legs and body—clothes took fire from a rushlight in a shade on the floor of her bed-room—7 hours.”
- (23) A boy 4, son of a labourer. “Burned by his pinafore catching fire, whilst taking a cabbage leaf off the fire at Green-bank—lived 30 hours.”
- (24) A man 28, gunner in the Rocket Troop, Royal Horse Artillery. “Lock-jaw from an accidental injury to the right hand by the sudden explosion of gunpowder from a cannon whilst being loaded—lived 8 days.”

### POISON and MEDICINES IMPROPERLY GIVEN:—

- (25) A boy 2 months, son of a warehouseman. “Natural death, which may have been accelerated by a medicine given for whooping cough, containing opium.”
- (26) A boy 5, son of a comb-maker. “Natural death, accelerated by the deleterious effects of a medicine for whooping-cough, improperly applied, without proper medicines to neutralize such deleterious effects.”
- (27) A woman 19, housemaid. “Suicide—laudanum ½ ounce—not known what was the state of her mind.”

\* In No. 2, the place of the accident should have been stated: e.g., on the street or in a dwelling-house.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained. THE REGISTRARS are requested, in returning the cases which form the weekly list of violence, to add to each the rank or profession of the deceased, or of the parents, if it be a child. When it cannot be ascertained, add “rank or profession unknown.”



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, December 6th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND				Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		Dry		In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Lowest in the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer		Mean of the Diff.		Greatest Least		Air Temperature and Temperature on an average of 23 years		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot Least Greatest						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12					Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 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12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from 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12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12	Mean from from 12 to 12

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10, and a sky overcast by 100. The number of tenths of the whole sky covered with clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite the highest and lowest readings respectively that thermometers are read.

Whevel's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. This instrument was placed in the water on Wednesday, at 1h. p.m., after repairs. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sinders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 43°·3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 43°·9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 40°·2, and 41°·1, respectively.

† The MEAN direction of the wind for the week is S.W. by W.

The sky was nearly cloudless throughout the day.

Overcast, with rain falling occasionally until 10h. a.m.; after that time the rain continued to fall, and the sky was overcast until 10h. p.m.; however, became overcast after 7h. 30m. p.m., and continued so till midnight.

Overcast until 3h. 20m. a.m.; the sky was almost cloudless from that time until after noon. Rain was falling at 4h. p.m., and the sky was principally cloudless until 10h. p.m., when it became overcast again. Rain was falling from 9h. 20m. p.m. till midnight.

Rain continued falling until after 9h. 20m. a.m., with strong gusts of wind frequently. The sky continued overcast until after 7h. 20m. a.m., and during the day the greater part was covered with altostratus. About 8h. p.m. the clouds were broken, and a fine aurora was visible. The magnets were disturbed.

The aurora disappeared before 3h. 20m. a.m., and the disturbance of the magnet ceased about the same time; after that time until after 5h. 20m. a.m. the sky was one-half covered with cloud. During the morning the sky was generally cloudless, but after 10h. 20m. p.m. it became overcast again, with rain falling heavily till midnight.

The rain continued falling until after 4h. 20m. a.m.; from that time until after noon the sky was generally cloudless, but after 10h. 20m. p.m. it became overcast again, with rain falling heavily till midnight.

The sky was nearly cloudless until after 3h. 20m. a.m.; after that time till 10h. 20m. p.m. the sky was generally overcast. From 3h. p.m. until midnight the sky was cloudless.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, December 13th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	490	288	189	*970	1020	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	487	286	188	*964	1010	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	182	20	10	212	201	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	52	25	13	90	109	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves, and Senses .....	81	37	27	*145	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	134	119	63	316	323	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	1	17	10	28	27	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	27	28	9	64	68	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth. Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	16	1	17	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	15	1	9	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	74	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intemperance .....	6	11	6	23	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	3	1	..	4	25	20
Measles .....	79	..	..	79	31	24
Scarlatina .....	19	..	..	19	44	36
Whooping Cough .....	52	..	..	52	32	33
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	6
Diarrhoea .....	7	..	..	7	11	13
Dysentery .....	..	2	..	2	4	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	7	2
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Remittent Fever .....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	9	11	5	25	29	30
Erysipelas .....	..	2	1	3	7	5
Syphilis .....	1	2	..	3	6	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	..	5	6	11	34	33
Abscess .....	4	..	..	4	3	3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	2	3
Cancer .....	..	12	5	17	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	15	..	1	16	10	9
Debility .....	25	2	..	27	23	22
Malformations .....	4	1	..	5	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	1	1	..	2	16	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	1	2	13	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	1	30	33	36
Apoplexy .....	3	12	11	26	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	7	9	16	18	17
Convulsions .....	36	..	..	*39	55	57
Tetanus .....	1	1	..	2	4	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	1	3	1	5	4	4
Insanity .....	..	5	..	5	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	1	5	2	8	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Bronchitis .....	28	20	25	73	19	15
Pleurisy .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Pneumonia .....	89	11	1	101	110	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	..	4	4	5	5
Asthma .....	1	6	20	27	28	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	13	75	8	96	139	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	6	4	12	17	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	1	16	9	26	25	22
VI.—Teething .....	6	..	..	6	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	2	..	2	17	19
Enteritis .....	2	3	2	7	2	2
Peritonitis .....	1	4	..	5	7	7
Tubercles Mesenterica .....	7	..	..	7	6	5
Worms .....	3	..	..	3	1	1
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	4	1	5	2	2
Hernia .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	2	3	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	1	1
Jaundice .....	2	2	..	4	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	1	..	1	8	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	4	8	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	8	7
Parametria .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	3	2	..	5	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	6	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	74	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	6	6
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Violent Deaths .....	6	9	6	21	26	25
Causes not Specified .....	3	2	1	6	10	8
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year						
Males .....						
Females .....						
Total 1020 963						
Deaths registered in the Week						
Males .....						
Females .....						
Total.. 970						
Births registered in the Week						
Males .....						
Females .....						
Total.. 1359						
Deaths registered in this the eleventh week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—						
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
1056	794	966	967	1201	970	997

\* The ages of 3 persons, who died of convulsions, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James..... }	17.2	301,326	142	145	130	180
North Districts	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney..... }	17.3	366,303	176	181	162	268
Central Districts	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London..... }	2.8	374,759	186	195	186	233
East Districts	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar..... }	8.8	393,247	209	227	215	333
South Districts	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich..... }	40.7	479,469	250	272	277	345
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	970	1359

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	20th Sept.	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1090	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	717	821	813	764	755	763	916	922	919	886	943	935	949
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>rs</sup> .....	123	141	151	134	139	123	151	161	164	195	168	201	183
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	158	206	201	214	193	206	283	313	304	294	331	326	316
From Small Pox.....	4	4	12	4	12	8	5	9	14	8	8	11	4
Mean Temperature .....	55.0	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2

## NOTES.

1.—Under *remittent fever* is included "jungle fever, disease of the liver," a male 40 years. Under *scrofula*, "rickets (3½ years), congestion of the brain (10 hours)," a male 4 years. Under *malformation*, "spina bifida (18 days)," a male under 1 year; "malformation of the heart, enlarged liver (1 year), albuminuria, phthisis," a male 20 years; and "cyanosis," *post mort.*, a female 2 days. Under *disease of the brain*, "pressure of the brain from morbid growth of bone at the base of the skull (60 hours)," a male 27 years. Under *worms*, "infantile remittent fever (27 days), convulsions (3 days), serous effusion at the base of the brain," *post mort.*, a male 3 years. Under *ulceration of the intestines*, "calculus (phosphate of lime) in the appendix cæci vermiformis, ulceration of intestines, acute attack (6 days)," *post mort.*, a male 25 years. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "granular disease of the kidneys (several years), serous apoplexy (a few hours)," *post mort.*, a male 47 years. And under *disease of the skin*, "porrigo, diarrhæa (5 months)," a male 7 months.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A boy, newly born "Congestion of the brain immediately after birth, how produced unknown. Fracture of the parietal bones found, but not known whether produced by a fall at birth, or a fall after death."
- (2) A man about 23, labourer. "Erysipelas brought on in consequence of a scalp wound, caused by a fall whilst piling timber at Upper Ground-street—lived 9 days."
- (3) A man 16, apprentice-seaman. "Congestion of the lungs by falling into the Surrey Canal Dock, from the brig 'Boid,' of Newcastle, and by striking himself in the fall accidentally (4½ hours)."
- (4) A woman 67, widow of a farrier. "Fracture of the skull from a fall down stairs in the dark—instant death, not quite sober."
- (5) A woman 57, widow of a grocer. "Injury to her head by falling down stairs—lived 19 days"
- (6) A man about 75, saddler. "Accidentally thrust off the foot-path on London Bridge by a person passing in haste, and run over by a waggon, causing rupture of the diaphragm—died almost instantly." *post mort.*
- (7) A man 37, omnibus conductor. "Inflammation of the pleura and lungs, accelerated by a fall from an omnibus on London Bridge, in consequence of a strap breaking—lived 15 days." *post mort.*
- (8) A man 30, labourer. "Compression of his brain from being struck by the buffer of a steam engine on the Croydon railway, and thereby thrown against the wheel of a ballast waggon—lived 4 days."
- (9) A boy, part of 1 hour (parents unknown). "Found dead in the River Thames—wilful murder from hæmorrhage, owing to the navel-string not being tied, and from numerous blows on the head."
- (10)\* A man 81. "Fracture of the arm, fever sympathetic (9 days), effusion at the base of the brain."

- (11) A man 44, master mariner. "Exhaustion caused by inflammation of his right arm, brought on by a dislocation and mortification of his right thumb, but no evidence how it was occasioned." *post mort.*

### WOUNDS:—

- (12) A man 55, banker. "Suicide with a pistol in a water-closet, while of unsound mind, immediately after a failure in business. Shot through the heart."

### DROWNING:—

- (13) A man 61, rigger. "Accidentally drowned by a fall into the water."
- (14) A man 23, sailor. "Accidentally drowned by a fall into the water."
- (15) A man 38, labourer. "Inflammation of the lungs by immersion in the water, by accidentally falling into the Bull Head Dock at Rotherhithe, 4 days previous."
- (16) A girl 9 months; daughter of a banker's messenger. "Drowned by accidentally falling into a foot-pan, containing water."

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (17) A woman 60, widow. "Temporary insanity—suicide—strangulation with a cord."
- (18) A boy 2, son of a servant, spinster. "Found dead in bed, apparently suffocated, without marks of violence."
- (19)\* A girl 5 weeks. "Found dead—apparently suffocated."

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (20) A girl 1, daughter of a labourer. "Burnt by her frock taking fire at Parker's Buildings, cause unknown—lived 7 hours."
- (21)\* A woman 91. "Scalds—10 days."

\* In No. 10, it should have been stated *how* the fracture was caused. In No. 19, should have been stated whether *in bed*, or in what other situation the child was suffocated. No. 21 is obviously an imperfect return.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

THE REGISTRARS are requested, in returning the cases which form the weekly list of violence, to add to each the rank or profession of the deceased, or of the parents, if it be a child. When it cannot be ascertained, add "rank or profession unknown."

General Register Office, Tuesday, December 16th, 1845.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 13th, 1845.

1845 Day	Phase of the Moon	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between Temperature Air Temperature			WIND			Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		In the Water at Greenwich, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					In the air, by the self-registering thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning					Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years			General Direction							Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Dry		Dew Point		Mean from 12 to 19 Obs.	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering thermometer		Lowest in the shade, as shown by a self-registering thermometer		Mean of 18 Obs.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 18 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		High. est	Low. est	Mean from 12 to 19 Obs.	Mean from 12 to 19 Obs.		Mean from 12 to 19 Obs.	Mean from 12 to 19 Obs.	A.M.	P.M.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Dec.		Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated, by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 5h. A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have been exposed in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometer is read, and are not, as is usual, placed here opposite to the day on which the observations are made.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M. and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Saunders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean readings of a thermometer placed on the masts, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 37°·4, and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 40°·4, the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 37°·1, and 39°·4, respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first four days is W., and for the remainder of the week N.N.W.



A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,

REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, December 20th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5	5
					Autumns	Years
Weekly Average for 1844..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	167	268	226	961	1020	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	463	267	226	956	1010	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	157	27	11	195	201	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	45	22	25	92	109	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	82	26	38	146	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	126	113	49	288	323	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	5	20	17	42	27	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	25	12	74	68	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	4	10	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	2	12	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	1	1
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	59	59	74	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ....	8	14	9	31	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	2	1	..	3	25	20
Measles .....	66	..	..	66	31	24
Scarlatina .....	20	1	..	21	44	36
Whooping-Cough .....	43	..	..	43	32	33
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8
Thrush .....	..	..	..	..	5	6
Diarrhoea .....	5	..	2	7	11	13
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	4	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	7	2
Influenza .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	6	4
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Typhus .....	8	19	7	34	29	30
Erysipelas .....	..	4	1	5	7	5
Syphilis .....	1	1	1	3	6	7
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	5	6	12	34	33
Abscess .....	..	..	1	1	3	3
Nonia .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	..	..
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	2	3
Cancer .....	..	8	6	14	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	1	1
Atrophy .....	13	..	..	13	10	9
Debility .....	15	2	..	17	23	22
Malformations .....	7	..	..	7	1	1
Sudden Deaths .....	4	4	7	15	16	15
III.—Cephalitis .....	12	1	..	13	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	20	..	..	20	33	36
Apoplexy .....	4	12	17	33	21	19
Paralysis .....	..	6	17	23	18	17
Convulsions .....	39	..	..	39	55	57
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	..	2	..	2	4	4
Insanity .....	..	5	..	5	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	7	2	2	11	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	..	4	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Bronchitis .....	23	10	14	47	19	15
Pleurisy .....	..	3	4	7	2	2
Pneumonia .....	88	15	3	106	110	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	6	5	5
Asthma .....	..	7	16	23	28	25
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	9	69	8	86	139	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	2	4	2	8	17	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	4	17	17	38	25	22
VI.—Teething .....	9	..	..	9	17	18
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	17	19
Enteritis .....	2	2	2	6	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	6	1	7	7	7
Tubercles Mesenterica .....	20	..	..	20	7	7
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	6	5
Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	3	..	4	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	5	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	1	1	4	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	..	4	2	6	1	1
Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	2	9	8	8
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	2	..	2	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	8	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7
Parametria .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	3	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	6	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	4	4
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	59	59	74	70
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	6	6
Privation .....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Violent Deaths .....	8	12	8	28	26	25
Causes not Specified .....	4	1	..	5	10	8
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year						
Males .....						
Females .....						
Total 1020 963						
Deaths registered in the Week						
Males .....						
Females .....						
Total. 961						
Births registered in the Week						
Males .....						
Females .....						
Total. 1206						
Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—						
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
1141	795	833	968	1393	961	1026

Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
1141	795	833	968	1393	961	1026



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 31 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martiu in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	145	131	176
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	173	238
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	165	209
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	209	271
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	283	312
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	961	1206

Births, and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	27th Sept.	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1274	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	821	813	764	755	763	916	922	919	886	943	935	949	933
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & up <sup>ds</sup> ..	141	151	134	139	123	151	161	164	195	168	201	183	218
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	206	201	214	193	206	283	313	304	294	331	326	316	288
From Small Pox.....	4	12	4	12	8	5	9	14	8	8	11	4	3
Mean Temperature .....	50.0	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	41.8	45.5	46.1	42.1	39.2	43.6

## NOTES.

Under *ague* is included, "intermittent fever quotidian, complicated with chronic bronchitis," a female aged 5 years. Under *typhus* "dothi-enteria (about 21 days)," a female 9 years. Under *purpura* "scorbutus (7 months) phrenitis (1 week)," a male 9 months. Under *scrofula* "rickets," a female 6 years. Under *cancer*, "chimney-sweeps' cancer (3 years)" a male 45 years. Under *atrophy*, "atrophy from loss of breastmilk (1 month)," a male 3 months; "atrophy from defective nutrition (10 days), catarrh (2 days)," a male 5 weeks; "atrophy without breastmilk from birth," a female 4 months; and "atrophy without breastmilk," a female 3 months. Under *malformation*, "spina bifida—convulsions," a male 7 months; cyanosis," a female 4 weeks; "opening of foramen ovale—prematurely born," a female 12 days; and "nonclosure of septum auricularum," a male 12 weeks. Under *laryngitis*, "laryngismus stridulus (30 days)" a female 9 months. Under *pleurisy*, "abscess of posterior mediastinum—pleuritis—Bright's disease (duration unknown)" a male 40 years. Under *pneumonia* "pleuripneumonia (20 days) splenization of inferior and posterior portion of left lung which was adherent throughout—heart collapsed and flabby—coma (2 days)—loss of use of right side—copious serous effusion into the ventricles, and beneath arachnoid which was thickened in pearly-white patches," *post. mort.*, a female 56 years. Under *disease of the heart*, "morbus cordis—morbus hepatis—Bright's disease," a male 40 years. Under *stricture of the intestinal canal*, "stricture of œsophagus (4 months)," a female 62 years. Under *disease of the digestive organs*, "inflammation of the mouth and tongue (4 days)," a female 12 days. Under *disease of the kidneys*, "granular degeneration of the kidneys (2 years)," a male 43 years. Under *disease of the skin*, "porrigo larvalis (21 days)," a male 7 weeks. And under *privation*, "natural death, accelerated by destitution," a male 53 years.

2.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

### FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A boy 1, son of a coal merchant. "Hydrocephalus following a fall from a table 3 months previously."
- (2)\* A man 70. "Effects of injuries accidentally received by being knocked down."
- (3) A woman 31, wife of a banker's clerk. "Suicide by throwing herself out of a window—insane for 3 months—was left alone at night by a nurse and relations."
- (4) A boy 6. "Hæmorrhage from rupture of the liver, caused by a cask accidentally falling on him from a dray."
- (5) A man 50, green-grocer. "Accidentally run over and killed on the spot by an omnibus in the City-road."
- (6) A boy 10, son of a labourer. "Knocked down and run over by a cart and one horse."
- (7) A boy 13, son of a female servant. "Crushing of the loins by a cart wheel while at play in the road, having been knocked down accidentally by the horse. Lived 15 minutes."
- (8) A man 28. "Injuries to his head caused by an accidental fall from a mare."
- (9) A man 18, son of a glass-cutter. "Injury to the spine caused by a blow with a stick, 8 years since, causing consumption."

### WOUNDS:—

- (10) A man 69. "Suicide by cutting his throat in temporary derangement."
- (11) A man 35, policeman. "Suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, being at the time of un-sound mind."
- (12)\* A woman 60. "Wound of the thigh."

### DROWNING:—

- (13)\* A boy 12. "Drowning whilst bathing out of his depth, being unable to swim."
- (14) A man 34. "Drowned by falling from a ballast lighter, whilst at work in the River Thames near Paul's Wharf—body under water 21 days."
- (15) A man 17, waterman. "Drowned by falling into the River Thames on 30th of August, in getting on board a steam-boat at Battersea."

\* In Return No. 2 should have been stated the cause of the accident. No. 12 should have indicated the cause and nature of the wound. In Nos. 13 and 17 the name of the river or other water should have been stated.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

THE REGISTRARS are requested, in returning the cases which form the weekly list of violence, to add to each the rank or profession of the deceased, or of the parents, if it be a child. When it cannot be ascertained, add "rank or profession unknown."

General Register Office, Tuesday, December 23rd, 1845.

- (16) A woman 46, laundress. "Drowning in a water-butt—suicide—had complained of giddiness and bad spirits for 5 weeks."

- (17)\* A woman about 20. "Drowning—had apparently been several days in the water—not known how she came there—body opened."

### HANGING and SUFFOCATION:—

- (18) A woman 61. "Suicide by hanging in temporary insanity."
- (19) A man 45, dealer in pigs. "Suicide by hanging himself with a cord, being of unsound mind—a drunkard."
- (20) A man 62. "Suicide by hanging—desponding in mind for 12 months respecting a chancery suit of twenty years' duration—insane."
- (21) A boy 3 months, son of a calenderer. "Accidental asphyxia by pressure against the mother's breast during sleep."

### BURNS and SCALDS:—

- (22) A woman 86. "Accidentally burnt to death by her clothes taking fire in her room."
- (23) A girl 2, daughter of an Officer of Excise. "Scalds from the falling of a saucepan of boiling water—5 weeks."
- (24) A boy 1, son of a tin-plate worker. "Scald of the chest 5 weeks previously, from his upsetting hot cocoa on it. Treated for the last 3 weeks with bread and milk poultices, and homœopathic medicines."

### POISON and OTHER HURTFUL SUBSTANCES:—

- (25) A man 19. "Suicide with essential oil of almonds in a gaol van going to prison for 14 days—lived 1½ hour—insane at the time."
- (26) A man 82. "Natural death, accelerated by an overdose of laudanum, administered as a sedative for cough, but not to destroy life—lived 3 days."
- (27) A woman 79. "Old age—coma produced by indigestible food—9 days."
- (28) A woman 25, single woman. "Inflammation of the stomach from taking penny royal and other herbs, which did procure abortion, but no evidence whether it was due to procure such abortion, or only menstruation."







A TABLE  
OF THE  
MORTALITY IN THE METROPOLIS,

SHEWING THE  
NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES,  
REGISTERED

*In the Week ending Saturday, December 27th.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED:

A RETURN OF BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS,  
DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

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PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

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LONDON:  
HARTNELL, PRINTER, RED LION COURT.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.							
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5	5						
					Autumns	Years						
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..						
ALL CAUSES .....	455	276	179	910	1020	963						
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	453	276	178	907	1010	954						
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	173	21	12	206	201	184						
SPORADIC DISEASES—												
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	45	23	13	81	109	106						
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	87	18	25	130	155	159						
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	112	137	49	298	323	292						
V.—Diseases of the Heart, and Blood-vessels .....	..	22	7	29	27	24						
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	31	28	11	70	68	71						
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	8	7	16	6	6						
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	..	10	12	10						
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	2	4	7	6	6						
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	1	1						
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	74	70						
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	2	7	3	12	27	26						
I.—Small Pox .....	5	3	..	8	25	20						
Measles .....	74	..	..	74	31	24						
Scarlatina .....	12	1	..	13	41	36						
Whooping Cough .....	58	..	..	58	32	33						
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8						
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	5	6						
Diarrhoea .....	5	1	2	8	11	13						
Dysentery .....	2	..	..	2	4	3						
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.7	2						
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2						
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4						
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5						
Typhus .....	8	12	8	28	29	30						
Erysipelas .....	1	4	2	7	7	5						
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.7						
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3						
Dropsy .....	..	8	4	12	34	33						
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	3						
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	5						
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.3	.3						
Scrofula .....	2	1	..	3	2	3						
Cancer .....	..	10	6	16	10	9						
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1						
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1						
Atrophy .....	11	..	..	11	10	9						
Debility .....	20	3	..	23	23	22						
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	1	1						
Sudden Deaths .....	7	1	3	11	16	15						
III.—Cephalitis .....	3	1	2	6	12	12						
Hydrocephalus .....	36	..	..	36	33	36						
Apoplexy .....	2	2	8	12	21	19						
Paralysis .....	..	3	12	15	18	17						
Convulsions .....	42	..	..	42	55	57						
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4						
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1						
Epilepsy .....	..	2	..	2	4	4						
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1						
Delirium Tremens .....	..	4	1	5	2	2						
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	6	2	12	9	10						
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..	.8						
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	..	2						
Bronchitis .....	25	10	24	59	19	15						
Pleurisy .....	1	5	..	6	2	2						
Pneumonia .....	77	12	9	98	110	80						
Hydrothorax .....	..	4	..	4	5	5						
Asthma .....	..	10	10	20	28	25						
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	7	90	5	102	139	147						
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	6	1	8	17	16						
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1						
Aneurism .....	..	2	1	3	.8	.8						
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	..	19	6	25	25	22						
VI.—Teething .....	13	..	..	13	17	18						
Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	17	19						
Enteritis .....	7	2	1	10	2	2						
Peritonitis .....	1	1	..	2	2	2						
Tabes Mesenterica .....	4	..	..	4	7	7						
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5						
Ascites .....	..	3	3	6	1	1						
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	5	1	6	2	2						
Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2	2						
Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	2	2						
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4						
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	1	2	.5	.5						
Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5						
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	4	5						
Dis. of Pancreas .....	1	..	..	1	..	..						
Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	1	1						
Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	2	2						
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	2	11	8	8						
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1						
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	2	..	2	.5	.5						
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4						
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3						
Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4						
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	1	1	.8	.7						
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	6	11	4	4						
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	8	7						
Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2						
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4						
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	2						
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1						
Rheumatism .....	..	1	3	4	3	3						
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	3	4						
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5						
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3						
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4						
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	74	70						
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6						
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5						
Violent Deaths .....	2	7	3	12	26	25						
Causes not Specified .....	2	..	1	3	10	8						
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of the present year	Males .....		516	491		Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	469	Births registered in the Week		Males .....	552
	Females .....		504	472			Females .....	441			Females .....	517
	Total		1020	963			Total..	910			Total..	1069
Deaths registered in this the thirteenth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the five preceeding years:—												
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)						
1377	1037	1004	1007	1249	910	1135						



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
West Districts	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; West- minster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.....	17.2	301,326	142	145	127	140
North Districts	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	168	198
Central Districts	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	195	155	180
East Districts	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	205	268
South Districts	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camber- well; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	255	283
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	910	1069

Births, and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	4th Oct.	11th Oct.	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1244	1082	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	813	764	755	763	916	922	919	886	943	935	949	933	898
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 & np <sup>ts</sup> .	151	134	139	123	151	161	164	195	168	201	183	218	176
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	201	214	193	206	283	313	304	291	331	326	316	288	298
From Small Pox.....	12	4	12	8	5	9	14	8	8	11	4	3	8
Mean Temperature .....	55.0	47.7	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1

NOTES.

1.—Under the term METROPOLIS are comprised the 34 Districts above-mentioned, which include the City of London within and without the Walls, the City and Liberties of Westminster, the Out Parishes within the Bills of Mortality;—and the Parishes of St. Mary-le-bone; St. Pancras; Ken ingt n; Fulham; Hammer-mith; St Luke, Chelsea; Paddington; St Mary. Stoke Newington; St. Leonard, Bromley; St. Mary-le-how; Wandsworth; Clapham; Battersea (exclusive of Penge); Putney; Sreatham; Tooting Graveney; Camberwell; Greenwich; St. Nicholas and St. Paul, Deptford; and Woolwich. The population as enumerated in 1831, was 1,627,980; and in June 1841, 1,915,104.

2.—Under dropsy is included “dropsy—œdema glottidis,” a male aged 50 years. Under serofula, “rickets from birth,” a female 5 years. Under atrophy, “want of breastmilk,” a male 5 weeks. Under malformation, “deficient nourishment from cleft palate,” a female 2 months; “absence of the roof of the mouth—inanition from birth,” a female 5 days; and “congestion of lungs, caused by patulency of foramen ovale of heart—recovery for 14 days—death sudden—20 days,” a male 9 weeks. Under disease of the brain, “fits (11 days), spicula (f bone on the inner surface of the cranium,” post mort., a female 33 years. Under laryngitis, “laryngitis, with œdema glottidis (9 days),” a female 1 year. Under worms, “infantile remittent fever,” a female 2 years. Under ulceration of intestinal canal, &c., “extravasation of fecal matter into the peritoneum, through a rupture in the cœcum, close to the appendix, caused by two calculi, composed of phosphate of lime and fecal matter; ill 3 days therefrom—quite well previously (inquest),” a male 21 years. Under disease of the liver, “induration of liver (3 months), ague (2 months),” a female 40 years. Under disease of the kidneys, “albuminous urine and anasarca (4 months), ascites (1 month), granular degeneration of the kidneys,” a male 37 years; and “catarrhus vesicæ (4 years), bed sore (a few months),” a male 82 years. And under disease of the skin, “eczema (3 weeks), aphthæ (4 days),” a male 9 weeks.

3.—The following are the cases of death by violence which appear in the present table:—

- FRACTURES and CONTUSIONS:—

  - (1) A boy half an hour, son of a bricklayer's labourer. “Injury to the brain by an accidental fall upon the floor at the time of birth, and before assistance could be obtained.”
  - (2)\* A woman 73, gentlewoman. “Injury of the hip-joint by a fall.”
  - (3) A woman 59, spinster, gentlewoman. “Concussion of the brain from a fall down stairs accidentally—10 hours.”
  - (4) A man 27, carpenter. “A blow on the head from the accidental fall of a piece of wood 25 feet upon upon him—instan-taneous death.”
  - (5) A boy 3, son of a carpenter. “Accidental death from a stone garden-roller having fallen upon his body, when in an area—instantaneous death.”
  - (6) A man 65. “Extensive swelling of the salivary organs after the extraction of a tooth, terminating in gangrene.”

- WOUNDS:—

  - (7) A man 38, gentleman. “Wound in the throat with a razor, inflicted by himself, at the Burlington Hotel, while insane—lived a week.”
  - (8) A man 48, bricklayer. “Pistol-shot wound—wilfully mur-dered by Samuel Quennell—instanter”
  - (9)\* A man 35. “Cut finger (3 days)—tetanus (2 days.”

SUFFOCATION:—

  - (10) A man 65, pauper. “Suffocation from lodgment of a piece of meat in his throat at dinner, from swallowing voraciously—lived 20 minutes.”
  - (11) A man 23, lately employed by the Excise. “Suffocated by getting into the soil of a privy in Great Knight Rider-street—temporary insanity.”

BURNS:—

  - (12) A woman 19. “Burnt from her frock taking fire, from treading on a piece of lighted cotton (10 days).”

NOTE.—The death of a boy, aged 8 years, was registered in the week ending December 13th, as having been caused by “rupture of the stomach.” An inquest was subsequently held on this case, and the following verdict returned—“Rupture of the cardiac extremity of the stomach, from distension with air, caused by stoppage of the pyloric orifice with a piece of potato.”

\* Nos. 2 and 9 are imperfect returns. In the former the place where the accident occurred should have been stated: for example—in a dwelling-house—down stairs—on the street, &c. In the latter, the kind of weapon should have been mentioned, and the circumstances in which the wound was received.

In all deaths by violence, the number of days or hours which elapse between the injury and death should be stated, when the time can be ascertained.

THE REGISTRARS are requested, in returning the cases which form the weekly list of violence, to add to each the rank or profession of the deceased, or of the parents, if it be a child. When it cannot be ascertained, add “rank or profession unknown.”



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, December 27th, 1845.*

[illegible]

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy, by estimating the number of tenths of the visible sky which are covered by clouds. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night, with the exception of Sundays. The readings of the various registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every hour, at 10 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10h. A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average Temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — is read "LOWER," than the average.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis During the Week ending Saturday, January 3rd, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 1.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES.....	527	382	243	*1153	1020	963
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	520	381	241	*1143	1010	954
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	189	29	11	229	201	184
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	47	33	26	106	109	106
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	107	41	41	189	155	159
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration.....	105	150	49	*305	323	292
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels.....	4	29	14	47	27	24
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion.....	34	21	20	75	68	71
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	7	6	13	6	6
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	11	4	15	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	4	..	7	6	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	4	3	1	8	1	1
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	54	54	74	70
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	27	53	15	95	27	26
I.—Small Pox.....	7	..	..	7	23	20
Measles.....	67	..	..	67	31	24
Scarlatina.....	17	2	..	19	44	36
Hooping Cough.....	63	..	..	63	32	33
Croup.....	4	..	..	4	9	8
Thrush.....	4	..	..	4	5	6
Diarrhoea.....	4	3	3	10	11	13
Dysentery.....	..	2	..	2	4	3
Cholera.....	..	..	..	..	7	2
Influenza.....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Ague.....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Typhus.....	20	19	2	41	29	30
Erysipelas.....	1	1	5	7	7	5
Syphilis.....	1	1	..	2	6	7
Hydrophobia.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	1	5	3	9	3	3
Dropsy.....	..	3	5	8	34	33
Abscess.....	1	2	..	3	3	3
Noma.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Purpura.....	..	3	3	6	..	..
Scrofula.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Cancer.....	4	..	..	4	2	3
Tumour.....	..	12	6	18	10	9
Gout.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy.....	10	..	1	11	10	9
Debility.....	21	..	..	21	23	22
Malformations.....	6	..	..	6	1	1
Sudden Deaths.....	4	11	8	23	16	15
III.—Cephalitis.....	8	1	1	10	12	12
Hydrocephalus.....	46	1	..	47	53	36
Apoplexy.....	4	16	12	32	21	19
Paralysis.....	..	7	19	26	18	17
Convulsions.....	44	2	..	46	55	57
Tetanus.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy.....	1	4	2	7	4	4
Insanity.....	..	3	2	5	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	5	..	5	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c.....	4	2	5	11	9	10
IV.—Laryngitis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quinsey.....	..	..	..	..	8	7
Bronchitis.....	27	10	22	59	19	15
Pleurisy.....	1	5	..	6	2	2
Pneumonia.....	58	14	4	76	110	80
Hydrothorax.....	1	1	1	3	5	5
Asthma.....	..	12	10	22	28	25
Phthisis (or Consump- tion).....	12	100	8	*121	139	147
Dis. of Lungs, &c.....	6	8	4	18	17	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Aneurism.....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Dis. of Heart, &c.....	4	27	14	45	25	22
VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	17	18
Gastritis.....	..	2	..	2	17	19
Enteritis.....	7	2	1	10	2	2
Peritonitis.....	..	1	..	1	7	7
Tabes Mesenterica.....	8	..	..	8	6	5
Worms.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ascites.....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Hernia.....	1	2	2	5	2	2
Colic or Ileus.....	1	1	2	4	2	2
Intussusception.....	..	..	1	1	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Hæmatemesia.....	..	2	1	3	4	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c.....	3	4	3	10	4	5
Dis. of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis.....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Jaundice.....	..	4	4	8	2	2
Dis. of Liver, &c.....	1	4	2	7	8	8
Dis. of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Cystitis.....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone.....	..	1	1	2	3	4
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	1	..	1	8	7
Dis. of Kidneys, &c.....	5	5	10	20	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Paramenia.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	1	1	2	3	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c.....	..	2	3	5	3	2
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rheumatism.....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c.....	3	2	..	5	3	4
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer.....	..	1	1	2	6	5
Fistula.....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Dis. of Skin, &c.....	4	1	5	10	4	4
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	54	54	74	70
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	..	1	6	6
Privation.....	1	1	..	2	6	5
Violent Deaths.....	26	51	15	92	26	25
Causes not Specified.....	7	1	2	10	10	8

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.

Males.....	516	491
Females.....	504	472
Total.....	1020	963

Deaths registered in the Week

Males.....	583
Females.....	570
Total.....	1153

Births registered in the Week

Males.....	746
Females.....	725
Total.....	1471

Deaths registered in this the first week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, not including the last)
967	1191	971	869	933	1417	1153	1058

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *phthisis*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)	Area in square Miles	Population in Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1840-1-2-3-4, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5	5		
			Years	Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS.....	17.2	301,326	142	145	168	206
NORTH DISTRICTS .....	17.3	366,303	176	181	226	264
CENTRAL DISTRICTS.....	2.8	374,759	186	195	178	268
EAST DISTRICTS .....	8.8	393,247	209	227	248	359
SOUTH DISTRICTS .....	40.7	479,469	250	272	333	374
TOTALS.....	86.8	1,915,104	963	1020	1153	1471

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE CASES OF DEATH BY VIOLENCE WHICH APPEAR IN THE PRESENT TABLE:—

FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS:—

- (1) A man about 19, plasterer. "Fracture of the skull—contusion of the brain and broken neck—fell from a ladder when at work at a building—3 days. *post mort.*"
- (2) A boy 16, sea-apprentice. "Accidental, from fractured spine by a fall into a dry dock at Limehouse."
- (3) A man 31, slater. "Fracture of backbone—crushing spinal marrow, and laceration of right lung—fell from a housetop when at work—3 hours. *post mort.*"
- (4) A woman 21, servant. "Accidental, from a dislocated ankle-bone by a fall at Shadwell on 29th Sept. from a quay."
- (5) A man 52, brass-founder. "Pneumonia from fractured ribs, caused by his accidentally falling down stairs at a public house, while drunk, 6 weeks before—the pneumonia during a fortnight."
- (6) A man 42, carpenter. "Wound of the head caused by an accidental fall from a wall."
- (7) A man 57, labourer. "Accidental fall down a hole, causing fractured skull."
- (8) A boy 6. "Accidental death by a fall down stairs at his father's house—concussion of the brain—2 days."
- (9) A man 46, shipwright. "Injuries to the pelvis by an accidental fall from a scaffold 23 feet in height—lived 6 weeks."
- (10) A man 43. "Inflammation of the veins of the right arm from an injury by a fall from a pile of timber—lived 16 days."
- (11) A woman 84. "Mortal injuries caused by an accidental fall into a cellar."
- (12) A woman 42. "Injuries of the head producing apoplexy, caused by a fall while drunk in Berwick Street, Soho—lived 37 hours."
- (13) A boy 12, son of a shoemaker. "Fracture of the spine and congestion of the brain, caused by a door falling on him at Whitecross Street—lived 10 hours. *post mort.*"
- (14) A boy 9, son of a labourer. "Accidental, by a blow from a door on his head."
- (15) A man 59. "Mortification following compound fracture of the left leg, from being struck by a piece of timber launched on board a ship, the 'Java,' in the East India Dock, Blackwall—lived 31 days."
- (16) A man about 25. "Fracture of the pelvis and gangrene, caused by a stuck of iron plates accidentally falling on him."
- (17) A man 61. "Injuries from being crushed in the leg and body from a log of timber accidentally falling on him."
- (18) A man about 19. "Inflammation of the lungs from injuries to the left leg, accidentally received on board of a brig in the River Thames."
- (19) A woman 67. "Diseased heart—fractured thigh."
- (20) A woman 83. "Injury to the hip—old age."
- (21) A man 20, labourer. "Bodily injuries—run over by the forewheel of a waggon while at work on the Richmond Railroad—accidental—6 minutes."
- (22) A woman 61, charwoman. "Injuries to the head and neck from having been crushed by a cart-wheel."
- (23) A man 44, porter. "Delirium tremens, consequent on the kick of a horse on his thigh while cleaning the horse—lived 6 days."
- (24) A boy 8 years, son of a labourer. "Rupture of the duodenum by being accidentally run over by a cab in Regent Street 10 hours before."
- (25) A man 73, stonemason. "Communited fracture of the thigh, from being run over by a cart, while intoxicated, on Oct. 21st. Pneumonia supervened on Nov. 19th, and delirium tremens on Nov. 23rd."
- (26) A man 24, coachman. "Exhaustion after compound fracture of the skull from the kick of a timid horse which he was clipping on Nov. 4th."
- (27) A man 78. "Wound of the left leg, from being accidentally knocked down by an omnibus."
- (28) A man 57. "Injuries of the head, by being thrown from a cab by unknown means, which he was driving while drunk."
- (29) A man 62, seller of fruit in the street. "Fractured skull and rupture of the brain; run over by a coal waggon drawn by four horses."
- (30) A man 55, painter. "Rupture of an artery in the intestines, caused by an omnibus wheel forcing him along the ground in Cheapside, he having slipped down whilst crossing the street—lived 32 hours. *post mort.*"
- (31) A boy 5, son of a labourer. "Accidental from a fractured skull, caused by being run over by the wheel of a cart in Shadwell 3 weeks before."
- (32) A man 82, watchman. "Accidentally killed by a cab running over him on Nov. 1st in Shoreditch, causing fractured leg."
- (33) A man 32. "Accidentally run over by a waggon, causing fractured ribs."
- (34) A man 30. "Accidentally run over and killed by the cart he was driving."
- (35) A girl 9, daughter of a watch-pinuer. "Fractures of her pelvis by a cart wheel passing over her whilst at play in Great Sutton Street—lived nearly 4 weeks. *post mort.*"

WOUNDS:—

- (36) A man, 69, compositor. "General dropsy, after an attempt at self-destruction, by making a wound in his side with a razor."
- (37) A man 38, carman. "Cutting his throat in temporary insanity—died instantly."
- (38) A woman 67, widow. "Wound in her back by a stab from a knife—great hæmorrhage therefrom, and rupture of a blood-vessel in her brain—maul-slaughter against John Harrobin, her son—lived about an hour. *post mort.*"

DROWNING:—

- (39) A man about 19, unknown. "Found drowned in the River Thames, without marks of violence—no evidence to prove how."
- (40) A man 56. "Drowning—suicide—of unsound mind for 12 months—under medical treatment for disease in the head."
- (41) A man 34, compositor. "Drowned by the overturning of a wager-boat, in which he was practising on the Thames, off Somerset House—under water 13 days."
- (42) A man 17, carpenter. "Accidentally drowned in St. Katherine's Docks, by a fall from a boat."
- (43) A man 27. "Found dead—apparently drowned."
- (44) A man 58, captain of a sailing barge. "Drowned by falling off the side into the water, but how the fall was occasioned no sufficient evidence."
- (45) A man 40, mate of the 'Margaret' schooner. "Drowned by falling from a barge, whilst going on board the 'Margaret' schooner, at Mill Tice—under water 2 days."

- (46) A man 23, bargeman. "Drowned by falling out of a barge called the 'Albert,' in consequence of its running against another barge at Blackfriars' Bridge—under water 16 days."
- (47) A man 27, labourer. "Drowned by falling into the Surrey Canal Dock, from the brig 'Antony,' of Liverpool."
- (48) A man 17, apprentice seaman of the brig 'Argo,' of Sunderland. "Drowned by falling into the River Thames from a lighter."
- (49) A girl 12, daughter of an engineer. "Mental derangement—drowned herself."
- (50) A woman 25, spinster. "Drowning herself in the River Thames, in temporary insanity—under water 6 weeks."
- (51) A man 19. "Accidentally drowned in the River Thames."
- (52) A boy 15, son of a carpenter. "Drowned in the River Ravensbourne, by accidentally falling in, whilst dipping for a pail of water."
- (53) A boy 16, apprentice waterman. "Drowned in the River Thames, by what means no evidence—supposed to have fallen out of the E 'Citizen' steamboat."
- (54) A woman 19, spinster. "Suicide by drowning in the water of the Grand Surrey Canal in temporary insanity—under water 10 minutes."
- (55) A man 24. "Drowned in the waters of the River Thames."
- (56) A woman about 26. "Suffocation from drowning—marks of violence on the face."

HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—

- (57) A man 52, hairdresser. "Hanging himself in temporary insanity."
- (58) A man 38, hairdresser. "Suicide—hanging himself in a fit of temporary insanity."
- (59) A woman 17, domestic servant. "Suicide by hanging—state of mind unknown."
- (60) A woman 38. "Suicide by hanging—of unsound mind—pains in the head for 4 months."
- (61) A girl under 1, daughter of a mattress-maker. "Accidentally suffocated at the breast of her mother, whilst carrying her."
- (62) A man 55. "Accidental death by suffocation, from the noxious vapour of a vat."
- (63) A man 31. "Accidental death by suffocation, from the noxious vapour of a vat."
- (64) A girl 3 months, daughter of a blacksmith. "Accidentally suffocated in bed."

BURNS AND SCALDS:—

- (65) A girl 13, daughter of a labourer. "Accidental from burns from the clothes taking fire, at Plaistow, Essex."
- (66) A boy 2, labourer's son. "Accidental from clothes taking fire at Poplar."
- (67) A boy 7 months, son of a turner. "Accidental by burns from clothes taking fire."
- (68) A boy 4, son of a labourer. "Burns of the chest and belly—hedgown took fire from a candle held in his hand—about 14 hours."
- (69) A man 80. "Accidentally burnt to death by his clothes taking fire."
- (70) A boy 5, son of a coal-porter. "Burns of face, chest, abdomen, and legs—clothes took fire when playing with lighted paper."
- (71) A boy 2, son of a coachsmith. "Burns of the whole body—clothes took fire when playing with Christmas candles in a room—half an hour."
- (72) A boy 14, son of a shoemaker. "Locked jaw, caused by burns from the explosion of fireworks in his pockets, at Ropenaker Street—lived 10 days—locked jaw 2 days."
- (73) A boy 5, son of a carver. "Burnt by his nightgown taking fire, by putting some shavings on the fire at Turnmill Street—lived 15 hours."
- (74) A girl 5, daughter of a bricklayer. "Burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst at play in her father's apartment in Benjamin Street, Clerkenwell—lived 3 hours."
- (75) A woman 77, widow of a tailor. "Burns from her clothes taking fire as she sat at a grate—lived 26 days."
- (76) A woman 80. "Accidentally burnt to death from her clothes taking fire."
- (77) A woman 38, wife of a carver and gilder. "Inflammation of the lungs, following burns of the head, neck, chest, and shoulders—cap and clothes took fire from the fire in the grate, when cleaning the fender." *post mort.*
- (78) A woman 45, wife of a navigator. "Burns of the face, trunk, and extremities—no evidence how caused." *post mort.*
- (79) A woman 76, widow of a brushmaker. "Burns of arms, face, chest, and back—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate, deceased being in a helpless and infirm state."
- (80) A girl 9, daughter of a dyer. "Accidental from burns from the clothes taking fire."
- (81) A girl 9, daughter of a labourer. "Accidental from burns from the clothes taking fire."
- (82) A woman 21, servant. "Accidental from burns from the clothes taking fire in Shoreditch."
- (83) A girl 11, daughter of a weaver. "Accidental from scalds in the legs, by the fall of a saucepan of boiling water, in Ramsey Street, Bethnal Green."
- (84) A woman 29, wife of a copperplate printer. "Chronic inflammation of the brain, and acute inflammation, brought on by a scald from falling against a kettle of boiling water, whilst in a fit, at Clerkenwell."
- (85) A boy 2, son of a carpenter. "Scald by accident, 10 days—convulsions."
- (86) A boy under 1, son of a travelling comedian. "Scalded with hot tea, by accidentally upsetting a teapot—11 days."
- (87) A boy 1. "Accidental death from scalds, from the upsetting of a kettle of water."
- (88) A boy 3 months, lighterman's son. "Accidental by scalds from a saucepan of boiling water."
- (89) A boy 1, son of a tailor. "Accidentally scalded by a pot of coffee falling on him at Cobb's Yard, Petticoat Lane."

POISON:—

- (90) A man 26, blacksmith. "Mortal effects of oxalic acid—suicide."
- (91) A man 55, vendor of combs. "Poisoned himself with laudanum, in a temporary state of insanity."
- (92) A woman 19, daughter of a stationer. "Arsenic, producing inflammation of the mucous surface of the stomach and bowels—death at the end of 6 days—suicide." *post mort.*



# EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PRECEDING WEEK.

## CAUSES OF DEATHS, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS OF EIGHT METROPOLITAN HOSPITALS.

<b>ST. GEORGE'S:—</b>			<b>LONDON:—</b>		
A man 63 years	Disease of the stomach†	duration not stated.	A man 19 years	Consumption†	not stated.
A woman 33 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Fits Spicula of bone on the inner surface of the cranium. .... }	11 days. not stated.	A girl 4 years	Bronchitis†	not stated.
<b>WESTMINSTER:—</b>			<b>ST. THOMAS':—</b>		
A man 29 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Pleuro-pneumonia† Pericarditis	not stated. 18 days.	A man 48 years	{ Bronchitis—Morbus cordis— Anasarca	not stated.
<b>CHARING CROSS:—</b>			A man 29 years	{ Haemoptysis—Chronic Bron- chitis—Hepatitis†	illness 2 years.
A man 59 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Disease of aortic valves—Hy- drothorax—Anasarca	not stated.	<b>DREADNOUGHT:—</b>		
<b>KING'S COLLEGE:—</b>			A man 26 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Stricture of the small intestine, from an adhesion of the appen- dix vermiformis—constipation	duration 3 days.
A boy 4 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Scarlatina Dropsy, caused by congestion of kidneys	1 month. not stated.	A man 19 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Anasarca Ascites	7 weeks. 1 weeks.
<b>ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S:—</b>			A man 37 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Contraction of the mitral valve Albuminous urine and anasarca	not stated. 4 months.
A man 20 years	Bronchitis†	not stated.	A man 37 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Ascites Granular degeneration of the kidneys	1 month. not stated.
A man 31 years	{ Ulceration of the bowels and peritonitis†	not stated.	A man 30 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Haemoptysis, cough, &c. Miliary tubercle (both lungs)— consolidation of right lung from recent inflammation†	3 weeks. not stated.
A man 26 years	{ Pleurisy, effusion on the left side, with perforation†	not stated.	A man 41 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Pain at stomach—vomiting— inability to take food— Aneurism of the arch of aorta, pressing on the gullet, and opening into the right pleura†	16 days. not stated.
A man 49 years	Pneumonia†	not stated.			
A girl 15 years	{ Rheumatic endocarditis, with dropsy	not stated.			
A woman 35 years	Erysipelas†	not stated.			
A woman 41 years	Emphysema and Pleurisy†	not stated.			

## CAUSES OF DEATHS, AS RETURNED BY PRIVATE PRACTITIONERS IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

NOTE.—The following list exhibits *in extenso*, all the instances, as they are registered, of the various forms of disease contained in it, with the exception of such as are included under the head "Miscellaneous," and of such as are marked thus (†) in the above List of Hospital Returns.

A woman 23 years	Small pox (natural)	duration 9 days.	A man 31 years	{ Emphysema of the lungs, pro- duced by a disease of the heart	many years.
A girl 11 weeks	{ Small pox (not stated whether vaccinated)	not stated.	A man 58 years	Hypertrophy of the heart	1 year.
A girl 3 years	Small pox (never vaccinated)	not stated.	A man 25 years	{ Dilatation of the heart. Consequent anasarca	from childhood. duration 1 month.
A girl 15 years	{ Confluent small pox (vaccinated at the age of 1 year).	not stated.	A woman 66 years	{ Chronic hypercardia—hydro- thorax.	not stated.
A girl 5 months	Varicella (vaccination not stated).	1 month.	A girl 2 years	Infantile remittent fever	not stated.
A girl 2 years	Pneumonia	not stated.	A man 56 years	Cirrhotis	1 year.
A girl 4 years	Small pox (not vaccinated).	not stated.	A man 24 years	Enlarged spleen and dropsy	13 weeks.
A girl 4 years	{ Intussusception of the bowels. Varicella (not stated whether vac- cinated)	6 days. 1 day.	A man 41 years	Diabetes.	3 years.
A woman 25 years	{ Small pox (without previous vac- cination)	14 days.	A woman 22 years	{ Calculus in the right kidney Ascites and anasarca	15 or 16 yrs not stated.
A boy 5 weeks	Want of breastmilk	length of privation not stated.	A man 46 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Disease of the kidneys. Gout in the extremities	2 years. years.
A boy 9 weeks	{ Congestion of lungs, caused by patency of the foramen ovale of the heart—recovery for 14 days—death sudden	duration 20 days.	A man 74 years	{ Disease of the kidneys and liver. Natural enlargement of the thymus gland, and granular degeneration of the kidneys, found after death. No other change to account for the death. Some of Dalby's Car- minative given 7 hours before death—no narcotic effects found (inquest).	months.
A girl 2 months	Deficient nourishment, from having a cleft palate.		A man 53 years	Disease of the liver and kidneys.	4 years.
A girl 5 days	Absence of the roof of the mouth — inanition from birth		A man 23 years	Morbus renis.	2 months.
A man 74 years	Cerebral softening	6 years.	A man 82 years	{ Catarrhus vesicæ Bed-sore	4 years. a few months.
A man 54 years	{ Paralysis Disease of the brain, probably softening, ending in apoplexy	2 months. not stated.	A man 37 years	{ Disease of the kidneys and ul- ceration of the bladder.	not stated.
A man 50 years	Softening of the brain	not stated.	A man 75 years	{ Disease of the prostate gland, succeeded by disease of the bladder	2 years.
A woman 36 years	{ Disease of the heart—hypertro- phy with dilatation	not stated.	A man 69 years	Disease of the kidneys.	of long standing.
A man 26 years	Diseased heart	16 months.	A man 69 years	{ Urinary abscesses Enlarged prostate gland	duration not stated. not stated.
A man 46 years	Bronchitis and morbus cordis.	4 months.	A man 74 years	{ Spasmodic stricture Cystitis	7 days.
A man 46 years, <i>post mort.</i>	Enlarged heart	not stated.	A woman 57 years	{ Menorrhagia Chronic inflammation of the bladder	6 months. not stated.
A woman 68 years	{ Continued fever Hypertrophica cordis—Anasarca	4 weeks. not stated.	A woman 26 years	Puerperal peritonitis	7 days.
A man 53 years	{ Chronic bronchitis and diseased heart	many years.	A woman 40 years	Puerperal fever.	not stated.
A man 81 years	Disease of the heart	4 months.	A woman 38 years, <i>post mort.</i>	Puerperal peritonitis	not stated.
A man 57 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Dilated hypertrophy of the heart. Edema of lungs—Pulmonary apoplexy—Anasarca.	3 years. 2 years.	A woman 24 years	{ Child-bed—malformation of the pelvis	after delivery 5 hrs.
A woman 36 years	{ Hydrothorax Diseased heart and lungs	not stated.	A woman 31 years	{ Childbirth Scarlet fever	after delivery 5 days. duration 3 days.
A man 65 years	Organic disease of the heart	not stated.	A woman 43 years	{ Disease of the heart. Syncope	some years. after delivery 3 hrs.
A man 55 years	Disease of the heart	not stated.	A woman 33 years	Puerperal fever	duration not stated.
A woman 59 years	{ Disease of the heart and dropsy. Hydropericardium, dependent on ossification of the valves of the heart	not stated.	A woman 21 years	{ Puerperal convulsions Disease of ankle-joints	8 hours. not stated.
A woman 65 years	{ Rheumatism Adherent pericardium, diseased tricuspid valves, hypertrophy, pulmonary engorgement	10 years. not stated.	A boy 13 years	Psoas abscess.	18 months.
A man 60 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Palpitation of the heart Dropsy	5 years. 2 months.	A man 18 years	Diseased hip	3 years.
A woman 19 years	Diseased heart	not stated.	A girl 9 weeks	{ Eczema Aphthæ	3 weeks. 4 days.
A woman 69 years	{ Dropsy Brouchitis	14 days.			
A man 62 years	{ Morbus cordis	not stated.			

## MISCELLANEOUS RETURNS.

A man 28 years	Pulmonary consumption	declining 8 years, laid up 10 months.	A girl 5 years	{ Typhus Cancerum oris.	37 days. 11 days.
A girl 1 year	Laryngitis, with oedema glottidis.	duration not stated.	A woman 37 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Ulceration of the stomach Vomiting of blood.	uncertain. before death 2 days.
A man 50 years	Dropsy—oedema glottidis	not stated.	A woman 64 years	{ Stricture of the rectum Stricture of the colon and ulcer- ation	duration 2 years. 6 weeks.
A man 59 years	{ Pleurisy Pneumonia	3 weeks. 8 days.	A man 62 years, <i>post mort.</i>	{ Struma—epilepsy	at least 10 yrs, probably from birth.
A woman 48 years	{ Abscess Low fever	9 weeks. 6 weeks.	A boy 15 years	Scarlatina	duration 10 days.
A woman 65 years	{ Phthisis Erysipelas	4 weeks. 5 weeks.	A boy 3 years	Hydropericardium	4 days.
A woman 65 years	{ Hemiplegia Erysipelas of the leg	3 weeks. 7 weeks.	A woman 57 years	Dropsy	not stated.
A woman 65 years	{ Gangrene Dentition	5 days. 4 weeks.	A woman 47 years	{ Schirrus of the pancreas Sarcomatous tumor in the abdo- men—organised band in the abdomen, which caused death	3 years. not stated.
A girl 9 months	Spasmodic affection of the glottis.	not stated.			

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, January 3rd, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning		
			Dry		Dew Point		In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the shade, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the year on an average of 25 years			General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of Air in each day							
			High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12	Mean from 12			Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diff.	Grated	Least	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.								
1846																										
DECEMBER			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o											
SUN.	28	New						51.4	22.3	41.8	39.5					S.W.	S.W.	9.0	2.3	4.0			10.0	0.33		
MON	29	Perigee	29.802	51.2	31.2	39.1	35.8	53.0	29.0	43.0	40.0	3.3	6.0	1.1	+ 3.6	Calm and S.W.	S.W.	5.0	0.0	0.3			5.7	0.00		
TUES.	30		29.663	54.0	41.7	49.8	44.5	57.6	27.0	44.0	41.2	5.3	11.4	1.8	+ 12.3	S.W.	S.W.	12.0	0.3	1.7			6.2	0.00		
WED	31		29.778	51.1	34.7	42.8	39.9	50.6	34.0	44.2	41.5	2.9	5.5	1.1	+ 5.5	S.W. and Calm	S.W.	10.0	0.0	0.8			6.2	0.29		
1846																										
JANUARY																										
THU.	1		29.687	48.5	36.2	41.6	33.8	46.8	25.2	44.2	41.8	7.8	12.9	1.1	+ 5.5	W.S.W.	W. and N.W.	12.0	0.1	2.6			4.5	0.00		
FRI.	2	In Equator	30.158	38.5	32.4	35.3	30.0	49.7	21.5	43.2	40.8	5.3	9.0	3.1	— 0.4	N.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.1			2.8	0.00		
SAT.	3		30.368	40.3	30.1	35.9	30.8	45.0	28.5	42.0	39.5	5.1	7.5	3.1	+ 0.4	Calm and S.E.	Calm and S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0			8.0	0.02		
MEANS				29.899	47.3	34.4	40.8	35.8	50.6	26.8	43.2	40.6	5.0	8.7	1.9	+ 4.5	†						6.1	Sum 0.64		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative and moderately active at 11h. 20m. a.m.	} Rain falling.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling frequently in the morning, accompanied with strong gusts of wind.
MON.	Positive and at times active from 1h. 20m. a.m. till after 1h. 20m. p.m.; nothing shown during the remainder of the day.	} Principally cloudless.	Cloudless until after 7h. 20m. a.m.; at 9h. 20m. a.m. the clouds collected, and before 1h. 20m. p.m. it was overcast, and remained so during the remainder of the day.
TUES.	Positive and weak from midnight until 7h. 20m. a.m. Positive and very weak from 5h. 20m. p.m. to 7h. 20m. p.m.	} Overcast } Nearly cloudless.	Overcast until after noon; from that time until 5h. 20m. p.m. the sky was about half covered with cumuli, light clouds, and sand. Before 7h. 20m. p.m. it was cloudless, and remained so until midnight.
WED.	Positive and active from 3h. 20m. a.m., to 7h. 20m. a.m. At times positive and weak, and at other times negative and active during the evening.	} Cloudless. } Overcast. Rain falling.	Cloudless until after 3h. 20m. a.m.; clouds began to collect at 7h. a.m. and for the remainder of the morning cumuli, sand, and cirrostrati prevailed. At 7h. 20m. p.m. the sky was overcast, and remained so until midnight. Rain was falling with little intermission from 3h. 20m. p.m. until midnight. The wind was blowing in strong gusts during the evening.
THURS.	Positive and weak from 9h. 20m. p.m. to 11h. 20m. p.m.	} Cloudless.	The greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus until after 1h. 20m. p.m.; from 3h. 20m. p.m. until after 5h. 20m. p.m. only a small quantity of cloud prevailed. After that time the sky was cloudless. The wind was blowing in strong gusts in the early part of the evening.
FRI.	Positive and at times active throughout the day.	} Generally cloudless.	With the exception of a few cirrostrati about noon, the sky remained cloudless until after 7h. 20m. p.m. Before 9h. 20m. p.m. the sky became overcast, and remained so.
SAT.	Positive and generally active throughout the day.	} With the exception of a short time in the morning, the sky was overcast.	The sky remained overcast until 3h. 20m. a.m.; for the remainder of the morning only a small amount of cloud was scattered over the sky. In the afternoon and evening the sky, with little exception, was overcast.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer has been under repair during the week.  
The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.  
The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 38.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 42.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 37.3 and 41.8 respectively.

+ The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W. During the whole of the week Osler's self-registering anemometer has been out of action while undergoing alterations, and in consequence some of the maxima pressures of the wind may not have been exhibited. It is now (Monday January 5) in action again.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 10th, 1846.

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[No. 2.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1844 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..
ALL CAUSES .....	446	293	233	972	1080	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	442	293	233	968	1073	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	152	27	22	201	183	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	43	18	17	78	115	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	83	26	41	150	169	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	114	133	61	308	363	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	6	23	17	46	30	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	33	27	13	73	69	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	5	11	7	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	2	12	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	8	2	12	7	6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	48	48	90	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	13	5	27	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	7	2	..	9	25	18
Measles .....	48	..	..	48	23	29
Scarlatina .....	20	..	..	20	25	32
Whooping Cough .....	49	..	..	49	45	36
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	3	5
Diarrhoea .....	7	1	9	17	7	14
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	2	3
Cholera .....	1	..	1	2	2	1
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	5	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Typhus .....	8	19	10	37	30	30
Erysipelas .....	2	3	2	7	6	5
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dropsy .....	..	2	2	4	37	30
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	3	2
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	5	4
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Scrofula .....	2	..	..	2	2	3
Cancer .....	..	11	9	20	10	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	9	..	2	11	10	11
Debility .....	25	3	..	28	23	22
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2	2
Sudden Deaths .....	..	1	2	3	18	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	2	..	6	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	31	1	1	33	36	36
Apoplexy .....	2	6	14	22	23	20
Paralysis .....	..	5	18	23	21	17
Convulsions .....	40	..	..	40	58	54
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	5	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	1	..	2	5	4
Insanity .....	..	3	..	3	1	1
Delirium Tremens .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Dis. of Brain, &c. ....	4	4	8	16	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Quinsey .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Bronchitis .....	21	20	31	72	31	20
Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Pneumonia .....	76	8	5	89	103	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	7	5
Asthma .....	..	15	13	28	48	24
Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	15	76	5	96	149	144
Dis. of Lungs, &c. ....	1	10	5	16	21	16
V.—Pericarditis .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Aneurism .....	..	1	2	3	1	..
Dis. of Heart, &c. ....	6	22	15	43	27	25
VI.—Teething .....	12	..	..	12	17	17
Gastritis .....	..	2	2	4	15	18
Enteritis .....	5	5	1	11	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	7	8
Tabes Mesenterica .....	9	..	..	9	5	5
Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
Ascites .....	1	3	2	6	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	3	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	6	6
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	5	5
Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	1	..	2	3	..	..
Dis. of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
Hepatitis .....	..	6	1	7	2	2
Jaundice .....	3	..	..	3	9	9
Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	1	1
Dis. of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	1	2	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) .....	..	..	..	..	8	9
Dis. of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	4	9	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	9	7
Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	6	4
Dis. of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	2	3	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	5	1	7	3	3
Dis. of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	2	..	2	7	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Dis. of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	4	5
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	48	48	90	67
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	7	8
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	9	13	5	27	26	25
Causes not Specified .....	4	..	..	4	7	7

5 Winters. 5 Years.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.

Males .....	545	493
Females .....	535	474
Total	1080	967

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....	504
Females .....	468
Total ..	972

Births registered in the Week

Males .....	650
Females .....	600
Total ..	1250

Deaths registered in this the second week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
997	1260	1042	953	929	1109	972	1048



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	153	150
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	202	162	227
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	210	176	241
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	180	293
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	301	339
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	972	1250

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	18th Oct.	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.
BIRTHS .....	1310	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	755	763	916	922	919	886	943	935	949	933	808	1061
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	139	123	151	161	164	195	168	201	183	218	176	228
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	193	206	283	313	304	294	331	326	316	288	298	305
From Small Pox .....	12	8	5	9	14	8	8	11	4	3	8	7
Mean Temperature .....	52.9	45.9	48.9	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1	40.8

# EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 1. (ending Saturday, Jan. 3rd.)

## CAUSES OF DEATHS, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS OF THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.

<b>St. George's H.:</b>		<b>Bartholomew's H.:</b>	
A male .. 50 years .....	Delirium tremens..... duration not stated.	A male .. 28 years .....	Phthisis..... duration not stated.
A female 62 years, post mort. ....	Apoplexy—effusion of blood in the skull (inquest)..... duration not stated.	— .. 63 years .....	Fever..... duration not stated.
— .. 30 years .....	Pulmonary consumption..... duration not stated.	— .. 74 years .....	Bronchitis..... duration not stated.
A male .. 48 years .....	Dropsy—disease of the heart and liver..... duration not stated.	— .. 3 years .....	Measles..... duration 5 weeks.
— .. 36 years, post mort. ....	Pleurisy, and inflammation of the lungs..... duration not stated.	A female 49 years .....	Phthisis..... duration not stated.
— .. 51 years .....	Dropsy and pulmonary consumption..... duration not stated.	See Nos. 13, 30, 35, 72, 73, 74, and 84, in the deaths by violence annexed to the table of former week.	
— .. 25 years, post mort. ....	Rheumatic disease of the heart..... duration not stated.	London H.:—See Nos. 2, 4, 7, 14, 31, 32, 65, 66, 67, 80, 81, 82, 83, 88, and 89, in the same list.	
— .. 30 years, post mort. ....	Pulmonary consumption..... duration not stated.	<b>Guy's H.:</b>	
— .. 22 years, post mort. ....	Fever and ulceration of the bowels..... duration not stated.	A male .. 56 years .....	Ascites..... duration not stated.
— .. 46 years, post mort. ....	Asthma and emphysema of the lungs..... duration not stated.	A female 29 years .....	Bronchitis..... duration not stated.
— .. 19 years .....	Chronic abscesses over the pæctella and body generally..... duration not stated.	A male .. 30 years .....	Inflammation of womb..... duration not stated.
See the list of deaths by violence annexed to the table of former week Nos. 1, 3, 77, and 78.		A male .. 48 years .....	Stricture..... duration not stated.
<b>Westminster H.:</b>		— .. 26 years .....	Paralysis..... duration not stated.
A male .. 24 years .....	Delirium tremens..... duration 5 days.	— .. 26 years .....	Phthisis..... duration not stated.
See the list of deaths by violence annexed to the table of former week, Entry No. 79.		— .. 45 years .....	Pneumonia..... duration not stated.
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b> —See the same list, No. 70.		A female 12 years .....	Pneumonia..... duration not stated.
<b>Middlesex H.:</b> —See the same list Nos. 5, 6, 12, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 75.		— .. 12 years .....	Fever..... duration not stated.
<b>University College H.:</b>		— .. 12 years .....	Peritonitis..... duration not stated.
A male .. 74 years .....	Tubercles..... duration indefinite.	<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>	
— .. 17 years .....	Bright's disease..... duration not stated.	A female 50 years .....	Diseased heart..... duration not stated.
— .. 34 years .....	Pus in the veins..... duration 12 days.	— .. 8 years .....	Hydrops..... duration not stated.
— .. 27 years .....	Pneumonia..... duration 8 hours.	A male .. 27 years .....	Morbus cerebri..... duration not stated.
— .. 12 years .....	Morbus cordis..... duration 3 years.	— .. 28 years .....	Paraplegia..... duration not stated.
A female 12 years .....	Albuminuria..... duration 25 days.	— .. 38 years .....	Diseased kidneys..... duration not stated.
— .. 65 years .....	Bronchitis..... duration not stated.	— .. 11 years .....	Diseased heart..... duration not stated.
<b>Fever H.:</b>		<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
A male .. 9 years .....	Fever—from St. Martin-in-the-Fields..... In hospital 18 days.	A male .. 29 years, post mort. ....	Popliteal aneurism..... duration 26 days.
— .. 20 years .....	Fever—from Spitalfields..... In hospital 16 days.	Treated by pressure..... during 13 days.	
A female 12 years .....	Fever—from Camberwell..... In hospital 35 days.	Obliteration of aneurism, gangrene of leg, amputation of thigh..... before death 35 hours.	
<b>King's College H.:</b>		Incipient gangrene of left lung and heart.....	
A male 45 years .....	Morbus cordis..... duration 15 years.	Endocarditis..... duration 10 weeks.	
— .. 54 years .....	Bronchitis..... duration 3 weeks.	Anasarca, ascites, &c..... duration 6 weeks.	
See Nos. 29 and 71 in the deaths by violence annexed to the Table of former week.		Hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart.....	
		See list of deaths by violence of former week, Nos. 10, 15, and 18.	
		<b>Small Pox H.:</b> —No Returns.	

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATH BY DISEASE IN WHICH THE CAUSE OF DEATH IS ASSIGNED.			
A female 29 years .....	Spasms of the chest with vomiting..... duration 3 hours.	A female 84 years .....	Natural..... no previous illness.
— .. 39 years .....	Hæmorrhage, from the bursting of an enlarged vein of the right leg..... duration not stated.	— .. 55 years .....	Rupture of the left auricle of the heart, produced by natural causes..... not stated.
A male .. 3 weeks.....	Natural—congestion of the lungs—frequently had convulsions..... duration not stated.	A male .. 55 years .....	Sudden rupture of a blood vessel in the lungs..... death in 1 minute.
Two males 17 and 12 years, post mort. ....		A female 40 years .....	Exhaustion, caused by loss of blood from her womb, while in a state of pregnancy..... how long before death not stated.
Specific malignant highly contagious disease, of a kind hitherto undescribed, produced by a specific poisonous effluvia, or malaria, not describable, first developing its influence in Whetstone Park, Lincoln's Inn Fields, and thence brought by a patient to Cumberland Market, whence diseased was brought to the Hospital ..		— .. 23 years, post mort. ....	Hydrophobia..... duration 2 days.
A male .. 73 years, post mort. ....	Sanguineous apoplexy..... duration 18 hours.	A male .. 9 weeks.....	Had been bitten in the wrist by a dog..... 7 weeks previously.
— .. 6 days .....	Natural—convulsions..... a few hours.	A female 4 years .....	Natural—convulsions..... duration not stated.
A female 18 years .....	Natural—had left a hospital a few hours previously, in the last stage of consumption ..	A male .. 1 year .....	Effusion of water on the brain—cause unknown..... duration not stated.
A male .. 39 years .....	Breaking a blood vessel..... how long before death not stated.	A female 3 months .....	Natural death—water on the brain—Found dead, without marks of violence—apparently from convulsions..... duration not stated.
A male .. 45 years .....	Bursting of a blood vessel, supposed in the stomach..... how long before death not stated.	A male .. 50 years (about) ..	Natural—extreme destitution..... duration not stated.
— .. 7 weeks.....	Atrophy—the mother being in want of common necessaries.....	A male .. Newly born ....	Hæmorrhage from the navel—string not being tied—but no evidence whether by accident or design..... found within 24 hours after birth.
— .. 47 years .....	Sanguineous apoplexy..... how long before death not stated.	— .. 35 years (about) ..	Disease of the heart..... duration not stated.
— .. 3 years .....	Extravasation of blood on the brain, produced by natural causes..... how long before death not stated.	A female 32 years, post mort. ....	Ulceration of the stomach—natural..... duration not stated.
		A male .. 71 years .....	Natural death—most probably disease of the heart..... duration not stated.
		— .. 48 years .....	Found dead—apparently from a fit.....
		A female 5 months .....	Found dead in bed—supposed by a fit in teething..... sudden.
		— .. 52 years .....	Natural death, from apoplexy..... duration not stated.



## CORONERS' RETURNS, (continued.)

A female 13 weeks.....	Natural death, from convulsions..	duration not stated.	A female 40 years (about)..	Natural death—relaxed bowels and spasms—most probably brought on by exposure to wet and cold.....	duration not stated.
A male .. 60 years .....	Natural death—apoplexy .....	duration not stated.	A male .. 6 months .....	Natural death, convulsions from teething.....	duration not stated.
A female 39 years .....	Natural death—rupture of abscess in the lungs.....	duration not stated.	— .. 1 year (under) ..	Natural death from a fit .....	duration not stated.
A male .. 16 weeks.....	Natural death, from the effects of syphilis .....	from birth.	— .. 7 weeks post mort.	Natural death—congestion of the lungs .....	duration not stated.
— .. 54 years .....	Natural death, from effusion, producing epilepsy .....	duration not stated.	— .. 70 years (about)..	Bursting of a blood vessel .....	sudden.
A female 63 years .....	Natural death, from chronic disease of the brain .....	duration not stated.	— .. 60 years (about)..	Bursting of a blood vessel .....	sudden.
— .. 52 years .....	Natural death, from hemorrhage, from rupture of a blood vessel .....	duration not stated.	A female 54 years .....	Rupture of the heart from disease .....	sudden.
— .. 2 years .....	Natural death—hooping cough .....	duration 3 weeks.	A male .. 5 months .....	Convulsions .....	duration not stated.
A male .. 35 years .....	Natural death, from diseased heart .....	instantaneous.	A female 37 years, post mort.	Effusion into the cavity of the abdomen from rupture of one of the uterine vessels .....	duration not stated.
— .. 41 years .....	Natural death—diseased heart .....	duration not stated.	— .. 53 years .....	Chronic asthma .....	duration not stated.
— .. 70 years .....	Found dead, from diseased heart .....	duration not stated.			
A female 4 months .....	Natural death—convulsions .....	duration not stated.			

## CORONERS RETURNS IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED OF WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

A male .. 77 years .....	Natural causes .....	sudden	A male .. newly born	Unknown—too much decomposed for internal examination—apparently born without medical aid, and exposed.....	no previous illness.
A female 77 years .....	Natural causes .....	sudden	— .. 44 years .....	Dropped down and died instantly .....	no previous illness.
A male .. 70 years .....	Visitation of God .....		A female 2 months .....	Found dead in bed, without marks of violence .....	duration not stated.
A female 61 years .....	Natural causes .....		— .. 57 years .....	Natural death—precise cause not ascertained.....	duration not stated.
A male .. 42 years .....	Natural .....	no previous illness	— .. 1 month .....	Found dead in her mother's arms .....	duration not stated.
— .. 56 years .....	Natural .....	no previous confinement	— .. 3 months .....	Found dead in bed, without marks of violence .....	duration not stated.
A female 41 years .....	Natural .....	no previous illness requiring confinement	— .. newly born .....	Found dead in a privy.....	duration not stated.
A male .. 1 year .....	Natural .....	sudden—no previous illness	— .. 77 years .....	Found dead without marks—apparently from exhaustion.....	duration not stated.
— .. 55 years .....	Natural .....	no previous illness	A male .. 37 years .....	Natural causes .....	sudden
A female 55 years .....	Natural .....	no confinement from previous illness	— .. 6 weeks .....	Natural causes .....	sudden
— .. 48 years .....	Natural .....	no previous illness	A female 50 years .....	Found dead in her bed—natural causes .....	sudden
— .. 72 years .....	Natural .....	no dangerous previous illness	— .. 64 years .....	Natural causes .....	sudden
— .. 69 years .....	Natural .....	no serious previous illness	— .. 34 years .....	Natural causes .....	sudden

## MISCELLANEOUS RETURNS.

## Small pox:—

A male .. 1 year .....	Small pox, natural—petechial—without previous vaccination .....	duration 12 days.	Grief:—	64 years .....	Agitation, caused by the death of her daughter .....	duration not stated.
— .. 1 year .....	Small pox .....	duration 26 days.	Hernia:—	80 years .....	Hernia .....	duration not stated.
— .. 1 year .....	Laryngitis .....	duration not stated.	A female 32 years .....	Strangulated hernia .....	duration not stated.	
A female 7 months.....	Vaccinated when 3 months old .....	duration 11 days.	A male .. 4 months .....	Rupture and general debility .....	from birth	
A male .. 5 months.....	Small pox—first attack—never vaccinated .....	duration 9 days.	A female 32 years, post mort.	Strangulated ileum, by mesentery .....	duration 3 days	
— .. 4 years.....	Small pox—not vaccinated—a fit immediately after getting some beer .....	duration 27 days.	Peritonitis .....	duration 2 days		
A female 1 year .....	Chicken pox .....	duration not stated.	Stone:—	73 years .....	Stone in the bladder .....	duration not stated.
— .. 1 year .....	Varicella—vaccinated at the age of 3 months, supposed to be with effect .....	duration 3 weeks.	Childbirth:—			
Syphilis:—			NOTE.—The time clapsing from the commencement of labour to the death should be invariably returned.			
A male .. 31 years .....	Syphilis .....	duration 7 years.	A female 37 years .....	Childbirth—adherent placenta .....	how long before death not stated.	
	Paralysis .....	duration 1 year.	— .. 33 years .....	Hæmorrhage .....	duration 3 weeks	
	Convulsions .....	duration 2 months.	— .. 39 years .....	Flooding in labour .....	times from commencement of labor and flooding not stated.	

## Cancer:—

A female 48 years .....	Carcinoma .....	duration 3 years.	— .. 35 years, post mort.	Exhaustion .....	41 hrs. after delivery	
— .. 48 years .....	Cancer of the womb .....	duration not stated.	— .. 21 years .....	Pregnancy .....	duration 7 months	
— .. 78 years .....	Cancer .....	duration 2 years.	— .. 31 years .....	Chronic disease of the liver .....	duration not stated.	
— .. 57 years .....	Scirrhus of stomach .....	duration not stated.	— .. 42 years .....	Disease of the heart—aneurism .....	duration not stated.	
— .. 49 years .....	Cancer of the womb .....	duration not stated.	— .. 26 years .....	Pregnancy .....	duration 8 months	
A male .. 69 years .....	Cancer of the stomach .....	duration not stated.	— .. 20 years .....	Peritonitis .....	14 days after delivery	
A female 75 years .....	Scirrhus uteri .....	duration 5 months.	— .. 31 years .....	Childbirth .....	how long before death not stated.	
— .. 61 years .....	Hard tumour of the anterior part of the neck of the uterus .....	duration 2 years.	— .. 42 years .....	Flooding .....	duration 3 hours	
— .. 71 years .....	Ulceration of the cervix uteri .....	duration unknown.	— .. 26 years .....	Peritonitis .....	duration 7 hours	
A female 58 years .....	Cancer of the womb .....	duration not stated.	— .. 20 years .....	After delivery of a still-born child .....	how long not stated.	
— .. 52 years .....	Tumour of the womb .....	duration 2 years.	— .. 20 years .....	Childbirth .....	death 24 hours after.	
— .. 63 years .....	Cancer of the breast .....	duration 9 years.	— .. 20 years .....	Collapse .....	duration 5 hours	
— .. 57 years .....	Hæmorrhage .....	duration not stated.	— .. 20 years .....	Childbirth .....	before death 45 hours	
— .. 41 years .....	Scirrhus uteri .....	duration 6 months.	— .. 20 years .....	Puerperal convulsions .....	8 hours	
— .. 51 years .....	Cancer of mamma .....	duration 1 year.	Disease of Skin:—			
A male .. 56 years post mort.	Carcinoma of the labia pudenda .....	duration 1 year.	A male .. 1 year .....	Eczema .....	duration not stated.	
— .. 61 years .....	Cancer of the liver, stomach, and pancreas .....	duration 2 years.	— .. 55 years .....	Tabes mesenterica .....	duration 1 year	
A female 50 years .....	Cancer .....	duration not stated.	— .. 5 months .....	Sibbens—asthenia, from the extensive ulceration accompanying this rare disease .....	duration 2 years	
— .. 45 years .....	Cancer of the womb .....	duration 1 year.	Intemperance:—	Atraphy .....	duration 5 days	
	Cancer in utero .....	duration about 1 year	A male .. 55 years .....	Eczema .....	duration 4 days	

## Malformation:—

A female 24 hours .....	Imperfectly developed .....		A male .. 55 years .....	Intemperance .....	duration not stated.	
— .. 2 years, post mort.	Malformation of heart .....		— .. 5 months .....	Delirium tremens .....	duration some years	
— .. 8 months .....	Pertussis .....	duration not stated.	A female 69 years .....	Dementia .....	duration 12 days	
A male .. 3 months .....	Pulmonary congestion .....	from birth	— .. 78 years .....	Ulcerated leg .....	duration many years	
— .. 3 months .....	Atrophy, from deficiency of palate, &c. .....	from birth	— .. 3 weeks .....	Gastric fever, caused by imprudence in diet .....	duration 5 days	
A female 2 years post mort.	Hypertrophy of the right ventricle .....		— .. 34 years .....	Gastric irritation .....	duration 2 months	
— .. 5 months .....	Foramen ovale open .....		— .. 3 weeks .....	Prostatic affection .....	duration 7 years	
	Tabes mesenterica .....		— .. 34 years .....	Ulceration of the larynx .....	duration not stated.	
	Pneumonia .....	duration not stated.		Abscess of posterior nares .....	duration not stated.	
	Fissure of the palate .....			Epilepsia .....	duration 3½ years.	
	Marasmus .....	soon after birth		Mania a potu .....	duration 5 or 6 weeks	

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH APPEAR ABOVE.

A male .. 60 years .....	Apoplexy—paralysis .....	duration 5 years.	— .. 46 years .....	Pleuritis .....	duration not stated.	
— .. 50 years .....	Thickened state of dura mater—opacity of pia mater—effusion within the ventricles—effusion of blood between the dura mater and tunica arachnoides .....		A female 24 years .....	Typhus .....	duration not stated.	
— .. 50 years .....	Chronic inflammation and thickening of the membranes of the brain on the left side, and at the posterior part, containing numerous semicartilaginous tumours from the size of a pea to a small bean, the brain at this part softened—8 ozs. of fluid in the ventricles .....		A male .. 53 years .....	Apoplexy from a rupture of a vessel in the brain .....	duration 3 hours.	
— .. 43 years .....	Fits .....	duration 4 years.	A female 21 years .....	Ulceration of the stomach, and consequent escape of its contents into the abdomen .....	duration 15 hours.	
— .. 77 years .....	Loss of use of right side .....	duration 6 months.	— .. 7 months .....	Peritonitis .....	sudden.	
— .. 83 years .....	Hypertrophy of heart with dilatation .....	duration 10 months.	— .. 11 years .....	Peritonitis .....	duration 20 days.	
A female 26 years .....	Hydrops pericardii .....	duration not stated.	— .. 3 years .....	Phrenitis .....	duration 5 days.	
A male .. 24 years .....	Meningeal apoplexy—paralysis .....	duration not stated.	— .. 3 years .....	Effusion in the ventricles, deposit over the base of the brain .....		
	Ulceration of bladder .....	duration not stated.	— .. 34 years .....	Acute hydrocephalus .....	duration 10 days.	
	Inflammation of bowels .....	duration 8 or 10 days.	A male .. 64 years .....	Fever .....	duration 12 days.	
	Phthisis .....	duration not stated.	— .. 44 years .....	Affection of the brain .....	duration not stated.	
	Tubercle and inflammation of the brain .....	duration 3 weeks.	— .. 37 years .....	Obstipation et dyspepsia .....	duration 2 months.	
	Advanced in pregnancy .....	more than 6 months.		Chronic bronchitis .....	duration not stated.	
	Feb. typhus .....	duration 8 days.		Diseased heart—hydrothorax .....	duration not stated.	
				anasarca, 2 months in hospital—died suddenly .....	duration not stated.	
				Acute hydrocephalus .....	duration 24 days.	
				Softening of fornix and septum lucidum—considerable effusion in ventricles—pia mater injected .....	duration not stated.	



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, January 10th, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est	Low- est	from 12 Obs.										A.M.		P.M.	Greatest		Least	Mean of 12 Obs.			
																						Highest		
JANUARY		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.	S. and N.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	4	First Quarter						42.8	22.0	41.0	38.2					S.	S. and N.W.	0.5	0.0	0.1		7.0	0.00	
MON.	5		30.021	36.0	30.2	32.5	29.3	40.0	21.0	40.0	37.0	3.2	5.1	1.2	- 2.5	N.N.W. and Calm	S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0		3.0	0.01	
TUES.	6		29.966	46.9	31.2	41.4	39.9	47.2	38.0	39.2	36.5	1.5	3.4	0.0	+ 6.0	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	0.3	0.0	0.0		9.1	0.06	
WED.	7		30.134	47.8	43.7	45.8	42.7	48.5	36.8	39.5	37.5	3.1	4.6	0.4	+ 10.2	W.	S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0		9.6	0.00	
THU.	8		30.405	47.3	44.2	45.8	42.2	48.8	39.0	40.8	38.0	3.6	4.0	2.7	+ 11.1	W.S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0		10.0	0.00	
FRI.	9	Greatest Declination N.	30.511	43.8	39.0	41.8	39.2	42.0	35.2	41.2	39.0	2.6	3.5	1.1	+ 7.1	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0		10.0	0.00	
SAT.	10		30.356	38.4	3.5	37.4	35.0	38.5	34.5	41.8	39.2	2.4	3.8	0.8	+ 1.6	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0		10.0	0.00	
MEANS			30.232	43.4	37.5	40.8	38.1	44.0	32.4	40.5	37.9	2.7	4.1	1.0	+ 5.6	†						8.4	Sum 0.07	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative and active during the morning. Positive and weak in the evening.	Rain falling. Generally clear.	Rain was falling during the morning and continued to fall till about noon. The sky was about two-thirds covered with cloud during the afternoon. Cloudless but foggy in the evening.
MON.	Positive and very active throughout the day.	Overcast about noon—generally clear at other times.	The sky was cloudless from midnight until 11h. a.m. when it became nearly overcast, and remained so until 2h. p.m. Clear from 2h. 30m. p.m. till 6h. p.m. when it again became overcast. It was clear at 5h. p.m. and overcast at midnight.
TUES.	Positive and moderately active until 9h. a.m., positive and weak from that time until 3h. p.m., then positive and active till midnight.	Overcast. A thick drizzling rain falling occasionally.	A thin cirrostratus covered about one-half of the sky until about 4h. a.m. when it became overcast and remained so throughout the rest of the day. A drizzling rain was falling occasionally.
WED.	Positive and moderately active throughout the day.	Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day, with the exception of a few breaks a little before midnight.
THURS.	Positive and active throughout the day.	Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day.
FRI.	Positive and moderately active from midnight till 1h. 30m. p.m. Positive and weak from 2h. p.m. till midnight.	Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day. A few flashes of lightning were visible about midnight.
SAT.	Positive and active throughout the day.	Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day. A thin misty rain fell at intervals after 8h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer has been under repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the marmmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 40.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 42.7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 39.3 and 41.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W., but during a large portion of the time the air was calm.



*During the Week ending Saturday, January 17th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]				PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.				[No. 3.]					
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES.....	467	333	243	1043	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	..	..	4	..	9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	464	332	242	1038	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	161	28	15	204	183	188	Bronchitis .....	24	16	37	77	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	59	30	25	114	115	104	Pneumonia .....	70	13	8	91	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	79	37	34	150	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	3	4	7	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	115	150	81	346	363	294	Asthma .....	..	6	20	26	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	25	15	44	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	15	103	7	125	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	39	27	13	79	69	72	Dis. of Lungs, &c.....	1	9	5	15	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	3	7	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	2	1	4	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	8	..	8	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	1	8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	4	2	8	7	7	Dis. of Heart, &c.....	3	22	13	38	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	90	67	Gastritis .....	..	2	1	3	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	16	8	29	27	26	Enteritis .....	4	3	1	8	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	25	18	Peritonitis .....	2	2	..	4	2	2
Measles .....	50	1	..	51	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	12	..	..	12	7	8
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	25	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Hooping Cough .....	62	1	..	63	45	36	Ascites .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3	5	Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	3	2
Diarrhoea .....	6	1	5	12	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	3	..	1	4	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	3	..	3	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	6	5
Influenza .....	1	..	1	2	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	1	2	6	6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	Dis. of Stomach, &c. ....	2	1	3	6	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	5	5	Dis. of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	0
Typhus .....	8	19	7	34	30	30	Hepatitis .....	1	3	..	4	1	2
Erysipelas .....	3	2	2	7	6	5	Jaundice .....	1	3	..	4	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1	Dis. of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	5	11	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Dis. of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Dropsy .....	2	5	7	14	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	7	5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	4	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Mortification .....	1	2	2	5	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	8	9
Scrofula .....	4	2	..	6	2	3	Dis. of Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	3	5	4	4
Cancer .....	..	14	12	26	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	6	4
Atrophy .....	12	..	1	13	10	11	Dis. of Uterus, &c.....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Debility .....	30	2	..	32	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2	2	Rheumatism .....	..	4	..	4	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	4	5	3	12	18	14	Dis. of Joints, &c.....	2	..	2	4	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	5	1	15	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hydrocephalus .....	40	..	..	40	36	36	Pblegmon .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Apoplexy .....	2	11	16	29	23	20	Ulcer .....	..	2	2	2	7	5
Paralysis .....	..	9	11	20	21	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	4	3
Convulsions.....	27	..	..	27	58	54	Dis. of Skin, &c.....	..	1	..	1	4	5
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	5	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	90	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	1	1	7	8
Epilepsy .....	..	4	1	5	5	4	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	5	16	7	28	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified .....	3	1	1	5	7	7
Dis. of Brain, &c.....	1	3	5	9	11	10							
5 Winters. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.....													
Births registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.....													
Deaths registered in this the third week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—													
(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (1846) (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1027													

DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (Amounting to 34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Popu- lation to the middle of 1845.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	162	178
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	202	203	255
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	210	199	252
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	202	318
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	278	277	367
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	1043	1370

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	25th Oct.	1st Nov.	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.
BIRTHS .....	1265	1286	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	763	916	922	919	886	943	935	949	933	898	1061	945
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards..	123	151	161	164	195	168	201	183	218	176	228	228
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	206	283	313	304	294	331	326	316	288	298	305	308
From Small Pox .....	8	5	9	14	8	8	11	4	3	8	7	9
Mean Temperature .....	45.9	48.0	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1	40.8	40.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 2, (ending Saturday, Jan. 10th.)

RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE, CHIEFLY AS MADE BY CORONERS.	
<p><b>FRACTURES AND CONTUSIONS:—</b>  Male, labourer, 38, suicide—threw himself from a window into the street—fractured skull and general shock.....3 days  <i>(King's College Hospital)</i>  M. 71, accidental death from a blow, from a fall down stairs..... *  Seaman 37, exhaustion from a fracture of his right thigh, by falling into a dry dock at Bermondsey, in an epileptic fit.....6 weeks  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i>  Tailor 44, sloughing of his back, brought on by confinement in bed from a fractured leg, caused by a fall in the Old Kent Road, he being paralyzed 2 months  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i>  Daughter of a composition-ornament maker, 4, internal injuries, from being run over by a chaise in the Waterloo Road, as she was crossing it...2 days  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i>  Mason's labourer, 39, laceration of the liver from being run over by the cart which he was driving, having fallen from it whilst standing thereon <i>post mort.</i>.....almost instantaneous  <i>(Bartholomew's Hospital.)</i>  Cab driver, 34, injury to his brain by falling from his cab, from its running against a cart in Lambeth Marsh.....25 days  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i>  Malt roaster, 47, shock to the nervous system, by his left leg being torn off by the machinery of a steam engine at Vauxhall.....about 6 hours  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i>  Labourer 42, effects of a compound dislocation of the right ankle joint, by being jammed with a piece of wood, whilst loading a barge with iron on the Thames, at Blackfriars—amputation of leg.....38 days  <i>(St. Thomas's Hospital.)</i>  M. 74, { dislocated shoulder, &amp;c.....1 year  { apoplexy (no inquest).....3 days  Oyster woman, 77, erysipelas from injury (no inquest).....5 days</p> <p><b>WOUNDS:—</b>  Formerly a labourer, 82, stabbing himself with a knife in his belly, in the Bridge Road, Lambeth, in a state of temporary insanity.....24 hours  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i></p>	<p><b>DROWNING:—</b>  F. 19, drowned by throwing herself off London Bridge into the Thames—temporary insanity..... *    <b>HANGING AND SUFFOCATION:—</b>  Greengrocer and fruiterer, 49, hanged himself by a handkerchief to a bed-post, whilst sitting in a chair in his bedroom—temporary insanity, brought on by intoxication..... *  Bricklayer's labourer, 22, executed.  Son of a porter, 7 weeks, suffocation, supposed from having turned himself on his face in bed.  Bricklayer, 19, suffocation—the materials of a house falling in upon him.    <b>BURNS AND SCALDS:—</b>  Daughter of an engraver, 6, burnt by her night gown taking fire, whilst playing with a Christmas candle.....lived 10 hours  <i>(Bartholomew's Hospital.)</i>  Son of a watch-case polisher, 8 months { burn.....10 days  { cerebral inflammation.....3 days  Son of a carpenter, 7, accidental death from burns, his shirt taking fire whilst in the act of removing a lighted candle from the mantle-shelf.....14 days  M. 4, accidental death from burns from his clothes taking fire..... *  M. 2, injuries from being accidentally burnt when playing with the fire....9 days  Wife of a leather dresser, 68, burnt by her night gown taking fire in her bedroom at Bermondsey.....3 days  <i>(Guy's Hospital.)</i>  Daughter of a tobacconist, 2, extensive scald of shoulders (no inquest)....7 days  scald on the chest, caused by the upsetting of a cup of  Daughter of a police { broth.....3 weeks  constable, 1, { varicella.....2 weeks  { aphtha (no inquest).....5 days    <b>POISON:—</b>  F. 39, oxalic acid—suicide—insane..... *  Author, 23, poisoned himself in a temporary state of insanity, by prussic acid..... *</p>

CORONERS' RETURNS, (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS) OF DEATH BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.	
<p>M. 22, (prisoner) effusion of fluid (3 oz.) in the pericardium, resulting from disease in the right lung, <i>post mort.</i>..... *  M. 38, serous apoplexy, with disease of heart, <i>post mort.</i>..... *  M. 38, asphyxia—effusion into the bronchi from disease of the lungs, <i>p.m.</i>..... *  M. 64, found dead, supposed to be from diseased heart, but no cause ascertained..... *  M. new-born, illegitimate child of a servant, found dead in a privy at its birth, without marks of violence..... *</p>	<p>F. 4, natural death—fits from diseased heart..... *  F. 32, natural death—exhaustion from diarrhoea, thirst, and recent delivery..... *  M. 32, natural death—disease of heart..... *  M. 71, natural death—infirmitv and decay from age.....instantly  M. 45, natural death, from disease of heart..... *  F. 78, natural death by a fit, from age and natural decay..... *  F. 84, natural death—debility and decay from old age..... *</p>

## CORONERS RETURNS, (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS) IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

M. 55, natural causes.....	M. No evidence whether born alive—no marks of violence.....
CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS OF THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.	
<p><b>St. George's H.:—</b>  M. 44, typhus..... *  M. 22, disease of the spleen..... *  M. 23, ulcer of the leg—erysipelas..... *  F. 16, acute rheumatism—pleuritis—pericarditis, <i>post mort.</i>..... *    <b>Westminster H.:—</b>  M. 31, fever..... *  M. 29, chronic bronchitis..... *  F. 23, chronic ulceration of the larynx..... *    <b>Charing Cross H.:—</b>  M. 19, granular disease of kidneys—anasarca, <i>post mort.</i>..... *  M. 44, ulceration of cartilages of knee and ankle joints, <i>post mort.</i>..... *  M. 14, serofulous disease of mesentery, kidneys; tubercles of lungs, <i>p.m.</i>..... *  M. 41, ossification of heart (inquest), <i>post mort.</i>.....sudden  F. 25, phthisis pulmonalis, <i>post mort.</i>..... *    <b>Middlesex H.:—</b>  M. 57, bronchitis.....3 years    <b>University College H.:—No Returns.</b>    <b>Fever H.:—</b>  M. 34, fever—fatty liver, <i>post mort.</i>, from the City of London; in hospital }  8 hours..... *  F. 43, fever from St. Martin's; in hospital 4 days..... *</p>	<p><b>Small Pox H.:—</b>  M. 23, small pox—natural, confluent.....25th day of eruption  M. 47, small pox—natural, confluent.....12th day of eruption  <i>For small pox not in hospital see next page.</i>    <b>King's College H.:—</b>  M. 51, { granular kidney.....4 months  { morbus cordis, <i>post mort.</i>..... *  <i>See deaths by violence above.</i>    <b>Bartholomew's H.:—</b>  M. 54, bronchitis (inquest)..... *  <i>See deaths by violence above.</i>    <b>London H.:—</b>  M. 46, aneurism of the heart..... *  M. 3, diseased brain..... *    <b>Guy's H.:—</b>  M. 29, phthisis..... *  M. 22, phthisis..... *  F. 58, affection of the chest (inquest)..... *  F. 49, phthisis..... *  F. 19, typhus fever..... *  M. 42, psoas abscess..... *  M. 17, diseased heart..... *  M. 22, phthisis..... *  M. 53, malignant disease of spleen..... *  <i>See deaths by violence above.</i></p>



## CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS OF THIRTEEN HOSPITALS (continued).

## St. Thomas' H.:-

Female 15, ulcerated and sloughing tonsils.....	duration
F. 34, diseased heart .....	*
M. 41, phthisis .....	*
M. 31, bronchitis chronica—phthisis.....	1 year
M. 24, phthisis.....	1 year

Male 48, delirium tremens .....	duration
See deaths by violence above.....	12 days
Dreadnought H.:-	
M. 24, phthisis.....	13 months
M. 46, { hemiplegia, left side .....	16 days
{ inflammation of membranes of brain, subarachnoid effusion, post mort.	

## DEATHS IN THE DISTRICTS OF KENSINGTON AND CHELSEA, CHIEFLY AS RETURNED BY MEDICAL CERTIFICATE.

Paddington, St. John:-	duration
M. 1, infantile fever—hydrocephalus .....	3 days
M. 43, pneumonia—consumption .....	*
M. 19, tubercular consumption .....	nearly 2 years
M. 72, fever—congestion of brain .....	2 weeks
F. 33, { chronic inflammation of duodenum .....	2 years
{ ramolissement, post mort.....	*
F. 23, { bronchitis .....	3 years
{ phthisis pulmonalis .....	9 months
F. 65, low fever, accelerated by old age .....	10 days

## Paddington, St. Mary:-

M. 1 hour, premature birth, not certified.....	*
M. 1, convulsions, not certified.....	*
M. 6 weeks, convulsions .....	4 days
F. 1, whooping cough—inflammation of the lungs .....	*
F. 66, bronchitis, of a spasmodic character .....	*

## Fulham:-

M. 65, aneurism .....	2 years
M. 4 months, whooping cough .....	4 months
M. 1, convulsions .....	suddenly
F. 66, disease of the heart—ascites.....	2 years and 6 weeks
F. 4, measles .....	2 weeks
F. 71, syncope .....	*

## Hammersmith, St. Paul's:-

M. 78, old age and chronic bronchitis .....	*
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## Hammersmith, St. Peter's:-

M. 4, { bronchitis .....	4 days
{ pertussis.....	*
M. 7, measles .....	*
F. 65, natural decay .....	*
F. 2, pertussis .....	3 weeks
F. 9 months, convulsions, not certified—no medical attendant.....	12 hours

## Kensington Town:-

M. 2, measles—laryngitis .....	*
M. 10 months, inflammation of lungs, not certified .....	*
M. 2, measles, not certified .....	12 days
M. 1, infantile cholera .....	*
F. 8 months, measles—pneumonia .....	*
F. 30, exhaustion from difficult labour—delivered of a dead child .....	*
F. 3 weeks, marasmus .....	*

## Brompton:-

M. 41, phthisis .....	*
{ measles .....	3 days
{ eroup .....	2 days
M. 1, { pneumonia .....	10 days
{ convulsions, post mort.....	2 days

## Brompton (continued):-

M. 2 days, debility, not certified—attended by a midwife.....	duration
F. 71, disease of the brain .....	*
F. 26, debility—phthisis.....	*
F. 46, bronchitis—typhus mitior .....	8 days
F. 16, bronchitis .....	18 days
F. 24, { peritonitis .....	8 weeks
{ dropsy.....	2 weeks
{ diseased kidneys and left ovary enlarged—diseased spleen, p. m. ..	*

## Chelsea (South):-

M. 79, { paralysis .....	several years
{ phthisis, post mort.....	18 months
M. 74, morbus cordis—congestion of lungs .....	12 months
F. under 1, debility, not certified .....	*
F. 2, whooping cough and scarlet fever, not certified .....	12 days

## Chelsea (North West):-

M. 37, synocha .....	10 days
M. 74, paraplegia .....	3 months
M. 1, { tabes .....	several months
{ bronchitis .....	5 days
M. 74, natural decay .....	*
M. 65, apoplexy .....	12 hours
M. 12, tubercular hydrocephalus .....	*
F. 83, apoplexy .....	*
F. 1, scarlatina .....	6 days

## Chelsea (North East):-

M. 4, diarrhœa .....	8 days
F. 65, inflammation of kidneys and pleura .....	6 days
F. 27, disease of the liver .....	*
F. 72, cancerous disease of the stomach .....	some years
F. 39, { pulmonary consumption .....	for years
{ but it progressed rapidly after accouchement .....	8 weeks ago
F. 8 weeks, wasting and exhaustion—mother being consumptive, it did not prosper from its birth .....	about 4 weeks
F. 10 months, bronchitis—under treatment 7 days .....	*
F. 2, disease of the heart—a calculus in the ureter and right kidney; the left rather enlarged, post mort.....	*
F. 11 months, bronchitis—3 months ago had bronchitis; when convalescent, attacked with small pox, and when convalescent from it, another attack of brouchitis .....	14 days

## DEATHS BY SEVERAL CAUSES.

## Small Pox:-

M. 10 months, confluent small pox (1st attack), never vaccinated .....	6 weeks
{ Measles .....	10 weeks
F. 1, { pneumonia .....	9 weeks
{ small pox and teething.....	4 weeks
M. under 1, small pox, not vaccinated .....	6 weeks
F. 4, small pox—vaccinated when 3 or 4 months old—mark on right arm .....	*
F. 2, small pox, 18 months after vaccination .....	*
M. 8 months, { small pox.....	8 days
{ after vaccination.....	*
F. 5, { small pox.....	*
{ after vaccination.....	*
M. 5 months, { small pox.....	12 days
{ vaccination with effect (leaving marks) performed.....	18th Dec.
(See Small pox Hospital and district of Chelsea.)	

## Cancer:-

M. 60, carcinoma of stomach .....	12 months
F. 68, cancer mammae.....	11 months
F. 55, cancer mammae.....	*
M. 52, scirrhus liver—ascites .....	*
F. 62, polypus uteri (assigned to uterus in abstract) .....	many years
F. 81, cancer of the pylorus, post. mort.....	*
F. 66, scirrhus of the pylorus .....	6 weeks and 5 days
F. 58, malignant ulceration commencing with a wart, allied to cancer .....	6 years
F. 55, cancer mammae et recti .....	*
F. 76, cancer uteri .....	1 year
F. 49, cancer uteri .....	*
F. 45, scirrhus of intestine.....	8 months
F. 60, cancer mammae .....	2 years
F. 52, carcinoma uteri .....	*
F. 66, cancer of the foot.....	2 years
F. 46, { dry cancer of the liver, kidneys, and uterus .....	3 months
{ pneumonia, post. mort.....	3 weeks

## Cancer (continued):-

F. 60, cancer mammae.....	duration
F. 49, cancer .....	1 year
F. 38, cancer uteri .....	2 years
(See case in Chelsea.)	1 year

## Malformation:-

M. 7, months, { spina bifida .....	2 days
{ convulsions .....	*
F. 7, weeks, spina bifida .....	2 days
F. 5 months, chronic hydrocephalus and spina bifida .....	*
M. 1 day, supposed internal malformation producing convulsions .....	1 day
M. 4 days, { malformation of bowels, the rectum terminating in a cul-de-sac, post mort.....	*

## Hernia:-

F. 59, strangulated hernia .....	surgeon called in 1 hour before death
----------------------------------	---------------------------------------

## Childbirth:-

Note.—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should be invariably returned.

F. 21, puerperal peritonitis.....	*
F. 26, puerp. peritonitis after preternatural parturition .....	20 hours
F. 20, puerperal convulsions .....	1 day
F. 38, { childbirth .....	7 days
{ puerperal fever .....	*
F. 40, flooding .....	*

(See inquest above and case in Kensington.)

## Delirium tremens and Intemperance:-

M. 44, delirium tremens .....	1 week
M. 34, { delirium tremens .....	6 days
{ low fever.....	3 days
M. 56, delirium tremens .....	*

(See Hospitals.)

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

F. 1, convulsions during dentition .....	duration
M. 38, { cephalitis—abscess in the middle lobe on right side—general .....	2 days
{ ramolissement.....	*
M. 35, pneumonia .....	12 days
F. 66, fluid in the brain .....	*
F. 53, arachnitis .....	*
F. 57, bronchitis .....	*
F. 33, valvular dis. of heart—granular liver—granular kidneys—ascites, anasarca—hydrothorax—pulmonary apoplexy .....	indefinite
F. 8, hypertrophy of the heart .....	*
M. 62, { adhesion to the chest of long standing, tubercular deposits in the upper part of both lungs—great congestion—concentric hypertrophy of left ventricle .....	*

M. 4, dysentery .....	duration
M. 43, { disease of the heart, contraction of aortic orifice and dilatation of .....	3 weeks
{ aorta—hydrothorax and general dropsy.....	10 weeks; poorly before
F. 37, { ovarian dropsy .....	6 years
{ chronic peritonitis.....	*
F. 4, tabes mesenterica.....	3 months
M. 43, { bronchitis .....	4 weeks
{ pneumonia .....	11 days
M. 4, enteritis.....	5 days
M. 52, { asthma and pleurisy .....	some years
{ bronchitis and inflammation of lung.....	about 18 days
M. 44, paralysis (2nd attack).....	4 days

\* In the cases marked with an asterisk, the Medical Men or Coroners have failed to state the time in which the diseases of patients proved fatal.

## ERRATA IN LIST OF FORMER WEEK.

The verdict of Coroner's jury, "Specific disease of a kind undescribed, &c., was returned on two deaths which occurred in Middlesex Hospital, and should have been placed accordingly.

The last of "Miscellaneous Returns" to be placed to "Intemperance," and the three immediately preceding to be headed "Other Causes."

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, January 17th, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 35 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			High- est	Low- est	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.				
JANUARY		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	11						44°0	32°0	42°0	39°8					Calm	Calm	0°0	0°0	0°0		10°0	0°00	
MON.	12	Full	29°900	37°8	31°8	33°7	31°2	42°0	28°5	42°0	39°8	2°5	3°7	1°3	— 1°8	Calm	Calm	0°0	0°0	0°0		10°0	0°00
TUES.	13	Apogee	29°520	46°2	34°8	40°0	37°1	51°0	32°5	41°5	39°8	2°9	5°5	1°3	+ 4°9	Calm	Calm and S.	0°3	0°0	0°1		7°1	0°00
WED.	14		29°375	45°7	39°7	41°8	39°3	46°0	34°0	41°8	40°0	2°5	3°6	1°8	+ 5°0	S.S.E. and Calm	Calm	0°3	0°0	0°1		8°1	0°00
THU.	15		29°654	49°5	42°2	45°1	43°8	55°0	34°0	42°0	40°5	1°3	2°7	0°0	+ 10°6	Calm	Calm	0°0	0°0	0°0		8°2	0°00
FRI.	16		29°715	50°5	40°2	44°4	42°5	52°5	39°0	42°5	40°8	1°9	5°2	0°0	+ 10°0	Calm	Calm and S. by W.	0°1	0°0	0°0		9°6	0°04
SAT.	17	In Equator	29°589	48°6	41°5	44°9	44°1	52°5	33°0	43°2	41°0	0°8	1°5	0°5	+ 9°4	Calm	Calm and S.S.W.	0°1	0°0	0°0		8°6	0°01
MEANS			29°626	46°4	38°4	41°6	39°7	49°1	33°3	42°1	40°2	2°0	3°7	0°8	+ 6°4	†					8°8	Sum 0°05	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and moderately active at 1h. p.m.	Overcast—a light rain falling.	Overcast throughout the day, with light rain.
MON.	Positive and at times active from 9h. 20m. a.m. until midnight.	} Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day.
TUES.	Positive and active throughout the day. Sparks were exhibited.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast until 2h. a.m. at which time the moon was visible with a fine halo around her, and before 3h. a.m. the clouds were broken in every direction. This was the first time that a star had been seen since Jan. 7d. 12h. From 3h. a.m. until 10h. p.m. three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus and fleecy clouds. After 10h. p.m. only a small amount of cloud prevailed. Several fine corona were visible around the moon during the evening.
WED.	Positive and moderately active throughout the day.	} Generally overcast.	The sky remained pretty free from cloud until 1h. a.m., after that time it became nearly overcast and remained so with little exception until after 7h. p.m. At 9h. p.m. one-half of the sky was covered with cloud, but before midnight it was again overcast.
THURS.	Positive and weak during the morning. Positive and active during the afternoon and evening.	Overcast. } See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks about noon the sky was covered with cloud until after 1h. p.m. From 3h. p.m. about one-third of the sky was covered with cloud, after that time it became overcast.
FRI.	Positive and frequently active throughout the day.	} Overcast with slight rain.	With the exception of a few breaks in the early part of the morning, the sky was overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling occasionally in the morning and evening.
SAT.	Positive and weak during the morning. Positive and active in the afternoon.	Overcast. Clouds occasionally broken.	Overcast with light rain until 5h. p.m.; at 7h. p.m. the clouds became broken for a short time, but before 10h. p.m. it was overcast. At 11h. p.m. the sky was cloudless.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer has been under repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 40°5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 42°7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 39°3 and 41°4 respectively.

† The air has been calm throughout the week.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, January 24th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 4.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	453	314	193	..	..	..							
ALL CAUSES.....	429	276	202	*908	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.9	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	427	274	200	*902	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	142	21	12	175	183	188	Bronchitis .....	24	14	30	68	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	2	1	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	43	21	18	82	115	104	Pneumonia .....	65	12	4	81	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	79	25	24	128	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	3	1	..	4	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	117	148	60	325	363	294	Asthma .....	..	9	15	24	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	11	18	32	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	20	104	8	132	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	30	26	4	60	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	5	2	10	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	6	10	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	6	2	2	10	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	11	18	32	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	7	..	..	7	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	90	67	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	10	7	*25	27	26	Enteritis .....	4	6	1	11	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	4	1	..	5	25	18	Peritonitis .....	..	3	..	3	7	8
Measles .....	36	..	..	36	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	8	1	..	9	..	..
Scarlatina .....	14	..	..	14	25	32	Worms .....	3	..	..	3	.5	.5
Whooping Cough .....	57	..	..	57	45	36	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	3	5	Hernia .....	1	..	1	2	3	2
Diarrhoea.....	6	1	2	9	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	..	2	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	..	1	1	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	3	1	5	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02
Typhus .....	11	17	7	35	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	1	2
Erysipelas .....	2	..	1	3	6	5	Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	5	..	7	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	2	2	3	7	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	..	1	2	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.5
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	5	4	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	2	3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	1	1	.2	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	1	1	.8	.9
Scrofula .....	4	..	..	4	10	11	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	2	5	7	4	4
Cancer .....	..	12	6	18	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	2	..	2	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.4
Atrophy .....	10	..	2	12	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Debility .....	17	1	..	18	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	..	..	1	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	6	5	..	11	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	5	2	2	9	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	3	..	9	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	31	1	..	32	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	..	10	10	20	23	20	Ulcer .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	1	6	11	18	21	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Convulsions.....	37	..	..	37	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	90	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.8
Epilepsy .....	2	2	..	4	5	4	Privation.....	..	1	..	1	.8	.5
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	7	8	7	*23	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Causes not Specified .....	2	2	2	6	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	2	3	7	11	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Winters.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		Births registered in the Week	Males .....	
	Males .....	545	Females .....	493		474	434		635	570
	Total	1080		967		Total..	908		Total..	1205

Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
835	1107	1116	974	1011	1002	908	1008

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to violence, is not stated.







# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:		duration	Fever H.:		duration	St. Thomas' H.:		duration
M. 23, pulmonary consumption	.....	*	M. 32, { fever	.....	28 days	M. 16, petechial typhus	.....	18 days
M. 23, lock-jaw	.....	*	M. 32, { a relapse—Peckham—City workhouse.	.....		M. 52, ascites	.....	*
M. 42, disease of spine, and paralysis	.....	*	Small Pox H.:—No Returns.			M. 49, pneumonia	.....	*
M. 47, granular kidneys—dropsy, post mort.	.....	*	King's College H.:			M. 28, endocarditis	.....	15 months
M. 42, diabetes, post mort.	.....	*	F. 21, { syphilitic	.....	3 months	M. 27, { abscess in perineo	.....	*
F. 40, ulceration of the throat	.....	*	F. 21, { bronchitis	.....	*	M. 27, { cystitis	.....	14 days
F. 27, phthisis post mort.	.....	*	F. 21, { acute pleurisy, post mort.	.....	1 month	M. 40, diarrhoea and phthisis	.....	7 months
Westminster H.:		6 months	F. 34, { ulceration of cartilages of ankle-joint	.....	1 year	M. 41, febris	.....	*
M. 43, { dropsy	.....	2 years	F. 34, { phthisis	.....	3 weeks	F. 20, apoplexy	.....	*
M. 43, { dilatation of heart	.....	2 years	Bartholomew's H.:			Dreadnought H.:		
Charing Cross H.:			M. 68, bronchitis with emphysema	.....	*	typhus	.....	6 weeks
M. 48, cancer of the cardiac portion and orifice	.....	*	M. 4, pneumonia	.....	*	M. 19, { abscess behind the angle of right jaw	.....	29 days
into the stomach and small intestines,	.....	*	M. 12, anasarca—valvular disease of heart after	.....	*	M. 19, { factor of breath—cough—delirium	.....	3 days
post mort.	.....	*	rheumatism	.....	*	M. 19, { gangrene of each lung with extensive	.....	63 days
M. 18, phthisis pulmonalis, with tubercular	.....	*	M. 42, disease of the kidney and heart	.....	*	M. 19, { purulent deposit of left base, p. m.	.....	7 days
deposits in the bronchial, cervical, and	.....	*	M. 63, bronchitis with emphysema	.....	*	M. 26, { pneumonia, consolidation of left base—	.....	20 days
mesenteric glands, post mort.	.....	*	M. 73, bronchitis with emphysema	.....	*	M. 26, { ulceration denuding two-thirds of	.....	20 days
rheumatism	.....	3 days	M. 42, bronchitis with general debility	.....	*	M. 26, { large bowel of its mucous coat—	.....	20 days
F. 50, { rheumatic carditis	.....	3 days	M. 39, gangrene of the lungs	.....	*	M. 26, { abscess in liver, post mort.	.....	20 days
F. 50, { organic disease of the mitral and tri-	.....	*	M. 52, delirium tremens	.....	*	M. 19, { thickening and ulceration of the glandular patches at the lower end of	.....	10 weeks
cuspid valves, post mort.	.....	*	M. 44, anasarca—bydatids of liver	.....	*	M. 19, { ilium, post mort.	.....	2 weeks
Middlesex H.:			London H.:			M. 22, { tropical dysentery	.....	2 weeks
M. 21, adhesion of both lungs to ribs and	.....	*	M. 40, pneumonia, post mort.	.....	*	M. 22, { scurvy	.....	2 weeks
diaphragm	.....	*	F. 51, icterus	.....	*	M. 22, { very extensive ulceration of mucous	.....	*
F. 45, inflammation of bowels	.....	19 days	F. 20, phthisis	.....	6 months	M. 22, { coat of large bowel—two small	.....	*
F. 43, ascites	.....	*	Guy's H.:			M. 22, { abscesses in the liver, post mort.	.....	*
Also 2 cases not yet reported.			M. 51, fever and bronchitis	.....	*	DISTRICTS OF ST. GEORGE, HANOVER SQUARE; WESTMINSTER AND ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS.—CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE		
University College H.:			M. 62, aneurism—bronchitis	.....	*	RESIDENT MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS.		
M. 54, { emphysema	.....	*	M. 32, phthisis	.....	*	Hanover Square:		
M. 54, { bronchitis	.....	many years	M. 36, rupia	.....	*	M. 53, apoplexy	.....	24 hours
M. 50, { bronchitis and morbus cordis	.....	several years	F. 10, hydrocephalus	.....	*	M. 19, consumption	.....	2 years
M. 50, { death from rupture of a blood vessel	.....	*	F. 72, dropsy and malignant disease of abdomen	.....	*	M. 2, bronchitis	.....	10 days
M. 50, { in the abdomen	.....	*	Belgrave (continued):			M. 1, { measles	.....	10 days
F. 39, cancer of the stomach—omentum—	.....	duration obscure	F. 2, { measles	.....	20 days	M. 1, { bronchitis	.....	10 days
ovaries	.....	duration obscure	F. 2, { pneumonia, post mort.	.....	16 days	F. 11, consumption	.....	*

Hanover Square:		duration	St. John the Evangelist:		duration	St. Margaret (continued):		duration
M. 53, apoplexy	.....	24 hours	M. 12 hours, premature birth—debility	.....	6 mon.	M. 60, cancer of the groin—hemorrhage	.....	2 days
M. 19, consumption	.....	2 years	M. 1, hydrocephalus acutus	.....	11 days	F. 77, decay of nature, not certified—no medical	.....	*
M. 2, bronchitis	.....	10 days	M. 1, hydrocephalus acutus	.....	11 days	attendant	.....	*
M. 1, { measles	.....	10 days	M. 77, chronic asthma	.....	*	F. 1, { measles	.....	2 weeks
M. 1, { bronchitis	.....	10 days	M. 35, phthisis pulmonalis, post mort.	.....	8 months	F. 1, { pneumonia	.....	2 weeks
F. 11, consumption	.....	*	M. 24, phthisis pulmonalis, post mort.	.....	4 months	F. 82, scirrhus of pylorus, exhaustion	.....	duration not known
May Fair:			M. 26, phthisis pulmonalis, post mort.	.....	4 months	F. 61, hydrothorax and anasarca	.....	3 months
M. 73, disease of the liver (not certified)	.....	*	M. 3 mon., bronchitis	.....	1 week	F. 70, serous apoplexy	.....	10 days
M. 36, consumption (not certified)	.....	*	M. 11 mon., phrenitis	.....	7 days	F. 47, { rheumatism	.....	*
M. 3, water on the brain	.....	17 days	M. 1, pneumonia	.....	4 weeks	F. 47, { metastasis to the brain	.....	*
M. 38, consumption	.....	8 or 9 months	M. 8 weeks, convulsions	.....	30 days	F. 40, ovarian dropsy	.....	*
F. 54, paralysis (not certified)	.....	*	F. 2, cyanosis; laryngitis	.....	3 days	F. 64, hydrothorax	.....	3 months
F. 4 days, congenital cleft palate—inability	.....	12 months	F. 14 days, bronchitis	.....	4 days	F. 12, psora abscess	.....	*
F. 37, { phthisis pulmonalis	.....	2 months	F. 41, phthisis pulmonalis	.....	6 months	M. 81, age	.....	*
F. 37, { hydrothorax	.....	2 months	F. 57, chronic disease of the heart and liver—	.....	1 year	M. 51, a prisoner, natural causes—supposed	.....	*
Belgrave:			dropsy	.....	34 years	from disease of the lungs	.....	*
M. 59, { rheumatism	.....	16 days	F. 17, hypertrophy of the heart, post mort.	.....	34 years	F. 60, { scirrhus, liver	.....	3 months
M. 59, { pneumonia	.....	5 days	St. Margaret:			F. 60, { jaundice	.....	3 months
M. 78, { fever	.....	8 weeks	M. 83, bronchitis	.....	long time	F. 64, hemorrhage from liver, followed by	.....	12 months
M. 78, { gangrene of the feet	.....	5 days	M. 1, bronchitis	.....	*	dysenteric affection	.....	12 months
M. 8, { hooping cough	.....	1 month	M. 2, { teething	.....	*	Charing Cross:		
M. 8, { water on the brain	.....	6 days	M. 2, { hydrocephalus	.....	7 days	M. 6 mon., infantile remittent fever	.....	*
F. 62, cancer uteri	.....	9 months	M. under 1, convulsions	.....	7 days	F. 67, debility from age	.....	*
F. 21, pulmonary consumption (not certified)	.....	9 months	Cases of Small Pox, Syphilis, Hemorrhage, Cancer, Malformation, Hernia, Childbirth, Delirium Tremens, etc.			Long Acre:		
F. 48, paralysis	.....	12 months	Small Pox:			M. 30, consumption (not certified)	.....	*

Small Pox:		duration	Cancer (continued):		duration	Childbirth (continued):		duration
F. 9 months, varicella—convulsions	.....	*	F. 45, cancer uteri	.....	*	F. 35, { diarrhoea and vomiting	.....	2 months
F. 7 weeks, confluent small pox—natural	.....	9 days	F. 66, cancer vesice	.....	*	F. 35, { childbirth—exhaustion	.....	7 days after delivery
M. 6 mo., natural small pox	.....	12 days	F. 52, mania—ovarian disease—cancer	.....	many years	after miscarriage at 5 months (from	.....	10 days
M. 4, small pox	.....	8 days	F. 58, scirrhus of the pylorus	.....	8 years	supposed, but not proved, violence)	.....	10 days
Syphilis, &c.			M. 44, malignant disease of brain	.....	18 weeks	peritonitis—natural (inquest)	.....	*
M. 8 mon., { hooping cough	.....	3 weeks	F. 40, cancer uteri	.....	2 years	F. 42, peritoneal inflammation (Query—Did	.....	*
M. 8 mon., { secondary syphilis	.....	8 weeks	F. 66, scirrhus of the pylorus	.....	*	this occur after childbirth?)	.....	*
M. 8 mon., { pneumonia	.....	3 days	F. 67, disease of stomach—scirrhus	.....	4 months	F. 28, fever coming on after childbirth	.....	1 month
(See King's College Hospital)	.....		F. 66, malignant disease of the uterus	.....	*	Note.—The time elapsing from commencement of labour	.....	*
Hemorrhage:			F. 39, cancer uteri	.....	2 years	to death should be invariably returned. In this	.....	*
M. 3 weeks, hemorrhage from the lips	.....	*	See above.			case, it is not clear whether duration is reckoned	.....	*
Cancer:—†			Malformation:—†			from parturition, or the attack of fever.	.....	*
M. 56, disease of pyloric end of stomach, sup-	.....	5 or 6 years	F. 10 days, congenital malformation	.....	*	Delirium tremens:		
F. 44, cancer mammae	.....	2 years	M. 4 days, malformation of rectum	.....	*	M. 45, delirium tremens	.....	9 days
F. 59, carcinoma uteri	.....	some years	M. 15 days, anus imperforatus	.....	*	M. 46, delirium tremens	.....	*
F. 66, cancer mammae et uteri	.....	*	M. 6 weeks, spina bifida	.....	*	F. 46, { chronic hepatitis	.....	9 months
F. 56, cancer (no medical attendant)	.....	3 years	See above.			F. 46, { delirium tremens	.....	2 days
F. 55, scirrhus recti	.....	16 months	Hernia:			(assigned in abstract to hepatitis)	.....	*
F. 59, carcinoma labii pudendi	.....	*	F. 56, strangulated hernia	.....	3 days	(See above.)	.....	*
F. 55, carcinoma uteri	.....	*	Childbirth:			Fright:		
F. 72, ulcerated breast (?)	.....	*	F. 31, childbirth	.....	death after commencement of labour—9 days	{ fright from fire	.....	how long previous to death
F. 46, tumour in the uterus—debility	.....	*	Returns after Post Mortem Examination, additional to those which are distinguished above.			{ paralysis of one side	.....	not stated
F. 72, cancer mammae	.....	10 years	Small Pox:			{ pressure on brain	.....	*

Small Pox:		duration	Cancer (continued):		duration	Childbirth (continued):		duration
F. 1, { measles, pneumonia	.....	29 days	M. 56, phthisis, vomica—fatty liver	.....	*	M. 9, peritonitis	.....	7 days
F. 1, { abscess of left lung	.....	*	F. 36, pneumonia—gangrene of left lung (in-	.....	5 weeks	M. 3 mon., hepatitis	.....	14 days
M. 10 mon., tubercular phthisis—mesenteric	.....	*	F. 62, bronchitis	.....	*	M. 3, { inflammation of brain	.....	14 days
disease—ulceration of the bowels	.....	*	M. 1, { hydrocephalus	.....	from birth	M. 3, { effusion	.....	3 days
F. 64, { pneumonia	.....	24 days	M. 1, { convulsions from difficult dentition	.....	7 days	F. 9, { chronic inflammation of bowels and	.....	2 months
M. 30, phthisis	.....	2 years	F. 61, anemia, subsequent upon general dis-	.....	12 years	F. 9, { peritoneum	.....	2 months
M. 18, enlarged liver	.....	*	ease—both kidneys enlarged and in a state	.....	12 years	F. 9, { acute inflammation—ulceration and	.....	2 days
F. 61, fluid in the brain	.....	*	of great congestion	.....	12 years	F. 9, { perforation of caecum	.....	2 days
F. 33, phthisis	.....	*	F. 1, phthisis—apoplexy	.....	48 hours	M. 47, aneurism of the aorta	.....	*
F. 79, chronic bronchitis	.....	*	F. 65, { paralysis of the left side	.....	36 hours	F. 4 mon., inflammation of the pleura	.....	*
F. 62, fluid in the brain	.....	*	F. 65, { apoplexy	.....	36 hours	F. 65, { paralysis	.....	10 days
F. 60, bronchitis	.....	*	F. 65, { extensive extravasation of blood in the	.....	*	F. 65, { extravasation of blood	.....	*
M. 56, apoplexy	.....	3 days	F. 65, { ventricles	.....	*	F. 16, { disease of the heart	.....	*
† In returning diseases of this class the Latin names of parts should be adopted in preference to the English synonyms; a rule which has generally been observed in forming this list.			M. 16, { hypertrophy (extreme)		2 years			

† In returning diseases of this class the Latin names of parts should be adopted in preference to the English synonyms; a rule which has generally been observed in forming this list.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 24th, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs.	In the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Hig- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and weak throughout the day.	Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day. Very foggy in the morning.
MON.	Very little electricity was exhibited during the morning. At 1h. 30m. p.m. and at 9h. 20m. p.m. it was negative and moderately active.	Overcast—rain falling.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain began to fall at about 4h. a.m., and continued generally till midnight.
TUES.	Positive and moderately active at 9h. 20m. p.m. Positive and weak at midnight.	Cloudless. Overcast.	Overcast until 4h. a.m.; the sky then became cloudless, and remained principally so until noon; it then became about one-half covered with cloud, until 3h. 30m. p.m. It was afterwards nearly cloudless until 10h. p.m., and overcast again at midnight. Rain was falling occasionally until 3h. a.m.
WED.	Positive and weak from midnight until 9h. a.m.	Overcast.	Overcast throughout the day with occasional rain.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Positive and weak from 5h. 20m. p.m. till 5h. p.m.	Overcast.	Generally overcast until 2h. 30m. p.m.; the sky then became about one-third covered with cloud, and remained so until 4h. p.m., when it became overcast, and continued mostly so until midnight. Rain fell at 16h. and 16h. a.m.
FRI.	Negative and active at 9h. a.m. Positive and moderately active from 11h. 20m. a.m. to 1h. 30m. p.m. Negative and active at 2h. p.m.	Rain falling. Ditto. Rain falling heavily.	The sky was cloudless at 13h. 20m., and continued so for a short time only. At 15h. it was overcast, and remained so until 6h. p.m., when the sky became clear. It was overcast again at midnight. Rain was falling generally during the morning.
SAT.	Positive and moderately active from 9h. a.m. to 11h. 20m. a.m. Positive and moderately active from 5h. 20m. p.m. till midnight.	Overcast. Sky variable.	The sky was about one-half covered with cloud until 2h. 30m. a.m., when it became overcast, and remained so until 2h. p.m. It was partially clear during the afternoon. At 10h. the sky was cloudless, but overcast again at midnight. Rain was occasionally falling during the morning.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer has been out of repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 47.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 49.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 46.0 and 47.6 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.

Very frequently during this week the atmosphere has been in a state of electrical equilibrium, an unusual circumstance. On the night of the 19th of January, and on the morning of the 22nd heavy gales of wind occurred, the greatest pressures of the wind being about midnight, and 9h. a.m., respectively.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 31st, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]										PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 5.]	
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.			Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.						
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years	0 to 15			15 to 60	60 and upwards	5 Winters		5 Years						
Weekly Average for 1846 ..		453	314	193	..	..	..														
ALL CAUSES.....		418	292	190	*901	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....		1	..	..	1	.9	.9						
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....		413	292	190	*896	1073	961	Quinsey .....		..	1	..	1	2	2						
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....		154	21	9	184	183	188	Bronchitis .....		20	16	26	62	31	20						
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....		..	2	..	2	2	2						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....		35	34	16	85	115	104	Pneumonia .....		59	10	6	75	103	80						
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..		84	29	32	145	169	157	Hydrothorax .....		..	..	1	1	7	5						
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }		95	139	51	285	363	294	Asthma .....		1	3	10	14	48	24						
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....		1	19	9	29	30	27	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....		10	105	5	120	149	144						
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }		35	17	16		69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....		4	2	3	9	21	16						
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....		..	3	4	7	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....		..	..	..	..	2	1						
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....		..	9	1	10	12	10	Aneurism .....		..	2	..	2	1	.8						
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....		1	8	1	10	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....		1	17	9	27	27	25						
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....		2	1	..	3	2	2	VI.—Teething.....		4	..	..	4	17	17						
XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	50	50	90	67	Gastritis .....		..	2	..	2	15	18						
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....		6	12	1	*20	27	26	Enteritis .....		4	3	1	8	2	2						
I.—Small Pox .....		6	1	..	7	25	18	Peritonitis .....		..	..	1	1	2	2						
Measles .....		30	..	..	30	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....		12	..	..	12	7	8						
Scarlatina .....		17	1	1	19	25	32	Worms .....		3	..	..	3	.5	.5						
Whooping Cough .....		76	..	..	76	45	36	Ascites .....		..	..	3	3	1	1						
Croup .....		5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....		..	1	..	1	2	2						
Thrush .....		..	..	..	..	3	5	Hernia .....		2	1	1	4	3	2						
Diarrhoea .....		4	..	1	5	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....		2	2	1	5	3	2						
Dysentery .....		..	..	1	1	2	3	Intussusception .....		1	..	..	1	.2	.4						
Cholera .....		..	1	..	1	.2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....		..	1	..	1	.6	.5						
Influenza .....		..	..	2	2	5	2	Hæmatemesis.....		..	2	..	2	.6	.6						
Ague .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..		2	..	3	5	5	5						
Remittent Fever.....		2	..	..	2	.5	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....		..	..	..	..	..	.02						
Typhus .....		12	13	3	28	30	30	Hepatitis .....		..	3	1	4	1	2						
Erysipelas .....		..	4	1	5	6	5	Jaundice .....		4	1	..	5	2	2						
Syphilis .....		2	1	..	3	.1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....		1	..	4	5	9	9						
Hydrophobia .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen.....		..	1	1	2	.1	.1						
II.—Hæmorrhage .....		2	1	..	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....		..	1	1	2	.5	.5						
Dropsy .....		..	9	7	16	37	30	Ischuria .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Abscess .....		..	..	..	..	3	2	Diabetes .....		..	..	..	..	.7	.5						
Noma .....		..	..	..	..	5	4	Cystitis .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.3						
Mortification .....		..	..	2	2			Stone .....		..	1	1	2	.4	.5						
Purpura .....		..	..	..	..	.2	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..		..	..	..	..	.8	.9						
Scrofula .....		1	4	..	5	2	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..		..	1	2	3	4	4						
Cancer .....		..	13	4	17	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....		..	8	..	8	9	7						
Tumour .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....		..	..	..	..	.2	.2						
Gout .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....		..	1	1	2	.6	.4						
Atrophy .....		10	1	1	12	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....		..	..	..	..	2	2						
Debility .....		15	4	..	19	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Malformations .....		5	1	..	6	2	2	Rheumatism .....		..	5	1	6	3	3						
Sudden Deaths .....		2	1	2	5	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....		1	3	..	4	4	4						
III.—Cephalitis .....		12	5	1	18	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Hydrocephalus .....		36	..	..	36	36	36	Phlegmon .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Apoplexy .....		2	10	11	23	23	20	Ulcer .....		1	..	..	1	.7	.5						
Paralysis .....		1	3	13	17	21	17	Fistula .....		..	1	..	1	.4	.3						
Convulsions.....		32	..	..	32	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c. ....		1	..	..	1	.4	.5						
Tetanus .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.4	XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	50	50	90	67						
Chorea .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance.....		..	2	..	2	.7	.8						
Epilepsy .....		..	4	..	4	5	4	Privation .....		..	..	..	..	.8	.5						
Insanity .....		..	..	2	2	1	1	Violent Deaths .....		6	10	1	*18	26	25						
Delirium Tremens.....		..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified.....		5	..	..	5	7	7						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....		1	4	5	10	11	10														
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Males .....		545 .....		493 .....		Deaths registered in the Week		Males .....		465 .....		Births registered in the Week		Males .....		698 .....			
		Females .....		535 .....		474 .....				Females .....		436 .....				Females .....		612 .....			
		Total 1080				967				Total.. 901						Total.. 1310					

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	545	Males .....	465	Males .....	698
Females .....	535	Females .....	436	Females .....	612
Total .....	1080	Total .....	901	Total .....	1310

Deaths registered in this the fifth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
818	926	1025	780	1086	1011	901	941

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to violence, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846. 5 Years 5 Winters		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	156	185
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	202	144	226
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	210	149	222
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	196	310
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	251	278	256	367
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	901	1310

Births and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.
BIRTHS .....	1226	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	922	919	886	943	935	949	933	898	1061	945	1015	885	883
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	161	164	195	168	201	183	218	176	228	228	236	195	189
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	313	304	294	331	326	316	288	298	305	308	346	325	285
From Small Pox .....	9	14	8	8	11	4	3	8	7	9	4	5	7
Mean Temperature .....	47.2	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1	40.8	40.8	41.6	48.9	47.7

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 4, (ending Saturday, Jan. 24th.)												
Or the 908 deaths returned for the previous week, the diseases or injuries by which they were caused, were—												
(1) Certified by the medical attendant during last illness .....	794											
(2) Certified by verdict of Coroner's Jury .....	51											
(3) Not Certified .....	63											
(4) TOTAL .....	908											

Nos. 1 and 2, which consist partly of cases in hospitals, shew a rate of 93 per cent. in favour of <i>certified cases</i> , on the whole number of deaths. No. 3 includes cases returned by unqualified practitioners, together with 21 cases, in which it is reported that there was no medical attendant.												
NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry mark the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.												

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.												
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."												

Fractures or Contusions:—	duration	Injury of the head	duration	Burns:—	duration
Carpenter, 40, concussion caused by falling down stairs in a state of intoxication ... a few minutes		Daughter of a cigar maker, { inflammation of brain (no inq.) 10 days		Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a porter, 8, burnt by a spark falling on her pinafore, whilst snuffing a candle with her fingers, at Vine Court, Cripplegate .....	60 hours
F. 82, prolapsus uteri—natural decay, and the usual infirmities of old age, aggravated by an accidental fall which occurred: about 10 wks. since (no inquest)		M. 50, apoplexy, with epilepsy from previous injury to the head. (no inquest) .... some years ago		Daughter of a bricklayer, 5, burns of the face and hands, from her pinafore taking fire at a grate, while drying it .....	*
M. 62, mortal injuries to the head, caused by an accidental fall from a butcher's pent-house .....	*	Wounds:—		Son of the master of a mathematical school, 5, burns received by his night-gown accidentally taking fire .....	20 hours
Son of a labourer, 3, accidental death from fall, causing a blow on the head, and erysipelas .....	6 months.	Warehouseman, 50, inflammation of the lungs consequent upon a suicidal wound in his throat, made by him with a razor while insane .....	23 days	Poison:—	
Ship-scraper, 65, accidental death by a fall, and blow on his head in a dry dock .....	*	M. 63, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor—of unsound mind .....	*	Daughter of a cab-driver, 3 months, taking a small quantity of laudanum incautiously given to it, whilst in a state of ill health ..	*
Bartholomew's Hospital, widow of a lapidary, 60, accidentally run over by a private carriage, whilst crossing the top of the City-road, at Islington, causing external injuries ..	22 hours	Coal-merchant, 60, fracture of the skull caused by himself, by the discharge of bullets from a pistol—state of his mind at the time unknown—suicide .....	*	Bartholomew's Hospital, spinster, 26, poisoned herself by taking oxalic acid—temporary insanity, post mort. ....	1 hour
Bartholomew's Hospital, widow of a hair-dresser, 90, fracture of the left collar-bone and left thigh, from being run over by a cabriolet in Cheapside, whilst crossing the street .....	3 months	Drowning:—		F. 32, oxalic acid—suicide—insane .....	*
Labourer, 32, fracture of ribs on the left side of the chest, by whom unknown—the suspected persons having been wilfully withheld from the inquest by officers acting under the authority of a magistrate and the Commissioners of Police.		M., age and profession unknown, found dead in Bow Creek, apparently drowned—without marks .....	*	Daughter of a dressmaker, 8 weeks, misadventure from an overdose of laudanum, inadvertently given by her nurse .....	*
		Smith 46, accidentally drowned by a fall from a ship into the East India Export Dock .. how long under water not stated			
		Occasional waiter at an hotel, 37, suicide by drowning himself in the River Thames, being of unsound mind .....	how long under water not stated		

CORONERS' RETURNS, (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS) OF DEATHS BY DISEASE IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.						
		duration			duration	
F. 69, disease of the heart . . . . .	no previous confinement from illness		F. 23, { natural causes, ulceration of the bowels, with escape of contents of the stomach into the cavity of the belly about 12 hrs. (This case was returned before by Medical Certificate.)		F. 48, natural death, apoplexy . . . . .	*
F. 1, inflammation of lungs and air passages, from natural causes . . . . .	*		F. 19, exhaustion, produced by disease of the lungs . . . . .	*	M. 7 weeks, natural death, fit . . . . .	*
M. 30, apoplexy—blood at the base of the brain, post mort. . . . .	*		F. 47, extravasation of blood in the brain, produced by natural disease . . . . .	*	F. 37, natural death—bronchitis . . . . .	3 days
M. 56, natural, had angina pectoris . . . . .	1 year		M. 76, apoplexy . . . . .	*	M. 64, natural death—ossification of the valves of the heart, with effusion in the left cavity of the chest . . . . .	*
(died sitting in his office)			M. 9 mon., convulsions . . . . .	5 weeks	M. 1, natural debility and decay, consequent on the want of breastmilk . . . . .	*
					M. 74, natural death—asthma . . . . .	*

CORONERS RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.					
M. 4 hours, unknown—a <i>post mort.</i> examination disclosed no cause of death; every part was healthy	<i>duration</i>	M. stillborn, found in John Street, Adelphi, <i>p.m.</i>	<i>duration</i>	M. 40, natural . . . . .	<i>duration</i>
M. 76, natural . . . . .	<i>through previous confinement from illness</i>	M. 37, natural—found insensible in bed		F. 1, natural . . . . .	<i>no previous medical attendance</i>
M. 36, natural . . . . .	<i>no dangerous previous illness</i>	M. stillborn; the parents and who exposed it not known—found in an area.		M. 1, precise cause unknown. . . . .	<i>no previous confinement from illness</i>
M. 51, natural . . . . .	<i>no previous confinement</i>	M. under 1, natural . . . . .	<i>no medical attendant at the time of death</i>	M. 7 mon., natural . . . . .	<i>sudden</i>
		M. 49, natural . . . . .	<i>no dangerous previous illness</i>	F. 3 mon., natural—death by visitation of God . . . . .	<i>no previous illness</i>
				M. 45, natural death—caught cold. . . . .	<i>*</i>



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

<b>St. George's H.:</b>		<b>Fever H. (continued):</b>		<b>Guy's H. (continued):</b>	
M. 41, disease of heart and large vessels	duration	F. 55, { pneumonia (from St. George's, South- work). . . . . in hospital 8 hours	duration	F. 38, sloughing of the back from confinement to her bed. . . . .	duration
F. 62, cancer mammae . . . . .	1 year	tubercles, post mort. . . . .	*	F. 45, pneumonia . . . . .	*
F. 50, decay of nature . . . . .				F. 30, ovarian dropsy . . . . .	*
<b>Westminster H.:</b>		<b>Small Pox H.:</b> —No Returns.		<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>	
M. 50, continued fever . . . . .	12 days	<b>King's College H.:</b>		M. 60, tumor in the neck . . . . .	*
F. 53, continued fever . . . . .	16 days	M. 43, { granular degeneration of kidneys . . . . .	3 years	M. 22, phthisis . . . . .	*
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b>		bronchitis, post mort. . . . .	*	F. 68, purpura . . . . .	*
M. 43, ulceration of the cartilages of the right knee-joint, post mort. . . . .	*	<b>Bartholomew's H.:</b>		F. 29, phthisis—laryngitis . . . . .	*
<b>Middlesex H.:</b>		M. 19, pneumonia (inquest) . . . . .	*	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
F. 66, strangulated femoral hernia—operation 3 days after protrusion . . . . .	*	<b>London H.:</b>		M. 19, { typhus . . . . . 27 days sudden attack of abdominal pain . . . . . 25 hours perforation of ilium; general peritonitis, post mort. . . . .	
<b>University College H.:</b>		M. 27, diseased brain . . . . .	*	M. 25, { phthisis . . . . . 2 months pneumonia . . . . . 4 days consolidation of left lung, post mort. . . . .	
M. 55, malignant disease of jaw and face . . . . .	1 year	<b>Guy's H.:</b>		M. 14, { diarrhoea . . . . . 5 weeks typhus . . . . . 17 days inflammation of Peyer's glands, p.m.	
<b>Fever H.:</b>		M. 45, diseased kidneys . . . . .	*		
M. 65, { hypertrophy, with dilatation of the heart . . . . .	*	M. 34, bronchitis . . . . .	*		
chronic pleurisy . . . . . about 4 months		M. 47, malignant disease of the stomach . . . . .	*		
2 quarts of effusion in right side . . . . .		M. 73, stricture . . . . .	*		
granular kidneys, post mort. in hospital 13 days		M. 70, ossification of the femoral artery . . . . .	*		
		M. 77, diseased bladder . . . . .	*		

## DISTRICTS OF ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; AND ST. MARY LE BONE.—CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

<b>Berwick Street:</b>		<b>All Soul's (continued):</b>		<b>St. Mary (continued):</b>	
M. 6, paralysis . . . . .	duration not stated	F. 76, cancer of the breast . . . . .	24 years	M. 26 days, { bronchitis . . . . . 6 days; convulsions . . . . . 12 hours	
M. 3, meningitis . . . . .	10 days	F. 2, { whooping cough . . . . . 24 days pneumonia . . . . . 6 days		F. 77, chronic bronchitis . . . . .	*
F. 59, phthisis . . . . .	2 years	<b>Cavendish Square:</b>		F. 73, bronchitis . . . . .	14 days
F. 4, whooping cough and convulsions . . . . .	2 weeks	M. 16, { lumbar abscess . . . . . 4 years consumption . . . . . 3 years		F. 6 mon., measles—pneumonia . . . . .	2 weeks
F. 14, { rheumatic fever . . . . . 6 weeks pericarditis . . . . . 2 days		M. 51, { apoplexy . . . . . *		F. 78, bronchitis . . . . .	*
F. 5, { measles and whooping cough . . . . . 8 weeks pneumonia . . . . . 5 weeks		M. 31, { paraplegia . . . . . 30 hours gastric fever . . . . . 11 days		F. 1, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*
<b>Golden Square:</b>		F. 10, hydro-pericardium, post mort. . . . .	12 hours	<b>Christ Church:</b>	
M. 71, asthma . . . . .	5 years	F. 44, { pneumonia . . . . . *		M. 5 weeks, syphilis . . . . .	since birth
M. 77, paralysis . . . . .	2 years	F. 44, { consumption . . . . . 6 months		M. 2, hydrocephalus . . . . .	1 month
M. 26, phthisis . . . . .	12 months	<b>The Rectory:</b>		M. 72, dropsy of the pericardium and pleura . . . . .	2 years
M. 24, pulmonary phthisis . . . . .	*	M. 5 mon., debility . . . . .	14 days	M. 5, pneumonia . . . . .	12 days
F. 56, ulceration of the howels . . . . .	2 months	M. 10 days, convulsions from birth . . . . .	2 days	M. 3, whooping cough . . . . .	5 weeks
F. 97, { old age . . . . .		M. 5 wks, pneumonia . . . . .	1 week	M. 42, { asthma . . . . . many years dropsy . . . . . 3 months	
F. 8 mon., disease of lungs . . . . .	*	M. 3 mon., diarrhoea . . . . .	2 weeks	M. 73, { incomplete paraplegia . . . . . 10 years inflammation of the brain . . . . . 36 hours subarachnoid effusion, post mort.	
F. 52, { inflammation of the lungs . . . . . *		M. 1, hydrocephalus . . . . .	3 days	F. 16, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 76, gangrena senilis of legs . . . . .	18 months	M. 13 days, convulsions . . . . .	3 days	F. 2, { epilepsy . . . . . 2 years hydrocephalus . . . . . 4 days	
<b>Saint James's Square:</b>		M. 31, phthisis . . . . .	*	F. 3 days, imperforate intestine . . . . .	7 days
M. 41, { bronchitis . . . . . *		M. 3, cancerum oris . . . . .	*	F. 8 mon., marasmus . . . . .	since birth
F. 75, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*	F. 9, whooping cough and pneumonia . . . . .	8 days	F. 2 mon., pertussis . . . . .	1 week
<b>All Souls:</b>		F. 79, natural decay . . . . .	*	F. 4 mon., bronchitis . . . . .	5 days
M. 31, inflammation of the brain . . . . .	16 days	F. 2, croup . . . . .	3 days	F. 4, pneumonia . . . . .	5 weeks
M. 48, diseased heart . . . . .	time not known	F. 44, dropsy . . . . .	4 months	F. 1, { pertussis . . . . . 5 weeks convulsions . . . . . 5 hours	
M. 27, { phthisis . . . . . 14 months chronic laryngitis . . . . . 3 weeks		F. 77, emphysema . . . . .	*	<b>St. John's:</b>	
M. 12 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	18 days	F. 3, rubella . . . . .	*	M. 10 wks., inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	30 days
M. 2 mon., atrophy . . . . .	3 days	F. 60, fluid in the brain . . . . .	*	M. 9 mon., inflammation of the lungs, not cer. . . . .	1 week
M. 1, hydrocephalus . . . . .	14 days	F. 3, bronchitis, post mort. . . . .	*	F. 38, phthisis . . . . .	6 months
F. 65, natural decay . . . . .		F. 53, enlarged heart, post mort. . . . .	*	F. 47, phthisis . . . . .	8 years
		<b>St. Mary:</b>		F. 3 mon., convulsions . . . . .	from birth
		M. 58, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	*		
		M. 18, caries of the spine . . . . .	*		

## CASES OF SMALL POX, SYPHILIS, CANCER, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, OPERATIONS, ETC., INTemperance, AND PRIVATION.

<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>Cancer (continued):</b>		<b>Childbirth:</b>	
F. 2, small pox—natural . . . . .	8 days	F. 49, exhaustion consequent on cancer mammæ . . . . .	7 years	Note.—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should be invariably returned.	
M. 3, small pox (1st attack—not vaccinated) 12 days		F. 52, scirrhus uteri et recti . . . . .	*	F. 33, puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	3 days
M. 7 months, { hydrocephalus . . . . . 6 weeks varicella . . . . . 11 days		F. 53, cancer mammae . . . . .	some years	F. 48, abortion—phlebitis . . . . .	4 days
M. 21, confluent small pox . . . . .	14 days	F. 62, scirrhus recti . . . . .	26 months	F. 48, inflammation of peritoneum . . . . .	13 days
M. 1, small pox—vaccinated . . . . .	*	F. 57, cancer uteri . . . . .	*	Query—Did this occur after childbirth?	
<b>Syphilis:</b>		F. 80, proclivencia uteri, ulceration . . . . .	*	F. 38, peritonitis (?) . . . . .	13 days
F. 5 weeks, syphilitic eruption . . . . .	1 week	F. 43, cancer—effusion in the chest . . . . .	*	<b>Operation, &amp;c.:</b>	
M. 47, syphilis—consumption . . . . .	6 months	F. 61, cancer mammae . . . . .	8 years	M. 38, { phthisis . . . . . *	
<b>Cancer:</b>		F. 33, fungoid tumor in mesocolon . . . . .	6 months	F. 2, { amputation below the knee . . . . . 2 years catarrh . . . . . 25 days	
F. 43, scirrhus mammae . . . . .	about 2 years	In the post mort. exam. an entire absence of the uterus was observed.		erysipelatos inflammation following the application of a blister to her chest, which terminated in mortification.	
F. 43, cancer of the neck . . . . .	*	<b>See Hospitals, &amp;c.</b>		<b>Intemperance:</b>	
F. 39, { cancer mammae . . . . . 6 years hydrothorax . . . . . *		<b>Malformation, &amp;c.:</b>		M. 53, { fever . . . . . 18 days chronic bronchitis . . . . . *	
F. 73, { malignant tumour . . . . . 7 years apoplexy—paralysis . . . . . 7 months		F. 13, hypertrophy of the heart, with patulency of foramen ovale, and disease of lungs . . . . .	from birth	disordered liver from intemperance . . . . .	*
F. 50, { Cancer . . . . . 2½ years mortification . . . . . 2 weeks		F. 11 weeks, spina bifida . . . . .	from birth	<b>Privation:</b>	
		M. 1, marasmus—double inguinal hernia— umbilical hernia . . . . .	all congenital	F. 30, exhaustion from mania, and refusal of food, post mort. . . . .	*
		<b>Diabetes:</b>			
		M. 32, saccharine diabetes . . . . .	nearly 1 year		
		M. 29, diabetes . . . . .	18 months		

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

<b>33, { intussusception . . . . . 36 hours perforation of the bowels . . . . . *</b>		<b>F. 2, { whooping cough . . . . . 1 month convulsions . . . . . 6 hours</b>		<b>F. 56, { chronic bronchitis—ossification of the tricuspid and mitral valves . . . . . *</b>	
52, enlargement of spleen (2 lbs. 1 oz.), water in chest and left lung . . . . .	*	tuberculated lungs—effusion of serum on the surface of the dura mater— brain highly congested—dropsy of the pericardium . . . . .	*	partial emphysema . . . . .	6 years
4 mon., marasmus—diarrhoea . . . . .	ill from birth			fever typhoid . . . . .	16 days
10, { diarrhoea . . . . . 14 months diarrhoea . . . . . 2 months		M. 89, bronchitis . . . . .	several years	F. 14, { diarrhoea . . . . . 6 days ulceration of the liver . . . . . *	
pertussis . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 88, { gallstones . . . . . unknown chronic inflammation of liver . . . . . *		M. 19, consumption . . . . .	8 months
4, { pneumonia . . . . . 12 days tuberculated lungs—adhesion of pleura pulmonalis (left side) . . . . .		M. 72, { chronic emphysema . . . . . 15 or 16 years phthisis pulmonalis . . . . . unknown		F. 42, { ovarian tumour . . . . . many years extreme exhaustion, produced by severe pain and inability to take food . . . . . *	
whooping cough . . . . .	1 month	M. 22, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	45 days	F. 22, an ulcer of the size of a shilling, perforating the wall of the stomach—has been ailing for months, but urgent symptoms did not come on till about 30 hours before death.	
5, { pneumonia . . . . . 9 days pleura pulmonalis inflamed . . . . . *		F. 1, enlargement of liver—tubercle of lungs	3 weeks		
tuberculated lungs . . . . .	*	F. 12, consumption . . . . .	*		
		hypertrophy of heart and enlargement of aorta . . . . .	*		
		M. 56, { diseased kidneys . . . . . 1 year dysentery . . . . . 14 days			



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 31st, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.	Readings of Thermometers										Diference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Dry			Dew Point Mean	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Motion of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				19 Rits	Highest				Lowest	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest		Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
JANUARY		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative but very weak at 10 a.m. Slightly positive in the evening.	Overcast. Rain falling heavily. Overcast.	Generally overcast throughout the day.—Rain was falling occasionally.
MON.	Positive and weak until 11h. a.m. when it became negative and very active and con- tinued so for about 20 minutes. Nothing was shown during the rest of the day.	Overcast—rain falling occasionally	Overcast until 1h. 30m. p.m. with rain generally falling heavily; At that time the clouds broke, and the sky remained about one-half covered with cloud until 3h. 20m. p.m. when it became overcast and remained so until nearly midnight when it suddenly cleared off. Rain was falling heavily at 3h. 30m. p.m.
TUES.	Positive and moderately active at 9h. 20m. a.m.	Small breaks in all directions.	The greatest part of the sky was clear until noon when it became overcast and remained so during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the evening.
WED.	No electricity was exhibited	during this day.	Overcast with occasional rain until noon; the clouds then became slightly broken, and at 10. 20m. p.m. the sky was nearly free from cloud. It was about one-half covered until 6h. p.m. when it became overcast and rain fell; it however cleared off in about an hour afterwards and the sky con- tinued cloudless until midnight.
THURS.	No electricity was exhibited	during this day.	The sky became overcast at about 3h. a.m. and remained generally so until 7h. p.m. when it was about one-third covered with cloud, and continued so until 9h. 30m. p.m.; it then became overcast and remained so until midnight.
FRI.	Positive and moderately active at 1h. 20m. p.m.	A slight rain falling.	The sky was generally clear until 9h. 30m. a.m. when it became overcast and continued so during the remainder of the day. A very thin rain was falling occasionally during the afternoon.
SAT.	Positive and weak from 11h. a.m. till 7h. 30m. p.m.	The sky variable.	Overcast until 9h. a.m. when the clouds became slightly broken, and the sky was very variable during the afternoon. It was overcast at 9h. p.m. and remained so afterwards. The wind was blowing rather strongly about midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer has been under repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 46.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 49.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 45.3 and 48.3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is W.S.W.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis, During the Week ending Saturday, February 7th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 6.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
ALL CAUSES.....	452	287	175	914	1080	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	451	286	174	911	1073	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	134	23	13	170	183	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	63	34	21	118	115	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	109	34	32	175	169	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	105	114	40	259	363	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels ..	..	19	14	33	30	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	29	27	11	67	69	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	4	8	7	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	7	1	8	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	9	1	14	7	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	3	1	..	4	2	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	90	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	14	2	20	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	4	1	..	5	25	18
Measles .....	26	..	..	26	23	29
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	25	32
Whooping Cough .....	51	..	..	51	45	36
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3	5
Diarrhoea .....	9	1	5	15	7	14
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	5	2
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Typhus .....	13	18	6	37	30	30
Erysipelas .....	4	2	2	8	6	5
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	2	..	3	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	7	8	16	37	30
Abscess .....	1	..	1	2	3	2
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Mortification .....	1	..	3	4	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	4
Scrofula .....	6	2	..	8	2	3
Cancer .....	..	15	6	21	10	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	20	1	2	23	10	11
Debility .....	22	3	..	25	23	22
Malformations .....	7	1	..	8	2	2
Sudden Deaths .....	4	3	..	7	18	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	4	1	16	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	37	1	..	38	36	36
Apoplexy .....	3	4	11	18	23	20
Paralysis .....	..	8	17	25	21	17
Convulsions .....	54	1	..	55	58	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	..	4	1	5	5	4
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	4	9	1	14	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	6	..	1	7	..	..
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis .....	24	6	16	46	31	20
Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Pneumonia .....	57	10	4	71	103	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	1	3	4	7	5
Asthma .....	..	1	7	8	48	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	15	90	6	111	149	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	4	3	10	21	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	2	2	2	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	1	3	1	..
Disease of Heart, &c.....	..	17	11	28	27	25
VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	17	17
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	18
Enteritis .....	2	3	2	7	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica.....	7	..	..	7	7	8
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Hernia .....	1	3	..	4	3	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	2	..	3	3	2
Intussusception .....	1	1	..	2	2	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	6	6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	1	1	2	4	5	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	02
Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	1	2
Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	1	6	6	13	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Stone .....	..	1	1	2	4	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	8	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	..	3	3	6	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	9	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	1	1	2	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	7	..	8	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	3	2	1	6	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	2	..	..	2	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	4	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	4	5
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	90	67
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	7	8
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	8	5
Violent Deaths .....	4	13	2	19	26	25
Causes not Specified.....	1	1	1	3	7	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1845.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	545	Males .....	456	Males .....	747
Females .....	535	Females .....	458	Females .....	797
Total 1080	967	Total..	914	Total..	1544
Deaths registered in this the sixth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—					
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)
813	1137	1042	864	1076	1018
(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 991					



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )				Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week	
						5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James			17.2	301,326	143	160	140	217
	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney			17.3	366,303	176	202	189	265
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London			2.8	374,759	186	210	155	246
	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar			8.8	393,247	211	230	187	384
EAST DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich			40.7	479,469	251	278	243	432
				86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	914	1544
TOTALS									

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	15th Nov.	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.
BIRTHS	1228	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310
DEATHS (except from Violence)	919	886	943	935	949	933	898	1061	945	1015	885	883
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	164	195	168	201	183	218	176	228	228	236	195	180
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	304	294	331	326	316	288	298	305	308	346	325	285
From Small Pox	14	8	8	11	4	3	8	7	9	4	5	7
Mean Temperature	44.8	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1	40.8	40.8	41.6	48.9	47.7

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 5, (ending Saturday, Jan. 31st.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry mark the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

duration	duration	duration
Fractures and Contusions:— Guy's Hospital, policeman, 22, effects of an injury to his right foot by falling into a dry dock at Woodwich in a fog..... 14 days Son of a carpenter, 9, accidental fall from a see-saw..... * Labourer, 54, fractures of the ribs, caused by an accidental fall upon the chest..... * Son of a labourer, 3, hæmorrhage from a cut-wound of the head, received by falling out of a chair against an iron fender accidentally..... 30 hours Sawyer, 40, accidentally run over by a horse, causing congestion of the brain..... 1 week Guy's Hospital, equestrian, 65, fractured ribs and injury to his lungs by being thrown out of a chaise at Guy Street, from the horse taking fright..... 16 hours Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 14, extensive laceration of his left leg, caused by the wheel of a waggon, which had knocked him down, whilst he was incautiously walking along a new railway near Carshalton..... 3 days	St. Thomas's Hospital, mate of a schooner, 31, effects of a fractured leg by a blow from a winch handle in the schooner "Gratitude," at Fresh Wharf, whilst unloading the vessel..... about 6 weeks Son of a bricklayer, 15, accidentally crushed by a beam in a malt mill..... * F. new-born (unknown), found dead with marks Wounds:— St. Thomas's Hospital, M. 36, tetanus from a wound in the instep caused by a slight injury received (no inquest)..... in 1843 Guy's Hospital, surgeon, 46, cutting his throat with a knife, during an attack of delirium tremens, in Guy's Hospital..... 9 hours Drowning:— M. 22, drowning by throwing himself off the bridge into the Regent's Canal, whilst in a state of temporary insanity from the effects of drink..... how long under water not stated	Seaman 35, found drowned at Wapping in the River Thames. F. age and condition unknown, found drowned in the River Thames at Wapping. Engineer, 22, found dead in the waters of the Thames and South West India Dock, apparently drowned. Burns:— St. Thomas's Hospital, daughter of a brick-maker, 3, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst at play in her father's apartment, at Park-road, Clapham..... 12 hours Daughter of a skin-dresser, 4, mortal injuries from an accidental burn, by her clothes taking fire..... *

### CORONERS' RETURNS, (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS) OF DEATHS BY DISEASE IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

duration	duration	duration
M. 49, natural causes—supposed strangulation of the intestines..... 12 hours M. 3 months, natural death—inflammation of the chest..... * M. about 52, swelling of the tonsils from natural disease; severely ill..... 4 hours F. 37, natural—extravasation of blood on the brain..... * M. 56, rupture of the heart, post mort. died instantaneously	F. 39, { childbirth..... 9 days natural death—collapse of the heart died instantaneously M. 23, natural death, accelerated by excessive drink..... * F. 45, natural death from diseased heart..... * M. 3, natural death; inflammation of the covering of the brain..... * F. 6 weeks, { hypertrophy of the brain, probably 6 weeks softening of the brain..... nearly 6 weeks convulsions and coma..... 3 days	M. about 70, natural death—apoplexy..... 4 hours. M. 64, natural death—ossification of the large vessels of the heart, post mort. died instantaneously M. 9 months, natural death—thymic asthma or false croup..... 10 minutes M. 1, { natural death—measles and dentition 3 weeks (convulsion fits)..... 4 hours M. 23, natural death from bronchitis..... * M. 30, natural death from low fever..... 8 days

### CORONERS RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

duration	duration	duration
F. under 1, natural—no medical attendance, no previous illness	M. 12 days, natural..... no previous illness M. 68, natural..... no previous illness	F. 68, natural..... no dangerous previous illness F. 38, natural causes..... *

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

duration	duration	duration	duration
St. George's H.:— M. 49, erysipelas..... * M. 57, pulmonary consumption..... * Westminster H.:— M. 29, cerebral meningitis..... 21 days M. 30, fever..... 6 hours F. 2, { paralysis..... 5 hours died comatose—cerebral congestion post mort. * F. 35, general debility..... 1 year Charing Cross H.:— typhus..... 14 days M. 44, { ill without medical care..... 7 days under private practitioner..... 3 days in hospital..... 4 days Middlesex H.:— M. 42, bronchitis and emphysema..... 3 months	University College H.:—No Returns. Fever H.:— typhus..... 30 days pleuritis..... about 25 days M. 14, { lymph and serum in pleura..... 6 days ulceration of intestines—healing post mort. * Small Pox H.:— F. 21, small pox, natural, confluent..... 8 days King's College H.:—No Returns. Bartholomew's H.:— M. 40, hæmatemesis..... * M. 36, pneumonia..... * M. 24, effusion on the brain, owing to ossification of the arteries..... * M. 36, disease of the heart..... * F. 67, { strangulated femoral hernia..... 4 days operation—mortification..... *	Bartholomew's H. (continued):— F. 50, emphysema with diseased heart..... * F. 17, phthisis..... * F. 31, bronchitis with emphysema..... * F. 33, diseased heart..... * London H.:—No Returns. Guy's H.:— M. 19, phthisis..... * F. 43, general dropsy..... * F. 55, general dropsy..... 23 weeks M. 24, phthisis..... * St. Thomas' H.:— F. 45, paralysis..... * M. 16, rheumatism—endocarditis..... 5 weeks M. 44, fever..... 11 weeks M. 44, erysipelas..... * M. 54, icterus..... 6 months M. 43, hydrops articuli..... 24 years Dreadnought H.:—No Returns.	



DISTRICTS OF ST. PANCRA8, ISLINGTON, HACKNEY, AND ST. GILES.—CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Tottenham:—		Camden Town (continued):—		Hackney (continued):—	
M. 5 mon., eczema of scalp, face, and chest, from birth, after which, being vaccinated, the cow pox spread from the arm to the face, neck, and breast . . . . .	15 days	M. 1, measles . . . . .	4 days	M. 84, { chronic catarrh . . . . .	5 years
Death was preceded by convulsions during two days		M. 9 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	9 days	M. 84, { acute, with fever . . . . .	10 days
M. 3, { hooping cough . . . . .	2 months	F. 37, phthisis . . . . .	12 months	M. 57, { rheumatic affection . . . . .	7 months
M. 3, { convulsions . . . . .	3 days	F. 40, phthisis . . . . .	*	M. 57, { attacked the head . . . . .	3 weeks
M. 83, bronchitis . . . . .	*	F. 73, natural decay . . . . .	*	F. 90, dementia . . . . .	1 year
M. 6, chronic cephalitis . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 60, bronchitis . . . . .	*	F. 3 hours, convulsions (not certified)	
M. 57, bronchitis . . . . .	*	F. 76, natural decay . . . . .	*	F. 16, phthisis . . . . .	4 months
{ congestion of lungs . . . . .	*	F. 14, phthisis . . . . .	7 or 8 months	F. 24, phthisis pulmonary . . . . .	18 months
M. 9 mon., { hæmorrhage from the gums, resulting from teething . . . . .	*	The Regent's Park:—		Stamford Hill:—	
{ convulsions—sick head ache . . . . .	21 days	M. 1, { hooping cough . . . . .	*	F. 74, { morb. spinalis . . . . .	many years
F. 3, { cerebral effusion, occasioning the convulsions . . . . .	*	M. 35, phthisis . . . . .	6 months	F. 74, { morb. pulmonalis . . . . .	many years
F. 65, general debility—anasarca . . . . .	6 months	F. 7, angina maligna . . . . .	8 days	South Hackney:—	
F. 3, { pertussis . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 84, natural decay (not certified)	*	M. 5 weeks, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	4 days
F. 3, { pneumonia . . . . .	5 days	F. 44, { diseased heart . . . . .	*	M. 1 mon., eclampsia . . . . .	1 day
Gray's Inn Lane:—		F. 58, cancer, left breast . . . . .	3½ years	F. 69, chronic bronchitis . . . . .	many years
M. 65, apoplexy . . . . .	*	F. 3 mon., inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*	West Hackney:—	
M. 26 days, hooping cough . . . . .	1 week	Kentish Town:—		M. 10, { scarlatina . . . . .	1 month
M. 1, { hooping cough . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 1, continued fever . . . . .	*	M. 67, chronic inflammation of the mucous membranes, lining the air passages . . . . .	2 or 3 years
M. 1, { convulsions . . . . .	*	F. 3 weeks, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*	M. 41, phthisis . . . . .	3 years
M. 60, disease of the heart—anasarca . . . . .	9 months	F. 2, inflammation—hydrocephalus . . . . .	14 days	M. 54, phthisis . . . . .	3 years
M. 67, bronchitis . . . . .	some years	F. 1, measles—hydrocephalus . . . . .	10 days	M. 57, { phthisis . . . . .	2 months
M. 7 mon., { hooping cough . . . . .	6 weeks	Islington West:—		M. 57, { dropsy . . . . .	2 months
M. 2 days, cyanosis . . . . .		M. 7 mon., { scrotal hernia . . . . .	7 months	M. 28, phthisis . . . . .	4 months
F. 4 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	14 days	M. 1, pneumonia . . . . .	2 days	F. 1, water on the brain . . . . .	4 months
F. 1, { phthisis . . . . .	14 days	M. 6 wks., { inflammation of umbilicus . . . . .	5 weeks	F. 80, acute bronchitis . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 1, { convulsions . . . . .	10 mts.	M. 6 wks., { diarrhoea and exhaustion . . . . .	2 weeks	Stoke Newington:—	
F. 70, bronchitis . . . . .	*	M. 52, { chronic bronchitis . . . . .	*	F. 57, natural decay (not certified).	
F. 88, natural decay . . . . .	*	F. 39, { pneumonia (double) . . . . .	6 days	F. 79, old age and debility.	
F. 2, pneumonia . . . . .	*	F. 39, { sthenic tubercles of lungs . . . . .	12 weeks	South St. Giles in the Fields:—	
F. 38, phthisis . . . . .	4 years	F. 11 mon., laryngismus stridulus . . . . .	7 days	M. 4 hours, convulsions . . . . .	a few hours after birth
F. 90, old age . . . . .		F. 3 weeks, convulsions . . . . .	1 day	M. 1 day, debility (not certified, no medical attendant)	
Somers Town:—		F. 4, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	9 days	M. 2, { rubeolæ . . . . .	7 days
M. 78, old age . . . . .	*	F. 4 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	4 days	M. 2, { pneumonia . . . . .	5 days
M. 18, { phthisis (vomica) . . . . .	*	F. 2, { rubeola . . . . .	5 days	M. 54, general dropsy . . . . .	*
M. 18, { sores on the nates . . . . .	*	F. 2, { pneumonia . . . . .	5 days	F. 48, consumption . . . . .	*
M. 2, { diarrhoea . . . . .	*	F. 2, { hooping cough . . . . .	9 days	F. 78, debility and decay . . . . .	*
M. 2, { pneumonia . . . . .	7 days	F. 2, { bronchitis . . . . .	2 days	F. 53, consumption . . . . .	*
M. 10 weeks, obstruction in the bowels . . . . .	*	F. 2, { hooping cough . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 50, dropsy . . . . .	*
M. 10 weeks, debility . . . . .	from birth	F. 2, { bronchitis . . . . .	10 days	F. 40, general dropsy . . . . .	*
F. 59, affection of the lungs . . . . .	*	Islington East:—		F. 6, inflammation of the brain . . . . .	*
F. 7, serofulous disease of the spine . . . . .	7 months	M. 1, { pneumonia . . . . .	15 days	F. 56, { diseased heart . . . . .	several years
F. 66, apoplexy . . . . .	*	M. 1, { hydrocephalus . . . . .	10 days	F. 56, { dropsy . . . . .	3 months
F. 73, { ascites—hydrothorax . . . . .	*	M. 43, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	2 years	F. 18 mon., hooping cough, not certified—no medical attendant	
F. 73, { shaking palsy . . . . .	1 year	M. 29, stricture of some portion of the bowels . . . . .	8 days	North St. Giles in the Fields:—	
Camden Town:—		F. 8 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	5 days	M. 1 year, hooping cough . . . . .	7 days
M. 4, mesenteric disease—convulsions . . . . .	*	F. 78, natural decay . . . . .	*	M. 8 mon., convulsions (not certified) . . . . .	*
M. 78, natural decay . . . . .	*	F. 4 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	5 days	St. George, Bloomsbury:—	
M. 3, { scarlet fever . . . . .	5 weeks	F. 39, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	some years	M. 48, consumption . . . . .	*
M. 3, { dropsy . . . . .	2 weeks	F. 27, bronchitis . . . . .	*	M. 69, bronchitis—diarrhoea . . . . .	10 days
		Hackney:—		F. 56, decay of nature, not certified, no medical attendant	
		M. 55, diseased lungs . . . . .	*	F. 12 weeks, convulsions . . . . .	*
		M. 83, { chronic bronchitis . . . . .	3 years		
		M. 83, { acute purpura . . . . .	1 month		

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, CANCER, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, AND INTemperance.

Small Pox:—		Cancer (continued):—		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 6, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	4 days	F. 52, { scirrhus mammae . . . . .	*	F. 23, puerperal fever . . . . .	8 days
M. 9 mon., small pox (without previous vaccination)—bronchitis . . . . .	*	F. 52, { operation performed May 20th, 1844, ulceration commenced Aug. 3, 1845		F. 33, puerperal fever . . . . .	14 days
F. 3, { small pox . . . . .	11 days	M. 54, cancer of the lower jaw . . . . .	4 months	F. 31, puerperal fever . . . . .	*
M. 7, { twice vaccinated without effect		M. 53, cancer in the mouth . . . . .	*	F. 34, phlebitis—puerperal fever . . . . .	12 days
M. 7, hydrocephalus—small pox (natural) . . . . .	*	F. 46, cancer uteri . . . . .	2 years	F. 36, { synochus . . . . .	10 weeks
M. 1, natural small pox . . . . .	28 days	M. 70, carcinoma lingue . . . . .	1 year	F. 36, { abortion . . . . .	*
M. 2, small pox . . . . .	7 days	F. 43, { nephro-pyelitis . . . . .	*	F. 36, { diarrhoea . . . . .	10 days
See Small Pox Hospital.		F. 43, { cancer uteri . . . . .	*	F. 26, scrofulous disease of the spine, and contracted pelvis—irritative fever consequent on the diseased condition—complicated with the puerperal state—complicated (assigned in abstract to scrofula.)	
Syphilis:—		F. 43, { chronic peritonitis (post mort.) . . . . .	long standing		
M. 7 wks., syphilis . . . . .	*	See dist. of Regent's Park.		F. 21, { pneumonia . . . . .	5 days
F. 9 mon., syphilis . . . . .	*	Malformation:—		F. 21, { childbirth . . . . .	3 days
M. 32, from the effects of venereal disease . . . . .	3 months ago	M. 7 d., constant vomiting from malformation.		F. 31, childbirth, followed by apoplexy . . . . .	24 hours
Hæmorrhage:—		M. 2 mon., malformation of the head—convulsions from pressure on the brain.		F. 22, { phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	2 years
F. 44, epistaxis—general debility . . . . .	*	M. 9 days, malformation of the heart.		F. 22, { bronchitis 18 days after childbirth (assigned in abstract to phthisis.)	
M. 4 mon., teething; hæmorrhage from the bowels, induced by passion . . . . .	*	M. 1 hour, malformation.		F. 34, { phthisis . . . . .	2 years
See dist. of Tottenham.		F. 37, { congestion of the lungs from deformity . . . . .	1 year	F. 34, { pregnancy—delivery . . . . .	10 days
Cancer:—†		F. 37, { chronic bronchitis . . . . .	7 days	F. 34, { pregnancy—delivery . . . . .	10 days
F. 45, cancer uteri . . . . .	2 months	Hernia:—		(assigned in abstract to phthisis.)	
F. 44, scirrhus ovarii . . . . .	6 months	M. 66, { diseased liver . . . . .	several weeks	See Coroner's Returns.	
F. 52, cancer mammae . . . . .	15 months	M. 66, { dropsy . . . . .	3 weeks	Delirium tremens and Intemperance:—	
F. 35, cancer mammae . . . . .	2 years	M. 66, { ventral hernia . . . . .	old standing	M. 33, { inflammation of the foot . . . . .	8 days
F. 77, cancer mammae . . . . .	3 years	M. 2 days, congenital disease, umbilical hernia, in which the bowels were external, and no space in abdomen to contain them.		M. 33, { delirium tremens . . . . .	6 days
F. 40, cancer uteri . . . . .	*	Stone:—		M. 45, delirium tremens . . . . .	3 days
{ scirrhus mammae . . . . .	6 years	F. 56, { renal calculus . . . . .	1 year	M. 41, { inebrietas . . . . .	many years
F. 84, { ending in cancer—death by stupor from probable extension of cancerous disease to the brain . . . . .	*	F. 56, { hydrops . . . . .	18 months	M. 37, delirium tremens . . . . .	48 hours
F. 49, { cancer (scirrhus) mammae . . . . .	*	F. 56, { peritonitis . . . . .	*		
{ phlebitis . . . . .	5 days	M. 71, { stone . . . . .	about 5 years		
F. 35, { cancer mammae . . . . .	9 months	F. 71, { debility . . . . .	*		
F. 35, { hectic fever . . . . .	2 months				
F. 68, cancer mammae . . . . .	3 years				

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

F. 1, { hooping cough . . . . .	6 months	M. 30, { aneurism of the arch of aorta . . . . .		M. 65, rupture of the spleen . . . . .	died suddenly
{ pneumonia with congestive and incipient tubercles of the lungs posterior	*	M. 30, { hypertrophy of the heart . . . . .		M. 4, { fever . . . . .	4 days
hydrocephalus—disease of lungs—		F. 90, bronchitis . . . . .	*	M. 4, { convulsions . . . . .	4 hours
miliary tubercles . . . . .	3 months	F. 50, phthisis . . . . .	*	{ congestion of the brain . . . . .	*
severely ill . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 2, pneumonia . . . . .	16 days	F. 17, { disease of the hip-bone . . . . .	15 months
F. 50, morbus cordis—dilatation—disease of mitral and tricuspid valves . . . . .	*	M. 5 months, pneumonia . . . . .	10 days	F. 17, { hectic fever . . . . .	18 months
M. 2, hydrocephalus . . . . .	14 days	{ cyst in the chest, containing fat and hair . . . . .	duration uncertain	M. 45, diseased and enlarged spleen without ague . . . . .	3 years
F. 31, pneumonia—enteritis . . . . .	*	F. 22, { pleuritis—empyema opening externally . . . . .	2 years	F. 1, acute hydrocephalus . . . . .	16 days
M. 34, { catarrhus . . . . .	5 months	{ destruction of the left lung . . . . .	*	F. 21, { softening of the brain . . . . .	several months
{ abscesses of the lungs, and marasmus	21 days			{ rupture of a blood vessel on the brain	5 days

† In returning diseases of this class, the Latin names of parts should be used in preference to the vernacular; a rule which is generally adopted in forming this list.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, February 7th, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 12 Rhts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regist- ring Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regist- ring Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot							
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.					
FEBRUARY.		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	W.S.W. and N.W.	W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	1						60.0	34.5	48.2	46.0								5.0	0.0	1.2		7.0	0.54	
MON.	2		29.663	45.7	39.8	41.8	38.8	55.7	32.0	48.2	45.8	3.0	6.3	0.0	+ 5.1	W.S.W. and N.E.	W.N.W. and S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0		9.3	0.00	
TUES.	3	First Quarter	29.730	51.5	40.3	46.7	44.4	53.5	33.5	47.0	45.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	+ 9.6	S.W.	S.W.	4.5	0.1	0.9		10.0	0.01	
WED.	4		29.871	48.3	40.3	43.4	37.9	60.2	33.4	46.8	45.2	5.5	11.6	2.7	+ 5.4	W.S.W.	W.S.W. and S.S.W.	2.0	0.1	0.1		4.6	0.35	
THU.	5		29.715	44.9	39.7	42.0	39.6	47.3	29.0	46.5	44.8	2.4	6.2	0.0	+ 3.5	S.S.W. and N.	W.S.W. and Calu	0.1	0.0	0.0		9.5	0.00	
FRI.	6	Greatest Declination N.	29.839	46.5	36.5	41.6	36.2	54.8	32.8	45.5	44.0	5.4	9.7	2.3	+ 3.2	W.	W.S.W.	6.0	0.1	0.9		5.9	0.00	
SAT.	7		29.753	51.0	41.0	46.4	40.1	52.3	29.8	45.2	43.5	6.3	11.3	0.6	+ 7.3	W.S.W.	W.S.W.	7.0	0.5	2.9		6.3	0.10	
MEANS			29.762	48.0	39.6	43.7	39.5	54.8	32.1	46.8	45.0	4.2	8.2	1.2	+ 5.7	†						7.5	Sum 1.00	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and weak at 9h. p.m.	Overcast.	Overcast during the morning. In the evening the sky was nearly cloudless, but before 9h. p.m. it became overcast. A small halo was visible around the moon at 8h. p.m. Rain commenced to fall shortly before midnight, with the exception of short intervals between 5h. a.m. and 10h. a.m., and after 7h. p.m. The wind was blowing very strongly throughout the day.
MON.	Negative and active from 1h. a.m. to 8h. a.m. Positive and moderately active from 10h. a.m. until midnight.	} Rain falling. } Generally overcast.	The sky continued overcast until 9h. a.m.; after that time the clouds became broken, and during the remainder of the morning the sky was half covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and loose scud. Before 5h. p.m. it was again overcast, and remained so until midnight. Rain was falling in the early part of the morning, but it ceased at 7h. a.m.
TUES.	Positive and moderately active from midnight to 1h. a.m.	} Overcast.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, and a thin drizzling rain was falling in the evening. The wind was blowing in moderate gusts at 9h. p.m.
WED.	Positive and weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The clouds became broken shortly after midnight, and for the remainder of the morning the amount of cloud was small, the prevailing clouds being detached cumuli. In the afternoon a few cirrocumuli were visible, and afterwards cirrostratus and scud were prevalent. A lunar halo of 23° radius was visible at 9h. p.m.
THURS.	Positive and weak, and occasionally negative but weak, from midnight till 8h. a.m. Negative and active at 10h. a.m. Positive and active during the remainder of the day.	} Overcast. Rain falling. } A great gloom. } Overcast.	Overcast with rain until 8h. a.m.; at that time the sky became cloudless for a short time. At 10h. a.m. a great gloom prevailed, which lasted until 10h. 30m. a.m. The sky during the remainder of the day was covered with cirrostratus.
FRI.	Positive and weak in the morning. Positive and moderately active in the evening.	} Generally overcast till 3h. a.m.; after- wards cloudless. } Generally overcast.	Overcast until 3h. a.m.; shortly after that time the clouds cleared off, and until 1h. p.m. the sky was generally cloudless. In the afternoon and evening the principal clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Several coronæ and imperfect halos were visible around the moon in the evening. The wind was blowing strongly after 7h. p.m.
SAT.	Positive and active, and occasionally negative and active, from 1h. 22m. p.m., to 1h. 31m. p.m. Positive and very active, and occasionally negative, from 1h. 40m. p.m., to 1h. 53m. p.m. Sparks were frequently shewn.	} Rain falling heavily. } A squall of wind and rain.	Overcast until 1h. 30m. p.m., when the clouds became broke, and the sky continued cloudless throughout the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally from 9h. 10m. a.m. to 1h. 40m. p.m. A squall of hail fell at 1h. 46m. p.m. The wind was blowing strongly throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer has been out of repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 43.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 45.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 41.5 and 43.5 respectively

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is W.S.W.



A TABLE OF  
**Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,**  
*During the Week ending Saturday, February 14th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]				PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.				[No. 7.					
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	409	308	194	911	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	..9	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	408	308	192	908	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, } and Contagious) Diseases.....	147	18	8	173	183	188	Bronchitis .....	22	14	19	55	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis- } eases of uncertain or variable } Seat .....	51	22	14	87	115	104	Pneumonia .....	41	13	2	56	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal } Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	74	37	34	145	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of } the other Organs of Respiration }	85	147	46	278	363	294	Asthma .....	..	2	14	16	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood- } vessels .....	1	19	18	38	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- } tion) .....	18	112	8	138	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, } and other Organs of Digestion }	33	25	13	71	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c....	1	4	1	6	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	2	6	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	2	2	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the } Uterus, &c. ....	..	7	..	7	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the } Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	6	3	13	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	19	16	36	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular } Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	3	..	..	3	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	90	67	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and } Intemperance .....	13	21	9	43	27	26	Enteritis .....	5	6	2	13	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	6	..	..	6	25	18	Peritonitis .....	2	3	1	6	7	8
Measles .....	26	..	..	26	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	8	..	..	8	..	..
Scarlatina .....	21	3	..	24	25	32	Worms .....	3	..	..	3	..5	..5
Whooping Cough .....	57	..	..	57	45	36	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, } &c.).....	2	2	..	4	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3	5	Hernia .....	1	1	1	3	3	2
Diarrhoea.....	10	3	1	14	7	14	Colic or Ileus.....	1	..	..	1	3	2
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	2	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	..2	..4
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	..2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal } Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	5	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	..6	..6
Ague .....	1	1	..	2	..4	..4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	3	1	..	4	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	..5	..5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..02
Typhus .....	11	10	3	24	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	2	3	1	2
Erysipelas .....	2	..	4	6	6	5	Jaundice .....	1	2	2	5	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	7	3	12	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	Disease of Spleen.....	1	..	..	1	..1	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5
Dropsy .....	1	6	2	9	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Abscess .....	2	1	2	5	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..5
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Mortification .....	..	2	2	4	5	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	..2	..4	Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	1	..	1	..8	..9
Scrofula .....	3	4	..	7	2	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	3	2	5	4	4
Cancer .....	..	5	5	10	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..4
Atrophy .....	16	2	1	19	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Debility .....	17	1	..	18	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	..1	..1
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	3	2	6	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	7	2	2	11	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	2	1	6	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	5	2	17	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	28	2	..	30	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	3	13	14	30	23	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..5
Paralysis .....	1	6	16	23	21	17	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..3
Convulsions.....	30	..	1	31	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	90	67
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	..7	..8
Epilepsy .....	..	6	..	6	5	4	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	..8	..5
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	13	20	9	42	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	2	3	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	4	1	7	11	10							
5 Winters. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 1080 968													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 911													
Births registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1375													
Deaths registered in this the seventh week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—													
(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (1846) (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 999													
855 1056 907 921 1146 1112 911													



## DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,

(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	160	118	179
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	202	167	277
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	210	169	247
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	230	179	293
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	278	379
TOTALS	86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	911	1375

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	22nd Nov.	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.
BIRTHS	1217	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375
DEATHS (except from Violence)	886	943	935	949	933	898	1061	945	1015	885	883	895	869
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	195	168	201	183	218	176	228	228	236	195	189	173	185
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	294	331	326	316	288	298	305	308	346	325	285	259	278
From Small Pox	8	8	11	4	3	8	7	9	4	5	7	5	6
Mean Temperature	45.5	46.1	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1	40.8	40.8	41.6	48.9	47.7	43.7	36.2

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 6,  
(ending Saturday, Feb. 7th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry mark the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation:—	duration
In St. Thomas' Hospital, moppmaker, 52, decelerium, arising from a wound in the forehead, produced by accidentally falling against a cask in a warehouse.	*	F. about 27, not known, found drowned without marks of violence, under an arch of Westminster-bridge.	*	M. new born, parents unknown, strangulation by what means unknown—wilful murder by some person or persons unknown. (The child was found in the Serpentine.)	*
F. 9 months, accidental fall on the head, supposed fracture of the base of brain (no inquest).	*	M. 24, drowned himself—insane. how long under water not stated	*	Widow, without profession, 64, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.	*
M. 5, mortal injuries from pressure by a horse against a wall accidentally	25 minutes	Bargeman, 37, found dead without marks—apparently drowned.	*	Burns:—	*
In St. Thomas' Hospital, carrier, 47, sloughing of the back, arising from the confinement necessary in consequence of a fractured thigh from a waggon-wheel accidentally going over him.	*	Sweep, 21, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling from a steam-vessel.	*	Son of a glass-cutter, 4, burns of the body from taking lucifer matches into bed, and setting fire to his gown	5 days
In St. Thomas' Hospital, policeman, in the employment of the South Western Railway, 40, fracture of the ribs, occasioned by his being accidentally knocked down by a carriage.	*	M. unknown, about 45, found drowned in the River Thames without marks of violence—by what means no evidence.	*	F. 82, burn (no inquest)	4 weeks
(It should have been stated whether it was a railway carriage.)	*	Seaman of the Thomas and Robert, of North Shields, 26, drowned by falling out of a ship's boat into the River Thames, at Rotherhithe	how long under water not stated	The above return is obviously defective.	*
		Lighterman, 33, found drowned without marks of violence—by what means no proof—supposed to have fallen from a barge in the River Thames.	*	Two labourers, 19 and 16, suffocation and burning by a certain composition used in making fire-works, being accidentally ignited	instantly
				Poison:—	*
				F. 40, natural death, which may have been accelerated by an overdose of laudanum taken as a sedative, but not to destroy life	*

## CORONERS' RETURNS, (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS) OF DEATHS BY DISEASE IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 7 wks., natural death, of a convulsion fit.	*	M. about 65, serous apoplexy (post mort.), found dead in bed	duration of attack not known	M. 46, natural death—precise cause not known supposed to be disease of the lungs	*
F. 15, natural death, of a fit	*	M. 35, natural—attack of paralysis in the right side	11 hours	M. 40, natural death—disease of the lungs	*
F. 3 mon., congestion of blood in the brain, produced by natural causes.	*	F. 44, { disease of the heart fatty degeneration.	several months	M. 45, natural death—cramp	*
M. 79, natural; symptoms of diseased heart.. not under medical treatment.	*	M. 49, natural death—rupture of a vessel from varicose legs	*	F. 1, natural death—convulsions	*
M. 5 mon., natural—disease of lungs..... a long time no medical advice.	*	M. 1, natural death—decline	*	F. 75, natural death—ossification of the valves of the heart	*
M. 74, rupture of the aorta, caused by natural disease	*	F. 4 mon., found dead without marks—convulsions.	*	M. 56, natural death by the visitation of God—hypertrophy of the heart.	*
M. 1, { pneumonia and bronchitis..... 10 days hooping cough..... 6 weeks neglected by the parish surgeon during several days.	*	F. 66, natural death from a fit.	*	M. 39, natural death from ruptured vessel, and hemorrhage therefrom	instantaneous
		F. 7, strangulation from the hooping cough	*	M. 60, natural death—bronchial affection	15 minutes
				F. 77, natural death—apoplexy of the lungs	15 minutes
				F. 53, natural death from disease of the heart	instantly

## CORONERS RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 47, natural debility from bodily illness.	*	F. 28, natural	no previous illness	F. 57, found dying in Essex-street—afterwards died at the Workhouse, but from what cause not known.	*
F. newly born; whether born alive or not no evidence—no marks of violence.	*	F. 12 wks., found dead in bed without marks.	*	M. 2 days, found dead in bed without marks.	*
M. 7 wks., natural	no previous illness	F. 55, natural death.	*		

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's II.—	duration	St. George's II. (continued):—	duration	Charing Cross II. (continued):—	duration
M. 20, { stoppage of the bowels operated on for fistula	8 days previous	F. 52, cachexia	*	F. 46, hæmorrhage from the lining membrane of the intestines (post mort.)	*
M. 34, heart dilated—mitral valves thickened, post mort.	*	F. 20, pulmonary consumption (post mort.)	*	M. 17, chronic meningitis (post mort.)	*
M. 27, pulmonary consumption, (post mort.)	*	F. 29, pulmonary consumption (post mort.)	*	Middlesex II.—	
M. 40, pulmonary consumption, (post mort.)	*	F. 16, scrofulous abscess of the foot, (post mort.)	*	M. 44, bronchitis and emphysema	1 year
M. 50, bronchitis (post mort.)	*	F. 34, dropsy	*	M. 53, hæmoptysis	34 days
M. 47, phthisis—scirrhus of pylorus post mort.	*	Westminster II.—		F. 41, cancer uteri	9 months
M. 50, encephaloid of liver and bladder, with hæmaturia—scirrhus of sigmoid flexure of colon, connected with the bladder (post mort.)	*	M. 42, { rheumatic fever pericarditis (post mort.)	17 days	F. 40, aneurism of aorta	time not known
F. 27, malignant disease of uterus (post mort.)	*	F. 48, continued fever (post mort.)	12 days	Also 1 case not yet reported.	
		Charing Cross II.—		University College II.—No Returns.	
		M. 47, { empyema (post mort.) in hospital 46 days	*		



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

<b>Fever H.:</b>		<b>King's College H.:</b>		<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>	
M. 45, { fever, in hospital 11 days, from St. Martin's workhouse. . . . .	18 days	M. 40, phlegmonous erysipelas . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 11 mon., fever . . . . .	*
F. 55, { fever, in hospital 9 days, from St. Mary's, Newington. . . . .	13 days	M. 35, { phthisis . . . . .	1 year	F. 21, erysipelas . . . . .	7 days
F. 43, { fever, from St. Mary's, Newington. . . . .	*	M. 51, infiltration of urine—stricture. . . . .	*	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
F. 43, { fever, from St. Mary's, Newington. . . . .	*	F. 47, umbilical hernia (post. mort.) . . . . .	7 years	{ hamoptysis, cough, &c. . . . .	2 months
<b>Small Pox H.:</b>		<b>Bartholomew's H.:</b>		M. 23, { laryngeal ulceration . . . . .	5 weeks
M. 34, small pox, unvaccinated, confluent . . . . .	9 days	M. 43, phthisis . . . . .	*	{ pneumothorax . . . . .	4 days
With reference to this case, Dr. Gregory, physician to the Smallpox Hospital, states, "that the deceased was the celebrated Ojibheway Indian, Saz-saz-yon, otherwise Hailstorm—and that he died on Monday, January 26th, on the 11th day of the disease, and 9th of the eruption. Another of the tribe died a short time ago at Brussels, of the same disease."		M. 29, malignant disease of the chest . . . . .	*	{ tubercular cavities in both lungs—perforation of right apex posteriorly (post mort.) . . . . .	*
		F. 28, phthisis . . . . .	*	{ typhus . . . . .	23 days
		<b>London H.:</b>		M. 14, { severe epistaxis . . . . .	7 days
		M. 60, pneumonia . . . . .	14 days	{ thickening of Peyer's glands without ulceration—numerous small ulcers in the cæcum and ascending colon (post mort.) . . . . .	*
		M. 11, diseased foot . . . . .	*		
		<b>Guy's H.:</b>			
		M. 22, phthisis . . . . .	*		
		M. 66, bronchitis . . . . .	*		

## DISTRICTS OF STRAND, HOLBORN, CLERKENWELL, AND ST. LUKE:— CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

<b>St. Clement Danes:</b>		<b>Amwell, Clerkenwell (continued):</b>		<b>Finsbury:</b>	
M. 65, consumption . . . . .	a long time	M. 1, phthisis . . . . .	from birth	M. 37, phthisis . . . . .	*
M. 2 mon., bronchitis . . . . .	5 days	F. 73, dropsy (not certified) . . . . .	*	{ continued fever . . . . .	27 days
F. 18, puerperal convulsions of an epileptic nature . . . . .	16 hours	F. 2, { measles . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 25, { ulceration of intestine—perforation of the ilium—peritonitis . . . . .	43 hours
<b>St. Mary, Strand:</b>		F. 7, { pneumonia . . . . .	14 days	(Was this a case of post mort. examination?)	*
M. 1, hydrocephalus . . . . .	8 days	F. 7, { diseased hip joint . . . . .	from infancy	M. 40, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*
F. 80, paralysis . . . . .	2 years	<b>Goswell Street, Clerkenwell:</b>		<b>Whitecross Street:</b>	
<b>St. Anne, Westminster:</b>		M. 34, { mania . . . . .	*	F. 9 mon., inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	11 days
M. 10 wks., { diarrhoea . . . . .	7 days	{ epilepsy . . . . .	7 days	<b>Old Street:</b>	
{ debility and sinking . . . . .	2 days	M. 2, scarlatina maligna . . . . .	6 days	M. 1, { laryngismus stridulus . . . . .	*
M. 7 mon., pneumonia—diarrhoea—convulsions . . . . .	*	M. 9 mon., teething and hydrocephalus . . . . .	7 days	{ convulsions . . . . .	8 or 10 days
M. 12 hours, convulsions—premature birth. . . . .	*	M. 1, bronchitis . . . . .	1 week	M. 45, pulmonary ulceration or consumption . . . . .	*
F. 48, strangulated femoral hernia . . . . .	4 days	F. 28, phthisis . . . . .	1 year	F. 7, scarlatina angina . . . . .	2 weeks
<b>St. George the Martyr and St. Andrew Western:</b>		F. 10 wks., convulsions . . . . .	10 days	F. 9 mon., teething—water on the brain. . . . .	2 to 3 weeks
M. under 1, aptha . . . . .	4 days	F. 70, cancer of the colon (post mort.) . . . . .	2 years	F. 52, { hemiplegia . . . . .	19 years
M. 18, phthisis . . . . .	2 months	<b>St. James, Clerkenwell:</b>		{ effusion on the brain . . . . .	3 days
M. 87, old age . . . . .	*	M. 6 wks., { overlapping of the bones of the head, as during birth was here permanent—marasmus . . . . .	*	{ hooping cough . . . . .	*
F. under 1, convulsions . . . . .	3 weeks	{ decay . . . . .	13 months	{ convulsions (not certified, no medical attendant) . . . . .	*
<b>St. Andrew Eastern:</b>		M. 1, bronchitis . . . . .	*	<b>City Road:</b>	
M. 11 mon., convulsions . . . . .	14 days	M. 10 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	*	M. 38, phthisis . . . . .	12 months
F. 2 mon., hooping cough . . . . .	1 week	M. 31, bronchitis, and consequent suffocation . . . . .	4 years	M. 3, { fever . . . . .	8 days
F. 60, disease of the bowels . . . . .	*	M. 2, { hooping cough . . . . .	6 months	{ meningitis . . . . .	*
F. 2, scarlatina . . . . .	*	{ pneumonia . . . . .	14 days	M. 63, decline (not certified—no medical attendant) . . . . .	*
<b>Saffron Hill, Hatton Garden, and Ely Rents:</b>		F. 4 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	5 weeks	M. 9 mon., hooping cough . . . . .	11 days
F. 37, phthisis . . . . .	2 years	F. 67, paralysis . . . . .	4 years	F. 5 wks., { pneumonia . . . . .	7 days
<b>Pentoville, Clerkenwell:</b>		F. 66, tuberculated liver . . . . .	*	{ effusion on the brain . . . . .	*
M. 4, { small pox . . . . .	13 days	F. 49, unknown (not certified, no medical attendant) . . . . .	*	F. 78, bilious fever . . . . .	7 days
{ secondary fever . . . . .	3 days	F. 1, hooping cough—convulsions . . . . .	*	F. 8 mon., measles . . . . .	3 days
M. 3, typhus fever . . . . .	about a month	F. 1, { acute pneumonitis . . . . .	5 days	F. 24, phthisis pulmonalis, and puerperal fever . . . . .	*
M. 22, consumption . . . . .	*	{ cerebral congestion and convulsions . . . . .	1 day		
F. 77, old age . . . . .	*	F. 54, apoplexy . . . . .	9 hours		
<b>Amwell, Clerkenwell:</b>		F. 2, { hooping cough . . . . .	3 weeks		
M. 5 wks., bronchitis . . . . .	7 days	{ convulsions . . . . .	*		
M. 2, { measles . . . . .	11 weeks				
{ pneumonia . . . . .	13 days				

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, YELLOW FEVER, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, CANCER, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, AND DELIRIUM TREMENS.

<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>Hernia:</b>	
M. 6, variola natural . . . . .	11 days	M. 45, strangulated hernia . . . . .	3 days
F. 6 months, small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . .	12 days	<b>Stone:</b>	
M. 4, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	*	See above.	
<b>See Small Pox Hosp. and Districts.</b>		<b>Childbirth:</b> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
<b>Yellow Fever:</b>		F. 18, { childbirth . . . . .	*
M. 23, { yellow fever . . . . .	2½ years	{ placenta prævia—hæmorrhage . . . . .	2 hours
{ consumption . . . . .	2 years	F. 33, { puerperal fever . . . . .	5 days
<b>Syphilis:</b>		{ childbirth . . . . .	12 days
M. 7 weeks, secondary syphilis, and effusion of the brain . . . . .	5 weeks	F. 20, { convulsions during labour . . . . .	*
<b>Hæmorrhage:</b>		{ puerperal fever . . . . .	9 days
F. 2, rupture of a vessel of the lungs . . . . .	2 years	F. 43, { childbirth . . . . .	*
<b>Cancer:</b>		{ flooding after delivery . . . . .	*
(See Inquests.)		F. 28, { parturition . . . . .	5 days
M. 34, softening of the brain and cancer of the middle lobe (post mort.) . . . . .	1 year	F. 24, { puerperal fever . . . . .	4½ days
F. 76, cancer uteri . . . . .	18 months	F. 38, rupture of left ovary, and hæmorrhage—peritoneal inflammation (post mort.) . . . . .	21 days
F. 31, constipation depending on scirrhus of the rectum (post mort.) . . . . .	17 days	<b>See above.</b>	
F. 52, cancer mammae . . . . .	*	<b>Delirium tremens:</b>	
F. 73, { cancer . . . . .	*	M. about 35, delirium tremens . . . . .	*
{ vomiting and diarrhoea . . . . .	*	M. 72, delirium tremens . . . . .	10 weeks
F. 50, cancer of the liver (post mort.) . . . . .	*		
F. 65, cancer of the stomach . . . . .	*		

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

<b>M. 1, strangulation of the ilium, caused by a band of membrane, which united the upper part of the small intestine to the cæcum—there was no peritonitis or any adhesions. . . . .</b>		<b>M. 6 mon., intussusception . . . . .</b>		<b>F. 47, typhoid pneumonia . . . . .</b>	
chronic ulceration of stomach . . . . .		F. 3, { phthisis . . . . .	12 weeks	F. 42, { pneumonia . . . . .	20 days
effusion of contents of stomach into the peritonæum, and consequent peritonitis . . . . .		M. 47, typhus . . . . .	*	{ general dropsy . . . . .	6 weeks
(probably post mort.) . . . . .		F. 31, anasarca . . . . .	*	{ phthisis—tubercular infiltration of right lung—tubercles in left lung, and surrounding the cardiac orifice of stomach . . . . .	4 months
9 mon., dentition—effusion between the ventricles tuberculated . . . . .		M. 3, mesenteric disease . . . . .	6 months	M. 26, { softening of the brain . . . . .	*
M. 31, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .		M. 12, { effusion into the ventricles of the brain . . . . .	18 days	{ paralysis . . . . .	1 day
		F. 18, { hypertrophy of the heart . . . . .	12 days	{ mesenteric disease . . . . .	7 months
		{ ascites, and anasarca of the lower extremities . . . . .	*	M. 4, { pulmonary consumption . . . . .	*
		F. 2, febris, typhus . . . . .	1 month	{ rheumatism . . . . .	6 weeks
				F. 47, { pericarditis . . . . .	*

† In returning diseases of this class, the Latin names of parts should be used in preference to the vernacular; a rule which is generally adopted in forming this list.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, February 14th, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs.	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	The conducting line of the electrical apparatus was broken.		The sky was generally one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day—the wind blowing in strong gusts from 10h. a.m. to 2h. p.m.
MON.	At 5h. p.m. the electrical apparatus was raised after repair, and from that time until midnight positive electricity was shewn.	Generally cloudless.	Cloudless until 2h. a.m.: from that time until 7h. a.m. the amount of cloud was variable. From 7h. a.m. until 6h. p.m. the greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud. After that time it became cloudless, and continued so until midnight. Snow fell at 10h. 30m. a.m. and 3h. p.m. A brilliant meteor was seen at 11h. 2m. p.m. passing from about 20° Z.D. between the moon and a hydræ, and disappearing at 70° Z.D.
TUES.	Positive and weak in the morning. Positive and active in the afternoon and evening.	The sky was principally covered with cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds. " "	In the early part of the morning the sky was mostly covered with cirrostratus and light scud. From 11h. a.m. to 3h. p.m., cumuli, cirrostrati, and fleecy clouds were prevalent; snow was also occasionally falling between these times. From 5h. p.m. until midnight the sky was one-half covered with cloud. The moon was frequently surrounded by corona in the evening.
WED.	Positive and moderately active throughout the day.	Generally cloudless in the early part of the morning; at other times the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud.	The sky became cloudless before 1h. a.m., and remained so, with slight exception, until 10h. a.m. After that time, until 7h. p.m., cirri, cirrostrati, and fleecy clouds were distributed over the sky. From 7h. p.m. until midnight, the amount of cloud was variable. A fine corona was visible around the moon from 5h. 30m. p.m. to 9h. p.m.
THURS.	Positive and very active in the morning. Positive and moderately active during the remainder of the day.	A dense fog. Overcast. Cirrostratus.	Cloudless until 1h. a.m.; after that time a dense fog arose, and continued until 5h. p.m. At 9h. 30m. p.m. the sky, which had been overcast before, suddenly became clear, but only for a short time.
FRI.	Positive and moderately active throughout the day.	Nearly overcast throughout the day.	With the exception of a few breaks in the clouds at 3h. p.m. and 5h. p.m., the sky was overcast throughout the day. A slight fog prevailed in the evening.
SAT.	Positive and weak from 9h. a.m. until midnight.	With slight exceptions the sky was overcast throughout this period.	With the exception of a short time, from 5h. a.m. to 8h. a.m., and at 11h. a.m., the sky was covered with cirrostrati, fleecy clouds and scud, throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. It was received from the instrument maker's on Tuesday morning, and it was started at noon on that day; the result, therefore, opposite Tuesday, corresponds to the motion of the air in the following 22 hours.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park. Monday the 9th of February was the first day since January 12th on which the mean temperature of the day was below the average; and it is the first day since December 13th, 1845, on which it was so much as 7° below the average.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 33.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 38.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 32.9 and 36.8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is W. With the exception of the first two days the air has been nearly in a calm state.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, February 21st, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 8.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.												[No. 8.]	
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
	15	60	upwards		15	60		upwards					
Weekly Average for 1846..													
ALL CAUSES.....	447	308	195	*951	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	..	..	3	..9	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	445	307	195	*948	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	129	16	4	149	183	188	Bronchitis .....	29	17	26	72	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	48	27	13	88	115	104	Pneumonia .....	53	8	3	64	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	103	44	31	178	169	157	Asthma .....	..	2	3	5	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	103	134	58	*296	363	294	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	1	6	16	23	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood- vessels .....	2	16	9	27	30	27	Disease of Lungs, &c....	13	96	7	*117	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	38	30	20	88	69	72	V.—Pericarditis.....	4	1	3	8	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	6	7	13	7	7	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	..	12	12	10	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	1	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	4	5	12	7	7		2	14	9	25	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	3	1	6	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	90	67	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	17	15	3	35	27	26	Enteritis .....	6	1	2	9	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	7	..	..	7	25	18	Peritonitis .....	1	4	2	7	7	8
Measles .....	19	1	..	20	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	10	..	..	10	5	5
Scarlatina .....	18	2	..	20	25	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	..5	..5
Hooping Cough .....	59	..	..	59	45	36	Ascites .....	2	2	1	5	1	1
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	3	5	Hernia .....	..	2	2	4	3	2
Diarrhoea.....	3	..	1	4	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	..2	..4
Cholera .....	1	1	..	2	..2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	1	..	1	..6	..5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	1	1	..	2	..6	..6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	2	2	5	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	..5	..5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..02
Typhus .....	7	12	3	22	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	1	2
Erysipelas .....	2	..	..	2	6	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	10	9	21	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5
Dropsy .....	1	8	1	10	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	4	Cystitis .....	..	1	1	2	..3	..3
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	..2	..4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	1	1	..8	..9
Scrofula .....	4	3	..	7	10	11	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	5	10	4	4
Cancer .....	..	8	4	12	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..4
Atrophy .....	17	2	4	23	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Debility .....	19	1	..	20	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	2	Rheumatism .....	2	1	4	7	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	4	4	3	11	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	6	..	15	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	37	1	..	38	36	36	Pblegmon .....	1	2	..	3	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	2	14	10	26	23	20	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	..7	..5
Paralysis.....	..	8	21	29	21	17	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	..4	..3
Convulsions.....	49	1	..	50	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	1	1	..4	..5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	90	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	..7	..8
Epilepsy .....	1	4	..	5	5	4	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	..8	..5
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	17	13	3	33	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	1	..	3	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	8	..	13	11	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Winters.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week			Births registered in the Week		
	Males	545	493	Males		501	Males		738	
	Females	535	475	Females		450	Females		703	
	Total	1080	968	Total..		951	Total..		1441	

Deaths registered in this the eighth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
916	1040	942	1003	1115	1121	951	1022

\* The age of 1 person who died of phthisis, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (54 in number, and comprising 129 Registrar's Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
							5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James					17.2	301,326	143	160	130	200
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney					17.3	366,303	176	202	162	260
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London					2.8	374,759	186	210	174	246
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar					8.8	393,247	211	230	202	323
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich					40.7	479,469	251	278	283	410
TOTALS					86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	951	1441

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	29th Nov.	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.
BIRTHS	1277	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441
DEATHS (except from Violence)	943	935	949	933	898	1061	945	1015	885	883	895	869	918
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	168	201	183	218	176	228	228	236	195	189	173	185	192
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	331	326	316	288	298	395	308	346	325	285	259	278	296
From Small Pox	8	11	4	3	8	7	9	4	5	7	5	6	7
Mean Temperature	46° 1	42° 4	39° 2	43° 6	40° 1	40° 8	40° 8	41° 6	48° 9	47° 7	43° 7	36° 2	44° 1

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 7, (ending Saturday, Feb. 14th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry mark the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	duration	duration
In University College Hospital, son of an ornamental painter, 7, injury to the knee-joint, caused by falling into a brewer's sledge whilst in motion	*	Labourer, 17, accidental from inflammation caused by a sudden jerk whilst carrying a sack of potatoes on 24th December.	*
In University College Hospital, washerwoman, 62, mortal fractures of the skull from an accidental fall out of a hay loft	*	Stoker at the Independent Gas Works, Haggerstone, 41, accidental death from a blow on his belly, by the rebound of a coal-scoop, whilst in the act of charging a retort	*
In University College Hospital, wife of a labourer, 67, extravasation of blood on the brain, caused by an accidental fall down a flight of stairs	5 days	Son of a porter, 13, laceration of his liver and consequent inflammation caused by a blow on his left side (post mort.)	12 days
In London Hospital, labourer, 41, accidental from a dislocated spine, caused by a fall in a dock at Limehouse	4 days	How the blow was caused should have been stated.	
In London Hospital, bricklayer, 40, accidentally falling from a ladder, causing a fractured leg and dislocated ankle	*	M. 39, compound fractured leg	5 days
In London Hospital, lighterman, 48, accidental by a fall in the River Thames, and blow on the head and spine	2 hours	F. 69, fracture of the neck of the thigh, and constitutional shock (no inquest)	2 weeks
Carpenter, about 45, accidental death by a fall down stairs, and rupture of a vessel internally	*	M. 76, gangrene of right foot	2 weeks
Cellarman, 44, punctured pleura upon fractured ribs, by falling from a loft accidentally, accompanied by delirium	4 days	The cause of fracture should have been stated in the last three cases.	
In London Hospital, millwright, 54, accidentally run over by a waggon, causing fracture of his thigh, at Stepney	3 months	Wounds:—	
In London Hospital, porter, 38, accidentally run over by a cart, causing a fractured leg	3 weeks	Single woman, about 57, stabs in the left breast and arms—suicide	*
In London Hospital, weaver, 44, accidentally from a fractured spine by a fall from a cart at Wanstead	*	Drowning:—	
In London Hospital, conductor of a railway carriage, 22, accidentally crushed by a carriage train in his thigh, on the 16th December, at Limehouse	*	Stableman, 62, drowning—how he came into the water not known.	
In London Hospital, son of a single woman, 10, accidentally crushed by the fall of a wall in Bross-street, St. George's	*	Daughter of a porter, 18, drowned in the River Thames by falling backward from a bridge leading to Essex-street pier, Strand, under water 20 h.	
		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
		Shoemaker, 16, hanged himself to a bedrail	*
		Publican, 26, hanged himself from a bedpost—suicide—insane at the time	*
		In University College Hospital, domestic servant, 21, hanged herself—insane	*
		Wife of a chemist and druggist, 41, hanged herself in a temporary state of mental derangement.	*
		M. 58, suicide by hanging himself with a pocket-handkerchief to the rail of the banisters of certain stairs, being at the time of unsound mind.	*
		Blacksmith, 73, inmate of the Shoreditch work-house, accidentally choked, eating a piece of beef	*
		Burns and Scalds:—	
		In University College Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 5, accidental burn—clothes caught fire at the grate—no fire guard	16 hours
		In University College Hospital, daughter of a journeyman baker, mortal injuries from an accidental burn on the face, neck, belly, and arm—clothes caught fire at the grate of a certain room	*
		In University College Hospital, widow of a tinman, 63, accidentally burnt by falling forward on to the fire-grate	*
		Daughter of a coal porter, 2, accidental burn—clothes caught fire at the grate	*
		In London Hospital, son of a baker, 8, accidental from burns by his clothes taking fire	*
		In London Hospital, F. (occupation of parents unknown) 8, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire	*
		In London Hospital, daughter of a coalwhipper, 7, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire at Shadwell	2 days
		In London Hospital, F., servant, 17, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire	*
		In London Hospital, daughter of a coalheaver, 7, accidental by burns caused by the clothes taking fire	*
		In London Hospital, widow (without occupation), 73, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire	*
		In London Hospital, widow (without occupation), 80, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire	*
		Daughter of a house painter, 1, burns from her clothing taking fire accidentally	14 days
		Son of a watchmaker, 10 mon., scalds from pulling a cup of cocoa over his person accidentally	7 days
		Daughter of a single woman, 10 mon., scalds from pulling broth over her chest	16 days

### CORONERS' RETURNS, (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS) OF DEATHS BY DISEASE IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

F. 72, natural, chronic asthma (no medical attendance)	duration some months	F. 25, natural—diseased lungs	duration 2 weeks	M. 58, rupture of a blood vessel in the lungs..	duration *
M. 53, died after a fit while intoxicated (long subject to fits during intoxication)	*	M. 47, apoplexy	5 minutes	M. 31, consumption, accelerated by imprison- ment	*
M. 16 wks., natural—inanition—no medical advice	*	F. 41, natural death—diseased heart	*	M. 64, natural death—apoplexy	instant
M. 3 mon., congestion of blood in the brain and lungs—cause unknown	*	M. 1, found dead—convulsions	*	M. 60, natural death, congestion of the liver— rupture of a bloodvessel in the thorax	15 minutes
F. 23, { natural—perforation of the stomach near the lesser curvature	31 hours	M. 56, natural death—apoplexy	12 hours	F. 63, natural death—asthma and general debility	*
{ had occasional pain there	3 months	F. 5 mon., found dead in bed without marks of violence—supposed from a fit	*	M. 49, natural death—apoplexy	11 hours
F. 59, natural—had been subject to fits	*	M. 4 mon., natural death—suffocation from convulsions	*	F. 44, natural death—apoplectic fit	3 hours
		F. 18, natural death—inflammation of the chest (post mort.)	*	F. 79, natural death—decay and debility.	*

### CORONERS RETURNS,

IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 1, natural	*	F. 66, natural	no previous illness	M. 10 wks., natural death	*
M. 4 mon., natural	no serious previous illness	F. 4, natural—no medical attendance	*	F. newborn, found dead in a privy, whether	
F. 14 wks., natural	no serious previous illness	F. 19, natural death—precise cause not ascer-		born alive unknown—no marks of violence.	
F. 57, natural	*	tained	*	F. 3 m., found dead without marks of violence.	



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's II.:	duration	Fever II.:—No Deaths.	duration	Guy's II.:	duration
M. 24, diarrhoea and fever .....	*	Small Pox II.:—No Deaths.		M. 24, phthisis—diarrhoea .....	*
M. 28, disease of the heart—dropsy .....	*	King's College II.:—No Deaths.		M. 49, { enlarged liver and spleen .....	*
M. 52, { stricture of urethra—ulceration of .....	*	Bartholomew's II.:—		M. 49, { fluid in the chest .....	*
M. 52, { membranous portion .....	*	M. 33, fever .....	*	M. 49, { gangrene of the leg from diseased .....	*
M. 52, { chronic inflammation of bladder and .....	*	M. 46, disease of the kidney .....	*	M. 49, { arteries .....	*
M. 52, { kidneys—peritonitis (post mort.) .....	*	M. 6, hydrocephalus—chronic .....	*	M. 49, { Was this a case of post mort. exam.? .....	*
F. 72, asthma—dropsy .....	*	M. 8, scurvy—maligna .....	*	F. 23, phthisis .....	*
F. 35, effusion in the chest and inflammation .....	*	London II.:—		F. 1, phthisis .....	*
F. 35, of the pleura .....	*	F. 53, { carcinoma uteri .....	uncertain	St. Thomas' II.:—	
Westminster II.:—		F. 53, { consumption .....	7 months	F. 34, peritonitis acute .....	*
M. 45, acute bronchitis .....	24 hours	M. 36, abscess in his foot—how caused unknown .....	*	F. 67, rheumatism .....	*
F. 43, phthisis .....	*	M. 29, { consumption .....	2 years	F. 30, bronchitis chronica .....	*
Charing Cross II.:—No Deaths.		M. 29, { pneumonia .....	5 days	M. 40, phthisis .....	*
Middlesex II.:—		M. 30, consumption .....	6 months	F. 8, inflammation of the brain .....	1 year
M. 69, morbus cordis .....	5 weeks	M. 26, consumption .....	3 months	Dreadnought II.:—	
F. 11, { affection of the hip .....	some months	M. 31, consumption .....	4 months	M. 67, erysipelas of leg and thigh .....	12 days
F. 11, { serous apoplexy .....	some hours	M. 31, apoplexy .....	21 days	M. 13, { measles .....	19 days
University College II.:—		M. 60, { hernia .....	84 hours	M. 13, { pneumonia .....	15 days
F. 75, extravasation of blood on the brain— .....	1 hour	F. 51, intermittent fever after amputation for .....	*		
fell in the street, and died in .....	(inquest).				

## DISTRICTS OF EAST LONDON, WEST LONDON, CITY OF LONDON, AND SHOREDITCH:— CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

St. Botolph:—	duration	City of London, North East:—	duration	Hoxton New Town (continued):—	duration
M. 8 mon., convulsions (not certified—no .....		M. 3, { whooping cough .....	1 month	F. 1 day and { only a seven months' child, .....	
M. 8 mon., convulsions (not certified—no .....		M. 3, { convulsions .....	1 day	F. 1 day and { but too weak to swallow .....	
F. 75, disease of the windpipe .....	5 weeks	F. 24 days, erysipelas .....	8 days	F. 1 day and { any nourishment .....	
F. 75, general debility .....		F. 7 mon., { pertussis .....	1 month	F. 57, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*
F. 66, { disease of the spine and abdomen .....	uncertain	F. 7 mon., { bronchitis .....	10 days	F. 19, puerperal peritonitis .....	*
F. 66, { dropsy .....	3 months	F. 76, diseased heart and bronchitis .....	*	F. 1, bronchitis, chronic .....	13 days
F. 28, consumption .....	2 months	F. 1, convulsions from teething .....	1 week	F. 1, whooping cough and measles (no medical .....	
Cripplegate:—		City of London, North West:—		F. 1, whooping cough and measles (no medical .....	
M. 46, disease of the liver, with ulcerated state .....	*	F. 63, { diseased valves of heart .....	about 12 months	F. 63, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*
M. 1 mon., pneumonia .....	7 days	F. 63, { anasarca, bronchitis, &c. &c. .....	about 6 months	F. 31, phthisis .....	11 months
M. 17, continued fever .....	25 days	City of London, South West:—		F. 6 mon., inflammation of lungs .....	*
M. 35, phthisis .....	9 months	M. 55, bronchitis—asthma .....	*	Hoxton Old Town:—	
M. 4, { remittent fever .....	3 weeks	City of London, South:—		M. 77, apoplexy .....	1 week
M. 4, { hydrocephalus .....	10 days	M. 6 mon., aphthæ in the mouth and throat .....	3 months	M. 33, pneumonia .....	1 month
M. 33, { hepatitis .....	2 months	M. 10 mon., { whooping cough .....	*	F. 59, phthisis pulmonalis .....	8 months
M. 33, { phthisis .....	11 months	M. 10 mon., { pneumonia .....	*	F. 43, phthisis .....	2 years
M. 1, erysipelas .....	10 days	M. 19, phthisis pulmonalis .....	2 years	F. 72, old age .....	
F. 2, unknown (not certified, no medical attendant) .....	10 days	M. 60, phthisis pulmonalis .....	2 years	Hollywell & Moorfields:—	
F. 61, { hepatitis chronic .....	6 months	F. 17, hemoptysis .....	10 days	M. 8 wks., { pertussis .....	4 weeks
F. 61, { ascites .....	3 weeks	F. 8 mon., convulsions .....	*	M. 8 wks., { bronchitis .....	2 weeks
W. London, South:—		F. 52, ovarian exhaustion (post mort.) .....	12 months	F. 4, whooping cough (not certified, no medical attendant) .....	*
M. 4, { hydrocephalus .....	*	F. 40, phthisis .....	*	F. 36, peritonitis .....	3 weeks
M. 4, { whooping cough .....	1 month	City of London, South East:—		St. Leonard's:—	
M. 3, hydrocephalus .....	*	M. 65, disease of the liver and lungs .....	many months	M. 36, epilepsy and mania .....	13 months
M. 30, decay of nature .....	*	M. 10 weeks, convulsions (not certified) .....	*	M. 27, phthisis pulmonalis .....	12 months
F. 2, diarrhoea .....	3 days	M. 54, { hydrothorax of left side .....	2 weeks	M. 24, phthisis pulmonalis .....	8 months
F. 48, phthisis .....	12 months	M. 54, { continued probably more .....	*	F. 3, typhus fever .....	3 weeks
W. London, North:—		M. 54, { enlarged liver—chronic .....	*	Haggerstone East:—	
M. 58, dysentery .....	*	F. 25, { disease of kidney .....	2 years	M. 2, { whooping cough .....	*
M. 71, jaundice .....	2 months	F. 25, { hypertrophy of heart—dropsy (p.n.) .....	*	M. 2, { pneumonia .....	8 days
M. 41, general atrophy .....	*	F. 45, phthisis .....	many months	F. 19, diseased heart and lungs .....	10 months
F. 10 mon., marasmus .....	*	Hoxton New Town:—		F. 26, scrofula of the dorsal vertebrae—consequent .....	
F. 7 mon., small pox, previous to vaccination .....	*	M. 3 mon., affection of brain, following a glandular swelling in neck .....	*	pneumonia .....	14 years
F. 73, natural decay .....	*	M. 66, asthma .....	*	Haggerstone West:—	
F. 76, natural decay .....	*	M. 85, inflammation of the lungs .....	*	M. 1, hydrocephalus .....	*
F. 89, natural decay .....	*	M. 49, asthma .....	*	M. 79, natural decay .....	*
		M. 1, pertussis .....	*	F. 62, phthisis .....	*
				F. 53, rheumatism .....	*

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, MEASLES, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHOGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, AND DELIRIUM TREMENS.

Small Pox:—	duration	M. 1, measles—diseased stomach.....	duration	Hæmorrhage:—	duration
F. 3, variola, 1st attack (not stated whether vacc.)	8 days	M. 2, { measles .....	5 months	M. 1, { convulsions from dentition.....	10 weeks
F. 1, { confluent small pox .....	4 weeks	M. 2, { pneumonia .....	7 days	M. 1, { hæmorrhage from the gums being lanced, 9 days.....	
F. 1, { first attack—never vaccinated.....	*	F. 5 months, measles .....	*	See Inquests.	
M. 5 wks. { variola .....	5 days	M. 2, measles—pneumonia .....	5 weeks	Malformation, &c.:—	
M. 5 wks. { diarrhoea and convulsions .....	1 day	F. 2, { measles .....	12 days	M. 2, ulceration of bowels—artificial anus at	
F. 1, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) 12 days	12 days	F. 2, { pneumonia .....	6 days	umbilicus .....	8 weeks
F. under 1, rubella—variola (not stated whether vaccinated) .....	*	F. 1, measles .....	*	F. 6 days, rectum imperforatum.....	*
See above.		F. 1, { rubella .....	*	Hernia:—	
Measles:—		F. 1, { pneumonia .....	1 week	F. 3, strangulated intestine (post. mort.) ....	*
M. 3, { measles .....	9 days	M. 3, { measles .....	*	F. 42, { strangulated hernia .....	*
M. 3, { bronchitis .....	*	M. 3, { pneumonia .....	10 days	operation and peritonitis .....	3 days
F. 11 mo. { measles .....	5 days	M. 1, { measles .....	1 week	See above.	
F. 11 mo. { pneumonia .....	3 days	M. 1, inflammation of lungs .....	*	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement	
M. 1, { measles .....	34 days	M. 1, rubella maligna .....	*	of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 1, { pneumonia .....	30 days	M. 2, { measles .....	3 weeks	F. 37, puerperal fever .....	9 days
M. 1, { convulsions .....	6 hours	M. 2, { pneumonia .....	2 weeks	F. 23, { childbirth .....	5 days
F. 4, { whooping cough .....	2 weeks	M. 1, { measles .....	*	F. 23, { puerperal fever .....	5 days
M. 10 mo., pneumonia after measles .....	1 month	M. 1, { bronchitis .....	3 weeks	F. 40, { phthisis .....	about 6 weeks
M. 10 mo., measles—inflammation of the lungs .....	*	F. 3, { rubella—pertussis—pneumonia.....	4 months	F. 40, { came on after delivery .....	*
M. 10 mo., measles .....	1 week	F. 3, { phthisis .....	*	F. 43, debility from miscarriage .....	*
F. 10 mon., { measles .....	9 days	See above.		F. 27, hæmorrhage previous to delivery .....	*
F. 10 mon., { pneumonia .....	7 days	Syphilis:—		See above.	
M. 1, measles and pneumonia .....	6 weeks	M. 3 mo., { syphilis .....	from birth	Delirium tremens, &c.:—	
F. 1, rubella, bronchitis, pneumonia, convulsions .....	*	M. 3 mo., { pertussis .....	1 month	M. 31, { functional disturbance of liver and	
M. 1, inflammation of the lungs and measles, 8 days .....	8 days	M. 3 mo., { pneumonia .....	5 days	M. 31, { kidneys .....	9 days
M. 8, { measles .....	63 days	M. 4 mo., syphilis, secondary.....	from birth	M. 56, delirium tremens .....	4 days
M. 8, { pneumonia and bronchitis .....	54 days				*

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

		duration			duration			duration
7 mon.	{ nervous irritation		M. 18,	phthisis, with hypertrophy and dilatation		M. 45,	diseased lungs	4 years
	{ hydrocephalus passive	16 days		of the heart	*	M. 41,	congestion—water on the brain	several months
	{ congestion fever	8 days	F. 19,	{ ulcer of the stomach	months		{ whooping cough	*
	{ cerebral congestion	*		{ peritonitis by perforation	24 hours	F. 4,	{ convulsions	3 weeks
6 mon.,	hydrocephalus	from birth	M. 34,	{ epilepsy	2 years		{ congestion of veins and brain—no	*
84,	pericarditis and effusion on the chest	2 days		{ apoplexy	*		{ other morbid appearances	*
60,	tumour at the base of the brain	*	M. 7,	peritonitis	7 days		{ scirrhus tumour, growing out of	
40,	cirrhosis	*	M. 32,	indurated liver, ascites, and anasarca	2 months		{ dorsal vertebra, of the size of fetal	
70,	chronic arachnitis	*	M. 2,	hydrocephalus	7 months	F. 50,	{ head, and occupying the right side	
4,	tubercles in the brain and lungs	*	F. 52,	{ phthisis	2 years		{ of chest	some years
19,	phthisis	*		{ ulceration of the larynx	6 months		{ hydrothorax	1 month
48,	chronic pneumonia	*	F. 11 mon.,	tuberculous deposition in brain,		F. 12,	{ catarrhal fever	4 days
5,	phthisis	*	lungs, intestines, spleen, &c.	3 months			{ pneumonia	1 day
79,	asthma	*	F. 61,	{ ossification of mitral valve of the heart	2 years	M. 3,	hydrocephalus, acute	12 days
	{ inflammation of the spleen and hydrothorax	*	F. 5 mon.,	exhaustion from diarrhoea	*	M. 1,	intussusception—peritonitis	9 weeks
13,	{ (No medical attendant—treated with Holloway's Pills.)	*						



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, February 21st, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and fleecy clouds during the morning; afternoon and evening completely overcast.
MON.	Positive and moderately active from 9h. a.m. until midnight.	} Overcast. Cirrostratus and scud. A light rain falling occasionally in the morning.	The clouds near the moon became broken shortly after midnight, but in ten minutes they had resumed their former density; at 6h. a.m. some extensive breaks in the N. and N.W. were visible, but they were of short continuance; at 1h. p.m. a thin rain fell, and continued falling at intervals during the afternoon and evening; at 8h. p.m. the rain had ceased, but the clouds continued unbroken. From 7h. p.m. to midnight the magnets were disturbed.
TUES.	Positive and weak from midnight to 3h. p.m. Positive and active from 5h. p.m. until midnight.	} Overcast. Foggy. } Cirrostratus and scud.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, with the exception of a few breaks, which occurred at about 4h. p.m. During the afternoon and evening the magnets were in a state of disturbance.
WED.	Positive and moderately active throughout the day.	} Overcast.	The sky was overcast throughout the day; at 2h. p.m. the clouds were less dense near the sun's place; a thin fog was prevalent during the morning; the evening was quite cloudy; shortly after 10h. p.m. a few drops of rain fell.
THURS.	Positive and active from midnight until 5h. a.m. Positive and moderately active from 9h. a.m. until midnight.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day; at 6h. p.m. a few small breaks were visible; the evening was also completely overcast. A few drops of rain fell shortly after 8h. p.m.
FRI.	Positive and moderately active throughout the day.	} Generally overcast.	The sky was covered with dense cirrostratus throughout the morning and evening, excepting at about 8h. 20m. p.m., when the sky became clear in several directions; at 9h. p.m. it had resumed its former appearance, being densely overcast, and it continued so throughout the night.
SAT.	Positive and weak from midnight to 5h. a.m.	} Overcast to 10h. a.m.; afterwards generally cloudless.	The sky continued overcast until after 8h. a.m.; at 10h. a.m. a few breaks occurred in the clouds, and shortly afterwards the sky was nearly free from cloud. It continued in this state till 2h. p.m. but before 5h. p.m. it again became overcast, and remained so until midnight.

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 42.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 46.6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 41.5 and 44.8 respectively.

\* The air has been nearly in a calm state during the week.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, February 28th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 9.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
	15	60	wards			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	399	305	209	*916	1080	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	398	304	208	*913	1073	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	122	28	8	*159	183	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	43	28	18	89	115	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	92	37	34	*164	169	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	92	135	60	287	363	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	18	13	34	30	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	37	23	10	70	69	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	6	4	11	7	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	15	2	17	12	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	3	3	7	7	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	90	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	11	2	*21	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	25	18
Measles .....	19	..	..	19	23	29
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	25	32
Hooping Cough .....	51	..	..	*52	45	36
Croup .....	11	..	..	11	9	8
Thrush .....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Diarrhoea .....	7	2	3	12	7	14
Dysentery .....	1	2	1	4	2	3
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	.2	1
Influenza .....	1	1	..	2	5	2
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Remittent Fever.....	1	1	..	2	.5	.5
Typhus .....	10	13	4	27	30	30
Erysipelas .....	..	3	..	3	6	5
Syphilis .....	..	5	..	5	1	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	5	5	11	37	30
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	3	2
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.4
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	2	3
Cancer .....	..	15	10	25	10	11
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	18	..	1	19	10	11
Debility .....	20	2	..	22	23	22
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Sudden Deaths .....	2	1	..	3	18	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	2	..	11	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	43	..	..	43	36	36
Apoplexy .....	3	11	13	*28	23	20
Paralysis .....	..	9	15	24	21	17
Convulsions .....	33	1	..	34	58	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Epilepsy .....	1	4	2	7	5	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	3	5	4	12	11	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	..	..	3	..	..
Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Bronchitis .....	23	20	28	71	31	20
Pleurisy .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Pneumonia .....	49	6	3	58	103	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	3	1	4	7	5
Asthma .....	1	11	15	27	48	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	12	87	10	109	149	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	6	3	11	21	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	2	4	1	.8
Disease of Heart, &c.....	3	16	11	30	27	25
VI.—Teething.....	7	..	..	7	17	17
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	18
Enteritis .....	6	3	..	9	..	..
Peritonitis .....	1	3	..	4	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica.....	13	..	..	13	7	8
Worms .....	2	..	..	2	.5	.5
Ascites .....	..	1	3	4	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	2	..	2	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	2	3	3	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	3	2
Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.2	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	1	..	..	1	.6	.5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	2	4	1	7	5	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02
Hepatitis .....	..	4	..	4	1	2
Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	3	4	3	10	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
VII.—Nephritis.....	1	3	..	4	.5	.5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.8	.9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	4	6	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	9	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	3	1	4	.6	.4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	1	1	2	2	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Rheumatism .....	..	2	3	5	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	1	1	..	2	4	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	90	67
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.8
Privation.....	1	..	..	1	.8	.5
Violent Deaths .....	6	10	2	*19	26	25
Causes not Specified.....	1	1	1	3	7	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.

Males .....	545	493
Females .....	535	475
Total	1080	968

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....	472
Females .....	444
Total	916

Births registered in the Week

Males .....	725
Females .....	695
Total	1420

Deaths registered in this the ninth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
969	1079	957	1021	1055	1133	916	1036

\* The ages of 3 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to *hooping cough*, *apoplexy*, and *violence*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	139	178
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	202	150	261
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	210	170	238
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	190	371
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	267	372
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	916	1420

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.											
	6th Dec.	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.
BIRTHS .....	1292	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	935	949	933	898	1061	945	1015	885	883	895	869
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	201	183	218	176	228	228	236	195	189	173	185
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	326	316	288	298	305	308	346	325	285	259	278
From Small Pox .....	11	4	3	8	7	9	4	5	7	5	6
Mean Temperature .....	42.4	39.2	43.6	40.1	40.8	40.8	41.6	48.9	47.7	43.7	36.2

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 8, (ending Saturday, Feb. 21st.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.											
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."											
<i>Fractures and Contusions:—</i>			<i>Drowning:—</i>			<i>Hanging and Suffocation:—</i>			<i>Burns and Scalds:—</i>		
Seaman 29, rupture of blood vessels in his brain, caused by a fall whilst fighting with another man, (post mort.) .....	duration		Sea-boy, 13, found dead in the River Thames, apparently drowned.	duration		Baker, 48, banging himself in temporary insanity.	duration		In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 5, burnt by his clothes taking fire from a hot poker, at Long-walk, Bermondsey .....	duration	
M. 61, injury of the head after an accidental fall in the street, from stepping on a cabbage leaf .....	instant		F. 49, strangulation with a cord fastened to a hook to a door in her lodging-room—found dead with feet on the ground—suicide—temporary insanity.	12 hours		F. 46, hanged herself in an unsound state of mind.	5 hours		In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 4, burnt by his clothes taking fire, at Griffiths' Rents, Horselydown—cause unknown .....	5 hours	
Sou of a clockmaker, 17 weeks, fracture of the skull, caused by having accidentally fallen on a fragment of a broken jug .....	4 days		M. 42, found dead, apparently suffocated, without marks of violence.	14 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	14 hours		In Guy's Hospital, son of a cheesemonger, 2, burnt by his clothes taking fire at Nag's Head-court, Gracechurch-street, cause unknown .....	12 hours	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, tobacco-pipe-maker, 70, shock to the nervous system, by fracture of his right leg by being run over by a cabriolet in Hoxton (post mort.) .....	6 days		F. 46, hanged herself in an unsound state of mind.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a tanner, 7, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, as she was reaching a match off the mantelpiece, at Long-lane, Bermondsey .....	8 days	
In Guy's Hospital, son of a Commander, R.N., deceased, 16, injury to the abdomen from being run over by a cart, as he was endeavouring to stop the horse which had run away in the Borough Road .....	4 hour		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		Son of a horsekeeper, 3, mortal wounds from an accidental burn .....	14 hours	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 56, fracture of his skull by a cannon falling on him through a flap in the stage of the City of London Theatre, Norton Folgate .....	instant		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		Son of a paper-hanger, 8 months, mortal injuries to divers parts of his body by an accidental burn .....	5 hours	
In Dreadnought Hospital, M. 30, injury to the leg at sea, followed by diffuse cellular inflammation .....	38 days		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		Son of a cabinet-maker, 2, scalds by drinking hot water from a kettle .....	16 hours	
M. 42, injury of the spine (no inquest) .....	probably 1 week		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a tanner, 3, scalded by drinking boiling water from the spout of a kettle, at Victoria-place, Bermondsey .....	5 days	
(This Return is obviously defective.)	38 days		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 11 months, scald of the head and side—was let fall by a little boy against a pot of coffee .....	2 days	
<i>Wounds:—</i>	38 days		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		M. 4, accidental death from scalds caused by drinking hot water from a kettle .....	5 days	
In Guy's Hospital, M., servant, 54, cutting his throat with a knife at Clapham, in temporary insanity .....	4 days		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		M. 2, scalded by a kettle of coffee falling from the fire on his face .....	5 days	
	4 days		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		Means not stated:—		
	4 days		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		F. 83, found dead, apparently suffocated.	16 hours		M. newly born, wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown.		

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS), IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.											
M. 39, { asthma .....	9 years		F. 44, extravasation of 5 oz. of blood at the back of the brain, while intoxicated, and in a passion .....	instant		M. 30, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel in the head .....	5 years		M. 70, natural death—diseased heart .....	5 years	
M. 7, { natural—found dead in bed—no medical attendance .....	3 months		F. 39, disease of lungs—pulmonary consumption .....	5 years		M. 4 mon., natural death—fits .....	5 years		M. 4 mon., natural death—fits .....	5 years	
M. 7, { debility from consumption and hooping cough .....	3 months		F. 36, natural—sanguineous apoplexy—found senseless in the street an hour before .....	5 years		M. 6 days, natural death from convulsions .....	5 years		M. 6 days, natural death from convulsions .....	5 years	
M. about 37, natural causes—fainting—disease of the heart (post mort.) .....	5 years		F. 52, found dead—epileptic fit .....	5 years		F. 1. natural death—epileptic fit—teething .....	5 years		F. 68, natural death—probably diseased lungs and heart .....	5 years	
M. 5 mon., natural causes—supposed from convulsions .....	suddenly										

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.											
M. 37, natural death by the visitation of God .....	duration		F. 65, found dead, without marks of violence .....	duration		F. 63, found dead in bed, without marks of violence .....	duration		F. 56, natural death—decline .....	duration	
M. 45, natural—fell down suddenly in a yard, and died in .....	2 hours		M. 43, natural—suddenly seized with pain in the chest, and died in .....	4 hour		M. 4 mon., found dead without marks .....	duration		M. 17, natural death from exhaustion .....	duration	
F. 4 mon., natural .....	no previous illness		M. 8 weeks, natural—slight difficulty of breathing lately .....	no previous illness		M. stillborn (post mort.) .....	duration				
F. newly born, whether born alive or not, not proved .....	duration										

THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.											
<i>St. George's H.:—</i>			<i>Charing Cross H.:—</i>			<i>University College H.:—</i>			<i>Middlesex H.:—No deaths.</i>		
M. 28, pulmonary consumption .....	duration		M. 54, delirium—metastasis of rheumatism to the brain .....	10 days		M. 39, { phthisis .....	2 years				
M. 32, pulmonary consumption .....	2 years		F. 35, { malignant disease of the liver .....	12 years		M. 56, Bright's disease—disease of heart and lungs .....	7 weeks				
<i>Westminster H.:—</i>						M. 58, bronchitis—pneumonia .....	duration could not be ascertained				
F. 36, { disease of the heart, liver, and kidneys .....	duration					M. 48, { morbus cordis—bronchitis .....	11 weeks				
	duration					M. 48, { aortitis .....	duration not clear				
	duration					F. 49, { cancer of liver—chronic peritonitis .....	duration				
	duration										



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

Fever II:—		duration	Bartholomew's II:—		duration	Guy's II:—		duration
M. 3S,	{ fever (no ulceration of intestines) . . . . .	20 days	M. 41,	{ phthisis . . . . .	*	F. 22,	{ diseased heart and dropsy . . . . .	*
	{ fatty liver—granular kidneys . . . . .	*	M. 64,	{ pneumonia of right lung . . . . .	*	M. 71,	{ apoplexy (inquest, post mort.) . . . . .	2 hours
	{ from St. George's, Southwark—in . . . . .	*		{ emphysema of the upper part . . . . .	*	M. 42,	{ aneurism of the descending aorta . . . . .	*
	{ hospital 25 days—(post mort.) . . . . .	*		{ ulceration of the bladder . . . . .	*	M. 24,	{ diseased heart and dropsy . . . . .	*
M. 17,	{ scarlatina . . . . .	8 days		{ diffused bronchitis . . . . .	*	M. 37,	{ empyema . . . . .	*
	{ from St. Mary, Newington, in hospital . . . . .	1 day	F. 46,	{ enlargement of the right side of the . . . . .	*	M. 49,	{ diseased ankle joint . . . . .	*
				{ heart . . . . .	*			
F. about 35,	{ fever . . . . .	about 40 days	F. 40,	{ bronchitis with emphysema . . . . .	*			
	{ scirrhus of liver . . . . .	duration unknown	F. 77,	{ natural death (inquest) . . . . .	*			
	{ in hospital 10 days (post mort.) . . . . .	*						
Small Pox II:—No Deaths.			London II:—			St. Thomas' H:—		
King's College II:—			M. 4S,	{ diseased liver . . . . .	1 year	M. 28,	{ dropsical pneumonia . . . . .	3 weeks
M. 34,	{ tubercular laryngitis . . . . .	1 year	F. 12,	{ abscess in the back . . . . .	2 years	M. 37,	{ cerebral disease . . . . .	*
	{ phthisis (post mort.) . . . . .	*		{ struinos . . . . .	*			
M. 50,	{ tubercular laryngitis, phthisis . . . . .	18 months				Dreadnought II:—		
	{ wicema of the glottis (post mort.) . . . . .	*				M. 18,	{ diarrhoea . . . . .	30 days
							{ typhus . . . . .	20 days
							{ abscess in the right side of the neck . . . . .	5 days
							{ inflammation of Peyer's glands, p.m. . . . .	*

DISTRICTS OF BETHNAL GREEN, WHITECHAPEL, AND ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST:—

CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

The Green:—		duration	Spitalfields:—		duration	Aldgate:—		duration
M. 65,	{ paralysis . . . . .	*	M. 4,	{ hypertrophy of heart . . . . .	6 months	M. 47,	{ phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	*
M. 74,	{ typhus fever . . . . .	*	M. 4,	{ pneumonia . . . . .	4 days	M. 4 days,	{ obliteration of the air vessels . . . . .	*
F. 37,	{ uterine dropsy and tumour in the womb . . . . .	*	F. 7 mon.,	{ phthisis . . . . .	2 months	M. 56,	{ hernia . . . . .	20 years
F. 30,	{ mania and exhaustion . . . . .	*					{ peritonitis . . . . .	4 days
F. 31,	{ phthisis . . . . .	*	The Artillery:—			F. 11,	{ consumption . . . . .	6 weeks
F. 79,	{ natural decay . . . . .	*	M. 4,	{ hooping cough and inflammation of the . . . . .	*			
F. 67,	{ ascites . . . . .	6 months		{ lungs . . . . .	*			
F. 27,	{ phthisis . . . . .	*	F. 3,	{ hydrocephalus . . . . .	*			
F. 35,	{ dropsy . . . . .	*						
F. 40,	{ dropsy . . . . .	*	Mile End New Town:—					
F. 47,	{ paralysis . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 30,	{ consumption (not certified) . . . . .	*			
			M. 1,	{ inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*			
Bethnal Green; Church:—			F. 2,	{ pertussis . . . . .	10 days			
M. 45,	{ bronchitis, phthisis . . . . .	2 years	F. 7 mon.,	{ marasmus . . . . .	*			
M. 2,	{ takes mesenterica . . . . .	1 year	F. 1,	{ teething . . . . .	*			
	{ ulcerated sore throat . . . . .	5 weeks	F. 11,	{ ulcerated intestines, following scarlatina . . . . .	*			
M. 19,	{ inflamed glands of neck . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 2,	{ hooping cough . . . . .	*			
F. 33,	{ phthisis . . . . .	7 months	F. 75,	{ rheumatism and old age . . . . .	*			
			F. 63,	{ phthisis . . . . .	*			
Bethnal Green; Town:—			Whitechapel North:—					
M. 44,	{ marasmus, or wasting away of the entire . . . . .	3 months	M. 7 mon.,	{ inflammation of the chest . . . . .	3 days			
	{ frame . . . . .	2 months	M. 22,	{ phthisis . . . . .	11 months			
M. 1,	{ cerebral effusion . . . . .	24 hours	M. 66,	{ bronchitis . . . . .	14 days			
M. 2,	{ pneumonia, after measles . . . . .	4 weeks		{ hooping cough . . . . .	14 days			
M. 43,	{ consumption . . . . .	*	M. 2,	{ bronchitis . . . . .	7 days			
M. 49,	{ inflammation of the brain (not certified) . . . . .	*		{ pneumonia . . . . .	4 days			
M. 75,	{ decay of nature (not certified) . . . . .	*		{ convulsions . . . . .	4 hours			
M. 1,	{ pertussis . . . . .	6 weeks		{ wasting . . . . .	from birth			
M. 34,	{ delirium tremens . . . . .	4 days		{ convulsions (not certified) . . . . .	1 day			
M. 41,	{ disease of the kidneys . . . . .	about 5 years						
F. 31,	{ typhus fever . . . . .	5 weeks						
F. 1,	{ bronchitis, pneumonia . . . . .	3 months						
F. 71,	{ natural decay . . . . .	*						
F. 2,	{ phthisis . . . . .	6 months						
F. 1,	{ pertussis . . . . .	3 weeks						
F. 1,	{ pneumonia . . . . .	10 days						
Hackney Road:—			Whitechapel Church:—					
M. 67,	{ asthma (not certified, no medical attendant) . . . . .	3 years	M. 4 weeks,	{ convulsions . . . . .	2 days			
M. 6,	{ scarlatina . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 4,	{ congestion of brain . . . . .	*			
	{ ulcerated sore throat . . . . .	2 weeks						
M. 9 mon.,	{ dentition . . . . .	3 weeks						
	{ spasmodic croup . . . . .	1 week						
F. 2 mon.,	{ debility . . . . .	from birth						

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, MEASLES, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, AND INTEMPERANCE.

Small Pox:—		duration	Measles (continued):—		duration	Hernia:—		duration
M. 2 months,	{ small-pox, natural . . . . .	5 days	F. 8,	{ measles . . . . .	4 weeks	F. 46,	{ hernia—peritonitis . . . . .	*
F. 1,	{ small pox (not stated whether vaccinated) . . . . .	*		{ pneumonia . . . . .	2 weeks	F. 76,	{ strangulated hernia . . . . .	9 days
	{ secondary fever . . . . .	7 days	F. 15,	{ inflammation of lungs after measles . . . . .	5 days			
F. 4,	{ smallpox (never vaccinated) . . . . .	13 days		{ rubecula . . . . .	26 days			
F. 6,	{ confluent smallpox (never vaccinated) . . . . .	*	M. 3,	{ pneumonia . . . . .	8 days			
F. 3 months,	{ small pox (natural) . . . . .	distinct 8 days		{ pneumonia . . . . .	8 days			
M. 7,	{ small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	11 days						
Measles:—								
M. 3,	{ measles . . . . .	2 weeks						
	{ pneumonia (post mort.) . . . . .	*						
M. 10 mo.,	{ measles . . . . .	3 weeks						
	{ mico—enteritis . . . . .	*						
F. 1,	{ measles—pneumonia . . . . .	*						
M. 2,	{ measles—cerebral remittent fever . . . . .	3 weeks						
M. 8 months,	{ pneumonia after measles . . . . .	*						
M. 6 months,	{ pneumonia after measles . . . . .	*						
M. 7 months,	{ rubecula . . . . .	3 weeks						
F. 4,	{ pneumonia . . . . .	3 weeks						
	{ pneumonia . . . . .	1 week						
M. 4,	{ measles . . . . .	9 days						
	{ bronchitis . . . . .	8 or 9 days						
F. 2,	{ ulceration of the throat . . . . .	15 days						
	{ pneumonia and arachnitis (post mort.) . . . . .	*						
M. 1,	{ measles, pneumonia, convulsions . . . . .	3 weeks						
F. 1,	{ measles . . . . .	12 days						
	{ dropsy . . . . .	5 days						

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

Small Pox:—		duration	Measles (continued):—		duration	Hernia:—		duration
M. 60,	{ chronic bronchitis . . . . .	3 years	M. 44,	{ stricture of œsophagus . . . . .	*			
M. 36,	{ apoplexy . . . . .	28 hours		{ disease of heart and liver (post mort., . . . . .	*			
M. 6,	{ encephalitis . . . . .	3 weeks		{ without medical aid) . . . . .	*			
	{ diseased lungs . . . . .	several months						
M. 59,	{ some tubercles, but strictly simple— . . . . .	in duration						
	{ induration . . . . .	*						
M. 69,	{ phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	long standing						
	{ pneumonia . . . . .	3 or 4 days						
M. 65,	{ sanguineous apoplexy . . . . .	3 hours						
	{ tumour of the head, communicating . . . . .	*						
F. under 1,	{ with the brain . . . . .	congenital						
	{ exhaustion . . . . .	*						
F. 49,	{ hydrothorax from adherent pericardium about 4 yrs. . . . .	about 4 yrs.						
	{ tubercular deposit in spleen, lung, and . . . . .	*						
F. 4,	{ brain, after pertussis . . . . .	3 years						
	{ hydrocephalus . . . . .	14 days						

The Registrar of Hanover Square District adds, that this and other two Deaths have occurred in the same family within five weeks, in an impure atmosphere and other circumstances peculiarly favourable to scrofula.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, February 28th, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean			General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot.		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Days.	Greatest	Least	A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
FEBRUARY.			in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	

DAY.	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing shown until after 9h. a.m. Between 9h. 40m. a.m. and 4h. p.m. positive and very weak. Nothing shown after 4h. p.m.	Overcast. Cirrostratus and scud. Rain was falling at intervals from 4h. p.m. to 10h. p.m.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling frequently from 4h. p.m. to 10h. p.m. The wind blew in frequent gusts to 3lbs. from 10h. a.m. until midnight.
MON.	None till after 8h. a.m. At 9h. a.m. a small quantity of positive electricity was shown, which continued small in amount till after 3h., at which time it increased, and was at its maximum at midnight.	Overcast. Generally overcast until after 7h. p.m. At 10h. p.m. the sky became suddenly cloudless for a short time. Flashes of lightning were seen in the N. and N.W. from 9h. 20m. to 10h. at intervals of 2m.	Overcast until after 7h. p.m.; shortly after this time the clouds became broken, and from 10h. p.m. to midnight their amount was small. At 11h. 30m. p.m. the wind blew in gusts to 2lbs. Rain was falling frequently in the morning.
TUES.	Positive and strong till after 8h. a.m. Negative and active about 9h. 30m. a.m. From 11h. a.m. till midnight positive; the maxima occurred at 5h. a.m., and at 5h. p.m.	The sky was one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud till after 5h. a.m. Rain was falling at 7h. a.m. A thick drizzling rain falling. Generally overcast with slight rain at times till 3h. p.m. From 5h. p.m. to 9h. p.m. the sky was one-half covered with cloud. Shortly after 9h. p.m. it became overcast.	The sky was one-half covered with cloud till after 5h. a.m.; before 7h. a.m. the sky became overcast, and remained so until after 3h. p.m. Rain was falling frequently between those times. From 5h. p.m. until 9h. p.m. the sky was one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud. It became overcast shortly after the latter time, and remained so until midnight.
WED.	None till after 6h. a.m. Between 9h. a.m. and 3h. p.m. positive and weak; after 3h. increased in tension, and arrived at its maximum at 7h. p.m., and then gradually declined till midnight.	See General Remarks. Overcast till after 3h. p.m. A thin rain was falling at 9h. 30m. a.m. From 5h. p.m. to 8h. p.m. the amount of cloud was small. After that time it became nearly overcast, and continued so with little exception till midnight.	Overcast until after 3h. p.m., with slight rain in the morning. In the evening the amount of cloud was very variable. At 11h. p.m. a faint auroral light was seen, and the magnets were disturbed.
THURS.	None till after 6h. a.m. Before 7h. a.m. positive, and increasing in tension till 9h. 30m. a.m., at which time the maximum occurred; after this time the tension decreased to zero at 3h. p.m., and after that time it was positive and variable in amount.	See General Remarks. Nearly overcast at 7h. a.m. From 9h. a.m. to 3h. p.m. the sky was one-third covered with cirri and fleecy clouds. At 4h. p.m. clouds began to collect, and from that time until midnight three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus and fleecy clouds. At 6h. 20m. p.m. a shower of rain fell.	The aurora continued visible until 2h. a.m., and the disturbance of the magnets ceased shortly after that time. From midnight to 3h. p.m. the sky was one-half covered with cloud. In the afternoon and evening a large amount of cloud prevailed.
FRI.	Positive and active till 11h. a.m. Negative and strong till 9h. 4tm. p.m. From 9h. 42m. 30s. p.m. the electricity was positive, and continued increasing in tension till midnight, at which time the maximum took place.	The amount of cloud was generally small till 6h. a.m. Before 7h. a.m. the clouds rapidly collected, and the sky shortly afterwards became overcast. Rain falling; the tension was the largest at times when the rain was falling most quickly. Overcast till after 5h. 20m. p.m. Rain was falling occasionally between 11h. a.m., and 1h. 30m. p.m., and afterwards at 3h. 10m. p.m. At 7h. 10m. p.m. the sky became suddenly clear for a short time. From 9h. till midnight the amount of cloud was variable; but generally overcast.	Nearly cloudless until after 6h. 30m. a.m.; shortly after this time clouds collected, and the sky became overcast. It remained so until 5h. p.m. Rain was falling heavily between 11h. a.m. and 1h. 30m. p.m., and also at 5h. p.m. From 5h. p.m. until 10h. p.m. the amount of cloud was exceedingly variable. Shortly after 10h. p.m. the sky became overcast.
SAT.	The positive electricity continued strong till after 3h. 30m. a.m.; after this time the tension declined to zero at 6h. a.m., and continued at about this till 9h. 30m.; after this time it increased rapidly, and continued nearly uniformly strong till after 9h. 30m., at which time it began to be less; the maximum occurred at 7h. 30m. p.m.	Generally overcast until 1h. 30m. a.m.; after this time the clouds became broken, and from 2h. a.m. to 6h. a.m. the sky was cloudless. Clouds began to collect at 7h. a.m., but they dispersed shortly afterwards. From 9h. a.m. to noon only a small amount of cloud prevailed. From noon to midnight the amount of cloud was variable.	The sky remained overcast until 1h. 30m. a.m.; from this time until 6h. a.m. the sky was cloudless. At 7h. a.m. clouds collected, but dispersed in less than an hour. From 8h. a.m. to 11h. a.m. the amount of cloud was small. Shortly after the latter time the sky became one-half covered with cloud, which gradually increased to 3h. p.m., when it became overcast, and remained so till 10h. p.m. Before midnight the sky was overcast. The temperature has been exceedingly high throughout the week, the mean being nearly 12° above the average for 25 years.

The height of the eistem of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

In reading the 10th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 49.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 53.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 48.7 and 51.5 respectively.

The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



## A TABLE OF

Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, March 7th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]		PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 10.]			
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards						0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
Weekly Average for 1846..		457	316	195											
ALL CAUSES.....		410	280	169	*860	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....		3	..	..	3	..	..
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....		409	280	168	*858	1073	961	Quinsey .....		..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....		124	28	8	160	183	188	Bronchitis .....		14	12	13	39	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....		1	..	..	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....		59	22	20	101	115	104	Pneumonia .....		51	9	6	66	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..		90	36	30	*157	169	157	Hydrothorax .....		..	1	1	2	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..		90	119	33	242	363	294	Asthma .....		..	3	10	13	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....		2	16	10	28	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....		17	88	1	106	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..		39	22	18	79	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....		4	6	2	12	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....		1	7	4	12	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....		..	3	1	4	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....		..	16	..	16	12	10	Aneurism .....		..	..	..	..	1	..
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....		..	3	2	5	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....		2	13	9	24	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....		..	..	1	1	2	2	VI.—Teething.....		13	..	..	13	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	38	38	90	67	Gastritis .....		..	..	1	1	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....		4	11	4	19	27	26	Enteritis .....		3	2	4	9	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....		5	2	..	7	25	18	Peritonitis .....		2	2	..	4	2	2
Measles .....		18	..	..	18	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....		13	..	..	13	7	8
Scarlatina .....		11	..	..	11	25	32	Worms .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Hooping Cough .....		62	..	..	62	45	36	Ascites .....		1	..	..	1	1	1
Croup .....		5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....		..	3	1	4	2	2
Thrush .....		3	..	..	3	3	5	Hernia .....		1	1	2	4	3	2
Diarrhoea .....		4	1	..	5	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....		1	1	1	3	3	2
Dysentery .....		..	2	1	3	2	3	Intussusception .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Cholera .....		..	..	..	..	..	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza .....		1	..	1	2	5	2	Hæmatemesis.....		..	..	1	1	..	..
Ague .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..		3	6	..	9	5	5
Remittent Fever.....		1	..	..	1	..	..	Disease of Pancreas .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....		12	17	5	34	30	30	Hepatitis .....		1	3	4	8	1	2
Erysipelas .....		2	4	1	7	6	5	Jaundice .....		..	..	..	..	2	2
Syphilis .....		..	2	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....		..	4	4	8	9	9
Hydrophobia .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....		..	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....		1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy .....		1	4	7	12	37	30	Ischuria .....		..	1	..	1	..	..
Abscess .....		..	..	1	1	3	2	Diabetes .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Noma .....		1	..	..	1	..	..	Cystitis .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortification .....		..	1	2	3	5	4	Stone .....		1	..	..	1	..	..
Purpura .....		..	1	..	1	..	..	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..		..	..	1	1	..	..
Scrofula .....		2	2	1	5	2	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..		..	6	3	9	4	4
Cancer .....		..	9	6	15	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....		..	14	..	14	9	7
Tumour .....		1	..	..	1	1	1	Paramenia .....		..	1	..	1	..	..
Gout .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Atrophy .....		17	1	..	18	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....		..	1	..	1	2	2
Debility .....		23	2	..	25	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Malformations .....		5	..	..	5	2	2	Rheumatism .....		..	2	2	4	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....		8	1	3	12	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....		..	1	..	1	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....		9	3	2	14	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydrocephalus .....		28	1	..	29	36	36	Phlegmon .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy .....		2	11	12	25	23	20	Ulcer .....		..	..	1	1	..	..
Paralysis.....		..	8	8	*17	21	17	Fistula.....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Convulsions.....		46	..	..	46	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Tetanus .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	38	38	90	67
Chorea .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	XII.—Intemperance .....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy .....		..	3	1	4	5	4	Privation.....		..	..	..	..	..	..
Insanity .....		..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....		4	11	4	19	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....		..	1	1	2	2	2	Causes not Specified.....		1	..	1	2	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....		5	8	6	19	11	10								



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	160	110	187
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,393	176	202	180	232
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	210	151	264
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	230	167	303
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	252	343
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	860	1329

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	13th Dec.	20th Dec.	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.
BIRTHS	1359	1206	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329
DEATHS (except from Violence)	949	933	898	1061	945	1015	885	883	895	869	918	897	841
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	183	218	176	228	228	230	195	189	173	185	192	207	165
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	316	288	298	395	308	346	325	285	259	278	296	287	242
From Small Pox	4	3	8	7	9	4	5	7	5	6	7	4	7
Mean Temperature	39°2	43°6	40°1	40°8	40°8	41°6	48°9	47°7	43°7	36°2	44°1	51°7	47°6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 9, (ending Saturday, Feb. 28th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In King's College Hospital, labourer, about 57, fracture of the base of the skull by falling from a pile of timber, when at work in a timber yard ( <i>post mort.</i> )	2 days	In Charing Cross Hospital, F. 50, delirium tremens, succeeding fracture of leg into ankle joint.	*	Daughter of a butcher, 6 weeks, found dead—apparently suffocated.	
F. 75, { injury from a fall	several years	(How the fracture was caused should have been stated)		Burns and Scalds:—	
F. 75, { paralysis ( <i>no inquest</i> )	2 days	Wounds:—		Son of a labourer, 5, mortal burns and wounds received on his body, but how unknown.	
M. 23, accidental death from being crushed between a cart and a dray—a deadend of £2 on the cart and £2 on the dray.		In King's College Hospital, brass-founder, 46, pistol shot wound, ball entered the lobe of the left ear, and perforated and lodged in the brain—wilful murder ( <i>post mort.</i> )	9 hours	Wife of a barge-boy, 42, burns received by her clothes accidentally taking fire. 11 days, 9 hours	
Labourer 30, injuries to the chest from being run over by his master's cart, by accidentally slipping down in Fleet-street; died almost instantly		Drowning:—		Daughter of a labourer, 1, scalds by hot broth falling on her person accidentally	47 hours
In { injury to left foot	5 weeks	M. 33, found drowned, without marks of violence—supposed to have fallen from a barge on the 31st of January last.		{ scald caused by overturning a basin of	
Dreadnought { gangrene of foot and leg, and		Ballast-getter, 30, accidentally drowned by falling from a ballast-lighter from stroke of a sail	how long under water not stated	F. 1, { hot milk	*
Hospital, { inflammation of the base of left	20 days	M. (age and condition unknown), found dead—apparently drowned.		{ inflammation ( <i>no inquest</i> )	7 days
M. 40, { lung ( <i>post mort.</i> , <i>no inquest</i> )	*	Suffocation:—		Son of a painter, 1, erysipelas and fever following burn of the right leg, caused by boiling coffee—the coffee pot having fallen from the fire	2 days
(how the injury was caused should have been stated)		Daughter of a printer, 2 mon., accidentally suffocated in bed	instant	Poison:—	
M. 76, compound fracture of leg ( <i>no inquest</i> )	2 months			F. 19, snidee by taking laudanum, being in a temporary state of insanity	*
(how the fracture was caused should have been stated)					

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS), IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 41, bursting of a bloodvessel in the lungs, about fifteen minutes.	*	F. 60, hæmorrhage into the pericardium, supposed from rupture of an aneurism of the aorta	instant	F. 34, natural death—apoplexy	*
F. 5 mo., natural death—convulsions	*	F. 54, suffocation from pressure of a tumour on the right side of the neck against the wind-pipe, combined with hypertrophy of the ventricles of the heart—found dead ( <i>p.m.</i> )		Daughter of a single woman, 11 weeks, debility and decay, arising from want of sufficient nourishment, by reason of the inability of her mother to procure food.	*
F. 48, apoplexy	*	M. (age not known) apoplexy; blood at the base of the brain ( <i>post mort.</i> )	instant	F. 75, enlargement of the heart, with ossification of the aorta ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*
M. 27, visitation of God—supposed from rupture of a bloodvessel	10 minutes	M. 65, disease of the heart—died in the street, instant		M. 10, natural death from disease of the heart, instant	*
F. new born, congestion of the brain—no evidence how caused ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	F. 3 mo., convulsions	6 hours	F. 55, natural death from serous apoplexy	1½ hour
M. 6 mo., natural death—convulsions	*			F. 75, natural death by a fit of apoplexy from age and decay	4 hours
F. 16, natural—pulmonary apoplexy and effusion of serum into the ventricles of the brain	24 hours				

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 35, found dead, without marks of violence.		M. 12 weeks, not ascertained whether suffocated accidentally under bed clothes, or died naturally	no previous illness	M. just born, unknown—navel-string not secured—probably born several months ago, ( <i>post mort.</i> )	
F. 3 mon., found dead.				F. stillborn, found dead in the Thames ( <i>p.m.</i> )	
F. stillborn ( <i>post mort.</i> )					

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's II.:—	duration	Charing Cross II.:—	duration	University College II.:—	duration
M. 33, pulmonary consumption	8 months	M. 26, phthisis—cavities in both lungs ( <i>p.m.</i> )	*	M. 57, { morbus cordis	1 year
M. 12, effusion on the brain	*	M. 57, some internal disease, apparently of the abdomen, but no <i>post mort.</i> examination having been allowed, no specific disease can be recorded	*	{ bronchitis	2 months
M. 50, encysted disease of cardiac end of stomach and liver—red hepatization of lung—dilated and flaccid heart ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	Middlesex II.:—		{ anasarca—albuminuria	*
Westminster II.:—		M. 46, { malignant fungus of thigh	2 years	{ morbus cordis	*
M. 41, { continued fever	12 days	{ tetanus ( <i>post mort.</i> )	2 days	{ albuminuria	*
{ gastric enteritis	4 days	M. 40, { diseased liver	*	{ serous effusion within the skull	*
F. 27, gastro-intestinal fever ( <i>post mort.</i> )	10 days	{ anasarca	6 weeks	{ ovarian dropsy	*
M. 45, { affection of the heart	1 year	F. 77, cancer mammae	4 years	{ ascites	2 years
{ cerebral hæmorrhage	4 weeks	(And one death not yet returned.)		{ peritonitis after paracentesis	3 days
				Fever II.:—No deaths registered.	
				Small Pox II.:—No Deaths registered.	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

King's College H.:		duration	St. Thomas' H.:		duration	Dreadnought H.:		duration	St. Thomas' H.:		duration
M. 23, erysipelas, followed by secondary abscesses		*	M. 41, aneurism of aorta		*	M. 27, phthisis		*	M. 27, syphilitic ulceration of pharynx		5 months
F. 13, inflammation of the pleura and right lung—pericarditis (post mort., inquest), duration not known			M. 37, bronchitis—dropsy		*	M. 31, phthisis		*	M. 19, inflammation of lungs		14 days
Bartholomew's H.:—No deaths registered.									M. 19, consolidation and incipient gangrene of both lungs—syphilitic caries of cervical vertebrae (post mort.)		*
London H.:									M. 19, cough, &c.		10 weeks
F. 61, hæmaturia		13 months							M. 19, scurvy		4 weeks
F. 62, umbilical hernia (post mort.)		5 days							M. 19, tubercular infiltration of right lung (post mort.)		*
Guy's H.:									M. 20, fever, vomiting		20 days
M. 30, nephritis		*							M. 20, cœna		5 days
M. 46, diseased heart—bronchitis		*							M. 20, copious effusion in the ventricles of the brain with softening of their walls—lymph thrown out at the base (post mort.)		*
M. 28, diseased heart—dropsy		*									
M. 47, diseased heart—dropsy		*									

DISTRICTS OF STEPNEY, POPLAR, ST. SAVIOUR, ST. OLAVE, AND BERMONDSEY:—  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Limehouse:—		duration	Mile End Old Town (lower):—		duration	Christchurch (continued):—		duration
M. 22, { serofula		7 years	M. 23, phthisis		12 months	M. 65, natural decay		*
M. 7 mon, { phthisis		2 years	M. 20, internal abscess—marasmus		*	M. 9 mon, hydrocephalus		4 days
M. 38, { disease of the digestive organs		3 weeks	M. 39, cœna tonsillar		5 days	M. 40, { affection of the lungs		*
M. 41, { diseased brain		3 weeks	F. 14, { hydrocephalus		12 hours	M. 46, delirium tremens		2 weeks
M. 1, { phthisis		*	F. 62, sloughing sores on the back, produced by long lying in bed—the consequence of paralysis		*	F. 2, { hooping cough		4 months
M. 1, { hydrocephalus		*	F. 39, { chronic inflammation of mucous membrane of stomach		4 years	F. 2, { pneumonia		4 days
F. 21, inflammation of the liver (not certified)		*	F. 39, { sanguineous effusion on the brain and heart (serous)		12 hours	F. 11 mon, convulsions from hooping cough		*
F. 52, asthma		*	F. 63, diseased stomach		*	F. 67, paralysis		many months
F. 1, pneumonia		2 months	F. 1, convulsions		1 day	St. Olave and St. Thomas:—		
F. 22, phthisis		6 months				M. 50, typhus fever		*
Ratcliffe:—			Poplar:—			M. 1, croup		2 days
M. 66, phthisis		4 months	M. 73, debility		*	M. 5 weeks, inflammation of the lungs		3 weeks
M. 3, { hydrocephalus		3 weeks	M. 4 days, debility		*	F. 1, pneumonia after measles (not certified, no medical attendant)		*
M. 3, { paralysis		4 days	M. 1, hydrocephalus		*	St. John:—		
M. 54, asthma		*	M. 33, peritonitis		6 weeks	M. under 1, { deputation		*
F. 47, laryngeal phthisis		9 months	F. 23, euteritis		24 hours	M. 1, pneumonia		2 weeks
F. 38, { bronchitis		18 days	F. 11 mon, { deputation		*	F. 75, senility		*
F. 38, { anasarca		14 days	F. 69, { asthma		5 weeks	F. 2, bronchitis		2 weeks
F. 1, { marasmus		6 months	F. 69, { fever		5 weeks	The Leather Market:—		
F. 1, { hooping cough		2 months				M. 9, { fever		3 weeks
Shadwell and Wapping:—			Bow and Bromley:—			M. 48, { purpura		24 hours
M. 46, { old umbilical hernia—operation		12 days	M. 22, consumption (not certified)		*	M. 48, { remittent fever		1 week
M. 45, { peritonitis (post mort.)		*	M. 44, phthisis		*	M. 4, { congestion of the lungs		*
F. 18, bronchitis, with effusion into the chest		*	M. 3, { hooping cough		4 months	M. 4, { congestive liver		9 days
F. 27, phthisis		3 months	M. 3, { a fit		8 hours	M. 4, { convulsions		*
F. 34, phthisis		2 years	M. 1, pneumonia		1 week	F. 7 mo, { pertussis		3 weeks
F. 10 mon, { muco-enteritis		3 weeks	F. 31, ulceration of the bowels		5 weeks	F. 24, puerperal fever, with peritonitis		*
Mile End Old Town (upper):—			F. 5, { pertussis		11 weeks	F. 3 mo, marasmus		3 months
M. 44, { inflammation of lungs		8 months	F. 5, { bronchitis		3 weeks	F. 36, chronic hysteritis		*
M. 57, { phthisis pulmonalis		3 months	F. 5, { pneumonia		2 weeks	F. 2, pertussis		*
M. 57, { hæmoptysis		*	F. 76, natural decay (no medical attendant)		*	St. Mary Magdalen:—		
M. 1, { serofula		8 months	F. 16, consumption		1 year	M. 4, hooping cough (not certified)		*
M. 1, { disease of the mesenteric gland		6 months	F. 56, chronic meningitis—erysipelas		16 days	M. 64, morbus cordis		18 weeks
M. 1, { diarrhoea		6 months	F. 27, erysipelas		3 weeks	F. 37, erysipelas of the head		7 days
M. 1, { hooping cough		1 month	St. Saviour:—			F. 2, inflammation of lungs		5 days
M. 1, { inflammation of lungs		*	M. 56, asthma		3 years	St. James:—		
M. 70, natural decay (not certified, no medical attendant)		*	M. 34, syphilis, phthisis		*	M. 3 mon, convulsions		15 hours
M. 46, paralysis from softening of brain		*	F. 33 d, hooping cough (not certified, no medical attendant)		*	M. 1, hooping cough		*
M. 2, atrophy—result of hooping cough		*	F. 58, typhus fever		14 days	M. 3 weeks, marasmus		2 weeks
F. 62, diseased heart—bronchitis		*	F. 41, puerperal convulsions—childbirth		*	M. 1, hooping cough (no medical attendant)		6 weeks
F. 1, marasmus		6 months	Christchurch:—			F. 57, apoplexy		3 days
F. 3 mon, hooping cough (not certified, no medical attendant)		*	M. 2, { variola		10 days	F. 74, { apoplexy		2 weeks
F. 37, { influenza		4 days	M. 34, phthisis		3 weeks	F. 74, { paralysis		4 days
F. 11 weeks, marasmus		11 weeks				F. 1, hydrocephalus		8 days

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, FEVER, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, AND INTemperance.

Small Pox:—		duration	Fever (continued):—		duration	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		duration
M. 7, variola (not stated whether vaccinated)		*	F. 33, fever		14 days	F. 39, { extreme exhaustion, after delivery of her thirteen child		5 days
M. 1, small pox, without previous vaccination		12 days	M. 13, typhus fever		11 days	F. 26, puerperal fever		*
F. 5, variola (1st attack—never vaccinated)		9 days	M. 17, { acute rheumatism		10 days	F. 27, { premature parturition of twins—flood		*
See above.			M. 17, { typhoid fever		*	F. 23, inflammation of the uterus after delivery		2 hours
Fever:—			M. 3, { hooping cough		7 weeks	F. 32, { delivery		8 days
F. 5, typhus		4 weeks	F. 62, nervous fever		7 days	F. 30, milk fever		10 days
M. 7, { fever		7 days	F. 1, { ulcerated throat		7 days	F. 34, { gangrenous erysipelas		12 days
M. 7, { diseased lungs		*	F. 4, { typhus		7 weeks	F. 23, natural death from puerperal peritonitis		3 days
F. 61, fever		6 days	F. 4, { irritative fever		7 weeks	F. 32, puerperal fever		10 days
F. 63, fever		*	M. under 1, { intermittent fever		4 weeks	See above.		
M. 62, { epilepsy		*	M. 7, remittent fever		20 days	Delirium tremens and Intemperance:—		
M. 62, { bronchitis		*				M. 37, { delirium tremens		*
M. 22, typhus—malignant		*	Syphilis:—			M. 43, { atrophy		3 months
M. 70, typhus		16 days	F. 46, secondary syphilis		*	M. 51, { bronchitis		8 weeks
M. 46, fever		3 weeks	F. 33, { syphilis		years	M. 51, { delirium tremens		2 weeks
F. 2, typhus fever		7 days	F. 33, { consumption		1 year	M. 48, { phthisis pulmonalis		*
F. 34, typhus fever		4 weeks	See above.			M. 48, { delirium tremens		*
M. 33, synochus, ending in effusion of the brain		30 days	Malformation:—			assigned in abstract to phthisis.		
F. 28, typhus fever		*	M. 6 mo, exhaustion from having a cleft palate		*	(See above.)		
F. 5, typhus fever		3 weeks	Hernia:—			M. 39, general breaking up from intemperance.		
F. 5, { typhus		12 days	M. 55, strangulated hernia (post mort.)		3 days			
F. 5, { convulsions		3 days	See above.					
F. 1, { low fever		2 days						
F. 1, { convulsions		12 hours						
F. 47, fever		*						
F. 60, { enlargement of the liver		some months						
F. 60, { low fever of typhoid character		3 weeks						

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

		duration			duration			duration
F. 16,	ulceration of the stomach	.....	M. 35,	enlarged heart	.....	F. 3,	tania	.....
	peritonitis	19 hours	M. 3,	pneumonia	.....		scirrhus stricture of ilium	about 3 months
M. 33,	pneumonia	9 days		phthisis	.....	M. 36,	inflammation of peritoneum	.....
	melanosis of bronchial glands	.....	F. 41,	dilatation of the heart—cavity of the	.....	F. 10,	abscess of the liver	.....
M. 56,	aneurism of the aorta	3 months		right lung—tubercles in both	.....	F. 62,	granular kidneys—diseased arteries,	6 months
	pleurisy	1 week	F. 29,	phthisis—hectic fever	2 months		especially of brain—paralysis	.....
	softening of the brain	.....		necrosis of occipital and parietal bones	.....	M. 2,	hydrocephalus	11 days
M. 77,	rupture of the gall bladder	18 hours	M. 1,	chronic inflammation of mater and	.....	F. 56,	ovarian dropsy	3 years
	peritonitis	.....		arachnoid	1 year	F. 77,	caecum of pylorus—apoplexy	duration of illness uncertain
M. 29,	phthisis pulmonalis	16 weeks		compression of brain	1 day			
M. 54,	nephritis	12 weeks	F. 4,	stricture of the ilium (post mort.)	8 days			



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 7th March, 1846.

Day.  —  1846	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning				General Direction		Pressure in lbs. ou the square foot				Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts		Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	A.M.	P.M.			Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive with tension of moderate strength all the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 1h. p.m., when the clouds became broken in several directions, and continued so throughout the afternoon. At 5h. p.m. cirrostratus and dark masses of scud came up from every direction; at 10h. p.m. a few breaks were visible in the Zenith, and the clouds continued broken till midnight.
MON.	Positive and weak till 4h. a.m. None between 4h. a.m. and 8h. a.m. At 9h. a.m. a small quantity of positive electricity was shewn, which continued small in amount till midnight. The maximum tension was at 9h. a.m.	Overcast; a slight rain at 3h. a.m. Overcast; occasional light rain. See General Remarks.	The sky became overcast soon after midnight, with a slight rain falling at intervals; this continued till 9h. a.m., when the clouds became broken in every direction, and soon after disappeared, and with the exception of a few light cirri, the sky remained clear till noon, when the quantity of cloud began to increase: the sky was overcast till 6h. p.m., when it became suddenly clear, and continued so until 6h. 3m. p.m., when it was covered, and rain commenced falling, and continued till 7h. p.m.; at 8h. p.m. the clouds entirely disappeared, and the sky remained clear during the night.
TUES.	Positive and weak between 9h. a.m. and 4h. p.m.; none was shewn at any other time during the day.	See General Remarks.	At 2h. a.m. clouds began to gather in the west, and gradually spread themselves over the sky; with the exception of a few small breaks, the sky continued overcast with a thin cirrostratus cloud till midnight: the moon was frequently visible: the wind was blowing in gusts to about 2, and 2½, throughout the afternoon and evening.
WED.	A small quantity of positive electricity was shewn till after 7h. a.m.; And again, between 3h. and 7h. p.m. None was shewn at any other part of the day.	Overcast. Overcast. Cirrostratus. See General Remarks.	The sky continued cloudy from midnight till 8h. a.m., when heavy squalls of wind and rain occurred; these were of short duration; the rain, however, continued falling in slight showers at intervals till noon, when it ceased, and the wind, which had been blowing in strong gusts became lulled; the afternoon continued cloudy, but the sun was occasionally visible, the prevailing cloud being a thin cirrostratus: the appearance of the sky during the evening was alternately clear and cloudy; a lunar halo was visible during the evening.
THURS.	None till after 5h. a.m. Between 9h. a.m. and 1h. 50m. p.m. the electricity was very abundant, being negative till 10h. 14m. a.m., and alternately positive and negative till 6h. 40m.; after this time it was positive; the tension was very great indeed. Sparks were abundant, some of them being nearly 0.2 inches in length: there was no galvanic current. During the remainder of the day there was weak positive electricity.	Overcast till 4h.; broken clouds afterwards. A heavy rain falling till 10h. 10m. a.m. A slight rain till 10h. 14m.; overcast after- wards. See General Remarks.	Overcast with slight rain till 8h. a.m. Heavy rain was falling from 9h. to 10h. 15m. a.m.; the sky was cloudy till noon: in the afternoon the sky was alternately clear and cloudy; throughout the evening a thin cirrostratus cloud prevailed and continued till midnight.
FRI.	Rather strong negative electricity till after 2h. a.m. None between 3h. a.m. and 7h. a.m. And after the latter time, weak and positive till midnight.	Rain falling. Overcast; a slight rain at times. See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 4h. a.m., with slight rain occasionally falling; after which time it became suddenly clear; this was but of short duration, for in half an hour afterwards the sky had again become overcast, and continued so till 1h. p.m.; during the afternoon the sky was partially clear, and remained so till 6h. p.m., when a thin cirrostratus cloud came up from the west and prevailed till midnight. A lunar halo and coronae were observed during the evening.
SAT.	A very little positive electricity shewn till afternoon. From 1h. p.m. to midnight positive, with strong tension. The maximum at mid- night.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and scud prevailed from 1h. a.m. till noon; after this time, with the exception of some light cirri the sky was cloudless, and remained so until midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Saunders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 49.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 48.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 46.9 and 45.4 respectively.

\* The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, March 14th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 11.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
					5 Winters.	5 Years.						5 Winters.	5 Years.
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	424	311	167	902	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	3	..9	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	423	310	166	899	1073	961	Quinsey .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	132	22	9	163	183	188	Bronchitis .....	15	10	14	39	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	57	20	16	93	115	104	Pneumonia .....	49	14	5	68	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	91	38	24	153	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	94	145	33	272	363	294	Asthma .....	1	3	6	10	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	..	23	16	39	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	20	106	6	132	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	35	25	14	74	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	6	8	1	15	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	9	6	15	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	1	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	1	12	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	23	15	38	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	4	2	..	6	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	41	41	90	67	Gastritis .....	1	..	1	2	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	10	5	24	27	26	Enteritis .....	1	3	2	6	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	4	2	..	6	25	18	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Measles .....	24	..	..	24	23	29	Tuberc Mesenterica.....	13	..	..	13	7	8
Scarlatina .....	18	..	..	18	25	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	..5	..5
Hooping Cough .....	63	..	..	63	45	36	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	3	..	5	2	2
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	3	5	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	3	2
Diarrhoea.....	3	..	1	4	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	3	5	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	..2	..4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	..2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	..6	..5
Influenza .....	1	1	1	3	5	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	..6	..6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	4	2	5	11	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..02
Typhus .....	7	17	5	29	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	4	..	4	1	2
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	6	5	Jaundice .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	..5	..5
Dropsy .....	1	3	6	10	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	..1	..1
Abscess .....	2	..	1	3	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..7	..5
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	5	4	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	..4	..5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	4	..	4	..8	..9
Scrophula .....	6	1	1	8	2	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	4	7	4	4
Cancer .....	..	12	2	14	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	..6	..4
Atrophy .....	17	1	1	19	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Debility .....	22	..	..	22	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2	2	Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	3	2	3	8	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	..	..	4	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	39	..	..	39	36	36	Phlegmon .....	1	1	..	2	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	5	7	8	20	23	20	Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	..7	..5
Paralysis .....	..	9	10	19	21	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..3
Convulsions .....	32	..	..	32	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	3	..	..	3	..4	..5
Tetanus .....	2	1	..	3	..5	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	41	41	90	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	..7	..8
Epilepsy .....	2	8	..	10	5	4	Privation.....	1	..	..	1	..8	..5
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	8	7	5	20	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	2	6	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	1	1	3	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	7	8	3	18	11	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Winters.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	455		Births registered in the Week	752	
	Males .....	545	Males .....	493		Females .....	447		Females .....	750
	Females .....	535	Females .....	475		Total..	902		Total..	1502

Deaths registered in this the eleventh week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
946	990	792	995	989	1069	902	963



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Ename- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	146	190
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	202	178	278
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	210	148	261
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	180	373
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	250	400
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	902	1502

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 10,  
(ending Saturday, March 7th.)

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
M. 69 (out of business), effects of fracture of the left leg, by being run over by a cart, as he was stepping off the kerb in Windmill-street, Finsbury ( <i>post mort.</i> )	6 days	F. 64, found drowned—no marks of violence.		F. 38, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.	
M. 18, accidentally crushed between a barge and a pier—a deadload of £5 on the barge "Betsy"	*	Farrier, 38, found dead in the Regent's Canal—apparently drowned, without marks of violence.		Daughter of a single woman, 3 mon., natural death, accelerated by suffocation from the bed clothes.	
Labourer, { injured spine ..... *	*	M. 18, found dead, without marks—apparently drowned.		<i>Scalds:—</i>	
40, { causing effusion and paralysis .. *	*	M. supposed from 55 to 60 (unknown), found drowned in the River Thames, without marks of violence—by what means no proof.		Son of a carpenter, 2, inflammation of the lungs from being accidentally scalded by the upsetting of a pot of boiling water from the fire .....	*
(how the injury was produced unknown)		M. about 30 (unknown), found drowned in the River Thames, without marks of violence—by what means no proof.		Son of a spinster, 1, scalded by the accidental upsetting of an iron pot, containing hot broth, at Peter's street, Cow Cross .....	34 hours
<i>Wounds:—</i>		M. apparently a bargeman (name unknown), found dead in the waters of the Thames, off Woolwich—no evidence of death.		<i>Poison:—</i>	
Marble paper maker, 37, peritonitis, brought on by a wound in his left side, and effusion of blood in the abdomen, from being stabbed with a knife at Cradle Court, Cripplegate, ( <i>post mort.</i> )	4 days	<i>Hanging and Suffocation:—</i>		M. 2, accidental taking of essence of peach ..	1 hour
F., servant, 18, cutting her throat with a knife, in temporary insanity .....	instantly	Pensioner, formerly grocer, 82, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind.		<i>Other causes:—</i>	
		Porter at a coal warehouse, 44, hanged himself in a privy being at the time of unsound mind.		sea sickness .....	7 days
				M. about 68, { exhaustion, followed by effusion on the brain ( <i>no inquest</i> ) ..	3 days

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

Bartholomew's H. :—	duration	London H. (continued) :—	duration	St. Thomas' H. :—	duration
M. 52, disease of the liver .....	*	M. 36, pneumonia .....	6 weeks	M. 56, pneumonia .....	*
M. 28, abscess in the brain .....	*	F. 39, ramollissement of the brain—incipient		M. 32, fever .....	*
M. 58, pericarditis—pneumonia of the left lung	*	disease of kidney (post mort.) ..	duration uncertain	M. 31, bronchitis .....	*
M. 37, bronchitis .....	*	Guy's H. :—		F. 37, phthisis .....	*
M. 64, fever .....	*	M. 55, diseased bladder—perineal abscess—		F. 34, peritonitis acute .....	*
F. 24, anaemia with ulceration throughout the		stricture .....	*		
colon—pericarditis with effusion—cavities		M. 67, stricture .....	*	Dreadnought H. :—	
in both lungs (post mort.) .....	*	M. 65, ramollissement of the spinal cord—effu-			
F. 30, typhus fever .....	*	sion on the brain .....	*	M. 45, { hæmoptysis, cough, &c. ....	6 months
		M. 67, diseased bladder and prostate ..	*	delirium, coma .....	5 days
London H. :—		F. 52, malignant disease of spleen and liver ..	*	extensive cavity in right lung (post mort.)	3 months
M. 61, eccentric hypertrophy and dilatation of		F. 14, phthisis .....	*	chronic catarrh .....	3 months
the heart (post mort.) .....	*	F. 3, measles—purpura .....	*	M. 45, { erysipelas of chest and arm ..	6 days
		F. 12 hours, premature birth—convulsions ..	*	emphysema of lungs (post mort.) ..	*

DISTRICTS OF ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; ST. MARY, NEWINGTON; AND LAMBETH :—  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Kent Road :—	duration	Trinity :—	duration	Lambeth Church (1st part) continued :—	duration
M. 34, diseased heart .....	*	M. 9 mon., { hrouchitis .....	*	F. 2, hydrocephalus .....	14 days
M. 49, phthisis .....	*	convulsions .....	3 months	F. 2 mon., pneumonia .....	1 week
M. 4 mon., phthisis .....	*	hooping cough .....	7 days	F. 8 weeks, atrophy .....	from birth
F. 27, dysentery .....	14 days	M. 8 mon., { measles .....	2 days	F. 11 mon., pneumonia .....	8 days
F. 10 mon., { arachnitis .....	*	convulsions (no medical attend-	2 days	F. 2 mon., { turnsh (not certified) ..	10 days
convulsions .....	*	ant) .....	2 years	F. 8 mon., { pertussis .....	2 weeks
F. 8, fever .....	*	M. 71, { pneumonia .....	3 weeks	F. 1, consumption (not certified) ..	6 days
The Borough Road :—		M. 4, { disease of the heart .....	5 months		
M. 2 mon., { bronchitis .....	8 days	hydrothorax .....	3 weeks	Lambeth Church (2nd part) :—	
convulsions .....	6 days	F. 31, phthisis .....	6 months	M. 38, phthisis pulmonalis .....	6 weeks
F. 2, { pertussis .....	2 weeks	F. 46, apoplexy—effusion in left hemisphere	48 hours	M. 31, phthisis .....	6 months
hydrocephalus .....	6 days	(post mort.) .....	9 days	M. 1 month, peritonitis .....	*
F. 41, mucro-enteritis .....	10 days after delivery	F. 36, { puerperal fever .....	5 days	M. 2, pneumonia—convulsions .....	9 days
F. 64, apoplexy (3rd attack) .....	16 hours	F. 24, pneumonia .....	10 days	M. 68, diseased liver—bronchitis ..	5 days
The London Road :—		F. 4, typhus fever .....	*	M. 6 weeks, meningitis .....	5 days
scarlet fever .....	1 month	F. 19, phthisis .....	5 months	M. 3 days, debility .....	3 days
M. 9 mon., { inflammation of brain, terminating		Waterloo (1st part) :—		F. 22, pulmonary consumption .....	2 years
in abscess of left hemisphere,		M. 36, phthisis pulmonalis .....	7 months	F. 40, phthisis .....	4 months
(post mort.) .....	*	F. 38, dropsy—premature labour .....	3 weeks	F. 70, paralysis .....	*
M. 4 mon., convulsions .....	*	F. 1, pertussis—convulsions .....	3 weeks	F. 3, peritonitis .....	*
M. 1, { teething and inflammation of the chest,		Waterloo (2nd part) :—		F. 66, anasarca .....	*
no medical attendant .....	*	M. 1, bronchitis .....	2 months	F. 46, phthisis .....	18 months
M. 2, { hydrocephalus .....	5 months	M. under 1, convulsions .....	*	F. 24, pneumonia coming on after childbirth ..	14 days
convulsions .....	*	M. under 1, inflammation of the chest ..	14 days	F. 45, { stricture of rectum .....	4 weeks
F. 29, apoplexy .....	*	M. 1, pertussis .....	14 days	perforation of colon .....	6 hours
St. Mary :—		M. 2, scarlatina maligna .....	14 days	F. 1, convulsions .....	*
M. 41, pulmonary consumption (post mort.) ..	8 months	M. 76, general debility .....	*	F. 13, bronchitis—pneumonia .....	2 months
M. 74, abscess, fever and diarrhoea .....	3 months	M. under 1, dentition (not certified) ..	*		
M. 61, ramollissement of the brain .....	14 months	F. 6, pertussis .....	*	Kennington (1st part) :—	
St. Peter, Watworth :—		F. 33, phthisis .....	12 days	M. 2, pneumonia .....	4 days
M. 8 mon., { phthisis .....	16 weeks	F. 1, { pneumonia .....	6 days	F. 4, { hooping cough .....	3 weeks
pneumonia .....	16 days	F. under 1, convulsions—premature birth (not	*	pneumonia .....	1 week
M. 1, hooping cough .....	*	certified) .....	*	F. 60, disease of the chest .....	2 weeks
M. 9 weeks, atrophy .....	*	F. under 1, bronchitis .....	6 days	F. 53, bronchitis .....	2 months
M. 2, convulsions at times for .....	2 days	F. 16, { chlorosis .....	3 months	F. 57, { bronchitis .....	3 months
hooping cough .....	6 weeks	F. 42, paralysis .....	*	dropsy .....	2 months
M. 1, { measles .....	3 weeks	Lambeth Church (1st part) :—		Kennington (2nd part) :—	
convulsions .....	1 week	M. 7 mon., { disease of the mesenteric glands	3 weeks	M. 1, pneumonia .....	3 days
F. 1, inflammation of the lungs .....	4 days	hydrocephalus .....	1 week	M. 60, nephria .....	2 or 3 years
F. 69, old age (post mort.) .....	*	M. 6 hours, premature birth—convulsions ..	6 hours	F. 5, hooping cough .....	30 days
F. 51, { typhoid .....	5 days	M. 1, marasmus .....	3 months	Brixton :—	
F. 1, consumption (not certified, no medical		M. 63, chronic gastritis .....	*	M. 55, purpura hæmorrhagica .....	14 days
attendant) .....	*			M. 9, dyspepsia, tympanitis .....	4 days
F. 1, hydrocephalus internus .....	*			F. 70, { subacute bronchitis and emphysema, 3 years	*
F. 3, pulmonary apoplexy .....	14 days			with occasional intervals of ease and	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, FEVER, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, ETC.

Small Pox :—	duration	Fever (continued) :—	duration	Stone :—	duration
M. 22, variola .....	7 days	F. 41, typhus fever .....	10 days	M. 8, stone in the bladder—diseased kidneys	*
(1st attack—vaccination attempted 4 weeks		F. 6, { cerebral fever .....	14 days	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement	
since without success) .....	12 days	convulsions .....	2 days	of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 3 mon., small pox, natural .....	10 days	F. 23, typhus fever .....	30 days	F. 24, continued fever subsequent to delivery	*
F. 4 mon., variola (not stated whether vaccinated)		M. 25, { typhus .....	12 days	in childbirth, which occurred Jan. 22, 1846	
F. 3, confluent small pox, not vaccinated .....	7 days	exhaustion .....	2 days	F. 28, { parturition .....	8 days
M. 5, small pox (whether vaccinated could not		M. 2, { gastric fever .....	15 days	peritoneal inflammation .....	7 days
be ascertained) .....	10 days	convulsions .....	7 days	F. 30, { puerperal fever .....	a few hours
F. 5 mon., { variola .....	10 days	M. 8, { remittent fever .....	15 days	pleurisy (post mort.) .....	2 months
vaccinated 3 months before without		pneumonia .....	7 days	delivery .....	12 days
effect .....	*	See above.		F. 36, { inflammation and effusion of matter in	*
See Small Pox Hospital.		Syphilis :—		left pleura and lungs .....	*
Fever :—		F. 39, { venereal and chronic ulcers of the leg	6 months	F. 28, { delivery .....	12 days
M. 65, { chronic bronchitis .....	4 months	general debility .....	*	exhaustion .....	*
gastric fever .....	6 days	F. 29, syphilitic cachexia .....	*	F. 34, cholera, 6 days after confinement .....	*
F. 81, { fever .....	4 days	Hæmorrhage :—		F. 34, puerperal fever .....	6 days
scrofulous effusion into the brain .....	10 days	M. 35, hæmorrhage .....	*	F. 21, puerperal peritonitis .....	4 days
F. 8, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 5 mon., hæmorrhage from nostrils and ears	*	F. 32, puerperal convulsions .....	4 days
F. 49, typhus fever, with inflamed throat .....	11 days	Malformation :—		See above.	
M. 26, fever .....	2 weeks	M. 7 hours, nonclosure of the foramen ovale.	congenital	Delirium tremens, salivation, operation for cancer :—	
M. 46, fever .....	8 days	M. 1 day, malformation of heart .....	10 days	M. 28, delirium tremens .....	14 days
M. 6, typhus fever .....	26 days	M. 1, { malformation of spine (post mort.) ..	congenital	F. 61, { disease of the brain .....	6 months
F. 30, typhoid pneumonia .....	9 days	M. 4 weeks, marasmus from malformation of	*	F. 37, salivation .....	8 days
F. 4, { inflammation of lungs .....	7 days	mouth .....	10 months	cancer .....	8 years
M. 40, typhus fever .....	12 days	M. 5 days, malformation of the bowel and gullet.	10 months	extirpated in axilla and above the clavicle	3 years ago
F. 44, typhus .....	10 days	F. 12, { phthisis .....	from birth	F. 52, { glands in axilla and above the clavicle	1 week
M. 10, { slow fever .....	1 month	cyranosis .....	10 months	tuberculated and ulcerated.	
cerebral effusion .....	5 days	(assigned in abstract to phthisis)		erysipelas of left arm on the affected side, hæctic fever.	
		Hernia :—			
		F. 73, hernia .....	2 years		
		F. 48, { hernia .....	2 months		
		inflammation of howels .....	*		
		See above.			

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 1, hydrocephalus .....	*	M. 4, inflammation of the membranes of the		F. 59, congestion of brain—effusion of blood—	
F. 36, malignant ulceration of os and cervix		brain, with effusion of a large quantity of		abscess in right hemisphere ..	9 months and 18 days
uteri .....	8 months	fluid; inflammation of right lung, and a		ossification of aorta and mitral valve	*
M. 1, { mesenteric disease .....	many months	large abscess—effusion of between 2 and		—hæmoptysis .....	*
pneumonia .....	*	3lbs. of matter in the right side of chest.		puerperal apoplexy with pneumonia	2 months
M. 28, water on the brain .....	*	The proximate cause of death was sudden		icterus—cerebral symptoms .....	3 weeks
F. 48, dilatation of heart—ossification of car-		attack of black vomit, and the stomach		F. 58, morbus cordis, bronchitis, emphysema	3 months
diac valves—hydrothorax .....	*	was found greatly softened.		pulmonum .....	3 years
M. 37, consumption .....	11 months	F. 32, phthisis .....	3 years	rheumatism .....	3 years
M. 44, phthisis pulmonalis .....	6 months	M. 4 mon., { bronchitis .....	1 month	M. 38, { hydrothorax—apoplexy of the lungs—	*
M. 21, phthisis pulmonalis .....	9 months	pneumonia .....	2 weeks	diseased heart .....	*
M. 8 mo., pneumonia .....	*	M. 3, { bronchitis and pneumonia .....	1 month	M. 3, { pneumonia .....	7 days
F. 52, pneumonia .....	*	tuberculous deposits in the lungs, liver,		convulsive fits .....	11 hours
		and lymphatic glands .....	2 months	F. 73, chronic arachnitis—serous effusion in the	*
		M. 50, { scirrhus of right lung .....	some years	ventricles .....	*
		bronchitis and effusion .....	*	M. 2, hydrocephalus .....	3 weeks
				M. 69, malignant ulcer of rectum .....	1 year



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 14th March, 1846.

Day.  —  1946	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			Dry			Dew Point  Mean from 12 Obs.	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days Diffs.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				A.M.	P.M.					Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive at every examination throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Detached cumuli and scud prevailed in all directions until noon, when the sky became covered with thin cirrostratus cloud, and continued so till midnight. During the evening the moon was occasionally surrounded by a halo, but it was too faint for measurement.
MON.	Positive all day, the tension increasing till 9h. a.m.; a slight decrease till 11h. p.m. Between 11h. p.m. and 4h. p.m. a great decrease of tension; and between 5h. and 7h. p.m. a great increase took place, and after 10h. it decreased. A max. oc- curred at 9h. a.m., and at 9h. p.m., and both were of equal tension.	} See General Remarks.	The sky became clear, with the exception of some fleecy clouds towards the west, at 2h. a.m., and remained so till noon; at 1h. p.m. cirrostratus clouds came up from the west, and covered the sky till 6h. p.m., when they became less dense, cleared in the zenith, and cirrostratus around the horizon only prevailing until 9h. p.m., when the sky became covered. A fog of variable density prevailed from 6h. a.m. till noon.
TUES.	With the exception of 5h. a.m. and 1h. and 3h. p.m. positive all day—the tension very variable. Max. at 8h. a.m. and at 5h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds prevailed till 7h. a.m., when the sky became clear, and remained so till 1h. p.m. A thin film of cirrostratus then covered the sky until 3h. p.m. when, with the exception of a slight haze in the horizon, the sky was clear. Some lines of thin cirri were spread over the whole sky from 9h. p.m. till midnight. A lunar halo was visible of 23° radius at 11h. 30m. p.m.
WED.	Positive all day, being weak till after 4h. p.m. At 5h. the tension was strong, and the max. occurred at 9h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Large quantities of cirrostratus cloud began to gather in the east at 2h. a.m.; and at 3h. 30m. the sky was covered, and continued so till 6h. p.m. when the zenith, and some distance around it, became clear; at 6h. p.m. the amount of cloud had become considerably lessened, and at 9h. 20m. the sky was cloudless, and remained so till midnight. A glory was observed frequently around the moon during the evening.
THURS.	Positive all day. The first maximum tension at 9h. a.m.; the second at 5h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	With the exception of some fleecy clouds and light cirri, the sky was cloudless till 3h. 30m. a.m., after which time it became overcast, and remained so throughout the day; at 9h. 30m. p.m. the clouds became suddenly broken, and at 10h. the sky was cloudless, and continued so till midnight. The reading of the barometer was remarkably high during the day; its max. was 30.592 in., and occurred at 11h. 30m. a.m.
FRI.	None till after 5h. p.m., and positive afterwards.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 9h. a.m., when cirrostratus and fleecy clouds of various densities covered it, and remained till 4h. 30m. p.m.; between this time and 5h. 30m. p.m. the clouds became broken, with occasional gleams of sunshine; soon after this time the sky became again covered, and remained so till midnight.
SAT.	Occasionally weak and positive, but ge- nerally none was shown. Neg. at 5h. a.m.	} See General Remarks. Rain falling.	The sky was overcast throughout the day. At 5h. a.m. rain commenced falling in large drops, and continued till 7h. a.m., when it ceased. The wind was blowing in gusts to about 1lb. pressure on the square foot, from 5h. a.m. till noon; afternoon there were gusts of from 4lbs. to 6lbs. pressing. the gale continuing till the evening; at midnight it was nearly calm.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Saunders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 39.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 47.6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 38.7 and 45.5 respectively.

\* The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W., but from the 9th to the 12th, the air was nearly always calm.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, March 21st, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VI.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 12.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
	5 Winters	5 Years						5 Winters	5 Years				
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	406	286	188	880	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	1	5	.9	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	404	286	188	878	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious Diseases.....)	115	16	9	140	183	188	Bronchitis .....	9	15	18	42	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	4	1	5	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	41	13	21	75	115	104	Pneumonia .....	60	7	3	70	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	99	31	30	160	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	3	4	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	90	144	45	279	363	294	Asthma .....	..	7	6	13	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	15	9	28	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	13	106	9	128	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	39	16	8	63	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	5	3	4	12	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	6	10	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	2	15	13	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	6	..	8	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	14	9	26	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	90	67	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	12	26	5	43	27	26	Enteritis .....	5	2	3	10	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	2	1	..	3	25	18	Peritonitis .....	2	..	..	2	2	2
Measles .....	15	..	..	15	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	12	..	..	12	7	8
Scarlatina .....	20	..	..	20	25	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Whooping Cough .....	48	..	..	48	45	36	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3	5	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	3	2
Diarrhœa .....	2	..	3	5	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	2	2	..	4	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Influenza .....	3	..	1	4	5	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	4	..	6	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	..	3	.5	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02
Typhus .....	13	10	3	26	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Erysipelas .....	1	5	2	8	6	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	5	2	7	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	..	3	7	10	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	5	4	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Mortification .....	..	..	4	4	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.5
Purpura .....	2	..	..	2	.2	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	1	1	.8	.9
Scrofula .....	6	1	..	7	2	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	4	4	8	4	4
Cancer .....	..	7	6	13	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	.6	.4
Atrophy .....	11	..	1	12	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	2	2
Debility .....	19	1	..	20	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	1	1	..	2	.1	.1
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Sudden Deaths .....	2	1	3	6	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	2	..	6	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	44	1	..	45	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	2	17	12	31	23	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	1	3	10	14	21	17	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	.4	.3
Convulsions.....	45	..	1	46	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	2	1	..	3	.4	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	90	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.8
Epilepsy .....	..	5	3	8	5	4	Privation.....	..	1	..	1	.8	.5
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	12	25	5	42	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	..	2	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	2	4	9	11	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.

	5 Winters.	5 Years.
Males .....	545	493
Females .....	535	475
Total	1080	968

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....	461
Females .....	419
Total..	880

Births registered in the Week

Males .....	684
Females .....	665
Total..	1349

Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
881	865	770	986	981	1197	880	947



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	152	209
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	202	157	242
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	210	149	227
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	176	315
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	278	246	356
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	880	1,349

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	27th Dec.	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.
BIRTHS .....	1069	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	898	1061	945	1015	885	883	895	869	918	897	841	882	838
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	176	228	228	236	195	189	173	185	192	207	165	162	183
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	298	305	308	346	325	285	259	278	296	287	242	272	279
From Small Pox .....	8	7	9	4	5	7	5	6	7	4	7	6	3
Mean Temperature .....	40°1	40°8	40°8	41°6	48°9	47°7	43°7	36°2	44°1	51°7	47°6	44°2	38°2

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 11, (ending Saturday, March 14th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In Guy's Hospital, journeyman upholsterer, 37, softening of the nervous matter of the spinal cord, arising from inflammation, the result of concussion of the spinal cord, by an accidental fall from some steps.....	1 month	{ dislocation of the spine ..... 2 years M. 45, { compression of the spinal cord and { brain (no inquest) ..... 14 days (The last three Returns are defective, the cause of injury not being stated)		In the workhouse, son of a hawker, 6 weeks, accidentally suffocated in bed, while sleeping in the mother's arm ..... died immediately	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, trouncer to a coal waggon, 33, injuries to the head by an accidental fall from a loft .....	3 days	{ injury of the hand ..... *		Daughter of a warehouseman, 8 months, suffocated in bed accidentally.	
Son of a hatter, 2, concussion of the brain by accidentally falling down stairs .....	7 hours	M. 60, { erysipelas supervening ..... *		Son of a labourer, 9 weeks, accidentally suffocated while lying in bed between the father and mother.	
Widow of a baker, 72, sloughing from bad sores, after injuries of the leg, from a cabriolet passing over her .....	9 weeks ago	Wounds:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
M. 2, accidentally killed by the wheel of a loaded waggon going over his head while playing in the street .....	instantly	In University College Hospital, clerk in a counting-house, 60, wound in the throat, made by himself with a razor.....	5 days (bronchial inflammation consequent on the wound)	In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 4, accidentally burnt by his pinafore catching fire whilst standing on a fender reaching to the mantelpiece .....	4 days
In Guy's Hospital, formerly a milkman, but retired from business, 82, accidental fracture of the neck bone of the left thigh .....	about 7 weeks	Drowning:—		In Guy's Hospital, M. 2 (occupation of parents not stated), accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire .....	5 hours
F. 87, fracture of the neck of the thigh-bone, and consequent shock to the constitution, leading to coma (no inquest) .....	22 days	Soldier in the 3d battalion of Royal Artillery, 21, accidentally drowned by falling from the Waterman steam-boat No. 10....	how long in the water not stated	In St. Thomas' Hospital, M. 4 (occupation of parents not stated) accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire whilst jumping in play over a lighted candle.....	5 weeks
		Hanging and Suffocation:—		Poison:—	
		Labourer in the docks, 33, suicide by hanging while drunk.		Wife of a house painter, 23, suicide by taking essential oil of almonds, being in a state of temporary insanity .....	*
		Wife of a mercantile clerk, 34, suicide by hanging after an attempt to bleed herself to death.			

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS), IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. about 54, emphysema .....	*	F. 39, natural—extravasation of 6 oz. of blood at the base of the brain .....	3 hours	F. 50, natural death—abdominal dropsy.....	*
(found dead in bed, post mort.)		M. 63, natural death—apoplexy .....	*	F. 1, natural death—hooping cough and teething.....	*
M. 42, natural—supposed from apoplexy—found in bed in a dying state.		M. 57, natural death—diseased heart and rupture of a vessel .....	*	F. 1, natural death—convulsions .....	*
M. 20, fever, with inflammation and mortification of the bowels (post mort.) .....	11 days	M. 50, natural death—ossification of valve of the heart .....	*	F. 54, natural death—dropsy .....	*
F. 11, natural—inflammation of the peritonæum—symptoms during.....	24 hours	F. 62, natural death—apoplexy .....	*	M. 28, natural—disease of the lungs and other bodily diseases .....	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 72, natural (no medical attendant).....	*	F. 1 month, natural .....	sudden	M. 27, natural death—precise cause not ascertained.	*
F. 61, natural—had complained of violent pain in the head for .....	3 hours	M. 4 months, found dead in bed without marks of violence.		M. 63, found dead without marks of violence.	
M. about 50, cause unknown .....	*	M. 4 months, found dead in bed without marks of violence.			

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Middlesex H.:—	duration	Fever H. (continued):—	duration
M. 22, consumption .....	*	M. 69, tumour of the throat .....	*	{ fever .....	*
M. 49, { rheumatic gout .....	11 years	University College H.:—		{ when convalescent attacked by pneumonia .....	4 days
{ erysipelas .....	8 days	M. 64, stricture, abscess, and sloughing of the perineum .....	7 weeks	{ granulated kidneys and liver, from St. Pancras Workhouse (post mort.) ..	*
F. 24, consumption and ulceration of the bowels ..	*	M. 63, pneumonia .....	7 days	Small Pox H.:—	
Westminster H.:—		Fever H.:—		M. 19, { smallpox, natural, confluent, cum delirio .....	12 days
F. 39, fever .....	21 days	{ fever, erysipelas .....	*	M. 23, smallpox, natural, confluent.....	10 days
F. 33, { gastro-intestinal inflammation .....	11 days	{ congestion of the brain .....	*	King's College H.:—	
Charing Cross H.:—		M. 27, { in hospital 17 days, from Ann-street, Willington-square (post mort.) ..	*	M. 63, cirrhosis of liver.....	4 weeks
M. 33, pneumonia of the right lung (post mort.) ..	*			M. 56, typhus fever .....	*
M. 14, phthisis .....	*			F. 50, inflammation of the lungs .....	9 days
				F. 62, typhus fever.....	7 days



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH, AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

Bartholomew's II. :—	duration	Bartholomew's II. (continued) :—	duration	Guy's II. :—	duration
M. 40, diseased lungs .....	*	F. 17, erysipelas of the face .....	*	F. 39, scirrhus tumour of the uterus .....	*
M. 30, effusion of urine—stricture .....	*	F. 24, erysipelas of the face .....	*	F. about 46, ovarian dropsy .....	*
M. 71, erysipelas .....	*	F. 44, carcinoma of the peritonæum, with .....	*	F. 31, phthisis .....	*
M. 42, delirium tremens .....	*	ascites .....	*	M. 47, morbus cordis .....	*
M. 57, { disease of the lungs .....	*	M. 39, (The physician declined to assign the .....	*	M. 38, jaundice .....	*
{ debility from amputation of the thigh .....	*	cause of death, in consequence of a post .....	*	St. Thomas' II. :—	
{ —lived about .....	7 months	mort. examination not having been allowed).		M. 47, pneumonia .....	*
F. 38, { childbirth .....	*	London II. :—		M. 26, phthisis .....	*
{ puerperal phlebitis .....	2 days after delivery	M. 20, pneumothorax .....	duration not ascertained	M. 43, pneumonia .....	*
		F. 20, diseased femur .....	*	Dreadnought II. :—	
				M. 33, stricture of urethra and abscess (p. m.) .....	*

DISTRICTS OF CAMBERWELL, ROTHERHITHE, GREENWICH, WANDSWORTH, AND CLAPHAM :—  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Camberwell :—	duration	St. Paul's, Deptford (continued) :—	duration	Greenwich, East (continued) :—	duration
M. 70, old age and general debility .....	*	M. 72, obstruction of the bowels .....	*	M. 1, acute hydrocephalus .....	30 hours
M. 31, { general paralysis .....	*	M. 69, { chronic bronchitis .....	1½ year	M. 68, { paralysis .....	more than 2 years
{ sloughing ulcers .....	many months	F. 8 mon., { diarrhoea .....	3 months	F. 1, apoplexy .....	2 days
M. 1, { hooping cough .....	4 weeks	F. 8 mon., { convulsions .....	*	F. 1, dentition—bronchitis .....	*
{ pneumonia .....	3 weeks	F. 10 mon., { inflammation .....	*	Greenwich, West :—	
F. 21, intussusception or strangulation of the .....	*	{ convulsions .....	*	M. 2, tabes mesenterica .....	7 months
intestines .....	*	F. 4 mon., hooping cough .....	2 months	F. 5, scarlet fever—abscess—anasarca .....	5 weeks
{ ossification, mitral, and simular valves .....	*	F. 52, { disease of liver .....	17 months	Wandsworth :—	
{ of left ventricle .....	14 days	{ dropsy .....	6 weeks	M. 10 mo., convulsions .....	*
F. 68, { effusion of serum in lateral ventricle, .....	*	St. Nicholas :—		M. 6, { measles .....	*
{ (post mort.) .....	*	M. 7 weeks, lepra .....	*	{ chronic bronchitis .....	*
Peckham :—		F. 1, hooping cough .....	1 month	M. 11 days, trismus nascentium .....	5 days
M. 78, intestinal irritation and old age (infirm .....	*	Woolwich Arsenal :—		M. 42, palsy .....	*
for several years) .....	*	M. 11 mon., rubcola maligna .....	*	M. 30, palsy .....	*
M. 4 days, atrophy .....	4 days	M. 2, { pertussis .....	3 weeks	F. 20, consumption .....	*
F. 1, { influenza .....	10 days	{ congestion of the brain .....	2 days	F. 10 mo., (in articulo mortis when called to see it.) .....	*
{ pneumonia .....	*	M. 1, measles .....	1 week	Clapham :—	
F. 83, the progressive debility of old age, acce- .....	*	M. 38, disease of the lungs—in the Royal Or- .....	*	M. 1, teething—water in the head .....	2 months
lerated by bowel disorder, namely, diarrhoea, .....	*	dnance Hospital, from 24th November, 1845, .....	*	M. 68, paralysis .....	5 days
occasioned by retained feces. .... continued about a .....	fortnight	M. 20, phthisis pulmonalis .....	161 days	M. 42, consumption (pulmonary) .....	8 months
F. 7 weeks, bronchitis .....	1 week	M. 23, phthisis pulmonalis .....	53 days	M. 31, pulmonary consumption .....	1 year 7 months
F. 90, debility from old age .....	*	F. 4, pneumonia .....	5 weeks	M. 3 days, no disease—premature birth .....	*
St. George :—		F. 3, { pertussis .....	2 months	M. 40, consumption (pulmonary) .....	8 months
F. 76, bronchitis sculis .....	3 weeks	{ pneumonia .....	14 days	F. 25, inflammation of the lungs .....	6 days
F. 14 weeks, debility from birth .....	10 weeks	F. 76, dropsy .....	14 weeks	F. 80, old age—debility .....	*
Dulwich :—		F. 46, { hypertrophica cordis .....	*	{ continued fever .....	7 days
{ lungs hepatized, and containing nume- .....	*	{ congestive asthma .....	4 years	F. 19, { ulceration of bowel, causing rupture .....	*
rous small tubercular cavities, of .....	*	Woolwich Dockyard :—		{ and peritonitis (post mort.) .....	*
some years .....	*	M. 67, typhus fever .....	7 days	F. 74, bronchitis .....	4 weeks
{ gangrene of the right lung (post mort.) 14 days .....	14 days	M. 4, croup (not certified) .....	*	Putney :—	
Rotherhithe :—		M. 5 weeks, convulsions .....	*	M. 5 mo., inflammation of the lungs .....	2 weeks
M. 63 hours, debility from premature birth .....	*	M. 3 mon., pneumonia .....	5 days	F. 9 months, measles, peripneumonia .....	*
M. 27, phthisis pulmonalis .....	7 months	M. 3, hooping cough (not certified) .....	*	F. 73, bronchitis .....	*
M. 14 days, convulsions—premature birth .....	*	M. 1, hooping cough (not certified) .....	*	F. 36, phthisis pulmonalis .....	8 or 9 months
F. 8 mon., pertussis .....	*	F. 1, hooping cough (not certified) .....	*	Streatham and Tooting Graveyard :—	
F. 2, { hooping cough .....	*	F. 1, hooping cough (not certified) .....	*	M. 26, { phthisis .....	9 months
{ hydrocephalus .....	4 weeks	Greenwich, East :—		{ anasarca .....	2 weeks
St. Paul's, Deptford :—		M. 46, phthisis pulmonalis .....	3½ years	M. 2, hydrocephalus acutus .....	16 days
M. 6 mon., diarrhoea—convulsions .....	9 days	M. 69, { anasarca .....	2 months	F. 72, { apoplexy hemiplegia .....	5 weeks
M. 68, bronchitis .....	*	{ coma .....	4 days	{ bed sores .....	3 weeks
M. 11 mon., consumption .....	2 months	M. 3, hydrocephalus .....	a fortnight	Battersea :—	
M. 78, decay of nature .....	*	M. 57, { hæmoptysis .....	1 year	M. 25, abscess of the kidney .....	3 years
M. 9 mon., { inflammation .....	*	{ tympanites .....	1 month	M. 5 hours, premature birth .....	*
{ convulsions .....	*	M. 40, inflammation of the liver .....	*	F. 62, bronchitis chronic .....	several years

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox :—	duration	Other cases of Fever (continued) :—	duration	Childbirth (continued) :—	duration
F. 3 mon., { smallpox .....	9 days	F. 25, { bilious and rheumatic fever .....	*	F. 34, puerperal fever .....	3 days
{ first attack—vaccinated without .....	*	phthisis .....	2 months	F. 39, puerperal fever .....	7 days
effect .....	*	F. 3, { infantile remittent fever .....	3 weeks	{ phthisis .....	1 year
F. 7 mon., smallpox, not vaccinated .....	11 days	{ convulsions .....	3 days	F. 38, { pregnancy (assigned to phthisis in .....	6 months
M. 4, smallpox (9 days after vaccination) .....	*	F. 25, { phlegmon of the whole abdomen .....	7 days	{ abstract) .....	4 weeks
M. 5, variola—(not vaccinated) .....	14 days	{ irritative fever (Query, after Childbirth?) .....	*	phthisis pulmonalis .....	4 weeks
See Small Pox Hospital.		F. 24, exhaustion from abortion ... on the 10th day of .....	continued fever	phlegmasia dolens (assigned to phthisis .....	14 days
Typhus :—		See above.		in abstract) .....	14 days
{ bilious fever assuming a typhoid .....	*	Syphilis :—		See above.	
M. 41, { foru .....	1 week	M. 1 month, syphilis .....	*	Delirium tremens :—	
{ exhaustion .....	*	F. 6 weeks, { syphilis .....	*	F. 38, { delirium tremens .....	3 days
F. 3, { continued fever .....	15 days	{ convulsions .....	3 days	{ apoplexy .....	2 days
{ effusion on the brain .....	*	M. 3 months, syphilis .....	from birth	F. 66, delirium tremens .....	5 days
F. 22, continued fever .....	14 days	Malformation :—		M. 40, delirium tremens (post mort.) .....	9 weeks
M. 22, fever .....	2 weeks	M. 22 days, malformation of the heart .....	*	M. 40, delirium tremens .....	*
M. 67, typhus .....	*	M. under 1, malformation of the heart .....	9 hours	M. 60, delirium tremens—effusion in the ven- .....	17 days
M. 37, typhus .....	*	F. 2 days, morbus cereuleus .....	*	tricles of the brain .....	
M. 8 months, continued fever and debility .....	*	M. 7 days, malformation of the heart .....	*	(See above.)	
M. 28, { extreme debility .....	14 days	M. 48 hours, imperfect development .....	*	Intemperance :—	
{ typhus mitior .....	8 days	Epistaxis, &c. :—		M. 51, { potation .....	*
M. 49, typhoid fever .....	8 days	F. 53, epistaxis—anasarca .....	*	{ epileptic fit .....	3 days
M. 9, typhus fever .....	*	F. 53, epistaxis—trismus .....	2 weeks	F. 51, { ebrietas .....	10 years
F. 47, typhus .....	*	Hernia :—		{ cirrhosis .....	1 year
F. 2, { typhus .....	*	F. 63, hernia .....	*	{ derangement of the breath from .....	*
{ convulsions .....	2 days	Diabetes :—		{ drinking .....	*
F. 49, continued fever .....	20 days	M. 40, diabetes (post mort.) .....	1 year	{ fever of low type .....	*
F. 56, typhus fever .....	*	Gravel :—		Privation and other Causes :—	
M. 16, { fever .....	21 days	M. 60, gravel .....	*	M. 16 days, want of necessary and proper .....	*
{ ulceration of the bowels .....	39 days	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement .....		food; the mother had scarcely had any food .....	*
F. 19, typhus fever .....	10 days	of labour to death should invariably be returned.		since her confinement.	
F. 61, debility following fever .....	4 days	F. 23, puerperal fever .....	5 days	M. 31, excitement from a law-suit, causing .....	2 weeks
F. 7, fever .....	4 days	F. 24, { childbirth .....	14 days	mania .....	
F. 61, debility following fever .....	4 days	{ puerperal fever .....	4 days	F. 52, { operation for the removal of a malig- .....	19 days
F. 5, fever—abscess .....	*	F. 23, inflammation of uterus after delivery .....	5 days	{ tetanus .....	6 days
F. 66, typhus—phthisis .....	2 months				
Other cases of fever :—					
F. 1, { pneumonia .....	*				
{ fever .....	3 weeks				

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

Small Pox :—	duration	Other cases of Fever (continued) :—	duration	Childbirth (continued) :—	duration
M. 52, congestion of brain—abscess in brain .....	*	M. 36, phthisis .....	*	M. 2, phthisis .....	3 months
F. 15, { latent pneumonia .....	*	F. 42, ulcerated stomach .....	7 days	F. 69, ulcus exedens uteri .....	*
{ meningitis .....	2 days	F. 30, pneumonia .....	*	F. 44, { bronchitis .....	4 weeks
M. 16, inflammation and abscess of the liver .....	2 weeks	F. 1, rubcola .....	*	{ hydrocephalus .....	10 days
{ pneumonia .....	4 days	F. 34, { dilatation of heart .....	duration unknown	M. 60, { tuberculated liver .....	*
M. 6 wks., { tuberculated lungs—congestion of .....	*	{ congestion of heart and lungs .....	4 days	{ granular kidneys .....	1 year
the brain .....	*	M. 1, hydrocephalus, connected with dentition .....	*	F. 3 mon., pneumonia .....	15 days
F. 8, { tabes mesenterica .....	2 years	F. 29, { chronic simple ulcer of the stomach .....	*	F. 55, scirrhus of the pylorus .....	*
{ hydropericardii—hydrothorax .....	*	F. 53, cancer of uterus .....	11 months	{ scirrhus of the pylorus .....	1 year
{ tubercles of lungs—vomica .....	1 year	{ stricture of urethra .....	16 years	M. 43, { ulceration of the mucous coat of the .....	*
M. 11, { diarrhoea .....	1 week	M. 37, { nephritis .....	duration uncertain	stomach.	
{ ulceration of the bowels .....	*	{ paralysis .....	4 days		
M. 25, { pleuritis .....	*				
{ grey tubercle and vomica .....	nearly 4 months				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 21st March, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs. Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest			A.M.	P.M.	Greatest		Least							
MARCH.		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	W.S.W. and Calm	W.S.W. and S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles				
SUN.	15						63.6	40.2	48.5	47.0							2.8	0.0	0.3	290	10.0	0.01		
MON.	16	29.359	53.3	40.7	47.1	40.7	64.5	28.6	49.0	46.8	6.4	9.4	1.4	+5.0	S.W.	S.W.	11.0	0.5	3.0	315	9.7	0.14		
TUES.	17	29.282	45.3	34.3	39.4	31.7	55.8	16.8	48.5	46.2	7.7	13.3	2.0	-2.9	S.W. and Calm	Calm	2.0	0.0	0.1	10	5.8	0.00		
WED.	18	29.409	42.5	30.0	36.1	27.5	56.0	17.5	48.0	46.0	8.6	14.3	5.6	-6.5	Calm	Calm	0.0		0.0	20	8.3	0.00		
THU.	19	29.449	40.2	28.5	33.8	27.1	58.3	18.5	47.0	45.0	6.7	14.5	1.8	-8.9	Calm	Calm	0.0		0.0	10	8.3	0.00		
FRI.	20	29.496	39.8	30.7	34.7	31.3	57.4	15.0	46.2	44.2	3.4	7.0	0.0	-8.3	Calm	Calm	0.0		0.0	5	9.3	Melt- ed Snow 0.13		
SAT.	21	29.404	45.4	27.6	37.9	32.4	61.7	31.5	45.8	43.8	5.5	14.5	0.6	-5.0	Calm	S. and S.S.W	5.0		0.9	295	6.4	0.10		
MEANS		29.400	44.4	32.0	38.2	31.8	59.6	24.0	47.6	45.6	6.4	12.2	1.9	-4.4	†					Sum 945	8.3	Sum 0.38		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	None was shewn at any examination throughout the day.		The sky was covered with cirrostratus and sand during the whole of the day. Rain began to fall at 6h. 30m. a.m., and continued occasionally till noon. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts of 2lbs. and 3lbs. on the square foot from noon till midnight.
MON.	Positive and weak at 6h.; 6h.; 10h.; and 12h. p.m., and none at any other time.	} See General Remarks.	The clouds were a little broken about noon, and shortly before midnight; with these exceptions, the sky was overcast with cirrostratus and sand throughout the day. At 4h. 10m. p.m. rain, accom- panied with hail, began to fall; the former lasted till 5h. 30m. p.m., but the latter continued only for about 3 minutes. Rain was also falling during heavy squalls about 10h. p.m. An aurora was visible a little before midnight, and the magnets were disturbed. The wind was blowing in heavy gusts throughout the day, frequently to 3lbs. on the square foot; occasionally to 5 and 6lbs., and once at 2h. 30m. p.m. there was a gust of 11lb.; and other gusts of 8, 9, and 10lbs. pressure occurred about this time.
TUES.	Positive all day, and the tension strong. A max. at 9h. a.m., and the max. at 5h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	The auroral light disappeared at 6h. 45m. a.m., but again became visible at 3h. 30m. a.m., and finally disappeared at 3h. 30m. a.m., during the whole of which time the magnets were disturbed. The clouds were very variable in amount until noon, and the sky was about one-half covered in the afternoon and evening, the character throughout the day being principally cirrostratus.
WED.	Positive all day, the tension strong. A max. occurred at 9h. a.m., and at 9h. p.m., and both were of equal tension.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was about one-half covered with cirrostratus until 7h. 30m. a.m., and was generally overcast during the rest of the day. The upper arc of a solar halo was visible from 4h. 45m. a.m. to 11h. 10m. a.m., whose radius was 23½°.
THURS.	Positive all day. The morning max. oc- curred between 8h. and 10h., and the evening max. between 7h. and 9h.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and sand throughout the day. A thick mist prevailed during the latter part of the morning.
FRI.	Till 9h. 34m. a.m. nothing was shewn; at 9h. 34m. positive, and after this time positive, with strong tension all day. The max. occurred about noon.	} See General Remarks.	A few breaks occurred about noon, otherwise the sky was overcast during the day. Snow was falling in large flakes from about 2h. 30m. a.m. to 4h. a.m.
SAT.	Positive till 5h. a.m. Negative between 7h. p.m. and 7h. 30m. p.m., with strong tension: a galvanic cur- rent and sparks. Weak and positive afterwards till mid- night.	See General Remarks. } Rain falling. } See General Remarks.	The sky was about one-third covered with cloud until noon, when it became nearly overcast, and remained so with few exceptions throughout the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the afternoon and evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 33.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 29.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 33.2 and 38.6 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.; the air was nearly in a calm state from Tuesday to the end of the week.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, March 28th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]						PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.						[No. 13.	
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	488	347	229	*1065	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	..9	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	485	346	228	*1060	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	141	23	6	170	183	188	Bronchitis .....	26	15	15	56	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	81	37	39	157	115	104	Pneumonia .....	70	7	3	*81	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	90	30	32	152	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	8	9	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	118	150	56	*325	363	294	Asthma .....	..	4	16	20	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	18	11	30	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	113	7	136	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	33	29	11	73	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	9	6	18	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	6	1	7	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	1	14	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	5	1	8	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	17	10	28	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	5	2	10	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	90	67	Gastritis .....	1	1	1	3	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	16	30	11	57	27	26	Enteritis .....	4	1	1	6		
I.—Small Pox .....	6	1	..	7	25	18	Peritonitis .....	..	6	1	7	2	2
Measles .....	21	..	..	21	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	13	..	..	13	7	8
Scarlatina .....	8	..	..	8	25	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Hooping Cough .....	67	..	..	67	45	36	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Croup .....	10	..	..	10	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	3	5	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	3	2
Diarrhœa.....	6	..	1	7	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	2	3	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	2	..	2	2	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.6	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	5	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	2	..	3	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.5	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02
Typhus .....	16	17	3	36	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	4	..	4	1	2
Erysipelas .....	..	2	1	3	6	5	Jaundice .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	7	5	13	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	1	5	12	18	37	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Mortification .....	1	1	5	7	5	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.8	.9
Scrofula .....	7	2	1	10	2	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	1	6	4	4
Cancer .....	..	19	7	26	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	9	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	.6	.4
Atrophy .....	29	1	2	32	10	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Debility .....	29	1	..	30	23	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	4	1	6	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	7	7	11	25	18	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	1	..	12	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	38	..	..	38	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	3	8	14	25	23	20	Ulcer .....	..	3	2	5	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	..	4	14	18	21	17	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	.4	.3
Convulsions.....	34	..	1	35	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	3	..	..	3	.4	.5
Tetanus .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	90	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	2	4	.7	.8
Epilepsy .....	..	6	..	6	5	4	Privation.....	1	..	..	1	.8	.5
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	15	28	9	52	26	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	3	1	1	5	7	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	6	3	12	11	10							
<div>Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.</div> <div><div>Males .....</div><div>Females .....</div><div>Total .....</div></div> <div><div>5 Winters.</div><div>5 Years.</div></div> <div><div>Deaths registered in the Week</div><div><div>Males .....</div><div>Females .....</div><div>Total .....</div></div></div>													
Deaths registered in this the thirteenth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—													
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)						
976	884	832	946	1080	1188	1065	984						

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to pneumonia, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	149	170
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	202	219	244
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	210	166	298
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	228	339
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	303	361
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	1065	1412

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	3rd Jan.	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.
BIRTHS .....	1471	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1061	945	1015	885	883	895	869	918	897	841	882	838	1013
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	228	228	236	195	189	173	185	192	207	165	162	183	220
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	395	308	346	325	285	259	278	296	287	242	272	279	325
From Small Pox .....	7	9	4	5	7	5	6	7	4	7	6	3	7
Mean Temperature .....	40.8	40.8	41.6	48.9	47.7	43.7	36.2	44.1	51.7	47.6	44.2	38.2	42.9

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 12, (ending Saturday, March 21st).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation:—
In St. George's Hospital, out-pensioner of Chelsea Hospital, 75, debility of age, accelerated by fracture of the left thigh, by falling down some steps at a public house, when intoxicated (post mort.).....	In University College Hospital, railway porter, 30, crushing between two railway trucks on March 2nd, while trying to keep one of them back.....	*	Prisoner in the House of Correction, professor of music, 53, strangulation with a handkerchief fastened to the handle of a water-closet door—legs on the ground.... about 5 minutes (suicide—insanity.)
In St. George's Hospital, out-pensioner of Chelsea Hospital, 68, erysipelas of head and face, following scalp wound, by falling against the kerb-stone, when walking in Ebury-street (post mort.).....	In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 51, gangrene following compound fracture of 1st, 3rd, 4th, and 5th toes of left foot. An iron engine-wheel fell upon his foot, when removing the wheel from a waggon at the Nine Elms Station of the South Western Railway Company, (post mort.).....	16 days	Brushmaker, 35, suicide by hanging himself with his neckerchief to the banisters of a stair—in a state of temporary insanity, resulting from excessive drinking and embarrassment in trade.
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, about 44, compound fracture of the right leg, by falling from a ladder when at work at a house, No. 57, Jermyn-street (post mort.).....	In University College Hospital, labourer, 30, fracture of the skull by a fall from an omnibus, from a strap breaking in fastening luggage.....	*	F. domestic servant, 19, suicide by hanging herself with a cord to a hook, being in a state of temporary insanity.
In St. George's Hospital, out-pensioner of Chelsea Hospital, 56, fracture of right clavicle and blade-bone, and six upper ribs, and from the effects of intoxication—fell down stairs when intoxicated (post mort.).....	In University College Hospital, son of a labourer, 7, lacerated wound over the knee-joint, caused by falling on a brewer's truck.....	9 days	Son of a drayman under 1, accidental suffocation—supposed to have been overlaid by his mother—found dead in bed.
In St. George's Hospital, plasterer, 53, inflammation following a scalp wound, supposed from a fall in the street when intoxicated, (post mort.).....	M. 2, { internal abdominal injury..... 3 days knocked down by a horse in a carriage (no inquest)..... 8 days		
In St. George's Hospital, potman, 50, mortification of the left leg, following fracture of the thigh—fell down a step ladder at the "Sussex Arms," Westbourne-street, when carrying pots (post mort.).....	In Guy's Hospital, wife of a labourer, 34, rupture of her bladder by a kick on her belly (post mort.).....	5 days	
In Guy's Hospital, excise officer, about 55, fracture of his left arm, from falling down near King William-street (post mort.).....	F. 2, { injury of the back..... 13 months pneumonia (no inquest)..... 3 weeks		
M. 12, congestion of the brain, and effusion in ventricle by a fall from a ladder (post mort., no inquest).....	F. 44, manslaughter against Martin Jennings.	3 weeks	
F. 69, fractured ribs, caused by an accidental fall against a bedstead.....	F. 88, fracture of the thigh bone (no inquest).....	6 weeks	
In St. George's Hospital, cabriolet proprietor, 45, empyema from fractured ribs—one rib penetrated the pleura—no evidence how fractures were caused—supposed to have been run over by his cabriolet, when intoxicated (post mort.).....	Wounds:—		
In George's Hospital, labourer, 43, inflammation following lacerated wound of left knee—knocked down in Fulham-road, by a horse drawing a cabriolet, when carrying a bedstead, which fell upon him (post mort.).....	Son of a single woman, 12, cutting of throat. (wilful murder against Philarate Horcan).....	instant	
In St. George's Hospital, farrier, 42, fracture of posterior part and base of skull, and laceration of brain—thrown in Battersea Fields from a gig drawn by one horse. The horse ran away, and the gig was upset by coming in contact with a cart, (p.m.).....	Son of a bootmaker, 29 days, punctured wounds, being bitten in the face by his mother (wilful murder against Mary Ann King, his mother).....	3 weeks and 3 days	
	Lighterman, 56, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor.....	15 hours	
	Teacher of languages, 52, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, being insane.....	instant	
	Gentleman, formerly captain of 55th foot, suicide by shooting himself with a pistol, being at the time of unsound mind.....	20 minutes	
	Drowning:—		
	F. servant out of place, 16, suffocated and drowned herself while in an unsound state of mind.		
	Son of a teacher of languages, 8 mon., drowned in a water-butt; wilfully murdered by Philarate Horcan (the father).		

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS), IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

duration		duration		duration	
F. 25, disease of the heart (post mort.).....	10 minutes	F. 30, peritonitis from exposure to cold and wet in the streets—no medical treatment.....	*	M. 2 mon., natural death—convulsion fit upon diarrhoea.....	*
F. 1, tubercular disease of the lungs (p.m.) dar. unknown		F. 45, natural death—apoplexy.....	instant	M. 45, empyema.....	6 weeks
M. 65, natural—treated medically for asthma, during the last 3 weeks		F. 68, natural—paralysis upon age and decay—died.....	instant	M. 57, natural death—diseased heart.....	instant
M. 23, { pleuro-pneumonia..... 11 days attended by a chemist during the first 4 days		F. 49, natural death—bodily exhaustion from uterine hemorrhage.....	*	F. 4, natural death—convulsions upon congestion of the brain (post mort.).....	16 hours
M. 58, natural death—apoplexy.....	instant	M. 22, natural death—debility from fever, typhoid.....	*	F. 45, natural death—ossification of the aorta—diarrhoea and vomiting (post mort.).....	*
F. 65, natural death—pulmonary congestion.....	*				



**CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.**

<i>duration</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 78, natural causes—found dead in bed.	F. 9 weeks, natural. . . . . no previous illness	M. 11, natural—no medical aid . . . . . *
F. 70, fell suddenly in her room, and died in less than an hour	M. about 50, unknown.	F., probable age from 8 to 12 days, unknown, found dead at Blackfriars—probably been dead 5 or 6 months.
(whether from effects of the fall, or natural disease, not sufficient evidence to show.)	M. about 60, natural—no previous illness—sudden insensibility—came sober from a public-house, and died in . . . . . 5 minutes	

**THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.**

<i>St. George's H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>University College H. (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>London H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 32, fever—pleurisy and phthisis. . . . . *		F. 55, { continued fever. . . . . 24 days		M. 18, consumption . . . . . 6 months	
F. 26, erysipelas. . . . . 9 days		M. 43, { phthisis . . . . . 18 months		M. 70, senile gangrene . . . . . 4 weeks	
M. 50, apoplexy—effusion of blood in the left side of the brain ( <i>post mort.</i> , <i>inquest</i> ). . . . . 2 days		M. 43, { delirium tremens . . . . . *		M. 53, { apoplexy . . . . . 18 hours	
M. 39, apoplexy—blood in the right side of the brain—found in a dying state on the foot-pavement in Grosvenor-crescent ( <i>p. m. inquest</i> ). . . . . *		<i>Fever H.:</i>		M. 53, { extravasation of blood on the left lobe of the cerebrum ( <i>post mort.</i> ). . . . . *	
M. 49, apoplexy—blood effused into the substance of the brain ( <i>post mort.</i> , <i>inquest</i> ) 5 days		F. 57, { diseased liver and kidneys—jaundice		<i>Guy's H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
<i>Westminster H.:</i>		F. 57, { —in hospital 10 days—from St. Martin-in-the-fields ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . *		M. 53, fever—pneumonia. . . . . *	
{ chronic bronchitis, with pulmonary emphysema, and great hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart . . . . . 30 years		<i>Small Pox H.:</i>		F. 32, phthisis . . . . . *	
{ continued fever ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . 2 weeks		F. 21, small-pox, natural, confluent. . . . . 12 days		F. 27, acute pleuritis—renal disease . . . . . *	
<i>Charing Cross H.:</i> —No Deaths registered.		<i>King's College H.:</i>		F. 19, fever—ulcerated bowels . . . . . *	
<i>Middlesex H.:</i>		M. 74, abscess in pelvis after lithotomy ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . *		M. 19, phthisis . . . . . *	
M. 58, arthritis and erysipelas. . . . . *		M. 16, consumption ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . 3 weeks		<i>St. Thomas' H.:</i>	
<i>University College H.:</i>		M. 3, scarlet fever . . . . . 2 weeks		M. 10, mucro-enteritis . . . . . *	
M. 51, { hronchitis—emphysema . . . . . 4 years		F. 18, phlegmonous erysipelas of leg . . . . . *		F. 47, pneumonia—phthisis . . . . . *	
{ death from inanition. . . . . *		<i>Bartholomew's H.:</i>		<i>Dreadnought H.:</i>	
F. 49, { aneurism of the arch of aorta . . . . . *		M. 69, erysipelas . . . . . *		{ cerebral inflammation . . . . . 9 weeks	
{ death by suffocation. . . . . *		M. 40, chronic laryngitis . . . . . *		{ subarachnoid effusion.	
		M. 55, apoplexy. . . . . *		{ purulent infiltration of the pituitary gland . . . . . *	
		F. 71, dropsy and diseased heart. . . . . *		{ softening of the central parts of the brain ( <i>post mort.</i> ). . . . . *	
		F. 27, fibrous tumour of the uterus . . . . . *		{ chronic catarrh . . . . . 5 months	
		F. 66, exhaustion . . . . . *		{ vesicular bronchitis. . . . . 10 days	
		F. 21, phthisis . . . . . *		{ great gangrene of both lungs ( <i>p.m.</i> ). . . . . *	

**DISTRICTS OF KENSINGTON AND CHelsea:—**

**CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.**

<i>St. John, Paddington:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Fulham:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Brompton:—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 49, { induration and enlargement of liver. . . . . 7 years		F. 77, influenza and age . . . . . *		M. 77, diseased kidneys . . . . . *	
{ anasarca . . . . . 4 months		F. 9, ileus, caused by strangulation of a portion of the ilium, by the appendix vermiformis cæci having been priorly joined to the meso-colon ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . 39 hours		F. 53, cancer mammae . . . . . 3 years	
M. 3, { influenza . . . . . 8 days		<i>St. Paul's, Hammersmith:—</i>		<i>South Chelsea:—</i>	
{ pneumonia . . . . . *		F. 72, { natural decay . . . . . some months		M. 2, hooping cough—bronchitis . . . . . *	
M. 3, { influenza . . . . . 8 days		F. 72, { slight attack of fever . . . . . 1 week		M. 71, phthisis pulmonalis ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . 1 year	
{ arachnitis ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . *		F. 9 days, convulsions ( <i>not certified</i> ) . . . . . *		M. 56, { phthisis, chronic. . . . . *	
M. 1, { difficult dentition . . . . . *		<i>St. Peter, Hammersmith:—No Returns.</i>		{ delirium tremens . . . . . 5 days	
{ convulsions . . . . . 1 week		<i>Kensington Town:—</i>		F. under 1, debility . . . . . from birth	
M. 32, phthisis . . . . . 8 months		M. 41, tubercular phthisis ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . *		<i>Chelsea, (North-west):—</i>	
M. 1 hour, convulsions . . . . . *		M. 4 uon., pneumonia . . . . . 7 days		M. 8 uon., diseased lungs . . . . . 5 months	
M. 9, rubella, febris remittens, terminating in cerebral effusion . . . . . *		M. 16 hours, debility—premature birth ( <i>not certified</i> ). . . . . *		M. 21, consumption ( <i>not certified, no medical attendant</i> ) . . . . . *	
F. 27, hæmoptysis—consumption . . . . . 6 weeks		F. 85, old age ( <i>not certified</i> ). . . . . *		M. 37 hours, want of sufficient strength at birth.	
F. 3 mon., bronchitis. . . . . 1 week		F. 62, disease of stomach—suspected cancer of pylorus . . . . . *		M. 77, decay of nature ( <i>not certified</i> ). . . . . *	
F. 68, { disease of the heart . . . . . 3 years		F. 1, pertussis—pneumonia . . . . . *		<i>Chelsea (North-east):—</i>	
{ consolidation of the lung . . . . . *		F. 48, apoplexy—paralysis—last attack . . . . . 4 days		M. 1, hooping cough—convulsions . . . . . *	
F. 6, croup . . . . . 3 days		F. 6 days, convulsions . . . . . *		M. 41, pleurisy and effusion in the chest . . . . . *	
<i>St. Mary, Paddington:—</i>		F. 57, disease of the heart, liver, and lungs . . . . . *		M. 40, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . . *	
M. 65, ascites. . . . . 3 months		F. 52, consumption . . . . . 3 months		M. 64, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . . about 2 months	
F. 12, { tubercular disease of the brain . . . . . *				M. 35, epilepsy, with general paralysis . . . . . *	
{ hydrocephalus ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . 10 days				F. 38, morbus cordis . . . . . *	

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., HERNIA, AND CHILDBIRTH.**

<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Typhus (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Childbirth (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 2, small pox ( <i>not vaccinated</i> ) . . . . . 9 days		F. 6, typhus fever . . . . . *		F. 39, { delivery . . . . . 3 weeks	
F. 3 mon., small pox and subsequent debility about 3 wks. ( <i>not stated whether vaccinated</i> )		F. 4, fever—water in the head. . . . . *		{ fever . . . . . *	
<i>See Small Pox Hospital.</i>		F. 3, { synochus . . . . . 14 days		{ organic disease of liver . . . . . *	
<i>Typhus:—</i>		F. 3, { meningitis . . . . . 5 days		F. 35, { uterine hæmorrhage . . . . . 3 months	
M. 11, fever, followed by dropsy . . . . . *		F. 6, { fever simple . . . . . 2 weeks		<i>Query—Did this occur in childbirth?</i>	
F. 75, fever . . . . . 16 days		F. 45, fever . . . . . 8 days		F. 30, { instrumental labour. . . . . 13 days	
M. 7, { fever . . . . . 10 days		<i>Other cases of Fever:—</i>		{ followed by debility (the child dead). . . . . *	
M. 54, typhus fever . . . . . 14 days		{ remittent fever . . . . . 5 weeks		{ confined (natural) . . . . . on 27th Feb.	
M. 59, fever . . . . . 10 days		F. 6, { cancer oris . . . . . 8 days		F. 25, { diarrhoea . . . . . 7 days	
F. 9, typhus . . . . . *		{ diphtheritis. . . . . *		{ thrush . . . . . *	
M. 1, typhus fever . . . . . 3 weeks		M. 1, { convulsions . . . . . 14 days		F. 25, { difficult parturition . . . . . 8 days	
M. 83, febris . . . . . 7 days		{ remittent fever . . . . . 4 days		{ diarrhoea and hæmorrhage . . . . . *	
M. 12, { typhus gravior . . . . . *		F. 11, { congestion of left lung. . . . . 4 days		<i>See above.</i>	
{ apoplexy . . . . . 1 month		F. 3, { infatule remittent fever . . . . . 12 days		<i>Disease and premature delivery:—</i>	
M. 33, typhoid pneumonia . . . . . 14 days		{ hydrocephalus . . . . . 3 days		{ stricture of rectum . . . . . 6 years	
F. 3, { febris . . . . . 16 days		M. 22, epilepsy—fever . . . . . *		{ premature delivery . . . . . 35 days	
{ effusion on the brain . . . . . 7 days		<i>See above.</i>		{ peritonitis—ulceration of the bowels, and sloughing of vagina ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . *	
F. 11 mon., fever . . . . . *		<i>Hernia:—</i>		{ inflammation of the stomach . . . . . *	
F. 8, typhus fever . . . . . *		M. 86, strangulated inguinal hernia . . . . . 3 days		F. 23, { epilepsy . . . . . 2 days	
F. 52, fever. . . . . 3 months		<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</i>		{ producing premature birth of a stillborn male child (6 months). . . . . *	
{ dentition . . . . . 21 days		F. 30, low fever, after a protracted labour . . . . . *		<i>Curvature of the spine:—</i>	
{ fever. . . . . 6 days				M. 15, curvature of the spine. . . . . since childhood	
{ convulsions . . . . . *					

**RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.**

<i>duration</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 2, { hooping cough . . . . . 3 weeks	M. 23, { grey tubercles of the brain—effusion . . . . . *	M. 19, { hemiplegia . . . . . 6 months
{ pleuro-pneumonia . . . . . 3 days	M. 29, { pneumonia . . . . . *	{ cerebriform cancerous growth between crura cerebri . . . . . *
{ meningitis . . . . . *	M. 29, { mania . . . . . 3 years	{ inflammation of the bowels. . . . . 4 weeks
{ convulsions . . . . . 2 hours	{ dyspepsia . . . . . 2 years	{ convulsions, with hydrocephalus . . . . . 10 days
F. 35, ovarian tumour and ascites . . . . . *	{ phthisis . . . . . 3 months	{ perforation of the stomach. . . . . *
M. 25, grey tubercle and vomica, followed by bronchitis. . . . . about 4 months	{ paralysis, left side . . . . . 13 days	M. 43, chronic inflammation of the trachea . . . . . *
M. 20, { diseased lungs . . . . . 2 months	M. 49, { paralysis of the bladder. . . . . 2 years	F. 50, { diseased liver . . . . . *
{ ulceration of the intestines. . . . . 4 days	{ ulceration of the bladder and chronic nephritis. . . . . duration not known	{ enlarged heart . . . . . 18 months
M. 30, tubercular phthisis . . . . . 10 weeks		M. 61, inflammation of the right lung . . . . . *
M. 31, grey tubercle of the lungs and vomica 156 days		



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 28th March, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.				
MARCH.		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles		
SUN.	22						67.5	29.5	46.0	44.0									2.6	0.0	0.5	150	7.0	0.05
MON.	23		29.117	52.5	36.8	43.7	38.4	66.0	32.7	46.5	45.5	5.3	12.0	1.5	+2.2	S.	S.S.W.	4.3	0.1	0.5	225	5.2	0.01	
TUES.	24	Perigee	29.221	50.5	38.1	42.8	38.6	68.5	30.0	46.0	44.5	4.2	9.0	1.3	+1.0	S. by W.	S.S.W.	0.4	0.1	0.1	190	5.3	0.00	
WED.	25		29.257	50.7	38.1	42.3	39.4	65.2	34.0	46.5	45.0	2.9	9.0	1.3	+0.8	S.S.W.	S.W.	2.1	0.1	0.2	220	6.7	0.09	
THU.	26	In Equator	29.425	50.0	39.0	43.3	38.4	67.5	29.8	46.2	44.8	4.9	10.5	2.1	+2.8	S.W.	W.	5.0	0.1	0.6	170	5.4	0.02	
FRI.	27	New	29.646	50.4	36.7	43.3	38.1	69.7	24.0	46.8	45.0	5.2	10.7	1.3	+0.8	W.S.W.	S.W. and Calm	1.0	0.0	0.1	120	3.3	0.00	
SAT.	28		29.446	49.2	34.5	41.7	37.5	62.8	29.0	46.5	45.0	4.2	9.9	1.2	-1.7	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	55	8.1	0.04	
MEANS			29.352	50.6	37.2	42.9	38.4	66.7	29.9	46.3	44.8	4.5	10.2	1.5	+1.0	†						Sum 1130	5.9	Sum 0.21

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Till 1h. a.m. positive at each examina- tion, and after this time, positive at times when neither hail nor rain was falling, and strongly negative at those times.	See General Remarks.	Cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud were prevalent throughout the day. A slight shower of rain fell at 1h. p.m., and another at 4h. p.m. mingled with hail. A fine double rainbow was visible from 4h. 15m. to 4h. 25m.
MON.	None was shewn till after 6h. a.m., and positive throughout the remainder of the day. The max. took place at 9h. 30m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was partially covered with cirrostratus till 3h. a.m., when it became entirely so; this was of short duration, for at 5h. a.m., with the exception of a bank of cirrostratus in the N.E., the sky was cloudless; from this time to 3h. p.m., detached portions of cumuli and virri were scattered over the sky; at 3h. p.m. the sky became covered, and remained so till 4h. 30m. p.m.; from this time until midnight the amount of cloud was variable.
TUES.	None was shewn till 9h. a.m. Between 9h. and 11h. a.m. positive. Between 11h. 16m. a.m. and 2h. 38m. p.m. generally negative; the tension was strong; no sparks were obtained, or galvanic current shewn. After 2h. 38m. positive till midnight.	See General Remarks.	The sky became cloudless soon after 1h. a.m., and continued so until 4h. p.m., after which time cirrostratus and scud came up very suddenly, and covered the sky; with the exception of a few breaks near the N.W. horizon at 9h. a.m., it continued so till 1h. p.m., from which time till 6h. p.m. three-fourths of the sky were covered; the amount of cloud was variable afterwards till midnight. Rain was falling a little before and after noon.
WED.	Till 4h. p.m. positive. Between 5h. 26m. p.m., and 9h. 37m. p.m. negative; very strong tension, which was recovered very rapidly, after discharge. Sparks were obtained. After 10h. p.m. positive till midnight.	See General Remarks. Rain was generally falling. See General Remarks.	From 1h. a.m. till noon the amount of cloud was variable; after this time till 6h. p.m. the sky was entirely covered; variable afterwards till midnight. The prevailing classes of cloud were cirrostratus and scud.
THURS.	Positive and weak at noon, and at mid- night. Nothing was shewn at any other time.	See General Remarks.	The sky was about one-half covered with cloud until near noon, when it became overcast, and remained generally so until near midnight, when it became suddenly clear. At 3h. p.m. rain, accompanied with hail, began to fall, and continued so for about an hour. Heavy showers of rain also fell occasionally during the evening. At 4h. 50m. p.m. there was a sudden gust of wind to S.W. on the square foot, and the wind gradually changed from W. by S. to N.W., and returned again to W. by S. at 5h. 50m. p.m. There was also a squall of hail and rain between those times.
FRI.	Till 11h. a.m., and after 5h. p.m. positive. Between the above times generally ne- gative. Sparks were abundant, but there was no galvanic current.	See General Remarks. Massive cumuli around the horizon; large cumulostrati S. of the zenith; very large and black clouds E. of the zenith; the large clouds passed away to the south.	The sky was generally clear till noon, when it became nearly covered with cumuli and fleecy clouds. During the afternoon there were large cumulostrati S. of the zenith. The clouds began to clear off about 7h. 30m. p.m., and the sky afterwards remained clear till midnight. Rain was falling in heavy drops at 6h. 48m. p.m.
SAT.	Positive and strong all day, except between 7h. and 9h. p.m., when it was negative, and very strong sparks being abun- dant, and strong galvanic currents frequent.	Between 7h. and 9h. p.m. rain was falling heavily at intervals. See General Remarks for the rest of the day.	About one-fifth of the sky was covered with cloud until 7h. a.m., when it became nearly over- cast, and remained so during the remainder of the day. Rain commenced falling at 4h. p.m., and continued for half an hour. Rain was also falling at 7h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 39.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 43.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 38.8 and 41.6 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.

Erratum in the Report of last week.—The least pressure of the wind in lbs. on the square foot for Saturday was inadvertently omitted; it should have been 0.0.



A TABLE OF  
**Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,**  
*During the Week ending Saturday, April 4th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 14.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Winters	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	465	350	213	1028	1080	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	..	1	5	..	..
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	464	350	212	1026	1073	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	140	19	10	169	183	188	Bronchitis .....	19	9	27	55	31	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	66	31	12	109	115	104	Pneumonia .....	68	17	5	90	103	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	102	43	37	182	169	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	3	3	7	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	101	155	60	316	363	294	Asthma .....	..	9	17	26	48	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	14	14	30	30	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	7	113	4	124	149	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	39	29	22	90	69	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	3	3	9	21	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	6	13	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	1	11	2	14	12	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	..
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	9	1	13	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	13	14	29	27	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	3	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	17	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	42	90	67	Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	10	29	5	44	27	26	Enteritis .....	2	4	..	6	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	16	1	..	17	25	18	Peritonitis .....	1	5	..	6	7	8
Measles .....	22	..	..	22	23	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	..	..	14	7	8
Scarlatina .....	14	2	..	16	25	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Whooping Cough .....	59	..	..	59	45	36	Ascites .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Croup .....	..	..	..	5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	5	2	7	2	2
Thrush .....	..	..	..	4	3	5	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	3	2
Diarrhoea .....	3	1	..	4	7	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	..	2	3	2
Dysentery .....	..	2	1	3	2	3	Intussusception .....	1	1	1	3	..	..
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	5	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	..	5	Disease of Pancreas .....	5	2	5	12	5	5
Typhus .....	14	7	7	28	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	1	4	1	6	6	5	Jaundice .....	2	3	2	5	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	4	7	11	9	

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	} Males	.....	545	.....	493
		} Females	....	535	.....

Deaths registered in the Week	{	Males .....	521	}	Births registered in the Week	{	Males .....	748	
		Females .....	597				}	Females .....	700
		Total..	1028					}	Total..

Deaths registered in this the first week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	preceding years:—			
851	780	791	855	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 858
				923	950	1028	



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,  
(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Years	5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	160	144	195
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	203	217	262
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	210	188	257
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethual Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	230	209	370
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	278	270	364
TOTALS .....	86.8	1,915,104	967	1080	1028	1448

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	10th Jan.	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April
BIRTHS .....	1250	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	945	1015	885	883	895	869	918	897	841	882	838	1013	988
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards..	228	236	195	180	173	185	192	207	165	162	183	220	210
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	308	346	325	285	259	278	296	287	242	272	279	325	316
From Small Pox .....	9	4	5	7	5	6	7	4	7	6	3	7	17
Mean Temperature .....	40.8	41.6	48.9	47.7	43.7	36.2	44.1	51.7	47.6	44.2	38.2	42.9	46.8

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 13,  
(ending Saturday, March 28th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

**Fractures and Contusions:—** duration  
M. about 40 (no employment), fracture of the base of the skull, and vertebra of the neck—no evidence how caused—supposed from a fall down stairs when intoxicated (p.m.)... 35 minutes  
In London Hospital, M. 27, accidental from a cut in his eye by a fall..... 5 days  
In London Hospital, lighterman, 41, natural death, accelerated by an accidental fall.... \*  
In London Hospital, labourer, 63, natural death; inflammation of the lungs, accelerated by an accidental fall .....

\*  
Carpenter, 57, two apoplectic cysts, and softening found in the brain, after a fall of 13 feet on a staircase while at work—symptoms of concussion—whether died from the natural, or the violent cause unknown .....

\*  
Baptist minister, 83, fracture of the neck of the thigh bone, from an accidental fall while walking .....

\*  
M. 52, concussion of the brain by an accidental fall down stairs (post mort.) .....

\*  
M. 68, fever and erysipelas of the head, following contused wound on the head and nose—fell over a bearer of the Westminster election hustings, when walking in Covent-gar. Collecting clerk to a bookseller, 39, abscess and clot of blood on the brain—resulting from accidentally falling backwards (p.m.) 3 weeks  
F. 1, internal injuries received from an accidental fall down stairs..... 10 days  
In King's College Hospital, stableman, 62, hemorrhage from ruptured liver, and large vessels of the body—found in a dying state in a stable—supposed to have been trampled on by a horse (post mort.) .....

\*  
In London Hospital, labourer, 30, accidentally killed by an omnibus passing over his head and neck in Bishopsgate-street  
Coach proprietor (retired), 54, internal injuries by falling out of a chaise, accidentally upset while he was driving it on February 18th.  
M. 68, wound in the thigh from the kick of a horse, followed by inflammation and serious infiltration of the whole limb (no inquest).  
Wife of a poet, 74, accidentally crushed by the wheel of a cart, causing..... instant death

**Fractures and Contusions (continued):—** duration  
M. 77, { injuries from being accidentally run over by a cart (intoxicated at the time) ..... 2 months  
          { amputation of the leg .....

\*  
M. 7, injuries to the head from being run over by a horse and cart in the street accidentally, instant  
In London Hospital, whip-maker, 58, injured knee and leg, how caused unknown .....

\*  
M. 34, { fractured tibia..... \*  
          { mortification and large abscess (no inq.) .....

\*  
M. 6, injury to the spine—phthisis (no inquest) .....

\*  
**Wounds:—**  
Cannan, 48, cutting his throat with a knife in temporary insanity ..... 1 hour  
M. 49, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor while under mental derangement.... 14 days  
**Drowning:—**  
Bargeman, 20, drowned by falling into the Kensington basin, while intoxicated.  
Butler, 57, suicide by drowning—insane.  
Hammerman to a smith, 19, found dead without marks, in the Regent's canal—apparently drowned.  
Seaboy, 16, accidentally drowned by falling from a barge in the River Thames at Wapping.  
News-agent, 26, unknown—found dead in the River Thames at Horselydown, probably been in the water 3 weeks  
Labourer, 29, drowned by being accidentally jerked off a lighter, by a sailing barge running against it in the River Thames, near the Tower .....

1 month  
Mate of a brig (the "May Flower," of Sunderland), 34, drowned by accidentally falling out of a ship's boat into the River Thames under water 4 hours  
F. newly born, unknown; found dead in the River Thames without marks of violence—no evidence whether born alive.  
M. about 60, found dead in the waters of a pond on Blackheath; no marks of violence.  
**Hanging and Suffocation:—**  
F. about 45, found dead—suspended to a cupboard door by a rope—no evidence how she became suspended (no inquest).  
Wife of a cooper, 37, hanged herself in a temporary state of derangement.

**Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—** duration  
M. 84, suicide by hanging, in temporary derangement, brought on by old age.  
Three men, aged respectively 20, 29, and 50 years, suffocated by sulphuretted hydrogen gas escaping from a still at the chemical works of Messrs. Hills, through neglect of one of the deceased .....

instant  
Daughter of a tailor, 5 weeks, asphyxia—by pressure against the mother's breast while asleep—accidental.  
F. a few minutes, probably suffocated.  
M. 15 weeks, accidental choking with a piece of roll that it was fed with.  
In London Hospital, wife of a horsekeeper, 19, abscess and inflammation of the larynx, caused by a fish bone fixed therein whilst eating fish, on February 14th.  
**Burns and Scalds:—**  
In London Hospital, labourer's son, 2, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire .....

\*  
In London Hospital, son of a maltster, 7, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire .....

\*  
In London Hospital, F. servant, 27, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire .....

\*  
In London Hospital, daughter of a dyer, 5, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire .....

\*  
In London Hospital, daughter of a washerwoman, 6, accidental from burns by the clothes taking fire .....

\*  
Son of a labourer, 5, mortal wounds from an accidental burn..... 36 hours  
Daughter of a labourer, 4, mortal injuries from an accidental burn at a stove (no fire-guard) .....

\*  
In London Hospital, daughter of a single woman, 3, natural death accelerated by an accidental scald..... 5 weeks  
In Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a bricklayer's labourer, accidentally scalded by falling over and upsetting a pot of boiling water while naked .....

5 days  
**Poison:—**  
F. 32, poisoned herself by 1/2 oz. of essence of almonds, being at the time of unsound mind, 21 hours  
M. 18, suicide with laudanum (not known to be insane) .....

several hours

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS), IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

M. 63, natural, supposed from apoplexy .....

almost immediately  
M. 2 days, natural death—convulsive fit..... \*  
M. 63, natural—occasionally complained of gout..... no previous illness  
F. 74, diseased brain, produced by the excessive use of ardent spirits (inquest) delirium tremens (according to medical certificate) .. several years  
F. 45, congestion of blood in the lungs, produced by excessive use of intoxicating liquors .....

\*  
F. 47, loss of blood from the lungs, caused by natural disease of the lungs, (post mort.) .. 3 weeks  
          { serous effusion into and upon the brain  
M. 49, { found insensible 2 hours previously  
          { disease of liver and kidneys (a drunkard) .. of long standing  
M. 17 weeks, exhaustion consequent on long wasting of the body from natural causes .. \*

F. 4, inflammation of the membranes of the brain, produced by natural causes..... \*

M. 23, extravasation of blood on the brain, produced by natural causes—fell in the street and died in .....

3 hours

F. 72, natural death from spasms .....

\*  
F. 21, { serous apoplexy—ill from sick head-ache and vomiting ..... 1 hour  
          { similarly ill .....

10 weeks ago  
M. 62, pulmonary apoplexy (post mort.)..... 2 days  
M. 50, natural causes—supposed in a fit of epilepsy \*  
          { childbirth .....

5 days  
F. 22, { sudden fainting from over-exertion.  
          { flooding from a small portion of the placenta adhering to the womb (attended by a midwife—post mort.) .. \*

F. 29, acute peritonitis .....

\*  
M. 2 months, suffocation from congestion of the lungs, heart, and brain, without disease of any part .....

\*  
M. 68, natural—apoplexy .....

\*  
M. 22, natural death—epilepsy..... \*

F. 72, natural death—cancer in the stomach .. \*

F. 34, puerperal peritonitis .....

\*  
F. 21, suddenly from disease of the heart .....

1 hour  
M. 7 days, found dead in bed without marks—supposed from convulsions. .. \*

F. 42, natural death—fever .....

\*

F. 51, natural death—apoplexy .....

\*  
M. 11 mo., water in the head .....

\*  
F. 57, typhus fever and effusion of serum .....

\*  
F. 13, natural death from exhaustion, emaciation, and atrophy.....

\*  
F. 5 weeks, natural death from convulsions .....

\*  
F. 2 mo., found dead in bed—convulsions .....

sudden  
F. 6 weeks, natural death from convulsions .....

\*  
M. 40, natural death—effusion of blood into the cellular membranes .....

\*  
M. 36, natural death from affection of the chest .....

sudden  
M. 17, natural death from affection of the chest, .. instant  
M. 45, natural death—apoplexy .....

\*  
M. 19, natural death—rupture of a bloodvessel the lungs from disease; no medical assistance 5 minutes .. instant  
F. 10 months, natural death from a fit .....

5 minutes  
M. 1, natural death of a fit—teething..... instant  
F. 5 days, natural death of convulsion fits .....

2 days  
F. 71, pulmonary apoplexy .....

\*  
F. 10 mo., marasmus .....

\*  
M. 6 mo., convulsions .....

sudden  
M. 10 mo., congestion of the brain from suppressed measles.....

\*



M. 67, natural.	no previous illness	duration
F. 5 weeks, natural.	no previous illness	
M. 79, natural—not lately under medical treatment	*	
M. 34, natural.	no previous illness	
M. 52, natural.	no previous illness	
M. 56, natural—dropped into a chair at dinner, and died instantly		
F. 82, natural—no medical aid; speechless and insensible	during 2 days	
M. 75, natural—no medical attendant	sudden	
M. 72, natural—dropped on the floor, and died instantly		
F. 4 weeks, natural.	no previous illness	

F. 65, natural death—precise cause not ascertained	duration
F. 61, found dead without marks of violence.	*
M. 54, natural.	no previous illness
M. 66, natural—no medical treatment for any illness.	*
M. 57, natural—seized with difficulty of breathing, and died in	5 minutes
F. newly born, unknown—born alive without medical assistance.	
F. 54, natural—slight difficulty of breathing for 3 weeks	(no medical aid.)
F. 43, natural death—cause not ascertained	*

F. 14, found dead—precise cause not ascertained.	duration
F. 85, found dead on a close-stool—natural death from old age.	*
M. 7 weeks, found dead in bed without marks of violence.	
F. 5 mo., found dead in bed without marks of violence.	
F. 2, found dead in bed without marks of violence.	
F. 70, natural death—debility and decay of body from age.	
M. 68, natural causes.	sudden

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:	duration
M. 52, fungoid tumor in the brain (post mort.)	*
M. 57, old ulcer of leg	*
M. 34, encephaloid disease of the liver	*
M. 70, sloughing of the back—paraplegia	*
F. 37, dropsy—ulceration of the bowels (p.m.)	*
F. 31, large ulcer over the sacrum	*
F. 26, fever	*

Westminster H.:	duration
M. 40, fungus hæmatodes	1 year

Charing Cross H.:	duration
M. 40, phthisis (post mort.)	*
F. 22, phthisis pulmonalis	*

Middlesex H.:	duration
F. 50, { strangulated femoral hernia	*
operation	3 days

University College H.:	duration
M. 57, malignant tumor of the neck	4 months

Fever H.:	duration
F. 32, { fever	*
33 days in hospital from St. Anne's-court, Westminster.	

Fever H. (continued):	duration
F. 25, { erysipelas when convalescent from fever	*
27 days in hospital from the Strand.	
F. 69, { fever	*
from the workhouse in St. Martin-in-the-Fields—5 days in hospital.	

Small Pox H.:	duration
M. 6, small-pox, natural, confluent	9 days

King's College H.:	duration
No deaths from disease registered.	

Bartholomew's H.:	duration
No deaths from disease registered.	

London H.:	duration
M. 1, natural death from cancer oris and hydrocephalus	2 weeks
F. 50, valvular disease of the heart	probably 3 years
M. 21, { diseased liver	1 year
ascites.	6 weeks
M. 35, hydrothorax	*

Gay's H.:	duration
F. 40, cancer in the womb	*
M. 21, phthisis	*

Gay's H. (continued):	duration
M. 55, malignant disease of the bladder	*
M. 37, phthisis	*
M. 20, bronchitis—(phthisis?)	*
F. 38, phthisis	*
F. 19, phthisis	*
F. 20, phthisis	*

St. Thomas' H.:	duration
F. 53, diseased womb	*

Dreadnought H.:	duration
M. 35, { peripneumonia notha	24 days
sudden sinking	9 hours
consolidation of the base of both lungs—remaining part very imperfectly crepitating.	
adhesions of both pleura (post mort.)	
typhus	63 days
diarrhea	46 hours
peritonitis	26 days
M. 22, { extensive ulceration of the lower end of ilium, with adhesions to the bladder	
ulceration of sigmoid flexion (p.m.)	

## DISTRICTS OF ST. GEORGE, HANOVER SQUARE; WESTMINSTER; AND ST. MARTIN'S-IN-THE FIELDS:—

## CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Hanover Square:	duration
M. 33, { consumption	2 years
ulceration of intestines	1 year
ulceration of larynx	5 months
M. 10 mo., pneumonia	*
M. 5, marasmus	4 years
F. 3, hydrocephalus	18 days
F. 73, inflammation of stomach and bowels	*
F. 61, scirrhus of pylorus (post mort.)	many years
F. 20, childi-th, peritonitis, 7 days after delivery.	

May Fair:	duration
M. 31, disease of the lungs and hæmoptysis	*
M. 58, phthisis	6 months probably
F. 12 hours, convulsions	*
F. 2, hydrocephalus (not certified)	*
F. 2, hydrocephalus	3 months
F. 95, age.	*
F. 70, marasmus.	*
F. 89, old age	*
F. 60, marasmus and diarrhoea	*

Belgrave:	duration
M. 56, gangrene	about 10 days
M. 70, disease of the brain, ending in effusion	6 weeks
M. 12, { continued fever	6 weeks
encephalitis, effusion.	
M. 1, premature birth (about 7 months)	7 hours
F. 70, { apoplexy	7 hours
paralysis of left side.	
remittent fever	6 weeks
F. 1, { dyspeptic derangement of stomach and bowels	4 weeks

Belgrave Square (continued):	duration
F. 1, { pneumonia	*
convulsions.	10 days
F. 84, result of old age.	*
F. 21, inflammation of the bowels	9 days
F. 43, typhus	50 days

St. John the Evangelist:	duration
M. 16 weeks, a fit of convulsions	*
M. 7 mo., acute bronchitis	6 days
M. 38, medullary sarcoma of abdomen (p.m.)	6 week
M. 81, { ulcerated legs	3 or 4 months
bronchitis senilis	1 week
pericarditis	*
M. 36, { thickening of the coats of the valves of the aorta (post mort.)	probably 2 years
gastro-enteritis.	5 days
M. 45, { disease of the heart.	5 days
general anasarca.	14 years
M. 43, { attacks of epilepsy.	2 days
serous apoplexy (post mort.)	2 years
F. 57, asthma	2 years
F. 60, { asthma	2 years
diarrhoea	6 months
F. 3 mo., pertussis	2 weeks

St. Margaret:	duration
M. 46, phthisis pulmonalis	*
M. under 1, { porrigo	1 month
pneumonia	6 days
convulsions.	16 hours

St. Margaret (continued):	duration
M. under 1, atrophy	1 month
M. 60, { constipation	7 days
inflammation of the bowels	2 days
M. 43, phthisis	*
M. 24, phthisis pulmonalis	12 months
M. 45, tetanus	14 days
F. 1, hydrocephalus	3 weeks
F. 35, ulceration of the bowels	2 months
F. 51, consumption	*
F. 4, inflammation of the brain	*
F. 1, { atrophy	3 months
effusion on the brain	2 weeks
F. 30, hæmoptysis	*
F. 1, pertussis, pneumonia	19 days

Charing Cross:	duration
M. 65, dropsy	*
M. 3, { arechnitis	16 days
hydrocephalus	10 days
F. 2, { bronchitis	2 days
hydrocephalus	2 days
F. 74, { debility from age	3 months
extensive sores on sacrum from pressure	3 months
F. 76, debility from age	*

Long Acre:	duration
F. 3, hydrocephalus	3 weeks
F. 18, consumption	2 years

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:	duration
M. 1, confluent small pox (never vaccinated)	14 days
M. 20, { fever	6 days
jaundice—variola—purpura (not stated whether vaccinated)	*
F. 7, { variola (malignant)	7 days
petechiæ from all mucous surfaces—unvaccinated.	
M. 3, small pox (without vaccination)	11 days
M. 14 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated)	4 days
M. 3, { variola	9 days
(1 year after vaccination without effect)	

See Small Pox Hospital.	
Typhus:	duration
M. 6, typhus fever	12 days
F. 60, sequela of fever	*
F. 6, typhus fever	2 days
F. 29, typhus fever	2 weeks
F. 25, fever (synochus) with chest affection	*
M. 6 mon. { irritative fever	1 month
convulsions from dentition	7 hours
F. 7, { typhus fever	3 weeks
apoplexy	15 hours
M. 2, continued fever	8 days
M. 46, { typhus	9 days
meningitis	5 days
F. 18, typhus fever	3 weeks
M. 22, typhus fever	9 days
natural decay	3 weeks
F. 90, { slight fever and occasional discharge of mucus and blood from the intestinal canal	*
M. 4, fever with effusion on the brain	*
M. 4, fever	2 weeks
M. 1, { low fever	9 days
convulsions	24 hours
M. 3, { low fever	5 weeks
effusion on the brain	3 weeks
F. 1, fever	30 days
M. 15, fever, laryngitis	2 days
F. 43, typhus fever	8 days

Typhus (continued):	duration
F. 18, synocha	*
F. 7, fever	*
F. 5 months, typhus fever	1 month
M. 1, { fever	1 month
pneumonia	*
M. 56, typhus fever	19 days
M. 27, typhus	8 days
F. 18, typhus	6 weeks
M. 2, { fever	7 days
convulsions	1 day
F. 3, { typhus fever	10 days
pneumonia and convulsions	2 days

(See above.)	
Other cases of Fever:	duration
F. 5, { infantile fever	14 days
hydrocephalus	14 days
M. 72, { enlargement of the liver—dropsy	7 months
fever.	*
F. 5, infantile remittent fever—convulsions	*
F. 43, rheumatic fever	2 weeks
M. 3, { infantile remittent fever	13 days
hydrocephalus	*
tubercles in meninges, post mort.	
F. 2, { remittent fever	*
phthisis (post mort.)	6 months
F. 2, remittent fever	3 weeks

Syphilis:	duration
M. 24, syphilis—consumption	*
M. 14 weeks, secondary syphilis	since birth

Hæmorrhage:	duration
M. 3 days, epistaxis	*

Malformation:	duration
M. 2, { deformed spine	from birth
hydrothorax	8 days
F. 19 days, malformation of the heart, producing fits	from birth
F. 37 days, spina bifida	*
F. 1 hour, deformity; spina bifida of the cervical vertebrae	*

Hernia:	duration
F. 60, umbilical and ventral hernia	20 years

See above.	
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 39, hæmorrhage in childbirth	2 days
F. 31, { childbirth	9 days
exhaustion	13 days
F. 32, { childbirth	13 days
general exhaustion	*
F. 24, hæmorrhage after delivery, in a scrofulous constitution	*
F. 25, { partus	9 days
metria	4 days
F. 36, presentation of placenta—flooding	*

See above.	
Delirium tremens:—	duration
M. 28, delirium tremens connected with inflammation of the lungs	5 weeks
M. 56, { delirium tremens	2 months
effusion on the brain, and into pericardium	7 hours
M. 48, { disease of the stomach	3 days
delirium tremens	3 days
Assigned in abstract to disease of stomach.	
M. 52, delirium tremens	3 months

Intemperance:—	duration
M. 74, low delirium produced by the recent death of his wife—long habit of drinking.	*

See above.	
Privation:—	duration
M. 6 months, gangrene of the left cheek from exposure to cold	1 week

Operation:—	duration
M. 55, { chronic bronchitis; derangement of the liver and stomach	of long duration
continued diarrhoea brought on and kept up by prolapsus, the result of an operation for fistula	*

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, ADDITIONAL TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration	
M. 3, { scrofulous tumour between crura cerebri and pons varolii	*
effusion into the ventricles	3 months
partial hemiplegia (left side)	half day
M. 1, { coma and convulsions	*
anæmia	
M. 49, { medullary sarcoma, involving the whole of the mesenteric glands	long standing
inflammation of the bowels	18 days
M. 72, phthisis pulmonalis	18 months
F. 58, disease of the liver, gall-bladder, pylorus, and kidneys	2 years
M. 34, pneumonia	*
M. 62, asthma	*

duration	
M. 74, apoplexy	*
F. 47, bronchitis	3 weeks
M. 45, { gangrene and hæmorrhage	16 years
ulcers of the legs	1 month
F. 25, strangulation of ilium by twisting, and an adventitious band of fibres crossing to the cæcum	72 hours
F. 33, { scirrhus and dropsy of ovary	18 months
peritonitis	3 days
F. 5 mo., { enlargement of the liver—jaundice	5 months
abscesses.	
F. 8, tuberculous softening in the right lung, and very extensive disease of the mesenteric glands, &c. (the medical man called in late)	*

duration	
F. 7, { phthisis	4 months
abscess in the lungs with tubercles	
tubercular inflammation in the whole extent of both lungs	several years
F. 39, { hypertrophy of the liver—adhesion of internal viscera—scirrhus of pancreas	attack of continued fever
attack of continued fever	*
M. 45, induration of liver	*
F. 78, old age	*
F. 55, cancer of the vagina and uterus	16 months
M. 17, disease of the brain	16 days
F. 21, { perforation from ulceration of the stomach	24 hours
peritonitis with effusion.	
Query. Was this a case of p.m. exam?	



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 4th April, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (from 12 Observations, corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day						
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.							A.M.	P.M.	Greatest		Least		Mean of 12 Obs.					
MARCH.		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N. by W.	N. by W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	29						65.5	22.5	46.8	45.0	0	0	0	0			1.2	0.0	0.0	60	6.0	0.00		
MON.	30	29.938	51.0	38.5	42.5	35.1	73.2	27.5	47.0	45.2	7.4	12.8	2.9	—1.5	Calm and S.E.	E. by N. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.0	110	5.8	0.00		
TUES.	31	29.570	56.3	35.4	45.8	40.0	81.5	38.0	47.8	45.8	5.8	12.4	1.9	+3.0	Calm and E.	S.S.W.	0.2	0.0	0.0	185	5.2	0.00		
APRIL,																								
WED.	1	Greatest Declination N.	29.425	56.0	43.8	50.0	46.6	71.5	42.7	49.0	46.5	3.4	6.5	1.3	+6.6	S.S.W.	S.S.W. and S.W.	4.5	0.1	1.0	275	7.3	0.08	
THU.	2		29.139	55.0	47.0	50.9	47.5	69.6	36.0	51.0	47.8	3.4	6.8	0.8	+6.4	S.S.W.	S.S.W. and W.S.W.	8.0	0.1	2.5	395	9.0	0.10	
FRI.	3	First Quarter	29.239	53.3	42.0	46.3	38.4	69.0	38.0	50.8	48.0	7.9	16.6	3.0	+1.2	S.W. and W.S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	11.0	0.0	2.6	170	6.2	0.04	
SAT.	4		29.296	52.0	40.3	45.4	42.0	65.0	36.0	50.5	48.0	3.4	5.0	1.6	+0.8	Calm and S.	S.S.E. and W.S.W.	6.0	0.0	0.9	260	10.0	0.62	
MEANS			29.435	53.9	41.2	46.8	41.6	70.8	34.4	49.0	46.6	5.2	10.0	1.9	+2.8	†				Sum 1455	7.1	Sum 0.84		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive at every examination throughout the day; the tension was moderately strong.	See General Remarks.	Three-fourths of the sky were covered with cloud till noon; from that time until 7 p.m. one-half was covered; from 7 p.m. till 10 p.m. 30 m. p.m., it was cloudless and overcast afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds during the day were cirrostratus and scud.
MON.	Positive all day: max. at midnight.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 4 h. a.m.; the amount of cloud after this time was very variable, the sky at times being free, and at other times covered with cirrostratus and scud. At 10 h. 48 m. p.m. an unusually fine meteor was seen at an elevation of 20° in the N.E.; it moved towards the right and down- wards, emitting a light such as to be attributed to lightning by persons who did not see the meteor, and during the time of its appearance every thing around was distinctly seen; its duration was from 4 to 5 seconds.
TUES.	Positive all day: max. at 9 h. a.m. and at 9 h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was one-half covered by clouds till 4 h. a.m.; it was wholly covered between 4 h. a.m. and 8 h. a.m.; after this time the amount of cloud was very variable. The kind was cirrostratus, cumuli, fleecy clouds, and scud.
WED.	Positive all day, except during the con- tinuance of a shower of rain, between 11 h. a.m. and 11 h. 33 m. a.m., when it was negative.	See General Remarks.	Nearly cloudless till 4 h. a.m.; after this time the sky was generally covered by cloud; at times, however, it was only partially covered. Showers of rain were occasionally falling between noon and midnight.
THURS.	Till 7 h. 5 m. a.m. none was shown. Between 7 h. 5 m. a.m. and 7 h. 14 m. ne- gative; sparks occasionally. From 7 h. 14 m. a.m. to 9 h. 58 m. a.m. none was shown. From 9 h. 58 m. a.m. to 10 h. 10 m. a.m. negative; very strong tension; sparks abundant, and a galvanic current. A little positive from 2 h. to 4 h. a.m., and none was shown afterwards.	See General Remarks. Rain falling. See General Remarks.	Overcast until 9 h. a.m.; from which time until 4 h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable; after- wards it was overcast with slight exceptions during the rest of the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and detached cumuli. A squall of rain and hail occurred at 7 h. 5 m. a.m., when a clap of thunder was heard in the west; rain was again falling at 9 h. 58 m. a.m., and at intervals throughout the day in heavy showers. During the afternoon and evening the wind was blowing in occasional gusts to 4 lbs on the square foot, sometimes to 5 lbs., and once at 11 h. 45 m. p.m. to 8 lbs.
FRI.	Till 11 h. 50 m. a.m. none was shown. From 11 h. 50 m. a.m. to 11 h. 52 m. ne- gative; sparks and a galvanic current. None during the afternoon: positive at midnight.	See General Remarks. Rain and hail falling. See General Remarks.	Three-fourths of the sky were covered with cloud till 4 h. a.m.; it was cloudless afterwards till 9 h. a.m.; then variable till 4 h. p.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumuli, fleecy clouds, and scud. The wind was blowing throughout the greater part of the day with a pressure varying from 1 lb. to 3 lbs.; occasional gusts to 4 lbs., and at 6 h. 20 m. a.m., and 4 h. 25 m. p.m. there were gusts of 9 lbs. to 11 lbs. respectively. A hail storm occurred at 11 h. 50 m. a.m.
SAT.	None was shown during the day, except at times when hail and rain were falling, and at each of these times it was negative and generally very strong.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain was falling heavily from noon till 4 h. p.m. The wind was blowing in gusts from 3 lbs. to 5 lbs. on the square foot from 5 h. to 11 h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the fall rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6 h. 30 m. A.M., was 43.8; and the mean reading at 7 h. 30 m. P.M., was 49.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 42.4 and 47.5 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.







DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					
		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
				5 Years	5 Springs
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	140
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	167
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	170
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethual Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	188
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	227
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	892
				864	1200

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	17th Jan.	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April
BIRTHS .....	1370	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1015	885	883	895	869	918	897	841	882	838	1013	988	832
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	236	195	189	173	185	192	207	165	162	183	220	210	169
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	346	325	285	259	278	296	287	242	272	279	325	316	270
From Small Pox .....	4	5	7	5	6	7	4	7	6	3	7	17	7
Mean Temperature .....	41.6	48.9	47.7	43.7	36.2	44.1	51.7	47.6	44.2	38.2	42.9	46.8	45.5

# EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 14, (ending Saturday, April 4th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions :—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued)	duration
In Middlesex Hospital, painter, 45, fracture of the skull, caused by an accidental fall from a stack of timber .....	*	M. newly born, blows on the head causing fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—wilful murder against some person or persons unknown.		Son of a locker in her Majesty's Customs, 13, drowned in the River Thames—no positive proof by what means.	
In Middlesex Hospital, daughter of a carver, 8, abscess in the shoulder from a fall in the street, terminating in pericarditis.....	18 days	In Middlesex Hospital, widow of a major in the army, 67, fractures of the thigh accidentally caused—(by what means?).....	*	M. about 17, drowned by accidentally falling from a plank into the River Thames, whilst walking thereon, from Deptford pier, on board of H. M. steam packet "Lynx," under water .....	24 days
M. 29, injuries of the head and body by a fall over the banisters of the spiral stairs at the Burlington Hotel, when intoxicated... a few minutes		Wounds :—		Hanging and Suffocation :—	
F. 90, mortal internal injuries caused by slipping from the street into a beer cellar. . . 6 days		M. 33, suicide with a razor—windpipe and gullet separated from the tongue, causing suffocation—temporary insanity .....	instantly	In Bartholomew's Hospital, dyer, 38, hanging himself by a cord to a nail in the wall of his room, at King-street, Cloth Fair, his feet being off the ground—temporary insanity—suspended .....	about 20 minutes
Labourer, 30, natural death, from inflammation of the lungs, which may have been accelerated by a fall .....	*	M. 26, cut his throat in a temporary state of insanity.		M. 50, hanged himself—state of mind not known.	
Coach painter, 28, injuries to the head and spine by falling off a stage to the ground at the London and South Western railway, accidentally .....	10 minutes	F. 16, died from a wound inflicted on her throat by her husband, he being deranged at the time, and since dead from a similar wound inflicted on himself .....	*	Solicitor, 49, hanged himself with a handkerchief to the rails of the stair banisters, when of unsound mind—the feet touched the stairs below .....	about 10 minutes
In Middlesex Hospital, foreman of a timber-yard, 42, fracture of the bones of the left leg and thigh, caused by a piece of timber having accidentally fallen upon him.....	*	Drowning :—		M. 17, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.	
In Westminster Hospital, son of a labourer, 6, internal injuries—slipped off the foot-pavement in Tothill-street—a4-wheeled waggon, drawn by three horses, went over his body, .....	20 min.	M. 56, drowned himself in a cistern of water; state of mind not known.		M. 57, natural death, which may have been accelerated by suffocation, whilst eating.	
In Middlesex Hospital, sailor, 64, exhaustion after amputation above the knee—run over by a cart on Dec. 10, 1845, causing compound fracture of the leg. The periods from fracture to death, and from amputation to death, should be stated not by dates, but by the number of days, hours, &c. ....	*	M. 57, drowning—found drowned in the River Thames, near Swan Stairs, Dowgate; but no evidence how it was occasioned ....	under water about 6 hours	F. 5 mon., found dead, without marks of violence—apparently suffocated.	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 34, fracture of his skull, and rupture of an artery from being accidentally thrown down by a horse, as he was crossing Goswell-road, (post mort.).....	4 days	M. 36, found dead in a water-but; apparently drowned—but how caused unknown.		Burns and Scalds :—	
Son of an umbrella-maker, 4, injury of the head, from being pulled down by a dog tied by a string at play .....	1 month	M. supposed about 50, found dead in the waters of the River Thames, without marks of violence—apparently drowned.		In Middlesex Hospital, F. 23, burns by her clothes taking fire, as she sat asleep before a room fire-place, on the 19th March.	
In Westminster Hospital, labourer, 37, fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain, by a blow with a poker, from Silvester Hou-lahan, when quarrelling—manslaughter (post mort.)..	5 days	Son of a smith, 1, drowning in the water of a well, into which he accidentally fell, the well having been left open, and dangerous.		(Not the date, but the number of days should be given.)	
		Son of a boiler-maker, 7, accidentally drowned in the waters of the River Ravensbourne, by falling therein.....	under water ½ hour	F. 24, burns extending over one-third of the body (no inquest).....	5 days (an imperfect return.)
		Widow of a sailor, 52, found dead in the waters of the Grand Surrey Canal—no evidence how she came there.		Poison :—	
		Single woman, 52, found dead in the water of the Grand Surrey Canal.....	missing 1 hour	M. 2, accidentally poisoned by ten drops of essential oil of almonds .....	*
		M. 26, drowned by accidentally falling out of a barge into the River Thames.		Physician, 50, prussic acid—ran 15 yards from Hyde Park, and died .....	instantly
				Assistant to a colour-maker, 49, accidentally taking too much opium, in order to produce sleep .....	12 hours

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE (ADDITIONAL TO THOSE IN HOSPITALS), IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 16, prisoner in the House of Correction, water on the brain .....	13 days	M. 6 weeks, natural—frequent convulsions—no medical aid .....	*	M. 2 mon., natural death, convulsions .....	*
F. 33, effusion of water into the ventricles of the brain.....	no previous illness	M. 1, disease of the brain and intestines, occurring during neglect of the parents to supply sufficient and proper nourishment..	*	F. 31, natural death—rupture of an ulcer in the Fallopian tube .....	*
F. 63, sanguineous apoplexy—clot of blood about 4 oz., in the left ventricle; found in a dying state on the floor in her room (p.m.)		M. 50, pulmonary consumption .....	*	M. 32, natural death—apoplexy .....	*
In University College Hospital, F., about 45, serous apoplexy—serum in the substance of the brain (post mort.).....	*	F. about 60, natural death—most probably apoplexy .....	3 hours	F. 31, natural death—apoplexy .....	*
M. 52, apoplexy, found dead in bed.		M. 8 months, acute bronchitis.....	24 hours	M. 68, natural death from disease of the heart, instantly	
F. 1, convulsions .....	*	M. 1, natural death by the visitation of God—teething.....	*	F. 3 mon., natural death—convulsive fit upon diarrhoea .....	sudden
M. 40, suffocation from the bursting of a blood-vessel in the lungs .....	5 minutes	M. 67, natural death—apoplexy .....	sudden	F. 20, natural death—convulsive fits upon congestion of the brain .....	*
M. 56, natural; subject to spasm of the chest		M. 1, natural death in a fit .....	*	M. 4 weeks, natural death—convulsion fits	*
M. 7 days, innutrition—feeble .....	from birth	M. 37, found dead in his bedroom—apparently from rupture of a blood-vessel in the lungs.	*	M. 84, apoplectic fit from intoxication .....	instantly
M. 57, extravasation of blood on the brain produced by natural disease.....	*	F. 66, natural death from disease of the heart	*	F. 55, natural death—disease of the heart and dropsy (post mort.) .....	*
M. 9 weeks, natural—(not under medical treatment) died in convulsions which lasted .....	½ hour	F. 26, found dead without marks of violence—supposed cause disease of the lungs .....	*	M. 4 mon., found dead in bed by the side of the mother—convulsions.	*
M. 63, suffocation from a discharge of blood into the air passages, caused by natural disease .....	*	M. 35, natural death—inflammation of the lungs	*	M. 1, natural causes—convulsions .....	*
F. 42, congestion of the brain and lungs from excessive intoxication .....	*	M. 42, natural death from apoplexy .....	immediate	F. 69, rupture of the spleen from disease.....	*
		M. 70, natural death, extensive bronchitis of both lungs (post mort.) .....	*	M. 3, convulsions .....	*
		M. 1, natural death—fits—teething .....	*	F. 22, ulceration of the stomach (post mort.) ..	*
		M. 2, natural death—convulsions .....	*	F. 73, asthma—sudden.....	2 years
				M. 24, chronic inflammation of the stomach, (post mort.) 4 days	
				F. 69, disease of the heart—visitation of God, sudden	
				F. 71, natural death—apoplectic fits .....	16 hours



## CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 21, { found on the floor insensible, and died from natural causes in . . . . . } hour (no previous illness.)		F. 4 mon., found dead in her mother's arms, without marks of violence.		F. 55, found dead, without sufficient marks to cause her death.	
F. supposed to have been stillborn (parents un- known), found in the Serpentine River, p.m.		M. 7, found dead, without marks of violence— cause of death unknown.		F. new-born, found dead.	
M. 46, natural—not under medical treatment	*	F. 65, found dead, apparently from natural causes.		M. 58, natural causes . . . . . sudden	
F. 2 mon., natural causes . . . . . *		F. new-born, found dead in a privy, without marks.		F. 14, natural causes . . . . . *	
Poor brother, 82, left—not complaining of illness on the previous evening. (Of what Institution?)		M. 5 mon., found dead without marks of violence.		M. 11 weeks, natural—undigested bread and milk administered 10 hours previously—not a single morbid appearance found on the body (post mort.)	
				M. 61, natural death—exhaustion . . . . . *	

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:	duration	Fever H. (continued):	duration	Guy's H. (continued):	duration
F. 71, { hernia . . . . . 7 years strangulated . . . . . 6 days		F. 40, { pneumonia . . . . . *		M. 30, psoas abscess—lumbar abscess . . . . . *	
Westminster H.:		F. 40, { in hospital 7 days, from Camberwell, (post mort.)		F. 22, strumous peritonitis . . . . . *	
F. 22, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . . 1 year		Small Pox H.:		F. 8, strumous meningitis after fever—bronchitis . . . . . *	
Charing Cross H.:		F. 4, small pox, natural, confluent . . . . . 11 days		St. Thomas' H.:	
F. 25, valvular disease of the left cavities of the heart . . . . . *		King's College H.:		M. 54, hepatitis . . . . . *	
Middlesex H.:		F. 12, melanosis of the eyeball . . . . . *		M. 27, { abscess of thigh after amputation supposed phthisis—no examination allowed . . . . . many months since	
M. 66, { caries of metatarsal bones . . . . . 2 years phthisis . . . . . 2 years		F. 62, Bright's disease of the kidneys . . . . . 3 months		F. 24, syphilitic sloughing . . . . . *	
M. 27, dropsy from diseased heart . . . . . 3 years		Bartholomew's H.:		F. 22, diseased brain—peritonitis . . . . . *	
M. 46, podagra . . . . . some weeks		M. 44, chronic peritonitis . . . . . *		F. 30, endocarditis—hydrops . . . . . *	
F. 54, pleuritis . . . . . 8 weeks		M. 20, lumbar abscess—diseased lungs . . . . . *		F. 13, { pneumonia . . . . . *	
University College H.:		M. 40, erysipelas . . . . . *		cough . . . . . 7 weeks	
No deaths registered.		M. 44, nephritis . . . . . *		Dreadnought H.:	
Fever H.:		F. 51, apoplexy . . . . . *		F. 27, { caries of ribs . . . . . 10 months phthisis . . . . . 4 months	
M. 6, { fever . . . . . *		F. 33, phthisis . . . . . *		M. 27, { miliary tubercle at the base of each lung cavity in the left base . . (post mort.)	
M. 33, { from St. Ann's-court, Westminster, in hospital 6 weeks . . . . . 7 weeks		F. 59, cause unknown, supposed debility . . . . . *		phthisis . . . . . 18 months	
M. 38, { in hospital 28 days . . . . . 3 months		F. 19, scarlet fever—effusion into the brain . . . . . *		tubercular infiltration of the entire left lung . . . . . *	
F. 38, { in hospital 9 days, from Duke's-row, St. Pancras . . . . . *		London H.:		extensive cavity in left apex (post mort.)	
		M. 36, consumption . . . . . 10 months			
		M. 41, diabetes . . . . . 1 year			
		F. 30, ovarian dropsy . . . . . 18 months			
		Guy's H.:			
		M. 55, bronchitis . . . . . *			
		M. 71, bronchitis . . . . . *			

## DISTRICTS OF ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; AND ST. MARYLEBONE:—

## CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Berwick Street:	duration	All Souls' (continued):	duration	The Rectory (continued):	duration
M. 28, phthisis pulmonary . . . . . 1 year		F. 5 mon., inanition from want of breast milk, (not certified, no medical attendant) . . . . . *		F. 24, phthisis . . . . . *	
F. 7 mon., pneumonia . . . . . 5 days		F. 66, natural decay (not certified, no medical attendant) . . . . . *		F. 46, typhus (post mort.) . . . . . *	
F. 67, long disease—brain affection . . . . . *		F. 1, convulsions . . . . . 9 months		F. 1, rubcola . . . . . *	
F. 8, convulsions . . . . . 18 months		F. 1, hooping cough, with convulsions . . . . . 2 months		St. Mary:	
Golden Square:		F. 40, inflammation of lungs . . . . . 7 weeks		M. 65, erysipelas . . . . . 21 days	
M. 1, convulsions . . . . . *		F. 4, { hooping cough . . . . . 3 weeks		M. 11 mon., bronchitis . . . . . 7 days	
M. 73, paralysis . . . . . 2 years		pneumonia . . . . . 3 weeks		M. 11 mon., hydrarthrus . . . . . 7 days	
M. 64, { chronic inflammation of the brain . . . . . 18 months		Cavendish Square:		M. 1, { hooping cough . . . . . 4 weeks	
apoplexy (post mort.) . . . . . 12 hours		M. 79, old age—asthma—paralysis . . . . . *		convulsions . . . . . 12 days	
M. 9 mon., cynanche trachealis; rachitis . . . . . 2 days		M. 29, { ulceration and perforation of the stomach . . . . . *		M. 55, { paralysis . . . . . 6 years	
M. 21, consumption . . . . . *		inflammation (post mort.) . . . . . 2 days		diarrhoea . . . . . 8 days	
F. 5 mon., { fever . . . . . *		M. 57, { ossified aortic valves . . . . . *		F. 1, hydrocephalus . . . . . 10 months	
water on the brain . . . . . *		enteritis . . . . . 48 hours		F. 72, bronchitis, aggravated by large bron- chocele . . . . . 9 days	
F. 39, phthisis . . . . . *		F. 1, convulsions . . . . . 12 hours		F. 75, bilious gastric fever . . . . . 9 days	
St. James's Square:		F. 56, { enlarged uterus and ovarium . . . . . many years		Christ Church:	
M. 12 minutes, from weakness.		dropsy . . . . . 8 months		M. 3, { pertussis . . . . . 1 month	
All Souls':		The Rectory:		bronchitis . . . . . 3 weeks	
M. 6, tabes mesenterica . . . . . 5 months		M. 2, measles . . . . . 2 weeks		M. 39, { diseased liver . . . . . 3 months	
M. 55, phthisis . . . . . 3½ years		M. 54, pneumonia . . . . . 7 days		ascites . . . . . 7 weeks	
M. 3 weeks, general debility and exhaustion, following an attack of diarrhoea . . . . . 10 days		F. 72, decay of nature (no medical attendant) . . . . . *		M. 1 mon., convulsions . . . . . 2 weeks	
M. 53, { chronic hepatitis . . . . . 6 weeks		F. 26, disease of the brain . . . . . 9 weeks		M. 5, { scarlatina . . . . . 3 weeks	
atrophy . . . . . 4 days		F. 63, apoplexy . . . . . 36 hours		ascites . . . . . 1 week	
M. 22, { acute rheumatism . . . . . 4 days		F. 1, mesenteric disease . . . . . 3 months		M. 10 weeks, marasmus . . . . . since birth	
pericarditis . . . . . 3 days		F. 56, pneumonia . . . . . *		M. 75, debility from age . . . . . *	
M. 38, exhaustion, consequent on fistula in perineo . . . . . some years		F. 52, apoplexy . . . . . *		F. 18, { puerperal fever . . . . . 7 days	
M. 68, inflammation of the liver . . . . . 10 days		F. 11, marasmus . . . . . *		confined . . . . . 3 weeks	
F. 43, diseased heart . . . . . 2 years		F. 7 mon., rubcola . . . . . *		F. 7, pertussis . . . . . 1 month	
F. 54, { pleuritis . . . . . 10 days		F. 7 mon., arachnitis (post mort.) . . . . . *		St. John's:	
empyema . . . . . 2 days		F. 90, apoplexy (post mort.) . . . . . *		M. 57, { epilepsy . . . . . *	
F. 10 days, icterus . . . . . since birth		F. 10 mon., pneumonia (post mort.) . . . . . *		general paralysis . . . . . 12 months	
F. 39, pneumonia . . . . . 4 days		F. 87, old age . . . . . *		M. 49, disease of the liver . . . . . 14 days	
F. 6 days, premature birth (a twin child—the other stillborn).				M. 46, strangulated femoral hernia (p.m.) . . . . . 2 days	
				M. 1, pneumonia from measles . . . . . 5 days	
				F. 78, jaundice and disease of the liver . . . . . 1 month	

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, AND INTemperance.

Small Pox:	duration	Typhus (continued):	duration	Syphilis:	duration
F. 10, { small pox . . . . . 11 days		F. 65, { typhus fever . . . . . 1 week		M. 47, syphilis—phthisis . . . . . *	
had a few pustules when 2 months old, supposed to be small pox, was slightly indisposed—2 or 3 marks remained permanent.		F. 9 days, eruptive fever . . . . . *		(See above.)	
M. 1, small pox, natural . . . . . 2 weeks		F. 5, { chronic and acute bronchitis . . . . . 14 days		Malformation:	
M. 1, small pox, natural . . . . . 12 days		F. 5, { typhoid fever, from residing in an un- wholesome apartment . . . . . *		F. 3 mon., malformation of the head.	
M. 46, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated) . . . . . 3 weeks		M. 5, fever . . . . . 7 days		Stone:	
F. 6 mon., small pox, natural . . . . . 3 weeks		F. 76, fever . . . . . *		M. 72, stone in the bladder—sloughing and abscess in the pelvis (post mort.) . . . . . *	
F. 3, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . . 21 days		F. 10, typhus fever . . . . . 2 weeks		F. 17, nephritic calculus—atrophy . . . . . 3 months	
F. 2, small pox (without vaccination) . . . . . 14 days		M. 34, typhus fever . . . . . 2 weeks		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 2 mon., small pox, natural . . . . . 10 days		M. 1, febris—gastritis . . . . . 2 weeks		F. 23, puerperal fever . . . . . *	
F. 2 mon., small pox, natural . . . . . 3 days		M. 32, ulcerated sore throat—typhus . . . . . *		F. 33, puerperal peritonitis . . . . . 5 days	
M. 6, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) . . . . . 1 week		M. 43, pneumonia—typhus . . . . . *		F. 35, { puerperal fever . . . . . 5 days	
F. 3, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . . 9 days		F. 9 mon., synochus . . . . . 3 weeks		childbirth . . . . . 9 days	
M. 7, small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . . 4 days		M. 4, typhus fever . . . . . 15 days		F. 39, { childbirth—premature delivery . . . . . 7 days	
M. 1, confluent small pox . . . . . 6 days		F. 4, { low fever . . . . . 5 weeks		peritonitis . . . . . 4 days	
(vaccinated at the age of 2 months)		F. 14, typhus fever . . . . . *		F. 35, internal uterine hæmorrhage . . . . . 15 hours	
F. 4, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated) 14 days		F. 43, fever . . . . . 7 days		Query—Did this occur in childbirth? See above.	
M. 10 mon., small pox, natural . . . . . 9 days		F. 66, typhus fever . . . . . 7 days		phthisis . . . . . 3 years	
F. 7, small pox, natural . . . . . 11 days		F. 10, typhus fever . . . . . 11 days		pileps . . . . . 2 years	
See Small Pox Hospital.		F. 20, typhus fever . . . . . 3 weeks		dropsy . . . . . 4 months	
Varicella:		Other cases, not assigned in abstract to Typhus:		premature labour . . . . . 28 hours	
M. 8 mon., { pertussis . . . . . 1 month		M. 11 weeks, hydrocele—low fever . . . . . *		(assigned in abstract to phthisis.)	
congestio cerebri . . . . . 2 weeks		F. 62, { paralysis . . . . . some months		Intemperance:	
convulsions . . . . . 1 week		terminating in typhoid fever . . . . . 3 weeks		F. 37, { long course of intemperance . . . . . 14 days	
varicella . . . . . 5 days		F. 53, { acute rheumatism . . . . . 10 weeks		gastro-enteritis . . . . . 1 year	
Typhus:		fever . . . . . 3 weeks		chronic bronchitis and phthisis . . . . . *	
M. 33, typhus fever . . . . . 5 days		enteritis . . . . . 10 days		M. 42, pneumonia et pleuritis—diseased liver— gastritis and enteritis, some time from drinking.	
M. 71, gastric fever . . . . . 10 weeks		F. 24, { rheumatic fever . . . . . 5 days		See above.	
M. 73, fever—bronchitis . . . . . 7 weeks		pericarditis . . . . . 2 days			
F. 9, { fever . . . . . 3 weeks		F. 14, febris remittens . . . . . 20 days			
sloughing ulcer of the cheek.		F. 6, { infantile remittent fever . . . . . 17 days			
		effusion into the brain (post mort.) . . . . . 7 days			
		M. 1, remittent fever, with bronchitis . . . . . *			

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 37, pneumonia—apoplexy of lungs and brain . . . . . 1 month		M. 1, { hooping cough . . . . . 1 month		M. 37, Bright's disease . . . . . 6 months	
M. 59, ossification of the aortic and mitral valves —general dropsy, except within the peri- cardium . . . . . about 10 months		bronchial congestion—tubercles in lungs—effusion of serum on the brain convulsions . . . . . 9 hours		M. 32, granular disease of the kidneys . . . . . *	
F. 5 mon., pneumonia . . . . . *		hydrocephalus—fluid in lateral ven- tricles . . . . . 14 days		M. 76, { stricture of the urethra . . . . . 2 years	
M. 23, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . . 20 weeks		softening of brain . . . . . *		nephritis . . . . . 5 weeks	
F. 4, fungus hæmatodes of the right lobe of liver, and right kidney . . . . . 6 months		F. 8, tubercular peritonitis—pneumonia . . . . . *		F. 3, pleuropneumonia—both lungs . . . . . 7 weeks	
F. 21, { enlarged and fatty liver . . . . . 2 or 3 yrs.		measles . . . . . 5 months		F. 53, apoplexy (1st attack) . . . . . 27 hours	
enteritis and peritonitis . . . . . 7 days		marasmus . . . . . 3 months		M. 1, scarlatina anginosa . . . . . 5 days	
		entire conversion of left lung into one vomica . . . . . *		F. 54, { pneumonia of left lung . . . . . about 15 weeks	
				hepatization and purulent infiltration, &c. . . . . *	
				Query.—Was this a case of post mort. exam.?	



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 11th April, 1846.

Day.  —  1846	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts			Highest	Lowest				A.M.		P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.			
APRIL,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o			lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles				
SUN.	5	Apogee					63.0	35.0	50.5	48.5				Calm	Calm and W.S.W.	3.6	0.0	0.4	140	9.5	0.18		
MON.	6		28.924	48.5	40.2	44.7	42.0	65.0	30.0	50.5	49.0	2.7	8.4	0.7	—1.5	Calm	S.W. and Calm	2.8	0.0	0.2	115	9.4	0.12
TUES.	7		28.971	47.7	39.5	42.8	40.7	66.5	38.0	50.0	48.2	2.1	3.8	0.7	—2.9	N.N.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	2.8	0.0	0.3	60	9.9	0.12
WED.	8	In Equator	29.142	51.2	41.3	45.3	40.7	73.0	29.2	50.0	47.5	4.6	9.0	0.5	—1.0	Calm	N.	0.8	0.0	0.1	50	8.9	0.00
THU.	9		29.564	54.5	37.6	45.3	37.8	71.7	28.7	49.0	47.2	7.5	14.2	2.1	—1.0	N.N.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	0.6	0.0	0.1	120	5.6	0.00
FRI.	10		[Holid ay.]					79.6	36.0	51.0	47.8				Calm and W.S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.0	50	7.3	0.00	
SAT.	11	Full	29.364	55.2	44.4	49.5	44.8	76.8	34.7	50.0	48.0	4.7	10.0	0.6	—3.6	Calm and S.E.	S.E. and Calm	1.8	0.0	0.0	85	9.5	0.12
MEANS			29.193	51.4	40.6	45.5	41.2	70.8	33.1	50.1	48.0	4.3	9.1	0.9	—2.0	†				Sum 620	8.6	Sum 0.54	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive at every examination throughout the day: the tension was moderately strong.	See General Remarks	Overcast till 4h. p.m., after which time the clouds became broken in every direction, and at 5h. 30m. p.m. the sky was cloudless; it continued so till 11h. p.m.: cloudy afterwards till midnight. Rain was falling heavily until 2h. 30m. p.m.
MON.	Till 7h. p.m. none was shewn: between 7h. and 9h. negative: sparks occasionally, and after 9h. positive till midnight.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till noon, with the exception of a few breaks in the N.E., which occurred at 2h. a.m.; from noon till 3h. p.m., about three-fourths of the sky were covered; afterwards variable till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, decaying clouds, and scud. Rain was falling at intervals throughout the day. A magnetic disturbance occurred between 7h. and 9h. p.m. The readings of the barometer had been gradually decreasing throughout the day; the minimum reading occurred at 6h. p.m., and was 28.839 in.
TUES.	Till 9h. a.m. none was shewn. Between 9h. a.m. and noon negative. From 1h. p.m. to 9h. p.m. positive and weak, and negative after 9h. with weak galvanic current.	Rain falling. Rain falling.	With the exception of a few small breaks in the N. the sky was overcast throughout the day, the class of cloud being cirrostratus and scud. Frequent showers of rain occurred between 9h. a.m. and 1h. p.m.; rain was again falling at midnight.
WED.	Positive throughout the day, except at 3h. a.m. when it was negative. Max. at 9h. a.m. and 9h. p.m.		The sky was overcast till 9h. a.m.; from this time till 1h. p.m. about three-fourths were covered; it was again overcast until 7h. p.m., and variable afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, decaying clouds, and scud. Rain was falling from 4h. a.m. till 4h. a.m. A fine double corona was visible around the moon at 5h. 10m. p.m.
THURS.	Positive throughout the day. A max. from 9h. a.m. till afternoon, the tension being constant.		Overcast till 3h. 30m. a.m., from which time till 10h. p.m. the amount of cloud was very variable; afterwards the sky was cloudless till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, decaying clouds, and scud. A thin haze prevailed from 7h. a.m. till 7h. 30m. p.m. A few drops of rain fell at 4h. 40m. p.m.
FRI.	Positive at every examination through- out the day.		The sky was cloudless till 6h. 30m. a.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. cirrostratus, cumuli, and decaying clouds prevailed, obscuring about three-fourths of it: from 6h. p.m. until 5h. p.m. it was cloudless, cirrostratus immediately afterwards came up from the N., covering the whole sky, and continuing until midnight. At 9h. 30m. p.m. an imperfect halo was observed around the moon.
SAT.	Positive throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast during the day until 10h. 30m. p.m., when the clouds became broken, and continued so till midnight: the prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Rain commenced falling at 1h. 30m. p.m., and continued till 5h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 43.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 47.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 42.8 and 48.9 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week was variable; it was principally, however, from the N.N.W.



A TABLE OF  
Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,  
During the Week ending Saturday, April 18th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]			PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 10.]		
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards						0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
		5 Springs	5 Years	5 Springs		5 Years									
Weekly Average for 1846 ..		457	316	195											
ALL CAUSES.....		399	361	205	*967	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....		3	..	..	3	..8	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....		397	360	205	*964	886	961	Quinsey .....		1	..	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....		111	38	6	155	162	188	Bronchitis .....		8	19	20	47	15	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....		2	3	1	6	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....		42	18	23	*84	98	104	Pneumonia .....		60	9	4	73	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..		99	35	27	161	155	157	Hydrothorax .....		..	1	4	5	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }		90	175	53	318	271	294	Asthma .....		1	9	11	21	15	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....		2	19	9	30	26	27	Phthisis (or Consumption) ..		12	124	11	147	153	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }		41	36	16	93	65	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....		3	10	2	15	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....		..	7	4	*12	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....		..	..	..	..	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....		..	10	1	11	9	10	Aneurism .....		..	..	..	..	..7	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....		3	5	3	11	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....		2	19	9	30	24	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....		..	1	3	4	1	2	VI.—Teething.....		15	..	..	15	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	55	55	60	67	Gastritis .....		..	2	..	2	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....		9	16	5	30	25	26	Enteritis .....		1	5	2	8	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....		4	6	..	10	18	18	Peritonitis .....		..	7	..	7	2	2
Measles .....		15	..	..	15	22	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....		16	..	..	16	8	8
Scarlatina .....		13	..	..	13	23	32	Worms .....		4	..	..	4	..3	..5
Hooping Cough .....		44	..	..	44	39	36	Ascites .....		1	2	1	4	..9	1
Croup .....		4	..	..	4	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..		1	1	..	2	2	2
Thrush .....		3	..	..	3	4	5	Hernia .....		..	1	..	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....		7	..	3	10	6	14	Colic or Ileus .....		..	5	2	7	2	2
Dysentery .....		..	2	1	3	1	3	Intussusception .....		..	..	..	..	..5	..4
Cholera .....		..	..	..	..	..4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..		..	1	..	1	..4	..5
Influenza .....		1	..	..	1	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....		..	..	..	..	..7	..6
Ague .....		1	1	..	2	..3	..4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..		1	4	5	10	5	5
Remittent Fever.....		1	..	..	1	..4	..5	Disease of Pancreas .....		..	..	..	..	..	..02
Typhus .....		12	22	2	36	32	30	Hepatitis .....		..	2	..	2	2	2
Erysipelas .....		5	4	..	9	5	5	Jaundice .....		2	1	2	5	2	2
Syphilis .....		1	3	..	4	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....		..	5	4	9	9	9
Hydrophobia .....		..	..	..	..	..1	..1	Disease of Spleen.....		..	..	..	..	..1	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....		..	..	..	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....		..	1	..	1	..5	..5
Dropsy .....		..	4	6	10	30	30	Ischuria .....		..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Abscess .....		2	..	..	2	2	2	Diabetes .....		..	1	..	1	..3	..5
Noma .....		..	..	..	..	..	4	Cystitis .....		..	1	1	2	..3	..3
Mortification .....		1	..	5	6	4	4	Stone .....		..	..	..	*1	..5	..5
Purpura .....		..	..	..	..	..3	..4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..		..	..	..	..	..8	..9
Scrofula .....		5	..	..	5	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..		..	4	3	7	5	4
Cancer .....		..	8	7	15	11	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....		..	6	..	6	7	7
Tumour .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....		..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Gout .....		..	..	2	2	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....		..	2	..	2	..4	..4
Atrophy .....		15	1	1	17	9	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....		..	2	1	3	2	2
Debility .....		15	2	..	17	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....		..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Malformations .....		2	..	..	2	1	2	Rheumatism .....		..	3	1	4	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)		2	3	2	*8	13	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....		3	2	2	7	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....		4	4	..	8	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....		..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....		31	..	..	31	38	36	Phlegmon .....		..	1	..	1	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....		4	14	12	30	19	20	Ulcer .....		..	..	2	2	..4	..5
Paralysis.....		..	6	12	18	16	17	Fistula.....		..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Convulsions.....		52	..	..	52	50	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....		..	..	1	1	..5	..5
Tetanus .....		..	..	..	..	..4	..4	XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	55	55	60	67
Chorea .....		..	..	..	..	..2	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....		..	2	..	2	..8	..8
Epilepsy .....		..	5	2	7	4	4	Privation .....		..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Insanity .....		..	1	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....		9	14	5	28	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....		..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified.....		2	1	..	3	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....		8	3	1	12	10	10								
						</									



## DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,

(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			6 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	140	146	194
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	167	161	288
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	170	188	260
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	188	210	329
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Waudsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	227	262	341
TOTALS	86.8	1,915,104	967	892	967	1412

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	24th Jan.	31st Jan.	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April
BIRTHS	1205	1310	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200	1412
DEATHS (except from Violence)	885	883	895	869	918	897	841	882	838	1013	988	832	939
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	195	189	173	185	192	207	165	162	183	220	210	169	200
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	325	285	259	278	296	287	242	272	279	325	316	270	318
From Small Pox	5	7	5	6	7	4	7	6	3	7	17	7	10
Mean Temperature	48° 0	47° 7	43° 7	39° 2	44° 1	51° 7	47° 6	44° 2	38° 2	42° 9	46° 8	45° 5	50° 4

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 15,  
(ending Saturday, April 11th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
M. 56, erysipelas, following upon a severe wound of the scalp, caused by a fall which he sustained on the 27th ult. (no inquest). The duration of illness should be stated not by date, but by the number of days, &c. which have elapsed.		In Guy's Hospital coach-painter, 43, inflammation of the veins of the arm, caused by his having divided an artery with a knife, while in a state of temporary insanity.... 4 days		In the Westminster Hospital, daughter of a costermonger, 8, burn of the face, neck, and arms—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate, when standing on the fender to reach the mantleself ..... 1 day	
M. 5, { fall on the head, ..... 3 weeks meningitis (no inquest)..... *		Drowning:—		In Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a carpenter and joiner, 8, accidentally burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst lighting a fire 36 hours	
M. 20, falling accidentally from the top of the foremast of Her Majesty's steam-vessel "Terrible"..... instant		Spinster, servant, 42, drowned by throwing herself into the Serpentine River, when of unsound mind ..... 8 minutes		In St. Thomas' Hospital, daughter of a waterman, 7, accidentally burnt by her pinafore catching fire ..... 2 days	
Police-constable, 32, inflammation of the brain, following a blow on the head, received Feb. 25, 1846, during a street disturbance while on duty, but not positively ascribable to the blow.		Master mariner, 30, found dead, without marks—apparently drowned.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a journeyman hatter, 6, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire, while lighting some net at a candle .....	
F. newly born (parents unknown), injury of the head soon after birth, wilfully inflicted by some person or persons unknown—found dead in the Regent's Canal.		Stoker, 25, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, at Woolwich.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of an engineer's labourer, 6, accidentally burnt by her pinafore taking fire ..... about 4 hours	
Apprentice to a blacksmith, 14, erysipelas and gangrene of the leg and scrotum, following a bruise of the toe from an iron wheel falling upon it ..... 15 days		F. unknown, about 29, found dead in the River Thames, off Woolwich.		Son of a clerk to a publisher, 16, accidental burn—was in bed when the curtains caught fire from a candle. .... 48 hours	
A baker, 31, erysipelas of the face extending to the brain, from injuries supposed to have been inflicted during a quarrel..... 2 weeks		M. 33, drowned in the River Thames, by falling overboard from the hull.		M. 2, accidentally burnt by the clothes taking fire from a fire in a grate ..... 8 days	
In Guy's Hospital, policeman, 34, fracture of the skull by a chimney-pot being thrown at him in Tinder-box-alley, Deptford (p.m.).. 2 weeks		Hanging and Suffocation:—		A shoemaker, two sons, and a daughter, aged respectively 31 years, 7 years, 1 year, and 4 years, suffocation by smoke in a burning house, 77, Crawford-street—how the fire originated unknown.	
		Brass founder, 20, executed.		In Guy's Hospital, son of a cab proprietor, 3, accidentally scalded by falling into a pot of hot water .....	
		Widow of a water-gilder, 44, banged herself—state of mind unknown.		Son of a latb-render, 1, scalds by upsetting accidentally a coffee pot .....	27 hours
		M. 72, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.			
		M. 2 mon., accidentally suffocated while lying in bed near the mother.			
		Burns and Scalds:—			
		In Westminster Hospital, son of a mason, 4, burn of the arms and body—clothes took fire probably when playing with the fire .. 7 days			

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 32, hæmorrhage from rupture of a blood vessel in the lungs—occasional cough—but no previous illness		M. 75, natural death from diseased heart .... sudden		M. 30, mesenteric disease and chronic inflammation of the peritoneum ..... 3 months	
M. about 53, natural—disease of the head—no medical treatment .....		F. 56, natural death—sprains and inflammation of the stomach .....	*	M. 22, consumption .....	*
M. 57, natural—head affection—found insensible ..... 5 hours previously		M. 4 mon., found dead without marks—convulsions .....	*	M. 20, erysipelas of the head and neck ..... 4 days	
		M. 74, natural death from apoplexy .....	sudden	The last three were convicts at Woolwich.	
		F. 11 weeks, found dead—convulsions .....	*	F. 62, palpitation of the heart.....	*

## CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 10 mon., natural—no medical attendant.		F. 67, natural—found in her chair insensible, and died in ..... 24 hours		F. 31, disease of the heart .....	instant
F. 50, natural—fell down in her garden and expired ..... in 10 minutes		M. 9 mon., natural, not one minute's previous illness		M. newborn, found dead in the River Thames, off Woolwich.	
M. 69, natural—dropped on the street, and died instantly		M. 9 weeks, found dead.		M. 45, natural causes .....	*
F. 61, natural—difficulty of breathing—no medical treatment .....	*	F. 1 day, found dead.		M. 77, old age .....	*
		F. 8 mon., found dead.		F. 77, natural causes.....	*
		M. 80, natural decay from age .....	instant		

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD).—AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Middlesex H.:—No deaths registered.	duration	Small Pox H.:—	duration
F. 36, disease of the rectum—stricture and chronic inflammation .....	*	University College H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 22, small pox—natural—confluent ..... 11 days	
F. 15, erysipelas and fever .....	*	Fever H.:—		King's College H.:—	
F. 29, fever.....	*	M. 41, { fever..... *		M. 44, bronchitis (post mort.) .....	4 days
Westminster H.:—		in hospital 37 days from St. George's, Southwark.		F. 40, softening of brain .....	4 months
M. 53, fever—gastro-intestinal..... 30 days		fever..... 14 days		Bartholomew's H.:—	
F. 50, cerebral abscess—phlebitis, internal jugular .....	*	M. 22, { pleuritis ..... 4 days		M. 42, disease of the heart .....	*
Charing Cross H.:—		in hospital 6 days from White-Cross-street.		M. 48, phthisis .....	*
M. 22, inflammation of the pia mater of the brain (post mort.) .....	*	F. 24, { fever—pneumonia .....	*	F. 15, disease of the heart .....	*
F. 50, typhus fever..... 3 weeks		in hospital 55 days from Wandsworth.		F. 28, fever.....	*
		F. 39, fever..... 10 days			



London H.:	duration	Gay's H. (continued):	duration	St. Thomas' H. (continued):	duration
M. 29, exhaustion from enlarged glands of the neck (post mort.)	9 days	M. 20, phthisis	*	F. 61, { femoral rupture ..... 2 years strangulated ..... 5 days operation—adherent sac—never rallied—no inflammation of peritoneum.	*
M. 17, synochus	22 days	F. 40, diseased lungs, heart, liver; dropsy	*	M. 7, { serofula ..... ulceration of arm ..... upwards of 2 years	*
F. 60, chronic hepatitis	3 months	F. 7, abdominal tumour	*		
F. 73, bernie (post mort.)	2 days	M. 37, consumption	*		
F. 49, chronic bronchitis	3 months	F. 37, tumour of the uterus	*		
Gay's H.:		St. Thomas' H.:			
M. 24, diseased kidneys—dropsy	*	F. 40, phthisis	7 months		
		M. 28, phthisis (post mort.)	20 months		

## DISTRICTS OF ST. PANCRAS, ISLINGTON, HACKNEY, AND ST. GILES:—

CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Tottenham:	duration	The Regent's Park (continued):	duration	Hackney (continued):	duration
M. 6, { congestion of brain and mesenteric disease ..... typhoid fever and atrophy ..... 10 days	*	M. 5, hooping cough and inflammation of the lungs	*	M. 4 mon, hydrocephalus	*
M. 30, pneumonia	*	F. 3, mesenteric disease	2 months	M. 27, phthisis	4 years
M. 67, chronic bronchitis	*	F. 69, { granular degenerative kidneys ..... valvular disease of heart ..... 16 hours	*	F. 1, { hooping cough ..... pneumonia ..... 1 month	*
F. 27, consumption (not certified)	*	F. 26, phthisis	*	F. 64, natural decay (not certified)	*
F. 1, pneumonia	6 days	F. 2, { hooping cough ..... 2 months broncho-pneumonia ..... 4 days	*	Stamford Hill:—	
F. 76, general dropsy	*	F. 54, cancer of the left breast	6 weeks	M. 1, hooping cough	14 days
F. 60, general debility	*	F. 5 mon, { bronchitis ..... apbtha ..... *	*	F. 80, { influenza ..... 2 weeks bronchitis ..... 2 weeks	*
F. 63, natural decay	*			F. 74, apoplexy	24 hours
F. 45, phthisis	*			South Hackney:—	
Gray's Inn Lane:—				M. 35, hereditary pulmonary consumption	*
M. 7 hours, convulsions	*	Kentish Town:—		M. 20, phthisis	*
M. 87, effusion on the brain—paralysis	*	M. 19, chronic abscesses	4 years	M. 10 mon, hydrocephalus (post mort.)	7 days
M. 3, hydrocephalus	*	M. 1, measles—influenza (not certified)	*	F. 5 weeks, debility, with convulsions from the birth (no regular medical attendant—not certified)	*
M. 21, pleurisy	*	M. 2, congestion of lungs	3 days	F. 35, diseased lungs	2 years
M. 11 mon, water in the brain	7 days	M. 1, chronic hydrocephalus	*	F. 65, apoplexy	18 hours
M. 38, abscess of brain—in hospital 4 days	*	F. 1, inflammation of the brain	*	West Hackney:—	
M. 64, continued fever	15 days	Islington, West:—		M. 25, phthisis	18 months
M. 56, phthisis	18 months	M. 59, phthisis	*	M. 22, { scrofulous habit ..... rheumatism ..... 4 years	*
F. 2, hooping cough	*	M. 1, congestion of the brain (not certified)	*	M. 2m, jaundice, inflammation of the lungs, p.m.	3 weeks
F. 2 weeks, convulsions	*	M. 81, bronchitis—pleuritis	14 days	F. 68, { ague ..... 1 month dropsy of the chest ..... 1 week	*
F. 7 mon, pneumonia	about 6 days	M. 5 mon, { arachnitis ..... 14 days serous effusion at the base of the brain (post mort.) ..... 5 days	*	decay of nature	*
F. 56, erysipelas	*	M. 3, { measles ..... 6 weeks before hooping cough ..... 1 month	*	F. 46, { fever ..... 2 months peritonitis ..... 1 month	*
F. 2, phthisis	2 years	M. 37, phthisis	1 day	abscess in the right iliac fossa, followed by gangrene	2 months
F. 24, phthisis	6 months	F. 21, phthisis pulmonalis	8 months	F. 1, { phthisis ..... lungs studded with tubercles (p.m.) ..... 7 weeks	*
F. 18, meningitis	12 days	F. 92, { bed-ridden ..... 6 months serous effusion on the brain ..... 1 week	*	Stoke Newington:—	
F. 64, ulceration of intestines	4 months	F. 6 mon, disease of the mesenteric glands	*	M. 26, chronic inflammation of the brain, with softening of the structure	about 3 weeks
F. 35, phthisis—bronchitis	*	F. 5, water on the brain	*	M. 4, hydrocephalus	*
F. 24, erysipelas (idiopathic)	*	F. 26, phthisis pulmonalis	5 months	South St. Giles in the Fields:—	
F. 12, { fever, continued ..... 2 weeks pneumonia (post mort.) ..... 1 week	*	F. 1, fungus hæmatodes of left eye	3 months	M. 74, { consumption ..... asthma ..... 3 years	*
Somers Town:—		F. 1 mon, atrophied mesenterica	*	M. 14, consumption	2 years
M. 2, bronchitis	10 days	F. 4 mon, hooping cough	3 months	M. 3 days, imperfect development	*
M. 4, { pertussis ..... 1 month pneumonia ..... 5 weeks	*	F. 40, phthisis	2 years	M. 14 days, convulsions	14 days
M. 1, bronchitis	3 weeks	F. 7 mon, mesenteric disease	6 months	M. 71, coma	*
M. 16, pulmonary phthisis	1 month	Islington, East:—		M. 24, consumption	2 years
M. 3, { ascari lumbricoides ..... tracheitis ..... 2 days	*	M. 79, apoplexy (3d attack) no medical attendant	*	M. 5 yrs, pneumonia	8 days
F. 4 mon, { pneumonia ..... 4 days remittent fever ..... 5 days	*	M. 29, { dyspepsia ..... alvic colitis ..... prostration ..... 17 days	*	F. 60, bronchitis	4 days
F. 23, puerperal peritonitis	5 days	M. 1, { pertussis ..... 14 days pneumonia ..... 5 days	*	F. 30, disease of the heart, colic, and constipation	*
Camden Town:—		M. 2, peritoneal dropsy	2 months	F. 9 mon, pneumonia	7 days
M. 45, debility—epilepsy—bronchitis	*	M. 79, ulcers in the back	*	North St. Giles in the Fields:—	
M. 6 weeks, bronchitis	*	M. 16, serous apoplexy	*	M. 10, epilepsy	*
M. 57, diseased heart	*	M. 6 mon, serous effusion	*	F. 69, general debility	*
M. 7 mon, bronchitis	*	F. 60, general dropsy	*	F. 2, { hooping cough ..... 3 weeks bronchitis, pneumonia ..... 10 days	*
M. 41, phthisis	*	F. 42, phthisis pulmonalis	2 years	F. 36, { abscess in the hip ..... confinement ..... 5 weeks	*
M. 10 hours, debility—a 7-month's child	*	F. 25, perforation of the coats of the stomach, and effusion of contents into abdomen, p.m.	*	F. 30, { child birth ..... haemorrhage ..... *	*
F. 81, senile debility	*	F. 50, { cancer of breast ..... 1 year bronchitis ..... many months	*	F. 34, consumption	*
F. 11 mon, bronchitis	*	F. 76, decay of nature	*	St. George, Bloomsbury:—	
F. 67, chronic bronchitis	*	Hackney:—		M. 26, consumption	*
The Regent's Park:—		M. 54, gastritis, chronic	3 months	F. 18, phthisis	*
M. 1, convulsions from teething	1 month	M. 46, { bronchitis ..... pulmonary consumption ..... 9 months	*	F. 3 hours, premature birth (not certified)	*
M. 5 weeks, { convulsions ..... 2 days jaundice ..... 13 weeks	*				
M. 3, { bronchitis ..... dropsy (post mort.) ..... *	*				
M. 11 mon, inflammation of the lungs (not certified)	*				
M. 1, inflammation of the lungs	*				

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, AND DELIRIUM TREMENS.

Small Pox:—	duration	Typhus (continued):	duration	Malformation (continued):	duration
M. 3, malignant small-pox after vaccination	*	M. 3, fever	*	F. 27 days, spina bifida	*
F. 25, confluent small-pox (not vaccinated)	15 days	F. 7 mon, fever	*	M. 3 weeks, defective palate, and consequent imperfect nutrition	*
F. 5, { small-pox, natural ..... pneumonia ..... 14 days	*	M. 37, febris	16 days	Hernia:—	
F. 1, variola (1st attack—never vaccinated)	10 days	M. 26, fever	*	F. 69, decay of nature—spasm and rupture	*
F. 1, { small-pox without previous vaccination ..... pneumonia ..... 14 days	*	M. 26, { continued fever ..... 12 days inflammation of the membranes of the brain ..... 9 days	*	See above.	
F. 4, small-pox, natural	6 days	(See above.)		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
See Small Pox Hospital.		Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—		F. 43, { childbirth ..... 3 weeks pneumonia ..... *	*
Typhus:—		M. 2, { remittent fever ..... 14 days hydrocephalus ..... 7 days	*	F. 35, miscarriage	3 weeks
M. 36, typhus	5 days	F. 5, remittent fever—effusion on the brain	*	F. 22, { childbirth ..... 33 hours convulsions ..... *	*
F. 48, typhoid fever	14 days	F. 1, remittent fever	6 weeks	F. 38, puerperal fever	7 days
M. 59, typhus	8 days	F. 20, { bilious rheumatic fever ..... 1 month gastritis ..... 1 month	*	F. 24, puerperal peritonitis	4 days
F. 20, febris	*	F. 37, rheumatic fever	1 month	{ confined a 7 months' foetus (Mar 26th) 8 days complete suppression of urine till death. kidney of right side enlarged and softened. liver very large, but healthy in structure, the remaining viscera healthy (p.m.)	*
F. 16, typhus fever	14 days	M. 2, infantile fever	6 weeks	See above.	
M. 9, { typhus ..... 38 days peritonitis ..... 5 days	*	Syphilis:—		Delirium tremens:—	
M. 2, fever—convulsions	4 days	M. 5 mon, syphilis	*	M. 49, delirium tremens	8 days
M. 34, continued fever	14 days	Hæmorrhage:—		delirium tremens	4 or 5 yrs.
F. 74, old age and low typhus fever	10 days	F. 46, rupture of an internal blood-vessel	*	{ effusion of serum in the sheath of spinal narrow.	*
M. 70, simple continued fever	3 months	See above.		M. 33, { congestion and effusion of the brain, producing coma, &c. (post mort.)	*
F. 48, fever	*	Malformation:—			
F. 3, { typhus ..... 3 weeks convulsions ..... 3 hours	*	M. 4 days, malformation	congenital		
M. 42, fever and diarrhoea	*	F. 6, { decline ..... artificial anus ..... 1 year	*		
F. 63, typhus fever	5 days				
F. 4, { typhus ..... 11 days effusion on the brain with convulsions ..... 3 days	*				
F. 38, typhus fever	7 days				

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 52, disease of the heart	15 min.	F. 73, scirrhus of the liver	*	F. 10, tuberculous meningitis	5 weeks
F. 31, { measles ..... internal hæmorrhage ..... 10 hours	*	M. 66, phthisis, with hydrothorax	*	F. 45, epilepsy	from childhood
M. 22, phthisis pulmonalis	4 months	{ emphysema of the lungs. hypertrophy of the left ventricle, and dilatation of the right—effusion of blood into the pericardium ..... 7 hours	*	M. 8, { urticaria ..... 10 days incessant vomiting ..... 5 days	*
M. 26, phthisis pulmonalis	15 months	F. 81, empyema—diseased colon	*	F. 60, { Bright's disease of the kidney ..... 9 months cystitis ..... 3 weeks	*
F. 41, { incipient granular degeneration of the kidneys.	9 hours	F. 57, ulceration of the colon, forming an artificial opening into the vagina	2 years		



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 18th April, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			Dry			Dew Point from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				A.M.	P.M.				Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Slightly positive at each examination throughout the day. There was no ex- amination during the time of rain falling.	} See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus, cumuli, and fleecy clouds covered the greater part of the sky during the morning and afternoon. It was nearly cloudless for a short time in the evening, but became overcast before 8h. p.m., at which time rain was falling.
MON.	Negative till after 2h. a.m., and positive and weak after that time throughout the day.	} See General Remarks	The sky was about one-fifth covered with cloud at 5h. 20m. a.m.; with that exception it was mostly overcast until noon—variable until 5h. 30m. p.m., when it became clear, and continued so until midnight. Rain was falling between 6h. and 2h. a.m., and in occasional slight showers about noon. The magnets were disturbed during the evening.
TUES.	Positive between 9h. a.m. and 3h. p.m. None being shewn at any other times.	} See General Remarks.	The sky became overcast soon after 6h. a.m., and it was clear at 5h. a.m., but continued so only for a short time. It was afterwards overcast until 9h. p.m., and occasionally clear from that time till midnight. Rain was falling occasionally from 1h. 30m. to 6h. p.m.
WED.	None was shewn till after 9h. a.m. Pos- itive afterwards throughout the day, and strong between noon and 9h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day. A thin rain was falling occasionally from 7h. 30m. a.m. to 2h. p.m., and also at midnight. The magnets were disturbed from 7h. 20m. p.m. to 8h. 27m. p.m.
THURS.	Slightly negative at 9h. a.m., and positive after that time. A max. at 9h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and scud covered the sky until 3h. p.m., with one exception, viz., at 9h. a.m., when the sky was about one-half covered. The sky was nearly cloudless from 3h. 20m. p.m. till 6h. p.m., when it became overcast, and continued so during the remainder of the day. The magnets were disturbed from 6h. 20m. p.m. till 9h. 50m. p.m.
FRI.	Positive till 5h. p.m., and none was shewn after that time.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, with the exception of a few breaks a little before and after noon. A thin fog prevailed during the morning.
SAT.	A little positive at 2h. p.m., and at mid- night; none was shewn at any other times.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, except for about a quarter of an hour, between 8h. 45m. and 9h. p.m., when it was nearly cloudless. A thin rain was falling from 5h. a.m. to 6h. 60m. a.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 50.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 51.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 48.4 and 49.6 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been very variable.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, April 25th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]							PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.							[No. 17.	
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195												
ALL CAUSES.....	368	326	161	*856	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	.8	.9		
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	365	326	160	*852	886	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2		
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	115	24	10	149	162	188	Bronchitis .....	17	12	15	44	15	20		
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy.....	..	..	1	1	2	2		
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	45	25	13	83	98	104	Pneumonia.....	41	11	1	53	63	80		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	84	32	24	140	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	1	3	4	5		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	81	161	37	*280	271	294	Asthma .....	..	8	3	11	15	24		
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	20	9	31	26	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	19	121	11	*152	153	144		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	31	21	15	67	65	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	7	5	14	16	16		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	10	4	15	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	4	1	6	2	1		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	15	..	15	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.8		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	5	..	6	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	16	8	25	24	25		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	15	17		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	60	67	Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	15	18		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	13	1	19	25	26	Enteritis .....	1	4	1	6				
I.—Small Pox .....	6	3	..	9	18	18	Peritonitis .....	1	1	2	4	2	2		
Measles .....	19	..	..	19	22	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	12	..	..	12	8	8		
Scarlatina .....	13	2	..	15	23	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5		
Whooping Cough .....	48	..	..	48	39	36	Ascites .....	1	1	1	3	.9	1		
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	4	5	Hernia .....	2	1	2	5	2	2		
Diarrhœa.....	8	1	1	10	6	14	Colic or Ileus .....	1	2	1	4	2	2		
Dysentery .....	..	..	1	1	1	3	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.5	.4		
Cholera .....	..	..	1	1	.4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	1	2	.4	.5		
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.7	.6		
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	..	2	1	3	5	.5		
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.4	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02		
Typhus .....	7	12	4	23	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	..	1	1	2	2		
Erysipelas .....	2	4	3	9	5	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2		
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	9	9		
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5		
Dropsy .....	..	2	5	7	30	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Abscess .....	1	..	1	2	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	1	2	.3	.5		
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.3	.3		
Mortification .....	2	..	1	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5		
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.8	.9		
Scrofula .....	5	2	..	7	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	8	2	11	5	4		
Cancer .....	..	16	4	20	11	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	7	7		
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2		
Atrophy .....	18	..	..	18	9	11	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4		
Debility .....	18	1	..	19	20	22	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	2	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	3	2	5	13	14	Rheumatism .....	..	5	..	5	3	3		
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	..	..	7	13	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	4	4		
Hydrocephalus .....	33	1	..	34	38	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Apoplexy .....	1	7	9	17	19	20	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Paralysis.....	..	10	10	20	16	17	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5		
Convulsions.....	41	1	..	42	50	54	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3		
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5		
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	60	67		
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	4	4	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8		
Insanity .....	..	2	1	3	1	1	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5		
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	1	3	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	5	13	1	19	24	25		
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	6	2	10	10	10	Causes not Specified.....	3	..	1	4	6	7		
5 Springs. 5 Years.															
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.															
Males .....															
Females .....															
Total 892 968															
Deaths registered in the Week															
Males .....															
Females .....															
Total.. 856															
Births registered in the Week															
Males .....															
Females .....															
Total.. 1439															
Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—															
(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (1846) (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)															
853 907 783 898 880 904 856 871															

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *phthisis*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	140	123	219
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	167	182	254
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	170	154	250
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	188	177	364
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	227	220	352
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	892	856	1439

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 16,  
(ending Saturday, April 18th).

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

Fractures and Contusions :—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued.) :—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation :—	duration
In Bartholomew's Hospital, carpenter, 58, fracture of his skull by accidentally falling from a ladder, in consequence of giddiness of his head, at St. John's Street, Clerkenwell . . . . .	a few minutes	F. 3 days, extravasation of blood on the brain produced by pressure on the head in a difficult labour.		Coachman, 23, suicide by hanging in a stable of Clifton House, Old Brompton—of unsound mind.	
German Count, 77, fracture of the neck of the thigh bone, by slipping down in his own room	13 days	Son of a carpenter, 1, mortification of the lower jawbone, from an injury while on the floor—nature of the injury undiscoverable . . .	6 weeks	Carpenter, 47, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind from habitual drunkenness—second attempt at hanging.	
irritative fever ( <i>no inquest</i> ) . . . . .	8 days	F. 73, fracture of the neck of thigh bone ( <i>no inquest</i> ) . . . . .	13 weeks	M. 53, hanged himself in his privy, in a temporary state of insanity.	
Labourer, 54, inflammation following fractured ribs and other injuries—brickwork and earth fell upon him, when digging in the yard of the Sahloniere Hotel, Leicester Sq. *		Wounds :—		Daughter of a servant, newly born, suffocation in a privy, where it was wilfully forced into the soil by the mother, Mary Ann Martha Hicks, the moment after birth ( <i>post mort.</i> )—verdict of manslaughter against the mother.	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a shoemaker, 4, accidentally run over by an omnibus, whilst running across the carriage way in the Old Bailey—causing fracture of the skull . . . . .	instantner	Engineer, 53, cutting his throat with a knife. . .	24 hours	Poison :—	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 17, fracture of his skull by a kick from a mare at Kingsland ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	1 month	Drowning :—		Porter, 45, irritant acid and metallic (vermin) poison, drunk from a bottle in ignorance of its nature . . . . .	5 days
Hackney cab proprietor, 34, accidentally thrown out of his chaise by its coming in contact with a post at the corner of Dean Street, the horse having run away—injury of the brain . . . . .	17 days	Cook, 41, drowning—fell into the Thames from a platform connecting two floating barges (part of Hungerford pier). The staples fastening the platform to the barges had been drawn out by the motion of the barges and platform. . . . .	15 min.	Son of a velvet painter, 5 days, accidental from an overdose of syrup of poppies, given to cure a cold, and not to destroy life . . . . *	
Son of a baker, under 1, fracture and other injuries of the head, by the overturning of a cart in the Bridge Road, Lambeth. . . .	3 minutes	Government clerk, 49, suicide by drowning during depression of mind after intoxication—a drunkard 10 years.		M. 2, accidentally drinking essential oil of almonds. . . . .	20 min.
M. 45, wilfully murdered by John Welch—blows on the head with a tailor's sleeveboard *		M. 65, drowned by accidentally falling into the Surrey Canal.		Means not stated :—	
M. 61, concussion of the brain ( <i>no inquest</i> ) . .	5 weeks	F. 29, suicide by drowning herself in the water of the Surrey Canal, in a temporary fit of mental derangement.		F. newly born, wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown—found in a ditch.	
		M. 24, suicide by drowning in temporary derangement.			
		M. 8, suffocated by being accidentally drowned in a pool of water.			

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

King's College H. :—		Bartholomew's H. (continued) :—		St. Thomas' H. (continued) :—	
M. 62, phlebitis after amputation of the leg ..	•	F 53, anasarca—emphysema of the lungs—tubercles in the upper part of the left lung, and middle part of the right—small cavities on both sides, ill .....	1 year	F. 19, { gastritis .....	4 months
M. 2, { erysipelas after castration (post mort.) ..	•	F. 23, diffused phlegmoid inflammation .....	•	(post mort.) ..	2 days
Bartholomew's H. :—		London H. :—		Dreadnought H. :—	
M. 60, phthisis .....	•	M. 33, consumption .....	•	M. 24, { erysipelas of face and head .....	13 days
M. 75, dropsy—disease of the heart .....	•	M. 27, apoplexy .....	3 days	{ cerebral complication .....	9 days
{ bronchitis—3 large cavities in the upper part of the left lung—emphysema of the rest of the lung—thickening of the mitral and aortic valves, (post mort.) ill .....	3 years	Guy's H. :—		{ partial consolidation of both lungs—	•
M. 35, { pleurisy .....	•	M. 14, pleurisy .....	•	{ arachnoid inflammation (post mort.) ..	•
{ pressure on the brain resulting from syphilis .....	•	M. 35, { syphilis .....	•	{ pleurisy .....	14 weeks
M. 46, peritonitis (post mort.) ..	•	{ diseased liver .....	•	{ ascites .....	40 days
M. 17, mental imbecility after rheumatic fever ..	•	M. 29, { diseased kidneys .....	long standing	{ tubercular deposit in right lung and peritoneum—effusion into left pleura (post mort.) .....	•
M. 54, bronchitis .....	•	{ hæmatemesis .....	•	{ bubo .....	15 weeks
F. 31, erysipelas .....	•	St. Thomas' H. :—		{ erysipelas of scrotum and groin .....	11 weeks
		M. 26, diseased kidneys and dropsy—bad six months .....	duration uncertain	{ inflammation of the left hip-joint (p.m.) ..	9 weeks
				{ pleurisy with extensive effusion .....	47 days
				{ paracentesis thoracis .....	20 days
				{ peritonitis (post mort.) .....	17 days

## DISTRICTS OF THE STRAND, HOLBORN, ST. JAMES, CLERKENWELL, AND ST. LUKE, MIDDLESEX :— CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

St. Clement Danes :—		St. Andrew Eastern :—		Goswell Street, Clerkenwell :—	
M. 22, disease of the lungs .....	1 year	M. 75, age and debility .....	•	M. 44, phthisis .....	6 months
M. 1, hydrocephalus—convulsions .....	•	M. 81, decay of nature (no medical attendant) ..	•	M. 2, whooping cough and bronchitis .....	3 weeks
M. 2 mon., convulsions .....	•	F. 1 day, convulsions .....	•	M. 32, phthisis .....	3 months
F. 48, ascites .....	•	F. 40, paralysis .....	•	F. 50, paralysis .....	7 days
F. 73, old age (not certified) ..	•	F. 50, apoplexy .....	•	F. 35, hydrothorax .....	3 months
F. 4, mesenteric disease .....	•	F. 60, bronchitis .....	•	{ hypertrophy of heart .....	12 months
St. Mary, Strand :—		F. 5, fever .....	•	{ thickening of mitral valves .....	•
M. 36, phthisis pulmonalis .....	3 months	Saffron Hill, Hatton Garden, and Ely Rents :—		{ pericarditis of recent date (post mort.) ..	•
M. 71, { hypertrophy of the heart .....	•	M. 1, fits .....	3 weeks	F. 30, phthisis .....	13 months
{ chronic inflammation of the liver and stomach .....	•	M. 71, senile decay—paralysis .....	3 weeks	F. 39, phthisis .....	6 months
M. 3 mon., pneumonia .....	7 days	{ whooping cough .....	3 weeks	St. James, Clerkenwell :—	
M. 70, bronchitis .....	3 weeks	{ bronchitis .....	2 weeks	M. 4 mon., inanition from defective nourishment, for want of the breast .....	•
M. 2, { whooping cough .....	20 days	{ convulsions .....	2 days	M. 46, pneumonia (not certified) .....	•
{ convulsions .....	2 days	F. 1, tabes mesenterica .....	6 months	F. 58, ileus .....	14 days
M. 2, scarlatina—bronchitis .....	17 days	F. 65, senile decay and previous palsy .....	•	F. 11 mon., pneumonia .....	4 days
F. 1, { pertussis .....	4 weeks	F. 5 weeks, convulsions .....	•	F. 86, age ..	•
{ pneumonia .....	7 days	Pentonville, Clerkenwell :—		F. 4, whooping cough .....	3 weeks
St. Ann, Westminster :—		M. 4 mon., small pox .....	•	F. 1, whooping cough .....	6 days
M. 45, consumption .....	•	M. 5 wks., { erysipelatory abscess of the neck ..	6 days	Finchbury :—	
M. 1, pneumonia—congested lungs .....	9 days	{ gangrene .....	several weeks	M. 18, fever .....	•
M. 76, dry gangrene (gangræna senilis) .....	4 months	F. 9 mon., { abscess and gangrene of the neck ..	10 days	F. 74, dropsy (not certified) .....	•
M. 3 mon., mesenteric disease .....	•	{ convulsions .....	2 days	F. 1, convulsions and fits .....	•
F. 72, natural decay (not certified, no medical attendant) ..	•	F. 3 mon., hydrocephalus .....	•	Whitecross Street :—	
F. 45, phthisis .....	•	Amwell, Clerkenwell :—		M. 46, fever .....	9 days
F. 46, bronchitis .....	14 days	M. 5, asthma of long standing .....	•	M. 24, small pox .....	10 days of eruption
St. George the Martyr and St. Andrew Western :—		M. 2 mon., phlegmonous erysipelas of leg ..	8 days	F. 14 days, bronchitis .....	3 weeks
M. 1, dentition and convulsions .....	8 days	M. 38, brain fever—apoplexy .....	•	Old Street :—	
M. 36, bronchitis .....	5 months	M. 35, phthisis .....	•	M. 6 mon., inflammation of the lungs .....	1 week
M. under 1, convulsions .....	•	M. 9 weeks, convulsions .....	•	M. 7 mon., dentition—bronchitis .....	10 days
M. 5, effusion on the brain .....	8 days	F. 1, teething .....	•	F. 1, inflammation of the lungs .....	14 days
F. 51, bronchitis .....	7 days	F. 38, phthisis .....	•	City Road :—	
F. 35, phthisis pulmonalis .....	5 months	F. 75, apoplexy .....	2 hours	M. 8 days, convulsions .....	•
F. 2, pertussis .....	14 days	F. 34, emphysema (post mort.) .....	5 months	M. 3 hours, convulsions .....	•
				F. 76, natural decay ..	•
				F. 4, scarlatina .....	4 weeks
				F. 37, { chronic peritonitis .....	long standing
				{ obstruction in bowels (post mort.) ..	7 days

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, AND INTemperance, ETC.

Small Pox :—		Typhus (continued) :—		Diabetes :—	
M. 6 weeks, small pox, natural—not vaccinated, 7 days ..	•	F. 1, inflammatory fever .....	8 days	F. 32, diabetes .....	•
M. 21, confluent small pox (after vaccination, at the age of 3 months) .....	16 days	M. 23, nervous fever .....	•	Stone :—	
F. 22, small-pox (not vaccinated) .....	6 days	F. 49, typhus .....	6 days	F. (age not stated), renal calculi .....	4 months
F. 9 mon., small-pox (first attack—never vaccinated) ..	14 days	F. 50, { fever .....	2 days	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 1, varicella—convulsions .....	•	M. 55, typhus fever .....	3 days	F. 35, { childbirth .....	3 days
See above.		M. 2, synchus .....	14 days	{ puerperal peritonitis .....	3 days
Typhus :—		F. 42, typhus .....	2 weeks	F. 37, puerperal fever .....	•
F. 25, { typhus fever .....	19 days	M. 48, typhus fever, followed by jaundice ..	5 weeks	F. 26, puerperal peritonitis .....	7 days
{ bronchitis .....	4 days	See above.		{ puerperal convulsions .....	•
M. 10, febris typhoides .....	10 days	Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract :—		F. 28, { phlegmasia alba dolens .....	•
M. 18, { fever .....	•	F. 4, abscess and fever .....	9 months	{ effusion on the brain .....	2 months
{ pneumonia (post mort.) .....	7 days	F. 5, infantile remittent fever .....	4 months	F. 40, flooding .....	•
F. 45, monomania—low nervous fever ..	•	M. 1, infantile remittent fever .....	•	{ puerperal fever (10th child) .....	4 days
F. 55, fever .....	•	F. 2, intermittent, typhoid .....	3 weeks	{ poison in the blood—no inflammation (post mort.) ..	•
M. 16, fever .....	•	M. 56, { intermittent fever .....	4 months	{ phthisis .....	several months
M. 4, typhus fever .....	1 month	{ disease of the bowels .....	•	{ rheumatic gout .....	•
F. 7, fever .....	3 weeks	M. 54, { chronic pulmonary catarrh .....	3 weeks	{ purpuration .....	24 days
M. 6 mo., fever .....	3 days	{ fever .....	11 days	assigned in abstract to phthisis.	
M. 78, fever .....	4 days	M. 1, { remittent fever .....	24 hours	Delirium tremens and Intemperance :—	
M. 17, { typhus .....	14 days	F. 3, jaundice; previously fever .....	•	M. 38, delirium tremens .....	•
{ gastritis .....	3 days	M. 34, { brain fever .....	•	F. 49, { delirium tremens .....	6 weeks
M. 1, fever and inflammation .....	•	{ chronic hepatitis with atonic dyspepsia ..	•	{ intemperance .....	•
F. 2, fever—bronchitis .....	about 1 month.	Syphilis :—		{ disease of the digestive organs, from habitual excess in drinking ..	•
M. 9, typhus fever .....	1 month	F. 9 weeks, syphilis (post mort.) .....	from birth	{ thrush .....	6 months
F. 20, typhus fever .....	7 days	M. 34, { syphilis .....	8 days	See above.	
F. 43, nervous fever .....	•	{ erysipelas .....	•	Tapping for Ascites :—	
F. 35, low fever .....	21 days	See above.		{ diseased aortic and mitral valves of the heart .....	4 years
F. 4, { fever .....	•	Malformation :—		{ ascites; tapped 9 times .....	•
{ pneumonia .....	8 days	F. 6 days, { spina bifida .....	congenital		
F. 66, febris .....	•	{ convulsions .....	6 days		
F. 3, { fever .....	24 hours	M. 2 mon., cerulean disease .....	•		
{ convulsions .....	10 hours				

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

F. 2, tabes mesenterica—fainting .....		M. 64, asthma .....		M. 9 mon., dentition—convulsions .....	
{ pneumonia of right lung .....	4 days	F. 47, ovarian dropsy .....	•	{ convulsions .....	about 3 hours
M. 59, { hepatization of left lung and absorption through adhesion and pressure of part of one of the ribs long standing ..	•	F. 24, peritonitis acute .....	6 days	M. 1, { convulsions .....	2 months
F. 63, cancer of the pylorus, peritoneum, and omentum .....	•	F. 28, phthisis—vomica in both lungs, especially the right .....	3 months	F. 53, cancer of the womb .....	several years
F. 16, phrenitis .....	7 days	{ pertussis .....	in April, 1845	F. 12, disease of the heart—bronchitis ..	•
F. 9, { softening of brain—effusion into the ventricles .....	•	M. 6, { pneumonia .....	4 weeks	{ rare disease—constriction of duodenum 3 in. below the insertion of the hepatic duct, 8 wks. constant vomiting—ossification of the aorta 1 inch above the bifurcation of the iliac arteries—had several attacks of gallstones ..	•
{ paralysis .....	8 days	F. 63, ovarian disease, with encysted dropsy (ascertained by post mort. examination), proving fatal by exhaustion .....	about 7 years	F. 92, { disease of the liver .....	•
F. 39, rupture of the vena cava .....	9 hours	F. 37, { flaccid heart .....	60 hours	{ dropsy .....	2 months
M. 46, fluid in the brain .....	•	{ diseased liver .....	duration uncertain		



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 25th April, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day, on an average of 25 years.	WIND						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in Inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot								
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				A.M.	P.M.				Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.								
																		Highest	Lowest						
APRIL,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o			lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles					
SUN.	19						73°0	25°5	53°2	50°5					N.	N.N.E.	2°8	0°1	0°2	140	9·8	0·00			
MON.	20	Perigee	29°973	49°8	37°8	43°4	38°0	77°0	21°0	52°0	49°8	5°4	11°1	1°8	—3°5	N. by E.	N.E. and Calm	3°0	0°0	0°2	45	6°6	0°02		
TUES.	21		29°909	51°4	33°3	42°3	36°1	73°7	26°0	52°0	49°5	6°2	14°5	0°0	—5°1	Calm and N.	N. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	15	6°4	0°00		
WED.	22	In Equator	29°761	54°1	36°2	45°0	38°6	67°3	30°5	51°5	49°5	6°4	12°2	2°5	—3°1	Calm and E.S.E.	E.	0°5	0°0	0°1	60	6°3	0°00		
THU.	23		29°681	53°5	38°0	45°6	40°1	64°5	31°0	51°0	49°0	5°5	13°4	0°8	—3°2	E.N.E.	E.N.E. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	35	6°6	0°59		
FRI.	24		29°667	55°2	41°8	47°2	44°8	74°5	29°0	51°0	49°0	2°4	7°2	0°2	—1°1	N.E. and Calm	N.N.E. and S.S.W.	0°1	0°0	0°0	20	7°7	0°01		
SAT.	25	New	29°761	57°0	41°5	49°5	46°0	85°7	39°0	51°8	50°0	3°5	8°2	0°2	—1°4	Calm and E.S.E.	Calm and N.E.	0°1	0°0	0°0	35	9°0	0°58		
MEANS			29°792	53°5	38°1	45°5	40°6	73°7	28°9	51°8	49°6	4°9	11°1	0°9	—2°9	†				Sum 350	7°5	Sum 1°2			

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Slightly positive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few small breaks in the clouds at various times, the sky was covered throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud. From 10h. a.m. to 8h. p.m. occasional gusts of wind to 2lb. on the square foot occurred.
MON.	Positive throughout the day: the tension weak from 8h. a.m. to 2h. p.m., and strong at other times. The max. at 6h. a.m., and a max. at 7h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Shortly after midnight the sky became cloudless for a short time. Before 1h. a.m. clouds rapidly came up from the N., and shortly afterwards every part of the sky became covered. It remained in this state till 5h. a.m. From the latter time until 10h. a.m. about one-third of the sky was covered with clouds, principally cirri and cirrocumuli. From 11h. a.m. to 8h. p.m. three-fourths of the sky were covered with cumuli, cirrostrati and scud. At 9h. p.m. the sky became cloudless, and remained so until midnight. Frequent showers of hail fell during the morning.
TUES.	Positive throughout the day; the tension weak from 11h. a.m. to 5h. p.m., and again at midnight; it was strong at all other times.	See General Remarks.	The sky remained cloudless until 5h. a.m., when a dense fog arose, and continued to 10h. a.m. From 11h. a.m. to 6h. p.m. the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud. At 7h. p.m. the clouds became extensively broken, and from that time until midnight their amount was small.
WED.	None was shewn till 8h. a.m. Positive with strong tension after this time.	See General Remarks.	About one-half of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and vapour until 10h. a.m.; but before 11h. a.m. every part was covered. It remained so until 6h. p.m. During the remainder of the day one-half of the sky was covered with a thin cirrostratus.
THURS.	Positive all day; the tension strong all day. The maxima occurred at 9h. a.m. and 9h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few fragments of cirrostratus near the horizon, the sky was cloudless until 6h. a.m. From this time until 8h. p.m. a large portion of the sky was covered with cumulostrati, cirrostrati and scud. At 9h. 30m. p.m. the clouds suddenly cleared off, but before 11h. it again became overcast, and remained so until midnight.
FRI.	Positive till 2h. a.m. Negative: tension strong: sparks abundant; a galvanic current between 2h. and 8h. a.m. Positive from 9h. a.m. till midnight.	See General Remarks. Heavy rain falling. See General Remarks.	Overcast until 7h. p.m. The quantity of rain recorded (0°59 in.) fell between 3h. a.m. and 6h. 50m. a.m. At 9h. p.m. the sky became cloudless, and remained so until midnight.
SAT.	Positive till afternoon. Negative from 6h. 48m. p.m. to 2h. p.m. The tension was very strong: sparks abundant: galvanic currents were frequent. Positive from 4h. p.m. till 7h. p.m., and none was shewn after this time.	See General Remarks. Thunder was heard and rain was falling, but not heavily. See General Remarks.	Cloudless until 2h. a.m.: shortly after this time the sky became overcast, and a slight rain fell for half an hour. A dense fog arose at 6h. 30m. a.m., and continued for upwards of an hour. During the remainder of the day the sky was covered with cumulostrati, cirrostrati, and scud. Thunder was heard at 6h. 48m. p.m., and a shower of rain fell shortly afterwards.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 41°1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 48°8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 40°3 and 47°0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.E., but variable.



*During the Week ending Saturday, May 2nd, 1846.*

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to *disease of the brain* and *violence*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	140	127	182
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	167	146	239
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	170	141	248
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	188	191	351
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	227	226	395
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	892	831	1415

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	7th Feb.	14th Feb.	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May
BIRTHS .....	1544	1375	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	895	869	918	897	841	882	838	1013	988	832	939	837	792
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards..	173	185	192	207	165	162	183	220	210	169	200	160	140
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	259	278	296	287	242	272	279	325	316	270	318	280	288
From Small Pox .....	5	6	7	4	7	6	3	7	17	7	10	9	2
Mean Temperature .....	43.7	36.2	44.1	51.7	47.6	44.2	38.2	42.9	46.8	45.5	50.4	45.5	48.4

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 17, (ending Saturday, April 25th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, *in years, except when otherwise stated.* The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
Wife of a gardener, 57, accidental death by a fall down stairs, and dislocated ankle . . . *		M. 10, { disease of the spine from injury (how caused not known).....9 years pneumonia (no inquest).....about 10 days		Sea-boy, about 15, found dead in the River Thames.	
In-pensioner of Chelsea Hospital, 58, injuries of the chest from being run over by a cart, on March 30, at Hammersmith, while intoxicated.		Wounds:—		Joiner, 19, accidentally drowned by a fall from a steam-boat.	
In Guy's Hospital, soap-boiler, 58, some internal injury, caused by a cart wheel passing over his chest in Friar-street, Southwark-bridge-road .....	4 days	In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 33, cut finger; diffuse cellular inflammation of arm and chest (no inquest) .....	*	Suffocation:—	
In Guy's Hospital, omnibus driver, 46, fractured ribs by being thrown from an omnibus in the Walworth-road, from the horses taking fright .....	40 hours	Solicitor, 39, wound in the heart, caused by a bullet from a pistol—shot himself—insane .....	*	Daughter of a commercial traveller, 3 weeks, suffocated in bed accidentally.	
Labourer, 81, apoplexy, after a fall down stairs $\frac{1}{2}$ hour		Drowning:—		M. 1 month, suffocation, supposed from pressure against the mother's breast—found dead in bed.	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, labourer, 20, fracture of his skull by being struck on the head with a capstan bar, at Cross-lane, Tower-street .....	nearly 1 hour	Wife of a shoemaker, 26, temporary insanity—suicide by drowning in the Serpentine River, about 5 minutes		Burns and Scalds:—	
		F. 20, drowned—unknown by what means the body got into the water.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 4, burnt by her clothes taking fire, whilst playing with fire at Edward-street, Dockhead. . . 2 days	
		M. 24, accidentally drowned by falling from a barge.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 7, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst taking a kettle off the fire at Stockwell-street, Old Kent Road .....	19 hours
		Sea apprentice, 17, found dead without marks, apparently drowned.			

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. about 60, angina pectoris—supposed disease of the heart .....	20 min.	F. 24, extravasation of 1½ oz. of blood under the left ventricle of the brain, from softening of its floor .....	1 hour	F. 88, natural death—old age—fit .....	*
F. 26, { bearing an 8-months' child, stillborn. hemorrhage during labour .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	F. 61, natural death—apoplexy .....	*	M. 6 mon., convulsions .....	*
		M. 37, natural death from diseased heart ....	*	M. 3 mon., natural—most probably from a diseased condition of brain.....	1 week

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 24, natural death—dropped down and expired instantly		M. 74, natural—no previous confinement from illness.		M. 45, found dead on a wharf, amongst some mats, without marks of violence.	
F. 82, natural—no medical treatment.....	sudden			M. 39, natural death.....	*

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Middlesex H.:—	duration	Fever H.:—	duration
M. 27, phthisis .....	*	{ malignant disease of knee.....6 months amputation of thigh) .....	4 months	M. 28, { fever.....13 days in hospital 8 days—from St. George's, Hanover-square.	
M. 36, consumption .....	*	recurrence of disease.		F. 36, { fever.....9 days in hospital 4 days—from Bermondsey.	
M. 50, renal dropsy—Bright's disease (p.m.) ..	*	M. 28, erysipelas of arm and chest .....	4 days	F. 22, { fever..... in hospital 6 days—from Gray's-inn-la.	
M. 60, phthisis—ulceration of larynx—granular kidneys (post mort.) .....	*	F. 62, hemiplegia .....	1 year	Small Pox H.:—	
M. 30, pericarditis—pleuro-pneumonia (p.m.) ..	*	University College H.:—	duration	F. 18, small-pox, natural, confluent.....	10 days
M. 35, delirium tremens .....	*	M. 42, { Bright's disease .....	*	F. 19, small-pox, natural, confluent.....	11 days
F. 19, chronic peritonitis .....	*	{ anasarca—ascites .....	6 months	King's College H.:—	
F. 18, encysted disease in the cellular tissue behind the peritoneum, surrounding the great vessels of the abdomen, and reaching into the duodenum (post mort.).....	*	apoplexy—paralysis .....	9 days	M. 12, fever and inflammation of the brain, (post mort.)..	2 weeks
F. 28, low peritonitis after lying-in—inflammation of the left Fallopian tube (p.m.) ..	*	F. 65, { effusion of blood in the substance of the brain, and over both hemispheres, (post mort.) ..	*	M. 48, erysipelas of head .....	6 months
Westminster H.:—		cancer, involving pancreas—cancer of liver .....	*	M. 58, granular disease of the kidneys (p.m.)..	6 months
M. 33, continued fever .....	7 days	F. 43, { liver .....	*	{ chimney-sweep's cancer .....	*
Charing Cross H.:—		ascites .....	5 months	operation.....	4 days
F. 70, abscess in the neck producing decline ..	*	F. 25, phthisis pulmonalis .....	2 years	Bartholomew's H.:—No deaths registered.	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (*continued*):—

<i>London II.</i> :—	<i>duration</i>	<i>Guy's II. (continued)</i> :—	<i>duration</i>	<i>St. Thomas' II. (continued)</i> :—	<i>duration</i>
M. 20, consumption . . . . .	8 months	M. 38, fever . . . . .	*	M. 24, { fever . . . . .	8 days
M. 35, consumption . . . . .	11 months	M. 37, bronchitis—(phthisis ?) . . . . .	*	{ pneumonia ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	*
M. 39, { rheumatism . . . . .	5 weeks	M. 27, phthisis—pneumonia . . . . .	*	M. 66, hernia—operation . . . . .	*
{ delirium tremens . . . . .	6 days	F. 25, bronchitis . . . . .	*		
F. 44, { cancer uteri . . . . .	21 months	F. 11, fever . . . . .	*	<i>Dreadnought II.</i> :—	
{ general hypertrophy and dilatation of		M. 26, albuminuria—diseased heart . . . . .	*	{ phthisis . . . . .	3 months
heart ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . . probably 18 months		M. 61, inguinal hernia—operation . . . . .	*	{ slightly scorbutic . . . . .	2 weeks
				{ disseminated tubercles in both lungs,	
		<i>St. Thomas' II.</i> :—		{ ulceration of larynx and small intestine,	
<i>Guy's II.</i> :—		M. 4, typhus, petechial . . . . .	*	( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	
M. 34, syphilis—phthisis . . . . .	*	F. 28, erysipelas . . . . .	*		
M. 36, chronic pleuripneumonia . . . . .	*	M. 40, { morbus cerebri . . . . .	several years	M. 23, { phthisis . . . . .	3 months
M. 40, phthisis . . . . .	*	{ anaurosis—paralysis ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	*	{ milary tubercles throughout each lung,	
				{ cavities in each apex ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	

DISTRICTS OF EAST LONDON, WEST LONDON, CITY OF LONDON, AND SHOREDITCH:—  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

St. Botolph:—	duration	North District (continued):—	duration	Hoxton Old Town:—	duration
M. 30, pulmonary apoplexy ( <i>post mort.</i> )	sudden	M. 5 mon., inflammation of the lungs	*	M. 53, paralysis	*
M. 1, { pneumonia	*	F. 60, phthisis	*	M. 62, suffocative bronchitis	*
dentition	*	F. 24, diseased trachea and lungs	*	F. 31, phthisis	5 months
M. 57, { cerebral effusion	4 days	F. 1, { dentition	*	<i>Holywell and Moorfields:—</i>	
{ paralysis	2 days	hydrocephalus	*	M. 4 mon., convulsions	*
M. 26, phthisis	4 months	<i>North East District:—</i>		M. 2, hooping cough and diarrhoea	14 days
M. 5, pertussis	2 months	M. 45, apoplexy	a few minutes	M. 83, dropsy	*
F. 10 mo., { pneumonia	8 days	M. 80, bronchitis	*	M. 1, hydrocephalus	3 days
{ cerebral effusion	2 days	F. 31, phthisis	2 years	F. 9, chronic bronchitis	5 years
F. 2, { measles	*	<i>North West District:—</i>		F. 73, natural decay	*
{ hooping cough	*	M. 71, natural decay	6 months	<i>St. Leonards:—</i>	
{ bronchitis	4 months	{ rheumatic fever	3 weeks	M. 2, remittent fever	6 weeks
{ scarlet fever	24 days	M. 19, { endo-carditis and pericarditis	3 months	M. 3 days, convulsions ( <i>not certified, no medical attendant</i> )	*
F. 4, { ulcer in the neck	10 days	{ terminating in effusion into the pleura	6 hours	M. 3 mon., bronchitis	14 days
{ strumous diathesis	*	{ pulmonary consumption	6 months	M. 58, chronic bronchitis	1 month
F. 60, diseased liver	3 months	M. 45, { pleuritic adhesions—tubercular softening, &c. ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	M. 26, consumption	7 months
<i>Cripplegate:—</i>		F. 37, cancer in the breast ( <i>not certified, no medical attendant</i> )	*	M. 14, { disease of the spine	*
M. 4 mon., convulsions	5 days	F. 58, disease of the kidneys and dropsy ( <i>p.m.</i> )	7 months	{ abscesses	10 months
M. 2 mon., hooping cough	3 weeks	<i>South West District:—</i>		M. 9 mon., small pox, without previous vaccination	10 days
M. 1, hydrocephalus	6 months	M. 2, dentition ( <i>not certified</i> )	*	M. 52, inflammation of the bowels ( <i>post mort.</i> )	4 days
M. 1, inflammation of the lungs	3 weeks	<i>South District:—</i>		M. 2, { phrenitis	16 days
M. 25, bronchitis	6 months	M. 52, fever, typhus	3 weeks	M. 2, { hydrocephalus internus ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*
F. 88, old age	*	M. 53, { hypertrophy of heart and enlarged liver	*	F. 41, phthisis	6 weeks
F. 3, { scarlet fever	*	{ hydrops pericardii; anasarca	5 or 6 years	F. 4 mon., hooping cough	2 weeks
{ dropsy	5 weeks	F. 65, { anasarca phlegmonous	*	F. 5, { hooping cough	3 months
F. 1 day, seven-months' child.		{ erysipelas	12 days	{ bronchitis	14 days
<i>South District:—</i>		{ strumous enlargement of bronchial glands, dilated bronchial tubes, deposition of tubercular masses in lungs, bronchitis	4 months	<i>Haggerstone, East:—</i>	
M. 20, phthisis	*	F. 68, bronchitis	*	M. 77, dysentery	14 days
F. 7 weeks, convulsions	6 days	<i>South East District:—</i>		M. 19, phthisis	5 months
F. 1, { measles	*	M. 40, contraction of the intestine, connected with a tumour	*	M. 4 mon., { hooping cough	*
{ abscess in the groin	11 days	M. 9 mon., inflammation of the chest ( <i>not certified</i> )	*	{ pneumonia	6 days
F. 3 days, convulsions ( <i>not certified, no medical attendant</i> )	*	M. 60, induration and enlargement of the liver	12 days	<i>Haggerstone, West:—</i>	
<i>North District:—</i>		<i>Hoxton New Town:—</i>		M. 1, intussusception	17 days
M. 4, scarlatina maligna	1 week	M. 53, phthisis	*	M. 38, paralysis	*
M. 45, phthisis	*	F. 71, chronic bronchitis	*	M. 73, chronic inflammation of stomach	*
M. 68, natural decay	*	F. 85, decay of nature	*	M. 78, paralysis	*
M. 44, Bright's disease of the kidney	*			M. 62, phthisis	*
M. 29, phthisis	*			F. 77, natural decay	*
M. 38, typhus fever	*			F. 2, { measles	10 days
M. 56, pneumonia	*			{ pneumonia	5 days
M. 19, consumption	*			F. 50, apoplexy	16 days
M. 5 weeks, marasmus	*			F. 13, { small pox	7 days
M. 27, phthisis	*			{ vaccinated without effect	4 days previous

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, AND DELIRIUM TREMENS, ETC.

<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Childbirth (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 22, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) 14 days		<i>Malformation:—</i>		F. 36, { premature labour with convulsions . . . 4 hours	
F. 7 mon, small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . . 7 days		F. 6 weeks, spina bifida . . . . . *		{ spasms and cramp of the stomach . . . *	
F. 1, small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . . 7 days		<i>Hernia:—</i>		F. 28, { puerperal convulsions . . . . . *	
M. 5 mon, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . . 10 days		F. 46, { hernia . . . . . 7 days		{ phlegmasia alba dolens . . . . . *	
F. 1, natural small-pox (without previous vaccina.) 12 days		{ peritonitis . . . . . *		{ effusion on the brain . . . . . 2 months	
(See above.)		{ ulceration of left kidney and sigmoid colon . . . . . *		F. 26, { puerperal convulsions . . . . . 5 hours	
<i>Typhus:—</i>		M. 42, { hernia . . . . . 3 months		{ flooding . . . . . *	
M. 32, typhus . . . . . 8 days		{ assigned to ulceration in abstract . . . . . *		F. 30, { bilious diarrhoea after delivery . . . . . *	
F. 4, { fever . . . . . 4 weeks		M. 4, hernia . . . . . congenital		{ rupture of vagina and uterus . . . . . 7 days	
F. 4, { effusion on the brain . . . . . 6 days		F. 11 days, { umbilical hernia . . . . . congenital		{ child afterwards delivered by turning, stillborn . . . . . *	
F. 14, synochus . . . . . 7 days		{ sloughing . . . . . *		F. 35, { exhaustion, and effusion of 5 pints of blood into the cavity of the abdomen, (post mort.) . . . . . *	
M. 2, continued fever . . . . . *		<i>Diabetes:—</i>		{ parturition . . . . . *	
M. 75, continued fever . . . . . 8 days		M. 63, diabetes—extreme exhaustion . . . . . 1 year		{ inflammation of uterine appendages, peritoneum, and liver . . . . . 28 hours	
F. 14, fever . . . . . 10 weeks		M. 26, diabetes . . . . . 1 month		F. 29, { bronchitis . . . . . 6 hours	
M. 54, { fever . . . . . 6 weeks		<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</i>		{ gangrene of portion of transverse colon . . . . . about 2 hours	
{ gout—chronic catarrh . . . . . *		F. 42, rupture of the peritoneal covering of the uterus during labour . . . . . 9 hours		{ attack commenced . . . . . 26 hours after delivery (post mort.) . . . . . *	
F. 84, irritative fever—sloughing of the back . . . . . *		The Registrar adds, that "in this very rare case, death was immediately caused by hemorrhage into the cavity of the peritoneum (as elicited from informant), and a post mort. exam. was held."		F. 38, { carcinoma uteri . . . . . 1 year	
F. 59, typhus . . . . . 28 days				{ was delivered of a living child about Christmas last . . . . . *	
F. 24, fever . . . . . 1 month				(assigned to cancer in abstract.)	
M. 71, { fever . . . . . 7 days				See above.	
{ bronchitis . . . . . 7 days				<i>Delirium tremens:—</i>	
F. 68, crysipelas—typhus mitior . . . . . *				M. 60, delirium tremens . . . . . 10 days	
<i>Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—</i>				M. 58, delirium tremens . . . . . 6 days	
{ intermittent fever . . . . . *				See above.	
F. 46, { hepatitis . . . . . *				<i>Operation for cancer:—</i>	
{ congestion of the thoracic viscera . . . . . *				F. 46, { cancer . . . . . 3 years	
M. 79, { insanity . . . . . *				{ operation . . . . . *	
{ fever . . . . . 10 days					
F. 4, { remittent fever . . . . . *					
{ congestion of the brain . . . . . 3 weeks					
<i>Syphilis:—</i>					
M. 3 mon, venereal disease . . . . . *					
See above.					

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 20, pneumonia and tubercular infiltration of right lung	8 weeks	M. 2, {	rubeola	M. 50, {	dilated aorta.
M. 15, phthisis—ulceration of the mucous coat of the bowels; concurrent.	*	M. 2, {	pneumonia, both lungs	M. 50, {	hypertrophy of heart.
M. 32, {	4 years	F. 36, {	carcinoma uteri	M. 50, {	anasarca
M. 32, {	*	F. 36, {	in hospital 4 days.	M. 50, {	pleuritic effusion
M. 32, {	6 months	M. 2, {	granular disease of the kidneys	F. 54, {	ovarian dropsy
M. 32, {	*	M. 2, {	rupta simplex	F. 54, {	abscess in the neck
M. 32, {	10 days	M. 2, {	serous effusion	F. 1, {	emphysema of the lungs
M. 70, {	9 months	M. 2, {	convulsions	F. 1, {	cerebral congestion
M. 70, {	*	M. 2, {	disease of the heart.	M. 3, {	meningitis
M. 20, {	47 days	M. 2, {	ossification of aortic valves.	M. 39, {	disease of the whole of the abdominal viscera
M. 23, {	*	F. 71, {	dilatation of aorta.	M. 39, {	2 years
M. 23, {	*	F. 71, {	hypertrophy of left ventricle.	M. 39, {	5 days
M. 6 hours, premature birth	*	F. 71, {	slight adhesion of pericardium.	F. 45, {	cancer
F. 3 days, premature birth	*	F. 71, {	had rheumatic fever 3 years since died suddenly	M. 37, {	ulceration and perforation of the bowels
				M. 74, {	stricture of colon
				M. 74, {	obstruction of bowel



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 2nd May, 1846.

Day.	Pbases — of the 1846 Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean temperature of the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Ratio in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffa.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air to each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.						
APRIL,			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	N.N.W.	N. by W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles					
SUN.	26							62.3	27.0	51.5	49.8							3.0	0.1	0.3	125	8.5	0.03		
MON.	27		29.771	46.4	34.5	41.5	32.8	66.0	28.8	51.0	49.8	8.7	13.9	3.4	—6.7	N.N.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	0.7	0.0	0.1	25	4.7	0.00		
TUES.	28		29.804	55.3	37.7	46.4	39.3	83.7	21.1	51.5	50.0	7.1	15.2	1.8	—2.0	Calm	W. and N.E.	0.3	0.0	0.1	25	7.3	0.20		
WED.	29	Greatest Declination N.	30.086	53.7	34.0	45.0	37.2	82.0	27.7	52.0	50.0	7.8	13.8	2.0	—4.2	N.E.	N.E. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	75	3.3	0.00		
THU.	30		30.170	59.0	38.4	49.0	41.1	75.0	37.5	53.0	51.0	7.9	14.0	3.8	—1.0	Calm	W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	70	6.6	0.00		
MAY,																									
FRI.	1		30.175	56.0	45.2	51.8	46.9	70.3	46.0	53.8	51.0	4.9	9.5	0.8	—0.3	Calm	S.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	130	10.0	0.00		
SAT.	2		30.067	64.0	52.2	56.7	53.1	85.5	48.5	54.5	52.0	3.6	8.1	0.4	+4.7	S.W.	S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	45	9.6	0.00		
MEANS			30.012	55.7	40.3	48.4	41.7	75.0	33.8	52.5	50.5	6.7	12.4	2.0	—1.6	†					Sum 495	7.1	Sum 0.23		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Slightly positive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast until 8h. 20m. p.m., after which time the sky became clear, and remained so during the rest of the day. Rain was falling heavily before 9h. a.m., and there were occasional showers at various other times during the day.
MON.	Positive and weak until 3h. a.m. Positive and weak from 7h. a.m. to 6h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other time.	See General Remarks. } See General Remarks	The sky was cloudless until 6h. a.m., when clouds came up from the N.N.W., and covered about one-half of the sky. It was mostly overcast during the remainder of the day. The prevailing clouds were cumulostrati and large masses of white scud.
TUES.	The apparatus was out of order evening,	through an accident, after Monday April 27th.	Overcast until 7h. a.m.; when the clouds began to break in the east, and the sky was about one-fifth covered with cloud until 1h. 20m. p.m., when it became overcast, and continued so till just before midnight, at which time it was cloudless. Rain was falling occasionally during the evening.
WED.			Cloudless till noon; from that time until 5h. 30m. p.m. it was about one-third covered; it was afterwards cloudless till 7h. 30m. p.m., when it became overcast, and continued so during the remainder of the day.
THURS.			The sky became cloudless soon after 6h. a.m., and continued nearly so until 8h. a.m.; it was generally overcast during the remainder of the day.
FRI.			The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
SAT.			The sky was overcast throughout the day, with the exception of a few breaks about the Zenith, which occurred between 1h. 30m. and 4h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 45.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 51.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 43.6 and 50.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first four days was N., and during the last three days W.S.W.



*During the Week ending Saturday, May 9th, 1846.*

[No. 19.

*Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)*

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
853	761	773	883	812	829	841	818







THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

duration	St. Thomas' H. (continued).—	duration
<i>King's College H.:</i>	<i>St. Thomas' H. (continued).—</i>	
M. 41, phthisis . . . . .	M. 39, {pneumonia of left lung . . . . .	13 weeks
E. 25, puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	M. 39, {immediate cause of death was aneurism	
F. 38, purulent absorption after erysipelas . . . . .	M. 39, {of aorta bursting into the oesophagus.	
F. 24, inflammation of the lungs (post mort.) . . . . .	M. 39, {not a patient), convulsions—hydro-	
F. 50, apoplexy . . . . .	M. 39, {cephalus (post mort.) . . . . .	20 days
<i>Bartholomew's H.:</i>	M. 26, {phthisis . . . . .	
M. 32, phthisis . . . . .	M. 26, {diarrhea . . . . .	3 months
M. 50, hypertrophy of the heart—emphysema	<i>Dreadnought H.:</i>	
of the lungs—a small fibrous tumour grow-	M. 21, {cough and hæmoptysis . . . . .	8 months
ing from the dura-mater (post mort.) . . . . .	M. 21, {sudden attack of local peritonitis . . . . .	13 days
M. 40, phthisis . . . . .	M. 21, {large abscess in left hypochondrium,	
F. 35, cystitis—renitis . . . . .	M. 21, {consequent on rupture of an abscess	
<i>London H.:</i>	M. 21, {in the spleen (post mort.) . . . . .	
M. 28, consumption . . . . .	M. 29, {phthisis . . . . .	18 months
M. 21, consumption . . . . .	M. 29, {numerous cavities in each lung (p.m.)	
	M. 29, {excision of warts . . . . .	10 days
	M. 19, {erysipelas of penis and scrotum . . . . .	8 days
	M. 19, {low diffusive inflammation of pleura	
	M. 19, {and peritoneum (post mort.) . . . . .	

DISTRICTS OF BETHNAL GREEN, WHITECHAPEL, AND ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST:—

CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

duration	Spitalfields:—	duration	Whitechapel Church:—	duration
<i>The Green:—</i>	<i>Spitalfields:—</i>		<i>Whitechapel Church:—</i>	
M. 4 mon, convulsions . . . . .	M. 60, atrophy of the heart . . . . .	of long duration	M. 11 mon, dentition . . . . .	
M. 2, marasmus . . . . .	M. 46, phthisis . . . . .	6 months	M. 4 wks, convulsions . . . . .	2 days
F. 34, consumption (not certified) . . . . .	F. 2, {pertussis . . . . .	2 months	F. 10, dropsy . . . . .	3 months
F. 1, croup . . . . .	F. 2, {bronchitis . . . . .	3 weeks	<i>The Goodmar's Fields:—</i>	
<i>The Church:—</i>	F. 41, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	10 months	M. 63, dropsy . . . . .	
M. 3, inflammation of the larynx . . . . .	F. 74, decay of nature . . . . .		M. 6, inflammation . . . . .	
M. under 1, debility (not certified) . . . . .	F. 4 wks, convulsions . . . . .	3 days	M. 56, asthma (not certified) . . . . .	
M. 26, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	F. 11, {typhus fever . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 63, spasmodic asthma . . . . .	2 weeks
M. 19, phthisis . . . . .	F. 11, {cerebral disease and convulsions . . . . .		<i>Aldgate:—</i>	
M. 53, diseased heart . . . . .	<i>The Artillery:—</i>		M. 11 wks, inflammation on the chest (not	
F. under 1, debility (not certified) . . . . .	M. 61, {diseased liver . . . . .	12 months	F. 2, affection of the chest . . . . .	
F. 25, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	M. 61, {general dropsy . . . . .	3 months	F. 1, phrenitis . . . . .	
<i>The Town:—</i>	F. 3, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	14 days	<i>St. Paul:—</i>	
M. 4, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	<i>Mile End New Town:—</i>		M. 1, hydrocephalus . . . . .	
M. 6, typhus fever . . . . .	M. 33, pneumonia . . . . .	5 days	M. 69, cancer of penis . . . . .	some months
M. 16, {pneumonia . . . . .	M. 13 days, imperforate rectum . . . . .		M. 3 wks, convulsions . . . . .	6 days
M. 16, {bronchitis—effusion after a few hours . . . . .	M. 34, consumption (not certified, no medical		F. 5 mon, dorsal abscess . . . . .	since birth
M. 1, measles—marasmus . . . . .	attendant) . . . . .		F. 2, arachnitis . . . . .	14 days
M. 6 mon, inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	M. 39, phthisis . . . . .	6 weeks	F. 54, pulmonary disease . . . . .	
<i>Hackney Road:—</i>	M. 47, {fever . . . . .	10 days	F. 4, abscess of knee joint . . . . .	
M. 25, {epistaxis . . . . .	M. 47, {cerebral irritation . . . . .	42 days	<i>St. Mary:—</i>	
M. 10 wks, {typhus gravior . . . . .	F. 2, {hooping cough . . . . .	3 days	M. 4 days, premature birth . . . . .	
M. 1, pneumonia . . . . .	F. 6, pneumonia . . . . .	3 days	M. 1, inflammation of lungs (not certified) . . . . .	
M. 10 wks, {hooping cough . . . . .	F. 10 wks, erysipelas . . . . .		M. 3 days, convulsions (not certified) . . . . .	
M. 10 wks, {convulsions . . . . .	<i>Whitechapel, North:—</i>		F. 8 mon, {dentition—convulsions . . . . .	2 days
M. 10 wks, {dentition . . . . .	M. 66, bronchitis . . . . .	6 months	F. 8 mon, {effusion on the brain . . . . .	2 days
M. 10 wks, {pneumonia and meningitis . . . . .	M. 57, rheumatic gout . . . . .	13 years	F. 1, {derangement of digestive organs . . . . .	1 month
F. 92, extreme old age . . . . .	M. 42, consumption . . . . .	12 months	F. 43, enteritis . . . . .	5 days
F. 2, hooping cough (not certified) . . . . .	M. 42, of an hour, asphyxia (7 months' child) . . . . .		F. 45, diseased stomach . . . . .	6 months
F. 35, consumption . . . . .	M. 1, phthisis . . . . .	9 months	F. 41, chronic gastritis . . . . .	
F. 34, diseased brain . . . . .	M. 19, phthisis . . . . .		F. 9 days, convulsions . . . . .	a few hours
F. 1, croup . . . . .	M. 67, chronic hepatitis . . . . .	many years	F. 7 mon, {hooping cough . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 78, paralysis . . . . .	M. 11 mon, teething (not certified) . . . . .		F. 7 mon, {pneumonia . . . . .	1 week
F. 12 wks, marasmus from birth . . . . .	F. 10 days, convulsions . . . . .	7 days	F. 4 mon, gradual decay . . . . .	from birth
F. 2, {measles . . . . .	F. 28, scrofula—abscesses . . . . .		<i>St. John:—</i>	
F. 2, {hooping cough . . . . .	F. 67, infirmities of age . . . . .		F. 44, {anasarca . . . . .	4 weeks
F. 2, {convulsions . . . . .	F. 1, {pertussis . . . . .		F. 44, {fever . . . . .	
	F. 1, {inflammation of the lungs . . . . .		F. 6 mon, syphilitic eruption and marasmus . . . . .	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, ETC.

duration	Fevers (continued):—	duration	Childbirth (continued):—	duration
<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>Fevers (continued):—</i>		<i>Childbirth (continued):—</i>	
M. 1, variola (not vaccinated) . . . . .	M. 67, {remittent fever . . . . .	35 days	childbirth . . . . .	14 days
M. 4 mon, small-pox (natural) . . . . .	M. 67, {furunculus (legs) . . . . .	28 days	grey softening of middle lobe of left	
<i>Typhus:—</i>	M. 67, {carbuncle (face) . . . . .	3 days	hemisphere of the brain, extending	
M. 3, {fever . . . . .	F. 5, {febris remittent . . . . .	6 months	to the roof and floor of left lateral	
M. 3, {delirium . . . . .	F. 5, {tabes mesenterica . . . . .	1 month	ventricle—with infiltration of blood,	
F. 14, fever . . . . .	<i>Syphilis:—</i>		and a small portion of pus into the	
F. 75, {febris . . . . .	M. 3 mon, convulsions, having previously had		medullary substance . . . . .	duration uncertain,
F. 75, {bronchitis . . . . .	syphilitic eruption of nates . . . . .		probably a lengthened period	
F. 40, {typhus fever . . . . .	M. 4 mon, syphilis . . . . .	congenital	convulsive fit during one hour, which	
F. 40, {peritonitis . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		was followed by continued stupor and	
M. 40, fever (post mort.) . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		drowsiness—loss of use and (almost	
M. 35, fever—inflammation of peritoneum and	<i>See above.</i>		entirely) sensation on right side—loss	
pleura . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		of speech and apparently sight (p.m.) . . . . .	4 days
M. 70, typhus—bronchitis . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 39, {childbirth . . . . .	7 days
F. 4, fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 39, {phlebitis . . . . .	10 days
F. 67, typhus (post mort.) . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 39, {delivery . . . . .	10 days
M. 12, fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 39, {fever, supposed to be scarlatina . . . . .	5 days
M. 5, fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 32, {parturition . . . . .	18 days
F. 1, fever—phrenitis . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 32, {puerperal mania—exhaustion . . . . .	13 days
F. 76, fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 44, {hereditary predisposition . . . . .	
M. 43, typhus fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 44, {delivery . . . . .	2 days
M. 4, typhus fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 44, {puerperal fever . . . . .	39 hours
M. 41, bilious fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		<i>(See above.)</i>	
M. 3, fever—inflammation of the brain . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		<i>Delirium tremens:—</i>	
M. 8, {fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 53, delirium tremens—coma . . . . .	
M. 8, {hydrocephalus . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		M. 34, delirium tremens . . . . .	3 days
Query. Is the duration of fever reckoned from the attack	<i>See above.</i>		M. 53, delirium tremens . . . . .	4 days
to death?	<i>See above.</i>		<i>Intemperance:—</i>	
<i>See above.</i>	<i>See above.</i>		<i>See above.</i>	
<i>Fevers, intermittent and remittent:—</i>	<i>See above.</i>		<i>Miscellaneous cases:—</i>	
M. 87, {intermittent fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 50, {scirrhus of breast . . . . .	18 months
M. 87, {exhaustion and debility . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 50, {operation . . . . .	13 days
M. under 1, {remittent fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		F. 50, {tetanus . . . . .	3 days
M. under 1, {diphtheritis (post mort.) . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		M. 36, {inflammation of lungs and pleura from	
M. 2, {remittent fever . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		M. 36, {using blow pipe . . . . .	
M. 2, {tabes mesenterica . . . . .	<i>See above.</i>		M. 36, {effusion in chest and pericardium, with	
	<i>See above.</i>		M. 36, {epileptic fits . . . . .	3 days

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration	duration	duration
<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 39, carcinoma of the bowels . . . . .	M. 39, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	M. 16, inflammation of the brain and mem-
F. 62, tumour of the uterus . . . . .	F. 53, water on the chest . . . . .	branes . . . . .
	F. 4 mon, intussusception . . . . .	F. 10 mon, hydrocephalus, acute . . . . .
	M. 51, apoplexy . . . . .	M. 7 mon, atrophy . . . . .
	M. 42, pneumonia . . . . .	M. 31, scirrhus of the pylorus . . . . .
	M. 40, fluid in the brain . . . . .	M. 49, pleuro-pneumonia—phthisis . . . . .
	F. 51, arachnitis . . . . .	M. 37, {hydatic cyst in liver, suppurating
	F. 78, fluid in the brain . . . . .	M. 37, {emphysema of lungs . . . . .
	M. 8, laryngitis—bronchitis . . . . .	M. 37, {bronchitis . . . . .
	M. 43, {inflammatory dyspepsia . . . . .	M. 37, {convulsions, caused by a spicula of
	M. 43, {cerebral congestion . . . . .	M. 37, {bone, formed at the base of the skull.
	F. 36, pleuritis—hydrothorax . . . . .	M. 37, {1st attack (3 months before) . . . . .
	F. 16, peritonitis . . . . .	M. 37, {2nd attack . . . . .
	M. 1, {hooping cough . . . . .	F. 63, aneurism of the heart . . . . .
	M. 1, {asphyxia . . . . .	M. 58, tubercular phthisis . . . . .
		M. 53, disease of the lungs . . . . .



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 9th May, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12			19	Diff.				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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MAY,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			In the morning three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and a few cumuli. In the afternoon a few cirri were visible, and the amount of cloud was small.
MON.			Overcast with slight exceptions to 9h. a.m.; from that time until 1h. p.m. a large portion of the sky was free from cloud; but before 3h. p.m. cirrostratus and scud again collected, and obscured the sky during the remainder of the day. From 6h. 30m. p.m. to 2h. p.m. frequent gusts of wind to 23lbs. pressure on the square foot occurred in the evening—the magnets were disturbed.
TUES.			The sky was principally covered with a thin cirrostratus till 5h. a.m.; from that time to 4h. p.m. massive cumuli and cumulostrati prevailed. From 5h. p.m. to midnight the sky was overcast with cirrostratus and dark scud. A light rain fell at 6h. p.m.
WED.	At 10h. 15m. a.m. the apparatus was raised after repair, and immediately positive electricity was shewn. From 10h. 20m. a.m. to 6h. 36m. p.m. negative: sparks abundant, and galvanic currents were shewn. From 2h. 23m. p.m. to 3h. p.m. negative and active—sparks abundant.	Rain falling. See General Remarks.	The prevailing clouds throughout the day were cirrostrati, cumulostrati, cumuli, fleecy clouds, and scud. During the morning frequent showers of rain occurred, especially one at 9h. 30m. p.m., when the direction of the wind changed from S.W. to N.W. A great gloom prevailed in the evening. At 11h. 20m. p.m. the moon was surrounded by a faint halo.
THURS.	None was shewn till 5h. a.m. Positive with moderately strong tension after this time.	See General Remarks.	A small amount of cloud was distributed over the sky till 1h. a.m.; shortly after that time it became overcast with cirrostratus and scud, and remained so with slight exception to 2h. p.m. Cumuli and cumulostrati were also prevalent in the morning. From 4h. p.m. to 5h. 30m. the sky was nearly free from cloud, but shortly after 10h. p.m., every part became overcast.
FRI.	Positive all day; the tension strong from 3h. p.m. to 12h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud until 9h. a.m.; from that time until after 5h. p.m. more than three-fourths of the sky were covered with cumuli, cumulostrati, cirrostrati, and scud. During the remainder of the day a large amount of cloud was prevalent. A slight haze prevailed in the morning and afternoon.
SAT.	Positive all day; the tension at times strong. The maxima at 1h. a.m. and 5h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	A large amount of cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and scud were distributed over the sky throughout the day. About noon several detached cumuli were visible. At 5h. 50m. p.m. a fine double solar halo was seen, the inner being at a distance of 22' from the sun. It remained visible till 6h. 30m. p.m. From 2h. p.m. to 5h. p.m. the amount of cloud was small, but before 9h. p.m. the sky became overcast, and remained so. A coloured lunar halo was visible from 8h. 30m. to 9h. 5m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 52°6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 56°1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51°3 and 55°1 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.

Erratum in the report of the week ending April 25th.—In the column under Electricity, and ranging with Friday, April 24th, for "a galvanic current between 2h. and 8h. a.m.," read "and galvanic currents occasionally between 3h. a.m. and 4h. a.m."



*During the Week ending Saturday, May 16th, 1846.*

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
756	734	805	871	862	835	838	811



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)					Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
							5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James				17.2	301,326	143	140	125	189
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney				17.3	366,303	176	167	159	266
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London				2.8	374,759	186	170	145	259
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar				8.8	393,247	211	188	180	324
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich				40.7	479,469	251	227	229	357
TOTALS					86.8	1,915,104	967	892	838	1395

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	21st Feb.	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May
BIRTHS	1441	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395
DEATHS (except from Violence)	918	897	841	882	838	1013	988	832	939	837	792	827	792
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	192	207	165	162	183	220	210	169	200	160	140	160	148
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	296	287	242	272	279	325	316	270	318	280	288	279	246
From Small Pox	7	4	7	6	3	7	17	7	10	9	2	7	5
Mean Temperature	44°1	51°7	47°6	44°2	38°2	42°9	46°8	45°5	50°4	45°5	48°4	55°2	51°8

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 19,  
(ending Saturday, May 9th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging:—	duration
Daughter of a marble polisher, 11, inflammation and sloughing of omentum after a blow on the abdomen, by falling on a stone whilst at play (post mort., no inquest)	16 days	Brewer's labourer, 34, injuries to his body from having been accidentally crushed by the wheels of a cart, of which he had charge	instant	Omnibus driver, 34, suicide by hanging.	
In University College Hospital, porter at an hotel, 53, fracture of the base of the skull, caused by an accidental fall down a flight of stairs	*	M. 81, fractured thigh (no inquest)	3 weeks (How caused?—this return is imperfect.)	M. 39, hanging himself in a fit of insanity.	
In University College Hospital, brewer's servant, 22, delirium tremens, consequent on a fracture of the leg, from a fall whilst pulling a rope fastened to a tree	*	Drowning:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
M. (not known), supposed 35, found dead in the River Thames, with fractured leg, and severe cut under the chin, supposed to have been received by falling from the yard-arm of a ship, against a barge, and thence into the water.		M. 29, accidentally drowned by falling from the Hungerford pier into the River Thames.		Son of a cutler, 4, burn of the whole body—clothes supposed to have taken fire when playing with fire in the grate	2 hours
		Son of a shipwright, 4, found drowned. (The name of the river, canal, or other water, is improperly omitted in this case.)		Daughter of a tallow chandler, 3, scalded by boiling water from a tea kettle (no inquest)	10 days
		Captain of a canal barge, 28, drowned by accidentally falling over a large side, while at work.		Poison:—	
				In University College Hospital, F. 66, an undiluted dose of hydrochlorate of morphia, given to her by the hospital nurse in mistake	*

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 1, natural—disease of the lungs—no medical treatment till the case was hopeless	*	M. 2, { natural—subject to fits	2 months	F. 5 mon., { died apparently from convulsions	*
M. 85, natural—had suffered from rheumatism—not under medical treatment—fell and died	instantly	F. 53, found dead from the effects of the long-continued use of intoxicating liquors	*	M. 10 weeks, found dead without marks—convulsions.	
F. 1, mesenteric disease—natural	*	F. 10 mon., natural—seized with cough, and died in (no previous illness)	3 minutes	F. 24, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the liver—chronic disease	*
F. about 50, congestion of blood in the lungs, produced by natural causes	*	M. 7 mon., natural death—convulsions	sudden	M. 35, natural death from apoplexy	13½ hours
F. 3, { disease of the membranes of the brain	*	F. 77, natural death—spasms and asthma	*	F. 44, natural death from tumour of the brain, and not from violence	*
F. 3, { measles	9 days	F. 49, natural death—apoplexy	*		
		F. 1, natural death—convulsions	2 days		

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 18, found dead—natural—no dangerous disease previously		F. 54, natural—dropped on the pavement and died	instantly	M. new born, found dead without marks.	
M. 52, natural	no previous illness	M. 23, natural	no previous illness	M. 2 mon., found dead without marks of violence	

THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Charing Cross H.:—	duration	King's College H.:—	duration
M. 42, pleurisy and abscess of the left lung	*	F. 22, disease of the heart—probably the right cavities—hamatomenesis	about 1 year	M. 26, obstruction of the bowels	5 days
F. 45, dropsy	*	Middlesex H.:—		Bartholomew's H.:—	
F. 29, childbirth at 7 months, and inflammation of the trachea, and debility and prostration after labour	3 days	F. 59, ulceration of the bladder	*	M. 43, diseased lungs	*
F. 54, symptoms of disease of the heart and lungs	*	University College H.:—		M. 19, pneumonia	16 months
F. 29, { delivery	7 weeks	M. 28, { phthisis	1 year	F. 8, peritonitis	*
F. 29, { inflamed veins	*	M. 28, { chronic abscess of the thigh.		F. 15, exhaustion consequent on malignant disease	*
F. 29, { secondary abscesses	4 weeks	M. 66, { aneurism of the abdominal aorta	18 months	F. 15, dropsy and disease of the heart	*
		M. 66, { death by rupture into peritoneal cavity	immediate	F. 16, consumption	*
Westminster H.:—		Fever H.:—		London H.:—	
M. 59, { pleuropneumonia	1 month	F. abort 25, { fever—from St. Saviour's, South-wark, in hospital 10 days.		M. 28, cause of death unknown	*
M. 59, { arthritis	2 months			M. 65, { carcinoma penis	*
				M. 24, morbus cordis	*
				F. 42, erysipelas	*



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

Guy's H. :—		duration	St. Thomas' H. (continued):—		duration	Dreadnought H. (continued):—		duration
M. 21, {	stricture of the urethra (post mort.)	*	M. 28, {	urinary abscess in perineum	*	M. 26, {	emphysema—chronic catarrh	3 years
M. 38, {	debility after operation.	3 days	M. 28, {	diseased testicle	*	M. 26, {	anasarca	2 months
M. 53, {	phthisis	*	M. 28, {	fecal abscess	*	M. 26, {	ascites	6 weeks
M. 53, {	general dropsy	*	M. 56, {	inflammation of left kidney	*	M. 26, {	intense congestion of each lung.	
F. 25, {	ulcer in the stomach	*	M. 56, {	lumbar abscess	*	M. 26, {	dilatation of the right side of the heart (post mort.)	
F. 25, {	peritonitis	*	M. 56, {	effusion of pus into the abdomen	*	M. 26, {	typhus	8 days
St. Thomas' H. :—			Dreadnought H. :—			M. 20, {	numerous minute abscesses in each lung (post mort.)	
F. 34, {	fever	10 days	M. 40, {	acute rheumatism	23 days	M. 32, {	phthisis	18 months
F. 34, {	bronchitis		M. 40, {	endocarditis	11 days	M. 32, {	extensive tubercular deposit—most advanced in the right lung (p.m.)	
F. 5, {	pneumonia	5 weeks	M. 40, {	hiccough, vomiting, delirium	3 days			
M. 56, {	phthisis		M. 40, {	vegetation in the mitral valve—hy-postatic pneumonia, &c. &c. (p.m.)				
M. 56, {	hæmoptysis	4 months						

## DISTRICTS OF STEPNEY, POPLAR, ST. SAVIOUR, ST. OLAVE, AND BERMONDSEY :— CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

Limehouse :—		duration	Poplar (continued):—		duration	St. Olave and St. Thomas :—		duration
M. 44, {	pneumonia	3 weeks	F. 83, old age.			M. 10 mon., {	mesenteric atrophy	6 months
M. 47, {	epilepsy	7 years	F. 1, {	pneumonia	*	F. 63, {	acute peritonitis	26 hours
M. 5, {	convulsions	12 hours	F. 1, {	convulsions	*	F. 2, {	bronchitis	14 days
F. 23, {	synochus	3 weeks	F. 11 mon., {	dentition	3 months	Saint John :—		
Ratcliff :—			F. 6, {	pneumonia	*	M. 1, {	bronchitis	14 days
M. 3, {	scarlet fever	5 days	F. 3, {	scarlatina	3 days	M. 1, {	convulsions	1 day
M. 72, {	gangrene of tonsils (post mort.)	1 day	Bow and Bromley :—			M. 76, {	erysipelas of right arm, ending in gangrene	*
M. 56, {	paralysis and apoplexy	10 days	M. 3, {	subacute inflammation of the brain	4 weeks	F. 1, {	infantile remittent fever	10 days
M. 11 wks., {	booping cough	27 days	M. 2 mon., {	inflammation in the bowels (not certified)	*	F. 1, {	effusion on the brain	2 days
M. 11 wks., {	effusion of the brain	2 days	F. 40, {	phthisis	6 months	F. 63, {	diarrhoea	6 weeks
Shadwell and Wapping :—			F. 45, {	chronic cerebritis	*	F. 30, {	parturition—acute peritonitis, occurring on the 4th day after delivery—sero-purulent fluid—vascularity of peritoneum and lymph (post mort.)	*
M. 1, {	pneumonia	3 weeks	F. 65, {	pleurisy	4 days	Query—how many days elapsed between parturition and death?		
F. 3, {	bronchitis	8 days	F. 37, {	diseased uterus	*	The Leather Market :—		
F. 50, {	asthma	3 years	F. 7 mon., {	pneumonia	7 days	M. 85, {	paralysis	*
F. 1, {	hooping cough	2 months	St. Saviour :—			M. 57, {	consumption	several months
F. 1, {	pneumonia	3 weeks	M. 34, {	consumption	*	M. 65, {	apoplexy	3 days
Mile End Old Town (upper part of) :—			M. 9, {	consumption (not certified, no medical attendant)	*	F. 2, {	pneumonia	10 days
M. 28, {	phthisis pulmonalis	10 months	M. 19, {	marasmus	6 months	F. 2, {	meuingitis	5 days
M. 34, {	asthma	12 months	M. 47, {	acute laryngitis	*	F. 1, {	hooping cough	2 weeks
M. 34, {	pneumonia	4 days	M. 12 mon., {	hooping cough	9 days	F. 1, {	hypertrophy of heart—disease of valves	
M. 14 hours, {	premature birth.		M. 12 mon., {	convulsions	*	F. 20, {	old pericarditis—pneumonia—pleuritis (post mort.)	4 years
F. 59, {	chronic catarrh	several years	M. 5 mon., {	pneumonia	8 days		recent pericarditis—pneumonia—pleuritis (post mort.)	2 months
F. 2, {	inflammation of lungs	6 days	F. 9 mon., {	unknown (not certified, no medical attendant)	*	St. Mary Magdalen :—		
F. 2, {	croup	8 days	F. 18, {	phthisis	12 weeks	M. 69, {	chronic bronchitis	2 years
F. 67, {	natural decay—sloughing of the integuments	3 weeks	F. 61, {	asthma	3 months	M. 47, {	nephritis	3 weeks
F. 76, {	natural decay—sloughing of the integuments	2 weeks	Christchurch :—			M. 68, {	apoplexy	9 months
Mile End Old Town (lower part of) :—			M. 30, {	gastrodynia	2 months	St. James, Bermondsey :—		
M. 2, {	hydrocephalus	10 days	M. 4 days, {	convulsions	10 hours	M. 3, {	hydrocephalus (post mort.)	3 weeks
M. 67, {	old age and debility.	*	M. 21, {	organic disease of the left lung	6 weeks	M. 33, {	phthisis pulmonalis	2 months
F. 58, {	disease of heart	*	M. 21, {	anasarca	*	M. 1, {	small pox, (natural, never vaccinated)	8 days
F. 54, {	paralysis—low fever	*	M. 3 hours, {	premature birth.		M. 1, {	measles	10 days
F. 6 mon., {	bronchitis	10 weeks	M. 57, {	gout	many years	F. 1, {	marasmus	5 months
Poplar :—			M. 57, {	gout of the chest	15 hours	F. 1, {	eczema rubrum	*
M. 36, {	cholera	4 days	M. 2 mon., {	convulsions	4 days	F. 40, {	dysentery (not certified)	8 months
M. 55, {	affection of the heart	*	M. 85, {	peritonitis	24 hours	F. 64, {	scirrhus uteri	3 years
M. 5 hours, {	debility.		M. 1, {	cymanche	3 weeks	F. 64, {	scirrhus pylori	4 months
M. 8 mon., {	pneumonia	9 days	F. 2 hours, {	convulsions (not certified, no medical attendant)	*			
M. 7 mon., {	dentition	3 weeks	F. 89, {	paralysis	*			
M. 1 hour, {	debility (not certified).		F. 29, {	diseased lungs	*			
M. 71, {	bronchitis	4 months	F. 7 weeks, {	marasmus	1 month			
F. 11 mon., {	convulsions	6 days	F. 76, {	chronic disease of the stomach	6 months			
F. 65, {	tympanties	some years	F. 23, {	phthisis	15 months			
			F. 30 min., {	convulsions	*			

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox :—		duration	Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract :—		duration	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		duration
M. 2, {	small pox (natural)	12 days	M. 1, {	remittent fever with diarrhoea	10 days	F. 25, {	puerperal convulsions, probably caused by the death of the child, which took place about 3 days previous to the attack	about 22 hours
M. 9, {	variola (not vaccinated)	*	F. 61, {	rheumatic fever	*	F. 32, {	uterine hæmorrhage	*
F. 3, {	small pox (vaccinated at the age of 15 mon.)	*	F. 2, {	meningitis	*	F. 36, {	puerperal peritonitis	6 days
F. 2, {	confined small pox (without previous vaccination)	14 days	F. 2, {	infantile fever	3 months	F. 25, {	childbirth	9 days
M. 7 mon., {	small pox (without previous vaccination)	*	F. 17, {	hysteria	*	F. 25, {	pneumonia	*
F. 3, {	small pox (natural)	9 days	F. 17, {	inflammation of the brain and low fever	7 days	F. 33, {	puerperal phlebitis	9 days
See above.			F. 39, {	chronic hepatitis	1 year	F. 27, {	puerperal abscesses	3 days
Typhus :—			F. 39, {	bilious fever	3 weeks	F. 27, {	premature childbirth—inflammation of the mucous coat of the stomach	6 days
M. 9, {	bronchitis of both sides, after continued fever	21 days	M. 41, {	rheumatic fever	*	F. 33, {	puerperal fever, with peritonitis	5 days
F. 68, {	febris	3 weeks	Syphilis :—			See above.		
F. 65, {	serous effusion on the brain	3 days	M. 20, {	syphilis	4 months	Delirium tremens :—		
F. 29, {	typhus	*	M. 20, {	marasmus	1 month	M. 50, {	delirium tremens	*
M. 65, {	fever	8 days	F. 5 weeks, {	syphilis	congenital	M. 49, {	inflammation of the lungs—delirium tremens (assigned to pneumonia in abstract)	*
M. 6, {	cold and fever	3 months	F. 5 weeks, {	convulsions	3 days	Privation :—		
F. 14, {	cerebritis	2 weeks	Hæmorrhage :—			M. 7 weeks, {	want of natural food—the mother having died	*
F. 14, {	continued fever	20 days	F. 23, {	rupture of one of the principal blood-vessels of the heart	*	Intemperance :—		
M. 27, {	brain fever	11 days	Malformation :—			See above.		
F. 58, {	typhus fever	14 days	F. 12 hours, {	cyanosis	*	Cirrhosis, &c. :—		
F. 11, {	fever	6 days	M. 10, {	malformation of the heart	congenital	F. 2, {	pertussis	3 weeks
M. 60, {	fever	*	Hernia :—			M. 65, {	convulsions—asphyxia	*
See above.			F. 65, {	strangulated umbilical hernia	4 days	M. 26, {	obstruction of the bowels from stricture of the cæcum	3 weeks
			F. 76, {	strangulated hernia	3 weeks	F. 26, {	phthisis	*

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

M. 45, {		duration	F. 3, {		duration	F. 2, {		duration
M. 45, {	pneumonia	*	M. 24, {	dropsy—pneumonia	*	F. 2, {	pertussis	3 weeks
M. 44, {	acute bronchitis and interlobular pneumonia	8 weeks	M. 24, {	chronic disease of the brain—scrofulous tumor of the right half of the cerebellum	*	M. 65, {	convulsions—asphyxia	*
F. about 5 mon., {	hydrocephalus	1 month	F. 6, {	mesenteric disease	*		obstruction of the bowels from stricture of the cæcum	3 weeks
M. 2, {	acute hydrocephalus	17 days	F. 70, {	chronic arachnitis	*	F. 26, {	phthisis	*
M. 2, {	pneumonia	7 days	F. 80, {	pleuritis	*		cavity in left lung	*
M. 2, {	phthisis	8 months	F. 17, {	convulsions, with congestion of the brain, and serous effusion	16 hours	F. 1, {	croup	3 days
M. 29, {	hectic fever	2 months	F. 5, {	pneumonia	some months	M. 74, {	diseased bladder	2 months
M. 29, {	diarrhoea	2 weeks		mesenteric disease	*			
M. 29, {	extensive cavities in both lungs—deposition of tubercle in liver, bronchial glands, &c.							



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 16th May, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs.	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
MAY,		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative and of strong tension at 9h. 20m. a.m. At other times slightly positive.	Rain falling. See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was covered throughout the day with cirrostrati, cumulostrati, and sead. Rain was falling slightly from 7h. 50m. a.m. to 9h. a.m., and heavily from 8h. 20m. p.m. to 9h. 45m. p.m.
MON.	Positive throughout the day, with moderately strong tension. The maxima at 2h. a.m. and 5h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till after 3h. a.m.; shortly after that time the sky became overcast, and remained so until 5h. a.m. From 9h. a.m. to 3h. p.m. one-half of the sky was covered with cumuli and fragments of light sead. Shortly after 5h. p.m. it became cloudless, and remained so until midnight.
TUES.	No electricity shewn till 5h. p.m.; from that time until midnight positive, and tension strong.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless until 9h. a.m.; during the remainder of the day one-half of the sky was covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and fragments of sead. At 6h. p.m. two fine parhelia were visible at a distance of 22° from the sun.
WED.	None was shewn till 9h. a.m., at which time it was positive and of moderate ten- sion. From 10h. a.m. to 7h. p.m. nothing was shewn. Negative and active from 7h. 20m. p.m. until midnight.	See General Remarks. See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratis and sead throughout the day. Rain was falling frequently in the morn- ing and afternoon. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts to 4lbs. on the square foot, from 11h. a.m. to 2h. p.m.
THURS.	Positive and of moderately strong tension throughout the day. The maximum at 11h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The prevailing clouds throughout the day were cirrostrati, cumuli, and light sead. The wind was blowing in occasional gusts to 4lbs. on the square foot, from 6h. a.m. to 4h. p.m.
FRI.	Positive and active throughout the day. The maxima at 5h. p.m. and 11h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	A small amount of cloud was distributed over the sky till 6h. a.m. From 9h. a.m. to 5h. p.m. about one-half of the sky was covered with cirrostrati, cumuli, and sead. Cloudless from 5h. p.m. until midnight.
SAT.	Positive and active till 3h. a.m. From 3h. a.m. till midnight slightly po- sitive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky remained cloudless until 3h. a.m. During the remainder of the day (with the exception of a short time after noon) the clouds were unbroken. Rain was falling heavily at 11h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whevell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 49.6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 52.4; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 48.1 and 51.5 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first two days is S.W., and for the remainder of the week N.E.



*During the Week ending Saturday, May 23rd, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]				PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.				[No. 21.							
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards						0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..		457	316	195											
ALL CAUSES.....		373	323	164	860	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....		2	1	..	3	.8	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....		372	323	163	858	886	961	Quinsey .....		1	2	..	3	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....		93	18	9	120	162	188	Bronchitis .....		17	16	10	43	15	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....		..	..	..	..	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....		46	34	11	91	98	104	Pneumonia .....		37	9	2	48	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..		94	37	31	162	155	157	Hydrothorax .....		..	1	3	4	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..		76	152	24	252	271	294	Asthma .....		..	5	3	8	15	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....		4	20	16	40	26	27	Phthisis (or Consumption) ..		15	114	4	133	153	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..		45	22	11	78	65	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....		4	4	2	10	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....		1	5	1	7	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....		..	2	2	4	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....		..	8	2	10	9	10	Aneurism .....		..	..	..	..	.7	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....		1	7	4	12	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....		4	18	14	36	24	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....		2	1	2	5	1	2	VI.—Teething.....		8	..	..	8	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	39	39	60	67	Gastritis .....		..	1	1	2	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....		10	19	13	42	25	26	Enteritis .....		5	1	2	8	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....		2	2	..	4	18	18	Peritonitis .....		3	1	..	4	2	2
Measles .....		8	..	..	8	22	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....		23	..	..	23	8	8
Scarlatina .....		8	3	..	11	23	32	Worms .....		1	..	..	1	.3	.5
Hooping Cough .....		39	..	..	39	39	36	Ascites .....		..	..	..	..	.9	1
Croup .....		6	..	..	6	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..		3	1	..	4	2	2
Thrush .....		6	..	..	6	4	5	Hernia .....		..	1	1	2	2	2
Diarrhoea.....		10	2	3	15	6	14	Colic or Hæm. ....		..	..	..	..	2	2
Dysentery .....		..	1	..	1	1	3	Intussusception .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.4
Cholera .....		..	..	..	..	.4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..		..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Influenza .....		1	..	1	2	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....		..	..	..	..	.7	.6
Ague .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....		..	1	2	3	5	5
Remittent Fever.....		1	..	1	2	.4	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....		..	..	..	..	..	.02
Typhus .....		9	9	2	20	32	30	Hepatitis .....		..	4	..	4	2	2
Erysipelas .....		1	1	2	.4	5	5	Jaundice .....		..	..	1	1	2	2
Syphilis .....		2	..	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....		2	12	4	18	9	9
Hydrophobia .....		..	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....		1	2	1	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....		..	2	1	3	.5	.5
Dropsy .....		1	7	3	11	30	30	Ischuria .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....		1	..	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....		..	1	..	1	.3	.5
Noma .....		..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Mortification .....		..	..	1	1	4	4	Stone .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Purpura .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..		..	..	..	..	.8	.9
Scrofula .....		2	2	1	5	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..		1	2	..	3	5	4
Cancer .....		..	15	3	18	11	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....		..	6	..	6	7	7
Tumour .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....		..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Gout .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....		..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Atrophy .....		12	..	1	13	9	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....		..	1	2	3	2	2
Debility .....		14	1	..	15	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....		2	..	..	2	1	2	Rheumatism .....		1	4	3	8	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)		13	7	1	21	13	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....		..	3	1	4	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....		13	1	..	14	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....		32	..	..	32	38	36	Phlegmon .....		..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....		2	11	20	33	19	20	Ulcer .....		..	..	1	1	.4	.5
Paralysis.....		..	9	7	16	16	17	Fistula.....		..	..	1	1	.3	.3
Convulsions.....		40	1	..	41	50	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....		2	..	..	2	.5	.5
Tetanus .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	39	39	60	67
Chorea .....		..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....		..	3	1	4	.8	.8
Epilepsy .....		2	5	..	7	4	4	Privation.....		1	..	..	1	.3	.5
Insanity .....		..	2	1	3	1	1	Violent Deaths .....		9	16	12	37	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....		..	3	1	4	2	2	Causes not Specified.....		1	..	1	2	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....		5	5	2	12	10	10								
						</									



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)						Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
								5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James						17.2	301,326	143	140	122	183
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney						17.3	366,303	176	167	186	223
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London						2.8	374,759	186	170	144	240
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar						8.8	393,247	211	188	206	317
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich						40.7	479,469	251	227	202	334
TOTALS						86.8	1,915,104	967	892	860	1297

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.											
	28th Feb.	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May
BIRTHS	1420	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414
DEATHS (except from Violence)	897	841	882	838	1013	988	832	939	837	792	827
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	207	165	162	183	220	210	169	200	160	140	160
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	287	242	272	279	325	316	270	318	280	288	279
From Small Pox	4	7	6	3	7	17	7	10	9	2	7
Mean Temperature	51.7	47.6	44.2	38.2	42.9	46.8	45.5	50.4	45.5	48.4	55.2

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 20,  
(ending Saturday, May 16th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.											
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."											
Fractures and Contusions:—				Wounds:—				Hanging and Suffocation:—			
In St. George's Hospital, navigator, 50, inflammation following fracture of right arm, extending to the shoulder-joint—fell down stairs at his lodging-house, Keusall New Town (post mort.)				In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 33, inflammation of the lungs and pleura following wound in the throat—no evidence how inflicted (post mort.)				M. 14, suffocation by hanging himself, but whether in making an experiment or otherwise, we have no sufficient proof			
In St. Thomas' Hospital, widow of a basket-maker, 64, the effects of a fracture of her left leg, by falling from her chair in a state of intoxication at St. Mary at Hill, (p.m.)				In St. George's Hospital, bricklayer's labourer, 45, erysipelas of the forearms, and fever following wound in the throat, inflicted by himself with a razor when in a state of temporary insanity				Carpenter, 37, suffocation from hanging—of unsound mind.			
In Guy's Hospital, widow of a bricklayer, 76, mortification of her back from lying in bed, through the effects of fractured legs, by falling down stairs at East-st., Walworth,				Messenger to the Queen's kitchen, 42, temporary insanity—cut his throat with a razor, instantly				Mariner, 35, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.			
Daughter of a leather-japanner, 3, a fall down stairs causing spinal disease (no inquest).				Smith, 23, drowning—supposed to have fallen in the water when intoxicated.				Grocer, 55, suicide by hanging, being mentally deranged.			
In Westminster Hospital, labourer, 57, comminuted fracture of both thighs, and extensive laceration—fell with a travelling crane at Mr. Surtee's stone-wharf, Millbank, when raising 12 tons of marble from a barge—the framework gave way from the weight of the marble				Tailor, about 45, not known how he came in the water—had been missing about 40 days, and threatened to commit suicide.				In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 5, burns of the back and neck from the clothes taking fire, supposed from fire in the grate (post mort.)			
Labourer, about 48, fracture of the skull—fell with a travelling crane, when raising 12 tons of marble from a barge at Mr. Surtee's wharf—framework gave way from the weight of the marble				Daughter of a painter, 1, drowning in the Thames, wherein she was thrown wilfully and maliciously by her mother, Eliza Clark.				In Bartholomew's Hospital, son of an ostler, 2, burnt by his pinafore catching fire, by a spark from the fire at Constable Alley, Hoxton			
In Guy's Hospital, engine-driver, 29, fracture of his skull by falling from an engine on the Eastern Counties Railway, near Broxbourne, whilst the train was in motion, (p.m.)				Daughter of a painter, 7, drowned in the River Thames—wilful murder against Eliza Clark.				F. 76, found dead, and body much burnt—whether burnt to death no evidence to prove.			
In St. George's Hospital, groom, 26, secondary deposits in the lungs after amputation of left leg—compound comminuted fracture—a horse ran away with him in the Fulham-road, and forced his leg against a cart (p.m.)				F. about 33, drowning—not known how she came into the water.				M. apparently 26, accidental death by burns from his shirt taking fire			
Cooper, 2, accidentally killed by the rear wheel of a certain cart passing over his body				Waiter, 34, unknown by what means he came into the water.				F. 3, accidental death by burns from her clothes taking fire			
In St. George's Hospital, farm-labourer, 63, inflammation of right hand and arm				(The name of the river, canal, or other water, should be stated in all cases of drowning.)				F. 60, accidental death by burns from her clothes taking fire			
In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer, 23, fracture of his ribs, and rupture of his lung at Blackheath, but how caused there is no evidence (post mort.)				M. 35, drowned by the upsetting of a wherry boat, how caused unknown.				In Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 55, scalded by the upsetting of a boiler containing hot water, whilst larking with another man at Upper Thames Street			
				F. 32, drowned herself in the Regent's Canal in a temporary state of insanity.				M. 2, violent scald—convulsions (no inquest)			
				M. 20, found dead—apparently drowned—without marks.				Poison:—			
				M. 23, found dead without marks, apparently drowned.				In Guy's Hospital, servant to the Hudson's Bay Company, 50, poisoned himself by taking corrosive sublimate at Fenchurch Street—temporary insanity (post mort.)			
				M. 66, found dead without marks of violence, apparently drowned.				Daughter of a lathe and tool maker, 3 weeks, natural death, which may have been accelerated by an overdose of stuff out of the barrel, administered as a composing draught, and not to destroy life			
				F. 77, found dead without marks, apparently drowned.				M. 10 days, poison (arsenic)—wilful murder—(post mort.)			
				F. 19, found dead, apparently drowned.				Daughter of a single woman, 7 mon., congestion of the brain, resulting from her having been inadvertently fed with bread, steeped in beer			
				F. 24, found dead without marks of violence, apparently drowned.							
				M. servant, 39, found dead, without marks of violence, apparently drowned.							
				M. apparently a seaman, about 22, drowned, by what means no proof—found in the River Thames, Mill Stairs, Bermondsey							

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.											
M. 22, congestion of the brain, caused by drinking ardent spirits (post mort.)				F. 21, natural death—apoplexy (second attack)				F. 29, natural death from diseased heart			
M. about 27, natural—supposed from the rupture of a blood-vessel				M. 46, natural death—epileptic fit				M. 36, apoplexy—fell in the shop when at work, and died			
M. 56, { congestion of the brain				M. 45, natural—no previous illness, except from incessant drunkenness				F. 55, natural death—haemorrhage			
F. 9 mon., natural death—general debility arising from want of breastmilk (the mother dead)				M. 19, pulmonary consumption				F. 71, natural death from apoplexy			
In Guy's Hospital, F. 53, natural inflammation of her right lung (post mort.)				F. 43, natural—accelerated by intemperance; supposed from disease of the chest—died in bed				F. 54, apoplexy			
F. 51, natural death—chronic disease of the heart (post mort.)				M. 57, rupture of a blood-vessel in the stomach, produced by natural disease				M. 38, natural death—apoplexy			
				F. about 65, natural—treated a week previously for water in the chest				M. 47, over-excitement and exertion, being predisposed from a diseased heart			
								F. 1, natural death; cancerum oris			
								M. 14, natural death by a fit—subject thereto, many years			

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.											
F. 1 day, exhaustion, from what circumstances no proof. (The Registrar adds, "found dead in a garden—no marks of violence.")				M. 9 weeks, found dead.				M. newly born, found dead without marks of violence in the Surrey Canal—no proof whether born alive—supposed to have been in the water at least 14 days—much decomposed.			
M. 58, found dead—natural—no previous illness.				M. 41, found dead in a cabriolet without marks of violence.				M. newly born, found dead in the Surrey Canal—no sufficient proof whether born alive.			
M. 16, natural—no previous medical attendance, sudden				M. 1 mon., found dead in bed without marks of violence—how death was caused unknown.							
M. 10 weeks, found dead in bed without marks of violence.				F. 2 mon., found dead in bed without marks of violence.							



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:-		duration		King's College H.:-		duration		St. Thomas' H.:-		duration	
M. 44,	{ tubercles . . . . .	*		M. 32,	pneumonia and abscesses in lung (p.m.)	*		F. 45,	phthisis	*	
	{ pleuro-pneumonia of right lung (p.m.)	3 weeks						F. 31,	{ hepatitis—pneumonia . . . . .	years	
<i>Westminster H.:-</i>				<i>Bartholomew's H.:-</i>							
	{ acute rheumatism with phlebitis . . . . .	4 weeks		M. 41,	chest affection—aorta diseased—heart enlarged . . . . .	18 years		M. 21,	{ quent to amputation for serofula . . . . .	11 weeks	
M. 25,	{ acute pleuritis, and acute lobular peripneumonitis . . . . .	*		M. 67,	dropsy and disease of the heart . . . . .	*			{ disease of tarsal bones . . . . .		
	{ chronic disease of liver, spleen, and kidneys . . . . .	*		M. 40,	loeked jaw . . . . .	*		M. 55,	malignant disease of the leg, destroying the tibia . . . . .	many years	
F. 64,	general dropsy . . . . .	*		(Query. Was tetanus the result of wound or other injury?)				M. 53,	phthisis . . . . .	11 months	
<i>Charing Cross H.:-</i>				F. 57,	typhus fever . . . . .	*		M. 61,	{ ascites . . . . .	12 weeks	
M. 24,	valvular disease of the left cavities of the heart (post mort.) . . . . .	about 2 years		F. 54,	granular degeneration of kidney—enlargement of the heart and liver . . . . .	7 months			{ disease of liver . . . . .	*	
									{ disease of heart . . . . .	*	
<i>Middlesex H.:-</i>				<i>London H.:-</i>				<i>Dreadnought H.:-</i>			
F. 41,	cancer uteri . . . . .	18 months		M. 72,	diseased bladder . . . . .	*		M. 22,	{ gonorrhoea and bubo . . . . .	20 weeks	
<i>University College H.:-No deaths registered.</i>				F. 41,	hamoptysis . . . . .	17 days			{ erysipelas of scrotum and groin . . . . .	16 weeks	
<i>Fever H.:-No deaths registered.</i>				<i>Guy's H.:-</i>					{ inflammation of right hip-joint (p.m.)	14 weeks	
<i>Small Pox H.:-</i>				M. 36,	diseased brain . . . . .	*			{ inflammation and caries of internal car (left) . . . . .	*	
M. 19,	small-pox, confluent, unmodified—said to have been vaccinated young at Framlingham—no cicatrix . . . . .	*		M. 49,	apoplexy . . . . .	*		M. 25,	{ large abscess in left hemisphere of the cerebellum—inflammation of menbranes of brain (post mort.) . . . . .		
				M. 17,	pleuro-pneumonia . . . . .	*					
				M. 36,	phthisis and bronchitis . . . . .	*					
				M. 30,	phthisis . . . . .	*					

DISTRICTS OF ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; NEWINGTON; AND LAMBETH:  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

KENT ROAD:—		ST. PETER, WAHWORTH, (continued):—		LAMBETH CHURCH (2nd part), (continued):—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 8 mon., whooping cough	3 months	F. 16, contraction of the chest, which occasioned suffocation.		M. 59, paralysis	*
F. 1, { whooping cough	3 weeks			M. 74, scuritis	*
{ convulsions	4 hours	Trinity:—		M. 1, scarlatina maligna	3 weeks
F. 7 mon., { hydrocephalus	some months	M. 48, phthisis	*	M. 4 mon., inflammation of the brain	2 days
{ convulsions	*	M. 4 mon., hydrocephalus	4 days	M. 28, typhus fever	10 days
The Borough Road:—		M. 65, natural decay	*	F. 35, apoplexy	*
M. 6, { gastro-intestinal remittent	4 months	M. 64, catarrh—pneumonia	*	F. 3, tabes mesenterica	4 months
{ diarrhoea	2 months	F. 76, paralysis	*	F. 4, scarlet fever	1 month
M. 12, pneumonia and bronchitis	3 days	F. 80, atrophy	*	F. 15, variola (without previous vaccination)	6 days
M. 44, atrophy	3 months				
M. 2, 2 years, convulsions	*	F. 2, { pleuritis	5 weeks	Kennington (1st part):—	
London Road:—		F. 57, phthisis	*	M. 38, { inflammation of kidneys	some years
M. 55, humoral asthma	2 years			{ malignant disease of kidneys and other	
M. 47, phthisis	*	Waterloo (1st part):—		{ organs of abdomen	2 months
M. 35, diseased kidneys, lungs, and other organs	*	M. 8 mon., { whooping cough	6 weeks	M. 13, inflammation of the bowels	6 days
F. 2 mon., convulsions	9 days	{ arachnitis	1 week	M. 20, phthisis	9 months
F. 27, phthisis	6 months	F. 4 mon., unknown, no recent medical attendant.		M. 76, general debility	3 months
F. 39, inflammation of the brain	1 week			M. 51, phthisis	12 months
F. 2, phthisis	5 months	Waterloo (2nd part):—		F. 3, { pneumonia	1 week
St. Mary:—		M. 6, tuberculous	18 months	{ typhus fever	12 days
M. 3 mon., marasmus	*	M. 35, phthisis	*	Kennington (2nd part):—	
M. 20, pulmonary consumption	11 weeks	M. 7, phthisis	1 year	M. 10 min., debility	*
F. 70, chronic bronchitis	6 weeks	M. under 1, convulsions	*	M. 71, { plebitis	7 months
St. Peter, Wahworth:—		F. under 1, { dentition	3 weeks	{ anasarca	3 months
M. 6 weeks, { enteritis	5 days	{ effusion in the ventricles of the brain	7 days	M. 10 mon., hydrocephalus	8 days
{ abscess, &c.	8 days	F. 1, laryngismus stridulus	congenital	F. 8 mon., marasmus	3 weeks
M. 55, phthisis	2 years	F. 80, decay of nature	*	F. 77, apoplexy	*
M. 18, pulmonary consumption	5 months	F. under 1, pneumonia	*	F. 32, hydrothorax	6 months
M. 16 days, want of its proper food	*	F. 3, softening of the spinal chord (post mort.)	1 month		
M. 8 mon., mesenteric disease	*	Lambeth Church (1st part):—		Brixton:—	
M. 15, { serofula	7 years	M. 6 weeks, convulsions	*	M. 31, consumption	18 months
{ phthisis pulmonalis	12 months	M. 9 mon., bronchitis	*	M. 73, gout—the last attack	about 10 days
F. 23, consumption, (preceded by epilepsy)	2 years	M. 2 mon., small-pox—taken in the natural way	*	M. 2, pneumonia	6 days
F. 18, cynanche tonsillaris	10 days	F. 1, chronic bronchitis	*	{ disease of the heart	10 years
F. 64, general decay of nature.				F. 63, { dropsy	2 months
F. 35, disease of the womb	1 year	Lambeth Church (2nd part):—		{ cyanosis	3 months
F. 5, scarlatina	*	M. 91, scuritis	*		
		M. 23, phthisis pulmonalis	15 months		

Norwich:—No deaths registered.

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS,  
 Small P.  
 Intemperance, etc.

Small Pox:—	duration	Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—	duration	Diabetes:—	duration
F. 6, phthisis (4 mouths after smallpox).....	3 months	M. 4 mon., infantile remittent fever (no medical attendant).....	*	M. 54, diabetes mellitus .....	6 weeks
F. 1, smallpox (without previous vaccination)..	*	M. 32, intermittent fever .....	2 days	F. 44, diabetes .....	many months
See above.		F. 2, infantile fever.....	5 days	Stone:—	
Typhus:—		M. 62, { general visceral disease .....	*	M. 70, calculous disease of the kidney and bladder .....	6 months
F. 5, fever gastric, with constipation of the bowels—enlarged mesenteric glands, full of cheseliike matter (post mort.) .....	*	M. 62, { typhus fever .....	1 month	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 66, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	M. 58, { rheumatism .....	6 months	F. 28, exhaustion after protracted delivery ..	3 days
F. 7, { fever.....	21 days	M. 58, { typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 25, { childbirth .....	17 days
F. 7, { bronchitis.....	3 days	M. 40, { rheumatism .....	14 days	F. 25, { metritis .....	2 days
F. 20, fever.....	*	M. 40, { low fever .....	7 days	exhaustion.	
M. 37, synochus.....	5 weeks	Syphilis:—		F. 39, peritonitis after instrumental delivery..	8 days
F. 65, fever.....	*	F. 6 mon., { syphilis .....	} since birth	F. 34, puerperal peritonitis .....	3 days
F. 71, febris .....	6 days	F. 6 mon., { secondary syphilis .....		See above.	
M. 73, fever.....	2 weeks	See above.		F. 42, { disease of the bowels .....	14 days
M. 33, fever.....	6 days	Haemorrhage:—		{ miscarriage .....	*
M. 2, low fever .....	3 weeks	M. 11 days, hæmorrhage from umbilicus after separation of the cord .....	2 days	(assigned to disease of digestive organs in abstract.)	
F. 66, bilious fever.....	1 week	(See Coroner's Inquests.)		Delirium tremens:—	
F. 3, { marasmus .....	6 months	Malformation:—		F. 18, { delirium tremens .....	6 days
F. 3, { fever.....	*	F. 1, malformation, leading to disease of the chest and lungs.		{ effusion on the brain.	
F. 71, continued fever .....	1 month	M. under 1, malformation of chest—pneumonia, long standing		Intemperance:—	
F. 20, fever.....	14 days	M. 2 days, spina bifida.		See Coroner's Inquests.	
F. 1, fever .....	8 days	F. 5 weeks, { spina bifida.		Miscellaneous cases:—	
F. 24, typhoid fever .....	9 days	F. 5 weeks, { hydrocephalus.....	5 weeks	F. 52, { cirrhosis .....	*
M. 1, febris typhoides .....	5 days			F. 52, { diarrhoea .....	3 months
M. 17 days, fever .....	*			F. 2, { pneumonia .....	6 weeks
M. 8, synochia.....	2 weeks			{ sloughing of a blister applied to the chest .....	*
M. 5, fever on the brain.....	*			M. 34, { hæmorrhage from the nose to 6 pints, .....	3 years since
M. 66, fever .....	5 days			{ phthisis .....	3 years
F. 14, influenza, ending in typhus .....	6 days				
See above.					

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. under 1, intussusception	3 days	F. 75, chronic inflammation of the brain	*	M. 2, {arachnitis	1 year
F. 34, phthisis—pneumonia	5 days	M. 35, {inflammation	2 months	M. 2, {effusion in ventricles	16 days
M. 4, {pertussis	7 weeks	M. 35, {abscess of stomach and liver	15 months	M. 51, softening of the brain from chronic inflammation	several months
M. 4, {phthisis pulmonalis (1st stage)	*	M. 35, {granular degeneration of the kidneys	*	M. 48, scirrhus of the pylorus	9 weeks
M. 28, tubercles and vomicae	24 hours	M. 35, {ulceration of stomach and intestines	*	M. 4 mon., pneumonia	4 days
M. 5 mon., diarrhoea	25 days	M. 35, {diseased heart	*	M. 82, aneurism of the aorta	sudden
M. 15, phthisis	*	F. 30, cancer of the uterus	6 months	M. 24, {inflammation of membranes of brain	14 or 16 days
F. 30, phthisis	*	F. 30, {phthisis	1 year	M. 24, {effusion of brain	11 days
F. 84, apoplexy	*	F. 47, {hæmoptysis	1 day	M. 24, {paralysis	9 or 10 days
		F. 47, {cavity in left apex			



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 23d May, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.				
MAY,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	W.S.W. and S.	S. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	17						67.2	28.0	59.0	56.5							2.0	0.0	0.2	125	7.5	0.07	
MON.	18	Last Quarter	28.973	59.5	45.7	50.9	46.4	73.3	41.0	58.5	56.0	4.5	11.7	1.1	—3.8	Calm and S.	S.W.	4.0	0.0	1.3	295	9.2	0.11
TUES.	19	In Equator	29.376	58.9	47.7	53.2	47.8	86.0	46.0	58.2	56.0	5.4	10.4	3.2	—1.6	W.S.W.	S.W.	5.0	0.1	0.6	215	7.1	0.40
WED.	20		29.381	58.3	46.3	52.7	49.2	73.8	35.5	58.2	56.2	3.5	7.2	1.0	—2.1	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	4.0	0.1	0.6	115	6.9	0.27
THU.	21		29.643	63.2	46.5	53.8	48.9	89.2	31.5	58.5	56.5	4.9	12.8	0.8	—0.8	Calm	E. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	40	6.8	0.00
FRI.	22		30.011	69.5	43.0	56.8	49.4	99.5	40.2	59.8	57.2	7.4	15.0	0.0	+3.2	Calm	S.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	75	4.6	0.00
SAT.	23		30.090	63.0	51.0	57.7	52.8	88.8	42.0	60.5	58.0	4.9	9.9	1.4	+3.2	Calm and S.W.	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	10	8.4	0.00
MEANS			29.579	62.1	46.7	54.2	49.1	82.5	37.7	59.0	56.6	5.1	11.2	1.3	—0.3	†					Sum 875	7.2	Sum 0.85

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative and tension strong at 2h. 20m. p.m. Positive, and tension weak at other examinations.	Rain falling slightly. See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 4h. p.m.; shortly after this time the clouds became broken, and during the remainder of the day the sky was generally cloudless. Rain was falling slightly at 2h. 20m. p.m.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m., when it was negative and tension strong. From this time to 10h. p.m. nothing was shewn. Negative and tension moderate at 11h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud until noon; after this time to 7h. p.m. the clouds were frequently broken, but before 9h. p.m. it became overcast, and remained so until midnight. Rain was falling heavily from 8h. 20m. a.m. to noon, and again at 11h. p.m. The minimum barometer reading (28.878) occurred at 5h. p.m. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts to 3lbs. on the square foot, from 7h. a.m. to midnight.
TUES.	Positive, and tension weak till 7h. a.m. At 9h. a.m. the tension moderately strong. Negative and tension very strong from 11h. 15m. a.m. to 11h. 31m. a.m. Sparks abundant, and galvanic currents frequent. Negative and tension very strong from 1h. 15m. p.m. to 1b. 50m. p.m. Sparks abundant; galvanic currents shewn. Positive and tension moderately strong during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks. A heavy shower of rain and hail. Rain falling heavily. See General Remarks	The clouds became extensively broken at 0h. 30m. a.m., and their amount was generally small from that time till 3h. a.m. Before 5h. a.m. cirrostratus and scud collected, and covered a large portion of the sky till 1h. p.m. A violent hail storm occurred at 11h. 27m. a.m. Rain was falling almost incessantly from 1h. 37m. p.m. to 3h. 10m. p.m. From 3h. 20m. p.m. to 5h. 30m. p.m. about one-third of the sky was covered with cumuli, cirrocumuli, and fragments of white scud. Overcast after 7h. p.m. A few flashes of sheet lightning were visible in the east at 8h. 50m. p.m.
WED.	Occasionally positive and negative till 3h. a.m. Nothing shewn from this time till 10h. a.m. Negative and tension strong from 10h. a.m. to 1h. 37m. p.m. Nothing shewn after this till 7h. 20m. p.m., when it was positive and of moderate tension.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud till 1h. p.m., with frequent heavy showers of rain until this time. The clouds were not so numerous after this time, and it was altogether cloudless before 9h. p.m. A heavy shower of rain fell at 6h. 50m. p.m.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn till 5h. a.m. During the remainder of the day positive, and tension weak. The maximum at 9h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	A large portion of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud till noon; after that time several cumuli were visible. From 7h. p.m. to midnight the amount of cloud was small. Rain was falling heavily in the early part of the morning.
FRI.	Positive and of moderate tension throughout the day. The maxima at 5h. a.m., and 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was about one-half covered with cirrostratus and vapour till 5h. a.m. A dense fog arose after this time, and obscured the sky till 7h. a.m. From that time till 5h. p.m. cumuli and cirri were prevalent. Nearly cloudless from 6h. p.m. to 10h. p.m., but overcast about 10h. 30m. p.m. to midnight.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn throughout the day.		Cirrostratus and scud covered an extensive portion of the sky throughout the day—at 5h. a.m. a few cirri were visible. A slight fog arose after 10h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 51.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 56.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 50.4 and 54.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis, During the Week ending Saturday, May 30th, 1846.

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[No. 22.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	15	60	upwards			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	353	321	161	835	892	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	351	320	160	831	886	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	91	21	14	126	162	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	55	20	16	91	98	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses.....	84	31	29	144	155	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration.....	66	168	45	279	271	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels.....	4	25	12	41	26	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion.....	36	21	15	72	65	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	8	4	13	7	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	13	..	13	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	5	..	9	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	..	..	..	1	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	20	20	60	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	10	8	5	23	25	26
I.—Small Pox.....	3	..	..	3	18	18
Measles.....	7	..	..	7	22	29
Scarlatina.....	22	1	..	23	23	32
Whooping Cough.....	33	..	..	33	39	36
Croup.....	3	..	..	3	8	8
Thrush.....	1	..	..	1	4	5
Diarrhoea.....	7	1	4	12	6	14
Dysentery.....	..	..	..	..	1	3
Cholera.....	..	..	..	..	4	1
Influenza.....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Ague.....	1	1	..	2	3	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	2	..	2	4	5
Typhus.....	9	11	8	28	32	30
Erysipelas.....	3	5	1	9	5	5
Syphilis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hydrophobia.....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	1	2	..	3	3	3
Dropsy.....	..	2	3	5	30	30
Abscess.....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Noma.....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Mortification.....	1	..	1	2	4	4
Purpura.....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Scrofula.....	4	3	..	7	3	3
Cancer.....	..	10	8	18	11	11
Tumour.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy.....	18	1	..	19	9	11
Debility.....	19	..	..	19	20	22
Malformations.....	7	..	..	7	1	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	2	3	9	13	14
III.—Cephalitis.....	6	1	1	8	13	12
Hydrocephalus.....	39	2	..	41	38	36
Apoplexy.....	3	6	8	17	19	20
Paralysis.....	1	3	10	14	16	17
Convulsions.....	31	..	..	31	50	54
Tetanus.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy.....	1	5	3	9	4	4
Insanity.....	..	3	3	6	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	7	..	7	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	3	4	4	11	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis.....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Quinsey.....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Bronchitis.....	15	10	17	42	15	20
Pleurisy.....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Pneumonia.....	28	8	3	39	63	80
Hydrothorax.....	..	3	1	4	4	5
Asthma.....	..	2	10	12	15	24
Phthisis (or Consumption).....	20	136	10	166	153	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	6	3	11	16	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	2	1
Aneurism.....	..	2	..	2	..	1
Disease of Heart, &c.....	3	22	12	37	24	25
VI.—Teething.....	9	..	..	9	15	17
Gastritis.....	1	..	..	1	15	18
Enteritis.....	4	5	1	10	2	2
Peritonitis.....	..	2	1	3	8	8
Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	3	5
Worms.....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Ascites.....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Hernia.....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus.....	1	2	1	4	2	2
Intussusception.....	1	..	..	1	5	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	2	3	7	6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	1	2	3	6	5	5
Disease of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis.....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Jaundice.....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	1	6	5	12	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Cystitis.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Stone.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	1	1	2	8	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	1	7	3	11	5	4
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	9	..	9	7	7
Paramenia.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	3	..	3	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	1	..	1	2	2
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism.....	2	4	..	6	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	2	1	..	3	4	4
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	20	20	60	67
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Violent Deaths.....	10	7	5	22	24	25
Causes not Specified.....	2	1	1	4	6	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Springs.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	5 Springs.		5 Years.		Births registered in the Week	5 Springs.		5 Years.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
	456	436	493	475		431	404	705	723		705	723	1428	
	Total 892		968			Total 835		Total 1428			Total 1428			

Deaths registered in this the ninth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
785	763	760	875	885	905	835	829



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 <i>Registrars' Districts</i> )		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5	5		
				Years	Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	140	107	172
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	167	157	272
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkeuwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	170	155	259
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Greeu; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	188	177	352
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greeuwich	40.7	479,469	251	227	239	373
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	892	835	1428

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	7th Mar.	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May
BIRTHS .....	1329	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	841	882	838	1013	988	832	939	837	792	827	792	823	813
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	165	162	183	220	210	169	200	160	140	160	148	152	156
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	242	272	279	325	316	270	318	280	288	279	246	252	279
From Small Pox .....	7	6	3	7	17	7	10	9	2	7	5	4	3
Mean Temperature .....	47.6	44.2	38.2	42.9	46.8	45.5	50.4	45.5	48.4	55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 21, (ending Saturday, May 23rd).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued)	duration
In Charing Cross Hospital, F. servant, about 36, fracture of the base of the cranium, and other injuries .....	about 1 hour	In King's College Hospital, hairdresser, 65, fracture of patella .....	4 weeks	M. newly born, accidentally suffocated with fluid contained in a certain vessel; in which it was suddenly born.	
found in the area of the Red Lion public-house, Windmill-street—supposed to have fallen or thrown herself from the staircase window .....		irritative fever (post mort., no inquest) .....	1 week	(How was the fracture caused?)	
In London Hospital, schoolmaster, 84, injured head by a fall from a window, but how such fall was caused unknown .....		Wounds:—		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
In London Hospital, son of a bricklayer, 10, accidental from a fractured skull by a fall from a scaffold .....		M. 60, found in a dying state, with a cut on his eye, leaning on a cask—died from the injury, but how caused unknown .....		F. servant at a tavern, 21, suicide by hanging from a hook—not known to be insane.	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, widow of a sawyer, 66, fracture of the thigh by an accidental fall, while crossing a room .....		F. 43, cut her throat in a temporary state of insanity.		F. newly born, wilfully murdered by some person unknown—strangled with a window blind.	
F. 78, accidental death from a fall down stairs .....		Drowning:—		F. 67, temporary insanity—suicide—hung herself to a bedpost with a clothes line—found hanged.	
F. 63, { paralysis .....	3 months	F. 1, drowning in a pail of water through falling into it from a bed, while negligently left by a girl who had care of it.		M. 49, suicide by hanging with a handkerchief in a bed-room, having been left alone for 6 minutes—being of suicidal disposition.	
fractured leg, caused by a fall from the bed (no inquest) .....	1 month	M. 42, accidentally drowned while falling from a boat.		M. 44, suicide by hanging while insane.	
In London Hospital, labourer, 54, accidental from a fractured and wounded hand, caused by a crush between two pieces of timber ..	1 month	F. 42, drowned herself in a water-butt in a temporary state of insanity.		House-painter, 41, hanged himself—insane.	
In London Hospital, labourer, 68, accidental from a crushed leg, by the wheel of a waggon passing over it .....		Son of a rigger, 12, accidentally drowned by falling into the water of a pond.		Labourer, 43, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.	
Son of a boumet-presser, 7, accidentally run over by a cart .....		Son of a lockman, 3, found dead without marks—apparently drowned.		F. 42, hanged herself by a rope to a beam, but in what state of mind no satisfactory evidence appeared.	
M. 60, natural death, which may have been accelerated by a blow, how caused unknown ..		M. apparently about 40, unknown, found dead, apparently drowned.		Daughter of a servant (single woman) 12 days, found dead—apparently suffocated by pressure—but how caused unknown.	
M. 2, consumption, having had his back broken .....	when 9 months old	Sea-apprentice, 15, found dead without marks—apparently drowned.		Burns:—	
(no inquest, no medical attendant lately.)		F. 44, found dead without marks—apparently drowned.		F. 58, burns received from her clothes taking fire accidentally .....	8 hours
M. 94, { dislocation of the hip (joint unreduced)	4 months	M. 55, accidentally falling into the River Thames off a lug—under water nearly 2 mon.		Poison:—	
senectus (no inquest).		F. 65, drowned herself; but in what state of mind at the time, no proof.		Wife of a scaman, pensioner, 71, poisoned herself with white arsenic while in a temporary state of derangement of mind .....	

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

duration	duration	duration
In London Hospital, M. 38, natural death—consumption .....	M. 2, natural death—hooping cough .....	M. 24, natural death—typhoid fever .....
F. 53, natural death—apoplexy .....	M. 60, natural death, sudden, from diseased heart and ossification of valves .....	M. 42, natural death—fit .....
M. 11 mon., natural—no previous illness—seized with a fit and died in .....	F. 28, natural death—spasms .....	M. 53, natural death, sudden, from phthisis ..
F. about 14 wks., exhaustion from want of its natural food (human milk), but whether from wilful neglect or otherwise not ascertainable—having been left at the house 3 weeks before by a stranger, and so deserted.	M. 37, natural death—ruptured heart ..	F. 78, natural death from apoplexy .....
M. 2, natural—convulsions .....	M. 75, natural death—pericarditis .....	F. 65, natural death from apoplexy .....
F. 60, natural—effect of erysipelas .....	F. 44, natural death—apoplexy .....	F. 55, natural death from diseased heart .....
M. 60, natural death—apoplexy .....	F. 65, natural death—apoplexy .....	M. 47, natural death—effusion on the brain ..
F. 45, natural death—fit .....	F. 68, natural death—apoplexy .....	M. 52, natural death from apoplexy—rupture of vessel in the brain .....
M. 40, enlargement of the right auricle of his heart—dropped and died .....	M. 74, natural death, sudden, from diseased heart .....	M. 9, natural death, sudden, from inflammation of the bowels .....
M. 29, natural—pulmonary hæmorrhage—tubercles and old disease of the lungs ..	M. 2 mon., found dead without marks of violence—convulsions .....	M. 44, supposed disease of stomach and intestines .....
F. 1, natural death—diseased heart (sudden) ..	M. 42, natural death—apoplexy .....	M. 40, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the heart (post mort.) .....
	M. 70, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel ..	M. 2 mon., natural death—disease of the chest 3 days
	M. 63, natural death—apoplexy .....	M. 75, natural death—dropsy and disease of the heart .....
	F. 27, natural death from apoplexy (post mort.)	
	M. 60, natural death—diseased heart .....	
	M. 1, natural death—convulsions .....	

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

duration	duration	duration
F. 2, natural death by the visitation of God ..	F. 48, natural death—dropped down and died suddenly.	F. 26, found dead in bed without marks of violence—cause unknown.
F. 67, natural—found in her chair insensible, and died in .....	M. 10 weeks, natural—no previous illness	F. 20, found dead with a wound on the right temple, caused after death; but how death was caused unknown.
Child (sex doubtful) about 1 month, unknown—all the organs of the body healthy except the brain, which was too softened by putrefaction to judge of its condition.	M. newly born, unknown.	M. 31, natural death by the visitation of God
M. 1 week, natural—no previous illness.	F. 56, natural—no medical attendance .....	M. 3 months, found dead without marks of violence—cause unknown.
F. 52, natural—not under medical treatment	F. 8, natural causes (post mort.) .....	M. newly born, found dead in a privy—no sufficient evidence that he was born alive—no marks of violence.
F. 56, natural—had complained of pain in the head during the previous week.	M. 15 weeks, found dead without marks of violence.	
F. 7 weeks, natural—no medical treatment—occasional shortness of breath noticed.	F. 3 mon., found dead without marks of violence.	
	F. 3 mon., found dead, but without marks.	
	M. new born, found dead without marks of violence in a privy.	
	F. 8 weeks, found dead without marks of violence.	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

<p><i>St. George's H.</i>—No deaths registered.</p> <p><i>Westminster H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 39, dementia—carditis? .....</p> <p><i>Charing Cross H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 25, phthisis pulmonalis ..... 1 year</p> <p>M. 17, caries of the spine and typhoid fever, (post mort.) ..... 3 or 4 years</p> <p>M. 39, exhaustion of the vital powers from excessive drinking (post mort.) .....</p> <p><i>Middlesex H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 50, bronchitis—emphysema pulmonum .. 4 months</p> <p>M. 45, diseased liver—albuminuria. .... 18 months</p> <p>F. 30, phagedenic ulcer of fauces. .... 1 year</p> <p>F. 55, cancer uteri. .... 1 year</p> <p><i>University College H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 50, nephritis—pleuritis caused by absorption of a morbid poison from diseased bone ..</p> <p><i>Fever H.</i>—No deaths registered.</p>	<p><i>Small Pox H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 21, small-pox natural, confluent cum delirio .....</p> <p><i>King's College H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 23, continued fever ..... 10 days</p> <p>F. 37, abscess in pelvis, and erysipelas (post mort.) ..</p> <p><i>Bartholomew's H.</i>—No deaths registered.</p> <p><i>London H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 5, mesenteric disease ..... 9 months</p> <p>renal disease ..... 15 years</p> <p>phthisis ..... 4 or 5 years</p> <p>acute nephritis ..... 26 days</p> <p>M. 45, multilocular encysted kidney 9½ inch. by 5½ inch., containing large calculi—minute tubercles in liver—tubercular cicatrices in apices, and crude tubercles in base of both lungs (p.m.) ..</p> <p><i>Guy's H.</i>—</p> <p>M. 33, phthisis .....</p> <p>M. 52, delirium tremens .....</p> <p>M. 38, phthisis .....</p>	<p><i>Guy's H. (continued).</i>—</p> <p>F. 16, scrofulous disease of the spine. ....</p> <p>F. 55, dropsy .....</p> <p>F. 42, phthisis—hæmoptysis .....</p> <p><i>St. Thomas' H.</i>—</p> <p>F. 36, chronic laryngitis ..... 16 weeks</p> <p>F. 12 weeks, convulsions .....</p> <p>M. 27, chronic bronchitis and pneumonia ..</p> <p>M. 34, phthisis ..... 3 months</p> <p><i>Dreadnought H.</i>—</p> <p>epileptic convulsions. .... 5 days</p> <p>comatose on admission (18 hours before death.)</p> <p>great vascularity of the brain and its membranes (post mort.) ..</p> <p>pleuro-pneumonia ..... 6 days</p> <p>grey hepatization upper lobe—red hepatization lower lobe of left lung.</p> <p>M. 49, pleuritic adhesions and some effusion (post mort.) ..</p>
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DISTRICTS OF CAMBERWELL, ROTHERHITHE, GREENWICH, WANDSWORTH, AND CLAPHAM:—  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

<p><i>Camberwell.</i>—</p> <p>M. 65, affection of heart—dropsical effusion into chest and abdomen ..... of long standing</p> <p>M. 22, cerebral abscess in the right hemisphere and paralysis. .... 13 weeks</p> <p>M. 53, general paralysis ..... many months</p> <p>M. about 50, general paralysis ..... 3 years</p> <p>F. 68, influenza and diarrhoea .....</p> <p>F. 82, decay of nature (not certified). ..</p> <p>rheumatism ..... 5 years</p> <p>F. 20, disease of heart. .... 5 years</p> <p>dropsy ..... 2 months</p> <p><i>Peckham.</i>—</p> <p>M. 8 mon., bronchitis—measles ..... 6 days</p> <p>convulsions, 6 days after the attack of measles</p> <p>F. 1, hydrocephalus ..... 14 days</p> <p><i>St. George.</i>—</p> <p>M. 4 mon., hooping cough (not certified) .. 6 weeks</p> <p>F. 81, abscess of the knee. .... 5 months</p> <p>F. 7, hydrocephalus, not inflammatory, about 10 weeks</p> <p>F. 7, typhus (post mort.) ..... 10 days</p> <p>F. 22, puerperal mania ..... 6 days</p> <p><i>Dulwich.</i>—No Deaths registered.</p> <p><i>Rotherhithe.</i>—</p> <p>M. 53, pneumonia ..... 9 days</p> <p>F. 5 mon., acute hydrocephalus ..... 3 days</p> <p>F. 65, cancer in the womb .....</p> <p><i>St. Paul's, Deptford.</i>—</p> <p>M. 6 mon., bronchitis .....</p> <p>difficult dentition .....</p> <p>M. 8 mon., pulmonary and cerebral congestion, terminating in internal hydrocephalus, 14 days of active disease</p> <p>M. 77, old age and rheumatism (not certified). ..</p> <p>M. 2 mon., convulsions .....</p> <p>F. 74, ulceration of uterus. .... 6 weeks</p> <p>F. 23, phthisis ..... 1 week</p> <p>F. 16 hours, (the mother afflicted with phthisis.) .. 2 years</p>	<p><i>St. Nicholas, Deptford.</i>—</p> <p>M. 10 mon., convulsions .....</p> <p>F. 3, remittent fever ..... 3 months</p> <p><i>Woolwich Arsenal.</i>—</p> <p>M. 2, measles ..... 7 days</p> <p>M. 26, inflammation of chest ..... 3 days</p> <p>F. 16, pulmonary consumption ..... 90 days</p> <p>F. 16, phthisis ..... 4 days</p> <p>F. 7 weeks, convulsions ..... 7 days</p> <p>F. 65, gastro enteritis ..... 3 weeks</p> <p>F. 65, hepatitis .....</p> <p>F. 4, hooping cough and consumption (not certified) ..... 4 months</p> <p><i>Woolwich Dockyard.</i>—</p> <p>M. 1, measles (not certified) .....</p> <p><i>Greenwich, East.</i>—</p> <p>M. 63, irritative fever. .... 1 month</p> <p>fistula in perineo ..... 1 year</p> <p>M. 82, atrophy and fatuity ..... a month in infirmary</p> <p>M. 7 mon., tubercular mesenteric disease ... 14 days</p> <p>M. 56, hemiplegia. .... at least 3 years</p> <p>bronchitis ..... 4 days</p> <p>M. 73, atrophica ..... 3 years</p> <p>icterus ..... 2 months</p> <p>M. 67, natural decay. ....</p> <p>M. 37, rheumatism—phthisis ..... 12 months</p> <p>F. 21, phthisis .....</p> <p>F. 7, peritonitis ..... 8 days</p> <p>F. 6, brain disease ..... 2 weeks</p> <p>F. 19, peritonitis and empyema (p.m.) .. time uncertain</p> <p><i>Greenwich, West.</i>—</p> <p>M. 7, epilepsy ..... 7 years</p> <p>apoplexy ..... 10 hours</p> <p>M. 88, debility, consequent on old age. ....</p> <p>F. 63, diseased liver ..... 9 months</p> <p>anasarca .....</p>	<p><i>Greenwich, West (continued).</i>—</p> <p>F. 2, tubercular phthisis ..... 6 weeks</p> <p>F. 3, pneumonia ..... 15 days</p> <p>F. 2 mon., convulsions ..... 5 days</p> <p><i>Wandsworth.</i>—</p> <p>M. 43, hypertrophy of heart. .... 4 years</p> <p>M. 40, general paralysis .....</p> <p><i>Clapham.</i>—</p> <p>M. 2, pneumonia ..... 7 days</p> <p>hooping cough ..... 10 days</p> <p>M. 7 mon., hydrocephalus. .... 16 weeks</p> <p>F. 1, empyema. .... 16 weeks</p> <p>tubercles (post mort.) ..</p> <p>F. 1 mon., spina bifida .....</p> <p>F. 76, asthma—bronchitis ..... several years</p> <p>atrophy .....</p> <p><i>Putney.</i>—</p> <p>F. 10 min., premature birth, natural causes—no medical attendant (not certified).</p> <p><i>Streatham and Tooting Graveney.</i>—</p> <p>M. 5 mon., abscess of neck. .... 10 days</p> <p>pneumonia ..... 2 days</p> <p>M. 50, chronic bronchitis ..... many years</p> <p>phthisis ..... years</p> <p>M. 58, chronic enlargement of the liver, several years</p> <p>anasarca .....</p> <p>M. 11 mon., pneumonia ..... 3 weeks</p> <p>hydrocephalus acute ..</p> <p>F. 44, cancer of the womb ..... 2 years and 6 mo.</p> <p><i>Battersea.</i>—</p> <p>F. 88, age—apoplexy. .... 3 days</p> <p>F. 31, mortification following childbirth—tedious and difficult labour. .... 6 weeks</p> <p>F. 85, decay. ....</p> <p>F. 42, diseased heart. .... 6 months</p> <p>F. 2, convulsions ..... 11 days</p> <p>F. 83, decay. ....</p>
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DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, ETC.

<p><i>Small Pox.</i>—</p> <p>M. 1, small pox—pneumonia ..... duration</p> <p>(Query—Had the child been vaccinated?)</p> <p>M. 24, small pox (natural) ..... 16 days</p> <p>M. 9 mon., small pox (natural) ..... 13 days</p> <p>See above.</p> <p><i>Typhus.</i>—</p> <p>F. 8, typhus ..... 15 days</p> <p>F. 18, fever and inflammation of the membranes of the brain .....</p> <p>F. 10, fever—typhus. .... 23 days</p> <p>F. 47, fever. .... 1 week</p> <p>F. 1, fever—dentition ..... 7 days</p> <p>F. 19, fever. ....</p> <p>febris. .... 1 month</p> <p>M. 4, hydrocephalus ..... 6 days</p> <p>M. 4, fever—effusion on the brain—convulsions, 3 weeks</p> <p>M. 61, typhus. .... 14 days</p> <p>F. 6, fever ..... 3 weeks</p> <p>F. 43, typhus fever ..... 10 days</p> <p>M. 56, low fever. .... 1 month</p> <p>F. 74, typhoid pneumonia. .... 8 days</p> <p>F. 30, typhus fever. .... 15 days</p> <p>F. 1, brain fever. .... 15 days</p> <p>F. 36, typhus fever. ....</p> <p><i>Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract.</i>—</p> <p>M. 69, remittent fever ..... 6 weeks</p> <p>M. 3, infantile fever ..... 3 weeks</p> <p>M. 52, diseased liver ..... 16 days</p> <p>fever. ....</p>	<p><i>Syphilis.</i>—</p> <p>F. 16 days, venereal sores with hæmorrhage. ... 3 days</p> <p>M. 4 mon., secondary syphilis ..... from birth</p> <p>F. 27, phthisis ..... 18 months</p> <p>syphilis .....</p> <p>F. 31, phthisis and syphilis .....</p> <p>(The last two cases are assigned to phthisis in abstract.)</p> <p><i>Hæmorrhage.</i>—</p> <p>M. 54, rupture of a blood-vessel of the chest. ..</p> <p>F. 3 weeks, debility from birth—bleeding from the nose, mouth, and labia pudenti .....</p> <p>See above.</p> <p><i>Malformation.</i>—</p> <p>M. 3 weeks, malformation of the head and brain. ....</p> <p>See above.</p> <p>M. 3 mon., premature birth. .... 1 month</p> <p>malformed bones of head. ....</p> <p>hooping cough ..... (assigned to hooping cough in abstract.)</p> <p><i>Hernia.</i>—</p> <p>E. 53, femoral and umbilical hernia .....</p> <p>inflammation of bowels and peritoneum, 8 days</p> <p>M. 79, hernia ..... many years</p> <p>general debility. ....</p> <p>M. 67, diseased lungs and hernia. .... (assigned to disease of lungs in abstract.)</p> <p><i>Diabetes.</i>—</p> <p>F. 58, diabetes mellitus. .... 18 months</p> <p>bronchitis ..... 6 days</p>	<p><i>Childbirth.</i>—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</p> <p><i>duration</i></p> <p>F. 28, hæmorrhage ..... 10 days before labour</p> <p>sunk from extreme exhaustion. ....</p> <p>F. 32, puerperal mania ..... 12 days</p> <p>F. 29, puerperal fever ..... 3 days</p> <p>F. 39, puerperal peritonitis ..... 5 days</p> <p>See above.</p> <p><i>Delirium tremens.</i>—</p> <p>M. 29, delirium tremens ..... 3 days</p> <p>M. 63, delirium tremens ..... 2 days</p> <p>F. 49, delirium tremens .....</p> <p>See above.</p> <p><i>Intemperance.</i>—</p> <p>M. 38, chronic laryngitis, caused by gin drinking ..</p> <p>M. 40, intemperance and apoplexy ..... 3 days</p> <p>F. 63, ulcer ..... 14 days</p> <p>cerebral effusion ..... (intemperance) ..</p> <p>See above.</p> <p><i>Cirrhosis.</i>—</p> <p>M. 64, cirrhosis ..... 1 year</p> <p>ascites ..... 3 months</p> <p>M. 48, diseased liver—cirrhosis ..... 1 year</p> <p>inflammation of liver. .... long</p> <p>M. 46, cirrhosis ..... obstruction—congestion of kidneys and brain. ....</p>
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RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

<p><i>duration</i></p> <p>F. 13, no previous illness—perforation of the stomach 2 inches below the cardiac orifice anteriorly—ulcer internally ½ inch in diameter (post mort.) ..</p> <p>peritonitis. .... 10 hours</p> <p>bronchitis ..... 7 days</p> <p>F. 2, pneumonia ..... 7 days</p> <p>fever. .... 14 days</p> <p>convulsions ..... 5 hours</p> <p>M. 2, mesenteric disease ..... 6 months</p> <p>tubercular peritonitis ..... 3 weeks</p> <p>congestion of brain ..... 2 days</p> <p>M. 5, hydrocephalus .....</p> <p>M. 22, phthisis pulmonalis ..... 11 weeks</p> <p>M. 30, consumption ..... 14 weeks</p>	<p><i>duration</i></p> <p>M. 48, abscess of the surface of the liver, communicating by ulcerated points with the duodenum, blocking up by condensation the passage of the bowel, causing an enormously distended stomach, which pulsated during life over a large space, and simulated an abdominal aneurism. ....</p> <p>hooping cough ..... 6 months</p> <p>latent tubercular peritonitis—tubercular deposit, studding the mesentery and its glands ..</p> <p>perforation of ilium. ....</p> <p>purpura hæmorrhagica. .... 3 days</p> <p>M. 28, granular liver ..... phthisis ..... effusion into chest and abdomen ..... 179 days</p>	<p><i>duration</i></p> <p>M. 23, phthisis pulmonalis ..... 6 months</p> <p>M. 48, chronic inflammation of the kidney ... 3 years</p> <p>M. 6, peritonitis. .... 12 hours</p> <p>F. 23, phthisis .....</p> <p>F. 65, apoplexy .....</p> <p>M. 31, arachnitis ..... 21 days</p> <p>F. 8, phthisis ..... 2 days</p> <p>pleuritis ..... 9 days</p> <p>scarlet fever ..... 6 hours</p> <p>F. 2, convulsions ..... softening of the cerebellum ..</p> <p>M. 51, tumor in the brain .....</p> <p>M. 3, softening of the brain and cerebellum ..</p> <p>F. 3, phthisis ..... 4 months</p> <p>F. 11, head affection ..... apoplexy ..... 5 hours</p>
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# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 30th May, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the mean Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 30 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Highest of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at 9h. a.m. Positive and tension weak at other examinations.	Overcast—foggy. } See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and scud covered the sky during the greater part of the day. A few breaks during the evening. There was a fog during the morning.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day. The maxima occurred at 9h. 20m. a.m. and 3h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	The sky became clear about 3h. a.m., and continued so till 9h. a.m., when it became overcast, and remained so till 4h. p.m. About six-tenths were afterwards covered till midnight.
TUES.	Positive and tension very weak till 2h. p.m. Positive and tension moderate throughout the rest of the day. The maximum occurred at 11h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	The sky became overcast soon after 6h. a.m., and continued so until 6h. a.m., when the clouds became broken. It was again overcast during the afternoon, and variable during the remainder of the day.
WED.	Positive and tension generally strong throughout the day. The maximum at 7h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Generally cloudless until a little before noon, when the sky became overcast, and, with the exception of a few breaks during the afternoon, continued so till midnight.
THURS.	Positive and tension very weak throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	The sky became nearly cloudless about 1h. a.m., and continued so until 9h. a.m. The amount of cloud was continually varying during the remainder of the day.
FRI.	Positive and tension very strong throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Nearly overcast till 4h. a.m.; from that time till 9h. a.m. the amount of cloud was small. Cirrostratus and scud covered the greater part of the sky from that time till 9h. a.m.: it was cloudless afterwards till midnight.
SAT.	Positive and tension very weak till 7h. a.m. Positive and tension strong from 7h. a.m. till midnight.	} See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 4h. p.m., after which time there was occasionally a bank of cirrostratus around the horizon. Hazy during the evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 53.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 60.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51.7 and 59.8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first five days is N.N.W., and for the remainder of the week S.W.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 6th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 23.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..													
ALL CAUSES.....	336	329	167	832	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..8	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	334	329	166	829	886	961	Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	86	20	15	121	162	188	Bronchitis .....	12	7	9	28	15	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	52	13	21	86	98	104	Pneumonia .....	38	5	7	50	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	81	39	34	154	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	1	1	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	74	176	34	284	271	294	Asthma .....	..	7	8	15	15	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	19	4	25	26	27	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	20	146	5	171	153	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	33	29	8	70	65	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	1	7	4	12	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	7	12	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	1	11	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	7	5	14	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	18	4	23	24	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	3	..	..	3	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	33	33	60	67	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	9	4	17	25	26	Enteritis .....	3	1	1	5	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	4	2	..	6	18	18	Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Measles .....	4	..	..	4	22	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	20	1	..	21	8	8
Scarlatina .....	9	1	..	10	23	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	..3	..5
Hooping Cough .....	44	..	..	44	39	36	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	3	1	4	..9	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	8	8	Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	1	4	4	5	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	4	..	2	6	6	14	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	..5	..4
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	1	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	1	1	2	..4	..5
Cholera .....	..	..	1	1	..4	1	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	1	2	..7	..6
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	3	4	1	8	5	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..4	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..02
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	..4	..5	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Typhus .....	8	14	10	32	32	30	Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	3	1	5	5	5	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	10	1	11	9	9
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	3	2	..	5	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	..1	..1
Dropsy .....	1	2	5	8	30	30	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Cystitis .....	..	..	3	3	..3	..3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	..5	..5
Mortification .....	1	..	2	3	4	4	Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	1	1	..8	..9
Purpura .....	..	1	1	2	..3	..4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	5	4
Scrofula .....	6	..	..	6	5	3	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	7	7
Cancer .....	..	7	10	17	11	11	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..2
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	..4	..4
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Atrophy .....	17	..	..	17	9	11	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	2	..	2	..1	..1
Debility .....	16	..	..	16	20	22	Rheumatism .....	..	4	3	7	3	3
Malformations .....	7	..	..	7	1	2	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	1	2	5	4	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	1	1	2	4	13	14	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	..	1	8	13	12	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	35	38	36	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Apoplexy .....	3	15	11	29	19	20	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	..3	..3
Paralysis .....	..	11	12	23	16	17	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	..5	..5
Convulsions.....	31	1	..	32	50	54	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	33	33	60	67
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	..8	..8
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Epilepsy .....	1	3	4	8	4	4	Violent Deaths .....	4	8	4	16	24	25
Insanity .....	..	1	3	4	1	1	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	1	3	6	7
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	2							
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	6	3	13	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		5 Springs. 5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	456	493		Males .....	456	Males .....	636
Females .....	436	475		Females .....	376	Females .....	673
Total .....	892	968		Total .....	832	Total .....	1309

Deaths registered in this the tenth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
819	826	847	848	901	839	832	847



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	140	119	183
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	167	142	236
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	170	171	227
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	188	175	323
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	227	225	340
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	892	832	1309

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	14th Mar.	21st Mar.	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June
BIRTHS .....	1502	1349	1412	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1309
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	882	838	1013	988	832	939	837	792	827	792	823	813	816
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	162	183	220	210	169	200	160	140	160	148	152	156	163
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	272	279	325	316	270	318	280	288	279	246	252	279	284
From Small Pox .....	6	3	7	17	7	10	9	2	7	5	4	3	6
Mean Temperature .....	44.2	38.2	42.9	46.8	45.5	50.4	45.5	48.4	55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 22, (ending Saturday, May 30th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In Bartholomew's Hospital, porter, 76, fracture of his left thigh caused by slipping off the kerb, whilst carrying a load in Basinghall-street, 4 days		F. 7 mon. { blow on the head ..... hydrocephalus chronic (no inquest) ..		Son of a labourer 14 weeks, found dead without marks of violence, and apparently suffocated.	
In Charing Cross Hospital, son of a carpenter, 8, meningitis following fracture of the base of the skull—a packing case fell upon him while standing in Arundel-place (post mort.) 10 days		Wound:— M. 60, erysipelas (traumatic) no inquest..... 14 days		M. 7 wks. { found dead in bed without marks. convulsions—apparently suffocated.	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, printer, 62, delirium tremens, brought on by fracture of the right leg, by being run over by a van as he was crossing Aldermanbury Postern ..... 4 days		Drowning:— M. newly born, found in the River Thames—wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown.		Son of a servant, newly born, found dead between the mattress and sacking of the bed, after concealed pregnancy—asphyxia—no evidence how caused (post mort.)	
M. 65, { injury from a horse..... gangrene of leg (no inquest)..... 37 days		Son of a labourer 6, accidentally drowned by falling into the waters of the Regent's Canal.		Burns and Scalds:— In Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a furrier, 7, burned by his bed-gown taking fire, whilst at play in his father's room at Islington .. 24 hours	
Labourer, 47, injuries of the head from the wheel of a grain-waggon, from a shaft of which he had fallen ..... instantly		Fisherman, 26, accidentally drowned in the River Thames off Woolwich.		In Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a fish-dealer, 12, burned by her clothes taking fire on the stairs of her father's house in Warwick-place, Whitecross-street, she having a lighted candle in her hand..... 10 days	
M. 26, accidental death by falling from a cart while in liquor, and fracture of the skull from a cart-wheel passing over his head .. *		Hanging and Suffocation:— M. 52, suicide by hanging—no previous evidence of insanity.		NOTE.—The true number of violent deaths in the return for week ending May 30th, was 21; a case of suicide by hanging was returned first from private information, and afterwards from Coroner's certificate, and by this means led to mis-statement.	
The three following are manifestly imperfect.		F. 40, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind.			
M. 70, { fractured head..... 2 days ruptured intestine (no inquest) ... *		Wife of a baker, 34, hanging herself by a cord of the window in her cell, her feet not being off the ground—temporary insanity (Compter, Giltspur-street).			
		Daughter of a groom, 1, suffocated by falling into the soil of a privy accidentally ..... 20 min.			

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 68, natural—symptoms of affection of the heart during the previous day.		F. 60, natural death in an apoplectic fit .....		* The 9 following cases were convicts at Woolwich:—	
M. 3 mon., congestion of blood in the brain—cause unknown..... *		(The Registrar adds, that "she was subject to fits from a very early age.")		M. 45, bronchitis .....	
M. 51, natural death, sudden, from diseased heart .....		M. 23, natural causes—water on the brain (p.m.) ..		M. 70, old age—diarrhoea..... *	
F. 87, natural death by visitation of God, from apoplexy .....		M. 70, suddenly, from disease of the heart .. *		M. 18, consumption .....	
		M. 22, natural death from the rupture of a blood vessel internally, seat not defined .....		M. 70, diseased liver—consumption .....	
		M. 5 mon., natural death—diarrhoea ..... 17 hours		M. 22, consumption .....	
				M. 20, consumption .....	
				M. 47, asthma and disease of the kidneys .... 26 days	
				M. 33, pleurisy and pneumonia .....	
				M. 66, bronchitis and old age .....	

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 45, dropped in the churchyard at a funeral, and died from natural causes in..... 8 hours		F. 1, natural .....	sudden	F. 40, natural—no previous medical attendance sudden	
F. 67, found dead, natural—no previous medical treatment.		M. 9 weeks, natural—not ill in any respect since birth.		F. 2, natural death by the visitation of God ..	
F. 87, found dead—natural.		F. 57, natural—no previous illness of any kind—suddenly fainted and died ..... instantly		M. 4 mon., natural causes .....	sudden
				M. 68, natural death and debility from age.	

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Westminster H.:—No deaths registered, ..	duration	King's College H.:—	duration
M. 21, { scrophula ..... 10 years diseased vertebrae and sacrum..... 9 months abscesses from spine ..... 5 months		Charing Cross H.:—No deaths except from violence registered.		M. 27, pleuro-pneumonia (post mort.) probably 10 wks.	
M. 27, inflammation of the throat and erysipelas ..		Middlesex H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 28, { laryngeal ulceration with phthisis .. pericarditis .....	4 days
F. 49, disease of the heart and dropsy..... *		University College H.:—No deaths registered.		F. 40, erysipelas .....	1 week
F. 52, disease of the brain .....		Fever H.:—No deaths registered.		F. 16, diseased kidneys—dropsy (post mort.) .. *	
F. 63, disease of the heart and lungs .....		Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.		{ peritonitis .....	1 week
F. 28, inflammation of the pleura and phthisis .. *				F. 26, { ascites—anasarca .....	2 or 3 weeks
				{ oedema of lungs.....	24 hours



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

Bartholomew's H.:	duration	London H.:	duration	Guy's H. (continued):	duration
M. 40, paralysis . . . . .	•	M. 48, ascites . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 35, sweep's cancer . . . . .	•
M. 67, paralysis . . . . .	•	F. 30, diseased rectum . . . . .	•	F. 22, diseased kidneys—hysteria . . . . .	•
M. 57, aneurism of the aorta . . . . .	1 year	F. 55, diseased ankle . . . . .	•	St. Thomas' H.:	duration
M. 36, delirium tremens . . . . .	•	F. 26, consumption . . . . .	6 months	M. 48, diseased heart and liver . . . . .	duration uncertain—bad 11 weeks
M. 40, typhus fever . . . . .	•	Guy's H.:	•	M. 42, disease of aortic valves . . . . .	uncertain duration—supposed not less than 12 mon.
M. 44, pericarditis, incidental upon disease of the kidney . . . . .	•	M. 28, phthisis . . . . .	•	Dreadnought H.:	•
F. 56, paralysis . . . . .	•	M. 17, phthisis . . . . .	•	M. 25, { phthisis . . . . .	4 months
F. 38, strangulated hernia . . . . .	•	M. 50, aneurism of aorta . . . . .	•	{ cavities in each apex . . . . .	•
F. 49, ovarian dropsy . . . . .	•	M. 55, phlegmonous erysipelas . . . . .	•	Was there a post mort. examination?	•
		M. 32, phthisis . . . . .	•		
		M. 66, stricture—diseased bladder . . . . .	•		

## DISTRICTS OF KENSINGTON AND CHELSEA:—

### CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

St. John, Paddington:—	duration	Fulham:—	duration	Brompton:—	duration
M. 48, phthisis pulmonalis .....	18 months	M. 48, inflammation of the bowels (not certified) .....	•	M. 57, serous apoplexy .....	9 days
{ epilepsy, after vomiting on a full meal .....	•	M. 10 mon., bronchitis .....	7 days	F. 43, erysipelas of the head .....	8 days
(2nd attack) with previous oppression 1 day .....	•	M. 53, softening of the brain .....	1 year	F. 8, consumption .....	•
saugineous effusion on surface of convolutions of left side of brain; many bloody puncta, generally very soft; the corpus callosum not particularly soft; well-defined effusion of blood of the size of a walnut in posterior lobe of lungs (right side)—lungs otherwise slightly oedematous—stomach containing large quantity of undigested matter (post mort.) .....	•	F. 6 mon., cold—brouchitis .....	3 weeks	South Chelsea:—	•
M. 2, { .....	•	St. Paul's, Hammersmith:—	•	M. 64, { moco-enteritis .....	unknown
{ .....	•	M. 9 mon., influenza—convulsions .....	1 week	{ apoplexy (post mort.) .....	2 days
{ .....	•	M. 21, phthisis pulmonalis .....	6 months	F. 50, phthisis .....	2 years
{ .....	•	M. 68, enlargement of the heart and anasarca (not certified) .....	4 months	F. 1, marasmus .....	•
{ .....	•	M. 32, phthisis pulmonalis .....	•	F. 27, pulmonary consumption .....	•
{ .....	•	F. 43, sciatica; scirrhus mammae .....	8 months	F. under 1, inflammation of chest .....	•
{ .....	•	F. 3, cancerum oris .....	6 months	F. 27, consumption .....	8 months
M. 1, influenza—cold—laryngitis .....	6 days	St. Peter, Hammersmith:—	•	Chelsea (North West):—	•
M. 3, pneumonia .....	7 days	M. 64, { apoplexy, 1st attack .....	6 years ago	M. 7 mon., pneumonia .....	14 days
{ disease of brain—chronic rheumatism for years .....	•	{ 2nd attack .....	2 hours	F. 3 mon., { convulsions .....	•
F. 78, { attacked with apoplexy, followed by hemiplegia and loss of voice .....	5 months	{ .....	•	{ weakness and wasting from birth .....	•
St. Marg, Paddington:—	•	Kensington Town:—	•	Chelsea (North East):—	•
M. 2, water on the brain (not certified) .....	•	M. 3 days, convulsions .....	•	M. 7, phthisis .....	•
M. 9 mon., teething—hydrocephalus .....	3 weeks	M. 31, hypertrophy of heart (post mort.) .....	•	M. 29, phthisis .....	•
M. 6, fever—vomiting of blood .....	•	F. 6 mon., { hooping cough .....	•	M. 5 mon., defective nutrition .....	•
M. 2, pneumonia .....	2 weeks	{ pneumonia .....	•	M. 42, { delirium tremens .....	4 days
F. 68, jaundice and enlarged liver .....	•	F. 32, consumption (not certified) .....	•	{ epilepsy .....	1 day
		F. 41, carcinoma uteri .....	12 months	F. 3, phthisis—pertussis .....	•
		F. 1 hour, unknown.	•		

### DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—	duration	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	duration
M. 2, small pox after vaccination .....	•	F. 8, intermittent typhoid, and exhaustion .....	7 days	F. 29, milk fever—meningitis .....	7 days
F. 4, { small-pox .....	11 days	F. 5, { infantile fever .....	14 days	{ phthisis .....	3 months
{ (vaccinated 3 years since without effect.) .....	•	M. 11 mon., infantile fever probably from den- .....	5 days	F. 30, { uterine hæmorrhage .....	3 months
F. 1, variola (not vaccinated) .....	•	{ titution .....	•	{ Did this occur in childbirth? assigned to phthisis in abstract. .....	•
Typhus:—	•	M. 15, remittent fever—bronchitis .....	16 days	F. 24, { childbirth .....	12 days
M. 66, fever and general decay .....	9 days	F. 58, { ague .....	6 weeks	{ puerperal fever .....	4 days
F. 4 days, typhus fever .....	•	{ jaundice .....	3 months	F. 27, obstruction of the bowels after childbirth, 3 days .....	•
F. 73, fever—peritonitis .....	2 weeks	M. 45, { rheumatic fever .....	6 days	{ metritis from removal of an adhesive .....	•
F. 34, irritative fever .....	•	{ typhoid .....	3 days	F. 23, { placenta by the midwife .....	•
M. 72, typhus fever .....	•	{ remittent fever with muscular rheu- .....	12 days	{ peritonitis .....	6 days
M. 7, fever .....	8 days	F. 40, { ovarian inflammation and abscess .....	12 days	F. 25, { parturition .....	20 days
F. 1, { inflammatory fever .....	7 days	{ (post mort.) .....	5 days	{ phlebitis .....	14 days
{ inflammation of the brain .....	4 days	F. 44, { acute articular rheumatism .....	5 days	F. 23, { childbirth .....	8 days
F. 27, fever .....	•	{ typhoid fever .....	2 days	F. 30, { puerperal hysteritis .....	80 hours
F. 53, { low fever .....	1 month	F. 9, { rheumatic fever .....	12 days	F. 30, uterine hæmorrhage .....	•
{ thrush .....	3 weeks	{ typhus mitior .....	5 days	F. 22, typhus fever originating in scarlet fever, 2 days after labour .....	•
F. 6, { typhus fever .....	•	Hæmorrhage:—	•	{ ulcerated cæcum .....	•
{ under medical treatment 6 days .....	6 days	M. 3 mon., rupture of a blood vessel .....	•	F. 29, { pleuro-pneumonia (labour occurring in .....	17 days
F. 50, fever with diarrhoea .....	10 days	{ hæmorrhage into the pericardium from .....	•	{ it) post mort. .....	•
M. 61, consilientis—typhus fever .....	9 days	{ rupture of the left auricle .....	•	F. 36, { disease of lungs and heart .....	a few hours
M. 12, { meningitis acute .....	10 days	M. 34, { enormous hypertrophy of the ventricle .....	•	{ (assigned to disease of lungs in abstract.) .....	•
{ typhoid fever and convulsions .....	5 days	{ general dropsy .....	•	Delirium tremens:—	•
M. 65, fever .....	14 days	{ See above.	•	F. 38, delirium tremens .....	30 hours
M. 68, fever .....	7 days	Malformation:—	•	M. 48, { delirium tremens .....	•
F. 11, typhus .....	20 days	F. 1, cleft palate—exhaustion .....	•	{ effusion on the brain .....	•
F. 58, typhus .....	7 days	M. 2, spina bifida .....	•	M. 24, { delirium tremens .....	2 days
M. 18, brain fever .....	•	F. 2, malformation of the heart .....	•	{ apoplexy .....	5 min.
M. 30, fever .....	5 days	M. 1 mon., spina bifida (post mort.) .....	•	M. 28, delirium tremens .....	6 days
F. 73, { synochus .....	4 months	F. 10 mon., cyanosis .....	from birth	M. 51, delirium tremens .....	7 days
{ enteritis .....	5 weeks	F. 12 weeks, spina bifida .....	•	{ See above.	•
F. 39, fever—erysipelas .....	3 days	M. 19 days, { imperforate anus .....	16 days	Intemperance:—	•
F. 73, old age—typhoid fever .....	1 week	{ operation .....	•	F. 33, { epilepsy .....	2 years
F. 57, fever .....	6 weeks	Hernia:—	•	{ apoplexy from spirituous liquors .....	•
M. 26, nervous fever .....	12 days	M. 39, rupture of the bowel .....	4 days	{ Three boys, aged respectively 24 hours, 36 hours, and 2 days, died of "general debility," who with a fourth (who survived when the return was made) had been born, within an hour, of the same mother.	•
F. 13, typhus fever .....	10 days	{ See above.	•		
F. 8, { continued fever .....	11 days				
{ effusion on the brain .....	sudden				
{ See above.	•				

### RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 1, { effect of paint .....	•	M. 5, bronchitis .....	8 days	F. 44, { scirrhus uteri .....	18 months
{ convulsions .....	11 days	F. 80, chronic bronchitis .....	•	{ pelvic abscess .....	•
{ no morbid appearances whatever .....	•	F. 51, phthisis .....	•	F. 3 mon., intussusception .....	35 hours
M. 69, carcinoma of the bladder .....	•	M. 1 mon., atrophy—congestion of the lungs .....	•	F. 48, abscess of the pleura and pneumonia .....	3 months
F. 42, tubercular phthisis—pleurisy and chronic peritonitis—anasarca .....	•	M. 22, { phthisis—pneumonia .....	•	{ valvular disease of the left cavities of .....	•
{ .....	•	{ in hospital 13 days .....	•	{ the heart .....	•
M. 27, phthisis pulmonalis .....	10 weeks	F. 60, cancer (scirrhus) in the stomach .....	•	{ cirrhosis of the liver .....	1 year
M. 27, phthisis tubercularis .....	15 weeks	M. 51, { emphysema .....	15 years	M. 11 mon., { meningitis .....	2 months
F. 6 mon., encephalitis .....	from birth	{ bronchitis—pneumonia .....	10 days	{ tubercles in the lungs .....	•
{ phthisis pulmonalis from first symptoms 12 mon. .....	•	{ pneumonia .....	10 days	M. 36, { feverish attack .....	about 14 days
{ tubercular deposition in glands, about .....	•	M. 56, { pleuritis .....	4 days	{ died suddenly, from the rupture of a .....	•
F. 27, { arch of aorta, pressing on right .....	•	{ empyema .....	•	{ vessel of the liver into the abdomi- .....	•
{ nervus vagus .....	•	F. 36, { pelvic abscess .....	2 or 3 months	{ nary cavity .....	•
{ pneumonia .....	5 days	{ low pneumonic oedema .....	recent	M. 56, disease of the heart (hypertrophy) .....	•
M. 2, { infantile fever .....	14 days	M. 3, congestion of the brain, with serous effusion in the ventricles .....	•		
{ tubercle in lungs .....	•				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 6th June, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits	Highest	Lowest	A.M.	P.M.				Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.							
MAY,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	31	Apogee					105°0	36°2	65°0	63°0						Calm and N.E.	E.S.E. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	30	0°0	0°00	
JUNE																								
MON.	1		30°055	74°0	50°5	61°6	54°2	97°2	37°2	66°5	63°5	7°4	18°1	0°2	+5°4	Calm and E.	E. and Calm	0°5	0°0	0°0	65	0°0	0°00	
TUES.	2	First Quarter	30°087	76°5	48°7	62°2	53°3	105°0	36°0	67°2	64°5	8°9	20°2	0°6	+4°0	Calm and E.N.E.	E. by S. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	45	0°9	0°00	
WED.	3	In Equator	30°086	80°0	49°5	64°4	52°9	116°5	38°0	68°8	65°5	11°5	28°3	0°0	+5°7	Calm and E.N.E.	E. by S. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	70	0°0	0°00	
THU.	4		30°047	78°8	51°0	64°9	55°4	105°7	43°3	69°8	66°2	9°5	23°4	0°4	+7°0	Calm and N.E.	E.S.E. and Calm	0°4	0°0	0°0	10	1°6	0°00	
FRI.	5		30°009	78°9	54°0	66°2	55°1	104°5	41°8	70°2	67°2	11°1	21°3	2°6	+9°5	Calm and E.N.E.	E. and Calm	0°3	0°0	0°0	60	4°5	0°00	
SAT.	6		29°942	83°9	53°8	68°5	57°9	109°0	54°2	71°0	68°0	10°6	22°7	1°2	+11°8	Calm and E.S.E.	E.S.E. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	30	5°2	0°00	
MEANS			30°038	78°7	51°3	64°6	54°8	106°1	41°0	68°4	65°4	9°8	22°3	0°8	+7°2						Sum 310	1°7	Sum 0°00	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each observation.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless throughout the day.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till after 7h. a.m., when it was positive, and tension moderate. It continued to 11h. 30m. a.m. During the remainder of the day it was positive and very weak.	See General Remarks. See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless throughout the day.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 11h. a.m. From that time until midnight it was positive with moderate tension. The maximum at 9h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few linear and cernoid cirri, which were scattered over the sky about noon, it was nearly cloudless throughout the day. A slight fog was prevalent during the morning. At 7h. a.m. the sky was covered with a thin cirrostratus.
WED.	Positive and tension weak till 5h. a.m. During the remainder of the day positive and tension moderate. The maxima at 1h. 20m. p.m., and 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless throughout the day. A thin fog prevailed in the morning.
THURS.	Positive throughout the day, and at times the tension strong. The maximum occurred at 11h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till after 3h. 30m. p.m. During the remainder of the day about one-half of the sky was covered with cirrostratus. An arc of a solar halo was visible from 2h. 20m. p.m. to 6h. 45m. p.m. Its radius was 23°.
FRID.	Positive and tension strong from 9h. 20m. a.m. to 3h. 20m. p.m.; at other times it was positive with weak tension.	See General Remarks.	A large quantity of cirrostratus was distributed over the sky till after 11h. 20m. p.m. From 3h. p.m. to 10h. p.m. only a small amount of cloud prevailed, but before midnight three-fourths of the sky were covered with a thin cirrostratus.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day. The maxima at 7h. 20m. p.m., and 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The prevailing clouds during the day were cirrostrati. A few cumuli, cumulostrati, and cirri were visible about noon.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 53°7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 60°8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 56°6 and 65°7 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is E.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 13th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 24.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
	5 Springs	5 Years						5 Springs	5 Years				
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	337	305	177	*821	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	.8	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	336	305	177	*820	886	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	91	28	9	128	162	188	Bronchitis .....	10	9	12	31	15	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	40	26	20	86	98	104	Pneumonia .....	36	7	7	50	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	88	29	34	*152	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	66	136	35	237	271	294	Asthma .....	..	3	4	7	15	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	5	13	9	27	26	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	15	113	5	133	153	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	37	24	13	*75	65	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	4	4	11	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	5	6	11	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	1	14	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	..	4	4	8	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	5	10	9	24	24	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	60	67	Gastritis .....	2	..	..	2	15	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	27	5	41	25	26	Enteritis .....	1	1	2	4	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	8	1	..	9	18	18	Peritonitis .....	2	3	1	6	2	2
Measles .....	6	1	..	7	22	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	11	..	..	11	8	8
Scarlatina .....	13	2	..	15	23	32	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	.3	.5
Hooping Cough .....	29	1	..	30	39	36	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	.9	1
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	2	1	5	2	2
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	4	5	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	6	1	2	9	6	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	1	3	Intussusception .....	1	1	..	2	.5	.4
Cholera .....	1	..	1	2	.4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	1	2	3	2	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	1	2	.7	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	1	3	.4	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02
Typhus .....	17	18	3	38	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Erysipelas .....	..	1	..	1	5	5	Jaundice .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	2	..	3	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	6	*14	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	1	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Dropsy .....	..	8	6	14	30	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Mortification .....	..	2	3	5	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Purpura .....	..	1	1	2	.3	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	.8	.9
Scrofula .....	3	..	..	3	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	6	11	5	4
Cancer .....	1	10	5	16	11	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	7	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	16	2	4	22	9	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Debility .....	10	1	..	11	20	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	1	2	Rheumatism .....	..	2	4	6	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	2	..	6	13	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	2	1	12	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	36	1	..	37	38	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	3	3	12	18	19	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	.4	.5
Paralysis .....	1	10	11	22	16	17	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions.....	37	..	..	*38	50	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	60	67
Chorea.....	..	1	..	1	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
Epilepsy .....	..	4	2	6	4	4	Privation.....	..	1	..	1	.3	.5
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	9	25	5	39	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	3	7	12	10	10							

5 Springs. 5 Years.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.

Males .....

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....

Births registered in the Week

Males .....

Deaths registered in this the eleventh week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (1846)

\* The ages of two persons, whose deaths are respectively ascribed to convulsions and disease of liver, are not stated.



EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 23,  
(ending Saturday, June 6th).



**TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—**

<i>Bartholomew's H. (continued).—</i>		<i>St. Thomas' H. (continued).—</i>			
M. 46, pneumonia and bronchitis	duration	F. 24, internal hæmorrhage after the operation for ovariectomy	duration		
F. 36, purpura hæmorrhagica	*	{ phthisis	2½ years		
<i>London H.—</i>		M. 39, { pericarditis	a few days		
M. 40, constipation	12 days	anasarca (post mort.)	*		
F. 59, { apoplexy	32 hours	M. 45, { diseased aortic and mitral valves	(post mort.)		
F. 63, hæmiplegia	4 months	M. 30, ascites	11 months		
F. 53, hernia	*	<i>Dreadnought H.—</i>			
<i>St. Thomas' H.—</i>		M. 21, { phthisis	1 year		
M. 36, { disease of liver	3 months	cavities in each lung.	*		
M. 39, diseased heart and liver (post mort.)	*				

NOTE.—The returns of the causes of death in Guy's Hospital are imperfect, and are therefore discontinued for the present.

**DISTRICTS OF ST. GEORGE, HANOVER SQUARE; WESTMINSTER; AND ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS:—**

**CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.**

<i>Hanover Square:—</i>		<i>St. John the Evangelist:—</i>		<i>St. Margaret, continued:—</i>	
M. 46, { paraplegia	*	M. 23, phthisis—hæmoptysis	2 years	F. 67, bronchitis	7 days
ulcers upon the sacrum	*	M. 64, debility and senility, ill	4 months	F. 1, pneumonia	*
		M. 71, hydrothorax	3 months	<i>Charing Cross:—</i>	
M. 11 mon., { pneumonia	*	M. 60, disease of the stomach and liver	10 days	M. 2 mon., { pertussis	7 days
tubercle of lungs	*	<i>St. Margaret:—</i>		convulsions	24 hours
convulsions from congestion of brain (post mort.)	3 months	M. 50, asthma—hæmoptysis	6 years	M. 74, meningitis	4 days
M. 53, repeated apoplectic attacks	4 years	M. 38, bronchitis	*		
M. 51, { apoplexy	*	M. 3, hydrocephalus	*		
irritative fever from pressure	1 week	M. under 1, convulsions	1 month		
F. 23, pneumonia	*	M. under 1, atrophy	*		
<i>May Fair:—</i>		M. under 1, muco-enteritis	*		
F. 23, disease of the lungs	*	M. under 1, { mesenteric glands	*		
F. 45, pulmonary consumption	*	atrophy	*		
F. 9 mon., { pneumonia	21 days	M. 2, { hooping cough	3 weeks		
abscess in ears	9 days	effusion on the brain	1 week		
<i>Belygrave:—</i>		F. 30, inflammation of the liver	*		
M. 1, intussusception	*	F. 23, consumption	*		
F. 72, { paralysis	some years	F. 84, ischuria renalis	*		
jaundice	some weeks	F. 4, inflammation of brain	11 days		
F. 40, consumption	12 months	{ hydrocephalus	*		
{ childbirth	5 days	F. 64, cancer of the womb	*		
inflammation of uterus	*	F. 1, hydrocephalus	21 days		
disease of spleen (post mort.)	*				

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, OPERATION, ETC.**

<i>Small Pox:—</i>		<i>Typhus (continued):—</i>		<i>Hernia and Stone:—</i>	
M. 5 mon., confluent small-pox (without previous vaccination)	4 weeks	M. 76, febris	3 weeks	<i>See above.</i>	
F. 3 mon., { small pox	10 days	F. 78, low fever	3 weeks		
1st attack—never vaccinated.	*	F. 6 mon., fever	3 weeks		
M. 4, small pox (never vaccinated)	11 days	<i>See above.</i>			
M. 4, small pox, natural	14 days	<i>Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—</i>			
M. 39, small pox, natural	14 days	F. 48, { diseased heart	2 years		
<i>See Small Pox Hospital.</i>		bronchitis	3 months		
<i>Typhus:—</i>		typhus	6 days		
F. 65, { diseased brain	6 years	F. 57, { diseased liver	7 weeks		
typhus fever and pneumonia	10 days	remittent fever	7 weeks		
M. 5, { typhus fever	14 days	F. 2, { remittent fever	2 weeks		
effusion on the brain	7 days	hydrocephalus	2 weeks		
F. 73, fever	2 weeks	F. 10, febris remittens	*		
F. 66, typhoid pneumonia	5 days	F. 11, { convulsions	*		
M. 74, typhoid pneumonia (post mort.)	4 days	disease of the heart	*		
M. 52, typhus fever	*	rheumatic fever	1 year		
M. 23, typhus fever	*	F. 27, { rheumatic fever	6 days		
F. 57, fever and general debility (post mort.)	11 days	hypertrophy of the heart and paralysis	6 days		
M. 14, { bilious fever	10 days	F. 57, rheumatic fever	21 days		
meningitis	10 days	F. 4, infantile remittent fever	21 days		
M. 31, typhoid pneumonia	10 days	M. 62, { epilepsy	3 months		
M. 47, fever and jaundice	20 days	fever	3 months		
F. 60, typhus fever	8 days	<i>Syphilis:—</i>			
M. 46, typhus	17 days				
F. 1, fever cerebral	15 days				
M. under 1, fever	7 weeks				
M. 72, typhus fever	10 days				
M. 45, typhus fever	1 week				
M. 14, fever—typhoid	*				
M. 26, brain fever	*				
M. 62, fever	*				
M. 37, { inflammation of the throat	*				
low typhus fever	9 days				
F. 40, fever	9 days				
M. 42, fever and asthma	*				
M. 68, fever—hæmorrhage from intestines	7 weeks				
M. 59, { nervous fever	7 weeks				
typhus	2 days				
fever, in hospital 25 days	*				
M. 44, { old disease of the liver, lungs, and intestines, the result of 12 years' service in India as a soldier in the 61st Regiment.	*				

**RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.**

<i>Small Pox:—</i>		<i>Typhus (continued):—</i>		<i>Hernia and Stone:—</i>	
F. 16, peritonitis, the consequence of perforating ulcer of stomach	4 years	M. 43, { granular disease of the kidneys	3 months		
F. 27, { phthisis	5 weeks	morbis hepatis—anasarca	1 week		
bronchitis	2 months	delirium and subsultus tendinum	6 months		
M. 66, { purpura sculis	3 or 4 days	M. 33, phthisis	about 6 months		
pericarditis	2 days	F. 41, dilatation of right side of heart	5 weeks		
M. 54, laryngitis	*	M. 21, lumbar abscess	about 1 month		
M. 55, asthma	*	M. 45, bronchitis	some years		
F. 32, pericarditis—fluid in the left side	*	M. 13, abscess in the brain, liver, spleen, &c.	some years		
F. 71, gout—gastritis	*	M. 60, fungoid disease of the kidney	some years		
F. 36, hypertrophy of the liver, weighing 20lbs.	6 months	F. 19, chronic peritonitis, and chronic hepatic enlargement	some years		
F. 53, disease of the heart	*				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 13th June, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
			Dry				Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regulat- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regulat- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits	Highest			Lowest	A.M.				P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension strong at 9h. 30m. a.m. Positive and tension moderate at other examinations.	A thin fog prevalent. See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and vapour covered a large portion of the sky throughout the day. In the afternoon cumuli and a few cirri were visible.
MON.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was strong from 1h. a.m. to 8h. a.m., and generally moderate at other times. The maxima occurred at 7h. a.m. and 7h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast until 2h. p.m.; about one-third part was afterwards clear till midnight. Rain was falling from 1h. 10m. a.m. to 2h. 30m. a.m.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate through- out the day. The maximum occurred about noon.	See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was variable until 3h. p.m., and the sky was about one-half covered with cirrostratus and soon during the rest of the day. At 7h. 30m. p.m. a very perfect rainbow was visible. It continued for about twenty minutes, during the whole of which time the sun was in a cirrostratus cloud.
WED.	Positive and tension weak till 7h. a.m. Positive and tension strong during the rest of the day. The maximum at 5h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	It became clear about midnight, and continued nearly so until 3h. 30m. a.m., when it became overcast, and remained so, with one exception, during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was strong till 7h. a.m., but after that time it was generally active. The maxima at 9h. 20m. a.m., and 7h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	About two-thirds of the sky were covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and occasionally a few cirri, throughout the day.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day. The maxima at 9h. 20m. a.m., and 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	A thin cirrostratus covered the greater part of the sky during the morning. The prevailing clouds during the afternoon and evening were cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and cumuli. It was nearly cloud- less from 9h. p.m. to midnight.
SAT.	Positive and tension generally strong throughout the day. The maximum at 1h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few cirri and light clouds, the sky was clear till 1h. p.m. During the afternoon the clouds were mostly of the cirro-cumulus kind. It became clear again a little before midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 61.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 69.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 61.6 and 68.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.

It seems probable that the maximum index of the self-registering thermometer suspended from the Dreadnought is deranged.



A TABLE OF  
Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,  
During the Week ending Saturday, June 20th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 25.			
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years
	Weekly Average for 1846 ..												
ALL CAUSES.....	370	284	154	808	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	.8	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	367	281	154	802	886	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	119	16	16	151	162	188	Bronchitis .....	11	7	7	25	15	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	44	25	16	85	98	104	Pneumonia .....	30	2	2	34	63	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	85	35	25	145	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	3	3	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	58	129	21	208	271	294	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	11	115	4	130	153	144
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	6	16	10	32	26	27	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	5	3	1	9	16	16
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	44	28	21	93	65	72	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	7	7	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.8
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	8	1	9	9	10	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	6	15	10	31	24	25
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	3	..	7	6	7	VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	15	17
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	1	2	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	15	18
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	60	67	Enteritis .....	8	3	3	14	2	2
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	17	6	30	25	26	Peritonitis .....	3	3	..	6	8	8
I.—Small Pox .....	2	..	..	2	18	18	Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	.3	.5
Measles .....	11	..	..	11	22	29	Worms .....	3	..	..	3	.9	1
Scarlatina .....	17	..	..	17	23	32	Ascites .....	..	..	3	3	2	2
Hooping Cough.....	33	..	..	33	39	36	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	..	..	2	2	2
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	8	8	Hernia .....	..	1	3	4	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	1	6	4	5	Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	24	..	4	28	6	14	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4
Dysentery .....	2	..	..	2	1	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	.4	1	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.6
Influenza .....	1	..	1	2	2	2	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	4	4	1	9	5	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	.02
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.4	.5	Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Typhus .....	13	12	8	33	32	30	Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	5	5	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	10	8	19	9	9
Syphilis .....	3	2	..	5	1	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3	Ischuria .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Dropsy .....	1	4	5	10	30	30	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2	2	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	1	1	.8	.9
Purpura .....	1	..	1	2	.3	.4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	5	4
Scrofula .....	1	1	1	3	3	3	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	7	7
Cancer .....	..	10	4	14	11	11	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.2
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Gout .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Atrophy .....	16	1	..	17	9	11	IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Debility .....	19	2	..	21	20	22	Rheumatism .....	2	1	..	3	3	3
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	1	2	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	4	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	2	1	3	13	14	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Cephalitis .....	8	4	1	13	13	12	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	37	1	..	38	38	36	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Apoplexy .....	4	8	8	20	19	20	Fistula.....	..	..	1	1	.3	.3
Paralysis .....	1	9	9	19	16	17	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Convulsions.....	31	..	..	31	50	54	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	60	67
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	1	1	.8	.8
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Epilepsy .....	..	5	..	5	4	4	Violent Deaths .....	7	17	5	29	24	25
Insanity .....	..	1	3	4	1	1	Causes not Specified.....	3	3	..	6	6	7
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2	2							
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	5	4	12	10	10							
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Deaths registered in the Week .....													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Births registered in the Week .....													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total .....													
Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—													
(1840) .....													
(1841) .....													
(1842) .....													
(1843) .....													
(1844) .....													
(1845) .....													
(1846) .....													
(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) .....													



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	140	131	182
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	167	158	221
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	170	124	253
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	188	170	340
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	227	225	333
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	892	808	1320

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	28th Mar.	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June
BIRTHS .....	1412	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1309	1331
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1013	988	832	939	837	792	827	792	823	813	816	782
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	220	210	169	200	160	140	160	148	152	156	163	172
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	325	316	270	318	280	288	279	246	252	279	284	237
From Small Pox .....	7	17	7	10	9	2	7	5	4	3	6	9
Mean Temperature .....	42° 9	46° 8	45° 5	50° 4	45° 5	48° 4	55° 2	51° 8	54° 2	57° 6	64° 6	66° 4

Mean Daily Temperature in 6 Days of June during a series of Years, as deduced from 12 Observations taken on every civil day at Greenwich.

June (1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	June (1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)
15th... 56° 0	63° 2	60° 5	58° 9	Sunday... 69° 4	18th... 62° 4	57° 3	Sunday... 58° 9	59° 2	68° 8		
16th... 56° 0	62° 0	60° 8	Sunday... 66° 3	69° 4	19th... 58° 5	Sunday... 54° 6	54° 4	59° 1	70° 2		
17th... 58° 6	59° 8	59° 1	64° 6	68° 2	20th... Sunday... 62° 6	52° 6	58° 7	61° 7	71° 2		

Mean Temperature at Greenwich in 20 days of June, during a series of years:—  
 (1841)—55° 7; (1842)—63° 3; (1843)—55° 7; (1844)—60° 1; (1845)—61° 6; (1846)—66° 9.

Highest reading in each year, of the Thermometer at Greenwich (according to two-hourly observations), from beginning of 1841 to June 20th, 1846:—  
 1841 (May 27th), 80° 5; 1842 (August 18th), 89° 7; 1843 (July 5th), 87° 3; 1844 (July 25th), 85° 1; 1845 (June 13th), 83° 2; 1846 (June 20th), 87° 0.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 24, (ending Saturday, June 13th).

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued)	duration
Labourer, about 50, concussion and injuries received by falling from a plank into an area, when at work at a building in Halseigh-street, Chelsea .....	10 hours	In Middlesex Hospital, labourer, 40, disease of the brain extending from the face, which was injured by his being thrown from a cart by some restive calves, while driving .....	•	Labourer, 30, congestion of the lungs—submersed about 3 minutes in the Serpentine River, when bathing (post mort.) .....	lived 4½ hours
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, about 28, lacerated wound over the left eye, and fracture of the orbit and other injuries—fell from the stairs of an unfinished house in Gloucester-road, Paddington, when at work .....	26 days	In Middlesex Hospital, carman, 20, phlebitis after amputation of the arm, for an injury of the elbow, which was crushed by a waggon-wheel under which he was knocked by a passing cab at night .....	lived 12 days after accident and amputation	F. 21, drowned herself in the River Thames, in temporary insanity .....	•
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, about 15, inflammation of the brain and its membranes from fracture of the frontal bone—fell from a scaffold when at work at No. 57, Lowndes-square (post mort.) .....	20 days	F. 62, { cancer .....	9 years	Shoemaker, 21, accidentally drowned by falling off the pier at Limehouse Hole Stairs.	•
In Middlesex Hospital, F., cook, 52, injury of the spine at the neck, from being thrown down stairs by a cat running between her feet .....	42 days	F. 7 mon., { fracture of the neck of thigh bone .....	9 days	Lighterman, 31, drowned by accidentally falling into the River Thames.	•
In Bartholomew's Hospital, clerk, 56, erysipelas brought on by a wound in the scalp from a fall, whilst in liquor, in Lisle-street, Soho, 11 days	11 days	F. 7 mon., { How was the fracture caused? (no inq.) .....	2 days	F. 20, drowned by falling out of a skiff into the River Thames accidentally.	•
In Middlesex Hospital, labourer, 35, injuries of the pelvis from the fall on his back of a marble saw-frame, through the breaking of a bad chain-link .....	5 days	F. 7 mon., { concussion—phrenitis .....	2 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—	•
In Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 66, effects of a fracture of his right foot from a stone falling on it, whilst at work in Chiswell-street .....	upwards of 6 weeks	M. 52, { (no inquest—an imperfect return)	•	M. 37, hanging himself by a handkerchief to a bedstead, in temporary insanity.	•
Labourer, 36, accidentally killed by a heavy stone falling on him .....	•	M. 52, { hemiplegia .....	2 days	F. 37, strangled by her husband.	•
This return is deficient in particulars.		M. 52, { fractured cranium (no inquest) .....	•	Currier, 22, hanged himself with a handkerchief from the air-grating of a cell, being at the time of unsound mind.	•
In St. George's Hospital, shoemaker, 80, inflammation following lacerated wound over left eyebrow—knocked down when crossing Park-lane by the pole of a carriage drawn by two horses, and trampled on by the horses, 6 days	6 days	How was the fracture caused?	•	Daughter of a musician, 7 mon., suffocated accidentally in bed, being laid to sleep.	•
In Middlesex Hospital, tailor, 83, injuries of the head from being wilfully knocked down by a private cabriolet on March 25th, in Hanover-square—verdict of Manslaughter against the unknown driver. The time from injury to death should have been stated.	•	Wounds:—	•	Daughter of a greengrocer, 11 weeks, accidentally suffocated in bed.	•
		Butler, 44, temporary insanity—cut his throat with a razor—found dead in his bedroom.	•	Burns and Scalds:—	•
		Coatmonger, 44, mental derangement—suicide by a stab in the belly with a knife—liver penetrated (post mort.) .....	about 1½ hour	In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 8, burns of the upper extremities—a spark flew from a wood fire, and ignited her pinafore 9½ hours	9½ hours
		In Bartholomew's Hospital, shoe-maker, 32, stabbed in the belly with a knife at Moor-lane, Cripplegate (post mort.) .....	3 days	In Middlesex Hospital, F. 25, burns from a candle on the floor firing her clothes as she stooped at work .....	14 days
		In Bartholomew's Hospital, screw-cutter, 27, laceration of the fore-finger of his left hand, whilst cleaning his machine, which was in motion (at Gray's Inn-road) .....	14 days	Daughter of a cabinet-maker, 3, congestion of the brain from fright, produced by a pot of hot coffee accidentally falling upon and scalding her .....	•
		Pauper, 65, suicide by cutting his throat with a table knife (being insane) .....	5 days	M. 1, { severe scald of the upper part of the chest, from boiling broth .....	20 days
		Drowning:—	•	M. 1, { gangrene supervened (no inquest) ..	•
		Son of a whitesmith, 10, drowning—went into the Thames to rescue his brother, who had fallen in .....	under water about 50 minutes	Daughter of a clergyman, 1, scald .....	•
		Son of a carpenter, 12, drowning—fell into the Grosvenor Canal, when at play on some floating timbers .....	under water about 45 minutes	Poison:—	•
				M. 17, suicide by taking arsenic, whilst in temporary mental derangement .....	•

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 13, { natural—died suddenly—no medical aid.	12 hours	F. 1, natural death from convulsions .....	•	F. 1, natural death—convulsive fit from congestion of the brain from teething .....	10 hours
M. 7 mon., { natural death from teething—convulsions .....	•	M. 4 mon., natural death—convulsion fit from fright .....	almost instant	M. 60, natural death from affection of the heart .....	•
F. 72, apoplexy .....	•	M. 68, natural death—diarrhoea .....	•	M. 47, natural death—sudden—consumption ..	•
M. 32, purpura hemorrhagica .....	•	M. supposed 60, natural death—sanguineous apoplexy (post mort.) .....	•	M. 32, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the liver, resulting from habits of intemperance .....	•
M. 70, natural death from apoplexy .....	•	M. 8 weeks, natural death—congestion of the brain .....	•	M. 68, natural death—apoplectic fit .....	12 hours
M. 4, natural death by the visitation of God, in a fit .....	•				

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 24, natural causes .....	•	Child (age and sex unknown), no evidence to prove that it was born alive .....	•	F. 53, natural death by the visitation of God ..	•
M. 4 mon., natural causes, died .....	suddenly			M. stillborn .....	•

### TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Middlesex H.:—	duration	Middlesex H. (continued):—	duration
M. 31, disease of the heart and kidneys .....	•	M. 48, delirium tremens .....	4 days	M. 65, bronchitis and emphysema—morbus cordis .....	1 month
Westminster H.:—	•	M. 78, chronic affection of the brain with fits, 5 months	5 months	F. 18, petechial fever .....	10 days
M. 29, phthisis pulmonalis .....	•	M. 25, bronchitis acutus, complicated with erysipelas of the face .....	10 days	F. 52, bronchitis—emphysema—morbus cordis, 6 weeks	6 weeks
F. 24, chronic peritonitis .....	6 weeks	M. 62, { emphysema of both lungs .....	•	F. 16, intussusception .....	14 days
Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 62, { serous infiltration under the arachnoid, and at the base of the brain (p.m.)	•		



**TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

<b>University College H.:</b>		<b>King's College H.:</b>		<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>	
M. 37, morbus cordis—albuminuria	duration	M. 38, phthisis pulmonalis	duration	F. 23, pleuro-pneumonia	duration
F. 32, {Bright's disease splenitis	4 months			M. 40, phthisis (post mort.)	6 months
F. 49, phthisis—ulceration of the trachea		<b>Bartholomew's H.:</b>		M. 45, sweep's cancer	
<b>Fever H.:</b>		M. 34, granular kidneys and erysipelas		M. 23, pleuro-pneumonia	
F. 24, {fever—in hospital 22 days. atrophy of liver—granular kidneys— injection of stomach and ilium (p.m.)		F. 51, dropsy (post mort.)	4 weeks	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
<b>Small Pox H.:</b>		F. 25, jaundice (post mort.)	2 weeks	M. 21, {paraplegia—retention of urine suppuration about neck of bladder, with several false passages	20 days
F. 31, {small pox natural—semi-confluent eum delirio. passed by stool two half-pennies, a sibling and n sixpence.	14 days	F. 28, phthisis		M. 28, phthisis (post mort.)	6 days
		<b>London H.:</b>		M. 47, phthisis (post mort.)	3 months
		M. 41, {paraplegia synochus	7 years 10 days		

NOTE.—The returns of the causes of deaths in Guy's Hospital are imperfect, and are therefore discontinued for the present.

**DISTRICTS OF ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; AND ST. MARY-LE-BONE:—**

**CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.**

<b>Berwick Street:</b>		<b>All Soul's (continued):</b>		<b>Christ Church:</b>	
M. 32, phthisis	3 months	M. 1, {pertussis pneumonia	3 weeks 1 week	M. 10 mon., diarrhoea	4 days
M. 1, dentition		F. 33, phthisis	12 months	M. 6, {rubeola pneumonia	2 weeks 6 days
M. 65, paralysis—gradual decay	3½ years	M. 64, suddenly in a fit—ill and insensible about 1 hour natural disease of the brain.		M. 3, pneumonia from whooping cough	5 weeks
<b>Golden Square:</b>		M. 2, pertussis	5 weeks	M. 11 mon., bronchitis	7 days
M. 36, consumption	2 years	<b>Cavendish Square:</b>		M. 16 hours, premature birth.	
M. 56, dropsy		F. 3 mon., irritation of the intestines	3 days	M. 3, scarlet fever	5 days
M. 73, bronchitis scilicet	2 years	F. 1 mon., disease of the heart	3 weeks	M. 9 mon., scarlatina	7 days
M. 1, {dentition effusion on brain		<b>The Rectory:</b>		M. 1, bronchitis	6 days
M. 3, {whooping cough consumption	6 months	M. 10 mon., hydrocephalus	10 weeks	F. 72, disease of the liver	many years
F. 23, debility after childbirth		M. 9 wks., pneumonia	5 days	F. 1, marasmus	10 months
F. 68, {chronic rheumatism paralysis	about 11 months	M. 42, scirrhus of cardia	6 months	F. 1 hour, premature birth.	
F. 65, cancer uteri		M. 45, softening of the brain (post mort.)		F. 75, disease of the heart	5 years
F. 84, debility from age		M. 25, phthisis (post mort.)		F. 13, {fever bronchitis	10 weeks 7 days
F. 73, hæmorrhage from the lungs		M. 36, typhoid pneumonia		F. 1, convulsions	2 days
F. 41, malignant tumour in the abdomen	4 years	M. 45, phthisis (post mort.)		F. 67, bronchitis	6 months
F. 46, paralysis—trismus		F. 1, scarlatina, terminating in laryngitis on 6th day		<b>St. John's:</b>	
<b>St. James's Square:</b>		F. 3, croup	24 hours	M. 45, {pneumonia convulsions	6 days 12 hours
M. 32, dropsy		<b>St. Mary:</b>		M. 6 mon., {head not properly formed. convulsions	from birth
M. 88, natural decay.		M. 1, pneumonia	14 days	M. 10 wks., gastritis	3 days
F. 3, {lowness and exhaustion. congestion of lungs—under medical care 11 days.	2 months	M. 7 mon., inanition	7 months	M. 3 mon., diarrhoea	2 days
F. 77, decay of nature.		M. 8 mon., convulsions		M. 72, cholera biliosa	3 days
F. (age not stated), convulsions		M. 32, {granular disease of kidney effusion into brain		F. 16, {amorrhœa fever, with congestion of the head	2 weeks 3 days
<b>All Soul's:</b>		F. 5 mon., inflammation of the lungs		F. 2, {inflammation of lungs laryngitis	3 days 12 hours
M. 69, chronic inflammation of the mucous membrane of the bladder, with ulceration, albuminuria (post mort.)	2 years	F. 1, pneumonia	14 days	F. 5 mon., convulsions from teething	24 hours
M. 84, natural decay (not certified, no medical attendant).		F. 83, old age		F. 41, atrophy	6 months
		F. 40, erysipelas—inflammation of the mem- branes of the brain	8 days	F. 1, inflammation of lungs	11 days

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.**

<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>Typhus:—(continued)</b>		<b>Hernia:</b>	
F. 2, variola confluent (not stated whether vac.)	11 days	F. 11, yellow fever		F. 65, {strangulated femoral hernia operation	5 days 18 hours
M. 6, {small pox (2nd attack, without pre- vious vaccination) tabes mesenterica		M. 25, synochus—effusion on the brain	7 days	F. 52, {old ventral hernia strangulation	12 years 3 days
F. 1, small pox (without previous vaccination)		F. 38, brain fever	7 days	F. 52, {operation gangrene	27 hours
F. 3, {small pox (without previous vaccina.) (no medical attendant.)	14 days	M. 28, {bilious fever typhus	23 days 17 days	<b>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</b>	
M. 1, {small pox abscess in the throat	14 days	F. 68, low fever	3 weeks	F. 34, {childbirth peritoneal inflammation	8 days
M. 2, small pox, natural	13 days	F. 2, {common continued fever purpura	8 days 2 days	F. 39, {childbirth puerperal fever	2 days
F. 1, small pox, natural	10 days	<b>See above.</b>		F. 39, {childbirth hæmorrhage—placenta presentation, (post mort.)	18 days
F. 3, confluent small pox (not vaccinated)	8 days	<b>Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—</b>		F. 19, puerperal typhus	3 days
<b>See above.</b>		F. 68, febris remittens		F. 39, {childbirth rupture of womb	1 hour
<b>Typhus:—</b>		F. 6, {remittent fever meningitis	3 weeks 5 days	F. 36, puerperal fever after premature labour	1 week
F. 1, {fever and dentition pneumonia	5 days 3 days	F. 2, {hydrocephalus convulsions	2 weeks 2 days	F. 41, acute puerperal mania	14 days
In Guy's Hospital, M. 42, fever		F. 2, infantile remittent fever		F. 36, {uterine phlebitis peritoneal inflammation	4 days 1 day
F. 3, {fever bronchitis	28 days	F. 53, {enterocœle synochus—exhaustion	5 weeks 14 days	<b>The deceased was delivered of male twins on 17th May ult. One has died since, with symptoms of pneumonia. See above.</b>	
F. 65, bilious fever	3 weeks	F. 22, {strumous disease typhus gravior		<b>Cases of childbirth, supervening on disease:—</b>	
M. 50, brain fever	7 days	F. 71, hydrothorax	11 weeks	F. 28, {phthisis puerperal insanity	
F. 8, fever—congestion of the brain	2 weeks	<b>Syphilis:—</b>		F. 31, {spinal curvature and diseased lungs, several years exhaustion after childbirth	3 days
M. 57, typhus fever	15 days	F. 29, exhaustion produced by the venereal dis- ease		F. 29, {consumption confinement	some months 3 days
M. 1 mon., fever with convulsions	2 days	M. 28, syphilis		<b>Delirium tremens:—</b>	
F. 5, fever—effusion on the brain	5 days	F. 1 mon., secondary syphilitic disease		M. 49, delirium tremens	
F. 29, fever	7 days	<b>Hæmorrhage:—</b>		F. 29, {delirium tremens paralysis	3 months 8 hours
F. 50, typhus	7 days	M. 7 weeks, epistaxis	10 days	F. 25, delirium tremens	4 days
F. 17, fever, inflammatory	9 days	<b>See above.</b>		<b>Intemperance:—</b>	
F. 4 mon., fever	10 days	<b>Malformation:—</b>		<b>(See Inquests.)</b>	
M. 5, fever	5 days	M. 14 days, {spina bifida convulsions	congenital 36 hours	<b>Privation:—</b>	
F. 5, typhus fever	11 days	F. 14 days, {termination of intestine in the bladder, probably, but there was no post mort. exam.		M. 34, insane, exhaustion caused by refusal of food	13 days
F. 72, typhus fever		F. 1, hydrocephalus		<b>Other causes:—</b>	
F. 8, typhus fever		M. 3 days, {extravasation of urine from mal- formation of urethra		M. 8 mon., {inflammation of the lungs gangrene of a blister	3 weeks 2 weeks
M. 2, {synochus meningitis	2 weeks 4 days	F. 8 days, spina bifida			
M. 3, typhus		<b>See above.</b>			
F. 39, {fever pneumonia	4 weeks 3 weeks				
F. 55, febris					
F. 2, febris					
M. 31, fever					
M. 5, fever					
M. 55, malignant fever	14 days				
F. 20, continued fever (an open ditch is near the house)					

**RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.**

<b>In Guy's Hospital, M. 21, peritonitis, resulting from perforation of the stomach (post mort.)</b>		<b>M. 32, {hypertrophy of the heart aorta dilated</b>		<b>M. 14, {mesenteric disease and diseased lung, nearly 3 yrs. suppuration of mesenteric gland, dis- charging itself into intestine</b>	
M. 66, pneumonia and diseased kidneys		F. 1, encephaloid tumor in the kidney	3 months	peritonitis from perforation	4 hours
M. 60, ramollissement and diseased arteries of the brain		F. 56, phthisis pulmonalis, tubercles and cavities in both lungs, ulceration of ilium and jejunum abt. 8 mon.		incipient phthisis	2 months
		F. 3, peritonitis—tumour	17 months	synochus	10 days
		F. 1, hydrocephalus	1 year	M. 14, {tubercle and emphysema of lungs— serous effusion on brain—strumous abscess in left kidney	
		F. 44, cancer of uterus and rectum	16 years	M. 63, hypertrophy of the left ventricle—melæna	
		F. (age not stated), {cirrhosis—extensive adhesions of the abdominal viscera	16 years	F. 1, teething—convulsions	10 hours
		hamatemesis, florid blood	2 days	M. 2, {chronic meningitis acute	3 or 4 months 14 hours
		F. 33, fungoid disease of lumbar gland			



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 20th June, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts								A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
JUNE,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.	} See General Remarks.	Cloudless throughout the day.
MON.	Nothing shown till 5h. p.m., when it was positive with moderate tension. During the rest of the day the tension was frequently strong. The maximum at 7h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was clear till 5h. p.m., from which time till nearly 11h. p.m., about one-fifth part was covered with cirrostratus. It was overcast at midnight.
TUES.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was strong till about noon, but from 1h. to 7h. p.m. it was very weak. Tension strong during the rest of the day.	} See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and fleecy clouds covered the sky till 7h. a.m., when it became cloudless, and continued so during the remainder of the day.
WED.	Positive and tension very strong throughout the day. The maxima at 9h. 20m. a.m., and 7h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few cirri and fleecy clouds during the afternoon and evening, the sky was cloudless throughout the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension very weak throughout the day. The maxima at 7h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	A few cirri and fleecy clouds were visible about noon, and it became overcast shortly before midnight; with these exceptions the sky was cloudless throughout the day.
FRID.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was at times strong, especially from 1h. p.m. to 7h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast till 5h. a.m., from which time cirrostratus and vapour covered about two-thirds of the sky till 4h., when it was again overcast. The sky was generally clear from 6h. till midnight. A fog prevailed during the morning.
SAT.	Positive and moderately active till 1h. 20m. p.m. Negative and tension very strong from 3h. to 5h. 20m. p.m. Positive and tension weak at 5h. 21m. p.m. During the remainder of the day no electricity was shown.	} See General Remarks. A large cumulostratus covers nearly the whole sky. } See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and vapour covered a small portion of the sky till 9h. a.m., from which time till 6h. p.m. about two thirds were covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and occasionally large cumulostrati. It became overcast about 7h. 30m. p.m., and continued so during the rest of the day. At 6h. 53m. a.m. the upper arc of a solar halo was visible. Radius = 22°. It disappeared in two minutes afterwards. Thunder was heard at 2h. 30m. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 65.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 70.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 62.1 and 70.3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is E.N.E.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis, During the Week ending Saturday, June 27th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 26.]

STATISTICAL GENERAL.													[No. 26.]		
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.			Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Springs	5 Years	0 to 15		15 to 60	60 and upwards	5 Springs		5 Years		
Weekly Average for 1846...															
ALL CAUSES.....	411	310	168	*890	892	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.9		
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	410	309	167	*887	886	961	Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	2	2		
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	122	19	9	150	162	188	Bronchitis .....	9	8	10	27	15	20		
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	2	..	3	2	2		
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	63	26	23	112	98	104	Pneumonia .....	26	5	5	*37	63	80		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	83	35	32	150	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	1	1	2	4	4	5		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	64	134	31	*230	271	294	Asthma .....	..	1	5	6	15	24		
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	10	17	28	26	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	23	111	5	139	153	144		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	46	32	13	91	65	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	5	4	12	16	16		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	5	2	7	7	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2	1		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	2	10	2	14	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.8		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	5	3	2	10	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	10	17	28	24	25		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	1	2	6	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	15	17		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	30	30	60	67	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	15	18		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	21	34	4	59	25	26	Enteritis .....	8	5	2	15	2	2		
I.—Small Pox .....	4	2	..	6	18	18	Peritonitis .....	..	4	1	5	8	8		
Measles .....	14	..	..	14	22	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	16	..	..	16	8	8		
Scarlatina .....	13	1	..	14	23	32	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	.3	.5		
Hooping Cough .....	23	..	..	23	39	36	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	.9	1		
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	2	..	3	2	2		
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	4	5	Hernia .....	1	..	..	1	2	2		
Diarrhoea.....	33	..	2	35	6	14	Colic or Ileus .....	1	2	1	4	2	2		
Dysentery .....	2	..	..	2	1	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	1	2	.5	.4		
Cholera .....	2	..	1	3	.4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5		
Influenza .....	1	1	..	2	2	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	4	1	5	.7	.6		
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	3	1	2	6	5	5		
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.4	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	1	..	..	1	..	.02		
Typhus .....	14	11	5	30	32	30	Hepatitis .....	..	5	3	8	2	2		
Erysipelas .....	2	4	1	7	5	5	Jaundice .....	..	8	..	9	2	2		
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	1	9	9	9		
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	3	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5		
Dropsy .....	1	4	4	9	30	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Abscess .....	1	2	..	3	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.5		
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3		
Mortification .....	..	2	2	4	4	4	Stone .....	..	1	1	2	.5	.5		
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	.8	.9		
Scrofula .....	4	1	1	6	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	5	4		
Cancer .....	..	6	3	9	11	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	7	7		
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	2	..	..	2	.2	.2		
Gout .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4		
Atrophy .....	19	2	4	25	9	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	2	2		
Debility .....	30	2	..	32	20	22	IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	1	2	Rheumatism .....	1	1	2	4	3	3		
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	5	6	6	17	13	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	4	2	..	6	4	4		
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	..	10	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1		
Hydrocephalus .....	25	..	..	25	38	36	Phlegmon .....	1	1	..	2	.1	.1		
Apoplexy .....	2	13	11	26	19	20	Ulcer .....	1	..	2	3	.4	.5		
Paralysis .....	..	7	16	23	16	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3		
Convulsions .....	42	1	1	44	50	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5		
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	30	30	60	67		
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8		
Epilepsy .....	1	1	2	4	4	4	Privation.....	1	..	1	2	.3	.5		
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	20	33	3	56	24	25		
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	1	1	3	6	7		
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	7	2	15	10	10									

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	456	Males .....	464	Males .....	654
Females .....	436	Females .....	426	Females .....	699
Total .....	892	Total .....	890	Total .....	1353

Deaths registered in this the thirteenth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
831	751	753	848	964	830	890	830

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *pneumonia*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	140	137	175
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	167	171	265
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	170	166	231
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	188	178	326
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	227	238	356
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	892	890	1353

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	4th April	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June
BIRTHS	1448	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1309	1331	1329
DEATHS (except from Violence)	988	832	939	837	792	827	792	823	813	816	782	779
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	210	169	200	160	140	160	148	152	156	163	172	149
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	316	270	318	280	288	279	246	252	279	284	237	208
From Small Pox	17	7	10	9	2	7	5	4	3	6	9	2
Mean Temperature	46.8	45.5	50.4	45.5	48.4	55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 25, (ending Saturday, June 20th).												
NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.												

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.			
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."			
Fractures and Contusions:—		duration	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, bricklayer's labourer, 55, injury to the spine by an accidental fall from a scaffold. .... *			
In St. Thomas's Hospital, mill-sawyer, 54, crysipelas from a scalp wound caused by a fall while intoxicated in Cannon-street (p.m.)	14 days		
In Guy's Hospital, bricklayer's labourer, 50, fracture of his skull, caused by falling from the top of a house into Bartholomew-lane, whilst he was throwing a piece of lead down into the street .....	10 hours		
In Guy's Hospital, painter, 62, compression of his brain caused by falling from a ladder on which he was at work at Walworth. ....	4 hours		
In Guy's Hospital, potman, 31, delirium tremens and a fall from his chair in a fit of epilepsy, causing dislocation of his right ankle and fracture of his leg (at Blackheath-rd.)	4 days		
In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 51, fracture of his left thigh by falling from a ladder at Marlborough-place, Walworth-road, whilst working there .....	3 weeks		
In St. Thomas's Hospital, labourer, 22, internal injuries caused by a cask of red lead falling on his belly from a cart at Galley-quay .....	32 hours		
In Guy's Hospital, fireman on the Dover Railway, 23, the left leg torn off by being jammed between an engine and tender, whilst tending a train on the Dover Railway, near the Greenwich junction, in consequence of the said engine running against another engine that was disabled and stationary .....	19 days		
Fractures and Contusions (continued):		duration	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, engine-cleaner on the Greenwich Railway, about 45, fractures of both legs, and injury to his private parts by a train passing over him at Greenwich, he having slipped off the platform whilst fastening a carriage-door .....	about 2 hours		
In Guy's Hospital, son of a hawker, 4, run over by a cart whilst crossing the road in Kent-street, Borough, causing injuries to the abdomen .....	a few minutes		
Son of a waggoner, 15, injury to his brain by falling from the tail of a waggon on the back of his head, whilst at play in Webb-street, Borough .....	7 hours		
In St. Thomas's Hospital, son of an ostler, 16, injuries caused by a cart wheel jamming him against the kerb in Botolph-lane—he having slipped down whilst running .....	a few min.		
In St. Thomas's Hospital, cabinet-maker, 31, injury to his spine by falling from a chaise which was upset at Sutton, in consequence of the horse taking fright .....	15 hours		
F. 6, concussion of the brain—effusion .....	4 months		
This return is defective (no inquest).			
F. 71, { fracture of the neck of the thigh-bone (no inquest) .....	6 weeks		
The Registrar adds, that "the deceased had been twice paralysed, and was very lame—and she slipped down when walking across the room with a stick."			
Wounds:—			
M. 76, suicide by cutting his throat in temporary derangement.			
M. 62, suicide by cutting his throat in temporary derangement.			
Drowning:—			duration
M. 16, accidentally drowned while bathing. Silk-velvet weaver, 34, drowned himself in the Regent's Canal in a state of temporary insanity.			
Son of a shoemaker, 8, accidentally drowned while playing on the steps of Blackfriars-bridge.			
M. about 2, accidentally drowned by falling into a water-butt.			
M. 21, found dead in the River Thames, apparently from drowning—no marks of violence.			
Suffocation:—			
M. 67, suffocation by accidentally falling from a plank placed between the wharf and a brig, into the mud on the shore of the Thames.			
Son of a mariner, 2, accidental death from the kernel of a hazel nut lodging in the wind-pipe .....	*		
Burns and Scalds:—			
In St. Thomas's Hospital, daughter of a policeman, 6, burnt by her clothes taking fire, whilst stirring the fire in her father's kitchen in Deptford. ....	8 hours		
M. 1, accidental scald on the chest .....	3 weeks		
Poison:—			
F. 30, suicide by essential oil of bitter almonds (1 oz.), temporary derangement. ....	2 hours		
M. 52, shock sustained by the nervous system from bathing his feet in cold water while heated, and drinking largely at the same time of cold fluid (no inquest). .... *			
In Guy's Hospital, M. servant, 39, shock to his nervous system, caused by an operation being performed on another patient in the same ward at Guy's Hospital (post mort.)	2 days		

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.												
M. 58, natural causes—probably apoplexy. .... 20 min.	duration			F. 43, natural—supposed from apoplexy. .... ½ hour	duration			P. 56, natural death—effusion of blood on the brain. .... 2 hours	duration			
M. 18, found dead—regurgitation of blood in the lungs from natural causes. .... *				M. 63, natural death from apoplexy. .... sudden				F. 78, natural death—disease of the heart—dropsy and ulcerated legs. .... *				
M. 28, natural—disease of the head; became suddenly insensible, and died in. .... 1 hour				F. 68, gangrenous state of her right leg—death accelerated by neglect to call in medical aid. .... *				M. 66, apoplexy. .... sudden				
F. 41, hæmorrhage from the womb during natural parturition of a stillborn child died in 3 hours				M. 16 wks., natural—probably convulsions. .... *				F. 48, disease of the heart. .... sudden				
F. 38, natural—died in a fit. .... *				M. 66, natural death—apoplexy. .... *								
				F. 40, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the heart. .... 10 min.								

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.												
F. 46, natural—had a fit of insensibility, and died in. .... 2 hours	duration			F. apparently between 20 and 30, unknown—the body found in a very advanced state of decomposition, in the Thames.	duration			M. 72, natural death—decay of body.	duration			
(no previous illness)								M. 30, natural—no previous medical treatment—brought from the street in a cab and died in 1 hour				

TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.												
St. George's H.:—(No deaths registered.)	duration			University College H.:—	duration			London H.:—	duration			
Westminster H.:—				F. 40, { phthisis. .... 4 years				M. 49, { enormous dilatation and softening, with hypertrophy [of heart]. .... *				
M. 40, encephaloid disease of lungs. .... *				renal disease. .... 18 months				cedema pulmonum (post mort.) .... 5 months				
Charing Cross H.:—				Fever H.:—				congenital malformation of heart, atrophy of right auricle and ventricle and pulmonary artery—hypertrophy of left ventricle—slight hypertrophy of left auricle—large communication between both ventricles (post mort.)				
F. 53, cirrhosis of the liver (post mort.) .... 9 months				M. 20, { fever. .... 25 days				M. 10, {				
Middlesex H.:—				in hospital. .... 10 days				acetic.				
M. 54, bronchitis—albuminuria. .... 10 weeks				Small Pox H.:—(No deaths registered.)				M. 62, hernia. .... *				
M. 54, chronic pleuritis on left side with sero-purulent effusion—adherent pericardium—tubercles at apex of right lung. .... *				King's College H.:—								
(Query.—Was there a post mort. examin.?)				M. 32, heart disease—congestion of the lungs. .... *								
F. 56, cancer in mamma. .... 1½ year				M. 32, softening of the spinal cord. .... *								
				Bartholomew's H.:—								
				M. 30, crysipelas of the head and face. .... *								
				M. 6, general dropsy and enlarged spleen. .... *								



**TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

*London H. (continued):—*

	duration
M. 55, consumption	6 months
M. 16, purpura	9 weeks
F. 49, cerebritis	8 days
F. 42, {hypertrophy and dilatation of heart ascites (post mort.)	6 months 4 months

*St. Thomas' H.:—*

M. 60, atrophy of one kidney, and a large cyst communicating with the bladder—consequences of stricture	*
---	---

*St. Thomas' H. (continued):—*

	duration
M. 56, {tubercles and cavities in upper lobe of right lung	1 year
F. 17, syphilis	3 days
F. 60, erysipelas	*

*Dreadnought H.:—*

M. 39, {diseased bladder and kidneys ascites recto-vesical fistula (post mort.)	3 years 2 weeks
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*Dreadnought H. (continued):—*

	duration
M. 19, {bubo erysipelas of groin	11 weeks 1 week
M. 61, {arthritis—double pneumonia (p.m.) cough—dyspnoea scirrhous deposit in the cardiac end of stomach, liver, and both lungs (p.m.)	10 weeks

NOTE.—The returns of the causes of death in Guy's Hospital being imperfect, are discontinued for the present.

**DISTRICTS OF ST. PANCRAS, ISLINGTON, HACKNEY, ST. GILES IN THE FIELDS, AND ST. GEORGE, BLOOMSBURY:—**  
CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

*Tottenham:—*

	duration
M. 2 wks., {diarrhoea pneumonia	5 days 2 days
M. 3, whooping cough	*
M. 60, ossification of the aortic valves—hypertrophy of the heart, with dilatation (p.m.)	*
M. 36, phthisis pulmonalis	3 to 4 months
M. 4 mon., phthisis from birth—inguinal hernia	6 weeks
M. 27, phthisis	4 years
F. 76, {apoplexy paralysis	*
F. 2, whooping cough	*
F. 7, hydrocephalus	5 weeks
F. 3 mon., {diarrhoea convulsions	*
F. 34, phthisis	6 days

*Gray's Inn Lane:—*

M. 13, tubercular peritonitis (post mort.)	4 days
M. 41, phthisis—in hospital 2 months.	*
M. 24, cirrhosis—in hospital 4 days.	*
M. 35, diseased liver and kidneys—in hospital 1 week	*
M. 18, pleurisy—empyema (post mort.)	7 weeks
M. 50, phthisis	2 years
F. 30, original disease uncertain	*
F. 1, {measles pneumonia	2 weeks 9 days
F. 35, phthisis pulmonalis	14 months
F. 41, carcinoma uteri—in hospital 26 days.	*
F. 23, phthisis—in hospital 2 months.	*

*Somer's Town:—*

M. 63, general visceral disease (liver)	3 weeks
M. 70, bronchitis—old standing	*
F. 4, {hypertrophy of the heart irritation of brain and lungs	6 months
F. 44, phthisis	6 months
F. 7 days, stoppage of the bowels	7 days

*Caunden Town:—*

M. 85, palsy—icterus	*
M. 56, softening of the brain	*
M. 5 mon., {diarrhoea effusion on the brain	4 days
F. 38, phthisis	14 months
F. 57, disease of the heart and lungs	many years
F. 61, senile debility	*
F. 65, {paralysis diseased brain	*
F. 45, diseased heart (valvular)	*

*The Regent's Park:—*

M. 4, {irritative fever congestion of brain convulsions	14 days
M. 5 mon., {convulsions watery gripes	5 days
M. 15, hypertrophy of the heart	*
F. 2, whooping cough	*
F. 4, pneumonia—phthisis	*

*The Regent's Park (continued):—*

	duration
F. 46, {phthisis pulmonalis chronic pleurisy tubercular peritonitis (post mort.)	about 18 months *

*Kentish Town:—*

M. 14, consumption (not certified)	*
M. 24, disease of the stomach and alimentary canal	about 12 months
M. 4 mon., aphthous ulceration of the intestine	14 days
M. 60, {a variety of secondary affections, too difficult to describe	*
F. 16, {inflammation of the lungs ulceration of the chest, &c., &c.	2 days
F. 2, bronchitis	*
F. 18, epilepsy	4 years
F. 60, yellow fever	40 hours
F. 69, insanity and softening of the brain	24 years
F. 48, scirrhus of the tongue	4 years
F. 1, mesenteric disease	some months
F. 61, inflammation of the lungs	1 week

*Islington West:—*

M. 3, {measles pneumonia and enteritis	3 weeks
M. 52, {liver disease ascites	3 years 6 months
M. 10 mon., {hydrocephalus teething	9 days
M. 68, ramollissement cerebral—diseased prostate	*
M. 48, phthisis	*
M. 5 wks., {thrush convulsions (not certified)	*
F. 1½ hrs., {convulsions premature birth, attended by a midwife	*
F. 62, {cachexia oedema	2 years
F. 2, {scarlet fever hydrocephalus	16 days 12 days
F. 5, {whooping cough inflammation of lungs	8 weeks
F. 1, {measles pneumonia	12 days
F. 53, disease in the nervous system and debility.	*
F. 32, {phthisis ascites and anasarca	*

*Islington East:—*

M. 9 mon., disease in the bowels	*
M. 24 hrs., {long-continued pressure on the head during tedious labour	*
M. 2, pertussis	2 weeks
M. 1, {enteritis—diarrhoea convulsions	10 days 1 day
M. 49, paralysis	18 months

*Islington East (continued):—*

	duration
M. 73, {dementia exhaustion	about 2 years 2 days
M. 87, decay of life	*
M. 27, {gout inflammation of the brain	5 days
M. 37, rheumatism—apoplexy	*
F. 47, consumption	*
F. 4, disease in the bowels	*
F. 24, consumption	6 months
F. 69, paralysis and decay of nature—last attack	8 days

*Hackney:—*

M. 31, {bronchitis ileus	3 days 4 days
M. 11 mon., measles	*
M. 34, phthisis	*
F. 13, scarlet fever	3 days
F. 1, {congestion of the brain hydrocephalus	*
F. 8 mon., effusion of water in the brain and chest	10 hours
F. 5, {fever congestion of brain	1 week

*Stamford Hill:—No deaths registered.*

*Soath Hackney:—No deaths from disease registered.*

*West Hackney:—*

F. 2, infantile remittent fever	6 days
F. 31, {disease of the heart general dropsy	8 months 2 months
F. 79, age and debility	17 weeks

*Stoke Newington:—*

M. 47, suppression of urine (post mort.)	*
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*South St. Giles in the Fields:—*

M. 12, gastro-enteritis, accompanied by fever of a typhus character	*
M. 14, consumption	10 months
M. 7, rheumatic fever	*
F. 5, diseased lungs	*
F. 72, debility and decay (not certified, no medical attendant).	*
F. 65, fever	9 days

*North St. Giles:—*

M. 9 mon., dentition	1 month
M. 1, teething and whooping cough (not certified)	*
F. 24, typhoid fever	17 days
F. 1, convulsions	2 hours

*St. George, Bloomsbury:—*

M. 1, teething—congestion of the brain	7 days
M. 3 mon., diarrhoea—infantile remittent	5 days
F. 5 mon., pneumonia	5 days
F. 1, convulsions from teething (not certified) abt. 14 ds.	*
F. 7 mon., acute hydrocephalus	7 days
F. 48, bronchitis (not certified)	3 months

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HEMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, ETC.**

*Small Pox:—*

	duration
F. 7 mon., variola (not stated whether vaccinated)	8 days
F. 7 mon., {variola eruption	12 days 10 days

*Typhus:—*

M. 21, {fever inflammation of lungs and diaphragm	17 days 5 days
F. 28, typhus fever	*
F. 6, typhus fever	14 days
F. 62, {fever pneumonia	20 days 5 days
M. 73, typhus fever	2 days
F. 4, typhoid fever	5 weeks
M. 6, {typhus fever inflammation of the brain	3 weeks
F. 11, typhus fever	*
F. 10, fever	8 days
F. 3, typhus fever	3 weeks
F. 2, fever	1 week
F. 22, sequelae of typhus fever	*
M. 4, typhus fever	2 weeks
M. 63, {chronic catarrh typhus fever	6 months 2 weeks
F. 25, {fever pneumonia	16 days
F. 29, peritonitis—typhus	11 days
M. 62, fever	*
F. 62, fever and anasarca	24 days
F. 6, typhus fever	4 months
M. 63, typhoid pneumonia	*
M. 8, fever	*
F. 1, {fever convulsions nervous fever	19 days 2 days 14 days
F. 36, {diarrhoea typhus	4 days 4 days

*Typhus:—(continued)*

	duration
M. 58, fever	*
F. 45, fever	*
M. 1, inflammation of the lungs, and fever	5 weeks
M. 44, pneumonia with fever of a typhoid type, 1 month	*
F. 31, pneumonia with fever of a typhoid character	*

*See above.*

*Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—*

F. 2, {remittent fever convulsions	14 days
M. 32, ague—epileptic fit	2 days
M. 5, {pertussis typhoid fever	3 months 3 weeks
M. 19, inflammation of the bowels and bilious fever	6 days
M. 51, {gout bilious fever	16 years 1 week
F. 1, {infantile fever hydrocephalus	*

*Syphilis:—*

M. 6 weeks, secondary syphilis	3 weeks
M. 3 weeks, fever with syphilitic eruption	1 week
F. 10 mon., syphilis—diarrhoea	6 weeks

*See above.*

*Hæmorrhage:—*

F. 56, {epistaxis—lost about 20 oz. of blood paralysis	6 hours
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*See above.*

*Malformation:—*

F. 2 wks., {spinal congestion and convulsions intestinal irritation malformation of the heart (p.m.)	2 days
F. 8 days, malformation of intestines (p.m.)	*
F. 2 mon., spina bifida	*
M. 7 bours, probably some malformation of the heart	*

*See above.*

*Hernia:—*

	duration
In Guy's {M. 47, hernia—operation	*
Hospital, {M. 60, hernia—operation	*
F. 66, incarcerated hernia	5 days

*See above.*

*Diabetes:—*

M. 55, diabetes	*
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*Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.*

F. 23, {laryngitis puerperal fever	10 days 2 days
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*How many days did parturition precede death?*

*The Registrar adds, "childbirth"*

F. 27, fever in childbirth	5 days
F. 27, fever and diarrhoea after childbirth	3 weeks
F. 22, fever and diarrhoea after childbirth	3 weeks
F. 26, menorrhagia (from frequent miscarriages)	1 year

*(See above.)*

*Delirium tremens:—*

M. 45, {apoplexy delirium tremens (on 3rd day after attack)	*
M. 35, {delirium tremens typhus fever	21 hours 4 days
M. 43, phthisis—delirium tremens (assigned to phthisis in abstract.)	6 days

*Intemperance:—*

M. 60, old age and debility from excessive drinking	*
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*Other causes:—*

M. 52, {emphysema cirrhosis gastritis	5 years 4 years 2 months
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**RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.**

	duration
F. 3, febrile excitement—tumentation of belly—tubercles under the peritoneal coat of a great portion of the intestines—agglutination	*
F. 3, hydrocephalus	5 days
M. 18, {tubercles in lungs and kidney suppuration of kidney	3 weeks
M. 55, {hemiplegia apoplexy	2 years 5 days

	duration
M. 78, inflammation of the bowels	3 weeks
M. 74, {diarrhoea, chronic pleuro-pneumonia (latent)	*
F. 12, water on the brain	*
F. 4, {hydrocephalus internus effusion on the brain	15 days

	duration
M. 46, {ossification of the mitral valve of the heart, &c. disease of the lungs	6 weeks
M. 2, cerebral congestion and convulsions	2 hours
M. 56, stricture of the œsophagus	*
M. 25, organic disease of stomach and mesenteric glands	*



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 27th June, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of		General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day										
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts		Greatest	Least		Diff.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.									
JUNE,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N.E.	E. by N.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	21							102.0	48.4		75.8						0.1	0.0	0.0	95	4.5	0.00		
MON.	22	Greatest Declination N.	29.746	85.2	56.6	72.8	61.8	112.6	58.0		75.5	11.0	22.1	0.7	+13.1	Calm and E.N.E.	E. and Calm	3.2	0.0	0.1	115	6.5	0.37	
TUES.	23	New	29.482	64.7	54.0	61.0	55.8	83.0	43.0		73.8	5.2	11.5	0.4	+0.8	Calm and W.S.W.	W.S.W. and S.W.	4.0	0.0	0.4	190	9.3	0.05	
WED.	24		29.335	62.2	50.7	56.6	50.1	87.6	42.5		72.0	6.5	12.4	2.6	-3.9	S.W. and Calm	Calm and W. by S.	0.1	0.0	0.0	125	8.1	0.02	
THU.	25		29.412	67.5	50.5	57.9	47.4	92.5	41.0		71.2	10.5	19.1	3.6	-3.4	Calm and S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	4.5	0.0	0.6	115	6.3	0.00	
FRI.	26		29.551	63.6	49.5	57.9	52.7	92.3	51.5		71.0	5.2	10.8	1.5	-4.0	Calm and S.	S.S.W. and Calm	1.7	0.0	0.1	135	9.0	0.04	
SAT.	27	Apogee	29.556	70.7	54.2	61.0	55.1	96.4	45.7		70.5	5.9	16.3	0.9	-1.0	Calm and S.S.W.	S.W. and Calm	1.5	0.0	0.1	170	6.4	0.04	
MEANS			29.514	69.0	52.6	61.2	53.8	95.2	47.2		72.8	7.4	15.4	1.6	+0.3	†					Sum 945	7.2	Sum 0.52	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing shewn during the morning; slightly positive after noon till midnight.	See General Remarks	The sky was overcast till 10h. 30m. a.m., from which time until 11h. 0m. a.m. (with the exception of a few light clouds) the sky was cloudless; afterwards it became suddenly overcast, and continued so till midnight. Several flashes of lightning were observed after 8h. p.m.
MON.	Nothing shewn till 6h. a.m.; positive with moderate tension from 6h. a.m. till 9h. p.m.; the maximum occurred during the evening. Alternately positive and negative; sparks in abundance; galvanic currents.	See General Remarks. A thunder-storm occurred.	Overcast till 7h. a.m., when the clouds became broken in several places; at 8h. a.m. the sky was cloudless; between 9h. a.m. and 6h. p.m. cumuli, cumulostrati, and scud prevailed in large quantities; from this time till midnight the sky was nearly overcast. Thunder was heard in the S.E. at 9h. 20m. p.m., and it continued with frequent flashes of lightning until 11h. 20m., when a storm occurred, accompanied with heavy rain, and continued till midnight. The electrical instruments were violently agitated.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 10h. 55m. a.m., when rain began to fall heavily, and the electricity became very active, with frequent galvanic currents. It continued very active till after 2h. p.m., during this time the electricity was negative, and rain fell heavily. It was variable during the rest of the day, but occasionally negative and very active.	See General Remarks.	The thunder-storm continued until 6h. 15m. a.m.; no lightning was seen after this time; rain however continued falling till 6h. a.m.; from 3h. 30m. a.m. till midnight three-fourths of the sky were covered. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud. Rain fell at 9h. 45m. a.m. and at 3h. 20m. p.m. Flashes of lightning were seen in the S.E. at 11h. 20m. p.m.
WED.	Positive, but tension weak till 6h. a.m.; nothing was shewn from this time till noon. It was positive and moderately active during the evening, but very weak about midnight.	See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was variable until 8h. a.m., from which time till 3h. 50m. p.m. the sky was overcast; afterwards the clouds became slightly broken till 5h. p.m., and the sky was overcast from this time till midnight. The prevailing clouds during the day were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, decaying clouds, and scud. Rain was falling slightly at intervals from 11h. 30m. a.m. till 3h. 30m. p.m.
THURS.	At 9h. 30m. the electricity became suddenly very active, and continued so till 11h. 5m. a.m., with slight galvanic currents and large blue sparks. With this exception, nothing was shewn till 7h. 20m. p.m., when it was slightly positive throughout the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	Three-fourths of the sky were covered with cloud till 2h. 20m. p.m., except from 6h. a.m. till 8h. a.m., when the sky was cloudless, and it was again nearly cloudless from 3h. 30m. p.m. till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirri, and masses of scud. Frequent peals of thunder were heard from 3h. 30m. till 5h. 30m. p.m.
FRID.	Positive and tension strong from 5h. 20m. a.m. to 7h. 20m. a.m., and at 9h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other time during the day.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 1h. 30m. a.m.; from this time till 7h. a.m. the amount was variable; overcast afterwards till midnight. A few drops of rain fell between 1h. p.m. and 2h. p.m.; at 6h. 30m. rain commenced falling heavily, and continued till 9h. p.m.; a few drops fell at intervals till midnight. At 6h. 20m. a.m. the upper part of a solar halo was visible. Radius 26°: It continued visible for 23m.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn till 7h. a.m., when it was positive with tension strong. It continued so during the rest of the day. The max. occurred at 9h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast until 6h. a.m., when the clouds became broken in several directions, and one-half of the sky remained covered till noon, when it again became overcast; from 1h. 30m. p.m. till 5h. 30m. p.m., about three-fourths were covered; nearly cloudless afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud. Rain was falling slightly between 6h. a.m. and 2h. 30m., and heavily at noon, accompanied with distant thunder, the electrical instruments being considerably affected.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. During the week the maximum thermometer has been deranged. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 59.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 64.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58.4 and 62.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W., with the exception of Sunday and Monday.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis, During the Week ending Saturday, July 4th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 27.]

[No. 27.]													
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers.	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers.	5 Years
	Weekly Average for 1846..												
ALL CAUSES.....	496	334	142	*974	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	..7	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	493	334	142	*971	892	961	Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	178	27	12	217	201	188	Bronchitis .....	9	3	8	20	9	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	1	..	2	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	71	35	17	*124	99	104	Pneumonia .....	30	4	4	38	50	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	92	34	21	147	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	..	1	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration	67	127	21	215	227	294	Asthma .....	..	4	3	7	8	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	13	9	25	23	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	22	105	4	131	141	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion	63	38	11	112	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	8	2	13	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	10	4	14	6	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	10	1	11	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	..7	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	3	1	5	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	11	9	23	21	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	21	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	30	30	52	67	Gastritis .....	3	..	..	3	..	..
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	17	37	15	*70	26	26	Enteritis .....	11	3	1	15	25	18
I.—Small Pox .....	..	2	..	2	16	18	Peritonitis .....	2	3	..	5	2	2
Measles .....	2	..	..	2	30	29	Tubercles Mesenterica.....	25	1	..	26	10	8
Scarlatina .....	20	..	..	20	38	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Hooping Cough .....	48	..	..	48	25	36	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	1	1
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	5	Hernia .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	66	1	3	70	33	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	3	2
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	5	3	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	..5	..4
Cholera .....	2	..	2	4	4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	..4	..5
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	..9	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	..7	..6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	5	3	3	11	6	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	..6	..5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..02
Typhus .....	10	15	3	28	28	30	Hepatitis .....	..	8	1	9	2	2
Erysipelas .....	8	5	3	16	4	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	5	2	..	7	..9	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	13	1	15	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	4	..	4	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Dropsy .....	..	5	7	12	27	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..5	..5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..2	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	..2	..3
Mortification .....	..	2	..	2	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Purpura .....	..	2	..	2	..5	..4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	..8	..9
Scrofula .....	1	3	..	4	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	4	4
Cancer .....	2	11	2	15	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..2
Gout .....	..	2	..	2	..3	..1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..4
Atrophy .....	36	1	6	43	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	3	2
Debility .....	20	3	..	23	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	1	2	Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	2	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	8	2	2	*13	11	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	2	..	13	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	1	9	11	21	17	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Paralysis .....	..	8	4	12	13	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Convulsions.....	44	..	..	44	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	..5	..5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	30	30	52	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	..8	..8
Epilepsy .....	1	6	1	8	4	4	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Insanity .....	..	..	2	2	..9	1	Violent Deaths .....	17	34	15	*67	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	3	..	..	3	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	6	3	15	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	462	462	493	493	493	Males .....	489	Males .....	691
Females .....	436	436	475	475	475	Females .....	485	Females .....	643
Total .....	898	898	968	968	968	Total .....	974	Total .....	1334
Deaths registered in this the first week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—									
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)		
840	755	745	811	871	803	974	804		

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to sudden and violent, are not stated.



Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
		5 Years	5 Smaimers		

Births and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	11th April	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July
BIRTHS .....	1200	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1309	1331	1329	1353	1334
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	832	939	837	792	827	792	823	813	816	782	779	834	907
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	169	200	160	140	160	148	152	156	163	172	149	165	127
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	270	318	280	288	279	246	252	279	284	237	208	230	215
From Small Pox .....	7	10	9	2	7	5	4	3	6	9	2	6	2
Mean Temperature .....	45°5	50°4	45°5	48°4	55°2	51°8	54°2	57°6	64°6	66°4	69°5	61°2	65°0

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, *except when otherwise stated*. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. newly born, not known if born alive—born without medical aid, and sent by a stranger to a house at Holloway ( <i>post mort.</i> )		F. 84, natural—not under medical treatment—had a cold lately		F. 65, natural death	
M. 23, fell in a state of insensibility from the top of an omnibus, and died in	4 minutes	F. 81, natural—became ill and insensible in the street, and died	in a few minutes	F. 5, natural death by the visitation of God	
(no previous disease)		F. 84, natural—found insensible, and died in	3 hours	F. 3 mon., found dead in bed by the side of the mother without marks—no previous symptoms of illness.	
M. 54, natural—fell suddenly, and died after insensibility of	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	(no previous medical treatment)		M. 5 mon., found dead in bed by the mother's side, without marks (no medical attendant called in).	
(no previous illness—a similar fit of insensibility some months ago)		M. 42, natural—no previous illness within 6 months.	instantly sudden	F. 10, natural death—constitutional debility.	
		M. 74, natural		F. 53, natural causes	sudden
		M. 76, natural—no previous illness.			
		F. 84, natural—found dead—no previous medi-			



St. George's H.:	duration	Middlesex H.:	duration	Bartholomew's H.:	duration
M. 55, encephaloid disease of pelvic and lumbar glands . . . . .	10 months	F. 64, cancer mammae . . . . .	18 months	M. 23, typhus fever . . . . .	*
M. 59, abscess connected with disease of ribs and scapula . . . . .	*	F. 47, hydrops pericardii—effusion into both pleura—heart dilated—foramen ovale very large (post mort.) . . . . .	*	M. 23, granular kidney—suspected glanders . . . . .	*
M. 31, ulceration of cartilages, and caries of spine—double psoas abscess—scrofulous ulceration of left hip-joint (post mort.) . . . . .	*	University College H.:(No deaths registered.)		M. 41, delirium tremens . . . . .	*
M. 19, infiltration of serum and lymph in the left iliac fossa—stone in the bladder—disease of the kidneys and bladder (p.m.) . . . . .	24 days	Fever H.:		M. 38, laryngeal phthisis . . . . .	*
M. 25, { fever . . . . . 24 days low inflammation of brain . . . . . 11 days miliary tubercles in lungs—ulceration of bowels (post mort.) . . . . .		M. 45, fever . . . . . 7 days in hospital 1 day—from Mint-st. Borough.		F. 46, rheumatism . . . . .	*
F. 5, abscess . . . . .	*	Small Pox H.:		F. 60, erysipelas of the head and face . . . . .	9 days
F. 50, low peritonitis—heart dilated and thin. (post mort.) . . . . .	*	F. 22, small pox, natural, confluent, hæmorrhagic, 7 days . . . . .		London H.:	
F. 60, { erysipelas of back and neck, began on 10th June, after cupping (post mort.) . . . . . scirrhous disease of uterus and vagina, implicating the urinary bladder (post mort.) . . . . .	2½ years	F. 30, small-pox, confluent, petechial, vaccinated young—two good cicatrices . . . . .	*	M. 21, pneumonia . . . . . 25 days	
Westminster H.:(No deaths registered.)		King's College H.:		M. 13, cerebral inflammation . . . . . 7 days	
Charing Cross H.:		M. 34, chronic peritonitis—ascites . . . . .	*	great vascularity of brain and membranes—copious effusion of serum in the ventricles (post mort.) . . . . .	
M. 38, phthisis pulmonalis (post mort.) . . . . .	6 months	M. 27, { phthisis . . . . . delirium from exhaustion . . . . .	7 days	M. 58, chronic mucous catarrh . . . . .	1 year
		M. 41, phthisis—ulceration of intestinal glands . . . . .	*	St. Thomas' H.:(No deaths registered.)	
		M. 20, { phthisis . . . . . tubercular peritonitis (post mort.) . . . . . when greatly debilitated, he almost suffocated himself by endeavouring to swallow a sausage, and though the impediment to respiration was immediately removed, he died of exhaustion in . . . . .	2 months a few minutes	Dreadnought H.:	
				M. 59, { erysipelas of leg . . . . . 14 weeks disease of tarsal bones . . . . . 12 weeks peritonitis (post mort.) . . . . . 12 hours	

The returns from Guy's Hospital are omitted for the present.

DISTRICTS OF STRAND, HOLBORN, CLERKENWELL, AND ST. LUKE:—

CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

St. Clement Daves:	duration	St. George the Martyr and St. Andrew, Western (continued):—	duration	St. James, Clerkenwell:	duration
M. 1, hydrocephalus acutus . . . . .	8 days	F. 3, hydrothorax (post mort.) . . . . .	*	M. 29, phthisis . . . . .	*
M. 46, phthisis . . . . .	*	F. 18, pulmonary consumption . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 15 days, affection of the brain . . . . .	4 days
M. 5 mon., pneumonia—convulsions . . . . .	20 hours	St. Andrew, Eastern:—		M. 24, phthisis (not certified) . . . . .	*
M. 3 mon., thrush—convulsions (not certified) . . . . .	*	M. 56, fever . . . . .	*	M. 4 mon., { marasmus . . . . . diarrhoea . . . . .	*
M. 74, fever . . . . .	7 days	M. 78, ulcers on leg . . . . .	*	improper food . . . . .	*
F. 7 wks., thrush . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 5 days, convulsions from bronchitis . . . . .	from birth	F. 71, inflammation of the bowels . . . . .	6 weeks
F. 1, { pertussis . . . . . 6 weeks pneumonia . . . . .		M. 4 mon., convulsions . . . . .	3 days	F. 1, { meningitis, chronic . . . . . 6 weeks convulsions . . . . . 6 hours	
F. 77, { paralysis . . . . . 36 years atrophia senilis . . . . .		F. 9 mon., pneumonia . . . . .	*	Finsbury:—	
F. 7 mon., diarrhoea . . . . .	*	F. 2, { irritation from teething . . . . . disease of the glands of bowels . . . . .	6 months	M. 5, whooping cough (not certified) . . . . .	*
F. 74, bilious diarrhoea . . . . .	3 days	F. 3 mon. infantile fever . . . . .	*	M. 1, bronchitis . . . . . 3 weeks	
St. Mary, Strand:—		Saffron Hill, Hatton Garden, and Ely Rents:—		F. 8, typhus fever . . . . . 8 days	
M. 32, { diseased lung . . . . . hæmorrhage from the lung . . . . .	*	F. 39, consumption—hæmoptysis . . . . .	*	F. 62, exhaustion, &c. . . . .	*
F. 8 mon., convulsions . . . . .	*	F. 5 mon., premature congenital hernia—marasmus . . . . .	*	F. 5, enteritis . . . . . 3 weeks	
St. Anne, Westminster:—		F. 10 mon., diarrhoea . . . . . 7 days		F. 4, inflammation and croup . . . . . 48 hours	
M. 8 mon., hydrocephalus . . . . . 14 days		F. 5 mon., convulsions . . . . . 2 days		White Cross Street:—	
M. 2, { measles . . . . . 7 days pneumonia . . . . . 3 days		Pentonville, Clerkenwell:—		M. 10 mon., inflammation of the brain (not cer.) . . . . .	*
F. 3, croup . . . . .	*	M. 6 mon., marasmus . . . . .	*	M. 40, brain fever . . . . . 12 weeks	
F. 4 mon., convulsions (not certified) . . . . .	5 days	M. 35, phthisis . . . . . 2 years		F. 52, phthisis . . . . . 2 years	
St. George the Martyr and St. Andrew, Western:—		F. 13, { amenorrhœa . . . . . aphthous ulceration of the throat & mouth . . . . .	*	F. 9 mon., debility from birth (not certified) . . . . .	*
M. 51, { phthisis, internal . . . . . scirrhous . . . . .	6 months	F. 68, { paralysis . . . . . several years apoplexy . . . . . 7 days		F. 44, phthisis . . . . . 3 months	
M. 32, consumption . . . . . 8 months		Amwell, Clerkenwell:—		F. 5 mon., mesenteric disease—scrofulous disease of the brain . . . . .	*
M. 21, { erysipelas . . . . . 5 days congenital idiocy . . . . .		M. 60, { chronic bronchitis . . . . . about 2 years general decay . . . . .		P. 5 years, whooping cough . . . . .	*
M. 6, fits from diseased brain—psoas abscess 5 or 6 years		M. 33, pulmonary consumption . . . . .	*	Old Street:—	
F. 39, { ascites . . . . . 7 years collapse, after extirpation (p.m.) . . . . . 4 hours		M. 46, phthisis—disease of the heart . . . . . 6 months		M. 26, pulmonary consumption . . . . . 6 months	
66, inflammation of the bowels, attended with incessant sickness and obstruction (post mort.) . . . . . 6 days		F. 9 mon., pertussis . . . . . 2 months		F. 5 mon., relaxation of the bowels from want of breast milk (not certified) . . . . .	*
F. 1, dysentery . . . . . 7 days		F. 3, acute phthisis . . . . . 7 weeks		City Road:—	
F. 7, { hydrocephalus . . . . . congenital abscess in large and small intestines (post mort.) . . . . . 10 months		Goswell Street, Clerkenwell:—		M. 42, disease of the liver . . . . .	*
		M. 9 mon., convulsions from dentition . . . . . 2 weeks		M. 5 mon., congestion of brain with dysentery . . . . .	from birth
		M. 52, { chronic inflammation of the liver . . . . . 18 months ascites . . . . . 6 months		F. 5 mon., marasmus . . . . .	from birth
		M. 11 wks., thrush . . . . . 3 weeks		F. 5, pertussis . . . . . 2 months	
		F. 3 mon., whooping cough . . . . . 3 weeks		F. 1, pneumonia (left lung) . . . . . 8 days	
				F. 33, hepatitis—chronic . . . . .	*
				F. 6 weeks, debility . . . . .	from birth

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Syphilis:—	duration	Childbirth (continued):—	duration
M. 11 mon., { small pox (1st. attack, never vac.) . . . . . 10 days œdemata glottidis . . . . . 2 days		M. 7 weeks, { syphilis . . . . . from birth convulsions . . . . . 3 days		childbirth . . . . . 18 days	
M. 3, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) . . . . .	14 days	F. 3 days, syphilis, secondary . . . . .	*	peritonitis . . . . . 9 days	
M. 6, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) . . . . .	14 days	Hæmorrhage:—		complete adhesion of lungs on both sides—heart adherent at apex—mitral valves thickened—opening contracted . . . . .	18 mon. ago
M. 5, small pox (natural) . . . . .	13 days	F. 69, epistaxis . . . . . 14 days		had extensive disease of chest (p.m.) . . . . .	6 months
See Small Pox Hospital.		M. 66, rupture of a bloodvessel . . . . .	*	phthisis . . . . .	6 months
Typhus:—		See above.		chronic laryngitis accelerated by child-birth . . . . .	13 weeks
F. 10, continued fever . . . . . 3 weeks		Malformation:—		(assigned to phthisis in abstract.) . . . . .	See above.
M. 9, fever . . . . .	*	F. 2 days, malformation of the head . . . . . congenital		Delirium tremens:—	
M. 2, febris . . . . .	*	M. 5 weeks, { imperforate anus . . . . . 14 days thrush . . . . .		F. 54, delirium tremens . . . . . 2 months	
F. 3, synochus . . . . .	*	F. 14 hours, cyanosis . . . . .		M. 38 delirium tremens . . . . . 4 days	
F. 7 mon., fever with disease of lungs . . . . . 6 weeks		Hernia:—		See above.	
M. 7, typhus . . . . . 6 days		Diabetes:—		M. 39, { pleurisy . . . . . 3 days delirium tremens . . . . . 2 days (assigned to pleurisy in abstract.) . . . . .	
M. 2, typhus fever . . . . . 10 days		M. 57, diabetes . . . . . 7 years		pneumonia . . . . . 7 days	
M. 82, congestive fever . . . . . 3 days		Stone:—		delirium tremens . . . . . 7 days	
M. 9 mon., typhus fever . . . . .	*	F. 68, { gravel (uric acid) . . . . . 2 or 3 years granular kidneys . . . . . sloughing of the uates (post mort.) . . . . . 3 weeks		(assigned to pneumonia in abstract.) . . . . .	
M. 74, fever . . . . .	*	See above.		Intemperance:—	
F. 57, typhus fever . . . . .	*	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		See above.	
M. 14, typhus . . . . .	*	F. 41, puerperal fever . . . . . 3 days		Privation:—	
F. 32, typhus fever . . . . . 12 days		F. 40, { childbirth . . . . . 12 days puerperal peritonitis . . . . . 9 days		See above.	
F. 27, typhoid fever . . . . . 14 days		F. 29, { childbirth . . . . . 9 days puerperal fever . . . . . 7 days		Other causes:—	
F. 4, { fever . . . . . 3 weeks pneumonia . . . . . 1 week		F. 29, { uterine phlebitis . . . . . 9 days peritonitis . . . . . 2 days		F. 2, debility produced by caries of lower jaw-bone, with ulceration, &c., of the surrounding soft tissues, &c., which may, or may not have been produced by mercurial preparation incautiously administered . . . . .	some years
M. 66, { fever (typhus) . . . . . 1 month pneumonia . . . . . 3 months				F. 76, { atrophica cordis . . . . . fright . . . . .	½ hour
F. 5, fever . . . . . 3 weeks					
M. 26, fever—hepatitis . . . . . 3 months					
M. 16, typhus—peritonitis . . . . . 4 weeks					
F. 63, { fever . . . . . 2 months inflammation of mucous coat of intestines, 1 mon. (See above.) . . . . .					
Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—					
F. 7 weeks, infantile fever . . . . . 1 week					
M. 4, febris remittens—bronchitis . . . . . about 15 days					
M. 45, { paralysis agitans . . . . . low typhus . . . . .					

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 54, softening of the brain and effusion—in ill health . . . . .	a year or two	M. 27, cephalitis . . . . .	10 days	M. 43, { diseased aorta—hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart . . . . .	
M. 61, { rupture of the heart from softening of its muscular structure . . . . . chronic gout . . . . .	for years	M. 48, { torpor of intestines . . . . . 4 days constipation—exhaustion . . . . .		universal dropsy . . . . .	10 weeks
acute pleuro-pneumonia, with red hepatization, and adhesion of right lung entirely . . . . .	16 days	F. 76, { disease of the heart . . . . . 3 years effusion on the brain . . . . . 6 hours		F. 13, lumbar abscess . . . . .	*
acute pericarditis—effusion of lymph and serum (2 pints) in pericardium . . . . .	16 days	F. 2, abscess of internal ear—softening of brain . . . . .	4 months	F. 21, softening of the brain—hydrocephalus . . . . .	2 years
heart small, soft and thin walls—right lung healthy . . . . .	*	F. 11 { diarrhoea . . . . . 4 days mon., { gastritis—duodenitis—ileo-colitis . . . . .		M. 1, water on the head . . . . .	2 weeks
M. 10 hours, tubercular deposit in the lungs, with congestion, and effusion into the pericardium . . . . .	*	M. 20, { enteritis . . . . . 4 days ileus . . . . .		F. 11 days, convulsions . . . . .	from birth
		M. 4, { chronic inflammation of the pancreas, &c. . . . . existing for some time		M. 76, { retention of urine . . . . . 7 days diseased prostate . . . . .	
		sickness, causing extreme debility . . . . . 6 days		ulceration of stomach . . . . . 5 months	
		M. 26, inflammation of the colon . . . . .	*	perforation of stomach, followed by peritonitis . . . . .	19 hours
				hypertrophied heart, with obstructed mitral and tricuspid valves . . . . .	
				congestion of liver . . . . .	



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 4th July, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years.	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 18 Days			General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension weak at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was nearly covered with cirrostratus and scud until 10h. p.m., breaks of some extent occurring occasionally. Afterwards nearly cloudless till midnight.
MON.	Positive and moderately active about midnight; at other times during the day it was positive, but very weak, and occa- sionally nothing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was variable till 2h. a.m., when the sky became overcast, and continued so till 6h. a.m.; about one-half was afterwards covered till 5h. p.m.; cloudless from this time till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirri, and scud. A thin rain was falling at 6h. a.m. Frequent gusts of wind of 4lbs. pressure on the square foot occurred between 3h. 30m. and 5h. 30m. p.m.
TUES.	At 1h. 20m., 3h. 20m., and 5h. 20m. a.m. it was positive and tension moderate; no- thing was shewn at any other times except from 7h. to 7h. 20m. p.m., when it was positive and very active. Rain was falling between these times.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 6h. a.m.; afterwards about one-half was covered till 1h. p.m.; nearly overcast from this time till 10h. p.m.; then cloudless till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumulo-strati, cirrostratus, and scud. Showers of rain fell about 4h. 30m. p.m. and 7h. p.m. From noon till 4h. 30m. p.m. frequent gusts of wind of 2lbs. pressure on the square foot occurred.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till noon: positive and occasionally very weak throughout the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	At 1h. 30m. a.m. one-half of the sky was covered; nearly cloudless afterwards till 7h. a.m.; overcast afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Drops of rain fell occasionally between 9h. 30m. p.m. and midnight. Gusts of wind of 2½ and 3½lbs. pressure on the square foot occurred at intervals throughout the day.
THURS.	Very slightly positive till 9h. a.m.; no- thing was shewn at noon, 1h. 20m. p.m., and at midnight, but at other times it was positive and tension moderate.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks of small extent, which occurred about 7h. a.m., at noon, and at 4h. p.m., the sky was overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Rain fell at 3h. a.m., and at 2h. 40m. p.m. Gusts of wind of 3 and 4lbs. pressure on the square foot occurred between 1h. a.m. and 7h. a.m.
FRI.	Positive and tension strong at 5h. 20m. a.m.; nothing was shewn at any other times during the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirro-stratus and scud till 2h. p.m. Cloudless throughout the remainder of the day.
SAT.	Positive and very active throughout the day. The max. occurred at 5h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been out of order during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 61°5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 67°7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 60°5 and 66°8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis, During the Week ending Saturday, July 11th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 28.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	488	259	152	*901	898	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	488	258	152	*900	892	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	178	21	18	217	201	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	73	16	18	*108	99	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	88	33	30	*152	155	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	66	112	25	203	227	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	17	8	28	23	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	73	26	15	114	87	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	6	4	11	6	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	8	..	8	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	7	2	13	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	1	..	1	1	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	29	29	52	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	2	11	3	16	26	26
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	16	18
Measles .....	10	..	..	10	30	29
Scarlatina .....	21	4	..	25	38	32
Hoop Cough .....	32	..	..	32	25	36
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	6	8
Thrush .....	9	..	..	9	9	5
Diarrhoea .....	76	1	10	87	33	14
Dysentery .....	2	..	1	3	5	3
Cholera .....	4	2	2	8	4	1
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	9	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Typhus .....	12	12	4	28	28	30
Erysipelas .....	2	2	1	5	4	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	9	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	4	6	11	27	30
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1	4
Mortification .....	..	3	..	3	4	..
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	5	4
Scrofula .....	5	2	..	7	3	3
Cancer .....	..	7	3	*11	10	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	2	1	3	8	1
Atrophy .....	44	..	2	46	14	11
Debility .....	19	..	..	19	21	22
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	1	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	1	..	3	4	11	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	3	1	14	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	39	..	..	39	36	36
Apoplexy .....	3	8	12	23	17	20
Paralysis .....	..	9	8	17	13	17
Convulsions.....	30	..	..	30	58	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	..	4	2	6	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	4	4	9	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	5	3	*15	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	..	9
Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis .....	7	5	12	24	9	20
Pleurisy .....	1	1	..	2	1	2
Pneumonia .....	26	14	..	30	50	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	3	5
Asthma .....	..	1	3	4	8	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	31	100	8	139	141	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	..	1	..	1	1	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	7	8
Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	17	8	28	20	25
VI.—Teething.....	17	..	..	17	21	17
Gastritis .....	..	..	2	2	25	18
Enteritis .....	20	3	1	24	2	2
Peritonitis .....	3	3	..	6	10	8
Tabes Mesenterica.....	19	1	..	20	6	5
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Ascites .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	2	1	4	2	2
Hernia .....	..	1	3	4	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	3	2
Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	5	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	..	2	7	6
Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	9	..	..	9	6	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hepatitis .....	1	3	4	8	2	2
Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	2	9	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	8	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	3	9	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	3	1	5	2	3
Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	4	1	8	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	3	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	29	29	52	67
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Privation .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Violent Deaths .....	2	10	3	15	24	25
Causes not Specified.....	..	1	..	1	6	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	5 Summers.		5 Years.		Births registered in the Week	5 Summers.		5 Years.	
	Males	462	Females	493		Males	460	Females	441		Males	659	Females	619
	Total	898	Total	968		Total	901	Total	901		Total	1278	Total	1278

Deaths registered in this the second week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
867	761	785	757	831	777	901	796

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to cancer and disease of the brain, are not stated.



**DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,**  
(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrar's Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } { in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	132	144	181
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	162	181	253
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } { London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	172	158	226
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } { Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	204	196	300
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } { Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	228	222	318
<b>TOTALS</b> .....	<b>86.8</b>	<b>1,915,104</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1,278</b>

*Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.*

	18th April	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July
BIRTHS .....	1412	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1409	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	939	837	792	827	792	823	813	816	782	779	834	907	886
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards .....	200	160	140	160	148	152	156	163	172	149	165	127	149
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	318	280	288	279	246	252	279	284	237	208	230	215	203
From Small Pox .....	10	9	2	7	5	4	3	6	9	2	6	2	3
Mean Temperature .....	50.4	45.5	48.4	55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0

**EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 27,**  
(ending Saturday, July 4th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

**CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.**

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

<i>Fractures and Contusions:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Fractures and Contusions (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Drowning (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>
In King's College Hospital, smith, 38, fever, and shock following fracture of the skull and left thigh—fell from a staircase window into the area of No. 2, Wilson-street, Drury-lane (supposed to be delirious) (post mort.)	9 days	M. 13, accidental death from contusion of the abdomen, but by what means caused not sufficient evidence .....	*	M. 20, accidentally drowned by going into a pond to bathe .....	3 hours
In London Hospital, labourer, 47, injury to abdomen from accidental fall in a distillery astride on an iron bar .....	*	M. 13, contusions on the abdomen (no inquest—no medical attendant) .....	*	Railway plate layer, 20, accidentally drowned in the Millhead, Nine Elms Mill, when bathing .....	under water 35 minutes
In London Hospital, plasterer, 23, accidental fracture of the spine by fall from a scaffold in the London Docks .....	*	M. 70, { rupture of urethra (post mort.—no inquest) .....	*	Apprentice engineer, 17, wife of a cabman, 27, and wife of a fishmonger, 28, accidentally drowned by the upsetting of a boat on the River Thames (the first under water 10 minutes, the second 14 hours, and the third 50 hours).	
In London Hospital, weaver, 61, accidentally falling down stairs—contused side .....	*	M. 70, { It should have been stated how the rupture was caused.		<i>Hanging and Suffocation:</i>	
In London Hospital, widow, 80, fractured thigh by accidental fall in a passage of a house from the cellar flap being open—partly from old age .....	*	F. 83, { old age. fractured ribs (no inquest) .....	2 days (an imperfect return.)	Widow of a cheesemonger, 35, hanging herself with a handkerchief to the rail of a bedstead, her feet being off the ground—when found, had been dead several hours.	
In London Hospital, dress-maker, 16, concussion of the brain from accidentally falling out of a swing at a fair .....	*	<i>Wounds:—</i>		Widow of a seaman, 65, suffocated by falling down with her neck across a fender, whilst intoxicated .....	died almost immediately
In London Hospital, widow, 54, threw herself out of a second floor window, while in a state of temporary insanity, and fractured her skull .....	5 hours	In University College Hospital, haberdasher, 38, effusion into the brain, consequent upon a wound of the arm from accidentally thrusting it through a pane of glass, while drunk .....	2 days	F. 42, suicide (in unsound mind) by hanging herself with a towel to the curtain-rod of a bedstead .....	about 15 minutes
Wife of a leather-dresser, 45, rupture of a blood vessel in the chest, from falling down stairs by her foot slipping, at Basing-lane, about 2 hrs.		Artist in painting, 60, suicide with a razor by cutting his throat with a razor, while in a state of temporary mental derangement.	*	Coachman, 66, suicide by hanging—not known to be insane, but depressed by destitution.	
Barrister, 46, injuries from falling on area spikes from a window, out of which he had got in a fit of insanity .....	*	M. 88, gangrene sculis—commenced from an accident in cutting the toe nail (no inquest)	*	M. 62, suicide by suspension, in a temporary state of insanity .....	10 min.
Son of a milkman, 1, fracture of skull by an accidental fall from a bayonet .....	*	Wife of a builder (age not known), suicide by cutting her throat with a razor—insane at the time .....	*	F. 12 wks., accidental suffocation—laid to sleep, when her face became imbedded in a pillow.	
Labourer, 55, injuries to the head, caused by an accidental fall, while intoxicated .....	*	{ partly from cutting her throat (in a state of temporary insanity .....	28 hours	M. 3 wks., accidental death from suffocation in bed.	
Labourer, 30, fracture of the skull, by a large quantity of timber falling on him accidentally	instantly	F. 71, { and partly from affection of the lungs, and debility from old age .....	*	F. 3 mon., suffocation, accelerated by disease of the lungs—supposed by accidental pressure against the mother's breast—found dead in bed (post mort.)	
M. 41, accidental death by the fall of a chest of sugar, in the London Docks .....	*	<i>Drowning:—</i>		<i>Burns and Scalds:—</i>	
In London Hospital, labourer, 24, state of collapse—being injured by the accidental falling of a turn-table, while under repair at Brentwood station of Eastern Counties' Railway .....	*	Wife of a skin-dresser, 56, drowning herself in the River Thames, in temporary insanity under water a few minutes		In London Hospital, daughter of a shoemaker, 10, accidentally burnt to death from her clothes catching fire in a room .....	*
In University College Hospital, drayman, 46, meningitis, consequent upon a comminuted fracture of the thigh bone, from being knocked down by a rapid butcher's cart, under the wheels of a van he was driving.	4 days	Son of a labourer deceased, 16, drowned whilst bathing (in the River Thames) under water 60 hours		In London Hospital, weaver's daughter, 5, accidentally burnt to death from her clothes catching fire in a room .....	*
In London Hospital, watchman, 67, partly from contused hand, by being accidentally run against by a horse drawing a cart, and partly from advanced age .....	*	M. S, drowning in Kensington basin—supposed to have fallen in accidentally on the same day.		In London Hospital, wife of a labourer, 35, epilepsy, while under medical treatment for a burn received from her clothes catching fire whilst in a fit .....	*
In London Hospital, carman, 28, accidentally run over by a cart he was driving, when in liquor .....	*	Mahogany-timber-merchant, 39, found drowned—supposed to have been in the water 22 days		In London Hospital, daughter of a scua-boiler, 6, accidental from clothes catching fire from ignited spirits of turpentine .....	*
Barrister-at-law, about 55, concussion of the brain by being thrown from his horse in St. James's Park .....	18 hours	{ suicide by drowning—supposed to have been in the water about 8 hours		In London Hospital, daughter of a sailor, 9, burns from clothes catching fire from spirits of turpentine accidentally ignited .....	*
Spinster, 67, injuries from being accidentally knocked down in the street by a cart wheel (rather deaf) .....	2 hours	35, { temporary insanity, brought on by internal disease .....	*	F. 77, burn of abdomen and chest, and suffocation from the smoke during burning—clothes took fire probably from a candle falling upon her from a table when reading, found in her bedroom in a dying state.	
Turncock to the New River Company, 40, injuries to the loins, from being accidentally run over by an omnibus in the City Road	abt. 10 min.	Son of a tin-plate-worker, 13, drowning while bathing in a gravel pit, out of his depth.		M. 2, scalds by slipping into a copper of hot water accidentally .....	12 hours
M. 75, accidental fracture of the ribs from a cart being overturned upon him .....	1/2 hour	M. about 13, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling off some timber spars.		In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 3, accidental death by scalds on the back .....	*
		M. 8, accidentally drowned in the Regent's Canal Dock, whilst stepping from one barge to another.		<i>Poison:—</i>	
		M. 16, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Lea Cut		Chemist, 23, poisoned himself by taking prussic acid in temporary insanity .....	instantly
		M. 10, accidentally drowned by falling out of a boat in the Regent's Canal basin.		Wife of a police constable, 39, miscarriage from the effects of laudanum, taken by her while under mental delusion .....	*
		F. 25, found dead in the River Lea Cut, without marks—apparently drowned—how caused not sufficient evidence.			
		M. from 40 to 45, suicide by drowning himself in the River Lea, in a state of temporary insanity.			

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASE OR CAUSE THE PERSONS DIED.

	<i>duration</i>		<i>duration</i>		<i>duration</i>
M. 4 mon., found dead—cause unknown.		M. 3 mon., natural—no previous illness.		M. 1 mon., natural death from disease, the precise character of which was not developed (post mort.)	40 hours
F. 48, natural—no previous illness .....	sudden	M. 2 mon., natural—not under medical treatment .....	sudden	M. 72, natural death from debility .....	*
M. 75, natural—no previous illness .....	sudden	M. (age not stated), natural—no previous illness		F. 4 days, natural death by visitation of God, from natural debility .....	*
M. newly born, no evidence—supposed to have died immediately after or during birth (p.m.)		F. newly-born, not discovered whether it died from natural means, or otherwise, nor by whom exposed, nor of whom born.		M. 13 hours, natural death by the visitation of God .....	*
M. 48, natural—fell suddenly in a news, and was instantly insensible—died without recovery of his senses in .....	13 hours				



# CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

duration		duration		duration	
F. 49, natural—was under treatment for disease of the heart. ....	some weeks ago	F. 43, natural—rupture of a pulmonary blood vessel. ....	*	F. 32, apoplexy, accelerated by drinking ardent spirits. ....	instantly
F. 53, natural death from disease of the heart. ....	*	F. 1 mon., natural—pulmonary apoplexy, hepatization of part of the lung, and congestion of the whole lungs (post mort.). ....	*	M. 29, natural death by the visitation of God in an apoplectic fit. ....	*
F. about 63, natural death, probably from asthma. ....	*	F. 39, { haemorrhage from rupture of veins in the leg. ....	5 minutes	F. 34, internal haemorrhage from separation of the after-birth, previous to the delivery of a stillborn child. ....	*
F. 70, disease of the heart (sudden). ....	*	M. 42, natural—apoplexy. ....	2 1/2 hours	F. 33, natural death in a fit. ....	instantly
F. 1, inflammation of the stomach. ....	*	F. 1, natural—not under medical treatment—subject to fits. ....	*	M. 32, natural death in an epileptic fit. ....	*
M. 55, natural—symptoms of paralysis and apoplexy. ....	3 1/2 hours	F. 1, natural—convulsions. ....	*	M. 31, natural death from a diseased liver—abscess of the liver bursting into the chest (post mort.). ....	*
F. 40, tubercular consumption—no previous medical treatment. ....	*	F. 75, { disease of the brain. ....	3 days	F. 9 wks., natural death in the incipient stage of an eruptive fever, the precise character of which was not developed. ....	*
M. 10, natural—inflammation of lungs (p.m.). ....	*	F. 2, disease of the brain during teething, manifested by convulsions. ....	8 hours	M. 30, natural death from epilepsy (died in the night)—of weak intellect. ....	*
M. 5 mon., natural—disease of the brain. ....	*	F. 58, disease produced by habitual intoxication. ....	6 hours	M. 48, natural death from diseased throat (sudden). ....	*
M. about 29, natural—tubercular disease of the membranes of the brain, and water in the brain, with consumption (post mort.) about 3 weeks. ....	5 minutes	F. 46, pulmonary apoplexy during pregnancy. ....	2 days	F. 53, natural death from disease of the heart. ....	sudden
F. 7 mon., convulsions—found dead in bed. ....	*	F. 30, epilepsy, preceded by delirium tremens. ....	2 days	F. 49, natural death—rupture of a vessel of the heart. ....	instantly
M. 40, suffocation from the bursting of a blood vessel in the lungs. ....	*	M. 3, natural death from whooping cough, in a fit of epileptic character. ....	*	M. 78, natural death from apoplexy. ....	*
M. 16, natural—apoplexy—not under medical treatment. ....	*	F. 6 mon., natural death from inflammation of the stomach. ....	*	M. 43, natural death from apoplexy. ....	*
M. 35, no disease of the heart found, but both auricles full of blood—the left kidney wholly degenerated—no previous illness (post mort.). ....	several months	M. 11, dilatation of the heart, with ossification of the semilunar valves (post mort.). ....	*		

## TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISEASE (IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE NOT HELD), AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under foregoing heads are placed deaths in hospitals caused by violence; and deaths in hospitals (by violence or disease) on which inquests were held.

duration	St. George's H.:	duration	University College H.:	duration	London H.:
M. 35, { low inflammation of the brain, with effusion into the ventricles. ....	13 days	M. 46, { chronic phthisis. ....	several years	M. 45, apoplexy. ....	2 days
M. 48, erysipelas. ....	1 year	M. 24, { incipient cirrhosis of the liver. ....	7 months	M. 50, paralysis. ....	4 months
M. 36, aneurism of the aorta bursting into the pericardium (post mort.). ....	more than 7 months	M. 24, { nephritis. ....	1 month	M. 53, disease of the chest. ....	*
M. 21, { scrofulous disease of 4th dorsal vertebra, giving rise to paraplegia. ....	*	Fever H.:		St. Thomas' H.:	
M. 21, { grey hepatization of right lung (p.m.)—symptoms. ....	nearly 4 months	M. 24, { fever. ....	*	F. 42, { hæmaturia. ....	15 months
F. 25, { inflammation of the brain. ....	*	M. 24, { ulceration of ilium. ....	*	M. 21, pneumonia. ....	13 days after bathing.
F. 25, { congestion of the lungs. ....	15 days	M. 24, { in hospital 14 hours (post mort.). ....	*	Dreadnought H.:	
Westminster H.:		Small Pox H.:		M. 30, { pneumonia of right lung. ....	5 days
F. 50, dropsy. ....	*	M. 28, small pox, natural—followed by sloughing abscess of knee. ....	*	M. 30, { consolidation of upper and middle lobes. ....	*
F. 26, peritonitis. ....	2 days	M. 22, small pox, natural, confluent. ....	*	M. 21, { abscess forming in the centre of upper lobe (post mort.). ....	*
Charing Cross H.—(No deaths registered.)		King's College H.:		M. 21, { intoxication during convalescence from fever. ....	7 days
Middlesex H.:		M. 21 days, { pleurisy in rheumatic fever. ....	10 days	M. 21, { inflammation of the mucous membranes generally (post mort.). ....	*
M. 48, apoplexy. ....	30 hours	F. 40, Bright's kidney—dropsy. ....	6 months		
		Bartholomew's H.:		The returns from Guy's Hospital are omitted for the present.	
		M. 45, hæmorrhage supposed to have arisen from diseased liver. ....	5 months		
		M. 49, chronic inflammation of the bladder. ....	*		
		M. 56, delirium from sloughing of the cellular tissue of the leg. ....	*		
		M. 38, dropsy. ....	*		
		F. 35, hydrothorax—diseased lungs. ....	*		

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

duration	Small Pox.—See Small Pox Hospital.	duration	Other cases of Fever, not assigned to Typhus in abstract:—	duration	Hernia:—
F. 43, typhus fever. ....	22 days	M. 6, { remittent fever. ....	several weeks	M. 70, hernia—operation (in Guy's Hospital). ....	*
F. 2, { fever. ....	16 days	M. 47, { convulsions. ....	12 hours	F. 43, { hernia strangulated. ....	12 hours
M. 2, { arachnitis. ....	3 days	M. 47, { rheumatic fever. ....	7 days	F. 40, { inflammation of the bowels. ....	*
F. 42, typhus fever. ....	1 day	M. 60, { metastasis to the brain. ....	3 days	F. 56, { strangulation internally of intestines. ....	*
M. 36, { bilious fever. ....	3 days	F. 39, { rheumatic fever. ....	10 days	F. 56, { irreducible umbilical hernia. ....	20 days
M. 36, { congestion of brain. ....	6 weeks	F. 39, { hæmorrhage into the pericardium. ....	8 days	F. 56, { very large intestine twisted (post mort.). ....	4 days
F. 35, { cerebral irritation. ....	8 days	M. 59, diseased kidney, with fever. ....	10 days	Diabetes:—	
F. 35, { typhus gravior. ....	3 weeks	Syphilis:—		M. 55, { diabetes. ....	18 months
F. 7, { bilious remittent fever. ....	21 days	F. 1, seven- { syphilis—months' child { secondary symptoms (p.m.). ....	7 days	M. 55, { erysipelas. ....	17 days
M. 49, hepatic inflammation—typhus gravior. ....	7 weeks	M. under 1, lepra syphilitica. ....	13 weeks	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 46, fever—abdominal complication. ....	*	F. 3 weeks, syphilis—born a month before its time, and covered by a syphilitic eruption, when born, which gradually spread to the lungs, throat, and anus, when it died of debility consequent thereon. ....	*	F. 28, { confinement. ....	13 days
F. 75, typhus fever. ....	10 days	F. 1 mon., syphilis. ....	3 weeks	F. 30, { puerperal mania. ....	7 days
M. 36, typhus fever. ....	7 days	F. 40, syphilis—cachexia. ....	*	F. 30, { cold and inflammation, caused by incautiously leaving home 18 days after childbirth. ....	*
M. 22, fever and jaundice. ....	*	M. 3 mon., secondary syphilis. ....	*	F. 19, puerperal peritonitis. ....	14 days
M. 12, fever. ....	*	M. 3 mon., syphilitic periastris—debility. ....	from birth	F. 25, puerperal convulsions. ....	*
M. 15 wks., fever (seen by medical attendant only one day before death). ....	*	F. 27, syphilis. ....	2 years	See above.	
M. 60, typhus. ....	5 days	Hæmorrhage:—		Delirium tremens:—	
M. 14, typhus fever. ....	4 days	See above.		M. 40, delirium tremens. ....	3 days
M. 13, fever—effusion on the brain. ....	10 days	Malformation:—		M. 35, delirium tremens. ....	*
M. 33, typhus fever. ....	3 weeks	M. 6 days, malformation of the abdominal viscera (post mort.). ....	*	See above.	
M. 29, { typhoid fever. ....	8 weeks	F. 18 days, malformation of the heart. ....	*	Intemperance:—	
M. 44, fever. ....	21 days	F. 4 days, malformation—cyanosis (post mort.). ....	3 days	See above.	
M. 31, { fever. ....	3 weeks	M. 5 days, cyanosis. ....	*	Other causes:—	
M. 6 mon., mesenteric fever—convulsions. ....	*			M. 6 { phlegmonous erysipelas of face and scalp. ....	7 days
M. 7, otitis—irritative fever. ....	3 weeks			M. 6 mon., { aggravated by imperfect ventilation and cleansing. ....	*
M. 23, synochus, with abdominal affection. ....	*			F. 62, { cirrhosis. ....	6 months
M. 10, fever. ....	*			F. 62, { fever with diarrhoea. ....	5 weeks
M. 30, fever. ....	*				
(See above.)					

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration		duration		duration	
M. 18, malignant tumor in the throat. ....	6 months	F. 46, { dysentery. ....	19 days	F. 50, granular kidneys—anasarca. ....	*
M. 67, apoplexy—copious effusion into both lateral ventricles, and extensive destruction of the right hemisphere. ....	*	M. 25, { enteritis. ....	10 days	M. 32, morbus cordis. ....	*
M. 2, diarrhoea. ....	10 days	M. 27, { tubercles in lungs—vomica. ....	110 days	M. 5 mon., { intussusception. ....	5 days
M. 10, encephaloid cancer of mesenteric glands, liver, pancreas, uterus, and lungs. ....	15 months	M. 37, { hæmoptysis. ....	55 days	F. 34, hypertrophy (of heart?) and diseased bladder. ....	*
M. 19, { otitis. ....	2 weeks	F. 54, { ovarian tumour. ....	12 years	M. 32, abscess in the brain—apoplexy. ....	*
M. 19, { abscess of the brain. ....	1 week	F. 54, { tuberculated accretion of the peritæum. ....	5 weeks	F. 55, sudden death—extensive disease in all the abdominal viscera. ....	*
		F. 7 wks., { ascites. ....	2 weeks		
		F. 7 wks., { congestion of the brain. ....	several days		



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 11th July, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Differences between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the shade, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.								A.M.	P.M.	Greatest		Least		Mean of 12 Obs.				
JULY,		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Calm and S.	S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	5						113°0	44°5	67°5												3°0	0°23	
MON.	6		29°432	65°5	52°0	59°5	54°2	87°0	53°8	66°8	5°3	12°2	2°0	-3°7	Calm and S.W.	S.W.	5°0	0°0	1°3	380	8°5	0°07	
TUES.	7	Greatest Declination S.	29°631	63°7	55°7	59°2	49°7	83°2	45°2	66°0	9°5	16°0	5°0	-2°3	W.S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	3°3	0°0	0°4	70	10°0	0°02	
WED.	8	Full	29°691	66°2	52°5	59°6	53°9	80°0	52°5	65°0	5°7	10°0	1°8	-3°5	Calm and S.	Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	65	9°9	0°05	
THU.	9		29°537	68°7	57°2	62°1	58°9	91°0	50°0	65°0	3°2	8°3	0°0	+0°3	Calm and S.	S.S.W. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	93	9°8	0°27	
FRI.	10	Perigee	29°695	66°3	53°0	60°3	58°4	87°2	41°0	65°2	1°9	4°9	0°0	-2°6	Calm and W.S.W.	N.	1°7	0°0	0°1	70	8°0	0°32	
SAT.	11		29°980	67°4	49°2	59°0	51°6	90°5	42°0	65°2	7°4	13°9	0°0	-4°3	Calm and N.	N.W. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	55	6°8	0°00	
MEANS			29°661	66°3	53°3	60°0	54°5	90°3	47°0	65°8	5°5	10°9	1°5	-2°7	†					Sum 1000	8°0	Sum 0°96	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive, and tension moderately strong at each examination. At 2h. 30m. p.m. there was a thunder storm, but there was no person present at the time.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 1h. p.m.; from this time till 4h. 30m. it was generally overcast; cloudless afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirri, and scud. Rain was falling heavily from 3h. 30m. to 3h. 50m. p.m., accompanied with several claps of thunder.
MON.	Positive and moderately active at 4h. and 6h. p.m.; at other times during the day occasionally positive and negative, with weak tension. At 1h. 30m. a.m. and at 9h. a.m. the electricity was active; galvanic currents and sparks were shown; during this time the electricity was negative.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	The amount of cloud was variable till 5h. a.m.; afterwards the sky became overcast till 7h. a.m.; about three-fourths were covered till 1h. 30m. p.m.; overcast afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Rain was falling at 2h. a.m., at 5h. a.m., at noon, and frequently during the evening. During the afternoon and evening the wind was blowing in frequent gusts of 3 and 4 lbs. pressure on the square foot. The magnets were disturbed at noon.
TUES.	Very slightly positive till 4h. a.m.; afterwards nothing was shewn till 5h. p.m., when it became positive, with moderately strong tension; afterwards slightly positive till midnight. At 11h. a.m. strong negative electricity was shown; there were galvanic currents, and sparks were frequent.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	The sky was overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Rain was falling at 1h. 30m. a.m. From 6h. to 7h. a.m. the wind was blowing in frequent gusts of 2 lbs. pressure on the square foot.
WED.	Positive throughout the day; the tension was occasionally very weak—the max. occurred about midnight, the tension at the time was not strong.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks towards the S., which occurred at 2h. a.m., the sky was overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. A shower of rain fell at noon, and a slight rain was falling at intervals from 9h. 30m. p.m. till midnight.
THURS.	Positive throughout the day, occasionally very weak; the max. occurred at noon.	See General Remarks.	The clouds were slightly broken in the zenith at noon, and in the west at 6h. p.m.; with these exceptions the sky was overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. A thin rain was falling, at intervals, between 6h. and 9h. a.m., at 2h. p.m., and at 10h. 10m. p.m.; and continued from the latter time till midnight. At 6h. 15m. an inverted arc of a solar halo was observed, whose distance from the sun was 22 degrees; also two mock suns were seen, but no measures could be taken, as they disappeared in a short time.
FRID.	Slightly positive till 9h. a.m., when rain began to fall very heavily, and continued till 10h. 10m. a.m.; the electricity was negative and active, with frequent galvanic currents, and sparks were in abundance. At 2h. 30m. p.m. a flash of lightning was seen, which was followed by thunder 9s. afterwards. Heavy rain began to fall, and continued falling till 3h. p.m., during which time the electricity was strongly negative, with galvanic currents, and there were sparks in abundance; the electrical instruments were unaffected afterwards during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast till noon; from this time till 7h. 30m. p.m. about three-fourths were covered; afterwards cloudless till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulo-stratus, and scud. At 9h. a.m. rain commenced falling, and continued till 10h. 10m. p.m., occasionally descending in torrents; and again from 2h. 30m. to 3h. p.m., accompanied with peals of distant thunder.
SAT.	Positive throughout the day, except at 9h. a.m., when it was slightly negative. The tension was occasionally very weak; the max. occurred about midnight.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 4h. a.m.; about three-fourths of the sky were covered till 2h. p.m.; with the exception of a few breaks of small extent, overcast from 2h. p.m. till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds. A thin fog prevailed at 3h. 30m. a.m., and at midnight. The magnets were disturbed at 1h. 30m. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry. Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been out of order during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 53°3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 62°3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 56°9 and 61°2 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first five days was S.W., and for the last two, N.N.W.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 18th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 29

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	547	334	171	*1053	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	7
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	545	334	170	*1050	892	961	Quinsey .....	3	..	..	3	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	207	23	31	261	201	188	Bronchitis .....	7	6	11	24	9	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	90	23	11	124	99	104	Pneumonia .....	28	4	3	35	50	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	101	32	27	160	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	65	164	29	258	227	294	Asthma .....	..	7	3	10	8	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	..	21	12	33	23	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	23	133	7	163	141	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	60	29	16	*115	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	4	11	3	18	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	11	3	14	6	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	9	2	11	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	7	8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	10	..	11	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	19	12	31	21	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	1	1	5	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	15	..	..	15	21	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	52	67	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	25	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	11	3	23	26	26	Enteritis .....	16	9	1	26	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	5	..	..	5	16	18	Peritonitis .....	2	2	2	6	10	8
Measles .....	5	1	..	6	30	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	21	1	..	*23	6	5
Scarlatina .....	12	..	..	12	38	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	36	..	..	36	25	36	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	..	1	2	2	2
Thrush .....	8	..	..	8	9	5	Hernia .....	..	1	3	4	3	2
Dysentery .....	3	1	1	5	5	3	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	..	1	3	2
Cholera .....	6	4	10	20	4	1	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	9	2	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	1	..	1	4	5
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	..	2	7	6
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	6	5	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	7	4	4	15	6	5
Typhus .....	12	12	5	29	28	30	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Erysipelas .....	5	1	3	9	4	5	Hepatitis .....	1	4	1	6	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	9	1	Jaundice .....	3	..	..	3	2	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	4	3	8	9	9
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Dropsy .....	1	1	1	3	27	30	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Abscess .....	..	..	1	1	2	2	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1	4	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Mortification .....	1	4	2	7	4	4	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	2	3
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	5	4	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Scrofula .....	4	3	..	7	3	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	2	..	2	8	9
Cancer .....	..	10	2	12	10	11	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	7	3	10	4	4
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	7
Gout .....	..	3	..	3	8	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Atrophy .....	50	..	1	51	14	11	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Debility .....	27	2	..	29	21	22	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	3	2
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	1	2	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	..	4	6	11	14	Rheumatism .....	..	7	..	7	2	3
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	3	..	7	13	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	3	4
Hydrocephalus .....	43	1	..	44	36	36	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Apoplexy .....	3	12	10	25	17	20	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Paralysis .....	1	4	13	18	13	17	Ulcer .....	3	..	1	4	3	5
Convulsions.....	45	1	..	46	58	54	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	52	67
Epilepsy .....	..	2	1	3	4	4	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	8	8
Insanity .....	..	3	..	3	9	1	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	1	4	2	2	Violent Deaths .....	9	10	2	21	24	25
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	3	2	10	10	10	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	1	3	6	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	462	Males .....	505	Males .....	624
Females .....	436	Females .....	548	Females .....	638
Total .....	898	Total .....	1053	Total .....	1262

Deaths registered in this the third week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
851	756	744	790	896	867	1053	817

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *tabes mesenterica*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	132	148	166
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	162	196	255
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	172	230	231
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	204	201	292
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	278	318
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	1053	1262

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	25th April	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July
BIRTHS	1439	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1309	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262
DEATHS (except from Violence)	837	792	827	792	823	813	816	782	779	834	997	886	1032
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards	160	140	160	148	152	156	163	172	149	165	127	149	169
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs	280	288	279	246	252	279	284	237	208	230	215	203	258
From Small Pox	9	2	7	5	4	3	6	9	2	6	2	3	5
Mean Temperature	45.5	48.4	55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 28, (ending Saturday, July 11th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
Labourer, 36, fracture of arms and legs, and other injuries, by falling 40 feet from a scaffold, when at work at a building (the New Houses of Parliament) .....	instant	F. 76, fracture of the neck of the thigh bone (no inquest) .....	10 days	M. about 17, supposed to be an apprentice belonging to the brig "Brothers," of South Shields, drowned in the River Thames—no proof how—supposed to have fallen from a coal barge when swinging with the tide.	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 46, dislocation of the vertebrae of his neck, by falling down whilst getting off a hay-rick at Wimbledon (post mort.) .....	48 hours	Wounds:—		A man unknown, about 21, drowned in the River Thames—no proof by what means—no marks of violence. ....	under water 8 or 10 days
In Bartholomew's Hospital, painter, 32, rupture of his stomach by falling from a scaffold whilst painting a house at Bank Buildings (post mort.) .....	10 hours	In Bartholomew's Hospital, brass caster, 37, cutting his throat with a knife in temporary insanity (at Lamb's passage, Chiswell street) 6 days		Burns:—	
In University College Hospital, porter, 19, injuries of the belly from being crushed between two truck buffers on the Birmingham Railway, while standing there at work .....	*	Drowning:—		In University College Hospital, F. servant, about 60, burns from her clothes taking fire from a spark of wood shooting from the grate, while making coffee .....	3 days
		Scavenger, 32, drowned when bathing in the Serpentine River .....	about 15 hours	In Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a tool edge grinder, 2, burnt by his clothes taking fire, whilst playing with some lucifer matches at York street, Turnmill street .....	6 hours
		M. about 60 (independent), suicide by drowning—state of mind at the time not known.		Poison:—	
		Son of a tripe-seller, 9, drowned by accidentally falling into the River Thames from a barge .....	under water 10 minutes	F. 28, suicide by oxalic acid—insane .....	*
		A man, unknown, supposed 40, drowned in the River Thames—no proof by what means—no marks of violence ..	under water about 10 days		

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 41, uterine hæmorrhage previous to and after parturition; and sloughing at the neck of the womb from natural pressure during the birth .....	*	F. from 66 to 69, natural death from apoplexy 10 min.		M. 35, natural death from apoplexy .....	18 hours
		F. 78, natural death—supposed from disease of the heart (instant) .....	*	M. 62, natural death—supposed from disease of the heart (instant) .....	*
		M. 45, apoplexy, brought on by intemperance 14 hours			

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 64, natural .....	*	F. 64, natural .....	*	F. 5 mon., natural death in bed by the mother's side .....	sudden
M. 62, natural causes .....	*				

### TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:—	duration	University College H.:—	duration	Bartholomew's H.:—No deaths (except from violence) registered.	
M. 46, strangulated hernia .....	*	{ tubercles in lungs—tubercles in mesen- teric glands .....	6 months	London H.:—	duration
F. 18, phthisis pulmonalis with delirium .....	stated to be of 2 months' duration, but uncertain	{ ulcerated intestines .....	1 year	M. 22, spinal apoplexy .....	1 year
Westminster H.:—		F. 48, { ovarian tumour .....	10 days	F. 19, diseased bladder .....	*
M. 48, phthisis pulmonalis .....	6 months	F. 26, scarlatina anginosa .....	6 days	St. Thomas' H.:—	
F. 46, febris .....	14 days	Fever H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 28, { rheumatism .....	6 months
F. 12, tubercular peritonitis .....	4 weeks	Small Pox H.:—		{ terminating with fever .....	1 week
M. 26, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	F. 9, small pox, natural, confluent .....	24 days	M. 45, { behind the bladder .....	
Charing Cross H.:—(No deaths registered.)		King's College H.:—		{ abscess in liver; had been ill. ....	about 12 wks.
Middlesex H.:—		{ disease of the hip-joint .....	4 months	M. 26, phthisis .....	10 months
F. 38, hydrops pericardii .....	*	M. 30, { hectic fever ensued and caused death, (post mort.) .....		F. 11, ulceration of the hip-joint with consecutive abscess .....	*
Another death registered, but cause not yet ascertained.		F. 34, diseased heart—jaundice and bronchitis ..	*	Dreadnought H.:—No deaths registered.	
				The returns from Guy's Hospital are omitted for the present.	



## DISTRICTS OF EAST LONDON, WEST LONDON, CITY OF LONDON, AND SHOREDITCH:—

CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

St. Botolph:—	duration	City of London, N.E. Dis. (continued):—	duration	Holywell & Moorfields:—	duration
M. 8 wks., consumption	5 days	F. 49, { bronchitis	5 days	M. 4 mon., { enteritis	4 days
M. 3 mon., { diarrhoea	12 weeks	F. 1, pneumonia	11 days	M. 2 mon., { convulsions	1 day
M. 4, { convulsions	12 weeks	F. 1, pulmonary consumption	3 months	M. 2 mon., congenital debility	2 months
M. 1, { phthisis	6 months	F. 39, constipation	18 months	F. 3 mon., disease of the alimentary canal	5 weeks
M. 1, { hydrocephalus	6 months	City of London (North West District):—		F. 10 days, aphæ	*
M. 1, { fits	7 days	M. 7, { chronic pulmonary disease	*	F. 72, muco-enteritis	1 month
M. 11 mon., inflammation of bowels	10 days	M. 7, { scrofulous enlargement of the knee	*	F. 31, phthisis pulmonalis	10 months
M. 2, tabes mesenterica	*	M. 29, scarlet fever (caught from sleeping with his child)	4 days	F. 5 wks., muco-enteritis	1 week
F. 1, { disease of the mesentery and lungs	4 months	F. 11 mon., scarlet fever	10 days	St. Leonard's:—	
F. 91, dropsy	9 days	F. 33, fever	14 days	M. 5 mon., diarrhoea from dentition	3 weeks
F. 73, { obstruction of the bowels	1 month	City of London (South West District):—		M. 6 wks., pneumonitis	6 days
F. 73, { effusion into the abdominal cavity	2 months	M. 43, consumption (not certified)	*	M. 2, effusion of serum into the brain	3 weeks
F. (age not stated), scirrhus of stomach	7 months	M. 11 wks., diarrhoea	5 days	M. 2 mon., diarrhoea	8 days
F. 1 wk., premature birth—convulsions (not certified, no medical attendant)	*	M. 6 mon., consumption (not certified)	*	M. 6 hrs., debility—premature birth	*
F. age not stated, { disease of the brain	48 hours	F. 10 mon., convulsions from teething	*	M. 45, inflammation of the lungs	2 months
stated, { bronchial inflammation	48 hours	City of London (South District):—		M. 1, teething	5 days
Cripplegate:—		M. 47, d. lirium tremens	4 days	M. 6, { scarlet fever	3 weeks
M. 73, chronic asthma	*	M. 56, affection of chest	*	M. 2, typhus fever	3 weeks
M. 3 mon., tabes	14 days	M. 41, consumption	18 months	M. 40, { epilepsy and mania	many years
M. 1, teething—convulsions	14 days	F. 43, cancer	5 months	M. 40, { fits	3 days
M. 1, bronchitis	3 weeks	F. 37, phthisis	5 months	F. 76, dropsy	5 months
M. 7, croup	3 days	City of London (South East District):—		F. 2, bronchitis (not certified)	14 days
F. 7 mon., convulsions (no medical attendant)	1 hour	M. 11 mon., debility	*	F. 77, diarrhoea	8 days
F. 5 wks., diarrhoea—aphæ	*	M. 37, { bronchitis	12 months	F. 2, hooping cough and convulsions	3 weeks
F. 4, hydrocephalus	11 days	M. 3 mon., consumption (not certified)	*	Haggerstone East:—	
F. 52, { disease of spine	3 months	F. 5 wks., diarrhoea	3 days	M. 4 hour, convulsions	*
F. 52, { coma	2 days	Hoxton New Town:—		F. 11 mon., scarlatina	4 days
West London (South District):—		M. 22, { scrofula	years	F. 19, consumption	3 months
M. 3, croup	7 days	M. 22, { abscess of knee joint	*	Haggerstone West:—	
M. 43, congestion of the brain	*	M. 6 mon., exhaustion from diarrhoea	*	M. 63, meningitis	*
West London (North District):—		F. 33, phthisis four months after her confinement for her second child	*	M. 1, muco-enteritis	14 days
M. 68, phthisis	6 months	F. 30, dropsy	*	M. 14 wks., diarrhoea	3 days
M. 20 days, imperfect digestive organs	from birth	F. 60, bronchitis	14 days	F. 18, phthisis	*
F. 43, cancer of the breast (not certified)	*	Hoxton Old Town:—		F. 5 mon., marasmus, from early weaning	*
F. 2, marasmus	9 months	M. 36 hrs., premature birth	*	F. 4, { fever	6 days
F. 34, phthisis	3 months	F. 54, anasarca	9 weeks	F. 1, { acute hydrocephalus	10 days
City of London (North East District):—		F. 63, cholera	3 weeks	F. 1, { convulsions	4 days
M. 8 mon., { diarrhoea	3 weeks	F. 75, natural decay	*	F. 9 wks., diarrhoea	4 days
M. 8 mon., { convulsions	*			F. 33, hepatitis, chronic	10 months

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Diarrhoea (continued):—	duration	Other cases of Diarrhoea (continued):—	duration
F. 2, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated)	*	M. 4 mon., diarrhoea	14 days	M. 2, { hooping cough	*
F. 1, small pox (natural)	10 days	M. 5 weeks, diarrhoea	*	M. 2, { diarrhoea	4 days
See above.		M. 1, diarrhoea	7 days	M. 58, { phthisis	5 months
Diarrhoea:—		M. 6 mon., diarrhoea—convulsions	*	M. 58, { diarrhoea	7 days
F. 83, { debility from age	3 weeks	F. 5 mon., diarrhoea	6 days	M. 5 mon., { pneumonia	2 days
F. 82, diarrhoea	2 days	M. 3 mon., diarrhoea	3 days	M. 5 mon., { diarrhoea	2 days
M. under 1, diarrhoea	10 days	M. 10 mon., diarrhoea	14 days	Dysentery:—	
F. 64, age and debility—diarrhoea	10 days	M. 1, diarrhoea—English cholera	14 days	F. 81, chronic dysentery, with dropsy	*
F. under 1, diarrhoea	6 days	M. 2 mon., diarrhoea and marasmus	14 days	M. 6, dysentery	6 days
M. 3 mon., bilious diarrhoea	1 week	F. 1, diarrhoea	2 days	M. 4 mon., { teething	1 week
F. 3 mon., diarrhoea	3 weeks	F. 11 mon., diarrhoea and convulsions	9 days	M. 4 mon., { dysentery	*
M. 2 mon., { diarrhoea and marasmus	3 weeks	F. 8 mon., diarrhoea	3 days	Cholera:—	
probably from ill-adapted diet, the mother not being able to give her child milk.		F. 2 mon., diarrhoea	3 days	F. 66, cholera morbus	7 days
M. 7 mon., diarrhoea	5 days	M. 5 weeks, diarrhoea—convulsions	*	M. 7 mon., cholera in a malignant form	*
F. 6, diarrhoea	3 days	M. 2 months, diarrhoea and convulsions	4 days	M. 10 mon., cholera	16 hours
M. 3 weeks, { atrophy	1 week	M. 4 mon., diarrhoea	18 hours	F. 49, { bilious cholera	3 days
F. 9 mon., diarrhoea—exhaustion	*	F. 5 mon., diarrhoea	18 hours	F. 49, { inflammation of bowels and liver	5 days
M. 8 mon., diarrhoea	21 days	F. 6 weeks, teething—diarrhoea	*	organic disease (of liver?)	years
M. 8 mon., infantile diarrhoea and dentition	3 days	F. 10 weeks, diarrhoea	*	F. 11 mon., cholera	*
M. 7 mon., diarrhoea	3 days	M. 3 mon., diarrhoea	8 days	F. 5 mon., cholera	*
M. 9 mon., diarrhoea—hooping cough	*	F. 1, diarrhoea	20 hours	F. 40, cholera	1 day
F. 3 mon., diarrhoea	8 days	F. 2, { convulsions	7 hours	See above.	
M. under 1, diarrhoea—convulsions	3 days	F. 6 mon., diarrhoea	3 weeks	F. 57, { chronic pneumonia	4 years
M. 10 mon., diarrhoea—convulsions	18 hours	F. 5 mon., diarrhoea	14 days	F. 57, { English cholera	2 weeks
F. 8 mon., violent diarrhoea	3 days	M. 7 mon., diarrhoea	14 days	(assigned to pneumonia in abstract)	*
M. 7 mon., diarrhoea	8 days	M. 78, diarrhoea	4 weeks	Malformation:—	
F. 3 mon., diarrhoea	3 days	F. 15 weeks, diarrhoea	21 days	F. 3 weeks, imperforate anus—malformation of the bowels.	*
F. 53, diarrhoea	3 days	M. 78, { diarrhoea	5 days	Hernia:—	
F. 76, diarrhoea	*	M. 4 weeks, diarrhoea	3 days	See above.	
M. 60, diarrhoea	*	See above.		M. 77, decay of nature—had irreducible hernia	*
M. 3 mon., diarrhoea	5 days	Other cases of diarrhoea, not assigned to that head in abstract:—		F. 64, old umbilical hernia	*
M. 70, diarrhoea	3 weeks	M. 7 wks., { atrophy	3 weeks	M. 82, { scrotal hernia	many years
M. 5 mon., diarrhoea	3 days	M. 7 wks., { diarrhoea	3 weeks	M. 82, { strangulated	3 days
F. 4 mon., diarrhoea	1 day	M. 1, { protracted dentition	*	See above.	
F. 15 weeks, diarrhoea	14 days	M. 1, { pertussis	3 weeks	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 3 weeks, diarrhoea	13 days	M. 1, { bronchitis	7 days	F. 42, diarrhoea after delivery	5 days
M. 7 mon., { diarrhoea	13 days	M. 1, { diarrhoea	7 days	F. 33, puerperal fever	2 days
M. 7 mon., { exhaustion	2 days	F. 6 mon., diarrhoea from phthisis or bronchitis	10 days	F. 32, uterine hæmorrhage	8 hours
M. 12 days, diarrhoea	5 days	F. 3, { hydrocephalus	14 days	F. 19, { childbirth	8 days
M. 7 mon., diarrhoea	3 weeks	F. 3, { diarrhoea and convulsions	10 days	F. 19, { puerperal peritonitis	4 days
M. 5 mon., { indigestion	3 months	M. 2 mon., { muco-enteritis	6 weeks	See above.	
M. 3 mon., diarrhoea	10 days	M. 1, { diarrhoea	*	Delirium tremens:—	
F. 87, old age—gradual decay of constitution, with diarrhoea	*	M. 1, { meningitis from teething—diarrhoea	*	F. 32, delirium tremens	1 week
F. 1 mon., { diarrhoea	4 days	F. 2 mon., marasmus and diarrhoea	from birth	M. 32, delirium tremens	*
M. 5 weeks, diarrhoea	12 hours	M. 11 wks., { disease of mesenteric glands	8 days	M. 35, delirium tremens	*
M. 6 mon., dentition—diarrhoea—convulsions	5 days	M. 3 mon., marasmus—diarrhoea	5 days	See above.	
M. 7 mon., diarrhoea	1 week	F. 3 mon., marasmus and diarrhoea	3 weeks	Intemperance:—	
F. 1, diarrhoea	1 week	F. 8 mon., { atrophy, general	4 months	(See Inquests.)	
M. under 1, diarrhoea and convulsions	2 or 3 months	F. 41, diarrhoea—disease of the heart	*	Other causes:—	
F. 5 weeks, diarrhoea	*	F. 25, { lumbar abscess	1 year	M. 6 mon., atrophy from innutritious food	5 months
M. 11 months, teething—diarrhoea	3 days	M. 3, { irritative fever—diarrhoea	14 days	{ gout with general cachexia from	7 weeks
		M. 3, { hooping cough	14 days	{ miasma of drain	7 weeks
		M. 3, { diarrhoea	2 days	{ effusion in pleura (?) with hæmorrhagic state of the mucous membranes	3 days

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration		duration		duration	
F. 1, { hæmoptysis, with effusion of blood in left lung	10 min.	M. 41, consumption	*	F. 6, tubercular disease of chest and abdomen	*
M. 37, { scrofulous enlargement and induration of bronchial glands	6 months	F. 32, { tubercles and vomice of lungs	1 year	M. 2, general dropsy	3 days
M. 37, { phthisis	about 1 year	F. 32, { inflammation of the brain	10 days	M. 62, apoplexy	1 day
F. 45, { lungs of remarkably large size	30 days	M. 79, { scule alteration of brain	*	M. 71, { paralysis	5 years
F. 45, { hepatitis	20 days	F. 77, { serous apoplexy	*	M. 71, { bronchitis	6 months
F. 45, { nephritis	20 days	F. 2, inflammation of bowels and lungs	a few days	M. 74, { paraplegia	many years
				M. 74, { irritative fever	*



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 18th July, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 14 observations, to (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot				Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean of 12 Diff.							Greatest	Least	A.M.			P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension strong until 5h. p.m.; afterwards slightly positive till midnight.	See General Remarks.	About one-third of the sky was covered till noon; from this time until 7h. p.m. it was cloudless, and about one-third was afterwards covered till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli.
MON.	Positive throughout the day; the tension was strong at each examination, except at midnight, when it was weak.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 3h. 30m. a.m.; occasionally a few clouds were scattered in various directions till 7h. p.m.; from this time till midnight about one-half of the sky was covered: the prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostrati, fleecy clouds, and scud.
TUES.	Slightly positive throughout the day; the max. occurred about midnight.	See General Remarks.	One half of the sky was covered till 3h. 30m. a.m.; from this time till 9h. a.m. it was nearly overcast; during the remainder of the day about one-third was covered, except at midnight, when the sky was cloudless. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud. A few large drops of rain fell at 2h. a.m.
WED.	Positive and weak throughout the day; the maxima occurred about 1h. 30m. a.m., and at 7h. 30m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Nearly cloudless till 7h. a.m.; overcast from this time till noon; afterwards till 7h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable; then cloudless till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirrocumuli, cirri, and scud.
THURS.	Slightly positive at each examination, except at 7h. 20m. p.m., when it was slightly negative; occasionally nothing was shown. The maximum occurred about 5h. 30m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud; a thin rain was falling about 3h. 30m. a.m., 9h. a.m., and 7h. 20m. p.m. During the evening the wind was blowing in occasional gusts of 11lbs. pressure on the square foot.
FRI.	Positive and weak till 7h. 20m. a.m.; from this time till 3h. 30m. p.m. it was positive, with moderately strong tension; afterwards nothing was shown till near midnight, when it became slightly positive with weak tension.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 1h. 30m. a.m.; from this time till 9h. a.m. three-fourths of the sky were covered; again overcast till 3h. 30m. p.m.; the amount was variable afterwards till near midnight, when it became cloudless. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cumulostrati, and scud. During the evening the wind was blowing in frequent gusts of 2lbs. pressure on the square foot.
SAT.	Slightly positive throughout the day; the max. occurred at 7h. 30m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till noon; from noon till 3h. 30m. p.m. about one-half of the sky was covered: it was again overcast till 5h. p.m.; the amount was variable afterwards till near midnight, when it became overcast. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirri, and scud. During the afternoon the wind was blowing with a pressure of 3lbs. to 4lbs. pressure on the square foot, with occasional gusts to 6, 7, 8, and 9lbs. pressure.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been out of order during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 61°3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 67°4; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 60°6 and 66°2 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week is principally S.W.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, July 25th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 30]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	539	286	168	*1003	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	.7	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	537	286	168	991	892	961	Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	232	40	36	308	201	188	Bronchitis .....	3	6	6	15	9	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	2	2	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	82	21	12	115	99	104	Pneumonia .....	21	5	1	27	50	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	103	33	22	158	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	49	123	27	199	227	294	Asthma .....	..	1	7	8	8	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	18	6	27	23	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	20	105	8	133	141	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	54	21	12	87	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	4	1	7	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	3	6	7	16	6	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	6	1	7	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.7	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	4	1	8	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	16	6	25	21	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	2	3	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	21	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	52	67	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	25	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	13	4	25	26	26	Enteritis .....	13	4	1	18	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	16	18	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	10	8
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	30	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	20	..	..	20	.6	.5
Scarlatina .....	11	..	..	11	38	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	39	..	..	39	25	36	Ascites .....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	2	..	4	2	2
Thrush .....	15	..	..	15	9	5	Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	130	10	16	156	33	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	3	2
Dysentery .....	1	3	1	5	5	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.4
Cholera .....	8	10	8	26	4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	.9	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	3	4	.7	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	4	1	2	7	6	5
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2	.02
Typhus .....	10	16	10	36	28	30	Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Erysipelas .....	2	1	..	3	4	5	Jaundice .....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	.9	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	3	10	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	.4	.5
Dropsy .....	2	7	4	13	27	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	2	..	2	.5	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.1	4	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	4	4	Stone .....	1	..	2	3	.6	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.8	.9
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	4	5	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	2	2	5	9	4	4
Cancer .....	..	8	4	12	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	.8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	38	1	..	39	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	3	2
Debility .....	35	..	..	35	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	1	2	Rheumatism .....	2	2	1	5	2	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	..	..	2	11	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	7	..	14	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	32	..	..	32	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	2	10	9	21	17	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.5
Paralysis.....	..	2	9	11	13	17	Fistula.....	..	..	2	2	.3	.3
Convulsions.....	57	..	..	57	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	52	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8
Epilepsy .....	1	3	1	5	4	4	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.5
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	.9	1	Violent Deaths .....	8	13	4	25	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	7	..	7	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	..	*12	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	1	3	8	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	513		Births registered in the Week	623	
	Males .....	462	Males .....	493		Females .....	490		Females .....	620
	Females .....	436	Females .....	475		Total..	1003*		Total..	1243*
	Total 898		968							

Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
829	778	882	749	1066	873	1003	863

\* No return has been received this week from the district of Greenwich West, in consequence of a resignation in the office of Registrar. Averages of 10 for deaths and 11 for births have been taken instead thereof. The 10 deaths are added to the head of "Causes not Specified."



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	132	155	183
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney .....	17.3	366,303	176	162	187	199
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	186	172	185	210
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	204	230	310
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	228	240	341
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	1003	1243

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	2nd May	9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July
BIRTHS .....	1415	1414	1395	1297	1428	1309	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	792	827	792	823	813	816	782	779	834	907	886	1032	978
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 and upwards ..	140	160	148	152	156	163	172	149	165	127	149	169	164
From Diseases of the Respiratory Organs .....	288	279	246	252	279	284	237	208	230	215	203	258	199
From Small Pox .....	2	7	5	4	3	6	9	2	6	2	3	5	3
Mean Temperature .....	48.4	55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 29, (ending Saturday, July 18th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In King's College Hospital, wife of a card-maker, 45, erysipelas and shock of miscarriage, following wound of the head from a fall in Shire Lane, when intoxicated .....	4 days	In King's College Hospital, spinster, servant, 24, erysipelas following fracture of the skull—struck with a brick in Clement's Lane—no evidence whether it fell or was thrown ..	12 days	Son of a carman, 10, drowned by accidentally falling into the Surrey Canal Dock.	
M. 4, { dyspepsia—hydrocephalus .....	3 months	M. 18, accidentally drowned in the River Thames by falling off a barge .....	5 hours	Son of a shoemaker, 15, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames at Woolwich.	
M. 1, { had a fall on the head (p.m., no inquest) ..	7 days	M. 20, accidentally drowned in the River Lea whilst bathing.		Clerk in a lace house, 30, drowning—found dead in the River Thames, off Woolwich.	
M. 1, { diarrhoea .....	1 day	Son of a joiner, 10, accidentally drowned by slipping off a boom in the South West India Dock, while fishing .....	25 minutes	Wheelwright, 22, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the Royal Arsenal Canal und, water 3 hrs.	
M. 1, { concussion of the brain from a fall (no inquest) .....	1 day	Son of a labourer, 11, accidentally drowned while bathing in the River Thames immersed abt. 3 ds.		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
M. 1, { general decay .....	6 weeks	Call boy in a steamboat, 14, drowned by accidentally falling into the River Thames (off King's Arms Stairs, Lambeth) under water 4 days		Wife of a lath-render, 42, suicide by hanging herself from the rafter of a privy, being of unsound mind.	
F. 69, { mania .....	6 weeks	Son of a labourer, 11, drowned in the River Thames—no proof by what means—no marks of violence.		Son of a single woman (age not stated), suffocated and murdered by a piece of cotton cloth stuffed into his mouth (wilful murder against the mother) .....	instant
F. 69, { fracture of the leg from a fall out of bed (no inquest) .....	*			Poison:—	
Widow of a chemist, 84, accidentally falling down stairs—contused back—partly from old age .....	23 hours			Coachman, 28, suicide by oxalic acid—no proof as to the state of mind .....	1 hour
Seaman, about 45, injuries received by falling from the main topmast of Her Majesty's steam vessel, "Vixen," accidentally on the High Seas .....	*				
F. 6 mon., hydrocephalus from a blow on the head (no inq.—an imperfect return) .....	1 month				

### DISTRICTS OF BETHNAL GREEN, WHITECHAPEL, AND ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST:—

#### CAUSES OF DEATH AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CHIEFLY OF THESE DISTRICTS.

The Green:—	duration	Hackney Road (continued):—	duration	Whitechapel Church:—	duration
M. 47, chronic pleurisy .....	*	M. 53, asthma (not certified, no medical attendant) .....	6 years	M. 5 mon., { diarrhoea and vomiting .....	2 days
M. 9 mon., hydrocephalus .....	7 days	F. 15, { phthisis pulmonalis .....	8 months	F. 1, takes mesenterica .....	*
M. 17, stricture .....	*	M. 15, { pneumonia .....	2 months	Goodman's Fields:—	
M. 59, epilepsy .....	*	F. 50, { asthma .....	9 years	M. 1, cutting of teeth (not certified) .....	*
M. 60, bronchitis .....	*	F. 50, { hydrothorax .....	7 months	M. 10 days, cause of death not stated.	*
M. 76, natural decay .....	*	Spitalfields:—		F. 6 mon., congestion of the brain .....	*
F. 6 wks., mortification of arm .....	*	M. 31, phthisis .....	2½ years	F. 12 days, debility from prematurity .....	*
F. 3 mon., convulsions from birth .....	*	M. 1, muco-enteritis, with cerebral irritation ..	7 days	F. 4, diarrhoea .....	*
F. 3 mon., inflammation of the bowels (not certified) .....	6 weeks	M. 5 wks., { diarrhoea .....	4 days	F. 1, hydrocephalus .....	*
F. 6 mon., convulsions .....	2 years	F. 59, gangraena scilicet of foot and leg .....	7 weeks	Alldgate:—	
F. 21, phthisis .....	2 years	F. 66, { ascites .....	1 week	M. 34, muco-enteritis .....	5 days
Church:—		F. 66, { delirium tremens .....	3 months	M. 75, natural decay (not certified).	*
M. 3 mon., diarrhoea .....	*	F. 5 mon., { mesenteric disease .....	14 days	M. 79, { mortification of the toes, foot, and	*
M. 10 wks., thrush .....	2 weeks	F. 5 mon., { diarrhoea .....	1 week	M. 79, { anele .....	*
F. 14, phthisis .....	2 years	F. 5 mon., { diarrhoea .....	1 week	M. 79, { paralytic .....	*
F. 55, scirrhus .....	7 days	The Artillery:—		St. Paul:—	
F. 72, pneumonia .....	24 hours	M. 8, low fever .....	*	M. 27, pleuritis .....	8 days
F. 56, apoplexy .....	24 hours	F. 1, hydrocephalus—convulsions .....	*	M. 11 mon., pneumonia .....	4 months
F. 8 wks., diarrhoea .....	*	Mile End New Town:—		M. 5 mon., atrophy—diarrhoea .....	4 months
Town:—		M. 74, { erysipelas .....	2 months	M. 27, psora abscess .....	6 months
M. 5, effusion on the brain .....	3 days	M. 9 mon., inflammation of the lungs .....	1 month	F. 14 days, aptha—diarrhoea .....	4 days
M. 8 mon., teething—pneumonia .....	3 days	M. 14, dropsy .....	*	F. 3 mon., bronchitis .....	1 day
M. 1, diarrhoea—effusion on the brain—con-	6 days	F. 3 mon., convulsions .....	*	F. 44, typhus fever .....	5 days
M. 7 mon., pneumonia .....	14 days	Whitechapel, North:—		St. Mary's:—	
M. 40, { hæmatemesis .....	10 weeks	M. 43, phthisis .....	11 days	M. 46, phthisis .....	*
M. 6 wks., diarrhoea .....	2 days	F. 11 mon., hydrocephalus (acute) .....	6 days	M. 2 mon., { takes mesenterica, probably since	*
F. 5 wks., takes mesenterica .....	since birth	F. 13, effusion on brain .....	6 days	F. 3, takes mesenterica .....	10 weeks
F. 7 mon., marasmus .....	1 month	F. 4 mon., enteritis .....	3 months	F. 12 weeks, { enteritis .....	1 week
F. 1, muco-enteritis .....	4 days	F. 15, phthisis .....	5 months	F. 2, whooping cough .....	5 weeks
Hackney Road:—		F. 38, { fatty tumour in the left orbit .....	10 days	St. John:—	
M. 14, { typhoid fever .....	7 days	F. 65, general decay .....	*	M. 2, inflammation of the intestines .....	5 days
M. 3 mon., whooping cough (not certified, no	4 days	F. 4 mon., mesenteric disease .....	*	M. 80 climacteric decay .....	*
medical attendant) .....	1 month				
M. 74, cholera, epidemic .....	4 days				



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:	duration	Bartholomew's H.:	duration	St. Thomas' H. (continued):	duration
M. 60, English cholera (post mort.)	45 hours	M. 23, consumption	*	M. 25, { insensible—no certain particulars, but said to have had delirium tremens, and to have been a great drunkard—fever typhoid—in hospital 9 days—no post mort. examination allowed.	
M. 53, disease of the lungs	*	M. 67, English cholera	8 days		
F. 66, diseased heart—hypertrophy—effusion into pleura, pericardium and peritoneum (post mort.), duration uncertain—symptoms said to have existed 7 months		M. 24, typhus fever	*		
Westminster H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 49, phthisis	*		
Charing Cross H.:		M. 39, chronic inflammation of the brain	*		
M. 40, chronic inflammation of the right lung, (post mort.) 3 years		M. 38, gangrene of the left leg	*		
Middlesex H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 31, pleuro-pneumonia	*		
University College H.:		M. 58, enlarged liver—anasarca	*		
M. 37, morbus cordis—anasarca—ascites	3 months	M. 40, tumor in pharynx	*		
M. 45, abscess of the kidney and in psoas muscle, discharged by lungs	*	F. 26, apoplexy	*		
Fever H.:		F. 40, ascites—œdema of lower extremities—urine albuminous	ill 3 years		
M. 10, { fever.	19 days	F. 13, phthisis	*		
{ congestion of brain—lymph and serum at the base of brain (post mort.), in hospital 12 days.		F. 47, cancer of the rectum and uterus	*		
Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.		F. 12, mesenteric disease	*		
King's College H.:		London H.:			
M. 36, { erysipelas of the head.	4 weeks	M. 44, stricture	*		
{ the disease relapsed and caused death, in about 10 days		St. Thomas' H.:			
		F. 42, { bronchitis chronica	8 months		
		{ pneumonia acute	5 days		
		M. 48, { typhus—diarrhoea, said to have been ill 1 month in hospital only 5 days (post mort. exam. not allowed).			
		M. 76, { œdema of both lungs, and anasarca.	4 weeks		
		{ hæmaturia (post mort.)	3 days		

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):	duration	Cholera (continued):	duration
M. 8 mon., small pox (not vac.)	11 days	M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa	28 days	M. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 2 mon., cholera	3 days
F. 3, confluent variola (not vac.)	9 days	M. 11 mon., diarrhœa	8 days	F. 1, { diarrhœa	1 month	F. 73, { natural decay	6 years
F. 2 mon., small pox (not stated whether vaccinated)	*	F. 2 mon., diarrhœa	3 days	{ cerebral effusion and fits,	4 days	{ bilious cholera	5 days
F. 7 mon., small pox (not stated whether vaccinated)	11 days	F. 43, diarrhœa	*	M. 5 weeks, { enteritis	3 days	F. 9 mon., { effusion in the ven-	10 days
F. 1, small pox (1st att., not vac.)	*	M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa	4 days	F. 15 weeks, diarrhœa	7 days	{ tricles of the brain,	4 days
Diarrhœa:		{ convulsions	12 hours	M. 77, bowel complaint	6 days	M. 6 mon., cholera infantum	5 days
M. under 1, diarrhœa	5 months	M. 5 mon., { diarrhœa	13 days	M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	3 days	See above.	
F. under 1, diarrhœa	*	{ convulsions	2 days	M. 7 weeks, bowel complaint	2 weeks	Syphilis:	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	8 days	F. 1, { diarrhœa	8 days	F. 4 mon., diarrhœa	3 days	M. 10 min., syphilis.	
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa	7 days	{ convulsions	1 day	M. 4 mon., diarrhœa from den-	2 weeks	F. 6 wks., { syphilis	from birth
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	1 week	F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa	2 days	titium	2 weeks	{ diarrhœa	1 week
{ hydrocephalus.	2 days	{ convulsions	1 day	M. 10 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 35, phthisis—syphilis whole	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 6G, diarrhœa (post mort.)	3 days	F. 1, { dentition	1 month	duration of illness	8 months
M. 83, seuectus—diarrhœa	4 days	M. 64, { bronchitis	14 days	{ diarrhœa	4 days	(assigned to phthisis in abstract.)	
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa	8 days	M. 64, { diarrhœa	7 days	M. 6 mon., diarrhœa	7 days	Malformation:	
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa	1 week	M. 8 mon., diarrhœa	5 days	F. 11 mon., diarrhœa	8 days	M. 1 mon., convulsions—cyanosis	*
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	3 days	M. 91, diarrhœa	5 days	Other cases of diarrhœa, not assigned to that head in abstract:		F. 3 wks., opening of the foramen	ovale.
F. 2, diarrhœa	14 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa	1 month	M. 6 mon., pertussis and diarrhœa	7 days	M. 7 mon., spina bifida.	
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	4 days	{ diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 1, { diarrhœa	14 days	F. 3 hrs., malformation about	
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa	5 days	M. 1, { effusion on the brain.	5 days	{ typhus	7 days	the heart or great vessels.	
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa, convulsions	3 days	M. 3 mon., infantile diarrhœa.	10 days	M. 1, { tabes mesenterica	5 months	{ malformation of the heart.	
F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa	7 days	M. 5 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	{ diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 4 mon., { convulsions from ob-	
{ aphtha	5 days	M. 9 mon., diarrhœa	1 month	F. under 1, { tabes mesenterica,	6 weeks	structed circulation	*
M. 6 wks., diarrhœa, convulsions	2 days	F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	{ diarrhœa	*		
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa	*	{ indigestion	14 days	F. 1, { diarrhœa	3 months	Hernia:	
F. 15 days, diarrhœa	*	F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa	12 days	{ tubercular disease of the		M. 80, { gradual decay from old age.	
M. 5 mon., { diarrhœa	7 days	M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	11 days	{ bowels	*	{ inguinal hernia	*
{ convulsions	2 days	M. 5 weeks, diarrhœa	4 days	F. 56, asthma with diarrhœa	*	F. 73, { strangulated femoral hernia	*
M. 6 wks., diarrhœa—premature	*	M. 9 mon., diarrhœa	*	F. 6 mon., { scrofula	since birth	{ inflammation after operation, 1 wk	
birth.	*	F. 4 mon., diarrhœa	*	{ teething—diarrhœa,	7 days	{ inguinal hernia	several years
F. 10 wks., diarrhœa	6 days	F. 10 weeks, { catarrh	5 days	F. 14, { phthisis	18 months	{ inflammation of the bowels, 7 days.	
M. 81, diarrhœa	3 weeks	{ diarrhœa	4 days	{ diarrhœa	5 months	See above.	
F. 1, diarrhœa, exhaustion 14 ds. at intervals		F. 7 mon., diarrhœa	*	F. 28, { phthisis	7 months	Stone:	
F. under 1, diarrhœa	5 days	M. 10 mon., diarrhœa from dentition	*	{ diarrhœa	1 week	F. 33, stone in the kidney	*
F. 75, diarrhœa	7 days	F. 5, diarrhœa	2 days	M. 8 mon., low fever and diarrhœa		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from com-	
F. 4 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa	3 days	—sloughing ulcers in several		mencement of labour to death should	
M. 4 weeks, { diarrhœa	5 days	M. 3 mon., { diarrhœa	3 days	parts of the body	2 months	invariably be returned.	
{ convulsions	2 days	{ hydrocephalus	1 day	Dysentery:		F. 23, puerperal convulsions	5 days
F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa	2 days	{ diarrhœa	4 days	F. 8 mon., acute dysentery	*	F. 36, { abortion—flooding	6 days
{ convulsions	5 min.	F. 6 mon., { convulsions	2 days	F. 51, exhaustion after very vio-		pressure on the brain	4 days
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa	*	F. 1, dentition, diarrhœa, and		lent dysentery,	13 days	{ morbid adhesion of the	
M. 14 days, diarrhœa	10 days	vomiting	3 weeks	M. 67, dysentery	8 days	{ placenta	*
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa	2 days	F. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 8 mon., diarrhœa, passing blood	*	F. 33, { hæmorrhage	*
F. 1 mon., diarrhœa	5 days	M. 5 mon., { convulsions from	*	F. 9 mon., dysentery (post mort.)	6 weeks	F. 35, puerperal fever	3 days
M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa	14 days	{ dentition	*	{ organic disease of the		{ childbirth	7 days
M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa	7 days	{ diarrhœa	a few days	{ bowels	14 months	F. 30, { inflammation of the mem-	
{ convulsions	12 hours	F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	1 month	M. 67, { dysentery	1 week	{ hrances of the brain.	*
M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 49, diarrhœa	7 days	{ assigned to dis. of digestive		phthisis	6 months
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	4 days	F. 9 mon., diarrhœa	about 8 days	organs in abstract.		exhaustion from repeated	
F. 4 mon., diarrhœa with fever	4 days	F. 5 weeks, diarrhœa	*	Cholera:		abortion	2 years
F. 76, diarrhœa, general debility	12 days	F. 1, diarrhœa, ulceration of the		M. 1, { cholera	2 days	{ pluro-pneumonia, post	
F. 19 days, diarrhœa	15 days	bowels	7 days	{ convulsions	*	partum in March, 1845.	
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa	7 days	M. 1, { teething—diarrhœa		F. 60, { English cholera	6 days	{ phthisis	18 months
{ chronic hepatic disease		{ bronchitis	5 days	collapse.		(assigned to phthisis in abstract)	
F. 68, { epidemic diarrhœa	5 days	F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	3 days	M. 63, cholera	16 hours	Delirium tremens:	
exhaustion.		F. 9 weeks, diarrhœa	4 days	M. 68, cholera biliosa	*	F. 38, delirium tremens	4 days
{ diarrhœa	24 hours	M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	3 days	M. 2, cholera	2 days	M. 49, delirium tremens	1 week
F. 7 mon., { cerebral irritation		F. 4 mon., gastritis—diarrhœa	3 days	M. 70, cholera	*	M. 29, delirium tremens	4 days
{ from teething.	2 or 3 wks.	F. 8 mon., dentition—diarrhœa	*	F. 53, cholera	4 days	See above.	
M. 3 mon., { premature birth.	*	F. 8 mon., diarrhœa and cerebral		F. 52, cholera	48 hours	Intemperance:	
{ diarrhœa	*	congestion	4 days	F. 86, cholera	*	F. 62, disease of the liver and	
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa	1 week	M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa with thirst		F. 6, cholera	24 hours	intestines from drinking	*
M. 66, diarrhœa	4 days	M. 74, diarrhœa	5 days	M. 45, cholera morbus	24 hours	See above.	
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa	*	M. 1, diarrhœa and pertussis	4 months	M. 72, epidemic cholera	48 hours	Cirrhosis:	
M. 72, diarrhœa	5 days	M. 4 weeks, diarrhœa	7 days	F. 3 mon., epidemic cholera and		{ chronic disease of liver	
M. 48, diarrhœa	*	F. 3 mon., diarrhœa, convulsions	*	congestion of the brain	4 days	{ (cirrhosis)	*
F. 50, diarrhœa	*	F. 9 weeks, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 33, fever, complicated with		{ ascites	8 months
F. under 1, diarrhœa	*	F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa	4 days	cholera morbus	4 days		
M. 2 weeks, diarrhœa	*	{ convulsions	*				

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

M. 1, thrush—ulceration of small intestines—lastly slight congestion of the brain . . . . .	duration *	F. 3, cynanche trachealis . . . . .	duration 8 days	M. 57, { dilatation of heart, without hypertrophy . . . . .	duration *
M. 3 mon., general softening and wasting of the brain—all the ventricles much enlarged by apparent ulceration of their walls, and full of clear pus and turbid serum . . . . .	1 month	F. 1, subacute inflammation of the brain, with effusion and softening . . . . .	*	{ asthma (without disease of lungs) . . . . .	many years
opisthotonos, and contraction of flexor muscles of upper extremities. (The mother died of infiltration of pus, &c., into the brain 14 days after confinement)		{ scrofulous glands and tubercles . . . . .	whole duration of illness	{ asthma increased much . . . . .	last 16 months
E. 2, acute hydrocephalus . . . . .	14 days	M. 19, { within the abdomen . . . . .	135 days	F. 52, { schirrus of the pylorus . . . . .	some years
convulsions of brain much flattened—ventricles contained 6oz. of thin serum—lungs, liver, and spleen, studded with miliary tubercles.		F. 35, phthisis . . . . .	*	{ ulceration of the mucous membrane of the stomach . . . . .	*
M. 9 mon., hydrocephalus . . . . .	21 days	M. 38, { cerebral arachnitis . . . . .	2½ years	{ ascites . . . . .	1 month
M. 62, pulmonary apoplexy . . . . .	12 hours	{ effusion on the brain, and into the ventricles at the base . . . . .		F. 24, pelvic abscess . . . . .	10 weeks
		F. 53, { hemorrhagic kidney . . . . .		{ rupture of vessel in the lungs . . . . .	*
		{ malignant tumor in the pelvis . . . . .	several months	F. 43, { extensive disease of lungs . . . . .	of long standing
		{ effusion of serum into the left pleural cavity, and also into the abdominal cavity.		M. 2 mon., disease of the mesentery—hydrocephalus . . . . .	14 days
				F. 7 wks., { marasmus . . . . .	6 weeks
				{ enlarged mesenteric glands . . . . .	*
				F. 70, congestion of blood to a great extent in the brain . . . . .	*
				M. 63, ulceration of the sigmoid flexure of colon . . . . .	6 weeks



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 25th July, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon.	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND								Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Slightly positive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was constantly varying throughout the day. About noon large cumulostrati and cumuli covered the sky. The prevailing clouds were cirri, cumulostrati, cumuli, and scud. The wind was blowing in occasional gusts of 2 and 3 lbs. pressure on the square foot during the morning.
MON.	Nothing was shewn until 6h. a.m.; slightly positive from that time to 2h. p.m. Positive and tension strong during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 6h. a.m., and about seven-tenths were covered with cumuli, fleecy clouds, and cirrostratus, from that time till 8h. p.m.; nearly cloudless afterwards till midnight.
TUES.	Positive and tension strong at 8h. a.m., 4h. p.m., and about midnight. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks about 4h. p.m. the sky was overcast throughout the day.
WED.	Positive but very weak till noon: positive and tension strong during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus till about 6h. a.m., and about two-thirds were covered during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension occasionally strong till 2h. p.m. Slightly positive during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 11h. a.m., from which time till about noon six-tenths were covered with cirrostratus and cumuli; it then became cloudless, and continued so during the rest of the day.
FRID.	Nothing shewn till 6h. a.m.; positive and tension strong from that time till noon. Negative and very active from 1h. p.m. to 6h. p.m. Positive and tension strong from 7h. p.m. till midnight.	See General Remarks. Rain falling. See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and fleecy clouds covered about six-tenths of the sky till 7h. 30m. a.m., when it became overcast, and continued so during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling without interruption from 1h. p.m. to 6h. p.m.
SAT.	Positive but tension very variable till 6h. a.m. Positive and very active during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky became clear at 3h. a.m., and continued so till about 9h. a.m., from which time till 2h. p.m. loose cumuli and scud were scattered in various directions; about six-tenths were then covered till 7h. p.m., and nearly cloudless from that time till midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the *full rays of the sun*, and the other placed on *grass* fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the *full rays of the sun* was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 60.7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 64.5; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 59.7 and 63.2 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week is principally S.W.



*During the Week ending Saturday, August 1st, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]										PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 31.]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *hydrocephalus*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	132	151	177
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Haekney	17.3	366,303	176	162	238	224
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	172	199	226
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	204	204	307
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	234	295
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	1086	1229

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same period.														So.
		9th May	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.
BIRTHS		1414	1395	1297	1428	1309	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229
DEATHS (except from Violence)		827	792	823	813	816	782	779	834	907	886	1032	978	1065
Diarrhoea		10	3	15	12	6	9	28	35	70	87	124	156	186
Dysentery		1	3	1	..	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	9
Cholera		1	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	4	8	20	26	23
Mean Temperature		55.2	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 30, (ending Saturday, July 25th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Innervation:—	duration
Widow of a labourer, 92, mortification arising from the fracture of the left thigh by an accidental fall	10 weeks	M. 49, injuries to the head from being accidentally crushed	*	M. 15, { rheumatism (from immersion in water) 3 weeks abscess on dorsum of foot, elbow joint, and shoulder joint (no inquest).	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, carpenter, 44, internal hæmorrhage from fracture of the ribs, by the accidental fall of several floors in the Map Office of the Tower of London, while undergoing repairs	4 days	(The circumstances of the accident should have been stated)		<b>Hanging and Suffocation:—</b>	
M. 10, injuries of the head from pulling down on it some flat paving stones, standing on end in the street, whilst he was at play	instant	M. 59, fracture of the ribs—typhus fever	*	Wife of a patent wig maker, 55, hanged herself with a rope to a bedpost—found hanged—suicide—three previous attempts to commit suicide.	
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 26, collapse after a fall from a horse—supposed fracture of base of skull (no inquest)	*	(no inquest—an imperfect return.)		F. 8 mon., suffocation—no marks of violence, how produced unknown.	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, horsekeeper at a brewery, 35, fracture of the cranium and forehead, by two punches accidentally falling upon him out of a wagon	*	F. 80, concussion of the brain (no inquest—an imperfect return.)	*	<b>Burns:—</b>	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, formerly a fringe-maker, but out of business, 78, fracture of the clavicle from being accidentally knocked down by a post chaise in Kennington Lane (post mort.)	4 days	M. 5 mon., fractured arm—succeeded by mortification—being overlaid accidentally	*	In Bartholomew's Hospital, accountant, 24, burnt at a fire at No. 76, Newgate Street, (how the fire originated no evidence.)	*
M. 67, { fracture of thigh..... 6 months delirium tremens and hæmatemesis. 1 week (no inquest—how was the fracture caused?)		<b>Wounds:—</b>		In Bartholomew's Hospital, domestic servant, 15, accidentally burnt by a spark flying out of the fire, and catching her clothes	4 days
M. 39, injuries from being accidentally crushed on the head by an engine	*	In Guy's Hospital, son of a baker, 12, lock jaw from an injury to the great toe, by accidentally treading on a rusty nail	*	In Guy's Hospital, F. 9, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire while lifting a teakettle	24 hours
(What kind of engine and where?)		<b>Drowning:—</b>		<b>Poison:—</b>	
		Son of a coal porter, 8, found drowned, but how he came into the water no evidence [in the Thames.]		Surgeon, 26, poisoning with morphia, when or why taken unknown—insensible 5 hours before death insane for some months past (post mort.)	
		F. about 34 (occupation unknown), dressed as a servant, drowning—not known how she came into the water—supposed to be suicide—found dead in the Grand Junction Canal.		M. 3 mon., congestion of the brain during teething—in some degree caused by a small portion of opiate, mixed with the medicine administered	8 days
		Daughter of a painter, 1, suffocation—fell from her parents' bed into a pail of soap-suds—found dead in the pail (post mort.)			
		M. about 40, found dead in the River Thames.			

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 58, fit of apoplexy—fell down stairs—died almost immediately		F. 4 mon., natural—convulsions	*	M. 14, { natural death from dropsy..... under medical treatment.....	about 2 weeks
F. 61, natural from disease of the heart	sudden	F. 5 wks., found dead in bed—supposed from convulsions.		M. 4 mon., natural death—supposed from diarrhoea	3 days
M. 6 mon., natural—diarrhoea	3 days	M. 54, natural—was seen alive and well 20 minutes previously—had had two apoplectic fits.		cause of death not discovered by post mort. examination.	
M. 24, { typhus fever..... not treated medically until 2 days before death (post mort.)		F. about 25, effusion into the chest—disease of the heart and lungs..... of long standing		F. 68, { natural—partly from synchus..... partly from old age and debility.	*
M. 6 wks., natural—exhaustion from common ebolera	*	fell and died in the street (post mort.)			

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration
F. newly born, unknown—decomposition prevented the cause from being ascertainable—found dead in the Paddington Canal.		M. 6 mon., found dead—natural causes.	

### ELEVEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's II.—	duration	Middlesex II.—	duration	London II.—	duration
M. 27, acute rheumatism	*	M. 50, glanders	23 days	M. 40, pneumonia	3 months
M. 48, red and grey hepatization of right lung—adherent pleura (post mort.)	*	M. 46, dropsy	*	M. 49, phthisis—adherent pericardium—abscess of kidney (post mort.)	*
cedema of legs	*	F. 40, diseased bladder	*	F. 20, palpitation of the heart	*
M. 12, { acute rheumatism..... 14 year hypertrophy of heart—adherent pericardium—diseased mitral valve (p.m.)		F. 65, cancer uteri	3 years	<b>St. Thomas' II.—</b>	
F. 42, inflammation of the leg	*	F. 12, { diseased spine..... hydrocephalus.....		F. 14, hæmoptysis—phthisis	2 years
F. 27, inflammation and mortification of the legs	*	tubercles in cerebellum and pons Varoli (post mort.)	*	operation.....	*
<b>Westminster II.—No deaths registered.</b>		<b>University College II.—No deaths registered.</b>		M. 1, { peritonitis 10 days after operation..... inflammation of the membranes of the brain.....	
<b>Charing Cross II.—</b>		<b>Fever II.—</b>		<b>The Returns from Guy's Hospital are omitted for the present.</b>	
M. 62, { cirrhosis of the liver..... tubercles in the lungs, intestines, and mesenteric glands (post mort.)	2 or 3 years	M. 22, fever (in hospital 7 days)	*	<b>The Returns from the Dreadnought Hospital are not yet received, in consequence of a change of Registrar.</b>	
incipient phthisis pulmonalis	*	F. 16, fever (in hospital 5 days)	*		
M. 33, { hæmoptysis on three occasions, and the immediate cause of death—(post mort.)	2 or 3 months	<b>Small Pox II.—No deaths registered.</b>			
		<b>King's College H.—No deaths registered.</b>			
		<b>Bartholomew's II.—</b>			
		M. 58, pneumonia	10 days		
		M. 64, retention of urine—disease of the bladder	*		



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, ETC.

Small Pox:—

duration

- M. 1, variola, confluent (without vaccination) 6 days  
 M. 1, { small pox 6 weeks  
 M. 1, { followed by fever (vaccinated when 6 months old, but it did not take well).  
 M. 5, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) 10 days

Diarrhœa:—

- F. 4 days, diarrhœa—convulsions \*  
 M. 5 weeks, diarrhœa 1 week  
 M. 88, diarrhœa 6 days  
 F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 2 mon., { diarrhœa 7 days  
 { aphtha 2 days  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhœa 5 days  
 M. under 1, diarrhœa \*  
 F. 9 mon., diarrhœa 6 weeks  
 M. 11 mon., diarrhœa 2 months  
 M. 1, { teething—diarrhœa about 2 weeks  
 { but has been ill since weaning.  
 M. 8 mon., diarrhœa 10 days  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa 24 hours  
 F. 1, diarrhœa—effusion on the brain 4 days  
 F. 40, diarrhœa 2 days  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 4, diarrhœa \*  
 M. 1 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 M. 5 mon., { enteritis mucosa. 24 hours  
 { diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 60, { serous apoplexy 1 day  
 { diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 M. 6 mon., diarrhœa 1 day  
 M. 6 mon., diarrhœa 1 day  
 F. 67, biliary diarrhœa 2 days  
 F. 1, diarrhœa 12 days  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhœa—marasmus 1 week  
 M. 4 mon., bilious diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 5 weeks, diarrhœa 4 days  
 M. 11 weeks, diarrhœa 6 days  
 M. 62, diarrhœa 8 days  
 M. 70, diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 M. 3 mon., { irritable condition of the stomach and bowels 3 weeks  
 { diarrhœa 2 weeks  
 M. 6 weeks, { convulsions 5 days  
 { diarrhœa 5 days  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhœa 5 days  
 F. 81, diarrhœa 5 days  
 F. 81, diarrhœa—ulcerated intestines \*  
 F. 84, diarrhœa 7 days  
 F. 79, diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 7 mon., diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 1, { diarrhœa 21 days  
 { convulsions 12 hours  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 3 mon., diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 M. 5 mon., { diarrhœa 1 week  
 { convulsions 1 day  
 { pneumonia (post mort.) 1 day  
 M. 2, diarrhœa 9½ hours  
 F. 86, diarrhœa 10 days  
 M. 8 mon., { diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 { bronchitis 7 days  
 { pneumonia 3 days  
 M. 8 mon., { diarrhœa 3 or 4 days  
 { convulsions 1 day  
 M. 7 mon., bowel complaint \*  
 M. 7 mon., bowel complaint \*  
 F. 52, exhaustion from diarrhœa 6 days  
 F. 1, diarrhœa \*  
 F. 84, decay of nature—diarrhœa \*  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhœa 1 week  
 F. 9 mon., diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 7 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 F. 11 mon., diarrhœa 7 days  
 M. 16 days, diarrhœa some weeks  
 M. 10 mon., teething—diarrhœa 8 days  
 M. 54 diarrhœa 17 days  
 M. 9 mon., diarrhœa 10 days  
 M. 1, diarrhœa \*  
 M. 11 mon., diarrhœa and vomiting \*  
 F. 4 weeks, diarrhœa 10 days  
 F. 1, diarrhœa \*  
 F. 2 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 F. 11 mon., diarrhœa from teething death hastened by condition of deceased, who was one of seven persons living in a wretched hovel 9 feet square, by 5 ft. 6 in. high, accessible from the street by a descent of seven steps to the court, and two steps from the court to the room.—(district of St. James, Clerkenwell.)

Diarrhœa (continued):—

duration

- F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa \*  
 F. 8 mon., { dentition 4 days  
 { diarrhœa 3 days  
 F. 7 mon., diarrhœa—dentition 4 weeks  
 M. 14 days, diarrhœa 7 days  
 F. 11 mon., diarrhœa 7 days  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhœa 7 days  
 F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa from defective nutrition 7 days  
 M. 9 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 M. under 1, diarrhœa 7 days  
 M. under 1, diarrhœa 7 days  
 M. 1, diarrhœa 7 days  
 F. 7 mon., { diarrhœa 1 month  
 { convulsions 6 days  
 M. 8 mon., epidemic diarrhœa 2 days  
 F. 3 mon., diarrhœa 2 weeks  
 F. 1, diarrhœa 8 days  
 F. 1, diarrhœa with sickness 6 days  
 M. 5 weeks, diarrhœa 1 week  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa 8 days  
 M. 1, diarrhœa 1 week  
 F. 4 months, diarrhœa 6 days  
 F. 7 mon., { diarrhœa 1 day  
 { convulsions 5 weeks  
 M. 20, diarrhœa 5 days  
 M. 4 mon., diarrhœa 14 days  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhœa 2 days  
 M. 65, bronchitis and diarrhœa 7 days  
 F. 8 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa—aphtha \*  
 F. 1, diarrhœa 4 days  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhœa 2 weeks  
 F. 2 mon., diarrhœa 6 days  
 F. 5 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa 5 days  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhœa—mucosa 16 days  
 M. 27, { diarrhœa 10 days  
 { effusion on the brain 1 month  
 F. 60, { diarrhœa 8 days  
 { typhoid 4 days  
 F. 4 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 M. under 1, diarrhœa from want of nourishment from the mother \*  
 M. under 1, diarrhœa and inward convulsions from teething \*  
 M. 27 days, { diarrhœa 18 days  
 { convulsions 4 days  
 F. 4 months, diarrhœa 14 days  
 F. 2, { fever and diarrhœa 4 hours  
 { convulsions 4 days  
 F. 10 days, diarrhœa 12 days  
 M. 8 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 5 mon., diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 11 mon., dentition—diarrhœa 4 days  
 F. 56, { diarrhœa 2 weeks  
 { fever 3 weeks  
 M. 14 weeks, diarrhœa 8 days  
 M. 2, diarrhœa—bronchitis 14 days  
 M. 7 mon., { diarrhœa 2 days  
 { pneumonia nearly 3 weeks  
 M. under 1, diarrhœa 3 months  
 F. under 1, diarrhœa 3 days  
 F. 1, diarrhœa 6 days  
 M. 10 mon., diarrhœa—hydrocephalus 2 days  
 F. 7 mon., { inflammation 7 days  
 { diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 10 mon., diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 46, diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 M. 58, diarrhœa—typhoid fever 2 days  
 F. 3 mon., diarrhœa \*  
 F. 73, chronic diarrhœa \*  
 F. 12 weeks, diarrhœa and thrush 3 weeks  
 F. 10 mon., { diarrhœa 7 days  
 { convulsions 1 day  
 M. 5 weeks, { diarrhœa 10 days  
 { marasmus 3 weeks  
 M. 11 weeks, thrush—diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 10 weeks, thrush and relaxation of the bowels \*  
 M. 5 mon., { hydrocephalus 6 weeks  
 { diarrhœa 6 weeks

Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this disease in abstract.

- M. 2, { mesenteric disease 1 year  
 { diarrhœa 3 weeks  
 F. 7 mon., diarrhœa from mesenteric disease—never been healthy from birth.  
 F. 38, { disease of ankle-joint 2 years  
 { phthisis—diarrhœa 11 days  
 M. 62, { podagra 5 days  
 { diarrhœa 1 month  
 F. 3 mon., { thrush 9 days  
 { diarrhœa 9 days  
 F. 1 mon., marasmus and diarrhœa \*  
 M. 1, { hooping cough 1 month  
 { diarrhœa 7 days  
 F. 1, { pertussis 4 or 5 months  
 { diarrhœa 6 days  
 F. 28, { cancer mammae 9 months  
 { diarrhœa 29 days  
 M. 1 mon., jaundice, erysipelas, and diarrhœa 29 days  
 M. under 1, { aphtha 7 days  
 { diarrhœa 1 day

Other cases of Diarrhœa (continued):—

duration

- F. 41, { paralysis 10 days  
 { diarrhœa 4 months  
 M. 2, { atrophy 14 days  
 { diarrhœa 13 days  
 { bronchitis and dentition 7 days  
 M. under 1, { pneumonia 4 days  
 { diarrhœa 6 hours  
 { convulsions 19 days  
 M. 2 mon., { hooping cough 36 hours  
 { diarrhœa \*  
 Dysentery:—  
 F. 50, dysentery 6 days  
 F. 56, dysentery 3 weeks  
 F. 7 weeks, dysentery 10 days  
 F. 64, dysentery—ulceration of the intestines \*  
 M. 43, hæmorrhage of the bowels \*  
 Cholera:—  
 M. 53, cholera Asiatic \*  
 M. 49, malignant cholera 24 hours  
 F. 28, malignant cholera 3 days  
 F. 28, spasmodic cholera \*  
 M. 42, cholera \*  
 M. 69, cholera 5 days  
 M. 9 weeks, bilious cholera 3 days  
 F. 40, cholera 3 days  
 F. 43, cholera 5 days  
 F. 5 mon., English cholera \*  
 F. 6 weeks, { cholera 9 days  
 { convulsions 6 days  
 M. 44, { cholera 5 days  
 { consecutive fever 3 days  
 F. 76, English cholera 3 days  
 M. 80, cholera 5 days  
 M. 74, cholera 48 hours  
 F. 4 mon., cholera infantum 1 day  
 F. 40, cholera 9 days  
 F. 3 mon., cholera—debility 5 days  
 M. 80, cholera 2 days  
 F. 3 mon., cholera 7 days  
 F. 70, cholera morbus 3 days  
 F. 48, cholera 24 hours  
 F. 7 mon., { cholera several days  
 { effusion on the ventricles of the brain 4 or 5 days  
 F. 3 mon., cholera infantum 3 days  
 M. 70, cholera 4 days  
 F. 1 cholera infantum 9 days

(See Inquests.)

Syphilis:—

- M. 6 wks., syphilis from birth  
 M. under 1, syphilis \*

Hæmorrhage:—

- M. 3 wks., weakness by loss of blood from the navel 2 weeks  
 F. 59, epistaxis—internal hæmorrhage 7 days

Malformation:—

- M. 4 days, cyanosis (post mort.) 30 hours

Hernia:—

- F. 56, old umbilical hernia, strangulated 8 days

Diabetes:—

- In Guy's Hospital, F. 47, diabetes—inflammation of the brain \*  
 M. 38, { diabetes 1 year  
 { hæmoptysis 1 day

Stone:—

- In Guy's Hospital, M. 75, stone in the bladder \*  
 M. 72, stone in the bladder (post mort.) many years  
 See St. Thomas's Hospital.

Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

- F. 27, { childbirth 38 hours  
 { puerperal peritonitis (post mort.) 20 hours  
 F. 37, { childbirth \*  
 { hæmorrhage 12 days before delivery.  
 F. 31, { abortion 1 week  
 { peritonitis and inflammation of knee joint 1 week  
 F. 26, { abortion 7 years  
 { diarrhœa and collapse 2 days

Other cases not enumerated under Childbirth in abstract.

- { disease of liver and kidneys—impacted gallstones \*  
 F. 41, { childbirth 3 weeks  
 { vomiting, diarrhœa, and jaundice (p.m.) 17 days  
 { phthisis pulmonalis 6 months  
 F. 33, { typhus fever 1 week  
 { miscarriage at 3 months.

Delirium tremens:—

- F. 35, delirium tremens 11 days  
 M. 52, delirium tremens \*  
 M. 49, delirium tremens—pleuro-pneumonia \*  
 M. 33, delirium tremens 3 weeks  
 M. 33, delirium tremens 7 days  
 M. 43, delirium tremens 1 month  
 M. 42, delirium tremens 5 days  
 M. 59, { chronic inflammation of the brain 4 years  
 { delirium tremens 2 days  
 (assigned to cephalitis in abstract.)

Other causes:—

- { psoas abscess 15 or 16 months  
 F. 45, { with ulceration into the colon—feces discharged from the external opening in the right groin. 21 hours  
 (This return is defective. It contains no statement of the cause of fright, or of the disease which terminated in death.)

M. 6 mon., hydropathy 3 days

OTHER CASES WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

- F. 12, meningitis 4 days  
 M. 1 mon., diseased liver—ulceration of small intestines 3 weeks  
 { ilium perforated in two places.  
 M. 27, { peritonitis 4 days  
 { ulceration of the bowels.  
 M. 48, inflammation of the stomach and bowels \*  
 F. 63, malignant ulceration of bladder \*  
 F. 79, hydrothorax (sudden death) \*

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

- F. 5, { meningitis 12 days  
 { membranes of brain much inflamed—vessels gorged with blood.  
 M. 2, { tubercles mesentericæ 4 months  
 { tuberculated lungs. 1 month  
 { diseased mesenteric glands.  
 M. 4, { granular disease of kidneys above 2 years  
 { chronic peritonitis—strumous.

- M. 75, { pleuro-pneumonia 5 days  
 { latent pericarditis.  
 F. 9, typhoid pneumonia 3 days  
 M. 65, typhoid pneumonia 5 days  
 F. 11, peritonitis 42 hours  
 { abscess of uterus 1 year  
 F. 28, { granular disease of kidney 3 months  
 { suppression of urine 4 days  
 { effusion into ventricles of the brain 36 hours



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 1st August, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, corrected and reduced to (32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest		Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot				Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at every examination.	} See General Remarks.	During the morning, detached cumuli, fleecy clouds, and scud, covered about one-half of the sky. In the afternoon and evening it was overcast with cirrostratus and scud.
MON.	Nothing was shewn from 6h. to 8h. a.m., nor at 8h. and 12h. p.m. Positive but tension very weak at other times.	} See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks about noon, and from 6h. to 8h. p.m., the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. A thin rain was falling occasionally from 6h. to 9h. a.m.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 7h. 22m. a.m.: positive and tension very weak from that time till 2h. p.m. Positive and tension moderate from that time till midnight.	} See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and scud covered the sky till about noon, from which time till 10h. p.m. about one-half was covered with detached cumuli, cirrostratus, and fleecy clouds. It was overcast again about midnight.
WED.	Nothing was shewn from 11h. a.m. to 10h. p.m. Positive and tension very weak at other times.	} See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus, a few light clouds, and occasionally cumuli, were scattered in various directions till 3h. p.m., when the sky became cloudless, and continued generally so till midnight.
THURS.	Positive but very weak throughout the day, except from 8h. a.m. to noon, when nothing was shewn.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was nearly cloudless throughout the day. Flashes of lightning were occasionally visible till 4h. a.m.; and at 3h. a.m. there was a thick fog, which lasted about an hour.
FRID.	Slightly positive from 3h. p.m. to 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was generally about one-half covered with detached cumuli, cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud. At 3h. 20m. p.m. the arc of a very faint solar halo was visible. There were occasional flashes of lightning during the evening, some of which were very vivid.
SAT.	Nothing shewn till 2h. p.m. From 3h. p.m. to 6h. p.m. electricity very strong; at times positive, and at other times negative. Sparks abundant, currents frequent.	A cloudy sky. A thunder storm.	Cirrostratus and scud covered the sky till 8h. a.m., from which time till 2h. p.m. about one-third was covered. At 3h. 10m. p.m. rain began to fall, and was followed by the severest storm of thunder, lightning, and hail which has occurred here since the establishment of the Meteorological Observatory. The thunder was almost incessant, the lightning was extremely vivid, and the thunder followed the lightning at times, after an interval of only 1 sec. In the Park the hail stones were not remarked as being particularly large, but at Lewisham many were measured, whose dimensions were very nearly 1 inch in length, and 13 inch to 2 inches in circumference; and nearly all were as large as pigeon's eggs. There were also many irregular pieces of ice, which continued on vegetation for at least an hour after the hail had ceased falling, notwithstanding the temperature was nearly 70° during the time. The peals of thunder were heard with great frequency, many of them resembling the discharge of large pieces of artillery, till 6h. p.m., and Mr. Glushier's house was sensibly shaken many times. A great deal of glass was broken in Lewisham. So dense was the mist afterwards, that at night the lamps at Blackheath could not be seen at the distance of a few yards.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 65°5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 71°0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 64°3 and 70°8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first two days is S.W.; for the rest of the week it has been variable, but inclining towards the North.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, August 8th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 32.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	609	316	209	*1135	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	..	2	..7	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	608	315	206	*1130	892	961	Quinsey .....	1	..	1	2	..2	..2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	275	29	41	345	201	188	Bronchitis .....	9	4	7	20	9	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	..	..	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	87	31	24	142	99	104	Pneumonia .....	28	7	3	38	50	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	89	38	30	157	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	58	130	27	215	227	294	Asthma .....	..	1	7	8	8	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	16	12	*31	23	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	17	114	5	136	141	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	84	26	15	125	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	2	3	7	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	8	2	10	6	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	1	11	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	8	..	12	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	15	12	*30	21	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	21	..	..	21	21	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	52	67	Gastritis .....	1	1	1	3	25	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	18	6	32	26	26	Enteritis .....	14	1	..	15	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	16	18	Peritonitis .....	1	4	3	8	10	8
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	30	29	Tubes Mesenterica.....	39	..	..	39	..6	..5
Scarlatina .....	13	3	1	17	38	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	33	..	..	33	25	36	Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	..	2	3	2	2
Thrush .....	12	..	..	12	9	5	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	171	3	21	195	33	14	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	..	2	3	2
Dysentery .....	2	2	2	6	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..5	..4
Cholera .....	16	7	14	37	4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..5
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	..9	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	..7	..6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	1	1	4	6	5
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..02
Typhus .....	11	11	1	23	28	30	Hepatitis .....	..	4	1	5	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	4	5	Jaundice .....	3	1	2	6	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	..9	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	10	3	14	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Dropsy .....	1	3	4	8	27	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..1
Abscess .....	..	1	1	2	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	3	..	3	..5	..5
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	..1	..1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..3
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	..5	..4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	..8	..9
Scrofula .....	7	1	..	8	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	2	7	4	4
Cancer .....	1	14	12	27	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	6	7
Tumour .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	..8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	..4	..4
Atrophy .....	48	2	2	52	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	2
Debility .....	23	2	..	25	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Malformations .....	2	1	..	3	1	2	Rheumatism .....	2	4	..	6	2	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	2	..	5	11	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	4	..	6	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	..	10	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1
Hydrocephalus .....	28	..	..	28	36	36	Phlegmon .....	1	1	..	2	..1	..1
Apoplexy .....	4	14	10	28	17	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..5
Paralysis .....	..	8	14	22	13	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3
Convulsions.....	47	..	..	47	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	1	1	..5	..5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	47	47	52	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	..8	..8
Epilepsy .....	1	6	..	7	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..5
Insanity .....	..	1	3	4	..9	1	Violent Deaths .....	8	17	5	30	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	1	3	5	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	4	3	9	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		592		Births registered in the Week	Males .....		628	
	Males	462	493	Females		436	475	Females	543		Females	637		
	Total		898	968		Total.		1135	Total.		1265			
Deaths registered in this the sixth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—														
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) — 870							
888	802	874	801	934	918	1135								
* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to <i>disease of the heart</i> , is not stated.														

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to disease of the heart, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846: 5 Years   Summers		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	132	173	182
NORTH DISTRICTS	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	162	215	248
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	172	196	231
EAST DISTRICTS	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	204	281	295
SOUTH DISTRICTS	St. Savion; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	270	309
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	1135	1265

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	16th May	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.
BIRTHS	1395	1297	1428	1369	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265
DEATHS (except from Violence)	792	823	813	816	782	779	834	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105
Diarrhoea	3	15	12	6	9	28	35	70	87	124	156	186	195
Dysentery	3	1	..	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	9	6
Cholera	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	4	8	20	26	23	37
Mean Temperature	51.8	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 31, (ending Saturday, August 1st).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
F. 3, concussion of the brain—fell from a staircase window, having been put upon the sill by another child, who had been carrying her up stairs on her back	6 hours	M. 4 hrs., injuries received in difficult labour—(no inquest).		F. newborn (unknown), wilful murder by drowning against some person or persons unknown.	
Wife of a carpenter, 67, mortification from a contused wound received by falling down stairs when in liquor	3 weeks	M. 62, { contusion of the liver from external violence	*	Son of a hatter, 10, drowned accidentally, bathing in the River Thames.....	2 days
Wife of a stage-coachman, 36, paralysis from injury to spinal cord, by accidentally falling down stairs	8 days	{ peritoneal inflammation	6 days	<i>(What kind of violence?)</i>	
Son of a coachman, 6, injuries of the body from being run over by a carriage, after falling through missing his hold of a street-cab, which he was following for amusement	*	M. 83, fracture of neck of thighbone (no inq.)	4 weeks	<i>(How was the fracture caused?)</i>	
Daughter of a coalwhipper, 2, concussion of the brain, by accidentally coming in contact with the off-wheel of a brewer's dray	instantly	Wounds:—		<i>(By what means was the abrasion caused?)</i>	
Clerk, 27, accidental death—jammed in between a railway carriage and the platform, in the act of attempting to get upon a carriage of a train in motion—fractured ribs, fractured arm, and contused thigh.....	*	M. 24, abraded cuticle—tetanus (no inquest)	*	<i>(How was the fracture caused?)</i>	
		Drowning:—		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
		Canal boatman, 35, drowning—supposed to have stumbled at the edge in running along the road, and thus to have fallen into the Paddington Canal.		F. 50, hanged herself to a bedpost in temporary insanity—feet not off the ground.	
		M. 23, accidentally drowned while bathing in the Regent's Canal—immersed.....	about 20 minutes	Daughter of a grocer, 3, suffocation from accidentally falling into a privy	
		Son of a coalheaver, 12, found dead in the River Thames, off Whipple's Wharf, Wapping, without marks—how caused no evidence.		M. under 1, suffocation from being accidentally overlaid in bed, lying between the mother and father.	
				M. 3 wks., accidentally suffocated in bed.	
				Poison:—	
				M. 33, temporary insanity—suicide with corrosive sublimate.....	
				Medicine:—	
				In Westminster Hospital, M. 37, paralysis and partial convulsions from the effects of mercury (no inquest).....	

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 69, natural—apoplexy	4 hours	F. from 55 to 60, ulceration of lungs.....	some months	F. 60, natural death from the rupture of a blood-vessel.....	survived between 3 and 4 days
M. 5 wks., natural—congestion of the brain—not under medical treatment—convulsions during past week.		(death supposed to be accelerated by want of proper nourishment and attention (p.m.)		M. 1, natural—suddenly during teething	*
M. 43, natural—pericarditis and pleuro-pneumonia—emphysema—suddenly became insensible in the street, and died instantly.		M. 36, natural—rupture of a bloodvessel while coughing	10 min.	M. 32, natural death from disease of the heart, 6 weeks	*
M. 1, convulsions following severe vomiting	*	F. 9 wks., natural death from enlargement of the mesenteric glands (post mort.)	*	M. 27, natural death—apoplexy	*
		M. 40, natural death from apoplexy	1 hour	M. 56, natural death—convulsions upon an affection of the brain	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD, IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

M. 56, found insensible—died in 10 hours; (1st attack—no previous illness.)

M. apparently still-born (post mort.).

### TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Bartholomew's H.:—	duration	London H. (continued):—	duration
unilobular hernia	16 years	M. 61, malignant disease of the liver	5 years	dysentery	5 weeks
F. 51, { strangulation	*	M. 49, tubercular disease of testis, lungs, and kidney	*	M. 36, { chronic ulceration of cæcum, and commencement of colon.	*
{ operation	*	M. 27, supposed ulceration of the mucous membrane of the bowels.....	5 weeks	{ 4 or 5 large hepatic abscesses (p.m.).	*
{ peritonitis (post mort.)	*	M. 34, cholera, with ulceration of the bowels	*	M. 31, phthisis	13 months
Westminster H.:—See deaths by violence.		M. 20, paralysis	*	F. 44, ramollissement of spinal cord	5 months
Charing Cross H.:—		M. 62, paraplegia	10 days	St. Thomas' H.:—	
M. 29, { phthisis pulmonalis	8 months	{ fever	*	M. 23, consumption	*
{ tuberculous ulceration of the larynx.	*	M. 52, { slight effusion into ventricles—old adhesion of pericardium—ulceration of intestines (post mort.).	*	F. 7, scarlet fever	*
Middlesex H.:—		M. 40, { effusion into the chest and pericardium (post mort.).	*	Dreadnought H.:—	
M. 54, paraplegia	*	M. 33, erysipelas of the head and face	10 days	erysipelas of head and face	7 days
M. 46, obstipation.		London H.:—		M. 29, { subarachnoid effusion—double pneumonia (post mort.)	*
University College H.:—No deaths registered.		emphysema	10 months	{ otorrhœa after typhus	7 years
Fever H.:—		M. 41, { right pleura—large suppurating surface, and containing air, and 5 or 6 oz. of pus (post mort.).	*	{ inflammation of membranes of the brain	7 days
{ fever	28 days			{ caries of temporal bone, and abscess opening into right lateral sinus (post mort.)	*
{ relapse	14 days				
M. 14, { in hospital 2½ days—pneumonia in right lung—pleurisy, left lung—ulceration of ilium (post mort.)—from Bloomsbury.	*				
Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.					
King's College H.:—No deaths registered.					

The Returns from Guy's Hospital are imperfect, and are therefore discontinued for the present.



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHOGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE

Small Pox:—	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration	Cholera:—	duration
M. 5 mon., { diseased mesenteric glands . . . 2 months varicella (not vaccinated) . . . 4 days F. 2, variola (not vaccinated) . . . 6 days F. 1, chicken pox—convulsions *		F. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 5 days, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 48, cholera . . . 4 days	
Diarrhœa:—		M. 11 weeks, { cutaneous eruption . . . 5 weeks diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks purpura . . . 2 days		M. 9 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 68, English cholera . . . about 20 hours	
M. 10 mon., diarrhœa—convulsions, 3 days		F. 9 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 8 days		F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 34 hours cerebral congestion . . . 24 hours		M. 5 mon., cholera morbus . . . 2 days	
M. 8 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 57, { typhoid fever . . . 8 days diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 69, diarrhœa and fever . . . 18 days		F. 73, English cholera . . . *	
M. 72, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 1, diarrhœa—meningitis . . . 7 days		M. 1, cholera . . . 30 hours	
F. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		M. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 81, cholera—constipation—debility—old age . . . 1 week	
F. under 1, diarrhœa from defective milk (mother unhealthy) 5 weeks		F. 7 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 60, { typhus fever . . . 5 days cholera morbus . . . 4 days	
fever from disordered secretion . . . some weeks		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 7 mon., cholera infantum . . . 7 days	
diarrhœa and inflammation of the bowels . . . 6 days		F. 11 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		M. 3 mon., infantile cholera . . . *	
F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 months		M. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 21 days		M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 1 mon., infantile cholera . . . *	
F. 10 mon., inflammation of the chest and diarrhœa . . . *		M. 76, age with diarrhœa . . . *		F. 73, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 6 mon., cholera . . . 5 days	
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 21, dropsy with diarrhœa . . . *		F. 27, diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 38, cholera . . . *	
F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks effusion on the brain . . . *		F. 65, diarrhœa . . . 5 days		M. 40, exhaustion from severe diarrhœa . . . *		F. 11 mon., cholera . . . 14 days	
F. 42, { diarrhœa . . . 1 month ulceration of large intestine (post mort.) . . . *		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 70, diarrhœa . . . 6 days		F. 46, { English cholera . . . 3 days bad health previously . . . *	
M. 9 mon., bowel complaint . . . 10 days		M. 1, bilious vomiting and purging . . . 8 days		F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 27, cholera morbus . . . 9 days	
M. 56, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 8 months, diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 7 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 4 mon., cholera—convulsions . . . 24 hours	
M. 74, { diarrhœa . . . 10 days paralysis . . . 4 months		F. 77, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 60, cholera . . . 55 hours	
M. 2 mon., muco-enteritis—diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		F. 1, diarrhœa and convulsions, 1 week		M. 14 days, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 1, { diarrhœa and dæutition 12 weeks English cholera . . . 9 weeks	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		F. 3, { diarrhœa . . . 1 month convulsions . . . 14 days		M. 1, { epidemic diarrhœa . . . 5 days convulsions . . . about 2 weeks		M. 70, { cholera . . . 11 days congestion of brain . . . 4 days	
F. 1, diarrhœa—anaemia . . . 3 weeks		M. 7 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 5 mon., cholera . . . 14 days	
F. 3 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 6 days		M. 1, diarrhœa—arthritis . . . 1 week		M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		F. 55, { cholera . . . 14 days typhoid fever . . . 4 days	
F. 6 mon., { enteritis mucosa . . . 8 days diarrhœa . . . *		M. 2, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks dropsy . . . 3 days		See Bartholomew's Hospital.	
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 6 mon., diarrhœa—convulsions . . . 14 days		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 20 hours convulsions . . . a few minutes		Syphilis:—	
M. 7 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 6 days		F. 27, syphilis . . . *	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa from want of its natural food . . . *		M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 12 days		Haemorrhage:—	
F. 1, diarrhœa—teething . . . 6 weeks		M. 59, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 1 month		M. 26, internal hæmorrhage . . . 1 week	
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa—marasmus . . . *		F. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 10 d., umbilical hæmorrhage . . . *	
M. 4 mon., ulceration of intestines—diarrhœa (p.m.) 10 days		M. 2, dentition—diarrhœa . . . *		F. 11 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks atrophy . . . *		See Coroners' Returns.	
M. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 1 mon., diarrhœa—inflammation of brain . . . 10 days		Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:—		Malformation:—	
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa and vomiting, 24 hrs.		F. 86, chronic diarrhœa . . . *		F. 34, { phthisis . . . 7 years diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 4 mon., { hypertrophy and malformation of the heart . . . *	
F. 67, diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 43, { diarrhœa . . . 20 years gradual atrophy . . . 5 years		brnchitis . . . 22 days	
F. 89, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		phthisis pulmonalis . . . 18 months		diarrhœa (p.m.) . . . 3 days	
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 5 weeks		M. 27, { diarrhœa (no hæmoptysis) . . . *		harelip and cleft palate . . . *	
F. 76, diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 1, { hooping cough . . . 2 months diarrhœa . . . 1 month		diarrhœa . . . 13 days	
M. 8 mon., { bilious diarrhœa, 1 week exhaustion . . . *		F. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 24, { diarrhœa . . . 14 days febris . . . 3 days		F. 3 days, malformation or great curvature in bones of extremities—imperfect ossification of bones of cranium—the places of occipital and parietal bones occupied by membrane only . . . *	
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 9 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 8 days		M. 65, { chronic disease of liver since 1811 hepatitis . . . 3 weeks		M. 4 mon., malformation of heart . . . *	
M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 14 days convulsions . . . 4 hours		F. 7 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 days inflammation of the brain . . . 10 days		diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 16 days, spina bifida—convulsions . . . *	
M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 5 mon., { dentition, pertussis diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 5 days, imperforate rectum (post mort.) . . . *	
F. 2, diarrhœa . . . 2 months		F. 14 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 5 days convulsions . . . 2 days		M. 6, { phthisis . . . 2 years diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		M. 7 days, imperforate anus . . . *	
F. 14 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 70, diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 7 wks., { marasmus . . . from birth diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 10 mon., marasmus—imperforate anus . . . *	
F. 3 weeks, { debility . . . 14 days diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 14, diarrhœa—typhus fever . . . *		M. 72, { cancer of breast . . . 5 years chronic diarrhœa . . . *		Hernia:—	
1, diarrhœa—brain affection—fatal collapse . . . 1 week		M. under 1, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 9 mon., { hydrocephalus . . . *		F. 2 wks., umbilical hernia—convulsions . . . *	
M. 1 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks		diarrhœa . . . 4 days		See St. George's Hospital.	
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 10 days		M. 7 mon., diarrhœa—convulsions . . . 2 days		F. 76, { paralysis . . . *		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 1 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 31, puerperal fever . . . 44 hours	
F. 95, diarrhœa and typhus . . . 13 days		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 54, { chronic hepatitis . . . 2 years bilious diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 28, congestion of the bowels after childbirth . . . 11 days	
F. 72, diarrhœa—ulcerated intestines . . . *		M. 7 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 3 days convulsions . . . 1 day		M. 10 mon., { mesenteric disease 3 or 4 mon. teething and diarrhœa . . . *		F. 31, puerperal fever . . . 9 days	
F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 14 days mesenteric disease . . . *		F. 46, childbirth—deformed pelvis . . . *	
F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 78, diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 33, hepatitis—diarrhœa . . . *		F. 37, uterine hæmorrhage after delivery . . . *	
M. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 2, diarrhœa . . . ill from birth		M. 7 m., { diarrhœa . . . 2 months diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		F. 42, { childbirth . . . 10 hours flooding . . . 2 hours	
M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 month convulsions . . . 12 hours		M. 77, old age—diarrhœa . . . 3 days		M. 10 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 10 days mesenteric disease . . . from birth		F. 27, premature confinement, produced by a severe attack of English cholera . . . *	
M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 23 days		M. 65, { diarrhœa . . . 7 days enteritis . . . 3 days		diarrhœa . . . 5 weeks		F. 24, { parturition . . . 7 days, 8 hours puerperal peritonitis . . . 44 days	
M. 3 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 6 days convulsions . . . 18 hours		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . *		convulsions . . . *		F. 43, childbirth—flooding . . . 5 hours	
F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa and convulsions . . . 7 days		M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 62, { chronic rheumatism . . . 3 years diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 29, puerperal phrenitis . . . *	
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		diarrhœa . . . 2 months		F. 21, exhaustion after delivery 11 days delivery . . . 13½ hours	
F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . *		M. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		diarrhœa . . . 4 days		puerperal fever . . . *	
F. 3 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 20, pneumonia—diarrhœa . . . 7 days		diarrhœa . . . 4 days		peritonitis (9 hours after rigor). phlebitis of right extremity 36 hrs.	
F. 75, diarrhœa—typhus . . . *		F. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 days		diarrhœa . . . 1 month		phthisis . . . 1 year	
M. 9 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 month convulsions . . . 2 days		M. 3 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 2 days convulsions . . . 1 day		diarrhœa . . . 10 days		premature labour . . . 2 days (assigned to phthisis in abstract.)	
F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 9 days		M. 7 mon., chronic diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks		diarrhœa . . . 7 days		Delirium tremens:—	
M. 7 mon., teething—diarrhœa . . . *		F. 25, { diarrhœa . . . 5 days collapse . . . 2 days		F. 56, { diarrhœa . . . 10 days epilepsy . . . *		M. 44, delirium tremens . . . 6 days	
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 8 days		M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 10 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 10 days tabes mesenterica . . . *		M. 34, delirium tremens . . . *	
F. 14 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week atrophy . . . 1 week		F. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		diarrhœa . . . 15 days		Intemperance, &c.:—	
F. 13 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 3 days hydrocephalus . . . 13 weeks		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 15 days		diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 69, intemperance—starvation (no inquest) . . . *	
F. 7 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . from birth debility . . . 4 weeks		M. 11 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 56, effects of intemperance . . . *	
M. 11 mon., difficult dentition—diarrhœa . . . *		M. 2 mon., diarrhœa—hydrocephalus . . . *		diarrhœa . . . 10 days		Privation:—See Coroners' Returns.	
F. 16 weeks, diarrhœa . . . several weeks		F. 7 mon., diarrhœa . . . 9 days		diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		Amputation:—	
M. 69, diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 days		diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		M. 44, phthisis—diseased knee-joint—amputation . . . *	
M. 11 mon., fever—diarrhœa . . . *		M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 1 week		diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks			
M. 69, bronchitis—diarrhœa . . . *		M. 2, diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks			
F. 82, diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 7 days		diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks			

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration	duration	duration	duration
chronic inflammation of caput coli . . . *	phthisis . . . 3½ months	ovarian dropsy . . . 15 months	
M. 50, { peritonitis . . . *	F. 5 mon., { pneumonia and pleurisy . . . *	cachexia, caused by the use of mercury . . . *	
ulceration—perforation of vermiform appendix . . . *	tubercles in spleen, and bronchial and mesenteric glands . . . *	suppuration—inflammation of cyst . . . 4½ months	
effusion . . . *	ulcers in ilium . . . *	stomatitis . . . 1 week	
F. 6 mon., { tabes mesenterica . . . 5 months phthisis pulmonalis . . . 7 months	F. 82, { stricture of urethra—disease of bladder . . . *	F. 10, tubercle—phthisis—tabes . . . 5 weeks	
M. 33, { the left lung all tubercles, and a third of the right—the vital capacity good on 16th January . . . *	perforation of peritoneal cavity . . . *	F. 1, { meningitis tuberculosa—pneumonia, with abscess of lung—tubercles of liver and spleen . . . *	
F. 1, hydrocephalus . . . congenital	M. 32, { chronic hepatitis . . . 18 weeks peritonitis . . . 8 days	F. 5, { acute enteritis . . . *	
F. 2, inflammation of the brain . . . *	ulceration of the small intestines . . . *	chronic . . . 5 weeks	
	M. 45, phthisis pulmonalis tubercularis . . . 8 months	M. 1, cephalitis . . . *	
		M. 5 wks., pneumonia—abscess—empyema . . . since birth	



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 8th August, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean of 12			Greatest	Least					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12			
																							Highest
AUGUST.		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	2	Greatest Declination S.					94.0	48.8	71.5	70.0					Calm	S. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	25	7.5	0.56	
MON.	3		29.735	73.5	58.0	64.1	58.8	93.8	48.2	71.0	70.0	5.3	13.8	0.0	+0.7	Calm and S.	S.W. and Calm	1.0	0.0	0.1	70	8.3	0.07
TUES.	4		29.811	72.8	55.3	63.9	58.8	99.5	52.0	71.0	70.0	5.1	11.8	0.0	+0.3	Calm	S. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	30	7.3	0.85
WED.	5		29.763	78.0	59.5	66.3	63.5	96.0	55.0	71.0	70.0	2.8	10.1	0.0	+3.6	Calm	E.N.E. and Calm	2.2	0.0	0.1	65	7.0	0.63
THU.	6		29.717	83.7	62.6	71.8	66.3	110.3	63.0	71.0	70.0	5.5	13.9	0.2	+9.1	Calm and N.	N.	0.1	0.0	0.0	80	8.1	0.00
FRI.	7	Full Perigee	29.606	78.7	63.1	68.2	64.7	101.6	54.5	71.0	70.0	3.5	10.1	0.0	+5.4	Calm	Calm and S.	0.1	0.0	0.0	25	8.3	0.00
SAT.	8		29.604	70.6	59.0	64.5	59.5	90.7	51.7	70.8	69.5	5.0	11.8	1.8	+2.4	S.S.W. and Calm	S.S.W.	2.0	0.1	0.1	145	8.3	0.01
MEANS			29.706	76.2	59.6	66.5	61.9	98.0	53.3	71.0	69.9	4.5	11.9	0.3	+3.6	†				Sum 440	7.8	Sum 2.1	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	The electricity was very strong from 9h. 10m. a.m. to 9h. 45m. a.m. Sometimes positive, and at other times negative. Currents frequent, sparks abundant. During the remainder of the day no electricity was shewn.	A thunder storm. See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus, cumulostrati, and scud till the evening, when it became partially clear. Rain was falling heavily, accompanied with thunder and lightning from 9h. a.m. to 11h. a.m.
MON.	Positive and tension weak throughout the day. The maximum at 3h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud till 9h. a.m.; about six-tenths were covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and cumulostrati from that time till 5h., when it became again overcast, and continued nearly so till 11h., when the sky about the Zenith was clear. Rain was falling occasionally from 5h. to 8h. a.m.
TUES.	Positive throughout the day. Tension moderate. The maximum at 9h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	About 5h. a.m. the sky was nearly clear; with this exception it was mostly covered with cirrostratus and scud till 4h. p.m., and about one-half covered with cloud from that time till midnight. A shower of rain fell about 1h. p.m.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 5h. a.m. Tension very strong from 6h. a.m. to 9h. 40m. p.m. The changes from positive to negative were rapid. Sparks abundant. Currents frequently shewn. From 1h. p.m. to 6h. p.m. tension very weak. Moderately active from 7h. p.m. to 9h. 30m. p.m.	See General Remarks. A thunder storm. See General Remarks. See General Remarks.	Flashes of lightning were occasionally visible till 4h. a.m. Thunder was frequently heard from 5h. a.m., and at 5h. 20m. a.m. a thunder storm began, which continued almost without intermission until 9h. 50m. p.m. The lightning was generally very vivid, and thunder was frequently heard after an interval of only one second. At 5h. 30m. a.m. rain began to fall, and continued till 9h. 10m. a.m., during which time 0.80 in. fell; it commenced again at about 11h. 45m. a.m., and continued till 9h. 26m. p.m.; between which times 0.63 in. of rain fell. The sky was generally cloudy till 2h. p.m.; variable from that time till 6h. p.m., and nearly cloudless during the remainder of the day. During the afternoon the air was very close.
THURS.	Positive and tension moderate from 11h. a.m. to 1h. p.m. At other times during the day the tension was very weak.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 11h. a.m.; soon after this time the clouds became broken, and for the remainder of the evening cumulostrati, cirrostrati, and scud were principally distributed. At 8h. 30m. p.m. clouds began to collect, and during the remainder of the day the sky was covered with cirrostratus.
FRID.	Nothing shewn till after 7h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate from 9h. a.m. to 1h. 20m. p.m. At other times the tension was very weak.	See General Remarks.	The clouds were unbroken till 9h. 50m. p.m., when small portions of clear sky were visible around the zenith. During the evening the amount of cloud was variable, cumuli, cumulostrati, and cirrostrati being principally distributed. At 9h. 20m. p.m. the sky became nearly cloudless for a short time, but before 9h. 50m. p.m. every part was overcast, and remained so till midnight.
SAT.	Nothing shewn till 7h. a.m., when it was slightly positive. During the remainder of the day the tension was at times very weak. The maximum at 7h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with slight exceptions till after 2h. p.m. At 3h. p.m. the sky was two-thirds covered with cirrostratus and scud. Shortly after this time it again became overcast, and remained so till 8h. 50m. p.m. The clouds were extensively broken during the remainder of the day, but their amount was very variable.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 63.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 68.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 61.6 and 67.1 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week was principally S.; but it was variable.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, August 15th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]										PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 33.]	
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.							
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years			0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years						
Weekly Average for 1846..		457	316	195																	
ALL CAUSES.....		523	291	151	*967	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....		1	1	..	2	.7	.9						
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....		518	287	151	*958	892	961	Quinsey .....		..	..	..	..	2	2						
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....		218	38	32	288	201	188	Bronchitis .....		11	4	8	23	9	20						
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....		..	1	..	1	1	2						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....		60	21	17	98	99	104	Pneumonia .....		14	4	..	18	50	80						
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..		109	19	16	144	155	157	Hydrothorax .....		..	1	1	2	3	5						
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..		44	124	17	*186	227	294	Asthma .....		..	..	1	1	8	24						
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....		2	13	9	24	23	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....		15	106	6	*128	141	144						
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..		63	32	20	115	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....		3	7	1	11	11	16						
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....		..	3	4	7	6	7	V.—Pericarditis.....		..	2	..	2	1	1						
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....		..	7	2	9	9	10	Aneurism .....		..	..	..	..	.7	.8						
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....		2	8	..	10	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....		2	11	9	22	21	25						
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....		1	..	..	1	1	2	VI.—Teething.....		10	..	..	10	21	17						
XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	32	32	52	67	Gastritis .....		1	2	..	3	25	18						
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....		19	22	2	*44	26	26	Enteritis .....		10	2	..	12	6	2						
I.—Small Pox .....		4	..	..	4	16	18	Peritonitis .....		2	4	..	6	2	2						
Measles .....		6	..	..	6	30	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....		28	2	..	30	10	8						
Scarlatina .....		10	..	..	10	38	32	Worms .....		1	..	..	1	.6	.5						
Hooping Cough .....		25	..	..	25	25	36	Ascites .....		..	3	..	3	1	1						
Croup .....		2	..	..	2	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....		1	2	2	5	2	2						
Thrush .....		12	..	..	12	9	5	Hernia .....		2	3	3	8	2	2						
Diarrhoea.....		128	7	14	149	33	14	Colic or Ileus .....		..	1	..	1	3	2						
Dysentery .....		2	3	3	8	5	3	Intussusception .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.4						
Cholera .....		9	6	8	23	4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....		..	..	2	2	.4	.5						
Influenza .....		..	..	..	..	.9	2	Hæmatemesis.....		..	1	..	1	.7	.6						
Ague .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..		2	1	5	8	6	5						
Remittent Fever.....		1	..	..	1	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....		..	..	..	..	..	.02						
Typhus .....		13	18	6	37	28	30	Hepatitis .....		1	3	1	5	2	2						
Erysipelas .....		2	3	1	6	4	5	Jaundice .....		4	..	1	5	2	2						
Syphilis .....		4	1	..	5	.9	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....		1	8	6	15	9	9						
Hydrophobia .....		..	..	..	..	..	.1	Disease of Spleen.....		..	..	..	..	.2	.1						
II.—Hæmorrhage .....		..	1	1	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....		..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Dropsy .....		..	3	5	8	27	30	Ischuria .....		..	..	..	..	..	.1						
Abscess .....		1	..	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.5						
Noma .....		..	..	..	..	.1	..	Cystitis .....		..	1	1	2	.2	.3						
Mortification .....		1	..	..	1	4	4	Stone .....		..	..	1	1	.6	.5						
Purpura .....		1	..	..	1	.5	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..		..	..	1	1	.8	.9						
Scrofula .....		7	3	..	10	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..		..	2	1	3	4	4						
Cancer .....		..	11	7	18	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....		..	6	..	6	6	7						
Tumour .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....		..	..	..	..	.3	..						
Gout .....		..	1	2	3	.8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....		..	..	1	1	.4	.4						
Atrophy .....		30	..	2	32	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....		..	1	1	2	3	2						
Debility .....		20	2	..	22	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Malformations .....		..	..	..	..	1	2	Rheumatism .....		1	5	..	6	2	3						
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)		..	..	..	..	11	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....		1	3	..	4	3	4						
III.—Cephalitis .....		11	3	1	15	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Hydrocephalus .....		42	1	..	43	36	36	Phlegmon .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Apoplexy .....		4	2	9	15	17	20	Ulcer .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.5						
Paralysis .....		1	3	3	7	13	17	Fistula.....		..	..	..	..	.3	.3						
Convulsions.....		48	..	1	49	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....		1	..	..	1	.5	.5						
Tetanus .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	32	32	52	67						
Chorea .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance.....		..	2	..	2	.8	.8						
Epilepsy .....		1	4	2	7	4	4	Privation.....		..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Insanity .....		..	1	..	1	.9	1	Violent Deaths .....		19	20	2	*42	24	25						
Delirium Tremens.....		..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified.....		5	4	..	9	6	7						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....		2	4	..	6	10	10														
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Males .....		462	493		Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		485	Births registered in the Week		Males .....		691						
		Females .....		436	475			Females .....		482			Females .....		672						
		Total		898	968			Total..		967			Total..		1363						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		5 Summers. 5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		Births registered in the Week	Males .....	
Males .....	462	493	485		Females .....	482		Females .....	691
Females .....	436	475	482		Total..	967		Total..	1363
Total	898	968							

Deaths registered in this the seventh week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
875	776	959	795	932	864	997	867

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to *phthisis* and *violence*, are not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)			Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846. 5 Years    Summers		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....		17.2	301,326	143	132	185	194
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....		17.3	366,303	176	162	179	281
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....		2.8	374,759	186	172	158	213
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....		8.8	393,247	211	204	216	336
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }		40.7	479,469	251	228	229	339
TOTALS .....			86.8	1,915,104	967	898	967	1363

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	23rd May	30th May	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.
BIRTHS .....	1297	1428	1309	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	823	813	816	782	779	834	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925
Diarrhoea .....	15	12	6	9	28	35	70	87	124	156	186	195	149
Dysentery .....	1	..	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	9	6	8
Cholera .....	..	..	1	2	1	3	4	8	20	26	23	37	23
Mean Temperature .....	54.2	57.6	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 32,

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 15th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug 9th.)

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging:—	duration
In Bartholomew's Hospital, M. 80, formerly a servant, the effects of fractures of his left elbow and thighbone, caused by being pushed down by a drunken man in Goswell Street (post mort.) .....	20 days	In London Hospital, wife of a weaver, 34, accidental dislocation of tarsal from metatarsal bones, succeeded by hectic fever—run over by a waggon .....	2 months	F. 40, hanged herself to a rail in a temporary state of insanity.	
In London Hospital, porter, 51, accidental—accelerated by a fall .....	*	In London Hospital, labourer, 47, fractured ribs—accidentally run over by a four-wheeled chaise .....	2 days	M. 23, hanging himself by his stockings to a beam in temporary insanity—had been dead several hours when found.	
In London Hospital, brick-heaver, 33, compound fracture of the skull by accidentally falling from a stage into a ship's hold in West India Import Dock, a projecting plank coming in contact with the pier .....	*	In Guy's Hospital, carriage maker to the Croydon Railway Company, 16, fracture of his skull by being knocked down and run over by the down express train, as he was crossing the railway at Croydon almost immediately .....		<b>Burns and Scalds:—</b>	
In London Hospital, warehouseman, 30, fracture of the spine by accidentally falling backward from a ladder, while carrying a sack of flour .....	45 hours	In London Hospital, wax bougie maker, 58, lesion of the brain from injuries to the head, and inflammation of the fore arm—how injuries were caused no sufficient evidence .....	*	In Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a horse-hair weaver, 3, burned by her clothes taking fire from a candle placed upon a table (at Beckford Square, St. Luke's) .....	18 hours
In London Hospital, labourer, 42, inflammation from a punctured wound in the nates, by accidentally falling on the sharp end of a punner, in excavating for a sewer .....	5 days	In London Hospital, widow of a tailor, 90, debility from old age—death accelerated by a contused wound in the head—how caused no sufficient evidence .....	*	In London Hospital, M. 7 (occupation not known), burns on divers parts of the body from his clothes accidentally taking fire from a lighted candle .....	18 hours
In London Hospital, waterman's wife, 37, accidental from a fractured thigh by a fall down a cellar .....	*	<b>Wounds:—</b>		In St. Thomas's Hospital, labourer, 32, burnt by his trousers taking fire in Barclay's brewhouse, from a lighted candle (he being intoxicated) .....	11 weeks
In London Hospital, F. servant, 16, accidental fracture of the skull by throwing herself from a second floor window of a house on fire .....	23 hours	In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 62, cutting his throat with a knife (at King Street, Walworth)—temporary insanity .....	14 hours	Daughter of a brick maker, 2, accidental death—scalded by drinking hot water from a tea kettle .....	15 hours
M. 3, injury of the brain—penetrated through the eye by an area spike, from climbing over a balcony railing. lived 3 minutes after the fall .....		<b>Drowning:—</b>		<b>Poison:—</b>	
M. 1, concussion of the brain by an accidental fall through a hole in a floor .....	9 days	M. 10, drowning, while bathing out of depth—unable to swim. (The name of the water should have been added.)		F. under 1, over-excitement of the stomach and brain, from the administration of aniseed cordial (no inquest) .....	24 days
In St. Thomas's Hospital, son of a labourer, 13, injury to his belly by being jammed between a dray and a wall (in Park Street) .....	17 hours	Apprentice to a lighterman, 16, accidentally drowned by falling off a lock-gate in the West India Docks, while walking backwards .....	under water 15 minutes	Clerk in Merchant Seamen's Office, 42, suicide by swallowing essential oil of bitter almonds, in a state of temporary insanity .....	1 hour
In Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a labourer, 15, debility caused by a pony kicking him in the face at Holloway, and rupturing an artery (post mort.) .....	13 days	Apprentice to a cabinet maker, 15, drowned accidentally—going into the Surrey Canal to bathe .....	20 mins.	Wife of a surgeon, 72, overdose of laudanum, taken by mistake .....	24 days
				Domestic servant, 35, suicide by prussic acid, taken while labouring under temporary mental derangement.	

NOTE.—24 cases were returned by the Coroner in which the causes were assigned, and 4 in which they do not appear to have been ascertained.

### TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's II.—	duration	Charing Cross II. (continued):—	duration	Bartholomew's II.—	duration
M. 22, { fever .....	*	F. 55, { acute peritonitis .....	*	M. 3, pneumonia (inquest) .....	*
{ phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	{ double pleurisy .....	*	F. 2, fever (inquest) .....	8 days
{ pneumonia .....	*	{ pericarditis and pneumonia of the right lung (post mort.) .....	*	F. 4, scarlatina (inquest) .....	10 days
{ pneumothorax (post mort.) .....	10 days			See Coroners' Returns.	
{ disease of the heart .....	*	<b>Middlesex II.:—</b>		<b>London II.:—</b>	
M. 64, { hypertrophy .....	*	M. 35, sciatica—crispelae faciei .....	11 months	F. 29, abscess under the left arm .....	*
{ dropsy .....	34 months	M. 54, { abscess of serotum .....	1 year	M. 17, diseased spine .....	*
{ diseased kidneys and strumous abscess .....	*	{ crispelae .....	5 days	M. 24, phthisis .....	*
M. 43, { epilepsy .....	*	F. 31, cancer uteri .....	4 months	M. 5, anasarca after scarlet fever .....	*
{ isos abscess .....	about 1 year	<b>University College II.:—</b>		M. 75, mortification of the toe .....	*
F. 32, { abscess between uterus and rectum ..	3 weeks	{ necrosis of bones of right ear .....	*	See Coroners' Returns.	
{ anasarca (post mort.) .....	3 weeks	M. 12, { purulent deposits in, and gangrene of the lungs .....	*	<b>St. Thomas's II.:—</b>	
F. 27, { fever, with head symptoms .....	1 month	M. 15, albuminuria .....	*	M. about { ascites .....	3 months
{ slight serous effusion into the brain, with some ramollissement (p.m.) ..	*	F. 32, epilepsy (cause of death not known) ..	8 hours	56, { jaundice .....	2 weeks
{ granular degeneration of the kidneys ..	*	<b>Fever II.:—</b>		{ hæmaturia .....	6 days
F. 40, { fits of a mixed apoplectic and epileptic character (post mort.) .....	2 days	M. about 40, fever (in hospital 1 day) .....	*	{ hæmatemesis .....	2 days
		<b>Small Pox II.:—No deaths registered.</b>		{ cancerous ulceration of temple .....	2 years
<b>Westminster II.:—</b>		<b>King's College II.:—</b>		M. 54, { fungoid tubercles in both lungs, and liver, with fatty degeneration ..	*
M. 32, chronic rheumatism (post mort.) ..	9 months	M. 35, { acute peritonitis from rupture .....	*	F. 45, bronchitis chronica .....	*
<b>Charing Cross II.:—</b>		{ hepatic abscess (post mort.) .....	*	F. 27, phthisis .....	7 months
M. 57, { disease of the mitral valve .....	*	M. 46, crispelae .....	*	See Coroners' Returns.	
{ general dropsy (post mort.) .....	several years	F. 43, granular disease of the kidney .....	*	<b>Dreadnought II.:—No deaths registered.</b>	
M. 36, phthisis .....	*	F. 20, phthisis .....	*		
F. 53, paralysis of arm and leg .....	2 weeks				



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration	Cholera (continued)	duration
F. 4, variola (not vaccinated) . . . 9 days		F. 1, { diarrhœa (slightly) . . . 2 weeks		F. 4 mon., diarrhœa and wasting (dry nursed) . . . 2 weeks		F. 6 mon., { bronchitis, severe, 5 wks. ago	
M. 8 mon., chicken pox . . . 1 month		M. 16 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 3 days		M. 3 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 48, supposed English cholera	14 days
M. 4, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated) . . . *		F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		—without medical aid . . . 2 days	
Diarrhœa:—		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		M. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 24 hours		F. 61, cholera . . . 30 hours	
M. 13 weeks, { protracted diarrhœa . . . *		F. 5, { diarrhœa . . . 11 days		M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 56, { cholera—diarrhœa . . . 96 hours	
M. 7 mon., diarrhœa—convulsions . . . *		F. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 11 days		M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 8 days		F. 84, cholera morbus . . . 5 days	
M. 11 mon., { diarrhœa . . . *		M. 7 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 month		F. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 21 days		F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 8 days	
F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa and sickness, 4 days		F. 8 mon., diarrhœa—debility from premature birth . . . *		F. 14 wks., cholera infantum . . . 3 days	
M. 1, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . from birth		F. 1, English cholera . . . 5 weeks	
F. under 1, diarrhœa—wasting, 6 weeks		M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 days		M. 8 mon., epidemic diarrhœa . . . 3 days		M. 83, spasmodic cholera . . . 41 hours	
F. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 9 days		M. 18 days, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 1, atrophy and diarrhœa . . . 1 month		F. 90, old age—cholera Anglica 2 days	
F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 15 days		M. 2 weeks, diarrhœa—convulsions . . . *		F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 4 mon., { infantile cholera . . . 5 days	
M. 10 days, diarrhœa . . . 3 days		M. 32, { diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 7 mon., diarrhœa—convulsions . . . *		M. 4 mon., { cholera . . . 6 days	
M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 month		M. 4 mon., { effusion on the brain . . . 3 days	
F. 1, teething—looseness of the bowels . . . about 3 weeks		M. 10 mon., diarrhœa and cerebral disease, and convulsions from dentition . . . *		M. 2 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 month		M. 73, cholera . . . 21 days	
M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 10 mon., { aphthous diarrhœa, 10 days pneumonia . . . 18 days		See Coroners' Returns.		F. 9, cholera morbus (indigenous) 6 days	
M. 4, { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 6 days		Other cases of diarrhœa not enumerated under this head in abstract.		F. 86, { gradual decay . . . 5 days	
F. 1, teething—diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		F. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 3, { mesenteric disease . . . from birth		M. 3 mon., cholera . . . 4 days	
F. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 5 weeks		F. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 3, { diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 58, English cholera . . . 1 week	
M. 67, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 1, { scarlatina . . . 9 days		F. 56, cholera . . . 5 days	
F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 3 days		F. 8 mon., cholera . . . 1 day	
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		M. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 months		F. 22, { phthisis . . . 1 month		M. 45, { cholera . . . 12 days	
M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 72, { diarrhœa . . . 2 years		F. 9, English cholera . . . 6 days	
F. 54, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 64, bilious diarrhœa . . . 5 days		M. 5 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 2 days		M. 11 mon., cholera . . . 6 days	
M. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		F. 8 mon., diarrhœa . . . 26 days		M. 6 weeks, aphthæ—diarrhœa . . . *		M. 74, British cholera . . . 9 days	
M. 10 days, diarrhœa . . . 9 days		F. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 6 days		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 5 weeks		M. 63, Asiatic cholera . . . 48 hours	
M. 14 days, diarrhœa . . . 10 days		M. 19 weeks, { diarrhœa—dentition . . . about 9 days		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		F. 64, { diarrhœa . . . 3 days	
M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 2 days		F. 7 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 64, cholera . . . 1 day	
F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. about 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 48, { phthisis . . . 3 years		M. 52, { diarrhœa . . . 3 days	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 days		F. 8 mon., diarrhœa and convulsions . . . 5 days		M. 3 mon., natural death from diarrhœa (inquest) . . . *		M. 52, { cholera . . . 1 day	
F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 11 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 7 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		Other cases of Cholera, not assigned to this head in abstract:—	
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 1 month		M. 21, { diarrhœa . . . 3 months		F. about 45, severe British cholera, produced by inflammation of the liver, which had been neglected . . . *	
F. 6 mon., chronic inflammatory diarrhœa . . . *		F. 5 mon., marasmus—diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 36, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 45, { enlargement of the liver . . . *	
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 6 wks., { diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		Syphilis:—	
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 14 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 8 days		M. 48, { diarrhœa biliosa now prevalent . . . 14 days		F. about 35, erysipelas of the head and face—syphilis . . . 4 days	
F. 8 weeks, diarrhœa—exhaustion . . . 1 month		M. 8 mon., bowel complaint . . . 2 days		M. 3 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 months		M. 4 mon., syphilis—diarrhœa—convulsions . . . from birth	
M. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		F. 7 mon., diarrhœa from teething . . . 3 weeks		M. 48, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		Hæmorrhage:—	
F. 73, { diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 3 mon., { debility from want of breast-milk . . . 2 months		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 39, anæmia from supposed rupture of some internal vessel . . . *	
F. 6 days, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 6 wks., { diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		See Coroners' Returns.	
M. 8 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 2 diarrhœa . . . 6 days		M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		Malformation:—	
M. 14 wks., { diarrhœa . . . 1 month		M. 78, general decay accompanied with diarrhœa . . . *		M. 42, { diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 47, dropsy from embarrassment of circulation and respiration, the result of malformation of thorax . . . *	
F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 8 days		M. 3 days, malformation of the heart . . . *	
F. 39, diarrhœa . . . 18 months		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 1 month		F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks		M. 1, malformation—marasmus from birth	
M. 2, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 19 days, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 10 days		Hernia:—	
F. 19 days, diarrhœa . . . 12 days		F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 7 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 months		F. 64, strangulated umbilical hernia, and mortification of intestine and omentum (post mort.) . . . *	
M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 23 days, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 8 days		Diabetes:—	
F. 81, diarrhœa and typhus . . . 12 days		F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 24 hours		F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 46, { diabetes, with hydrothorax . . . 6 months	
F. 8 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 days		F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 52, { general dropsy . . . 1 year	
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 26 days		F. 14 weeks, { diarrhœa . . . 11 days		M. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 14 days		M. 52, { cholera . . . last few days	
F. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 9 days		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 55, { diabetes . . . 18 months	
F. 70, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 1 day		M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 2 days		Childbirth:—	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 days		F. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 8 days		F. 39, puerperal peritonitis . . . *	
F. 5 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 3 days		M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 23, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 28, dropsy from pregnancy, followed by malignant diarrhœa . . . 6 weeks	
M. 7 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 6 days		F. 2, { diarrhœa subsequent to measles . . . *		F. 31, disease of the brain, caused by loss of blood during miscarriage . . . *	
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 68, { diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks		F. 47, rupture of the womb 4 days after childbirth . . . *	
M. 15 days, diarrhœa . . . 13 days		F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 25, { inflammation of the brain . . . 12 days	
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 80, diarrhœa . . . 4 months		F. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 8 days		F. 30, uterine hæmorrhage . . . 10 days	
F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 1 month		M. 83, diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 23, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 19, { congestion of the brain during puerperal convulsions (inquest) . . . *	
F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 40, { phthisis (assigned to phthisis in abstract) 3 months	
M. 4 mon., convulsions—marasmus—diarrhœa . . . 5 weeks		F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 7 days		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		Delirium tremens:—	
F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 83, diarrhœa . . . 4 months		F. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 8 days		M. 52, delirium tremens . . . *	
M. 10 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 9 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 23, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		M. 40, delirium tremens . . . 5 days	
M. 1, { diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		Intemperance:—	
M. 1, { teething—convulsions, a few hrs. . . *		F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 68, { diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks		M. 65, intemperance . . . *	
F. 77, { diarrhœa . . . many months		F. 3, { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		M. 49, { delirium tremens . . . *	
M. 4 mon., bowel complaint . . . 10 days		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 2 months		F. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 8 days		M. 49, { intemperance . . . 1 week	
M. 1, diarrhœa—convulsions—effusion on the brain . . . 14 days		M. 2, atrophy—diarrhœa . . . *		F. 23, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		Mental Affections:—	
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 5 days		F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week		F. 74, old age—death accelerated by two days' anxiety . . . *	
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 weeks		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 68, { diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks		F. 45, jaundice, brought on by vexation . . . about 2 weeks	
M. 65, diarrhœa . . . 17 days		F. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks			
M. 11 mon., marasmus and diarrhœa . . . *		F. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 8 days			
M. 2 mon., teething and bowel complaint . . . 2 weeks		F. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 23, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week			
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 80, chronic diarrhœa . . . *		F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week			
F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		F. 15 weeks, diarrhœa . . . *		F. 68, { diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks			
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 8 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks			
F. 82, diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 7 weeks, watery gripes . . . *		F. 66, { diarrhœa . . . 8 days			
F. 78, { diarrhœa . . . 7 days		F. 8 mon., diarrhœa and vomiting . . . *		F. 23, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week			
F. 93, diarrhœa and decay of nature . . . *		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 2, { diarrhœa . . . 1 week			
M. 6 weeks, indigestion and diarrhœa . . . 4 days		F. 70, { old age . . . 30 hours		F. 68, { diarrhœa . . . 8 weeks			
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 days		F. 8 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days		M. 60, { cholera . . . 7 days			
M. 7 weeks, convulsions and diarrhœa . . . 2 days		M. 1, diarrhœa . . . 2 weeks		M. 65, English cholera . . . 1 day			
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa . . . 2 days		M. under 1, diarrhœa—convulsions . . . 3 weeks		M. 80, sporadic cholera . . . 28 hours			
M. 76, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. under 1, teething—diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		In Gny's Hospital, M. 21, perforation of the intestine, from fever or English cholera (p.m.) . . . *			
F. 1, teething and diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 1, { cholera . . . 6 days			
F. 1 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 days		F. 4 mon., diarrhœa . . . 12 days		M. 2, English cholera (p.m.) . . . *			
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 82, diarrhœa—exhaustion . . . 7 days		M. 6 wks., English cholera . . . *			
M. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 5 days		M. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 3 weeks		F. 11 mon., English cholera—teething . . . *			
F. under 1, diarrhœa . . . 10 days		F. 2 mon., diarrhœa . . . *		F. 9 mon., a kind of cholera, brought on by teething . . . *			
M. 10 mon., { diarrhœa . . . 14 days		F. 66, diarrhœa . . . *		M. 82, cholera morbus . . . 4 days			
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa . . . 4 days 6 hours		F. 1, diarrhœa . . . 14 days					
M. 85, diarrhœa . . . *							

23 cases of post mort. examination were registered, in addition to those which are distinguished above.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 15th August, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND								Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning		
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Greatest Least Diff.			General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day									
			Hig- hest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean 12 Rits				Highest	Lowest	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.											
1345																											
AUGUST,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o													
SUN.	9	In Equator					92.3	53.0	70.5	69.0					S.W.	S.W.	0.6	0.0	0.1	90	9.5	0.00					
MON.	10		29.893	67.3	58.0	62.6	55.4	93.8	51.0	69.2	67.0	7.2	14.3	2.3	—0.5	S.W. and Calm	S.W.	0.3	0.0	0.0	170	9.9	0.00				
TUES.	11		29.934	72.8	56.0	63.1	53.5	95.5	55.5	69.5	68.0	9.6	19.5	1.1	—0.3	Calm and W.S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.1	105	8.3	0.22				
WED.	12		29.919	69.0	56.5	62.5	58.1	83.3	48.4	69.0	67.8	4.4	11.4	0.2	—0.1	Calm and N.N.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	95	7.2	0.00				
THU.	13	Last Quarter	29.654	66.4	54.1	60.2	56.2	85.0	39.0	68.8	66.5	4.0	7.7	0.4	—2.1	S.S.W.	S.W.	4.0	0.0	0.6	180	7.4	0.16				
FRI.	14		29.775	70.5	48.0	59.3	50.2	94.0	45.2	69.5	66.5	9.1	19.4	0.6	—3.2	Calm and N.W.	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	55	3.5	0.00				
SAT.	15		29.616	74.6	54.5	62.9	56.4	98.5	45.2	68.8	67.0	6.5	16.8	0.2	—1.4	S.S.E.	S.S.W. and Calm	1.2	0.0	0.1	140	5.6	0.16				
MEANS			29.799	70.1	54.5	61.8	55.0	91.8	48.2	69.3	67.4	6.8	14.9	0.8	—1.3	†					Sum 835	7.3	Sum 0.54				

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each inspection throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was principally covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. In the afternoon several breaks were seen in the clouds.
MON.	Positive and tension very weak till noon. From noon till 6h. p.m. tension moderately strong. From 6h. p.m. to midnight tension very weak.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, with the exception of small intervals of time in the morning and afternoon.
TUES.	Nothing shown till 7h. a.m. During the remainder of the day the tension was moderate. The maximum at 5h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast till 7h. a.m.: from 9h. a.m. till 4h. p.m. about three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus and scud. A few cirri and cirro-cumuli were also seen between these times. At 5h. p.m., with the exception of a few detached cumuli, the sky was cloudless. Before 7h. p.m. it became overcast, and remained so till midnight. At 9h. 40m. p.m. rain commenced falling; fre- quent dashes of lightning were seen about this time. Showers of rain fell during the morning.
WED.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with rain frequently falling till 1h. p.m.: from that time till 6h. p.m. about one-half of the sky was covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud. Shortly after 6h. p.m. some beautiful spec- imens of the cirrus cloud were visible. During the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was small. Several faint meteors were seen between 4h. 40m. p.m. and 10h. p.m. Occasional dashes of lightning were visible in the N.W.
THURS.	Nothing was shown till 1h. p.m., when it was negative and active. Positive and tension moderately strong at 5h. p.m. Nothing was shown during the remainder of the day.	Rain falling See General Remarks.	About one-third of the sky was covered with cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds till 5h. a.m. During the remainder of the day cumuli, cirri, cirrostratus, and scud were distributed. Showers of rain fell at 1h., 1h. 40m., and between 3h. 30m. p.m. and 5h. 10m. p.m.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderately strong till 5h. p.m. Nothing was shown after this time to midnight.	See General Remarks.	Nearly cloudless to 7h. a.m.: from that time to 1h. p.m. three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostrati, cumuli, and scud. At 2h. p.m. the sky was cloudless, and remained so till 7h. 30m. p.m. From 8h. p.m. to midnight three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus.
SAT.	Nothing was shown till 7h. a.m., when the tension was positive and very weak. It remained so till 2h. p.m. At 3h. p.m. it was positive, and tension moderately strong. At 5h. p.m. negative, and tension active. Nothing was shown after this time.	See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was variable to 5h. a.m., but shortly before 6h. a.m. it became cloudless, and remained so till 10h. a.m. From that time to 10h. 40m. p.m. the sky was overcast with cirro- stratus and scud. Rain was falling frequently in the afternoon. Before 11h. the clouds suddenly cleared off in several directions. The magnets were disturbed at 11h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 58.2; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 64.5; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 57.8 and 62.5 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, August 22nd, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]										PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 34	
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.							
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards						0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards									
		5 Summers	5 Years							5 Summers	5 Years										
Weekly Average for 1846 ..		457	316	195																	
ALL CAUSES .....		465	267	169	*902	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....		..	..	1	1	.7	.9						
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....		464	267	169	*901	892	961	Quinsey .....		..	..	..	..	2	2						
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....		202	26	29	*258	201	188	Bronchitis .....		4	3	7	14	9	20						
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....		..	..	1	1	1	2						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....		66	17	22	105	99	104	Pneumonia .....		24	4	2	30	50	80						
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..		76	27	22	125	155	157	Hydrothorax .....		..	..	1	1	3	5						
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..		51	127	30	208	227	294	Asthma .....		..	4	6	10	8	24						
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....		5	10	11	26	23	27	Phthisis (or Consumption) ..		22	110	12	144	141	144						
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..		53	33	13	99	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....		1	6	..	7	11	16						
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....		..	2	3	5	6	7	V.—Pericarditis .....		3	..	..	3	1	1						
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....		..	4	1	5	9	10	Aneurism .....		..	..	..	..	.7	.8						
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....		1	5	1	7	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....		2	10	11	23	21	25						
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....		1	..	..	1	1	2	VI.—Teething .....		7	..	..	7	21	17						
XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	33	33	52	67	Gastritis .....		..	..	1	1	25	18						
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....		9	16	4	29	26	26	Enteritis .....		11	1	..	12	2	2						
I.—Small Pox .....		9	..	..	9	16	18	Peritonitis .....		1	3	..	4	2	2						
Measles .....		6	..	..	6	30	29	Tabes Mesenterica .....		25	..	..	25	10	8						
Scarlatina .....		10	..	..	10	38	32	Worms .....		1	..	..	1	.6	.5						
Hooping Cough .....		18	..	..	18	25	36	Ascites .....		1	1	..	2	1	1						
Croup .....		5	..	..	5	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..		1	3	1	5	2	2						
Thrush .....		9	..	1	10	9	5	Hernia .....		..	1	1	2	2	2						
Diarrhoea .....		121	6	18	145	33	14	Colic or Hens .....		1	2	..	3	3	2						
Dysentery .....		3	5	1	9	5	3	Intussusception .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.4						
Cholera .....		7	3	4	*15	4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..		..	2	1	3	.4	.5						
Influenza .....		..	..	..	..	.9	2	Hæmatemesis .....		..	..	..	..	.7	.6						
Ague .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....		3	2	6	11	6	5						
Remittent Fever .....		..	..	..	..	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....		..	..	..	..	..	.02						
Typhus .....		11	10	5	26	28	30	Hepatitis .....		..	5	2	7	2	2						
Erysipelas .....		3	2	..	5	4	5	Jaundice .....		2	2	..	4	2	2						
Syphilis .....		..	..	..	..	.9	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....		..	11	..	11	9	9						
Hydrophobia .....		..	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen .....		..	..	1	1	.2	.1						
II.—Hæmorrhage .....		1	2	..	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Dropsy .....		2	2	6	10	27	30	Ischuria .....		..	..	..	..	..	.1						
Abscess .....		..	..	1	1	2	2	Diabetes .....		..	..	..	..	.5	.5						
Noma .....		..	..	..	..	.1	4	Cystitis .....		..	..	..	..	.2	.3						
Mortification .....		..	..	4	4	4	4	Stone .....		..	..	1	1	.6	.5						
Purpura .....		..	1	..	1	.5	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..		..	1	..	1	.8	.9						
Scrofula .....		5	1	..	6	5	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....		..	1	2	3	4	4						
Cancer .....		1	8	6	15	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....		..	3	..	3	6	7						
Tumour .....		..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.2						
Gout .....		..	1	..	1	.8	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4						
Atrophy .....		33	..	3	36	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....		..	1	1	2	3	2						
Debility .....		21	1	..	22	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Malformations .....		2	..	..	2	1	2	Rheumatism .....		1	..	1	2	2	3						
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)		1	1	2	4	11	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....		..	5	..	5	3	4						
III.—Cephalitis .....		8	3	..	11	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Hydrocephalus .....		30	..	..	30	36	36	Phlegmon .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1						
Apoplexy .....		1	11	9	21	17	20	Ulcer .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.5						
Paralysis .....		..	3	7	10	13	17	Fistula .....		..	..	..	..	.3	.3						
Convulsions .....		35	..	..	35	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c. ....		1	..	..	1	.5	.5						
Tetanus .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.4	XI.—Old Age .....		..	..	33	33	52	67						
Chorea .....		..	..	..	..	.1	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....		..	1	..	1	.8	.8						
Epilepsy .....		1	3	1	5	4	4	Privation .....		..	..	..	..	.4	.5						
Insanity .....		..	1	1	2	.9	1	Violent Deaths .....		9	15	4	28	24	25						
Delirium Tremens .....		..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified .....		1	..	..	1	6	7						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....		1	4	4	9	10	10														
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Males .....		462 .....		493		Deaths registered in the Week		Males .....		480		Births registered in the Week		Males .....		639			
		Females .....		436 .....		475				Females .....		422				Females .....		639			
		Total .....		898		968				Total .....		902				Total .....		1278			

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		5 Summers.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	462	462	493	493	480	Males .....	480	Males .....	639
Females .....	436	436	475	475	422	Females .....	422	Females .....	639
Total .....	898	898	968	968	902	Total .....	902	Total .....	1278

Deaths registered in this the eighth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
820	745	895	842	936	844	902	847

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to cholera, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	132	123	200
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	162	176	225
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	172	174	223
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	204	205	305
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	224	325
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	902	1278

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 33.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 22nd. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug 15th.)

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, son of a butler, 2, fracture of the skull—fell from a loft in Stratford Mews, Oxford Street, having got through the railings of the loft door. ....	35 days	In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a weaver, 13, inflammation following lacerated wound of the left knee—ran against a horse (one of two drawing a break) in Eccleston Street—the horse trampled upon and kicked deceased ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	23 days	M. 13, found dead in the River Thames, without marks—apparently drowned while bathing—how caused unknown ....	immersed about 3 days
In St. George's Hospital, bricklayer, 65, secondary deposits in the lungs, after amputation of left arm—fell from a scaffold when at work at a house in Gloster Terrace, Westminster ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	28 days	In Broad-nought Hospital, M. 26, { crushed band ..... 31 days pyæmia ..... 3 weeks hepatization of apex of right lung, purulent deposits in both lungs, and in the joints ( <i>p.m.</i> —no inq.) .....	3 weeks	M. (age not stated), found dead in the River Thames, off entrance to Regent's Canal Basin—how caused no evidence—slight bruise under right eye ....	under water about 2 hours
In St. George's Hospital, stonemason, 42, fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—fell from a scaffold when at work at a house in Lowndes Square, Chelsea ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	4 days	M. 19, { phthisis ..... 11 months injury to knee and chest, with strumous constitution ( <i>no inquest</i> ) .....	*	Apprentice to a gold beater, 14, found dead in the Regent's Canal, without marks, apparently drowned—how caused unknown.	
In St. George's Hospital, M. 15, fracture of the skull—fell from a tree in Hyde Park, by the breaking of a branch, when he got up to see a review ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	14 days	In St. George's Hospital, coach painter, 37, compound fracture of right leg and left arm, and clavicle—several ribs broken, and other injuries—knocked down and run over by a carriage of the Great Western Railway Company, at the Paddington Station, when jumping from the tram-road, where he was painting a horse-box, as the train was backing slowly into the departure shed .....	15 mins.	<b>Hanging and Suffocation:—</b> Cooper, 56, hanged himself (in temporary insanity) with a rope, to a rafter of a cooper's shed—found hanging with one foot resting on a cask—had made a previous attempt to hang himself.	
Son of a plasterer, 13, fracture of the spine—fell when at play on a platform of an unfinished house (in Lowndes Square) .....	instantly	Wounds:— In St. George's Hospital, son of a gardener, 14, compound comminuted fracture of the frontal bone—the barrel of an overcharged pistol recoiled on being discharged by deceased, at a mark in a garden adjoining Fulham Road, and struck him—the stock of the pistol shattered to pieces ( <i>post mort.</i> )	13 days	M. 74, hanged himself to a bedstead in temporary insanity.	
In St. George's Hospital, wife of a carpenter and joiner, 57, delirium tremens—from intoxication, and accelerated by a fall down stairs, in Church Street, Chelsea, when intoxicated .....	4 days	In St. George's Hospital, son of a gardener, 14, compound comminuted fracture of the frontal bone—the barrel of an overcharged pistol recoiled on being discharged by deceased, at a mark in a garden adjoining Fulham Road, and struck him—the stock of the pistol shattered to pieces ( <i>post mort.</i> )	13 days	Gentleman's servant, 29, suicide by hanging himself, being insane.	
delirium tremens ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	3 days	<b>Drowning:—</b> Son of a cook, 8, drowning—fell into the Grosvenor Canal, when at play with a barge at St. George's Wharf. ....	under water about 25 min.	Son of a ladder-maker, 3 wks., accidentally suffocated by his mother's arms, during sleep.	
In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 17, fracture of left arm, and leg, and pelvis; and other injuries—threw herself from a window in Lower Belgrave Street, in a state of temporary insanity, caused by grief, (having been told her mother was dead, <i>p.m.</i> )	50 days	Son of a tripe-boiler, 14, drowned when bathing in a pool of water formed by the foundation of the Old Junction Water Works, in the waste ground adjoining Commercial Road, under water 15 minutes		Daughter of a brickmaker's labourer, 11 mon., accidental suffocation—found dead lying on her face, in the bed of her parents.	
M. 10 wks., { fell on the head ..... 16 days { effusion on the brain ( <i>no inquest</i> ) 13 days		Son of a coalheaver, 6, no evidence as to the cause of death (found dead in the River Thames, off the White Ferry House).		Porter, 25, inhaling noxious gases, generated by charcoal incautiously placed in his bedroom by a servant—supposed to produce apoplexy—(found in an insensible state in his bed)	died in abt. 7 hrs.
Ironmonger, 35, concussion of the brain from falling down stairs when intoxicated. ....	34 hours	Son of a tobacconist, 12, drowning—found in the River Thames—supposed to have fallen from the Adelphi Pier. ....	under water about 2 hours	—(found in an insensible state in his bed)	died in abt. 7 hrs.
Son of an engineer, 15, concussion of and rupture of a vessel on the brain by falling from a house accidentally. ....	*	Labourer, 15, drowned himself, but in what state of mind no evidence ( <i>post mort.</i> )		<b>Burns and Scalds:—</b> Son of a labourer, 5, burn of the body and left arm—bedgown took fire from a fire in the grate, when standing in the fender at play	abt. 16 hrs
Daughter of a shoemaker, 7 mon., concussion of the brain, and shock of system—fell out of the staircase window from the arms of her sister (who tripped, and fell down stairs)	1 day	Sailor, 21, accidentally drowned by falling off the ship "Galina," into the River Thames immersed between 3 and 4 days		M. 1, { scald on the chest ..... 5 weeks { marasmus ( <i>no inquest</i> ) .....	*
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 50, abscess in the abdomen from ruptured bladder, caused by blows in a fight with John Gibbs, at Fulham, both intoxicated—manslaughter against John Gibbs ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	23 days	Wife of a labourer, 29, found drowned—apparently in the water a few minutes		<b>Poison:—</b> Daughter of an ornamental confectioner, 17, suicide by taking Scheele's Green, in temporary insanity. ....	16 hours
In St. George's Hospital, son of an upholsterer, 12, ruptured liver—knocked down and run over by a cabriolet and one horse, when running from the back of a carriage, on which he had been riding ( <i>post mort.</i> ) .....	3 days			Wife of a baker, 51, temporary insanity—suicide with essential oil of bitter almonds (previously attempted to poison herself)	abt. 30 mins.
				Assistant to a surgeon, 30, suicide by morphia, whether of sound mind at the time not known.	
				Wife of a tailor, 21, oxalic acid—not known under what circumstances swallowed—certain predilections of a design to commit suicide .....	*
				Son of a teacher, 9 wks., medicine containing opium, administered by mistake .....	8 hours
				<b>Medicine:—</b> M. 1, death accelerated by repeated doses of opiate, administered in small quantities ..	*

TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

<i>St. George's II.:</i> —	<i>duration</i>	<i>University College II. (continued):</i> —	<i>duration</i>	<i>Bartholomew's II. (continued):</i> —	<i>duration</i>
M. 64, dropsy and diseased heart	.....	M. 38, delirium tremens	5 days	F. 45, { strangulated femoral hernia.	*
F. 48, encephaloid tumor of the neck, extending into thorax	.....	M. 45, { bronchitis	1 month	operation	*
F. 24, { continued fever	about 5 weeks	M. 45, { anasarca—ascites	13 weeks	rupture of the intestine and peritonitis	48 hours
ulceration of the bowels ( <i>post mort.</i> )	.....	Bright's disease	*	<i>London II.:</i> —	
F. 33, { scirrhus uteri	10 months	<i>Fever II.:</i> —		hemiplegia	*
low peritonitis ( <i>post mort.</i> )	about 2 weeks	F. 26, { fever	2 weeks	M. 47, { right hemisphere completely broken	*
See Coroners' Returns.		(from Aylesbury Place, Clerkenwell.)		down by effusion of large clot of blood into its substance ( <i>p.m.</i> )	1 day
<i>Westminster II.:</i> —		<i>Small Pox II.:</i> —No deaths registered.		M. 44, ascites	*
M. 21, fever	14 days	<i>King's College II.:</i> —		M. 50, epilepsy	*
M. 65, encephaloid disease of the neck	9 months	M. 31, phthisis	*	<i>St. Thomas' II.:</i> —	
F. 36, chronic rheumatism	*	F. 68, { hernia, which became strangulated	4 days	{ phthisis	*
F. 32, pneumonia ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	operation ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	{ diarrhoea	*
F. 20, fever	8 days	<i>Bartholomew's II.:</i> —		cough	1 year
<i>Charing Cross II.:</i> —		M. 53, laryngitis	*	M. 40, phthisis ( <i>post mort.</i> )	20 months
M. 43, disease of the aortic valves, and granular disease of the liver ( <i>post mort.</i> )	1 year	M. 13, { pneumonia	10 days	F. 17, { suppuraton of the glands of the neck	16 months
<i>Middlesex II.:</i> —		{ peritonitis, with pleuritis	3 or 4 days	mortification of bedsores.	
M. 31, apoplexy	*	M. 19, (cause of death unknown.)	*	F. 52, febris—diarrhoea	*
M. 31, (cause of death not yet returned.)	*	M. 46, disease of the knee joint	*	F. 24, phthisis ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*
<i>University College II.:</i> —		F. 37, (cause of death unknown.)	*	F. 17, pneumonia—laryngitis	*
M. 56, { pleuro-pneumonia	12 days	F. 39, cavities in right lung—disease of the kidneys.	ill 2 years	<i>Dreadnought II.:</i> —See Coroners' Returns.	
hepatitis of heart	many years	F. 23, phthisis	*	The Returns from Guy's Hospital are imperfect, and are therefore discontinued for the present.	



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration	Other cases of diarrhœa not enumerated under this head in abstract.	Cholera (continued):—	duration
M. 7 weeks, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) .....	10 days	F. 7 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 weeks		In Cross-st. East, New-road, Woolwich, daughter of a smith, 1, cholera .....	5 days
F. 2, variola .....	*	M. 6 mon., natural death from diarrhœa (inquest) .....	5 weeks	F. 27, { phthisis .....	In Greenwich Hospital, pensioner, 73, cholera .....	3 days
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) .....	*	F. under 1, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 45, { chronic bronchitis .....	In St. John's Place, Lower Wandsworth Road, Battersea, widow, 80, cholera .....	2 days
Vaccinia:—		M. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 45, { diarrhœa .....	apoplexy .....	1 day
F. 5 mon., { vaccination .....	19 days	subsequently inflammation of the leg, and disease of the wrist joint .....	*	M. 69, { diarrhœa .....	Other cases, not assigned to Cholera in abstract:—	
F. 5 mon., { dysentery .....	10 days	M. 40, { diarrhœa .....	3 days	F. 1, { teething followed by whooping-cough, upwards of 6 mo. diarrhœa .....	In Grove-terrace, Kentish-town, spinster, 75, disease of the heart .....	of long standing
Diarrhœa:—		M. 7 weeks, diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 10 mon., { diseased mesenteric glands .....	English cholera .....	2 days
M. 11 wks., diarrhœa and general atrophy .....	*	M. 1, { teething .....	4 months	M. 1, { inflammation of lungs .....	In New Nichol Street, Hackney Road, daughter of a weaver, 4, pneumonia .....	3 weeks
M. 5, diarrhœa (p.m.) .....	12 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	*	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	typhus .....	2 weeks
M. 4 mon., violent diarrhœa .....	*	M. 1, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 10 mo., { bronchitis—pertussis .....	English cholera .....	2 days
F. 10 wks., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 17 days, { diarrhœa .....	13 days	F. 7 mo., { diarrhœa—convulsions .....	In Chelsea Workhouse, a female inmate, 43, cholera .....	10 days
M. 20 wks., diarrhœa .....	3 months	M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa .....	1 day	F. 7 mo., { diarrhœa—convulsions .....	chronic enteritis, diseased liver (post mort.) .....	*
F. 53, diarrhœa .....	7 days	M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 10 wks., { diarrhœa .....	In Tyler-st., district of Golden-sq., wife of a fruiterer, 54, rheumatism .....	*
M. 20 days, diarrhœa and vomiting—exhaustion .....	*	M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	2 months	F. 10 wks., { diarrhœa .....	cholera Anglica .....	2 days
F. 1, diarrhœa—convulsions .....	*	M. 1, diarrhœa .....	2 months	F. 9 mon., { diarrhœa .....	In George Street, Church district, Bethnal Green, labourer, 29, diseased heart .....	*
F. 1, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 4 mon., diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 8 mon., { diarrhœa .....	cholera (English) .....	1 day
M. 12 wks., diarrhœa .....	4 days	M. 1, { dentition .....	7 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Syphilis:—	
M. 10 wks., diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	16 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 4 mon., syphilis .....	from birth
F. 1, { diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	M. 5 mon., diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 8 days, premature birth—secondary symptoms of venereal disease .....	*
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 6 mon., fever and diarrhœa, 6 weeks .....	6 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	M. 10 wks., { syphilis, syphilitic lepra .....	from birth
E. 73, diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 4, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 11 wks., { syphilis .....	congenital
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 2 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	ulceration about the groin .....	10 days
M. 4 mon., collapse after diarrhœa .....	*	M. 7 weeks, diarrhœa .....	3 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 30, { syphilis .....	1 year
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa caused by teething .....	*	M. 1 mon., diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	bronchitis .....	4 weeks
M. 14 days, diarrhœa—convulsions .....	4 days	M. 1, diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Hæmorrhage:—	
M. under 1, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	M. 79, natural—hæmorrhage from the lungs, from the rupture of a blood-vessel (inquest) .....	5 min.
F. 8 mon., { diarrhœa .....	8 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 20, inflammation of the face—violent hæmorrhage .....	4 days
F. 8 mon., { diarrhœa .....	8 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Malformation:—	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa and exhaustion .....	2 or 3 weeks	M. 1, diarrhœa .....	7 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	No deaths from this cause.	
F. 10 wks., diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa .....	15 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Hernia:—	
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 67, femoral hernia .....	*
M. 10 wks., diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 1, diarrhœa .....	8 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 59, strangulated femoral hernia, 5½ days .....	5½ days
M. 2, diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 7 mon., { diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 26, rupture—inflammation of the bowels .....	2 days
F. 2 mon., bowel complaint .....	*	F. 62, diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	effusion on the brain .....	*
M. 77, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 1, { diarrhœa .....	9 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	M. 3 mon., { convulsions .....	from birth
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	4 days	M. 75, diarrhœa—old age .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	hernia .....	congenital
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	M. 11 mon., diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 2 days, umbilical hernia .....	*
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 1, diarrhœa .....	3 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 77, strangulated femoral hernia, 7 days .....	7 days
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 1, { diarrhœa .....	2 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	See Hospitals.	
E. 9 weeks, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	M. 11 days, diarrhœa .....	7 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Stone:—	
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	5 weeks	F. 1, diarrhœa .....	2 months	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	M. 79, granular disease of kidneys, and chronic inflammation of bladder with calculus .....	*
F. 1, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 1, chronic diarrhœa .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Childbirth:—	
F. 10 mon., diarrhœa æstiva .....	*	F. 2 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	exhaustion from excessive vomiting during pregnancy .....	5 months
M. 7 mon., { diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 36, diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 38, { puerperal mania, 11 days after confinement .....	11 days
M. 7 mon., { diarrhœa .....	4 days	M. 5, diarrhœa .....	5 months	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 42, fever after delivery of twins (one born 1st Aug., the other 2nd Aug.), both still born .....	*
M. 8 weeks, diarrhœa .....	10 days	M. 15 days, diarrhœa .....	7 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	diarrhœa on the 9th day after parturition of a child at 8 months .....	8 months
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	M. 10 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	diarrhœa (from chronic disease of bowels) .....	6 weeks
M. 11 mon., diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa .....	4 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 33, { parturition .....	9 days
M. 75, diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa .....	4 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 26, puerperal mania .....	*
M. 5 wks., { diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 27, fever in the puerperal state, 10 days .....	10 days
M. 3 mon., { diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	consumption .....	6 months
M. 2, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	3 months	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	exhaustion after a natural and easy labour on 9th Aug., (assigned to phthisis in abstract) .....	11 weeks
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa with convulsions .....	*	M. 7 mon., bowel complaint .....	8 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 26, { phthisis pulmonalis .....	*
M. under 1, diarrhœa from weaning .....	1 month	M. 64, diarrhœa—exhaustion .....	4 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 26, { phthisis .....	*
F. 75, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 62, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 50, { Query—Was this in Childbirth? .....	*
F. 69, { diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Delirium tremens:—	
F. 69, { diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	See University College Hospital.	
F. 1, { diarrhœa .....	1 month	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	Intemperance:—	
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 37, disease of the brain from intemperance .....	*
M. 51, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....	F. 45, intemperance—diarrhœa, 7 days .....	7 days
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 83, old age—diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 6 mon., bowel complaint .....	3 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 10 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 8 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 5, diarrhœa and fever .....	1 week	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 6 wks., { diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 3 weeks, diarrhœa .....	10 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	3 months	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	43 hours	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 4, { diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 3 weeks, diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 8 mon., diarrhœa .....	4 weeks	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	7 days	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 53, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa .....	2 or 3 weeks	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 5 mon., natural death from diarrhœa (inquest) .....	1 week	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
F. 66, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	5 weeks	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	9 months	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 6 mon., bowel complaint and purging .....	2 months	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa brought on by want of proper nourishment, in consequence of the mother's milk being bad from ill health (inquest) .....	*	F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 60, { diarrhœa .....		

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration		duration		duration	
M. 63, stricture of the œsophagus.....	several years	F. 50, softening of the brain.....	*	M. 30, { consumption.....	4 months
M. 45, pulmonary consumption.....	*	F. 55, pneumonia.....	*	M. 30, { abscess in each lung, studded with	*
F. 50, { diseased kidneys and hypertrophy of	*	M. 60, { hypertrophy and dilatation of heart	*	M. 30, { tubercles in last stage.....	*
F. 50, { the heart.....	*	M. 60, { —pneumonia—dilatation and ossi-	*	F. 1, { pleuro-pneumonia.....	*
F. 50, { epistaxis.....	*	M. 60, { fication of aorta.....	*	F. 1, { empyema—pneumonic abscess.....	*
F. 50, { dropsy.....	5½ months	F. 51, rheumatism—morbus cordis—granular	*	M. 23, phthisis.....	*
M. 29, abscess in both lungs, and ulceration of		kidney—diseased liver—ascites—anasarca	*	F. 49, softening of the brain.....	*
the caecum coli.....	176 days				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 22nd August, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts.			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.						
AUGUST,		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Calm and S.S.W.	Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	16						91.3	45.0	68.0	66.5									0.1	0.0	0.0	60	9.5	0.00	
MON.	17	29.696	68.1	52.7	61.0	54.1	93.8	47.0	67.8	66.2	6.9	13.9	0.6	-1.7			Calm and S.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.0	150	7.5	0.27	
TUES.	18	29.455	66.5	57.1	60.6	54.8	88.0	50.0	67.8	65.8	5.8	14.1	0.5	-1.8			S.	S.S.W. and Calm	3.8	0.1	0.7	270	7.5	0.16	
WED.	19	29.514	63.6	56.0	60.2	54.2	82.0	50.0	66.8	65.0	6.0	9.7	1.1	-1.7			S.W.	W.N.W. and W.S.W.	3.0	0.1	0.4	155	9.0	0.03	
THU.	20	29.661	64.0	54.5	59.5	56.4	82.2	57.5	66.0	64.8	3.1	10.3	0.2	-1.2			W.S.W.	S.W. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.0	25	9.8	0.30	
FRI.	21	New Apogee	29.679	67.6	57.8	62.0	57.9	86.0	47.5	66.5	64.5	4.1	11.7	0.4	+0.9			N.N.W.	N.	1.2	0.0	0.1	110	7.2	0.00
SAT.	22		29.890	68.0	55.0	61.5	55.9	92.0	41.8	66.5	64.2	5.4	11.7	1.8	+0.5			N.	N.N.E. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.0	75	6.9	0.00
MEANS			29.649	66.3	55.5	60.8	55.6	87.9	48.4	67.1	65.3	5.2	11.9	0.8	-0.8			†					Sum 845	8.2	Sum 0.76

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at 1h. 5m. p.m. The tension was very weak at other examinations.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of some small breaks that occurred occasionally, the sky was overcast throughout the day; the prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud.
MON.	Nothing was shown till 9h. a.m., when the electricity was positive and tension moderate. It continued at nearly the same tension till 5h. p.m. The tension was very weak after this time.	See General Remarks.	Till 5h. 20m. a.m. about two-thirds of the sky was covered; from this time till 5h. 30m. p.m. the sky was nearly overcast; cloudless afterwards till 10h. p.m.; then overcast again till midnight; cirrostrati, scud, and heavy clouds were the prevailing classes.
TUES.	Positive and tension very weak from 11h. a.m. till 5h. p.m. Nothing was shown at other times.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 6h. a.m.; the amount of cloud was afterwards variable till 3h. p.m.; overcast till 11h. p.m.; then nearly cloudless till midnight; cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud were the prevailing clouds. Rain was falling from 5h. 20m. till 6h. 30m. a.m.; at 5h. 30m. p.m.; and at 8h. 30m. p.m.
WED.	Nothing was shown till 1h. p.m., when the electricity was negative with moderately strong tension. From 9h. 47m. p.m., till 3h. 10m. p.m. the electricity was very active. Sparks abundant. The changes from positive to negative were frequent. Galvanic currents were also shown.	Occasional thunder with rain falling.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, with the exception of breaks about noon. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cumulostrati, cirrostrati, and scud. Thunder was heard frequently from 2h. 30m. till 3h. 30m. p.m., accompanied with a shower of rain. (See Electrical Observations.)
THURS.	Nothing was shown till 5h. a.m., when it was positive and tension moderate; it remained at about the same tension till midnight. The maximum at 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud: rain began to fall at 2h. p.m., and with slight intermissions continued falling heavily till 10h. p.m.
FRID.	No electricity was shown during the day, except at 1h. 20m. a.m., 9h. a.m., and 11h. a.m., and at 11h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered till 2h. p.m., when the clouds became extensively broken, and shortly afterwards it became cloudless, and remained so till near midnight, when it was overcast; cirrostrati, cumuli, nimbi, and scud were the prevailing clouds. A thin rain was falling at 5h. a.m.
SAT.	Positive and tension very weak throughout the day. The maximum took place at 1h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	With few exceptions the sky remained overcast till after 1h. p.m. From that time till about 7h. p.m. the sky was one-half covered with cumuli, cumulostrati, and cirrostrati. Shortly after 7h. p.m. it became cloudless, and remained so till midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Saunders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 57.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 62.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 57.3 and 60.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first five days was S.W., and for the remainder of the week N.



*During the Week ending Saturday, August 29th, 1846.*

Deaths registered in this the ninth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—							
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
857	788	827	909	798	835	889	836



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	132	117	197
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	162	167	244
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	172	151	259
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	204	208	330
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	246	359
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	889	1,389

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.												
	6th June	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.
BIRTHS	1309	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363	1278
DEATHS (except from Violence)	816	782	779	834	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874
Diarrhoea	6	9	28	35	70	87	124	156	186	195	149	145
Dysentery	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	9	6	8	9
Cholera	1	2	1	3	4	8	20	26	23	37	23	15
Mean Temperature	64.6	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 34,

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 29th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug. 22nd.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In Charing Cross Hospital, F. servant (house-keeper), 68, general debility brought on by a fracture of the leg, caused by being thrown down in Drury-lane, when Blewitt was shot by Graham (no inquest) .....	*	In King's College Hospital, tanner, 28, secondary hæmorrhage after amputation of right arm at shoulder-joint—arm lacerated by being drawn into a crushing machine at Messrs. Essex's, tanners, Stanhope-street, when pressing in some bark .....	Clerk at a railway station, 16, accidentally drowned when bathing in the Surrey Canal Dock .....	under water ½ hour
In King's College Hospital, paper stainer, 34, traumatic delirium—fell from a loft in the Strand—compound fracture of left leg—leg amputated .....	49 days	Law-writer, 27, hæmorrhage—shot himself in the left breast with a pistol, while in a state of temporary insanity .....	Son of a coal-porter, 13, drowned accidentally—going into the River Thames to bathe .....	under water ½ hour
M. 68, { died in a fit .....	suddenly	Drowning:—	Apprentice waterman, 15, drowned in the Commercial Dock, by falling from a barge accidentally .....	under water 13 hours
M. 56, fracture of the spine by a fall from a scaffold used in the erection of a new church at Merton .....	6 years	Dyer, 21, drowned while bathing out of his depth in the Thames at Fulham—could not swim .....	Master of the brig Argo, of Whitby, 39, drowned by accidentally falling into the River Thames from a barge .....	under water 3 days
Rigger, 44, fractured skull by accidentally falling backwards into a ship's hold in London Docks, (while clearing the bands of bales of wool, which gave way) .....	instant	M. 11, accidentally drowned when bathing .....	Hanging and Suffocation:—	
Licensed victualler, 63, mortal contusions and injuries to the head, by accidentally falling out of a cart .....	instant	Lighterman's watchman, 32, accidentally drowned by falling from a barge in the London Docks .....	Wife of a bricklayer, 61, hung herself to a hook in a passage, under temporary insanity .....	
M. 8, effusion of blood on the brain, produced by a blow, forcing his head against a wall—(manslaughter) .....	20 days	Mariner, 19, found dead in the London Docks, without marks—apparently drowned—how caused unknown .....	Daughter of a sempstress (supposed to have lived a few minutes), suffocated in a privy—how caused not sufficient evidence (p.m.), instant	
M. 11 mon., paralysis and fits, occasioned by the mother falling down stairs during pregnancy—no medical attendant lately—afflicted (no inquest) .....	from birth	Sea-apprentice, 18, accidentally drowned by falling off a boat in London Docks, under water about 12 minutes .....	F. servant, 16, burns from her clothes taking fire at a fallen candle, while asleep in a chair .....	29 hours
M. 33, fracture of base of brain (no inquest) ..	*	Son of a waterman, 10, found dead in the River Thames off Wapping New Stairs, without marks, apparently drowned—how caused unknown .....	Daughter of a shipwright, 3, accidentally scalded on the hips and belly, by falling into a pail of hot wash .....	10 days
How was the fracture caused?		Mate of the brig Livonia, of Clay, Norfolk, drowned in the River Thames—no legal proof by what means—no marks of violence—under water .....	Sempstress, 43, accidentally scalded on the face, breast, &c., by falling against a kettle of hot water in a fit—terminating in effusion on the brain .....	6 days
			Poison:—	
			Daughter of an omnibus proprietor, 4 months, oil of vitriol wilfully given by Mary North, 25 days	

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 70, natural—not under medical treatment—had complained of an affection of the bowels	*	M. 67, paralysis resulting from apoplexy	...	M. 44, natural death by the visitation of God—softening of the heart	...
M. 49, natural—disease of the heart—found dead in his bedroom	*	M. 60, natural death from congestion of the heart and lungs	...	M. 28, effusion of blood on the brain (p.m.)	instant
F. 28, natural—supposed from rupture of some internal bloodvessel	*	M. 4 non., natural death—convulsions	instant	F. 71, natural from scirrhus	8 months
M. 55, { natural—seized apparently with apoplexy, and died in	5 minutes	F. 56, natural in a sub-epileptic fit, accompanied with effusion on the brain	2½ hours	F. 28, natural from disease of the heart (p.m.)	1 month
M. 34, natural from pulmonary consumption	*	F. 1, natural death from inflammation of the left lung, and mesenteric disease (p.m.)	of long standing	M. 57, natural death from the rupture of a bloodvessel	instant
			instant	F. 64, natural—from apoplexy	22 hours
				M. 37, simple apoplexy brought on by excessive drinking (post mort.)	...
				M. 32, apoplectic attack	instant

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	<i>duration</i>		<i>duration</i>		<i>duration</i>
M. about 60, natural—seized with a fit, and died in .....	5 minutes	M. 32, natural death—not under medical treatment—pain in the chest .....	3 days	F. 74, natural death—decay of nature .....	sudden
F. 10 weeks, natural—not under medical treatment, or known to be ill.		which was suddenly severe, when death followed in .....	45 mins.	F. 81, natural—suddenly in bed, from debility arising from old age.	

### TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

<i>St. George's H.:—No deaths registered.</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>University College H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Fever H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>
<i>Westminster H.:—</i>		M. 57, { carcinoma of the liver .....	*	M. 15, { fever .....	*
M. 24, fever .....	24 days	M. 57, { ascites .....	13 months	M. 15, { in hospital 4 days—from St. Martin's	
<i>Charing Cross H.:—</i>		M. 57, { ulceration of the stomach .....	10 months	M. 15, { pneumonia of right lung .....	
<i>See Coroners' Returns.</i>		M. 31, { hæmorrhage from perforation of a		M. 36, { pleurisy on the left side .....	25 days
<i>Middlesex H.:—</i>		M. 31, { blood-vessel .....	*	M. 36, { effusion .....	
F. 14, typhus .....	14 days	M. 31, { hæmatemesis .....	*	M. 36, { in hospital 18 days—from Bethnal	
		F. 27, diseased kneejoint—amputation of thigh		M. 36, { green (post mort.) .....	
		—death in .....	14 days	<i>Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.</i>	



**TWELVE HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—**

**King's College II.:**—  
 M. 30, { acute phthisis ..... 1 month  
 the symptoms were very marked, and  
 the tubercular cavities numerous  
 and small (post mort.)  
 M. 45, { cirrhosis .....  
 ascites and anasarca ..... 3 months  
 M. 18, amputation of leg—inflammation of  
 pleura and lung (post mort.) ..... 1 month  
 F. 36, { laryngitis ..... 5 days  
 erysipelas causing abortion and death 2 days

**Bartholomew's II.:**—No deaths registered.  
**London II.:**—  
 M. 60, phthisis .....  
 M. 24, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 70, mortification of foot ..... 3 days  
 F. 38, brain congested—lungs congested ..... 2 days  
**St. Thomas' II.:**—  
 F. 21, phthisis—anasarca .....

**St. Thomas' II. (continued).:**—  
 M. 39, { stricture of urethra .....  
 diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 M. 50, cancer of the parotid gland—returned  
 after operation .....  
 M. 69, peritonitis following strangulated hernia .....  
**Dreadnought II.:**—No deaths registered.

*The Returns from Guy's Hospital are imperfect, and are therefore discontinued for the present.*

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, ETC.**

**Small Pox.:**—  
 F. 6, small pox (never vac-  
 cinated) ..... 9 days  
 M. 3, confluent small pox (not  
 vaccinated) .....  
 F. 11 mon., { small pox (not  
 vaccinated) ..... 1 week  
 convulsions .....  
 M. 9, small pox (not vaccinated), 9 days  
 malignant confluent small  
 pox ..... 5 days  
 F. 3, { with purpura (not vac-  
 cinated) .....  
 confluent small pox (with-  
 out previous vaccination .....  
 F. 1, { diarrhoea and bronchitis, 4 months  
 diarrhoea .....  
 M. 7 mon., small pox ..... 3 days  
 (vaccinated twice, 4 weeks  
 before death; the 2nd time  
 with effect.)  
 M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated  
 —no medical attendance) ..... 10 days  
 M. 1, small pox (natural) ..... 10 days

**Diarrhoea.:**—  
 M. 2, diarrhoea ..... 4 months  
 F. 7 mon., diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 M. under 1, diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 F. 63, age and debility—di-  
 arhoea ..... 10 days  
 M. 9 mon., diarrhoea and dys-  
 entery ..... 12 weeks  
 M. 2, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 6 weeks, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 1 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 M. 11 days, diarrhoea—convul-  
 sions—never had the breast  
 F. 1, diarrhoea—aphtha .....  
 F. 1, dentition—diarrhoea .....  
 F. 2, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 3, diarrhoea—convulsions .....  
 F. 2, diarrhoea ..... 20 days  
 F. 25 days, diarrhoea ..... 3 days  
 In Guy's Hospital, M. 68,  
 diarrhoea .....  
 M. 69, diarrhoea ..... 5 days  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 2 months  
 M. 63, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 9 mon., diarrhoea ..... 10 days  
 M. 84, gradual decay—diarrhoea, 5 days  
 M. under 1, diarrhoea and prob-  
 ably intussusception ..... 6 days  
 M. under 1, diarrhoea—convul-  
 sions .....  
 F. 82, diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 9 mon., diarrhoea ..... 1 month  
 F. 7 weeks, { diarrhoea .....  
 aphtha ..... since birth  
 F. 6 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 { diarrhoea ..... 20 days  
 aphtha ..... 18 days  
 M. 5 wks., { suppuration of the  
 submaxillary gland, 3 days  
 M. 6 mon., convulsions—diarrhoea, 10 days  
 M. 9 mon., diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 M. 3, diarrhoea ..... 2 months  
 F. 5 mon., chronic diarrhoea ..... 1 month  
 F. 2, diarrhoea ..... 4 or 5 weeks  
 M. 2, diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 F. 89, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 1 month  
 M. 6 mon., diarrhoea—convul-  
 sions ..... 6 days  
 F. 10 mon., diarrhoea—convul-  
 sions ..... 1 week  
 F. 4 mon., { diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 aphtha ..... 1 week  
 M. 81, { diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 old age .....  
 M. 9 weeks, diarrhoea and thrush, 5 weeks  
 weaned when 5 weeks old.  
 general softening of the ali-  
 mentary mucous membrane,  
 with a few inflammatory  
 patches (post mort.)  
 F. 5 mon., { diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 inflammation of the  
 brain .....  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 14 days  
 { diarrhoea ..... 5 weeks  
 aphtha ..... 3 days  
 F. 8 mon., { convulsions ..... 10 hours  
 brought up by hand  
 from the 2nd month.  
 { suffocative catarrh ..... 4 days  
 diarrhoea ..... 9 days  
 asthma ..... some years

**Diarrhoea (continued).:**—  
 F. 5, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhoea ..... 9 days  
 M. 4 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 M. 4 mon., diarrhoea ..... 6 days  
 M. 9 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 4 weeks  
 F. 5 mon., diarrhoea ..... 2 days  
 M. 8 mon., diarrhoea—hydro-  
 cephalus .....  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 14 days  
 F. 11 mon., diarrhoea ..... 10 days  
 F. 2, diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 F. 8 mon., diarrhoea caused by  
 dentition ..... 8 days  
 F. 1, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 63, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 1, dentition—diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks  
 F. 3 weeks, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 74, age with diarrhoea .....  
 F. 9 months, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 8 mon., diarrhoea ..... 10 days  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 11 mon., diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 14 days  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 1, diarrhoea—aphtha .....  
 F. 1, mon., { diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 convulsions .....  
 F. 1, diarrhoea—cerebral inflam-  
 mation ..... 4 days  
 F. 11 mon., diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 F. 5 wks., { diarrhoea ..... 2 weeks  
 spasm ..... 36 hours  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 F. 2, diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 F. 5 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 8 days  
 M. 8 mon., diarrhoea ..... 2 weeks  
 M. 10 mon., diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 F. 5 mon., diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 M. 76, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 46, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 75, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 76, diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 4 mon., { diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 convulsions .....  
 M. 58, diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 10 weeks  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 10 mon., diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 M. 7, diarrhoea ..... 5 weeks  
 F. 1, { diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks  
 dysentery ..... 5 days  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 4 weeks  
 F. 3 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 14 days  
 F. 31, { malignant diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 obstinate constipation .....  
 M. 2, diarrhoea .....  
 M. 7 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 M. 6 mon., diarrhoea ..... 12 days  
 M. 31, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 4 mon., diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 F. 5 weeks, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 7 mon., { diarrhoea from  
 weaning .....  
 convulsions .....  
 F. 2 weeks, diarrhoea and croup .....  
 M. 5 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 M. 7 wks., { general debility, from birth  
 diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks  
 M. 67, diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 M. 10 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 8 days  
 M. 51, { diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 effusion on the brain, 3 days  
 M. 1 mon., diarrhoea ..... 6 days  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 10 days  
 M. 10 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 M. 1, dentition—diarrhoea ..... 1 year  
 M. 1 mon., diarrhoea ..... 5 days  
 F. 1 mon., diarrhoea ..... 20 days  
 M. 4 mon., diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks  
 M. 6 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 F. 1 diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 M. 6 mon., { diarrhoea ..... 3 days  
 convulsions ..... 1 day  
 F. 5 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 3 days  
 M. 10 days, diarrhoea .....  
 F. 9 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 M. 4 mon., marasmus—diarrhoea, 5 days  
 M. 6 mon., diarrhoea ..... 14 days  
 F. 3 mon., diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 1, diarrhoea ..... 5 days  
 F. 1, diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks  
 F. 8 mon., cachexia—diarrhoea  
 sphacelus of ear—weakly from  
 birth—occasional diarrhoea \*

**Diarrhoea (continued).:**—  
 M. 5 mon., diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks  
 F. 14 days, { atrophy ..... from birth  
 diarrhoea ..... 2 days  
 F. 79, diarrhoea ..... 8 days  
 M. 4 mon., diarrhoea and con-  
 vulsions ..... 5 days  
 M. 10 mon., diarrhoea ..... 12 days  
 M. 14 days, diarrhoea, brought  
 on by improper feeding .....  
 F. 1, { chronic diarrhoea ..... of old date  
 inflammation of the lung, 5 days  
 F. 10 mon., teething—diarrhoea  
 —hydrocephalus—convul-  
 sions ..... 4 weeks  
 M. 7 weeks, diarrhoea ..... 4 weeks  
 M. 3 mon., diarrhoea ..... 14 days  
 M. 75, diarrhoea ..... 7 days  
 M. 4 mon., diarrhoea ..... 6 days  
 M. 81, { atrophy scindis .....  
 diarrhoea ..... 1 month  
 F. 2, rupia—diarrhoea .....  
 F. 6 mon., diarrhoea .....  
 F. 8 mon., pncunomia—con-  
 vulsions—diarrhoea .....

*See London Hospital.*  
**Other cases of diarrhoea not assigned to  
 this head in abstract.**  
 M. under 1, mesenteric glands  
 —relaxed bowels .....  
 F. 2, mesenteric disease—di-  
 arhoea—vermes ..... about 9 weeks  
 M. 21, { phthisis (hereditary)  
 diarrhoea—emaciation .....  
 —and debility .....  
 In Guy's Hospital, F. 23, dropsy  
 diseased liver—and diarrhoea .....  
 M. 84, { softening of brain .....  
 diarrhoea (post mort.) 6 days  
 F. 6 mon., dentition—diarrhoea  
 subsequent to hooping cough .....  
 M. 40, { phthisis pulmonalis ..... 7 months  
 diarrhoea .....  
 M. 78, { diseased prostate ..... 9 months  
 diarrhoea ..... 4 days  
 F. 1, { pertussis ..... 6 weeks  
 diarrhoea ..... 2 weeks  
 F. 66, { diarrhoea ..... 2 years  
 diarrhoea ..... 2 weeks  
 F. 42, { phthisis ..... many months  
 diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 1, { pertussis ..... 4 weeks  
 decided predisposition to  
 hydrocephalic disease ..... 5 days  
 F. 6 weeks, thrush—diarrhoea ..... 4 weeks  
 M. 1 mon., aphtha and diarrhoea .....  
 { hydrocephalus ..... 14 days  
 F. 10 mon., { diarrhoea from den-  
 tition ..... 11 days  
 M. 1, { hooping cough ..... 7 weeks  
 diarrhoea from dentition .....  
 F. 51, { bowel complaint .....  
 typhus ..... 10 days  
 ulceration of intestines ..... 21 days  
 F. 1, { pneumonia ..... 19 days  
 diarrhoea intermittent .....  
 M. 11 mon., { affection of the  
 heart ..... 2 months  
 diarrhoea ..... 1 month  
 M. 3 mon., thrush—diarrhoea ..... 9 days  
 F. 1, { mesenteric disease ..... 3 months  
 diarrhoea .....  
 F. 53, { typhus fever ..... 3 weeks  
 diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 M. 6 mon., fever and diarrhoea, 2 months  
 F. 1, { pneumonia ..... 3 weeks  
 diarrhoea ..... 1 week  
 M. 1, { fever ..... 1 month  
 diarrhoea .....  
 M. 2, { pertussis ..... some months  
 diarrhoea ..... 2 weeks  
 F. 1, { hooping cough ..... 2 months  
 diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 38, { phthisis ..... 4 months  
 diarrhoea ..... 7 weeks  
 M. 1, { hooping cough ..... 6 weeks  
 diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 83, { apoplexy—hemiplegia ..... 22 weeks  
 diarrhoea ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 7 mon., { tabes mesenterica, from birth  
 diarrhoea from nec-  
 ration (p.m.) ..... 6 weeks  
 F. 4, { measles .....  
 diarrhoea ..... 5 days  
 F. 29, { phthisis .....  
 diarrhoea .....

**Dysentery.:**—  
 F. 72, dysentery ..... 13 days  
 F. 27, dysentery succeeded by  
 epilepsy ..... 8 months  
 M. 50, hæmorrhage from the  
 bowels ..... about 3 months  
 M. 53, chronic dysentery ..... 3 years  
 M. 45, dysentery .....  
 F. 6 mon., dysentery .....  
 F. 58, intestinal hæmorrhage .....  
 M. 5, dysentery ..... 6 weeks  
 F. 6 mon., dysentery ..... 6 days

**Cholera.:**—  
 In Union workhouse, Batters-  
 gardner, 72, cholera ..... 4 days  
 In Castle-street, Leicester-sq.,  
 porter, 42, cholera ..... 14 days  
 In dist. of St. John's, Maryle-  
 bone, daughter of a gardener,  
 1, English cholera ..... 4 days  
 In Harrison-street, Gray's Inn-  
 lane, son of a veterinary  
 surgeon, 2, cholera ..... 15 days  
 bronchitis ..... 7 days  
 At Tufnell-park, Holloway, mer-  
 chant, 40, cholera ..... 2 days  
 M. 5 mon., cholera infantum ..... 9 days  
 In Glass-house-yard, St Botolph,  
 Aldersgate, widow, 69, cholera 3 days  
 In Arbor-square, in district of  
 Mid End, Old Town (Upper),  
 gentleman, formerly an artist,  
 84, cholera maligna ..... 3 days  
 In Green-street (same district),  
 pilot, 42, English cholera, 5 days  
 inflammation of mucous mem-  
 brane of bowels .....  
 In Mary-st, Bromley, F. servant  
 28, bilious cholera ..... 7 days  
 typhus or low fever, with  
 effusion on the chest .....  
 In Church-street, Kent-street  
 (St. Mary, Newington) son  
 of a butcher, 4 months,  
 cholera ..... 4 days  
 In Winter terrace, Trinity-sq.  
 (St. Mary, Newington),  
 daughter of a tobaccoist,  
 16 days, cholera .....  
 In Southampton-st., Camberwell,  
 widow of a gentleman, 79,  
 bilious cholera ..... 14 days  
 At Trafalgar-grove, Greenwich,  
 son of a plasterer, 11, cholera, 48 hrs.  
 In Helmsley-st., South Hack-  
 ney, daughter of a printer, 1,  
 pertussis convulsive .....  
 cholera infantum .....  
**Syphilis.:**  
 No deaths registered from this cause.

**Hæmorrhage.:**—  
 F. 11 days, { hæmorrhage from  
 the umbilicus .....  
 premature birth .....  
*See Coroners' Returns.*

**Malformation.:**—  
 M. 2 days, cyanosis ..... 2 days  
 M. 3 weeks, spina bifida .....  
**Hernia.:**—  
 F. 23, abscess in lower part of  
 abdomen, causing rupture of  
 the intestines (post mort.), 2 months  
*See St. Thomas' Hospital.*

**Stone.:**—  
 M. 77, { calculus in the kid-  
 neys ..... probably 50 yrs.  
 ischuria renalis ..... 1 week  
 diarrhoea (post mort.) 3 days

**Childbirth.:**—  
 F. 41, presentation of placenta  
 previous to delivery—ex-  
 haustion after delivery .....  
 F. 36, typhus fever 10 days after  
 childbirth .....  
 F. 28, softening; rupture of the  
 uterus during parturition  
 (post mort.) ..... 12 hours

**Delirium tremens.:**—  
 M. 37, delirium tremens .....  
 M. 37, delirium tremens ..... 3 days  
 M. 63, { rheumatism .....  
 delirium tremens ..... 6 days  
 (assigned to rheumatism in abstract.)  
**Intemperance.:**—  
*(See Coroners' Returns.)*

**RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.**

F. 20 weeks, intestinal irritation ..... 4 days  
 M. 64, empyema ..... about 21 days  
 M. 61, { hypertrophy and dilatation of both  
 ventricles of the heart .....  
 congestion of lungs and anasarca ..... 5 months  
 disease of the sternum ..... 2½ years  
 F. 59, suffocation by abscess opening into the  
 lung .....

F. 5, tuberculous deposit in lungs and abdomen .....  
 M. 3 weeks, pneumonia ..... 10 days  
 M. 77, { paralytic disease of the heart ..... many years  
 apoplexy ..... 5 days  
 F. 56, apoplexy ..... 41 hours  
 M. 11, { pericarditis ..... 5 years  
 effusion—abscess situated under the  
 diaphragm .....

F. 1, hydrocephalus ..... 3 weeks  
 M. 46, { calcareous and ossific deposit in the  
 tricuspid valves and aorta—loss of  
 elasticity .....  
 ascites and anasarca .....  
 M. 8, strumous disease of bowels ..... 3 months  
 F. 52, { cauter (encephaloid) of uterus ..... 2 to 3 years  
 drowsy ..... 2 weeks



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 29th August, 1846.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn during the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. At 11.50m. p.m. a few drops of rain fell.
MON.	With the exception of positive electricity of very weak tension at 11h. a.m., nothing was shewn during the day.	See General Remarks.	With few exceptions the sky was overcast throughout the day. A thick misty rain fell at 2h. 10m. a.m. In the afternoon and evening the clouds were broken. The magnets were disturbed before midnight.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m., when the electricity was positive and tension moderate. At 11h. a.m. weak; positive electricity was shewn—nothing was shewn during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky became cloudless soon after 6h., and remained so till 5h. a.m., when it became cloudy, and with the exception of small breaks that occurred at intervals, it remained so throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cumulostrati, cirrostratus, and fleecy clouds. The magnets were much disturbed from 6h. a.m. till 6h. a.m.
WED.	No electricity was shewn during the day.	See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was variable till 7h. a.m., when the sky became overcast, and continued so until 4h. p.m. The amount was again variable afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. The magnets were disturbed between 7h. a.m. and 5h. a.m., and slightly during the evening.
THURS.	No electricity was shewn during the day, except at 1h. a.m., and at 1h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 3h. a.m.; from this time till noon about three-fourths were covered; the amount was small till midnight, being about one-third. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirri, and fleecy.
FRID.	With the exception of positive electricity of weak tension at 11h. a.m. and 5h. p.m., nothing was shewn throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 5h. a.m.; throughout the remainder of the day till 4h. p.m. one-half the sky was covered; cloudless afterwards till midnight. Cumuli, cirrostratus, scud, and light clouds were the order that prevailed. From noon till 2h. 30m. p.m. a coloured solar halo was visible, whose radius was 23°. The magnets were disturbed.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn till 2h. 30m. p.m., when thunder was heard in the S.E.; strong electricity was shewn at this time, accompanied with frequent sparks and galvanic currents; the electricity was nearly constant till 5h. 30m. p.m., and was negative. Nothing was shewn during the remainder of the day till near midnight, when it was slightly positive.	See General Remarks.	With slight exceptions the sky was overcast till 9h. a.m.; from this time till 7h. p.m. about three-fourths were covered; nearly cloudless till 10h. 30m. p.m.; overcast afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud; at 2h. 30m. p.m. thunder was heard, accompanied with heavy rain (see Electrical Observations), and rain fell frequently afterwards during the afternoon. At midnight the magnets were disturbed.

The height of the eistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 59.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 63.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58.5 and 61.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.N.E.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, September 5th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 36.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	405	307	171	*884	898	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	403	306	171	*881	892	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	144	42	23	209	201	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	51	17	19	87	99	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	87	36	28	151	155	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	45	126	33	204	227	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels.....	2	15	3	20	23	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	61	32	19	112	87	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	2	6	6	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	9	3	12	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	6	1	11	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	..	2	2	1	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	33	33	52	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	9	19	5	*34	26	26
I.—Small Pox.....	6	..	..	6	16	18
Measles.....	5	..	..	5	30	29
Scarlatina.....	8	2	..	10	38	32
Whooping Cough.....	16	..	..	16	25	36
Croup.....	7	..	..	7	6	8
Thrush.....	2	..	..	2	9	5
Diarrhoea.....	83	13	12	108	33	14
Dysentery.....	5	1	1	7	5	3
Cholera.....	4	4	3	11	4	1
Influenza.....	..	..	..	..	9	2
Ague.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever.....	1	1	..	2	6	5
Typhus.....	6	16	4	26	28	30
Erysipelas.....	..	5	3	8	4	5
Syphilis.....	1	..	..	1	9	1
Hydrophobia.....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Dropsy.....	..	3	8	11	27	30
Abscess.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Noma.....	..	..	..	..	1	4
Mortification.....	..	..	1	1	4	..
Purpura.....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Scrofula.....	7	2	..	9	3	3
Cancer.....	..	8	8	16	10	11
Tumour.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout.....	..	..	1	1	8	1
Atrophy.....	27	..	..	27	14	11
Debility.....	12	1	..	13	21	22
Malformations.....	5	1	..	6	1	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what disease or causes the persons died.)	..	2	1	3	11	14
III.—Cephalitis.....	10	4	..	14	13	12
Hydrocephalus.....	41	..	..	41	36	36
Apoplexy.....	3	8	15	26	17	20
Paralysis.....	..	8	11	19	13	17
Convulsions.....	24	1	1	26	58	54
Tetanus.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy.....	1	4	..	5	4	4
Insanity.....	..	..	..	..	9	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	8	7	1	16	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis.....	1	..	..	1	..	9
Quinsey.....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Bronchitis.....	4	5	8	17	9	20
Pleurisy.....	..	1	..	1	1	2
Pneumonia.....	22	1	1	24	50	80
Hydrothorax.....	..	2	2	4	3	5
Asthma.....	..	1	9	10	8	24
Phthisis (or Consumption).....	18	110	9	137	141	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	..	5	4	9	11	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	1	2	1	1
Aneurism.....	..	1	..	1	7	8
Disease of Heart, &c.....	1	14	2	17	21	25
VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	21	17
Gastritis.....	2	..	..	2	25	18
Enteritis.....	9	3	1	13	2	2
Peritonitis.....	2	1	..	3	10	8
Tubercles Mesenterica.....	31	..	..	31	6	5
Worms.....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Ascites.....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	3	1	1	5	3	2
Hernia.....	..	2	3	5	2	2
Colic or Ileus.....	1	..	..	1	3	2
Intussusception.....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	7	6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	5	5	6	16	6	5
Disease of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	..	02
Hepatitis.....	..	6	2	8	2	2
Jaundice.....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	1	12	4	17	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Ischuria.....	..	..	1	1	..	1
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis.....	..	..	1	1	2	3
Stone.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	..	..	8	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	..	4	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	5	..	5	6	7
Paramenia.....	..	1	1	2	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	3	2	5	3	2
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism.....	..	5	..	5	2	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	4	1	1	6	3	4
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer.....	..	..	1	1	3	5
Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	1	1	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	33	33	52	67
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	2	..	2	8	8
Privation.....	..	1	..	1	4	5
Violent Deaths.....	9	16	5	*31	24	25
Causes not Specified.....	2	1	..	3	6	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Summers.		5 Years.	Deaths registered in the Week	424		Births registered in the Week	641	
	Males.....	462	493		Males.....	450		Males.....	641
	Females.....	436	475		Females.....	450		Females.....	669
	Total.....	898	968		Total.....	884		Total.....	1310

Deaths registered in this the tenth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
853	869	864	880	915	762	884	857

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to violence, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	132	122	169
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	162	180	268
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	172	137	217
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	204	203	330
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	242	326
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	884	1310

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	13th June	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.
BIRTHS .....	1331	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363	1278	1389	1310
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	782	779	834	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874	877	853
Diarrhoea .....	9	28	35	70	87	124	156	186	195	149	145	128	108
Dysentery .....	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	9	6	8	9	7	7
Cholera .....	2	1	3	4	8	20	26	23	37	23	15	13	11
Mean Temperature .....	66.4	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 35,

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 5th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug. 29th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
M. 44, fall from an omnibus in a fit of apoplexy, died immediately		M. supposed to be 18, found drowned. (The name of the river or other water should have been stated.)		Apprentice seaman, 15, drowned by falling out of a ship's boat into the River Thames, under water $\frac{1}{2}$ hr.	
Ostler, 49, fracture of five ribs—rupture of pulmonary artery, and laceration of the pericardium—fell when stepping from the box of a break in the high road, Knights- bridge, and died .....	instantly (post mort.)	Son of a broker, 11, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, while jumping from one barge to another .....	under water 8 hours	Waterman, 22, drowned by falling off a lighter into the River Thames accidentally, under water 4 ds.	
Carpenter, 45, inflammation of the brain by a fall from a cart upon his head accidentally 36 hours		Apprentice to the sea service, 17, accidentally drowned in the London Docks, while step- ping from one ship to another, under water <i>abt.</i> 5 mins.		Hanging and Suffocation:— Greengrocer, 30, suicide by hanging himself with a cord, being of unsound mind.	
F. 73, concussion and compression of the brain, (no inquest—an imperfect return)		Son of a waterman, 9, accidentally drowned by falling into the River Thames .....	under water 3 days	Poison:— F. domestic servant, 21, some narcotic poison —but how taken no sufficient evidence— (post mort.) .....	about 7 hours

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	<i>duration</i>		<i>duration</i>		<i>duration</i>
In the House of Correction, prisoner, formerly a cutler, 45, water on the chest, produced by disease of the lungs ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	3 days	In Wapping workhouse, son of an engineer, 9 mon., natural death from choleric fever—(admitted in a dying state). . . . .	about 14 days	In district of Shadwell and Wapping, widow of a grocer (deceased), 48, exhaustion consequent upon bilious cholera . . . . .	14 days
F. 17, natural from syncope—from enlargement of the heart ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	of long standing	F. 76, natural from internal hæmorrhage from the rupture of a blood vessel . . . . .	25 mins.	neglected in consequence of her disinclination to call in medical advice sufficiently early.	
M. 3 weeks, natural—suddenly in convulsions, 15 mins.		F. 5 mon., natural death—hooping cough . . .	*	M. 45, apoplexy . . . . .	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

M. 63, natural—no medical attendant.....	duration	M. about 55, natural death by the visitation of God ....	duration
	sudden		*

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's II.:—	duration	Fever II.:—	duration	Bartholomew's II. (continued):—	duration
M. 26, { phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	{ scarlatina maligna .....	*	F. 21, enlarged liver, with tubercles, and ulceration of colon .....	*
M. 10, { ulceration of the bowels, connected with tubercular deposits (p.m.) .....	1½ year	M. 16, { extensive sloughing of tonsils—injec- tion of aorta and large blood vessels, from St. Mary's, Newington (p.m.) .....	12 days	F. 14, disease of the heart .....	*
M. 19, { struma—disease of tarsus .....	1 year	M. 16, { congestion of cerebrum—extensive ulceration of ilium—in hospital 7 days—from Theobald's Road (p.m.) .....	*	London II.:—	
F. 40, phthisis .....	*	F. 60, { fever .....	*	M. 52, erysipelas .....	*
Westminster II.:—		F. 17, { laryngitis—ulcers about the rima glot- tidis—ulceration of ilium—death by suffocation—in hospital 14 ds., (p.m.) .....	30 days	M. 60, diseased liver .....	10 months
M. 65, fever (post mort.) .....	10 days	Small Pox II.:—No deaths registered.		M. 76, abscess in the arm .....	*
M. 52, fever (post mort.) .....	*	King's College II.:—No deaths registered.		M. 27, disease of the windpipe .....	*
F. 67, scirrhus of the uterus (post mort.) ....	6 months	Bartholomew's II.:—		F. 31, erysipelas .....	10 days
Charing Cross II.:—		M. 41, diseased heart and dropsy .....	*	F. 34, valvular disease of the heart (post mort.)	2 days
F. 22, typhus fever .....	2 weeks	M. 54, ascites, with enlarged liver .....	5 months	F. 35, dropsy .....	*
Middlesex II.:—No deaths registered.		F. 28, diarrhoea—ulceration of the bowels 4 or 5 months		St. Thomas II.:—	
University College II.:—		F. 36, tumor on the back—sloughing.....	*	M. 37, ascites from enlarged spleen and small contracted liver (post mort.) .....	3 months
M. 37, { carcinoma of brain .....	*			M. 21, phthisis, terminating in pneumothorax	*
M. 72, enlarged prostate—paralysis of bladder	*			F. 23, enteritis chronica (post mort.) .....	5 years
				F. 12, pericarditis, pneumonia, phthisis .....	*
				Guy's II.:—	
				M. 48, malignant disease of pylorus .....	*
				F. 15, tubercular deposit on the brain, with effusion into the ventricles .....	*
				F. 25, consumption .....	*
				Dreadnought II.:—No deaths registered.	



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, ILEORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—		Diarrhœa (continued):—		Dysentery:—	
	duration		duration		duration
F. 5, confluent small pox	3 weeks	M. 72, diarrhœa and climacteric decay	*	M. 76, dysentery	25 days
M. 1, swine pox	3 weeks	M. 8 months, { diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 27, dysentery	3 months
Diarrhœa:—		M. 1, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 2, dysentery	3 months
M. 18 days, diarrhœa	10 days	F. 1 month, diarrhœa	6 days	F. 6 months, general debility—dysentery	3 weeks
M. 4 months, diarrhœa	probably 1 month	M. 10 months, { diarrhœa	10 days	M. 11, { diarrhœa	more or less during life
F. 8 months, marasmus—diarrhœa	14 days	M. 24 days, diarrhœa	4 days	F. 74, { diarrhœa	20 days
F. 76, diarrhœa	2 days	F. 9 months, diarrhœa	7 days	F. 74, { diarrhœa	1 week
M. 2, diarrhœa	21 days	M. 4 months, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 9 months, diarrhœa—dysentery	2 days
F. 56, diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 3 weeks, diarrhœa	6 weeks	M. 68, { general paralysis	many months
F. 4 months, diarrhœa	4 days	M. 2, { diarrhœa	6 weeks	M. 68, { dysentery	5 days
F. 7 months, diarrhœa	4 days	M. 2, { convulsions	2 days	M. 68, { dysentery	(assigned to paralysis in abstract.)
F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa—thrush	4 days	F. 1, diarrhœa	2 days	F. 41, { dysentery chronica	3 years
M. 5 weeks, diarrhœa	4 days	M. 8 months, diarrhœa	*	F. 41, { cancer uteri	4 months
M. 4 months, diarrhœa—convulsions	6 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa	several days	(assigned to cancer in abstract.)	
M. 2, diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 1, { gastric fever	3 or 4 days	Cholera:—	
M. 4 months, diarrhœa	10 days	M. 1, { hydrocephalus	2 days	In Strutton-ground (dis. of St. Margaret, West-	
M. 6 months, diarrhœa	10 days	M. 8 months, marasmus with diarrhœa	from birth	minster, wife of a pork-butcher, 36, cholera	7 days
M. 6 months, diarrhœa	*	F. 59, decay—diarrhœa	3 days	In Black-coat almshouses, Westminster, widow	
M. under 1, diarrhœa	10 days	F. 80, diarrhœa—fever	*	of a wheelwright, 82, cholera morbus—pros-	
M. 61, diarrhœa	14 days	F. 1, diarrhœa	1 month	tration	7 days
F. 69, diarrhœa	10 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa	14 days	In Buckingham-place, All Souls, St. Mary-le-	
F. 7 months, diarrhœa	14 days	M. 1, { pneumonia	6 days	bone, porter, 66, cholera	2 weeks
F. 5 months, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa—convulsions	2 days	In Great Titchfield-street, St. Marylebone, daugh-	
M. 8 months, dentition—diarrhœa	6 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa	5 months	ter of a shoemaker, 1, cholera morbus	14 days
M. 72, diarrhœa	31 days	M. 67, { atrophy	9 months	In Jennings's-buildings, Kensington, M. 1,	
F. 1, diarrhœa	2 months	M. 67, { diarrhœa	1 month	English cholera	1 month
M. 80, bowel complaint—low fever	*	F. 2, diarrhœa	1 month	In Welbeck-street, Cavendish-square, wife of an	
M. 7 months, diarrhœa	8 days	F. 6 months, diarrhœa	*	upholsterer, 67, English cholera	44 hours
M. 1 month, diarrhœa	9 days	M. 5 months, debility—diarrhœa	2 days	In Clifton-place, district of South Hackney,	
M. 10 months, { diarrhœa	4 weeks	M. 14 days, diarrhœa	4 days	gentleman, 64, English cholera	*
M. 10 months, { aphtha	4 days	M. 3 months, { inflammation of bowels	4 days	In Charles-street, Dalston, labourer, 67,	
F. 5 months, diarrhœa	3 months	M. 3 months, { diarrhœa	7 days	cholera	7 days
F. 7 months, { diarrhœa	5 weeks	M. 3 months, diarrhœa	1 week	second attack one week after the first.	
M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa	1 day	M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa	3 days	In Little Trinity-lane (south district of City of	
M. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks	London), packing-case-maker, 59, cholera,	
F. 5 months, diarrhœa	17 days	F. 6 months, diarrhœa	3 weeks	from which he had recovered since July—	
M. 7 months, diarrhœa	10 days	F. 11 months, diarrhœa	4 weeks	followed by fever	10 days
F. 78, diarrhœa	10 days	M. 1 diarrhœa	3 days	In Grosvenor-street, Mile-end, Old Town	
F. 5 months, teething—diarrhœa, and con-		M. 10 mon., { diarrhœa	8 days	(Upper), son of a pilot, 11 months, diarrhœa, 4 days	
sequent debility	3 months	M. 10 mon., { convulsions	4 hours	bilious cholera	2 days
F. 82, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 7 months, diarrhœa	7 days	In St. Mary's-square, Lambeth, wife of an	
F. 3 months, diarrhœa—convulsions	*	M. 77, diarrhœa and bed sores	12 days	editor, 45, cholera—typhus fever	3 weeks
M. 1, diarrhœa	*	M. 8 months, diarrhœa	3 months	(See Coroners' Returns.)	
M. 76, { diarrhœa	3 days	M. 11 months, dentition—diarrhœa—hydro-	1 month	Syphilis:—	
M. 76, { debility	10 days	cephalus (post mort.)	*	M. 10 days, syphilis	*
F. 94, age and decay—diarrhœa	*	M. 4 months, atrophy and diarrhœa	1 month	Hæmorrhage:—	
F. 11 months, diarrhœa—exhaustion	10 days	F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	7 days	See Coroners' Returns.	
F. 1, diarrhœa—exhaustion	5 days	F. 67, exhaustion after diarrhœa	*	Malformation:—	
M. 19 days, diarrhœa	8 days	F. 1 month, aphtha—diarrhœa—convulsions	10 days	M. 1 week, a portion of the ilium imperforate	
F. 48, diarrhœa	7 days	F. 3 months, { diarrhœa	7 days	(post mort.)	from birth
M. 1, diarrhœa	*	F. 3 months, { pertussis	4 days	M. 36 hrs., malformation of the heart	*
M. 85, diarrhœa	14 days	See Bartholomew's Hospital.		M. 10 days, rectum imperforatum	*
M. under 1, { diarrhœa	7 days	Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head		See cases of Diarrhœa.	
M. under 1, { convulsions	7 days	in abstract:—		Hernia:—	
F. 1, diarrhœa	4 months	M. 1, { diarrhœa	1 week	F. 64, strangulated hernia—peritonitis (p.m.)	60 hours
F. 3 weeks, bowel complaint	7 days	M. 22, { typhus	3 weeks	Stone:—	
F. 26 days, severe intestinal irritation—		F. 78, { diarrhœa	5 months	stone in the bladder	
diarrhœa	*	F. 24, { phthisis	24 years	M. 56, { inflammation of bladder and prostate	
M. 1, { diarrhœa	6 weeks	F. 16, { diarrhœa	3 months	gland	10 days
F. 2 months, diarrhœa	5 weeks	M. 22, consumption—dropsical diarrhœa	6 months	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement	
M. 8 months, diarrhœa	4 weeks	M. 43, { pleuritis	8 months	of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 1, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 5 weeks, { diarrhœa	14 days	F. 33, { partus—deformed pelvis—diarrhœa—	
F. 2 months, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 7, { pertussis	3 months	pleuritis	*
M. 7 months, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 1, { diarrhœa	4 days	F. 27, { fever	21 days
M. 5 months, diarrhœa	7 days	M. 1, { diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 38, { miscarriage	12 hours
F. 2, { marasmus	1 year	F. 73, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 39, { diarrhœa	12 hours
F. 2, { diarrhœa	5 days	F. 1, { hydrocephalus	2 days	F. 39, { diarrhœa	3 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	2 months	F. 14 weeks, aphtha—diarrhœa	3 months	F. 21, { diarrhœa	14 days
F. 1, teething—diarrhœa	2 months	F. 1, { rachitis	1 year	F. 21, { diarrhœa	14 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 1, { diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 32, { diarrhœa	14 days
M. 24 days, diarrhœa	17 days	F. 56, { diarrhœa	2 days	F. 36, { diarrhœa	3 days
M. 4 months, diarrhœa	10 days	F. 2, { typhus	10 days	F. 24, { diarrhœa	3 days
F. 17 days, diarrhœa	from birth	M. 5 months, { diarrhœa	10 days	F. 19, { diarrhœa	5 days
F. 1, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 46, { phthisis	4 months	F. 27, { diarrhœa	5 days
M. 55, diarrhœa	5 days	F. 6 months, { diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 30, { diarrhœa	3 weeks
F. 4 months, diarrhœa	8 days	F. 5 months, { diarrhœa	1 month	F. 20, { diarrhœa	2 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 6 weeks, { diarrhœa	from birth	F. 20, { diarrhœa	11 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	5 days	F. 32, { diarrhœa	4 weeks	Delirium tremens:—	
M. 1, diarrhœa	3 months	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 26, delirium tremens, complicated with	
M. under 1, teething—diarrhœa	1 month	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	bronchitis	2 weeks
M. 7 months, { diarrhœa	3 days	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 51, { diarrhœa	17 days
M. 5 months, { diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 28, { diarrhœa	5 days
M. 11 weeks, diarrhœa	2 hours	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 53, { diarrhœa	7 weeks
M. 8 months, diarrhœa	5 weeks	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 33, { diarrhœa	2 weeks
M. 6 months, { atrophy from want of the		M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 82, { diarrhœa	3 weeks
breast	from birth	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	Intemperance:—	
diarrhœa	6 weeks	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 45, decay from drunkenness	*
convulsions	6 weeks	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	Other causes:—	
M. 76, diarrhœa	2 weeks	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 65, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
F. 2 months, diarrhœa	2 weeks	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 65, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
F. 8 months, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 58, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	M. 58, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
M. 1, diarrhœa	*	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 37, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
M. 78, { diarrhœa	5 weeks	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 37, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
F. 57, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 37, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
M. 1, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 32, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 37, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years
F. 1, diarrhœa	7 weeks	M. 78, { diarrhœa	2 years	F. 37, { chronic catarrh and ovarian dropsy	some years

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 55, { vesicular emphysema of the lungs, 3 or 4 years	3 or 4 weeks	M. 49, { dyspepsia	5 years	M. 3, { scrofula—enlarged mesenteric glands	2 years
F. 32, { ulceration of the stomach	40 hours	M. 49, { manition	6 months	F. 51, { disease of the kidneys and bladder	1 year
M. 68, { perforation of stomach	long	M. 49, { diseased stomach	*	M. 5, { mesenteric disease	16 days
M. 68, { hypertrophy, with dilatation of the		M. 49, { steatomatous tumours in various parts	*	F. 22, { peritonitis	4 days
heart—general dropsy	*	M. 49, { of the body	*	F. 44, { constipation	4 days
M. 24, { pulmonary consumption	17 weeks	M. 11, { diseased lungs	*	F. 6 mon., { inflammation of the brain	15 days
M. 4 mon., { tabes mesenterica	*	M. 11, { scarlatina	10 days	F. 6 mon., { effusion of purulent matter be-	
F. 83, { fever—pneumonia	*	F. 64, { anasarca	7 days	between the arachnoid membrane	
		F. 64, { diseased kidney	several years	and pia mater.	
		F. 64, { ascites—anasarca	*	F. 41, { effusion into the pericardium	*



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 5th September, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning											
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air to each day																	
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean					Greatest	Least																					
			Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest					Lowest																						
																						Mean	Greatest	Least								Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
																						Highest	Lowest								Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	

AUG & SEP.			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	N.N.E.	N. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles	6.0	0.00
SUN.	30							93.5	45.3	66.0	64.8							0.1	0.0	0.0	10	5.1	0.00
MON.	31	Greatest deccimation S.	30.042	76.5	53.0	63.6	54.9	100.5	53.0	66.0	65.0	8.7	20.8	0.2	+4.7	Calm	N.N.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	115	5.1	0.00
TUES.	1	SEP.	30.113	66.7	53.6	59.4	54.3	86.2	42.5	66.2	64.8	5.1	11.9	1.4	+0.3	N.	N.	0.5	0.0	0.1	130	8.8	0.00
WED.	2		30.162	75.0	51.3	61.9	53.5	100.0	34.0	66.0	64.5	8.4	21.4	0.0	+3.4	N.	N.E. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	40	3.5	0.00
THU.	3		30.141	74.5	45.8	59.9	53.4	96.3	37.0	66.0	64.5	6.5	17.0	0.0	+0.9	Calm and N.N.E.	N.N.E. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.1	25	0.0	0.00
FRI.	4	Perigee	30.089	76.2	48.0	59.7	54.4	98.5	42.0	66.0	64.2	5.3	17.3	0.0	-0.5	Calm and N.E.	F. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	50	1.3	0.00
SAT.	5	Full	29.991	78.1	54.7	65.3	59.0	99.3	50.5	66.2	64.5	6.3	17.3	0.0	+6.0	Calm and N.E.	N.E. and Calm	0.2	0.0	0.0	85	3.7	0.00
MEANS			30.090	74.5	51.1	61.6	54.9	96.3	43.5	66.1	64.6	6.7	17.6	0.3	+2.4	†					Sum 455	4.1	Sum 0.00

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn during the day.	} See General Remark..	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus till 11h. 30m. a.m., at which time the clouds became broken in the N. and N.W. In the afternoon and evening it was generally clear, the prevailing clouds being cirri, cirrocumuli, and cymoid cirri.
MON.	With exception of a short time between 3h. p.m. and 5h. p.m., no electricity was shewn throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	The sky remained nearly cloudless till 2h. a.m.: from that time till 6h. a.m. about three-fourths were covered with cirrostratus and light fleecy clouds. A few cirrocumuli were seen at 5h. a.m. Between 1h. a.m. and 3h. p.m. the sky was nearly cloudless, but during the evening at least one-half was covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and scud. It became overcast at 10h. 10m. p.m., and remained so till midnight.
TUES.	At 11h. a.m. the electricity was positive but very weak. At other times during the day nothing was shewn.	} See General Remarks.	The sky remained overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 6h. 30m. p.m., when the clouds became broken in the zenith, and at 8h. 50m. p.m. a large portion was free from cloud. It was nearly cloudless till 11h. p.m., shortly after which time cirrostratus and scud suddenly collected and covered the sky during the remainder of the day.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 11h. a.m., when the electricity was positive and very weak. It remained so till 3h. p.m. Slightly positive between 7h. and 9h. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Masses of scud covered about one-third of the sky till 1h. a.m., when it became overcast, and continued so till 9h. a.m. It was generally cloudless afterwards during the day.
THURS.	At 1h. p.m. slight positive electricity was shewn. Nothing at other examinations.	} See General Remarks.	Cloudless during the day.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn till 1h. p.m., when it was positive and very weak. It continued so during the remainder of the day.	} See General Remark..	The sky was cloudless till 9h. a.m.: cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud then covered about one-half of the sky till 4h. p.m., when it again became clear, and continued so till midnight. The magnets were disturbed.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn till 2h. p.m. Positive and moderately active from that time till midnight.	} See General Remarks.	The sky became overcast soon after midnight, and continued so till 5h. 30m. a.m.: very variable from that time till noon, and cloudless during the remainder of the day, except about midnight, when it was nearly overcast. The magnets were disturbed throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 29h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 54.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 64.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 53.3 and 61.7 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.N.E.



A TABLE OF  
Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,  
During the Week ending Saturday, September 12th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 37.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
	15	60	wards			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	417	335	192	944	898	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	416	335	192	943	892	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	141	34	25	200	201	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	63	16	17	96	99	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	82	39	37	158	155	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	56	146	17	219	227	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels ..	1	19	8	28	23	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	55	28	23	106	87	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	6	5	11	6	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	3	..	3	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	7	2	12	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	2	2	2	6	1	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	42	42	52	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ..	13	35	14	62	26	26
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	16	18
Measles .....	8	..	..	8	30	29
Scarlatina .....	15	3	1	19	38	32
Whooping Cough .....	21	..	..	21	25	36
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	6	8
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	9	5
Diarrhoea .....	54	3	13	70	33	14
Dysentery .....	4	3	2	9	5	3
Cholera .....	4	..	4	8	4	1
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	9	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Typhus .....	15	20	5	40	28	30
Erysipelas .....	2	4	..	6	4	5
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	9	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	2	7	7	16	27	30
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	1	4
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	4	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	5	4
Scrofula .....	4	..	..	4	3	3
Cancer .....	..	7	3	10	10	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	8	1
Atrophy .....	26	..	3	29	14	11
Debility .....	22	1	..	23	21	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	..	3	6	11	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	5	..	14	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	36	36
Apoplexy .....	..	12	14	26	17	20
Paralysis .....	..	9	16	25	13	17
Convulsions.....	38	1	1	40	58	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	9	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	9	5	4	18	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	2	1	5	..	9
Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
Bronchitis .....	6	5	6	17	9	20
Pleurisy .....	..	4	1	5	1	2
Pneumonia .....	28	5	..	33	50	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	3	1	4	3	5
Asthma .....	..	..	2	2	8	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	15	125	4	144	141	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	1	2	6	11	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	7	8
Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	17	8	26	21	25
VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	21	17
Gastritis .....	..	..	2	2	25	18
Enteritis .....	9	1	4	14	..	..
Peritonitis .....	..	6	..	6	2	2
Tubes Mesenterica.....	27	1	..	28	10	8
Worms .....	1	..	..	1	6	5
Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	1	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Hernia .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	1	2	3	2
Intussusception .....	1	..	1	2	5	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	1	1	..	2	4	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	7	6
Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	6	2	1	9	6	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	02
Hepatitis .....	..	4	2	6	2	2
Jaundice .....	1	..	2	3	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	7	8	16	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	1	..	..	1	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	4	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	..	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	3
Stone .....	..	..	1	1	6	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	8	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	7	2	9	2	3
Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	..	..	3	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	2	..	1	3	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	42	42	52	67
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	1	3	8	8
Privation.....	..	..	1	1	4	5
Violent Deaths .....	13	33	12	58	24	25
Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	6	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Males .....	462	493	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	441	502	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	663	617
		Females .....	436	475			Females .....	502			Females .....	617
		Total .....	898	968			Total .....	944			Total .....	1280

Deaths registered in this the eleventh week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—											
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)				
821	877	864	915	843	840	944	860				



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	132	110	177
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	162	198	245
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	172	168	21
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	204	225	339
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich .....	40.7	479,469	251	228	243	306
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	944	1280

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	20th June	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.
BIRTHS .....	1329	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363	1278	1389	1310	1280
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	779	834	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874	877	853	886
Diarrhoea .....	28	35	70	87	124	156	186	195	149	145	128	108	70
Dysentery .....	2	2	2	3	5	5	9	6	8	9	7	7	9
Cholera .....	1	3	4	8	20	26	23	37	23	15	13	11	8
Mean Temperature .....	69.5	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 36,

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 12th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 5th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning and Immersion (continued):	duration
Bricklayer, 20, killed by falling from a window while intoxicated .....	*	In University College Hospital, carman, 42, crushing of the chest and belly by a van—riding on the shaft .....	1 hour	Son of an engineer, 13, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames at Woolwich.	
F. 42, threw herself from a window, and received a mortal blow on her head, which killed her on the spot—in a state of insanity.		In University College Hospital, widow of a gunsmith, 74, compound fracture of the bones of the right leg, caused by the overturning of a phaeton .....	*	In London Hospital, wife of a barge carter, 38, poisonous effects of venous blood circulating through the system, caused by immersion in cold water for about 4 mins., aided by debilitating effects of drunkenness—threw herself into lock of West India Docks, in temporary insanity (post mort.) .....	18 hours
In London Hospital, labourer, 28, lock-jaw following laceration of little finger, accidentally caused by rolling of a hog'shead of sugar .....	*	M. 10, injuries of the abdomen—fell while getting out of a cart, and thereby frightened the horse—was run over by the wheel .....	12 hours	Suffocation:—	
In London Hospital, labourer, 50, contused abdomen, accidentally caused by a truck handle, in drawing a truck up hill .....	6 days	Daughter of an upholsterer, 3, killed by the off-wheel of a cart passing over her head ..	instant	M. 6 wks., convulsions—accidentally overlaid in bed by the side of the mother .....	instant
In London Hospital, biscuit baker, 60, contused and lacerated hand—accidentally drawn in between two rollers of a biscuit-making machine .....	5 days	M. 32, concussion of the brain .....	3 days	F. 1 min., the encircling of the neck at the birth with the navel string.	
In London Hospital, labourer, 62, softening of the spinal cord, caused by a hag of hair accidentally falling on him in a factory ..	10 weeks	Wounds:—		Burns:—	
In London Hospital, F. servant, 22, accidental injury to labium, from coming in contact with a broken chair; and loss of blood from an abscess in the thigh, which ensued ..	10 days	Wife of a brass-finisher, 58, hæmorrhage from a vein in the leg, which she had cut open with scissors—suicide in unsound mind ..	*	In London Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 8, burns on face, neck, chest, and arms, from her clothes accidentally taking fire while standing on a fender .....	5 months
In Guy's Hospital, fellowship porter, 54, injury to his spine by a sack of corn falling on him, as he was unloading a vessel at Rotherhithe, in consequence of the gear being defective ..	1 day	Storehouse clerk, 46, cut his throat in a temporary state of insanity .....	*	Poison:—	
In University College Hospital, labourer, 66, injuries of the lungs from being run over by a waggon at night, at King's Cross, New Road, while trying to draw another man away from the wheels .....	20 hours	Drowning and Immersion:—		In London Hospital, son of a shoemaker, 3, specific operation of atropa belladonna berries on the nervous system (manslaughter against John Hillard) .....	17 hours
In University College Hospital, gasfitter, 57, extravasation of blood on the brain, from being thrown out of a chaise accidentally upset .....	2 days	Son of a labourer, 13, drowning.		In London Hospital, beershop keeper, 34, specific operation of atropa belladonna berries on the nervous system (manslaughter against John Hillard) .....	20 hours
		Son of a pork butcher, 19, drowning.		M. 78, { paralysis .....	2 years
		(The above two Returns are obviously imperfect.)		poisoned by laudanum, taken by mistake (no inquest) .....	12 hours
		Canal boatman's boy, 9, drowned—probably when bathing out of his depth—unable to swim.			
		Engineer, 30, accidentally drowned when bathing—was overfatigued while swimming out of his depth.			
		F. (age unknown), found dead—apparently drowned.			
		First class boy on board H. M. steam vessel, "Sphinx," 18, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames off Woolwich.			

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 7, morbus coxarius—natural .....	*	M. 49, natural—found in-cusible—presenting symptoms of apoplexy—died in .....	4 hours	In Lloyd's Row, St. John Street Road, formerly a town traveller, 68, English cholera .....	15 hours
M. 31, disease of the heart—had been an habitual drunkard for half of his life .....	*	M. 65, natural—apoplexy .....	1 hour	F. 8, natural death from effusion on the brain ..	7 hours
M. 74, natural—rupture of the heart, and effusion of blood into the pericardium—chronic inflammation of the heart .....	*	M. 35, natural—sat down intoxicated on a bench—was before in good health—found dead in .....	23 hours	M. 61, natural death—apoplexy .....	instant
In University College Hospital, { exhaustion from diarrhoea ..	2 days	F. 62, natural—apoplexy (not the first attack) ..	3 hours	F. 6 mon., natural death— inflammation of the lungs .....	*
F. 5 mon., { tubercles found in the lungs (p.m.)		F. 40, rupture of the womb, produced by natural causes .....	*	M. 30, natural death from inflammation of the brain .....	*
In University College Hospital, { natural—epilepsy .....	8 hours	F. 63, natural—not under medical treatment—affected with asthma ..	*	M. 31, diseased hip joint .....	9 months
F. 32, { no disease discoverable in any part of the body (p.m.)		F. 64, natural—anasarca .....	34 months	M. 23, inflammation of the bowels .....	2 months
F. 40, effusion of blood into the abdomen, from rupture of a large aneurism of the aorta ..	*	In Chapel Row, district of Amwell, Clerkenwell, widow, 86 (very infirm), cholera after excessive eating (no medical treatment) ..	23 hours	M. 19, consumption .....	2 months
F. 10 mon., natural from diarrhoea .....	1 month			M. 19, consumption .....	2 months
M. 55, natural causes—most probably apoplexy ..	*			M. 56, scrofula of the bowels and peritoneum .....	*
				M. 30, paralysis and consumption .....	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 56, natural—dropped and died .....	instantly	F. 84, found dead in bed, without marks of violence .....	*	M. 54, natural causes .....	*



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's II.:		Fever II. (continued):		St. Thomas' II. (continued):	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 50, mercurial cachexia	2½ years	F. 27, fever in hospital 40 days	*	M. 40, admitted on account of diseased testicle, &c., but had also extensive disease of the lungs, of which he died	*
M. 9, {secondary deposits in lungs (p.m.), cystic abscess of the brain, with disease of the temporal bone (p.m.) abt. 2 yrs.		Small Pox II.:—No deaths registered.		Guy's II.:	
M. 22, phthisis pulmonalis	*	King's College II.:		M. 8, abscess of the hip joint	*
M. 37, disease of the lungs	*	M. 40, cirrhosis—dropsy	*	M. 62, dropsy	*
F. 39, {phthisis pulmonalis ulceration of the bowels	*	Bartholomew's II.:		M. 32, phthisis	*
F. 30, {serofulous ulceration of the mucous membrane of vagina (post mort.).	*	M. 40, delirium tremens	*	M. 37, hypertrophy—hydrothorax—pulmonary apoplexy	*
Westminster II.:—No deaths registered.		M. 22, two abscesses in the cerebellum on the right side	ill some months	M. 54, strangulated hernia	*
Charing Cross II.:—No deaths registered.		F. 19, {ovarian tumour peritonitis	6 days	M. 70, strangulated hernia—operation	*
Middlesex II.:		F. 16, disease of the heart	*	M. 20, fever	*
M. 23, hypertrophy of the heart	*	F. 40, phthisis	*	M. 33, phthisis	*
M. 3, croup	7 days	F. 52, strangulated umbilical hernia—operation —mortification of the intestine	*	F. 47, phlegmonous erysipelas	*
University College II.:—See Coroners' Returns.		F. 32, general dropsy	*	F. 25, phthisis—pneumonia—tubercles	*
Fever II.:		London II.:—See Coroners' Returns.		Dreadnought II.:	
M. 19, {fever in hospital 6 hrs.—from St. Marylebone.	about 3 weeks	St. Thomas' II.:		M. 39, {aortic regurgitation ossific deposit and dilatation of the first portion of the arch.	7 weeks
M. 30, {fever in hospital 4 days—from St. George's in the East.	28 days	M. 55, chimney sweeps' cancer	many years	M. 41, {phthisis numerous cavities in the right lung. miliary tubercle in left apex. pneumonia of left base (post mort.).	3 months
		M. 42, phthisis	*	M. 29, phthisis (affecting chiefly left lung)	9 months
		M. 60, malignant sarcoma of os humeri	more than a year		

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, ETC.

Small Pox:		Diarrhœa (continued):		Diarrhœa (continued):		Cholera (continued):	
	duration		duration		duration		duration
F. 11 mon., variola (not vaccina)	12 days	F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	1 month	F. 10 mon., diarrhœa	6 weeks	In Elder-place (East district of Islington, son of a farrier, 1, cholera	3 weeks
M. 9, small pox (not stated whe- ther vaccinated)	5 days	F. 65, chronic diarrhœa	*	F. 50, {diarrhœa fever	8 days	In Ironmonger-row, City-road, watch-maker, 46 (bilious for many years), cholera biliosa, 3 days	
F. 8 mon., {variola vaccinated on the day before small p. appeared	9 days	M. 1, diarrhœa	14 days	M. 3 mon., diarrhœa and con- vulsions	2 days	In Union-street, district of Bo- rough-road, M. 51, (lately em- ployed in the Ordnance), cholera	7 days
F. 10 mon., {dentiition with variola, 2 wks. pneumonia (not vac- cinated)	1 week	F. 49, diarrhœa	*	M. 32, diarrhœa	24 hours	At Union-buildings, Woolwich, cordwainer, 52, eug. cholera, 11 days	
M. 6, {small pox—debility vaccinated two years ago with little effect—vac- cinated again shortly before the eruption.	*	F. 1, {diarrhœa anasarca	1 week	F. 1, {diarrhœa ulceration of intestines	2 weeks	In West-st., Globe-fields, Step- ney, daughter of a slop- cutter, 6 months, cholera, 3 weeks	
F. 3 mon., small-pox, natural (no medical attendant)	*	F. 56, {diarrhœa congestive bronchitis	6 days	M. 53, {phthisis diarrhœa	many months	At Greenwich Hospital, pen- sioner, 76, English cholera, 22 days	
Diarrhœa:		M. 1, {diarrhœa anasarca	2 months	Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:—		See Coroners' Returns.	
F. 5 weeks, diarrhœa	7 days	F. 2, diarrhœa	5 weeks	M. 1, {mesenteric disease	*	Syphilis:—	
M. under 1, diarrhœa—exhaustion, 9 days		F. 1, diarrhœa	4 weeks	M. 53, {phthisis diarrhœa	2 months	M. 2 mon., syphilitic	from birth
M. 4 mon., {convulsions diarrhœa	11 hours	F. 10 mon., diarrhœa	6 weeks	F. 1, {mesenteric disease	*	Malformation:—	
F. 70, diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 5 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 6 mon., {diarrhœa tabes mesenterica— diarrhœa	3 months	M. 1 mon., spina bifida	
M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa	6 days	M. 68, {chronic diarrhœa tumor in pelvis (p.m.)	*	M. 46, tuberculous cachexia— diarrhœa	5 days	M. 35, malformation of the skull internally, producing irrita- ting spicula—mania, with effusion on the brain and congestion of the lungs (p.m.)	14 days
M. 2, diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 24, {diarrhœa exhaustion	10 days	M. 1, mesenteric disease and diarrhœa	3 months	F. 7 wks., spina bifida	
F. 2, diarrhœa	12 days	M. 1, {diarrhœa convulsions	10 days	F. 1, hydrocephalus—diarrhœa	3 days	F. 24 hrs., malformation of the face.	
M. 1, {convulsion fit from teething diarrhœa	some weeks	M. 6 mon., diarrhœa	2 weeks	M. 1, {pneumonia diarrhœa	3 days	F. 6 hrs., spina bifida	
F. 5 mon., diarrhœa	*	F. 64, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 71, chronic diarrhœa from disease of the large intestines, 1½ year		F. 67, {rupture obstruction of the bowels	4 years
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa	1 month	F. 1, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 19, {phthisis diarrhœa	16 weeks	F. 65, {unabridged hernia of long standing strangulated	
F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa	about 2 days	M. 7, {diarrhœa convulsions	2 hours	M. 81, {diarrhœa discased brain	3 weeks	See Hospital Returns.	
F. 1 diarrhœa—marasmus	6 weeks	M. 1, {diarrhœa convulsions	6 weeks	F. 1, {enteritis diarrhœa	3 months	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 9 mon., dentiition—diarrhœa	*	M. 1, {diarrhœa convulsions	3 days	M. 34, phthisis—diarrhœa	4 months	F. 28, puerperal mania—exhaus- tion	7 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	14 days	M. 1, {diarrhœa hydrocephalus	2 weeks	M. 78, {brouchitis gangræna senilis	8 years	F. 28, collapse after confinement	*
F. 2, teething and diarrhœa	5 weeks	M. 77, diarrhœa—debility	14 days	M. 3, {diarrhœa phthisis in abstract	14 days	F. 27, {premature confinement exhaustion	9 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	5 months	M. 1, diarrhœa	*	M. 3, {chronic hydrocephalus, from birth dysentery, 6 weeks (as- signed to hydrac- phalus in abstract).	3 weeks	F. 29, {difficult parturition supposed rupture of the womb.	*
F. 12 weeks, diarrhœa	14 days	M. 8 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	Dysentery:—		F. 31, {cachectic congestion of lungs peritonitis	4 days
M. 10 weeks, {diarrhœa thrush	5 weeks	M. 4 mon., diarrhœa	9 days	M. 62, dysentery	3 weeks	M. 29, delirium tremens	5 days
F. 5 mon., {congestion of the brain	1 week	M. 2, diarrhœa— inflammation	9 days	M. 9 mon., {dysentery inflammation of the chest	3 days	M. 47, delirium tremens	3 weeks
F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 9 mon., diarrhœa	8 weeks	F. 8, {diarrhœa—dysentery and low fever	6 days	M. 54, {delirium tremens brouchitis	3 months
M. 1, diarrhœa	2 weeks	F. 50, diarrhœa	6 weeks	F. 1, dysentery, dropsy, and hy- drocephalus	14 days	See Bartholomew's Hospital.	
M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	*	F. 56, {chronic brouchitis dysentery	6 months	Intemperance:—	
F. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 85, diarrhœa	5 weeks	F. 3 mon., dysentery	5 days	See Coroners' Returns.	
M. 9 weeks, {marasmus diarrhœa	2 months	M. 63, diarrhœa—ascites	*	F. 1, {fever dysentery	12 days	Purification:—	
M. 1, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 1 mon., {diarrhœa inflammation of tousils	5 days	M. 39, {bæmoptysis diarrhœa (assigned to phthisis in abstract)	4 days	F. 30, consumptive diathesis— pleuritis from cold and hard labour	*
M. 1, {teething bowel complaint	6 months	M. 7 mon., diarrhœa	2 days	M. 3, {chronic hydrocephalus, from birth dysentery, 6 weeks (as- signed to hydrac- phalus in abstract).	3 weeks	NOTE.—The mother of a girl, who died at the age of 6 weeks, from marasmus, was only 14 years and 2 months when her child was born.	
M. 8 mon., diarrhœa	5 weeks	F. 4, diarrhœa	10 days	Cholera:—			
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 8 mon., diarrhœa	7 days	In Church-place, Harrow-road, Paddington, daughter of a carpenter and joiner, 7 mon., cholera	1½ day		
F. 1, teething—diarrhœa	*	M. 14 days, {diarrhœa gastro-enteritis	6 days	In Upper Church-street, Chelsea, grocer's assistant, 16, epi- demic cholera	7 days		
F. 1, {diarrhœa psoriasis general over the body	2 months	M. 1, diarrhœa	7 days	In Hastings-street, (district of Gray's-inn-lane), daughter of a professor of music, 5 mon., English cholera	2 weeks		
F. 5 months, dentiition—diarrhœa, 20 days		F. 60, {diarrhœa peritonitis	36 hours				
F. 6 mon., {diarrhœa low vitality	2 months	M. 32, nervous exhaustion and diarrhœa	several months				
F. 46, chronic diarrhœa	*	M. 1, diarrhœa	3 weeks				
F. 1, diarrhœa	*	F. 6 mon., diarrhœa (serons)	10 days				
F. 1, {vomiting and purging colic	6 days	F. 55, diarrhœa	21 days				
F. 1, {viscera healthy (post mort.)	*	M. 73, diarrhœa	3 days				
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa	*	F. 72, diarrhœa	7 days				
F. 68, diarrhœa	*	F. 59, {congestion of the liver, 1 year diarrhœa	4 weeks				
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	10 days	F. 7, diarrhœa	6 weeks				
F. 1, diarrhœa	*	F. 46, diarrhœa	10 days				
F. 32, diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 4 weeks, diarrhœa with aphtha	9 days				
F. 8 months, diarrhœa	10 days	M. 3 months, diarrhœa	14 days				
F. 54, peritonitis—diarrhœa	2 weeks	M. 11 months, diarrhœa	*				

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 53, {fever inflammation of the internal saphenous veins of both sides.	7 days	F. 34, scirrhus abscess in the left lung	*	F. 60, cancer—scirrhus of uterus and right ovary	*
M. 71, phthisis pulmonalis	*	M. 12, {pericarditis hypertrophy of the heart—general dropsy	2 years	M. 7 wks., gastritis, with ulceration of mucous tissues	*
F. 18, congestion and serous effusion into the ventricles of the brain	*	M. 38, {ossification of femoral artery mortification	1 year	M. 5, tubercular peritonitis, and tubercles in liver	*
M. 9 mon., pneumonia	7 days	M. 9, {hydrocephalus acutus effusion into cerebral cavities.	12 hours	F. 68, fungoid tumour, arising from trochanter minor of femur	7 months
M. 6, {fever—serous effusion into the ventricles and abdomen	10 days	F. 16, {disease of the heart disease of the kidneys	14 days	F. 43, pulpy and dropsical tumours on the uterus and ovaries, with pulpy tubercles in the liver; and dropsy of the abdomen	6 months
M. 6, convulsions	24 hours		8 months		



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 12th September, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the shade, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day						
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.								A.M.		P.M.	Greatest		Least	Mean of 12 Obs.				
SEPTEMBER		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
UN.	6	In Equator					114.5	45.5	66.8	65.0						Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	5.8	0.02
MON.	7		29.764	77.2	54.5	64.9	59.4	106.5	53.0	66.8	65.2	5.5	13.4	0.0	+6.2	Calm	S.	0.1	0.0	0.0	40	5.1	0.00
TUES.	8		29.807	72.0	58.2	64.1	58.3	91.7	45.0	67.0	65.2	5.8	13.3	0.9	+5.2	W.S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	65	6.8	0.00
WED.	9		29.923	76.6	53.7	63.7	59.4	96.5	49.2	67.2	65.8	4.3	15.0	0.0	+6.0	Calm	S.W. and N.	0.1	0.0	0.0	25	6.4	0.00
THUR.	10		30.159	70.5	58.4	64.0	60.8	95.0	51.0	67.5	66.0	3.2	8.0	0.0	+6.1	N. by E. and Calm	N. by E.	0.1	0.0	0.0	60	8.7	0.00
FRI.	11		30.245	73.8	58.6	65.2	61.6	86.3	44.0	67.5	66.0	3.6	9.6	0.0	+7.1	N.N.E.	N.E. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	20	6.6	0.00
SAT.	12	Last Quarter Greatest declination N.	30.268	75.0	58.0	65.2	59.9	101.4	43.0	67.5	65.8	5.3	15.4	0.0	+8.0	Calm and N.N.E.	N.N.E.	1.5	0.0	0.1	140	8.3	0.00
MEANS			30.028	74.2	56.9	64.5	59.9	98.8	47.2	67.2	65.6	4.6	12.5	0.2	+6.4	†					Sum 365	6.8	Sum 0.02

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	The electricity was very active between 11h. 45m. p.m. and 3h. 17m. p.m. The changes from positive to negative were frequent. Sparks abundant. Nothing was shown at any other times.	During thunder and lightning. See General Remarks.	About one-half of the sky was covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and fleecy clouds at 9h. a.m. At 4h. 40m. p.m. dark cumulostrati suddenly came up from the N.E., and covered the sky at 5h. 30m. p.m. Thunder was frequently heard between these times, and flashes of lightning were occasionally seen. Rain was falling heavily at some parts of Greenwich, but none fell at the Observatory; indeed, it appears that the rain fell in many different places, whilst in intermediate places none fell. During the afternoon about three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostrati, a few cirri, and scud.
MON.	Nothing was shown till 7h. a.m., when it was positive and very weak. From 9h. a.m. till noon it was positive and active. At other times positive and tension moderate.	See General Remarks.	The sky was nearly free from cloud till 7h. a.m.; from that time till noon one-third was covered with cirrostrati, cirri, and fleecy clouds. A fog prevailed during the morning. Before 7h. p.m. the sky became overcast, with cirrostrati, cumulostrati, and fleecy clouds. Between 2h. and 3h. p.m. thunder was frequently heard, and flashes of lightning seen, but the electrical instruments were not affected. Between 5h. and 8h. p.m. the amount of cloud was small, consisting chiefly of cumuli, cirrocumuli, cirrostrati, and scud. Shortly after 8h. p.m. the sky became overcast, and remained so till midnight. Flashes of lightning were occasionally seen during the evening.
TUES.	No electricity was shown throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast with cirrostratus till 9h. a.m. At 11h. a.m. the clouds were extensively broken, but at 6h. 30m. p.m. it was again overcast, and remained so till 6h. p.m. After that time it became cloudless, and continued so till midnight.
WED.	At 9h. a.m. it was positive with moderate tension. At other times during the day nothing was shown.	See General Remarks.	The sky remained cloudless till 3h. a.m., when a thin cirrostratus suddenly covered the sky. It continued overcast till 2h. a.m. A dense fog prevailed between these times. Between 7h. a.m. and noon only a small portion of the sky was covered. During the remainder of the day nine-tenths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus. Flashes of lightning were seen between 7h. and 9h. p.m.
THURS.	At 2h. p.m. the electricity was positive, but very weak. Nothing was shown at any other times.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud. From 4h. to 6h. p.m. about one-half of the sky was covered with cloud.
FRID.	Nothing was shown throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and scud generally covered the sky till 2h. p.m. The clouds were extensively broken about 3h. p.m., and from 3h. p.m. to midnight it was cloudless.
SAT.	Slightly positive from 3h. to 5h. 30m. p.m. Nothing was shown at any other times.	See General Remarks.	The sky was nearly cloudless about 8h. a.m., and 5h. p.m. At other times during the day it was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud. The magnets have been very much disturbed during the greater part of this week.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 59.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 65.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58.2 and 63.1 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first four days was S.W., and for the remainder of the week N.N.E.



A TABLE OF  
**Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,**  
*During the Week ending Saturday, September 19th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL. [No. 38.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers	5 Years
	15	60	wards			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	387	323	152	*863	898	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	387	322	151	*861	892	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	138	34	19	191	201	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	58	28	15	101	99	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	65	34	25	124	155	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	66	129	18	*214	227	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels ..	3	17	9	29	23	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	45	27	8	80	87	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	9	4	13	6	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	9	..	9	9	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	7	3	12	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	..	2	2	1	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	45	45	52	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ..	10	28	3	41	26	26
I.—Small Pox .....	3	1	..	4	16	18
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	30	29
Scarlatina .....	15	..	..	15	38	32
Hoopings Cough .....	20	..	..	20	25	36
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	6	8
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	9	5
Diarrhoea .....	65	7	7	79	33	14
Dysentery .....	..	2	..	2	5	3
Cholera .....	..	1	1	2	4	1
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	9	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	2	3	6	5
Typhus .....	11	18	5	34	28	30
Erysipelas .....	4	5	3	12	4	5
Syphilis .....	5	..	..	5	9	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	2	..	4	3	3
Dropsy .....	4	7	3	14	27	30
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2	2
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	4
Purpura .....	1	1	..	2	5	4
Scrofula .....	5	..	..	5	3	3
Cancer .....	..	14	8	22	10	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	8	1
Atrophy .....	23	..	..	23	14	11
Debility .....	16	..	..	16	21	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	1	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	2	3	7	11	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	1	..	7	13	12
Hydrocephalus .....	23	..	..	23	36	36
Apoplexy .....	1	12	12	25	17	20
Paralysis.....	1	9	12	22	13	17
Convulsions.....	27	..	..	27	58	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Chorea.....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	5	..	6	4	4
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	9	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	5	..	5	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	2	1	8	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	..	4	7	9
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Bronchitis .....	8	4	4	16	9	20
Pleurisy .....	..	4	..	4	1	2
Pneumonia.....	28	2	..	30	50	80
Hydrothorax .....	1	2	..	3	3	5
Asthma .....	..	8	8	16	8	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	25	101	5	*132	141	144
Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	..	7	1	8	11	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	6	..	7	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	7	8
Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	11	9	22	21	25
VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	21	17
Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	25	18
Enteritis .....	8	6	..	14	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	2	..	2	10	8
Tabes Mesenterica.....	23	..	..	23	6	5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	..	2	3	2
Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	5	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	2	..	2	7	6
Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	1	2	5	6	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	02
Hepatitis .....	..	5	..	5	2	2
Jaundice .....	2	1	2	5	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	9	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	1
Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	2	3
Stone .....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	8	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	2	10	4	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	3	..	3	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	4	2	6	2	3
Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	3	1	6	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	3	5
Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	45	45	52	67
XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	1	4	8	8
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	4	5
Violent Deaths .....	10	25	2	37	24	25
Causes not Specified.....	..	1	1	2	6	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Summers.		5 Years.	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		Births registered in the Week	Males .....	
	Males .....	462	493		Males .....	417		Males .....	603
	Females .....	436	475		Females .....	446		Females .....	632
	Total	898	968		Total..	863		Total..	1235

Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
838	857	766	983	857	774	863	846

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *phthisis*, is not stated.



Districts of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	132	120	152
NORTH DISTRICTS	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	162	149	224
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	172	136	225
EAST DISTRICTS	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	204	182	279
SOUTH DISTRICTS	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	276	355
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	863	1235

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	27th June	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.
BIRTHS	1353	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235
DEATHS (except from Violence)	834	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874	877	853	886	826
Diarrhoea	35	70	87	124	156	186	195	149	145	128	168	70	79
Dysentery	2	2	3	5	5	9	6	8	9	7	7	9	2
Cholera	3	4	8	20	26	23	37	23	15	13	11	8	2
Mean Temperature	61.2	65.0	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 37,

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 19th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 12th.)

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
M. 43, fracture of the skull, and laceration of the brain from being accidentally pushed down by a man carrying potatoes (in Bow Street— <i>post mort.</i> )	6 hours	F. 87, shock to the nervous system from being run over by a cart while crossing Beech St. 24 hours		M. 25, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by the upsetting of a four-oared boat in a regatta. . . . . immersed between 4 and 5 days	
M. 47, extravasation of blood on the brain, caused by an accidental fall from a loft. . . . .	*	In Guy's Hospital, gentleman, 70, delirium tremens, caused by a fracture of the right leg, from being accidentally run over by a cab at Newington Causeway . . . . .	11 days	M. 20, accidentally drowned in Regent's Canal basin, by falling out of a lighter immersed about 10 ms.	
F. 6 mon., whether from natural disease, or an accidental fall in the street a week previously, unknown.	*	F. 9 days, injuries of the head—how caused unknown . . . . .	instant	F. 46, drowned herself in the River Lea, near Three Mills—temporary insanity. . . . .	8 mins.
F. 75, injuries to the head caused by an accidental fall down a flight of stairs . . . . .	*	Wounds:—		M. about 55, found drowned in the River Thames—no proof by what means he came into the water—no marks of violence under water 5 hrs.	
F. 9, fracture of the skull by an accidental fall from a first floor window ( <i>post mort.</i> ) about 3 weeks		M. about 54, suicide with a razor by cutting his throat (insane at the time) . . . . .	*	M. about 65, drowning—not known how he got into the water.	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, bricklayer's labourer, 29, fracture of the pelvis, right leg, and two ribs on the right side, by an accidental fall from a scaffold at the Tower of London ( <i>post mort.</i> )	10 days	M. 62, stabbed himself with a knife in the right side (being at the time of unsound mind) 4 days		M. about 30, drowned—not known how he came into the water.	
M. from 50 to 55, injuries of the contents of the abdomen, by a fall from a haystack, by overbalancing himself . . . . .	18 hours	In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 38, fell against a scythe and cut his arm . . . . .	8 weeks	M. 14, drowned while bathing out of his depth.	
M. 19, falling in the street accidentally. . . . .	6 weeks	Barnard, 16, destroyed herself by cutting her throat with a razor, being at the time of unsound mind . . . . .	*	M. 61, suicide by drowning—state of mind at the time not known.	
Wife of a schoolmaster, 64, disease of the spine following an injury ( <i>no inquest</i> )	17 months	Single woman, 28, suicide by cutting her throat (being of unsound mind). . . . .	*	F. about 55, suicide by drowning—insane.	
M. 8, head crushed by a piece of timber accidentally falling . . . . .	*	Drowning:—		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
M. 40, injuries of the spine by the upsetting of a street cab, which he drove against a bank	instant	Apprentice to a waterman, 18, drowned whilst pushing off a waterman's boat, in order to carry a fare, at Battle Bridge Stairs under water about 10 minutes		F. 33, hanged herself—insane.	
Carman, 27, compression of the skull—accidentally run over by the wheel of a four-wheeled truck, heavily laden, while attempting to get on the shaft, being in liquor. . . . .	instant	Journeyman smith, 64, found drowned (in the River Thames)—but how he came into the water no sufficient evidence.		Son of a basket-maker, 9 wks., suffocation from taking an over-quantity of the mother's milk, who had fallen asleep while the child was suckling.	
M. 34, fracture quite across the base of the skull, with large effusion of blood there, from being accidentally thrown out of a gig at Reading . . . . .	5 days	Shoe-clecker, 53, found drowned (in the River Thames)—but how he came into the water no sufficient evidence.		Son of a hearth rug weaver, 3 wks., suffocation from being accidentally overlaid in bed . . . . .	instant
M. 60, accidental from fracture of the ribs and rupture of the spleen, having been run over by a clarence in Thames Street . . . . .	5 days	Labourer, 24, drowned accidentally when bathing in the River Thames . . . . .	under water 3 days	M. 1, suffocated in night-soil, into which he had fallen, probably while looking in at play—taken out dead in . . . . .	1 of an hour
M. 34, delirium tremens; brought on by an injury to the right leg, from being accidentally thrown from a gig ( <i>post mort.</i> )	6 days	Son of a draper, 8, drowned by falling into the River Thames accidentally. . . . .	under water 2 1/2 hours	Burns:—	
M. 45, rupture of the bladder and fracture of the pelvis, from the wheel of a loaded waggon accidentally passing over him . . . . .	24 hours	Daughter of a shopman, 3, drowning by the swamping of a siff from going against the paddle box of a steamboat . . . . .	under water 40 hours	M. 30, pleurisy, brought on by being burnt, from the accidental blowing up of a still used in rectifying turpentine ( <i>post mort.</i> )	16 days
F. about 70, fractured ribs, and rupture of the lungs from a cart wheel, as she was crossing Goswell Road ( <i>post mort.</i> )	about 1 hour	Widow of a leather dresser, 67, congestion of the brain, consequent upon inflammation of the lungs, produced by submersion for nearly one minute in the Regent's Canal—(suicide—not proved insane) . . . . .	5 days	F. 7, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire, while lighting a fire . . . . .	5 days
M. 31, fracture of the skull and rupture of the brain, caused by falling from a horse in a pit, at Whetstone 4 <i>post mort.</i>	7 days	M. 15, drowned accidentally, going into the River Thames to bathe . . . . .	under water 45 mins.	In St. Thomas's Hospital, son of a hackney-coachman, 2, accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire (at Kennington). . . . .	about 4 hours

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 63, natural—destitute—brought in from the street insensible, and died next day.		M. 47, not known—had suffered numerous fits for . . . . .	12 months	M. 7, natural death in a fit from adhesion of lungs to the heart ( <i>post mort.</i> )	about 3 years
F. 20, natural peritonitis . . . . .	several days	F. 28, { natural—had been delivered of a living child . . . . .	14 days previously	M. 51, natural death from apoplexy . . . . .	20 minutes
F. 52, natural—under treatment for sore throat . . . . .	*	ill . . . . .	45 minutes	M. 4, natural death from the rupture of a bloodvessel . . . . .	suddenly
M. 40, inflammation of the larynx ( <i>p.m.</i> ) . . . . .	4 days	M. 41, found dead, having died suddenly from anasarca . . . . .	*	M. 57, natural—suddenly from disease of the heart . . . . .	*
M. 57, erysipelas of the left leg and thigh . . . . .	4 days	M. 49, natural—sudden from disease of the heart . . . . .	*	F. 77, natural death from apoplexy . . . . .	2 days
In St. Thomas's Hospital, M. 62, apoplexy ( <i>p.m.</i> )	12 hours	M. 47, natural death—diseased heart . . . . .	*	F. lived only a few moments, died from sudden delivery, and want of proper assistance at the birth.	*
M. 11 months, natural death by a fit from teething . . . . .	*	M. 8 mon., natural death—sudden from croup . . . . .	*	M. 80, natural from apoplexy . . . . .	about 1 hour
F. 46, natural death—apoplectic fit . . . . .	15 hours	M. 12 weeks, natural death in a fit of convulsions . . . . .	about 5 min.	M. 72, natural—suddenly, from disease of the lungs . . . . .	of long standing
F. 50, natural death from serous apoplexy . . . . .	3 years ago	F. 77, natural death from apoplexy . . . . .	about 2 hours	F. 1, natural—suddenly, in a fit . . . . .	sudden
P. 66, { followed by dropsy which has continued ever since—natural and instantaneous death—not under medical treatment.		F. 49, natural death from apoplexy . . . . .	sudden	M. 43, natural death from affection of the heart . . . . .	sudden
F. 52, natural—apoplexy . . . . .	45 minutes	F. 44, natural from apoplexy . . . . .	about 1 hour	M. 37, natural death in a fit . . . . .	*
F. 4 weeks, ramollissement of the brain ( <i>p.m.</i> )		M. 73, rupture of a vessel of the heart by over stimulation from excessive drinking of ardent spirits . . . . .	instant	F. 6 months natural death from convulsion fit . . . . .	*
M. 29, natural—immediately after completing a journey from Liverpool on the railway—the subject of phthisis . . . . .	for several months	M. 66, natural death from supposed disease of the heart . . . . .	sudden	F. 39, natural death—apoplexy resulting from intoxication . . . . .	*
F. 26, rupture of a bloodvessel in the chest—(subject also to hydrothorax). . . . .	nearly instant	M. 38, natural death from rupture of a bloodvessel . . . . .	about 20 minutes	M. 47, natural death—apoplexy . . . . .	*
F. about 55, rupture of bloodvessels of, and hemorrhage from, the lungs—(old pulmonary disease). . . . .	lived 1 minute	M. 10 mon., natural death from inflammation of the lungs . . . . .	*	F. 52, natural death—suddenly, from disease of the heart . . . . .	*



**CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.**

F. 77, natural—seen alive and apparently well half an hour before.	duration	M. 10, natural death—precise cause unknown	duration	M. 4 months, natural causes	duration
F. 71, natural death—decay and debility from age	*	M. 1 month, natural by the visitation of God, nature of disease not ascertained—(no medical attendant)	3 1/2 days	M. 63, natural death while in a state of debility (supposed to have been dead 3 hours when found)	*

**THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.**

**NOTE.**—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

<b>St. George's II.:</b> M. 20, phthisis pulmonalis ..... duration F. 27, { enlargement of heart ..... atheromatous deposit on the aorta. angina pectoris (post mort.) disease of heart after acute rheumatism 18 mon. ago hypertrophy. F. 30, { diseased mitral valve ..... adherent pericardium ..... anasarca (post mort.) <b>Westminster H.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>Charing Cross H.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>Middlesex H.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>University College H.:</b> M. 21, delirium tremens ..... 2 days M. 36, apoplexy following diffuse inflammation of deep structures of neck .....	<b>University College II. (continued):</b> F. 36, peritonitis ..... 4 days F. 1 mon, { inguinal hernia ..... strangulated ..... 2 days operation ..... F. 40, hemiplegia ..... <b>Fever H.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>Small Pox H.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>King's College II.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>Bartholomew's H.:</b> —No deaths registered. <b>London H.:</b> M. 57, ascites ..... 2 1/2 years M. 33, synochus ..... 18 days F. 45, diseased bladder .....	<b>London II. (continued):</b> F. 24 diseased rectum ..... F. 2, hydrocephalus ..... 1 week <b>St. Thomas' II.:</b> M. 54, hepatitis—ascites ..... 2 years F. 47, carcinoma uteri ..... many months <b>Guy's II.:</b> F. 21, syphilis ..... F. 4, diseased hip joint ..... M. 72, pleurisy and gangrenous lung ..... M. 19, phthisis ..... M. 40, { stricture of urethra ..... inflamed kidneys ..... M. 26, epistaxis—scarlet fever ..... M. 55, bronchitis ..... <b>Dreadnought II.:</b> —No deaths registered.
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**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHIAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.**

<b>Small Pox:</b> M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) 10 days M. 11 mon, variola, confluent, natural, (not vaccinated) 10 days M. 3, small pox—diarrhœa ..... (vaccinated 2 years ago, and again 14 days before death) <b>Diarrhœa:</b> M. 1, diarrhœa ..... 18 days M. 27, diarrhœa—delirium ..... F. 41 days, diarrhœa ..... 14 days M. under 1, diarrhœa ..... 9 weeks M. 73, diarrhœa ..... 1 week M. 9, diarrhœa—typhus ..... 21 days M. 1, diarrhœa ..... 4 weeks M. 6 mon, diarrhœa ..... since birth F. 6 mon, diarrhœa ..... since birth F. 11, { fever ..... diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks F. 84, diarrhœa ..... 16 days F. 1 mon, diarrhœa ..... F. 56, diarrhœa ..... F. 1, diarrhœa ..... 2 months F. 2 mon, diarrhœa ..... M. 10 mon, { diarrhœa ..... 1 month exhaustion ..... F. 69, diarrhœa ..... F. 2 mon, diarrhœa ..... 4 days F. 79, { diarrhœa ..... 2 weeks old age ..... F. 6 weeks, { convulsions ..... 2 days defective nutrition ..... 4 days F. 8 mon, diarrhœa—water on the brain ..... 10 days M. 7 weeks, { debility ..... 2 weeks diarrhœa ..... 1 week F. 2, diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks M. 9 weeks, diarrhœa ..... 14 days F. 7 mon, diarrhœa—wasting (brought up by hand) ..... F. 1, diarrhœa ..... M. 8 mon, diarrhœa ..... 2 weeks M. 14 days, diarrhœa ..... F. 1, teething—diarrhœa ..... marasmus during ..... F. 11 mon, { dentition ..... 7 weeks occasional diarrhœa ..... F. 5 mon, dentition—diarrhœa, 8 days F. 9 mon, diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks F. 78, diarrhœa ..... 1 week F. 70, { diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks debility from previous disease ..... M. 1, diarrhœa ..... 14 days F. 7 mon, { atrophy ..... diarrhœa ..... 14 days	<b>Diarrhœa (continued):</b> M. 7 mon, { atrophy ..... diarrhœa ..... 5 weeks F. 1 mon, diarrhœa ..... 7 days M. 3 mon, diarrhœa ..... 4 days F. 80, diarrhœa and old age ..... M. 9 mon, diarrhœa ..... 9 weeks F. 11 weeks, diarrhœa ..... 10 days F. 3, { diarrhœa ..... 3 days inflammation of the brain, 10 days M. 8 mon, diarrhœa ..... 10 days M. 1, diarrhœa and hydrocephalus ..... 1 week F. 2 mon, diarrhœa ..... 5 weeks M. 1, diarrhœa ..... 2 weeks M. 15, diarrhœa ..... 3 days M. 6 mon, { diarrhœa ..... 7 days exhaustion ..... M. 17 days, diarrhœa ..... 6 days M. 5 mon, diarrhœa ..... 1 week F. 84, diarrhœa ..... 13 weeks F. 1, diarrhœa ..... 10 weeks M. 70, imbecility—diarrhœa ..... M. 64, { diarrhœa ..... 21 days anasarca ..... F. 60, diarrhœa ..... 2 days F. 12 weeks, { convulsions ..... 8 weeks diarrhœa ..... F. 9 mon, diarrhœa—convulsions ..... F. 11 mon, mucro-enteritis with diarrhœa ..... 5 weeks F. 1, { teething ..... 3 months diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks M. 8 mon, diarrhœa ..... 2 months M. 65, diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks F. 1, { diarrhœa—dentition, several weeks ..... convulsions ..... 6 days F. 14 days, diarrhœa ..... F. 2 months, bowel complaint and purging ..... F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa—atrophy, 8 weeks ..... F. 79, diarrhœa ..... 6 days F. 7 mon, { epidemic diarrhœa, 8 days ..... convulsions ..... M. 7 mon, diarrhœa ..... 2 months F. 8 mon, { diarrhœa ..... 3 months teething ..... 1 month <b>Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:</b> M. 39, consumption—diarrhœa ..... F. 3 mon, pneumonia—diarrhœa ..... M. 53, { consumption ..... 6 months diarrhœa ..... 9 days strumous abscess of neck, 9 weeks ..... F. 1, { diarrhœa ..... strumous enlargement of mesenteric glands .....	<b>Diarrhœa (continued):</b> M. 1, diarrhœa—measles—pneumonia ..... F. 1, enlarged spleen—mesenteric disease—diarrhœa ..... M. 1, { anasarca ..... 13 days diarrhœa ..... 4 days M. 11 mon, porrigo—diarrhœa, 8 months ..... M. 1, { tabes mesenterica ..... 6 months diarrhœa ..... 2 days F. 60, phthisis pulmonalis—diarrhœa ..... 4 months F. 4 mon, { eczema capitis ..... 5 weeks diarrhœa ..... 3 days M. 35, { chronic disease of the heart ..... diarrhœa ..... 14 days convulsions ..... 1 day M. 4 mon, diarrhœa—general disease of the digestive organs ..... F. 11 mon, { diarrhœa ..... 4 weeks mesenteric disease, 7 weeks ..... M. 54, palsy, attended with diarrhœa and anasarca ..... <b>Dysentery:</b> F. 37, dysentery—ulceration of lower extremities (post mort.) ..... M. 1, { diarrhœa ..... dysentery ..... 3 months M. 9 mon, dysentery ..... 8 weeks M. 49, dysentery ..... 14 months M. 7 mon, dysentery ..... 1 month F. 25, inflammation of the bowels—dysentery ..... 1 year F. 60, dysentery ..... 1 month M. 2, dysentery ..... F. 69, dysentery ..... 14 days { hæmatemesis ..... 2 months dysentery ..... 2 weeks (assigning to hæmatemesis in abs.) <b>Cholera:</b> In Yockley's-buildings, district of Whitechapel church, spinster, 80, English cholera ..... 1 week In Walham-green, son of a coachman, 2, English cholera ..... In Walham-green, chief clerk in the Court of Chancery, 65, cholera ..... At Alfred-row, Shepherd's Bush, Hammersmith, son of a carpenter, 4, English cholera ..... 22 hours In Henry-street, district of Gray's Inn-lane, daughter of a plumber, 2, cholera and head affection, 9 days ..... In the Artillery district of Whitechapel, F. 2 mon, cholera ..... 6 weeks	<b>Cholera (continued):</b> At St. Mark's-road, Kensington, F. domestic servant, 76, English cholera ..... 6 days At Polygon-buildings, Clapham, widow of a carpenter, 80, common cholera ..... <b>Syphilis:</b> —See Guy's Hospital. <b>Hæmorrhage:</b> —See Coroners' Returns. <b>Malformation:</b> M. 3 days, imperfect establishment of the functions of respiration, connected with an open state of the foramen ovale of the heart (post mort.) ..... M. 4 days, rectum imperforatum ..... M. 10 mon, { malformation of the fauces ..... diarrhœa ..... 2 months <b>Hernia:</b> M. 59, { strangulated hernia ..... 2 days mortification of the gut ..... no operation ..... F. 9 mon, { intussusception and rupture of the small intestine ..... 2 days hooping cough (p.m.) 2 weeks ..... (See University College Hospital.) <b>Stone:</b> M. 75, lithotomy ..... 9 days <b>Childbirth:</b> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned. F. 29, typhus fever after confinement ..... 7 days F. 36, puerperal fever ..... 10 days See Coroners' Returns. <b>Delirium Tremens:</b> F. 44, { delirium tremens ..... 24 days fever of the brain ..... M. 31, delirium tremens ..... See University College Hospital. <b>Intemperance:</b> { disease of liver and stomach from intemperance 12 years ..... dropsical effusion in chest, abdomen, and legs ..... 6 months. See Coroners' Returns. <b>Privation:</b> —See Coroners' Returns. <b>Other Causes:</b> F. 52, cirrhosis of liver ..... F. 48, cirrhosis of liver, after removal of mamma for cancer .....
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**RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.**

M. 1, { tubercles in lungs ..... bronchitis ..... pneumonia ..... 11 days M. 63, cancer of upper lobe of left lung ..... M. 6 mon, tabes mesenterica ..... M. 10 weeks, convulsions ..... 36 hours M. 43, otitis—abscess of cerebellum ..... 5 weeks catarrh ..... 8 days F. 6, { croup ..... 28 hours diphtheria .....	M. 32, { passive aneurism of the heart ..... 28 days abscess in the brain ..... M. 36, pleuritis and hepatitis ..... 5 days F. 42, { cancer uteri ..... more than 18 mon. cirrhosis of liver ..... M. 11, { otitis with caries partis petrosæ ..... 1 year encephalitis ..... 10 days F. 47, encephaloid disease of the right ovary ..... 6 months F. 41, exhaustion .....	F. 18, hypertrophy of the left ventricle of the heart ..... lived a few minutes F. 27, ileus ..... 8 days M. 1, hydrocephalus ..... 2 months M. 51, cancer of the stomach ..... 15 months F. 11, tabes mesenterica—peritonitis—stricture of colon in two places ..... M. 1, gastro-enteritis ..... 1 month F. 5, inflammation of the brain and effusion ..... 10 days
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In the district of South Chelsea, a child, aged 5 weeks, died on 31st May, 1846, of "pneumonia from bad air." The gentleman who gave a medical certificate of the cause of death, added the following note:—

"I think it is important to direct attention to the unwholesome residence of the family whose infant is reported above. This family occupy one of the lofts over a number of horses, in Mr. Chancellor's yard, White Lion-street. The twin-brother of the above child is dying at this moment from the same cause; a third child of the same family lies also very ill, and I know not to what else to attribute it. In another loft upon the same premises, a very young infant died a few days ago, apparently under the same circumstances. Within a month another infant died, and but lately came there to reside. I learn further, that for a great number of years not one child has survived 2 years, though very many have been born there. One family lost 5, another lost 5 or 6, and so on."



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 19th September, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination during the day.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud covered the sky until 1h. p.m. From 1h. 20m. p.m. to 5h. 30m. 1 m. the sky was nearly cloudless, but soon after that time clouds came up and covered the sky during the rest of the day.
MON.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 2h. p.m., when extensive breaks occurred in every direction. From 3h. p.m. to 7h. 45m. p.m. the amount of cloud was very variable, but consisting of cumulostrati, cumuli, and cirrostrati. At 7h. 50m. p.m. the sky became cloudless, and continued so till midnight.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn during the day, except from 9h. a.m. till noon, and at 3h. p.m., when it was positive, but very weak.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 1h. 10m. a.m.: soon after this time dark scud suddenly appeared, and soon covered the sky. It remained overcast till 5h. a.m. From that time till 3h. p.m. the sky was one-half covered with cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and haze. During the remainder of the day the sky was nearly cloudless.
WED.	At 11h. a.m. the electricity was slightly positive, but nothing was shewn at any other time during the day.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 3h. a.m. From 5h. a.m. to 3h. p.m. cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and haze covered about three-quarters of the sky. During the rest of the day it was nearly cloudless.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn during the day, except from 2h. to 9h. p.m., when it was positive and tension moderate.	See General Remarks.	The sky remained cloudless till 5h. a.m.: after this time cirri, cirrocumuli, and cirrostrati covered a large portion of it till 2h. p.m., when it became nearly overcast. At 6h. 15m. the clouds suddenly cleared off, and the sky was nearly cloudless till 5h. 30m. p.m. After this time it became overcast, and continued so till midnight. Flashes of lightning were seen between 8h. 30m. and 9h. p.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn till 5h. p.m., when it was positive with moderate tension. It remained so till 10h. p.m.: at 11h. p.m. it was positive but very weak.	See General Remarks.	The sky became cloudless about 6h. a.m., and remained so till 4h. a.m. Several meteors were seen between these times. Cirri, cirrocumuli, and cirrostrati were extensively distributed from 5h. to 9h. a.m. It was overcast from 9h. a.m. to 2h. p.m. During the remainder of the day it was nearly cloudless.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day, except at 9h. a.m., when it was slightly positive.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 6h. a.m.: soon after this time it became overcast, and remained generally so till 2h. p.m.; variable from this time till 6h. p.m., and cloudless during the rest of the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22d, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 54.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 63.4; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 52.3 and 60.6 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been very variable.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, September 26th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 39.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers.	5 Years.		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Summers.	5 Years.
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	361	275	172	808	898	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	360	275	172	807	892	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	115	29	13	157	201	188	Bronchitis .....	11	4	12	27	9	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	3	..	4	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	55	21	21	97	99	104	Pneumonia .....	25	7	4	36	50	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	78	28	23	129	155	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	51	130	38	219	227	294	Asthma .....	..	2	8	10	8	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	17	10	29	23	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	13	108	10	131	141	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	50	17	12	79	87	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	1	5	2	8	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	4	4	4	12	6	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	9	2	11	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	3	..	4	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	16	10	28	21	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	..	2	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	21	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	46	46	52	67	Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	25	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	3	16	3	22	26	26	Enteritis .....	9	3	3	15	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	2	2	..	4	16	18	Peritonitis .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Measles .....	5	..	..	5	30	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	22	..	..	22	10	8
Scarlatina .....	17	..	..	17	38	32	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	..	..
Hooping Cough .....	21	..	..	21	25	36	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	9	5	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	39	4	9	52	33	14	Celiac or Ileus .....	2	..	..	2	3	2
Dysentery .....	1	..	2	3	5	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cholera .....	3	3	1	7	4	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	..	2	Hamulatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	2	2	6	6	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	..	5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	14	19	1	34	28	30	Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Erysipelas .....	2	1	..	3	4	5	Jaundice .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	..	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	4	5	9	9	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Dropsy .....	..	5	5	10	27	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	4	4	Stone .....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	..	5	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Scrofula .....	6	1	1	8	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	3	2	2	7	4	4
Cancer .....	1	6	6	13	10	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	6	7
z Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	..	8	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Atrophy .....	21	1	3	25	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	2	3	3	2
Debility .....	18	3	..	21	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malformations .....	7	..	..	7	1	2	Rheumatism .....	..	1	..	1	2	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	3	4	9	11	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	4	1	15	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	36	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy .....	1	6	6	13	17	20	Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	..	..
Paralysis .....	..	9	13	22	13	17	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3	5
Convulsions.....	38	..	..	38	58	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	46	46	52	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	4	2	6	..	..
Epilepsy .....	1	5	..	6	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	..	1	Violent Deaths .....	3	12	1	16	24	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	6	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	2	2	6	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Summers.		5 Years.	Deaths registered in the Week	5 Summers.		5 Years.	Births registered in the Week	5 Summers.		5 Years.
	Males .....	462	493		Males .....	406			Males .....	650	
	Females .....	436	475		Females .....	402			Females .....	630	
	Total	898	968		Total..	808			Total..	1280	
Deaths registered in this the thirteenth week of the third quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—											
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)				
857	883	924	1043	922	824	808	916				



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	132	119	181
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	162	136	243
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	172	150	223
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	204	199	288
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	228	204	345
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	898	808	1280

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	4th July	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.
BIRTHS	1334	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1303	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280
DEATHS (except from Violence)	907	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874	877	853	886	826	792
Diarrhoea	70	87	124	156	186	195	149	145	128	108	70	79	52
Dysentery	2	3	5	5	9	6	8	9	7	7	9	2	3
Cholera	4	8	20	26	23	37	23	15	13	11	8	2	7
Mean Temperature	65°0	60°0	64°9	62°6	70°6	66°5	61°8	60°8	62°6	61°6	64°5	60°3	59°2

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 38,  
(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 26th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 19th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.  
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
M. about 35, inflammation of the arm and side, the result of a slight injury in a fall	*	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a carpenter, 2, injuries to the abdomen by a horse which had run away treading on her, in Regent Street, Lambeth	5 hours	M. about 20, found dead in the River Thames.	
M. 32, concussion by a fall down a ladder staircase accidentally	12 days	F. 76, fracture of her skull by the wheel of an omnibus in the Old Kent Road	a few minutes	M. 16, accidentally drowned in the River Thames by falling out of a Peter-boat under water 4 d.	
M. 58, contusion and other injuries—fell from a ladder when at work, and died	instantly	Daughter of a firework maker, 3, fracture of the head from the near wheel of a brewer's dray passing over it	instantly	M. 24, drowned in the River Thames—no evidence how.	
Bricklayer, 64, accidental death by a fall from a ladder	14 days	In Guy's Hospital, guard on the Dover Railway, 30, loss of blood and shock to the system, caused by severe wounds and fractures of his legs, by slipping off a railway carriage on the Dover line, at Reigate	9 hours	M. 51, drowned in the River Thames—no evidence how.	
Labourer about 50, accidental death from the fall of the deck of a vessel, by a beam breaking (in the West India Dock)	sudden	F. 5 days, congestion from pressure in the birth—convulsions (no inquest)	*	M. about 12, found dead in the River Thames	
M. convict, 32, fractured skull, with laceration of the brain, and extravasation of blood, from an accidental fall down the hold of Her Majesty's Steam Ship "Sidon," in the River Thames (post mort.)	20 hours	Wounds:—		M. 35, accidentally drowned in the River Thames	
In Guy's Hospital, corn porter, 27, fracture of his spine by several sacks of barley falling on him at Dockhead (post mort.)	2 months	M. 37, cut his throat with a razor, when insane (found dead).		M. 22, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by the upsetting of a boat.	
In Westminster Hospital, labourer, 28, fracture of the skull from a box used for hoisting bricks, falling on its descent from the top of the Houses of Parliament, when deceased was below, waiting to receive it	2 hours	Greengrocer about 42, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, when in a state of insanity (found dead in his room)	*	F. 12, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling out of a boat under water 1 hour	
In Guy's Hospital, son of a seaman, 16, injury to his brain by some slates falling on him, in the hold of the "Edward," of Lynn, at Cotton's Wharf, Southwark	30 hours	F. 28, wound in the throat made by a razor—insanity—delirium tremens	*	M. 16, suddenly and accidentally drowned by falling into the dock from the quay	*
In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 9, rupture of the lungs by a cart wheel passing over him, whilst crossing Park Road, Peckham	14 days	M. 47, cut his throat with a razor, in a temporary state of insanity	*	M. about 25, found dead in the River Thames at Woolwich—name unknown—no evidence.	
		F. 40, cut her throat in a temporary state of insanity	*	Hanging and Suffocation:—	
		Drowning:—		M. 43, suicide by hanging—at the time labouring under temporary derangement.	
		Son of a journeyman tanner, 12, found drowned—but how he came into the water no sufficient evidence.		M. 4 mon., suffocation—no evidence how caused—found dead in bed.	
				F. 2 mon., suffocated by being shut up (in ignorance) in a turn-up bedstead.	
				Poison:—	
				M. between 3 and 4, poisoned by arsenic—wilful murder against some person or persons unknown.	
				F. 31, suicide by poison—2 drachms of essential oil of bitter almonds (temporary derangement)	30 mins.
				F. 28, suicide by laudanum—in temporary derangement	4 days

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 47, natural causes, brought on by intoxication	*	M. 34, natural death from the rupture of a blood vessel	3 days	(1) febris remittens	7 days
M. 27, epilepsy (found dead in bed).		M. 55, natural—supposed from rupture of a blood vessel of the heart	sudden	pneumonia	4 days
M. supposed about 50, fainting, produced by inflammation of the intestines—died in a few minutes (post mort.).		M. 61, natural death from disease of the heart	instantly	jaundice	2 days
M. 54, serous apoplexy, with disease of heart—found dead in his bedroom (post mort.).		F. 38, natural death—exhaustion from childbirth	*	albuminuria	at least 6 months
M. 33, natural after intoxication—paralyzed for 6 yrs. an habitual drunkard.		M. 45, natural death—pulmonary apoplexy	4 hour	paralysis	3 weeks
F. 7 mon., natural—not under medical treatment—teething.	*	Convicts on board the "Unité" { M. 64, fever and pneumonia	*	stillicidium urinae	3 weeks
F. 47, natural death, sudden, from diseased wound	*	the "Unité" { M. 57, disease of the kidneys and bladder—and paralysis	*	gangrenous inflammation of fore finger	3 weeks
				irritative fever.	
				(post mort.)—advanced granular degeneration of both kidneys—contracted and thickened bladder—atheromatous deposits abundant in lining membrane of aorta—thickening, opacity, adhesions, and chronic inflammation of membranes of brain.	
		NOTE.—The cases of the above convicts are described more in detail in the following medical certificates:—			

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 10 wks., natural causes	*	F. a few hrs., unknown.	*	M. 49, natural death, sudden, from congestion of the vessels	*
M. 73, natural causes	sudden	F. about 70, natural causes (found dead in her room.)	*	M. 43, found dead—precise cause not ascertained	*
F. 64, natural causes	sudden				



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H. :—		University College H. (continued) :—		Guy's H. (continued) :—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 63, { hypertrophy of bones of cranium. paraplegia enlarged prostate gland (post mort.). tabes mesenterica.....	5 weeks	F. 28, enlarged liver and spleen—disease of the heart.....	*	M. 38, enlargement of the heart—pericarditis (post mort.).....	*
M. 3, { enlarged and diseased bronchial glands (post mort.).....	*	F. 21, typhus fever.....	*	M. 30, albuminuria—brouchitis.....	3 months
M. 53, apoplexy (post mort.).....	8 hours	Fever H. :—No deaths registered.		M. 33, pleurisy—pneumothorax.....	*
M. 56, { diseased heart.....	*	Small Pox H. :—		St. Thomas' H. :—	
M. 18, fever.....	*	M. 23, small pox, confluent.....	12 days	M. 57, fever (post mort.).....	*
M. 38, { phthisis pulmonalis.....	*	(vaccinated 8 years ago in Nova Scotia— took imperfectly—no cicatrix).	*	M. 15, abscess of left kidney (post mort.).....	4 months
M. 38, { paraplegia..... coming on about 1 year sloughing of the back (post mort.).	*	King's College H. :—No deaths registered.		M. 40, endocarditis.....	2 years
Westminster H. :—		Bartholomew's H. :—		M. 56, { hemiplegia.....	3 weeks
M. 67, ascites.....	7 months	F. 14, chorea.....	*	F. 25, chronic diarrhoea (post mort.).....	13 months
M. 45, { diarrhoea.....	1 month	F. 35, entire destruction of the left lung (p.m.).....	10 years	F. 47, { phthisis.....	*
M. 45, { nervous exhaustion (post mort.).	*	F. 37, carcinoma of the rectum—ulceration of the bowels—tubercular deposit of the upper part of the lungs (post mort.).....	2 years	F. 32, hepatitis.....	1½ year
Charing Cross H. :—No deaths registered.		F. 30, tumour on the brain.....	*	Dreadnought H. :—	
Middlesex H. :—		London H. :—		M. 52, { diarrhoea.....	11 weeks
F. 35, cancer uteri.....	3 years	M. 48, dropsy.....	*	ascites.....	2 weeks
University College H. :—		M. 16, dyspnoea.....	*	cirrhosis of liver (post mort.).....	9 days
M. 33, pleurisy, hydrothorax, morbus cordis, and anasarca.....	*	Guy's H. :—		erysipelas of face and head.....	2 days
M. 22, salivation—purpura hemorrhagica.....	*	M. 33, erysipelas.....	*	double pneumonia.....	2 days
		F. 39, { purulent fever.....	5 days	sero-purulent effusion in the pericardium and left pleura (post mort.).....	*
		F. 39, { 4½ mon. advanced in pregnancy (p.m.).	*		

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, ETC.

Small Pox :—		Diarrhoea (continued) :—		Dysentery (continued) :—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 8 mon., small pox (not vaccinated).....	2 weeks	M. 14 days, diarrhoea.....	*	M. 66, { hemiplegia.....	1 year
F. 3, small pox (not vaccinated).....	3 weeks	F. 1, diarrhoea.....	*	ulceration of legs.....	11 days
F. 9 weeks, { diarrhoea.....	10 days	M. 2 mon., diarrhoea.....	11 days	dysentery.....	3 days
pneumonia.....	3 days	M. 2, diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	(assigned to paralysis in abstract.)	
See Small Pox Hospital.		F. 1, diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	Cholera :—	
Diarrhoea :—		M. 1, diarrhoea and dentition.....	*	In Cottage-place (district of St. Saviour), widow, 64, cholera biliosa.....	6 days
F. 1, teething and diarrhoea.....	5 months	F. 3 mon., diarrhoea.....	3 days	In Lenham-buildings, Mount-street, Church-street, Bethnal-green, weaver, 49, cholera.....	2 weeks
M. 2, { diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	F. 11 mon., diarrhoea.....	3 days	Syphilis :—	
convulsions.....	1 week	F. 10 weeks, diarrhoea.....	4 weeks	M. 10 weeks, syphilis.....	*
F. 1, teething and diarrhoea.....	2 months	F. 1, { diarrhoea.....	12 weeks	F. under 1, syphilis.....	5 weeks
M. 6 weeks, diarrhoea.....	14 days	mucro-enteritis.....	3 weeks	M. 3 mon., syphilitic cachexia.....	*
F. 5, diarrhoea.....	2½ years	F. 1, diarrhoea with dentition.....	*	M. 7 mon., syphilis.....	*
M. 12 weeks, { diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	F. 4 mon., { diarrhoea.....	6 days	M. 4 hours, syphilis.....	*
bronchitis.....	32 hours	convulsions.....	2 hours	Hæmorrhage :—	
F. 8 months, diarrhoea.....	*	F. 10 mon., { diarrhoea.....	about 3 months	M. 5 weeks, bleeding from the lungs.....	4 days
M. 1, diarrhoea—atrophie.....	*	convulsions from teething.....	*	M. 2 days, { hæmorrhage from bowels.....	from birth
F. 7 months, diarrhoea.....	*	M. 8 mon., diarrhoea.....	8 days	convulsions.....	2 hours
F. 6 weeks, diarrhoea.....	*	M. 1, diarrhoea.....	6 months	See Coroners' Returns.	
F. 1, diarrhoea.....	*	M. 44, diarrhoea.....	2 months	Malformation :—	
M. 4 weeks, diarrhoea.....	3 days	M. 65, diarrhoea.....	*	F. 1, unclosed foramen ovale of the heart... from birth	
M. 60, diarrhoea.....	*	F. 23, { diarrhoea.....	3 days	congenital malformation of the heart.....	*
M. 5 mon., diarrhoea.....	9 weeks	phrenitis.....	3 days	M. 9, { abscess in right hemisphere of brain, (post mort.) active symptoms, 11 days	
M. 5 weeks, { diarrhoea.....	from birth	M. 6 mon., diarrhoea.....	*	F. 6 weeks, defective palate—diarrhoea.....	*
inflammation of the bowels.....	1 week	F. 3, { diarrhoea.....	2 months	Hernia :—	
F. 7 mon., diarrhoea.....	2 months	glandular abscesses.....	6 weeks	M. 68, strangulated hernia.....	3 days
M. 8 mon., diarrhoea.....	*	F. 7 mon., diarrhoea—atrophie.....	from birth	Diabetes :—	
M. 69, diarrhoea.....	*	M. 1 mon., diarrhoea.....	15 days	F. 51, diabetes.....	8 months
M. 9 weeks, diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	M. 60, diarrhoea and general debility.....	5 weeks	Stone :—	
F. 7 mon., exhaustion after diarrhoea.....	14 days	M. 5 mon., { diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	No deaths registered from this cause.	
M. 5 mon., diarrhoea.....	*	congestion of brain.....	12 hours	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 4 mon., diarrhoea.....	2 weeks	M. 21, diarrhoea.....	1 month	F. 35, premature labour—rupture of the uterus.....	*
M. 7 mon., diarrhoea.....	14 days	F. 1, { diarrhoea.....	2 weeks	F. 21, { rheumatic fever during lactation.....	5 days
F. 73, diarrhoea.....	7 days	convulsions.....	2 weeks	sudden attack of delirium and collapse, 3½ hours (See Coroners' Inquests, and Guy's Hospital.)	
F. 5 mon., diarrhoea.....	6 weeks	See Westminster Hospital.		typhus fever.....	2 weeks
F. 85, diarrhoea.....	20 hours	Other cases of diarrhoea not assigned to this head in abstract :—		F. 30, { miscarried at the moment of death— 3 months gone with the 6th child— (assigned to fever in abstract.)	
F. 6 weeks, diarrhoea.....	from birth	M. 28, { phthisis.....	6 months	Delirium tremens :—	
F. 5 weeks, diarrhoea.....	1 week	diarrhoea.....	3 days	M. 54, delirium tremens.....	14 days
F. 1, diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	F. 34, { diarrhoea.....	12 weeks	M. 35, delirium tremens.....	6 days
F. 11 weeks, diarrhoea.....	9 weeks	diarrhoea.....	10 days	M. 38, delirium tremens.....	6 days
F. 6 weeks, diarrhoea.....	*	F. 62, pulmonary hæmorrhage—diarrhoea.....	*	M. 35, delirium tremens.....	4 days
M. 5 mon., { diarrhoea.....	2 weeks	F. 3 mon., { pneumonia.....	18 days	M. 39, delirium tremens.....	3 days
thrush.....	5 days	diarrhoea.....	10 days	fever.....	7 days
M. 1, { diarrhoea.....	11 months	convulsions.....	26 hours	F. 42, { delirium tremens.....	3 days
marasmus.....	5 days	M. 1, { bronchitis.....	5 months	(assigned to fever in abstract.)	
F. 2 mon., { diarrhoea.....	14 days	diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	Intemperance :—	
ulceration of intestines.....	7 days	F. 41, { phthisis.....	5 weeks	F. 7 mon., { fever from drinking.....	4 days
M. 4 mon., diarrhoea—convulsions.....	6 weeks	diarrhoea.....	2 months	M. 65, { delirium.....	2 days
M. 8 weeks, diarrhoea—exhaustion (p.m.).....	7 days	M. 1, { diarrhoea.....	2 weeks	exhaustion.....	1 day
F. 1, diarrhoea.....	14 days	with bloody stools.....	4 days	M. 54, alcoholic mania (without trembling).....	35 days
M. 69, senile diarrhoea.....	14 days	F. 24, { consumption.....	9 months	(See Coroners' Returns.)	
M. 49, { diarrhoea.....	14 days	diarrhoea.....	3 days	Cirrhosis :—	
strumous affection of the peritoneum, (post mort.).....	10 days	F. 23, { phthisis.....	10 months	M. 69, { cirrhosis.....	*
F. 9 mon., diarrhoea—convulsions.....	10 days	diarrhoea.....	6 days	ascites.....	3 weeks
M. 2 mon., diarrhoea—convulsions.....	3 weeks	M. 51, diarrhoea—typhus.....	*		
F. 5 weeks, diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	F. 7 mon., phthisis—diarrhoea.....	*		
M. 9 mon., diarrhoea.....	4 days	F. 7 weeks, hooping cough—diarrhoea.....	*		
M. 1, diarrhoea.....	6 days	F. 60, { diseased liver.....	of old date		
M. 1, diarrhoea.....	*	diarrhoea.....	14 days		
F. 9 mon., { diarrhoea.....	4 weeks	Dysentery :—			
convulsions.....	24 hours	F. 28, { dysentery.....	2 years		
F. 1, dentition—diarrhoea.....	2 months	exhaustion.....	17 days		
M. 2, { atrophie.....	4 months	M. 18, dysentery.....	17 days		
diarrhoea.....	*				

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 64, { fibrous tumor of mesentery.....	4 years	F. 78, bronchitis.....	*	M. 19, { pneumonia on both sides—abscess in both lungs.....	*
M. 49, pneumonia.....	3 weeks	F. 48, pericarditis with serous effusion.....	25 days	pericarditis—effusion of lymph and serum.....	2 months
F. 63, asthma.....	4 days	F. 27, { ovarian dropsy.....	4 years		
		inflammation of peritoneum.....	*		



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 26th September, 1846.

Day. — 1846	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Days.		Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Days		Highest	Lowest			A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least			Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
SEPTEMBER		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Positive with tension weak from 3h. p.m. to midnight.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally cloudless till about 10h. 30m. p.m., when a thin cirrostratus came up and covered the greater portion of it. Several meteors were seen during the evening.
MON.	Slightly positive from midnight to 4h. a.m., and from 4h. p.m. to 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast throughout the day, except from 6h. a.m. to 4h. a.m., between which times about one-half was covered with cirrostratus and scud. The magnets were disturbed during the evening.
TUES.	Slightly positive about noon, and at 4h. p.m.; nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	Cumuli, feecy clouds, cirrostrati and scud generally covered about one-half of the sky throughout the day. The magnets were greatly disturbed; the magnetic declination being at one part of the day more than 1° less than usual, and the disturbances were greater in amount than any since 1842 (July 2nd).
WED.	Negative and very active from 2h. 10m. a.m. to 2h. 25m. a.m., and from 9h. 30m. to 9h. 45m. a.m. It was negative with tension moderate about 1h. 20m. p.m., and 11h. 20m. p.m., but nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	About one-third of the sky was covered with cloud till 1h. a.m.; from that time till 2h. p.m. it was mostly overcast; the sky was then about one-half covered with cirrostratus till 10h. p.m., and overcast again at midnight. Occasional flashes of lightning were seen during the morning. Several very heavy showers of rain fell between 2h. a.m. and 1h. 30m. p.m., and from 10h. p.m. to midnight. The magnets were disturbed during the day.
THURS.	Negative but weak about 3h. a.m., and positive with tension strong at 1h. 20m. p.m., but nothing was shewn at any other times during the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast throughout the day, except from 3h. p.m. to 5h. 30m. p.m., when about one-half was covered with cirrostratus and dark scud; rain was falling very heavily from midnight till 4h. 30m. a.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day except at 5h. 30m. p.m., when it was negative with moderate tension, and slightly positive from 7h. to 10h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Throughout the day until 10h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable, the sky being frequently about one half, and at other times wholly, covered. At 10h. p.m. the sky was nearly cloudless, and remained so till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud. At 10h. 25m. a brilliant meteor was seen.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn till 4h. p.m., when it became negative, with moderately strong tension; slightly positive at 6h. p.m.; the instruments were undisturbed afterwards till midnight.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 4h. a.m., and overcast from this time till 4h. p.m.; afterwards the amount was variable till 9h. p.m.; overcast nearly till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud. A shower of rain fell at 4h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been out of order during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 56°4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 60°2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 56°8 and 58°2 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was E. for the first four days, and variable afterwards.

Erratum in the printed report of last week.—In the foot note relative to the reading of the thermometer whose bulb is placed in the full rays of the sun, omit "The readings of the thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun was inadvertently omitted on the 22nd, 23d. a.m."



A TABLE OF  
Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,  
During the Week ending Saturday, October 3d, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 40.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
	457	316	195										
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES .....	439	327	167	*935	1000	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	1	2	1	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	438	326	167	*933	992	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases .....	123	33	23	179	206	188	Bronchitis .....	8	5	8	21	26	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	79	27	21	127	104	104	Pneumonia .....	45	5	2	52	105	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	92	35	26	153	151	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	75	126	20	*222	313	294	Asthma .....	..	6	4	10	23	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	14	14	31	29	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	18	104	4	*127	133	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	47	25	21	93	70	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	4	1	8	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	3	4	9	8	7	V.—Pericarditis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
II.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	15	..	15	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	6	1	10	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	12	14	29	26	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	2	2	7	2	2	VI.—Teething .....	11	..	..	11	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	29	29	66	67	Gastritis .....	2	..	3	5	16	18
II.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	40	6	*58	27	26	Enteritis .....	8	5	3	16	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	16	18	Peritonitis .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Measles .....	5	..	..	5	41	29	Tabes Mesenterica .....	18	1	..	19	9	8
Scarlatina .....	21	..	..	21	41	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Hooping Cough .....	24	1	..	25	36	36	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Thrush .....	14	..	..	14	5	5	Hernia .....	..	1	2	3	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	25	6	12	43	13	14	Colic or Hens .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Dysentery .....	3	2	3	8	4	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	3	..	3	.7	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	1	..	..	1	.5	.5
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	2	2	Hamatemesis .....	1	1	..	2	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	5	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.02
Typhus .....	14	20	4	38	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	3	3	6	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	1	3	5	6	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Syphilis .....	3	..	..	3	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	8	7	16	8	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
I.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Dropsy .....	1	6	5	12	28	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	1	1	3	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Mortification .....	2	..	2	4	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1	.9
Scrofula .....	3	1	..	4	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	2	3	4	9	5	4
Cancer .....	..	8	5	13	12	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Paramania .....	..	1	..	1	.3	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	24	1	1	26	11	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	2
Debility .....	34	1	..	35	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2	2	Rheumatism .....	..	4	1	5	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Prisoners' Inquests, in which it is shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	9	6	6	21	14	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	2	..	5	3	4
—Cephalitis .....	3	2	..	5	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	31	..	..	31	32	36	Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	2	11	8	21	21	20	Ulcer .....	1	..	1	1	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	..	10	13	23	18	17	Fistula .....	..	1	1	2	.3	.3
Convulsions .....	50	..	..	50	51	54	Disease of Skin, &c. ....	2	1	..	3	.5	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	29	*29	66	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	.9	.8
Epilepsy .....	1	2	2	5	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	11	39	5	*56	25	25
Delirium Tremens .....	..	2	..	2	2	2	Causes not Specified .....	1	1	..	2	8	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	6	3	14	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		Births registered in the Week	Males .....	
	Males .....	506	493	493		483	483		Males .....	651
	Females .....	494	475	475		452	452		Females .....	708
	Total	1000	968	968		Total..	935		Total..	1359

Deaths registered in this the first week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
794	816	848	1056	961	856	935	889

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed to *phthisis* and *violence* respectively, are not stated.  
A man died in the district of St. Mary, Strand, at the age of 105 years. The register states, that he died *from old age, and without medical attendance*.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	142	131	162
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	174	173	266
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	191	166	245
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	224	210	341
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Waudsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	255	345
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	935	1359

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	11th July	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	Oct. 3rd
BIRTHS .....	1278	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	886	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874	877	853	886	826	792	879
Diarrhoea .....	87	124	156	186	195	149	145	128	108	70	79	52	43
Dysentery .....	3	5	5	9	6	8	9	7	7	9	2	3	8
Cholera .....	8	20	26	23	37	23	15	13	11	8	2	7	3
Mean Temperature .....	60.0	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 39.

The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 3rd. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 26th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk(\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation:—	duration
Journeyman box-maker, 31, concussion of the brain, occasioned by his throwing himself from the window of a house into the street, being insane.....	instantly	Domestic servant, 22, having her throat cut with a knife by John Smith (wilful murder) a few mins.		Officer of the army, 39, suicide by hanging whilst in confinement for uttering a forged note—state of mind not known.	
Builder, 56, accidental fall from a wharf upon the shore of the River Thames at Rotherhithe.		Drowning:—		Grocer and general dealer, 45, hanging himself by a handkerchief to a piece of iron at the top of a bedstead, his feet not being off the floor—temporary insanity (had been dead perhaps 2 hours when discovered).	
Son of a painter, 3, injury to the substance of the brain, by falling accidentally in the street 11 days purpura.....	5 days	M. 28, drowned by falling into the Thames, when stepping in the dark from one steamboat to another.....	under water 7 hours	F. domestic servant, 18, suicide by hanging herself in a state of temporary mental derangement.	
F. 25, concussion of the brain.....	1 month	Carpenter about 70, found drowned in the River Thames at Doggate—no evidence how he came into the water—no mark of violence.		Son of a hatter, 9 mon., suffocated by slipping off the pillow of a bed on to his face, having been laid thereon to sleep.	
M. 6, concussion of the brain—how caused unknown.....	*	Mariner, 28, accidentally drowned by a fall from a ship in London Docks.			
Wounds:—		M. supposed 50 (unknown), found drowned in the River Thames—left leg fractured just below the knee—no proof how he came into the water.			
Retired upholsterer, 58, loss of blood from a wound in the throat—suicide—state of mind unknown.....	*	M. supposed 18 (unknown), found drowned in the River Thames—no marks of violence—no proof by what means he came into the water.			

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 71, natural—was affected with paralysis of one side—not under medical treatment ..	*	F. 10 wks., natural—convulsions.....	*	M. 48, serous apoplexy.....	*
M. 75, natural—an affection of the chest—died suddenly.		F. 67, natural—not under medical treatment—suddenly fell while sweeping a shop, and died instantly		M. 69, natural death from apoplexy .....	*
F. 65, natural—a great drunkard—not under medical treatment—previous indications of apoplexy .....	*	F. 40, natural death—congested vessels of the brain .....	sudden	M. 24, natural death by the visitation of God—sudden from delirium and fever.....	*
F. under 1, natural disease—disease of the kidney found .....	*	F. 14, hypertrophy of heart (died instantly) ..	*	M. 23, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel sudden	*
M. 37, dropsical effusion from habitual intoxication .....	during the last 6 months	F. 7, natural—from inflammation of the peritoneum (post mort.) .....	24 hours	M. 81, natural death—congestion of the brain (post mort.) .....	*
M. 64, natural—ossification of the valves of the heart .....	*	M. 1, disease of the heart.....	*	M. 77, natural death from apoplexy .....	instantly
M. 16 days, natural—convulsions .....	10 hours	M. 34, apoplexy .....	4 hours	F. 7 wks., diarrhoea caused by change of food, from being weaned .....	*
		F. 60, supposed from rupture of a blood vessel near the heart .....	*	M. 85, natural death—asthma.....	*
		M. 56, natural death from diseased heart (lived half an hour).....	*	F. 49, congestion of the brain from excessive drinking of spirituous liquors.....	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 46, natural—not under medical treatment ..	*	F. 28, natural—no previous medical attendance sudden		M. 85, natural death—old age—and debility thereon.	
F. 7 days, natural .....	*	M. 79, natural causes.....	sudden	F. 91, natural death—debility of body from age and decay.	
F. 44, natural—became suddenly insensible and convulsed at a public house, on her road home.....	II hours	F. 60, natural causes.....	instantly		
		M. 7 mon., found dead in bed without marks ..	*		

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's II.:—	duration	University College II. (continued):—	duration	Fever II. (continued):—	duration
M. 27, consumption .....	*	M. 5, Bright's disease of kidney—dropsy and pneumonia .....	*	F. 40, { scirrhus uteri .....	*
M. 46, consumption .....	*			{ in hospital 25 days (post mort.)—from Clare Market.	
Westminster II.:—No deaths registered.		Fever II.:—		F. 37, { fever .....	20 days
Charing Cross II.:—No deaths registered.		{ hypertrophy, with dilatation of left ventricle.....	*	{ in hospital 4 ds.—from Bethnal Green.	
Middlesex II.:—		M. 21, { convalescent from fever.		Small Poz II.:—No deaths registered.	
F. 39, paralysis .....	6 months	{ ulcers of ilium healing.		King's College II.:—No deaths registered.	
University College II.:—		{ from Bury St. Edmunds—in hospital 23 days (post mort.).			
M. 23, phthisis .....	*				



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

Bartholomew's H:—	duration	Bartholomew's II. (continued):—	duration	St. Thomas' H:—	duration
M. 44, pleurisy and bronchitis.....	*	M. 43, ulceration of the bowels, and enormous abscess after fever.....	3 months	F. 63, { hypertrophy of heart—valvular disease 1 year	*
M. 38, ulceration of the bowels.....	*	F. 19, disease of the liver.....	*	{ morbus Brightii.....	3 weeks
M. 28, disease of the lungs and kidneys.....	*	London II:—		{ anasarca.....	4 weeks
M. 66, old age, intemperance, and a bowel complaint.....	3 weeks	M. 41, hepatized lungs.....	26 days	Dreadnought II:—	
F. 40, tubercles and cavities in the lungs, on both sides—extensive ulceration of the bowels, in both large and small intestines; obliteration of the gall bladder and duct leading to it.....	some years	P. 45, pneumonia.....	17 days	M. 20, { phthisis.....	1 year
		Guy's II:—		{ military tubercle in both lungs, pleura, and peritoneum (post mort.).	
		M. 32, phthisis.....	*		
		M. 24, phthisis.....	*		

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, FEVER, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, STONE, DIABETES, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:—	duration	Fever (continued):—	duration
M. 31, small pox—natural—confluent.....	*	F. 50, { uterine disease.....	6 years	M. 57, continued fever.....	*
M. 38, { confluent small pox.....	*	{ partial paralysis.....	3 years	F. 27, typhus fever.....	4 days
{ hæmorrhage from the bowels (vacinated when a boy).....	*	{ diarrhœa.....	4 days	F. 3, synochus.....	3 weeks
F. 1, small pox (without previous vaccination).....	*	F. 11 mon, { pertussis.....	1 month	M. 27, { brain fever.....	9 days
M. 2, { debility.....	from birth	{ diarrhœa.....	7 days	{ effusion.....	
{ natural small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	M. 81, { enlarged prostate.....	several years	M. 29, typhus fever.....	10 days
{ no medical attendance the last 10 weeks.....	*	M. 10 weeks, cancer—diarrhœa.....	5 days	F. 37, fever.....	*
Diarrhœa:—		F. 38, { consumption.....	2 years	M. 62, typhus.....	14 days
M. 68, exhaustion from diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	M. 53, { diarrhœa.....	3 years	F. 1, { diarrhœa.....	30 days
M. 1 month, infantile diarrhœa—hydrocephalus.....	*	{ cough.....	6 weeks	{ typhus.....	7 days
F. 10 weeks, { diarrhœa.....	6 weeks	F. 23, { pulmonary consumption.....	8 years	M. 46, typhus fever.....	14 days
{ convulsions.....	3 days	{ colliquative diarrhœa.....	some months	M. 40, { typhus.....	14 days
M. 1, diarrhœa.....	2 months	{ teething.....	1 month	{ hæmorrhage from the bowels.....	3 days
F. 1, watery gripes.....	*	M. 9 mon, { hydrocephalus.....	3 weeks	F. 4, typhus fever.....	10 days
M. 8 weeks, diarrhœa.....	15 days	{ diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	M. 33, typhus fever.....	3 weeks
F. 6 mon, diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	F. 1, phthisis—diarrhœa.....	3 months	F. 12, common continued fever.....	23 days
F. 28, diarrhœa—ulcerated throat.....	*	F. 9 mon, { tabes mesenterica.....	*	F. 30, { fever.....	14 days
F. 3 mon, diarrhœa.....	*	{ diarrhœa.....	4 days	{ encephalitis.....	*
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	{ stricture of urethra.....	of long standing	See above.	
F. 87, diarrhœa—old age.....	*	M. 71, { cough.....	*	Syphilis:—	
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	7 days	{ diarrhœa.....	2 weeks	F. 3 mon, syphilis.....	*
F. 63, { debility.....	*	F. 1, tubercular diarrhœa.....	*	Hæmorrhage:—	See Inquests.
{ diarrhœa.....	1 week	Dysentery:—		Malformation:—	
F. 68, diarrhœa.....	*	F. 4 mon, dysentery and convulsions.....	3 weeks	M. 12 days, spina bifida.....	*
F. 6 weeks, { diarrhœa.....	from birth	F. 73, dysentery and general disease of the abdominal viscera.....	3 months	F. 6 weeks, exhaustion dependent on fissure of palate.....	*
{ bronchitis.....	14 days	M. 62, dysentery.....	4 months	M. 5 days, { malformation of the heart.....	9 hours
F. 7 mon, diarrhœa.....	6 days	Cholera:—		{ convulsions.....	from birth
F. 7 mon, diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	In district of May Fair, wife of a surgeon, 65, cholera.....	2 days	M. 1, morbus cœruleus.....	from birth
F. 78, diarrhœa.....	*	In district of Long Acre, son of a carman, 3 months, cholera.....	2 days	M. 14 days, spina bifida.....	*
M. 1, diarrhœa.....	14 days	In North-east district of City of London, F. 27, fever—English cholera.....	2 weeks	F. 5 mon, spina bifida.....	*
F. 1, { diarrhœa—dentition.....	9 days	M. 4 mon, cholera infantum.....	3 days	M. 9 weeks, spina bifida.....	*
{ convulsions.....	18 hours	In Back Church Lane, Whitechapel, wife of a seaman, 50, cholera.....	*	Hernia:—	No deaths registered from this cause.
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	3 days	In White-street, Southwark, labourer, 30, English cholera.....	24 hours	Diabetes:—	
M. 8 weeks, diarrhœa.....	10 days	In Neptune-street, Locksfields, St. Mary, Newington, daughter of a glazier, 1, cholera.....	*	F. 43, { diabetes.....	more than a year
F. 10 mon, diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	Fever:—		{ diarrhœa.....	5 days
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	6 weeks	F. 42, chronic hepatitis—typhus fever.....	*	Stone:—	
M. 1, diarrhœa.....	5 weeks	F. 1, { bronchitis.....	21 days	M. 2, stone in the bladder—effusion on the brain in consequence of being sounded.....	2 days
M. 1, { diarrhœa.....	2 weeks	{ typhus.....	7 days	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
{ convulsions.....	2 hours	F. 47, fever.....	5 weeks	F. 39, childbirth—puerperal convulsions.....	*
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	14 days	F. 52, typhoid pneumonia.....	3 months	F. 45, puerperal peritonitis.....	5 days
M. 2 mon, diarrhœa.....	7 days	F. 9, typhus.....	5 weeks	F. 21, puerperal fever.....	10 days
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	3 months	F. 6, fever—cold.....	11 days	F. 27, puerperal fever.....	2 days
M. 14 weeks, enteritis—diarrhœa.....	*	M. 16, { typhus.....	10 days	{ difficult childbirth from contracted pelvis, delivered by craniotomy.....	
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	3 days	{ pneumonia.....	5 days	{ precursory signs.....	2 days
F. 68, { diarrhœa.....	4 days	M. 16, typhus—ulceration of the bowels—pneumonia.....	21 days	{ labour.....	18 hours
{ mucœ-enteritis.....	6 days	F. 31, low fever.....	15 days	F. 42, { abscess in the left breast.....	8 months
F. 8 mon, diarrhœa.....	*	M. 4, typhus fever.....	6 days	{ diarrhœa.....	1 week
F. 10 mon, diarrhœa—diarrhœa.....	8 days	M. 5, typhus mitior—effusion of serum into the ventricles.....	14 days	{ erysipelas.....	12 days
F. 3 weeks, diarrhœa.....	2 days	M. 14, { typhus fever.....	8 days	F. 35, { epilepsy.....	22 hours
M. 1, { marasmus.....	6 weeks	{ inflammation of the bowels.....	3 days	{ premature confinement.....	*
{ diarrhœa.....	2 weeks	M. 41, typhus fever.....	*	Delirium tremens:—	
M. 22, diarrhœa.....	14 months	M. 12, typhus gravior.....	*	{ hæmoptysis.....	3 days
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	5 days	M. 7, typhus fever.....	6 days	M. 34, { delirium tremens.....	7 days
F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa.....	from birth	M. 19, typhus fever.....	5 weeks	{ bronchitis.....	4 days
M. 1, diarrhœa—convulsions.....	*	M. 7, diarrhœa.....	3 weeks	Intemperance:—	
F. 77, diarrhœa.....	*	M. 7, { typhus.....	8 days	M. 56, disease of the brain—intemperance.....	*
M. 55, diarrhœa.....	*	M. 13, typhus fever.....	*	M. 33, { delirium tremens.....	1 week
F. 6 mon, { cough and diarrhœa.....	10 days			{ from intemperance.....	
{ convulsions.....	5 days			See the remaining 4 cases in Coroners' and Hospital Returns.	
N. 65, diarrhœa.....	*			Cirrrosis:—	
M. 9 mon, teething—diarrhœa.....	3 days			M. 68, { cirrhosis.....	6 months
F. 7 mon, diarrhœa.....	3 weeks			{ jaundice.....	*
F. 81, { diarrhœa.....	6 weeks				
{ pneumonia.....	2 days				
F. 1, diarrhœa.....	3 months				
M. 4 mon, { diarrhœa.....	4 days				
{ convulsions.....	6 hours				
M. 2, diarrhœa—convulsions.....	20 hours				

See Inquests.

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 38, disease of the kidneys.....	10 years	M. 62, paralysis.....	*	M. 4 mon, { dentition.....	*
M. 9, hydrocephalus.....	14 days	F. 69, paralysis.....	*	{ spasmodic contraction of the larynx.....	*
soft condition of brain.....	*	F. 54, { pleuritis.....	2 weeks	{ post mort. examination 48 hours after death—no trace of disease.....	*
granular disease of left kidney.....	*	M. 4, { hydrothorax.....	2 weeks	F. 64, { abscess of the left kidney.....	*
M. 52, { mind occasionally affected.....	some years	F. 54, ovarian dropsy.....	10 years	{ peritonitis.....	10 days
{ insane.....	about 2 months	F. 3, { icterus.....	8 days	F. 68, cancer of the uterus.....	about 2 years
{ epileptic.....	1 day	M. 54, tetanus.....	3 days		
M. 60, { malignant tumor in the chest.....	many years	F. 60, cancer of pylorus (ulceration).....	about 1 year		
{ hydrothorax.....	6 months				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 3rd October, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning		
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day						
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				A.M.	P.M.				Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.									
1845																										
SEPTEMBER			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o											
SUN.	27	Greatest declination S.						81.8	44.0	60.8						S.S.W.	S. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0				7.0	0.19	
MON.	28	First Quarter	29.430	59.1	46.1	53.0	50.0	72.0	34.0	60.2	3.0	7.9	0.0	-1.5		Calm and S.	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	135		8.5	0.02		
TUES.	29		29.328	60.0	43.8	51.0	45.3	80.2	31.5	59.5	5.7	13.7	0.8	-3.4		S.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.3	0.1	0.0	130		2.6	0.01		
WED.	30		29.564	58.8	40.3	49.7	46.9	71.6	32.5	59.0	2.8	7.4	0.0	-3.9		S.W. and Calm	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	60		6.6	0.00		
OCTOBER																										
THU.	1		29.794	65.8	43.5	54.2	48.5	86.5	47.3	58.8	5.7	14.9	0.0	+0.3		Calm and S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	85		6.8	0.00		
FRI.	2		29.642	62.0	53.6	57.8	56.3	69.5	55.0	58.8	1.5	4.1	0.3	+3.5		Calm and W.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	105	10.0		0.51		
SAT.	3	In Equator Perigee	29.573	61.8	43.6	55.1	51.4	75.5	31.0	58.0	3.7	8.8	0.0	+1.8		Calm and N.N.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	65	5.8		0.01		
MEANS				29.555	61.3	45.2	53.5	49.7	76.7	39.3		59.3	3.7	9.5	0.2	-0.5	†						Sum 580	6.8	Sum 0.74	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn at any inspection of the instruments during the day.		At 9h. a.m. the amount of cloud was small, consisting of cirri, cumuli, and small quantities of scud passing from the W. Shortly afterwards the sky became covered with cumuli and scud. Rain began to fall at 9h. p.m.
MON.	The electricity was negative and active at 1h. a.m. At 11h. a.m. it was positive and very weak. Nothing was shewn during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	Rain continued falling at short intervals till noon, from which time till 6h. p.m. a dense cirrostratus covered the sky. During the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was variable, but generally one-third part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud.
TUES.	At 7h. p.m. the electricity was positive and very weak; at other times during the day nothing was shewn, except at 4h. 4m. p.m., when it was strongly negative.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally cloudless till 9h. 30m. a.m.; shortly after which time cumuli, cumulostrati, and cirrostrati covered nearly every portion. A slight shower of rain fell at 1h. 15m. p.m. From the latter time till 6h. p.m. one-half of the sky was covered with massive cumuli, cirrostrati, and fleecy clouds. During the remainder of the day the sky was cloudless.
WED.	Positive and tension weak from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. Nothing was shewn during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 3h. 30m. a.m.; immediately after this time a thin cirrostratus suddenly came over and covered the sky till 9h. a.m. A dense fog prevailed between these times. At 11h. a.m. the sky became overcast, and remained so till 9h. 5m. p.m. It was generally cloudless during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension moderate from 11h. a.m. to 5h. p.m.; at other examinations during the day no electricity was shewn.	See General Remarks.	The sky remained cloudless till 4h. 50m. a.m., when cirrostrati and fleecy clouds suddenly collected and covered the sky. A dense fog arose about the same time. During the remainder of the day cumuli, cirrocumuli, cirrostrati, and fleecy clouds were distributed. The sky became overcast at 7h. p.m., and remained so during the rest of the day.
FRID.	At 3h. p.m. the electricity was positive and weak; at other examinations nothing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain commenced falling at about noon, and continued in showers at intervals during the remainder of the day. The magnets were disturbed in the evening.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderately active at 1h. p.m.; at other examinations nothing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with rain till 6h. 30m. a.m. At 9h. a.m. the clouds distributed were cumuli and masses of scud, which were prevalent generally till 2h. p.m. From 3h. p.m. till 6h. p.m. cumulostrati and cirrostrati were extensively distributed. The sky became cloudless before 7h. p.m., and remained so till midnight. A thin fog was prevalent during the evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been under repair during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 49.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 54.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 49.5 and 53.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.

Erratum in the report of last week.—Under General Remarks, and ranging with Friday, for 10h. 25m., read 9h. 45m. p.m.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis, During the Week ending Saturday, October 10th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 41.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
	15	60	upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	400	336	167	*903	1000	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	399	335	167	*903	992	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	136	34	18	*189	206	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	54	22	17	93	104	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	67	36	26	*130	151	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	91	150	35	276	313	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels ..	3	19	12	34	29	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	41	30	15	86	70	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	5	4	9	8	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	13	1	14	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	..	6	1	7	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	..	..	1	1	2	2
XI.—Old Age ..	..	..	32	32	66	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ..	7	20	5	32	27	26
I.—Small Pox ..	4	..	..	4	16	18
Measles ..	8	..	..	8	41	29
Scarlatina ..	27	1	..	28	41	32
Whooping Cough ..	24	..	..	*25	36	36
Croup ..	5	..	..	5	9	8
Thrush ..	6	..	..	6	5	5
Diarrhoea ..	41	6	10	57	13	14
Dysentery ..	..	2	1	3	4	3
Cholera ..	2	..	..	2	7	1
Influenza ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ague ..	..	..	..	..	6	4
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	..	3	6	5
Typhus ..	14	21	6	41	30	30
Erysipelas ..	1	4	1	6	6	5
Syphilis ..	1	..	..	1	1	1
Hydrophobia ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage ..	1	..	1	2	3	3
Dropsy ..	1	3	8	12	28	30
Abscess ..	1	..	..	1	2	2
Noma ..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Mortification ..	1	1	1	3	4	4
Purpura ..	..	1	..	1	4	4
Scrofula ..	4	2	..	6	5	3
Cancer ..	1	12	5	18	12	11
Tumour ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy ..	16	..	1	17	11	11
Debility ..	22	2	..	24	22	22
Malformations ..	6	..	..	6	2	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	1	1	2	14	14
III.—Cephalitis ..	6	2	1	9	12	12
Hydrocephalus ..	25	..	..	25	32	36
Apoplexy ..	..	11	7	18	21	20
Paralysis ..	..	5	15	20	18	17
Convulsions.....	32	..	..	*33	51	54
Tetanus ..	..	..	..	..	3	4
Chorea ..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy ..	1	2	..	3	4	4
Insanity ..	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	3	11	3	17	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis ..	1	1	1	3	1	9
Quinsey ..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis ..	23	7	12	42	26	20
Pleurisy ..	1	2	2	5	2	2
Pneumonia ..	41	11	2	54	105	80
Asthma ..	1	1	4	6	5	5
Hydrothorax ..	..	1	7	8	23	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) ..	23	123	6	152	133	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	1	4	1	6	16	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Aneurism ..	..	1	..	1	8	8
Disease of Heart, &c.....	3	18	11	32	26	25
VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	15	17
Gastritis ..	1	..	1	2	16	18
Enteritis ..	6	2	3	11	2	2
Peritonitis ..	..	1	..	1	9	8
Tabes Mesenterica.....	16	..	..	16	7	5
Worms ..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ascites ..	..	2	1	3	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	2	1	2	5	2	2
Hernia ..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Colic or Ileus ..	..	..	1	1	2	2
Intussusception ..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	6	6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	2	2	1	5	5	5
Disease of Pancreas ..	..	..	..	..	1	02
Hepatitis ..	1	4	1	6	2	2
Jaundice ..	1	2	..	3	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	..	15	4	19	8	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Ischuria ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis ..	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone ..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	1	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	..	4	3	7	5	4
VIII.—Childbirth ..	..	12	..	12	8	7
Paramenia ..	..	1	..	1	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy ..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	..	1	1	3	2
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism ..	..	3	..	3	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	..	3	1	4	3	4
X.—Carbuncle ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer ..	..	..	..	..	7	5
Fistula.....	..	..	1	1	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	32	*32	66	67
XII.—Intemperance ..	..	1	..	1	9	8
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Violent Deaths ..	7	19	5	31	25	25
Causes not Specified.....	1	1	..	2	8	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	5 Autumns.		5 Years.	
	Males	506	Females	493		Males	452	Females	453		Males	589	Females	589
	Total 1000		968			Total.. 905		1178			Total.. 1178			

Deaths registered in this the second week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
864	810	824	950	1018	786	905	875

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed to *whooping cough* and *convulsions* respectively, are not stated.

† A woman died in the Town district of Bethnal Green, from "*decay of nature*," at the age of 101 years.



## DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,

(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enumerated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			3 Years.	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney. . . . . }	17.2	301,326	143	142	97	137
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } DISTRICTS { Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	17.3	366,303	176	174	171	232
	2.8	374,759	186	191	171	181
	8.8	393,247	211	224	210	282
	40.7	479,469	251	269	256	346
TOTALS . . . . .	86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	905	1178

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	18th July	25th July	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.
BIRTHS . . . . .	1262	1243	1229	1265	1363	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178
DEATHS (except from Violence) . . . . .	1032	978	1065	1105	925	874	877	853	886	826	792	879	874
Diarrhoea . . . . .	124	156	186	195	149	145	128	108	70	79	52	43	57
Dysentery . . . . .	5	5	9	6	8	9	7	7	9	2	3	8	3
Cholera . . . . .	20	26	23	37	23	15	13	11	8	2	7	3	2
Mean Temperature . . . . .	64.9	62.6	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	56.4

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 40.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 10th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 3rd.)

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, plasterer, 31, secondary deposits in the lungs, following compound dislocation of both wrists—fell with a scaffold, upon which deceased was at work, in Warwick Road, Paddington—the scaffold broke down by the falling of a brick pediment (post mort.) . . . . .	8 days	M. 27, sloughing of the knee from injury by falling from a horse . . . . .	7 weeks	M. 18, accidentally drowned in the River Thames off Limehouse, by the swamping of a boat from the swell of a steam-vessel (4 days under water).	
In Middlesex Hospital, son of a bricklayer, 12, injuries of the head by overbalancing, and falling from a loft-room into a mews. . . . .	1 hour	Plate-layer on the South Western Railway, 50, accidentally killed by the tender of a certain locomotive engine passing over his body. . . . .	instantly	Steam-engine driver, 27, accidentally drowned from having incautiously entered the paddle-box of a steam-boat, when the engines being set in motion, he was struck down into the water of the River Thames (under water 64 hours).	
In Middlesex Hospital, grocer, 34, fracture of the right leg from an accidental fall, when intoxicated . . . . .	8 days	In St. George's Hospital, formerly a lawyer's clerk, 22, compound fracture of left foot, leg, and thigh—run over by a train of the Great Western Railway Company, near Paddington terminus—fell when getting from a carriage when the train was in motion . . . . .	3 hours	Son of a supervisor of Excise, 4, drowned in the River Thames—by what means no proof.	
In Middlesex Hospital, M. formerly a servant, 86, exhaustion after fracture of the thigh bone, from slipping down in the street . . . . .	11 days	In London Hospital, brewer's man, 46, accidental injury to his knee from a jam by a cask, causing erysipelas, of which he died . . . . .	5 days	Journeyman cooper, 42, drowned—no marks of violence—no proof how he came into the water of the Thames (supposed to have been under water 3 days).	
In Middlesex Hospital, labourer, about 54, injury of the brain and skull from being wilfully and feloniously pushed out of a room into the street, by William Warrington . . . . .	1 day	F. 13 hrs., compression from a protracted labour (no inquest) . . . . .	*	Waterman (age not reported) drowned by falling into the River Thames, off the A. Citizen steam-boat accidentally.	
In Middlesex Hospital, F. (unknown), 22, erysipelas from an injured head, caused by herself in a fall . . . . .	*	M. 55, { injury to the head . . . . . 2 months apoplexy . . . . . 12 hours a large coagulum in left ventricle of brain (post mort.—no inquest).		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
In Middlesex Hospital, F. about 70 (rank unknown), effusion of blood into the brain, from a blow on the eye, by falling down in Oxford Street, while trying to avoid an omnibus. . . . .	30 hours	Wounds:—		M. 21 (no employment), temporary insanity—hanged himself with a handkerchief to the bar of a window in the cell of the police-station (Robert's-buildings)—feet touched the ground . . . . .	about 10 minutes
In London Hospital, labourer, 35, accidental by a fall from a yard-arm at West India Docks . . . . .	1 day	F. 35, suicide by cutting her throat with a broken blade of a penknife (state of mind unknown) . . . . .	2 minutes	Son of a surgical instrument maker, 9, suicide by hanging after receiving corporal punishment for taking brandy from a cupboard, from his father (of unsound mind).	
In London Hospital, porter, 44, threw himself from a window in a temporary state of insanity . . . . .	*	Drowning:—		Wife of a green-grocer, 64, hanged herself by a handkerchief to a spit-rack, when insane—found dead; previously attempted to bang herself, and had been in a private lunatic asylum.	
In London Hospital, sailor, 30, accidental by a fall from a mainyard of a ship. . . . .	*	Independent gentleman, 51, drowned in the River Thames, found without marks of violence—supposed to have been in the water about 6 hours.		M. 57, hanging—suicide—not known to be insane.	
In London Hospital, F. (unknown), 22, erysipelas from an injured head, caused by herself in a fall . . . . .	*	Single woman, ironer, 26, drowned in the River Thames—no evidence how she came into the water—found without marks of violence (post mort.) . . . . .		M. 58, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind.	
F. 33, natural death, which may have been accelerated by an accidental fall. . . . .	*	Assistant to a grocer, 18, probably drowned by slipping off a campshot at night, 5 days previously.		Son of a labourer, 5, suffocated in a privy by accidentally falling therein.	
In St. George's Hospital, shepherd, about 40, fracture of the 6th cervical vertebra, and other injuries—thrown down, butted, and gored by a bull in a shed, at Roehampton, when incautiously endeavouring to manage the bull in the absence of the regular attendant (post mort.) . . . . .	8 hours	M. 39, found dead in a water cask—drowned himself—insane.		Labourer, 18, suffocation by falling into a ditch in a fit, to which he was subject.	
In St. George's Hospital, carman, 47, mortification following laceration of left ham—run over in Ebury Street by a timber carriage and two horses—fell from the fore-horse, on which he was riding sideways, asleep (post mort.) . . . . .	6 days	M. 10, unknown; missed by his parents 4 days previously—supposed by them to have been drowned accidentally.		M. 4 mon., suffocation, how caused no evidence—found dead in bed without external mark of violence (post mort.)	
In London Hospital, cooper, 75, accidental from a fractured arm and ribs, caused by a crush from a wheel of a waggon in Shadwell . . . . .	6 days	M. 17, accidentally drowned while bathing.		Burns and Scalds:—	
Daughter of a grocer, 2, compression of the brain—upset in a child's chaise, drawn by a servant on the foot pavement in Great Smith Street—head struck the pavement. . . . .	13 hours	F. 17, found dead in the Regent's Canal—apparently drowned, without marks of violence.		In St. George's Hospital, single woman, servant, 19, burns of the body and limbs—gown took fire from a furnace, when stirring clothes in a copper . . . . .	8 days
		M. about 26, found drowned, but no evidence how.		In London Hospital, locksmith's daughter, 5, accidental from her clothes taking fire (at Bethnal-green).	
		Labourer, about 57, drowned by falling out of a boat, in consequence of its getting athwart a schooner at Pickle Herring Wharf (under water 2 days).		F. 3 mon., scalded by the upsetting of a sauce-pan . . . . .	9 days
		Builder, 55, found dead in the waters of a certain tank on his own premises, having been drowned therein—but how he came there, there is no evidence to show.		Poison:—	
		M. about 26, drowning.—(This is an imperfect return.)		Son of a carpenter, 5 months, laudanum (50 drops), administered by mistake, and in ignorance of what it was. . . . .	10 hours
		M. about 35, found dead in the River Thames—no marks of violence.		Dispensing assistant to a surgeon, 18, prussic acid (3 quarters of an ounce—Scheele's strength), being at the time in a distressed state of mind. . . . .	instantly
		M. 20, accidentally drowned in the River Thames off Peppford, by falling from the side of H.M.'s ship Athol.			

## CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES

## OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

duration		duration		duration	
M. 83, natural—not under medical treatment	*	M. 6 mon., found dead in bed without marks of violence—cause not ascertained	*	M. 16, natural death	instantly
M. newly born, found dead in his mother's bed room—no marks of violence—no evidence as to cause of death—no medical attendant at birth (post mort.)	*	M. newly born, natural death by the visitation of God	*	(previously complained of pain in the head.)	
M. 6 weeks, natural—no previous illness	*	F. 10, natural causes	*	F. 3 minutes, natural causes—premature birth	*
M. 72, natural—no previous illness	instantly	M. 5 weeks, found dead in bed by the side of his mother—cause unknown		F. 79, natural causes	sudden
F. newly born, not known whether born alive—greatly putrefied.	*	M. 41, natural death—cause unknown	sudden	F. about 37, found dead	*
M. 65, natural—no previous illness—was talking—suddenly sat down and died	instantly	M. new born, found dead in a privy		M. 8 weeks, natural causes	sudden
		M. about 32, natural death	*	M. 75, natural causes	sudden
				M. 62, natural causes	sudden
				F. 35, found dead—natural causes	
				Son of a bricklayer's labourer, 6 hours, died from the want of medical attendance	*



## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

M. 75, natural—had a bowel complaint during 2 weeks	duration
F. 60, natural—dropsy of the legs (not under medical treatment)	1 month
M. 65, { inflammation and ulceration of the larger bowel (post mort.)	36 days
M. 60, natural—disease of heart, lungs, and kidneys (post mort.)	*
M. 5 mon., natural—convulsions	*
M. 13 wks., natural—subject to convulsions (no medical attendant)	5 weeks
M. 28, effusion of blood in and upon the brain—not known if from a fall, or natural causes, intoxicated	during 8 days before death
F. 30, congestion of the brain from grief at the death of her husband	*
F. 7 mon., natural—convulsions—teething	*
F. 6 mon., natural diarrhoea (at nurse—not under medical treatment)	1 week
F. 45, rupture of the middle meningeal artery, from disease of the heart (died in a few minutes—post mort.)	*
M. 64, natural—symptoms of disease of the heart—not under medical treatment	*
F. 4, natural death—sudden fit	*
M. 1, natural death, sudden, convulsions from teething	*
F. 64, natural death from strangulated hernia (p.m.)	14 days
F. about 78, natural death—probably from diseased heart (died instantly)	*

At Clapham, a gardener, 47, cholera morbus	3 days
F. 5 wks., inflammation of the bowels, from the want of proper medicine being administered in time, owing to the neglect of the nurse	3 days
F. 39, apoplexy of the brain	39 hours
F. domestic servant, 39, pulmonary consumption, accelerated by numerous severe contusions (great neglect by the deceased's sister)	*
F. 35, natural death—consumption—rupture of a vessel of the lungs	*
M. 33, natural death—sudden from abscess in the liver (post mort.)	*
F. 57, natural death—supposed from apoplexy sudden	*
F. 1, natural death—sudden, from convulsions	*
F. 66, natural death—sudden, from diseased heart	*
M. 28, natural death from rupture of a blood vessel	*
F. 38, natural death—sudden, from paralysis and apoplexy	*
M. 62, natural death by the visitation of God—diseased heart (post mort.)	*
M. 43, natural death of a fit	instantly
M. 36, natural death—apoplexy	instantly
M. 44, apoplexy	sudden
F. 1, convulsions from teething	*
M. 36, consumption and diseased liver	*
M. 4 mon., diseased liver—purpura, with hæmorrhage from ears, mouth, and throat	*

F. 4 days, convulsions	*
F. 53, suddenly, from disease of the heart	*
F. 2, irritation, consequent on disease of the frontal bone	*
F. 45, disease of the heart	*
M. 29, bursting of a blood vessel	*
Convicts { M. 68, fever and inflammation of the lungs	10 days
the "Unité" { M. 76, fever—pneumonia and ossified arteries	12 days
Hospital Ship, { M. 56, fever—pneumonia	6 days
The following are Medical Certificates from the Surgeon to the Hospital Ship, of the above cases of Convicts:	
(1) { fever (remittent)	11 days
{ jaundice	5 days
(post mort.), right lung hepatized, from recent pneumonia; much serous infiltration and softening; liver mottled, yellowish—bile-ducts being distended	4 days
(2) { fever	14 days
{ diarrhoea	14 days
(post mort.), serous infiltration of pulmonary tissue—ossification of aortic valves—small effusion into left pleura	
(3) { pneumonia and pleurisy	7 days
(post mort.), hepatization of both lungs—fibrinous and serous effusion into right pleural cavity	

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.—	duration
F. 70, gangrena scilicet—ossified arteries	*
See Coroners' Returns.	
Westminster H.—No deaths registered.	
Charing Cross H.—No deaths registered.	
Middlesex H.—See Coroners' Returns.	
University College H.—	
M. 13, pyelitis	*
Fever H.—No deaths registered.	
Small Pox H.—No deaths registered.	
King's College H.—	
In Red Lion Yard, Holborn, farrier, 48, English cholera (post mort.)	12 days
M. 4, typhus fever (post mort.)	2 weeks
M. 25, rheumatic fever	2 weeks
M. 55, cirrhosis of the liver and dropsy	6 months
F. 27, paraplegia	8 months

Bartholomew's H.—	duration
M. 41, { strangulated inguinal hernia	15 hours
{ operation (post mort.)	
M. 20, was in extreme state of exhaustion when admitted—died in 26 hours after	*
M. 35, hæmorrhage consequent on extensive carcinomatous ulceration of the neck	*
London H.—	
M. 46, phthisis	6 months
F. 42, eczema	1 year
F. 52, synochus	18 days
F. 40, ovarian dropsy	5 months
St. Thomas' H.—	
M. 36, phthisis	15 months
{ dissecting abscess	*
F. 28, { inflammation of the veins	*
{ lobular inflammation of the lungs	*
M. 28, dropsy	*
M. 23, necrosis of tarsal bones	17 months

Guy's H.—	duration
M. 48, diseased kidneys	*
M. 66, diseased kidneys	6 weeks
M. 66, phlegmonous inflammation of the arm	23 days
M. 30, phthisis	*
F. 13, fever—perforation of the intestine (p.m.)	*
M. 44, phthisis—acute bronchitis (post mort.)	*
M. 52, acute dysentery—pleuritic effusion	*
Dreadnought H.—	
{ typhus	53 days
M. 22, { abscess of ear	6 days
{ general arachnitis—coma—ulceration of Peyer's glands (post mort.)	
chronic pneumonia of right lung	6 months
M. 24, { dilated bronchi	
{ pneumonia of left lung (post mort.)	6 days
Unité H.—See Coroners' Returns of deaths by disease.	

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILD BIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE.

Small Pox:—	duration
F. 1, natural small pox	8 days
F. 9, variola (natural)	12 days
F. 4, varicella in a debilitated constitution	*
Diarrhœa:—	
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa	7 days
{ gastritis	4 days
M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa (post mort.)	12 hours
F. 38, diarrhœa	2 days
M. 10 mon., { teething	*
{ diarrhœa	8 days
M. 12, diarrhœa	7 days
F. 95, diarrhœa	4 years
F. 82, diarrhœa	2 months
F. 5 months, diarrhœa	2 days
F. 4 mon., { diarrhœa	5 or 6 weeks
{ collapse—weaned at the age of 2 months	
M. 85, diarrhœa	3 days
M. 66, diarrhœa	2 or 3 weeks
M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa	3 days
M. 2 weeks, diarrhœa	3 days
F. 2, { dentition—diarrhœa	3 weeks
{ convulsions	10 days
F. 11 mon., { diarrhœa	3 weeks
{ hydrocephalus	
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa	4 days
M. 44, diarrhœa	*
F. 53, diarrhœa	*
F. 83, natural decay accelerated by diarrhœa, some weeks	
F. 72, diarrhœa	*
F. 72, diarrhœa	*
M. under 1, diarrhœa	*
F. 2 weeks, diarrhœa	10 days
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa	*
M. 58, general debility—diarrhœa	1 week
F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	*
M. 59, natural decay—diarrhœa	3 weeks
M. 8 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks
M. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	5 days
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa	*
F. 1, diarrhœa	*
M. 60, diarrhœa	3 weeks
F. 71, diarrhœa	3 weeks
M. 2, diarrhœa	*
F. 58, diarrhœa	*
M. 1, { marasmus	3 months
{ diarrhœa	*
F. 74, old age—diarrhœa	4 weeks
M. 8 mon., diarrhœa and teething	*
F. 14 weeks, { convulsions	from birth
{ diarrhœa	3 days

See Coroners' Returns.	
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:	
F. 10 mon., { phthisis pulmonalis	6 months
{ diarrhœa—dentition	*
F. 36, { necrosis of the tibia	2 years
{ diarrhœa	10 days
M. 60, { hepatitis	8 years
{ diarrhœa	3 months

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

M. 76, chronic bronchitis—emphysema	about 9 years
F. 64, euccephaloid cancer of the uterus	2 years
M. 28, phthisis pulmonalis	6 months
M. 36, chronic enteritis	many years
{ diseased kidneys	1 month
F. 9 mon., { kidneys very much enlarged, and loaded with fat	*
F. 55, cancer of the stomach	*

Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration
{ diseased lungs	4 months
F. 1, { diarrhœa	2 weeks
{ dentition	6 months
M. 2, anasarca—diarrhœa	*
M. 76, { paralysis	2 years
{ diarrhœa	*
M. 54, { chronic hepatitis	3 months
{ diarrhœa	*
F. 11, { mucro-enteritis	18 months
{ diarrhœa—tubercular diathesis	*
M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa—convulsions—enlarged mesenteric glands	*
F. 64, { carcinoma	2 years
{ diarrhœa	2 months
M. 64, { abscess of the liver	8 months
{ diarrhœa	3 weeks
Dysentery:—	
M. 83, dysentery	12 days
F. 9 mon., dysenteric diarrhœa	*
F. 1, dysentery	*
M. 67, dysentery	16 days
F. 59, diarrhœa—dysentery	8 days
F. 60, dysentery	12 days
F. 2, dysentery	*

See Guy's Hospital.

Cholera:—

In Bull-steak Court, district of Whitechapel Church, wife of a plasterer, 45, common cholera \*

See Returns of Coroner, and of King's College Hospital.

Typhus:—	
M. 29, typhus fever	10 weeks
M. 4 continued fever	21 days
M. 10, typhus	8 days
M. 18, typhoid fever	4 days
M. 19, typhus—effusion on the brain (post mort.)	11 days
F. 17, typhus mitior	5 weeks
F. 29, typhus fever	*
F. 5, { pneumonia	28 days
{ convulsions	7 days
M. 6, febris	a few hours
F. 34, typhus	13 days
F. 66, low fever	*
M. 27, typhus	6 weeks
M. 58, typhoid fever	15 days
M. 4, typhus fever	3 weeks
M. 37, typhus	*
F. 20, brain fever	9 days
F. 27, typhus fever	*
F. 47, typhus fever—peritoneal inflammation	10 days
F. 22, { fever	34 days
{ mucro-enteritis	8 days
M. 5, { typhus fever	11 weeks
{ diarrhœa	6 weeks
F. 6, typhus fever	16 days
M. 63, typhus fever	*
F. 27, continued fever	1 month
F. 18, typhus gravior	11 days
F. 5 mon., hydrocephalus—fever	*

Typhus:—(continued)	duration
M. 12, typhus	10 days
F. 44, fever	2 weeks
M. 23, fever	14 days
F. 5, fever typhoid	1 week
M. 10, typhus fever	6 weeks
F. 3, fever—bronchitis	*

See above.	
Syphilis:—	
M. 4, ulceration of penis after syphilis	*
M. 6 mon., { syphilis	from birth
{ pertussis	1 month
F. 7 weeks, syphilis—atrophie	3 weeks
Hæmorrhage:—	
M. 29, atrophy—epistaxis (post mort.)	41 days
See Coroners' Returns.	

Malformation:—	
M. 10 weeks, { spina bifida	
{ ulceration of the tumor	10 days
M. 3 weeks, deficient nourishment from defective formation of mouth and throat	*
F. 2, atrophy from malformation of the chest	*
M. 2 days, congenital malformation of abdomen	*
F. 2, malformation and softening of the brain	*

Hernia:—	
M. 82, strangulated hernia	*
See Coroners' Returns, and of Bartholomew's Hospital.	

Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 32, puerperal—typhus gravior	5 days
F. 30, puerperal fever	*
F. 40, miscarriage—uterine hæmorrhage, and exhaustion of the vital powers	6 days
F. 24, { premature delivery	
{ pericarditis	7 days
{ childbirth	3 days
F. 25, { puerperal convulsions	
{ congestion of the brain and kidneys (p.m.)	
F. 29, puerperal fever	12 hours
{ diarrhœa	10 days
{ which commenced 4 days before delivery, and continued till death	
F. 35, puerperal convulsions	12 hours
F. 42, childbirth with probable disease of the heart, 1½ hour	

Delirium tremens:—	
M. 35, delirium tremens	4 days
M. 47, delirium tremens	*
Intemperance:—	
M. 66, general decay from hard drinking	*
See Coroners' Returns.	

Other causes:—	
F. 63, cirrhosis	6 months
F. 40, { cirrhosis	3 years
{ icterus—hydrops	6 weeks
M. 63, emphysema—cirrhosis of the liver	*
{ impetigo larvalis	4 months
{ meningitis	3 days
M. 8 mon., { convulsions	17 hours
{ dentition	3 months

F. 87, biliary calculi—ulceration of gall bladder between 20 and 30 years	
F. 1, indigestion—spasmodic stricture of the bowels	4 days
{ enlargement of the heart and its cavities	*
M. 38, { hydropericardii—anasarca	*
M. 62, perforation of stomach	10 hours



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 10th October, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning			
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day		
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest					Diff.	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least				Mean of 12 Obs.	
OCTOBER			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	4	Full						79°0	47°5		58°0					Calm and S.S.E.	S.E.	1°0	0°0	0°2	165	7°0	0°09	
MON.	5		29°28.1	62°5	54°8	58°6	54°7	71°5		58°0	3°9	8°6	0°2	+5°4		S.S.E.	S.S.E.	2°0	0°1	0°3	285	8°4	0°13	
TUES.	6		29°32.8	60°0	53°9	56°3	53°5	65°5	46°8	57°5	2°8	5°0	1°3	+2°9		S.S.W.	S. by W.	3°5	0°1	0°8	220	9°3	0°16	
WED.	7		29°32.2	59°5	53°4	55°8	49°8	73°5	44°5	56°8	6°0	12°2	2°0	+2°4		S. by W.	S.S.W.	4°5	0°1	1°0	320	8°7	0°05	
THU.	8		29°39.6	58°0	48°2	53°6	48°5	75°7	40°3	56°5	5°1	10°8	2°6	0°0		S.W.	S.W. by W.	8°0	0°1	1°0	280	5°3	0°21	
FRI.	9		29°49.0	60°5	47°6	56°1	52°1	67°5	51°0	56°2	4°0	6°5	0°8	+3°6		S.S.W.	S.S.W.	6°0	0°1	1°5	365	9°2	0°20	
SAT.	10	Greatest declination N.	29°46.3	63°0	52°5	58°1	52°9	76°7	42°7	56°2	5°2	10°8	2°2	+5°2		S.S.W.	S.W.	8°0	0°0	2°7	265	6°3	0°01	
MEANS				29°38.0	60°6	51°7	56°4	51°9	72°8	45°5		57°0	4°5	9°0	1°5	+3°3	†					Sum 1900	7°7	Sum 0°85

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination.	See General Remarks.	Cumuli, cumulostrati, cirrostrati, and scud covered the greater part of the sky throughout the day.
MON.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	At about 9h. a.m. the sky was one-half covered with a brownish scud; with this exception, it was generally overcast till 6h. p.m. It was generally cloudless about 7h. p.m., but the greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostrati and scud afterwards till midnight. Several imperfectly formed lunar halos were visible during the evening. Rain was falling occasionally throughout the day.
TUES.	Negative and moderately active about 1h. 20m. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	Rain falling. See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling at intervals till 2h. p.m. A lunar halo was visible about 9h. p.m. The wind was blowing in occasional gusts to 3lb. on the square foot throughout the day.
WED.	Negative and active from 9h. 53m. a.m. to 9h. 58m. a.m. Sparks were frequent, but no current was shewn. Slightly positive about 3h. p.m., but nothing shewn at any other times.	Rain falling heavily. See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast throughout the day, except about 7h. a.m. and noon, at which times it was about one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud. At 6h. 45m. a.m. a very fine double rainbow was visible. It lasted about 3 minutes. Rain was falling occasionally from 7h. a.m. till noon. The wind blew in occasional gusts to 4lbs. on the square foot.
THURS.	Slightly positive about noon, at 3h. p.m., and about midnight. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	The sky was mostly clear from 5h. a.m. to 9h. 30m. a.m., and from 9h. p.m. till midnight. With these exceptions it was overcast till noon, and about three-tenths were covered with cirrostratus and scud from that time till 9h. p.m. Rain was falling occasionally during the day. At 6h. 45m. p.m. a squall of rain and hail commenced; it continued till 1h. p.m., when it ceased suddenly. Wind was blowing in frequent gusts to 4lb. on the square foot. A pressure of 6lbs. on the square foot was shewn at 6h. 40m. p.m., and a gust to 8lbs. at 2h. 25m. p.m. The magnets were disturbed during the day.
FRID.	Slightly positive till 1h. a.m. Negative and active from 6h. 45m. p.m. to 6h. 55m. p.m. Sparks were frequently exhibited, but no galvanic current shewn. Nothing was shewn during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks. Rain falling. See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 2h. a.m., when it became overcast, and continued so throughout the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the day. Wind in occasional gusts to 3lb. on the square foot. The magnets were disturbed during the evening.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn at any time throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	From 4h. a.m. to 6h. a.m. the sky was generally cloudless; with that exception it was overcast till 3h. 30m. p.m. Cirrostrati and masses of scud were principally prevalent. During the remainder of the day a large portion of the sky was free from cloud, and it became quite clear at 8h. 20m. p.m. The wind was blowing with nearly a constant pressure of 4lb. on the square foot from 7h. a.m. to 9h. 30m. a.m. From 11h. a.m. to 2h. 30m. p.m. frequent gusts to 6lbs. on the square foot occurred. After that time the strength of the wind considerably decreased.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The reading of the maximum thermometer, placed on the grass, was inadvertently omitted on 6th, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been under repair during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 54°8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 56°2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 54°3 and 55°9 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



A TABLE OF  
**Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,**  
*During the Week ending Saturday, October 17th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]										PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 42.]																																																																	
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.																																																																							
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards						0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards																																																																									
Weekly Average for 1846..		457	316	195																																																																																	
ALL CAUSES.....																363	288	169	*821	1000	968																																																																
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....																363	286	167	*817	992	961																																																																
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....																117	35	14	166	206	188																																																																
SPORADIC DISEASES—																																																																																					
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....																52	20	19	91	104	104																																																																
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..																71	34	25	130	151	157																																																																
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..																83	112	35	230	313	294																																																																
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....																3	24	13	40	29	27																																																																
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..																33	27	22	82	70	72																																																																
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....																1	5	1	7	8	7																																																																
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....																..	9	1	10	11	10																																																																
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....																1	3	..	4	6	7																																																																
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....																..	1	..	1	2	2																																																																
XI.—Old Age .....																..	..	33	33	66	67																																																																
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....																2	16	4	*23	27	26																																																																
I.—Small Pox .....																1	2	..	3	16	18																																																																
Measles .....																6	..	..	6	41	29																																																																
Scarlatina .....																29	1	..	30	41	32																																																																
Hooping Cough .....																21	1	..	22	36	36																																																																
Croup .....																6	..	..	6	9	8																																																																
Thrush .....																4	..	..	4	5	5																																																																
Diarrhoea.....																25	5	5	35	13	14																																																																
Dysentery .....																1	2	..	3	4	3																																																																
Cholera .....																1	1	..	2	.7	1																																																																
Influenza .....																..	..	1	1	2	2																																																																
Ague .....																..	..	..	..	.6	.4																																																																
Remittent Fever.....																1	..	..	1	.6	.5																																																																
Typhus .....																18	21	6	45	30	30																																																																
Erysipelas .....																2	1	2	5	6	5																																																																
Syphilis .....																2	1	..	3	1	1																																																																
Hydrophobia .....																..	..	..	..	.1	.1																																																																
II.—Hæmorrhage .....																..	1	..	1	3	3																																																																
Dropsy .....																1	2	8	11	28	30																																																																
Abscess .....																..	..	..	..	2	2																																																																
Noma .....																..	..	..	..	..	4																																																																
Mortification .....																2	1	1	4	4	4																																																																
Purpura .....																..	..	..	..	.4	.4																																																																
Scrofula .....																2	..	..	2	3	3																																																																
Cancer .....																..	8	6	14	12	11																																																																
Tumour .....																..	..	..	..	1	1																																																																
Gout .....																..	3	1	4	1	1																																																																
Atrophy .....																18	2	2	22	11	11																																																																
Debility .....																24	2	..	26	22	22																																																																
Malformations .....																3	..	..	2	2	2																																																																
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)																2	1	1	4	14	14																																																																
III.—Cephalitis .....																6	1	..	7	12	12																																																																
Hydrocephalus .....																27	..	..	27	32	36																																																																
Apoplexy .....																..	6	7	13	21	20																																																																
Paralysis .....																..	7	11	18	18	17																																																																
Convulsions.....																35	..	..	35	51	54																																																																
Tetanus .....																..	..	..	..	.3	.4																																																																
Chorea.....																..	..	..	..	.2	.1																																																																
Epilepsy .....																2	12	..	14	4	4																																																																
Insanity .....																..	1	1	2	1	1																																																																
Delirium Tremens.....																..	4	..	4	2	2																																																																
Disease of Brain, &c. ....																1	3	6	10	10	10																																																																
IV.—Laryngitis .....																..	1	..	1	1	.9																																																																
Quinsey .....																3	..	..	3	2	2																																																																
Bronchitis .....																14	3	10	27	26	20																																																																
Pleurisy .....																..	1	..	1	2	2																																																																
Pneumonia .....																47	5	4	56	105	80																																																																
Hydrothorax .....																..	1	3	4	5	5																																																																
Asthma .....																..	1	5	6	23	24																																																																
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....																18	98	9	125	133	144																																																																
Disease of Lungs, &c.....																1	2	4	7	16	16																																																																
V.—Pericarditis.....																1	4	..	5	1	1																																																																
Aneurism .....																..	..	..	..	.8	.8																																																																
Disease of Heart, &c. ....																2	20	13	35	26	25																																																																
VI.—Teething.....																3	..	..	3	15	17																																																																
Gastritis .....																..	1	..	1	16	18																																																																
Enteritis .....																4	5	3	12	2	2																																																																
Peritonitis .....																2	3	..	5	9	8																																																																
Tabes Mesenterica.....																17	..	..	17	7	8																																																																
Worms .....																2	..	..	2	.7	.5																																																																
Ascites .....																1	1	2	4	2	1																																																																
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....																..	..	1	1	2	2																																																																
Hernia .....																..	3	1	4	2	2																																																																
Colic or Ileus.....																..	..	1	1	2	2																																																																
Intussusception .....																..	..	..	..	.4	.4																																																																
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....																..	..	1	1	.5	.5																																																																
Hæmatemesis .....																..	1	1	2	.6	.6																																																																
Disease of Stomach, &c. ....																3	3	4	10	5	5																																																																
Disease of Pancreas .....																..	1	..	1	.1	.02																																																																
Hepatitis .....																..	1	2	3	2	2																																																																
Jaundice .....																1	..	2	3	2	2																																																																
Disease of Liver, &c. ....																..	8	4	12	8	9																																																																
Disease of Spleen.....																..	..	..	..	.2	.1																																																																
VII.—Nephritis.....																..	..	..	..	.6	.5																																																																
Ischuria .....																..	..	..	..	.1	.1																																																																
Diabetes .....																..	..	..	..	.5	.5																																																																
Cystitis .....																..	..	..	..	.4	.3																																																																
Stone .....																..	..	..	..	.5	.5																																																																
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..																..	1	..	1	1	.9																																																																
Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....																1	4	1	6	5	4																																																																
VIII.—Childbirth .....																..	9	..	9	8	7																																																																
Paramenia .....																..	..	..	..	.3	.2																																																																
Ovarian Dropsy .....																..	..	..	..	.4	.4																																																																
Disease of Uterus, &c. ....																..	..	1	1	3	2																																																																
IX.—Arthritis .....																..	..	..	..	.1	.1																																																																
Rheumatism .....																..	1	..	1	3	3																																																																
Disease of Joints, &c. ....																1	2	..	3	3	4																																																																
X.—Carbuncle .....																..	..	..	..	.1	.1																																																																
Phlegmon .....																..	..	..	..	.1	.1																																																																
Ulcer .....																..	..	..	..	.7	.5																																																																
Fistula .....																..	1	..	1	.3	.3																																																																
Disease of Skin, &c.....																..	..	..	..	.5	.5																																																																
XI.—Old Age .....																..	..	33	33	66	67																																																																
XII.—Intemperance .....																..	2	1	3	.9	.8																																																																
Privation.....																..	1	..	1	.6	.5																																																																
Violent Deaths .....																2	13	3	*19	25	25																																																																
Causes not Specified.....																..	2	2	4	8	7																																																																
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.																Males .....										Deaths registered in the Week										Births registered in the Week										Males .....										Females .....										Total..																			
																5 Autumns. 506 .....										441 .....										380 .....										821										664 .....										623 .....										1287									
																Females .....										494 .....										380 .....										821										664 .....										623 .....										1287									
																Total 1000										968																																																											

Deaths registered in this the third week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
835	775	866	1106	895	771	821	875

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to violence, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	142	129	184
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	174	118	241
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	191	174	205
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	224	191	310
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	209	347
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	821	1287

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 41.

**NOTE.**—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, *in years, except when otherwise stated*. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

*Fractures and Contusions (continued).— duration*

In St. Thomas's Hospital, driver of a van,  
about 33, effects of a fracture of his jaw  
from the kick of a horse drawing his  
master's van, near Eltham, Kent ..... 3 hours  
F. 5 hrs., compression during birth (*no inquest*).  
Widow of a butcher, 42, congestion of the  
vessels of the brain, which may have been  
caused by marks of violence—but how  
unknown ..... \*

M. 1, injury of the head—hydrocephalus—(*no  
inquest—an imperfect return*) ..... 3 days  
Cabinet maker, 52, not known whether he died  
from injury of the head, produced by a blow  
knocking him down on the pavement, or  
sloughing of the back for want of a proper  
bed to lie on in the hospital—who gave the  
blow not known ..... 18 days  
Carpenter, 53, injury of the head from the  
accidental fall upon it of a brick from a  
seafoald ..... 15 weeks

In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 42, fracture of his  
spine by an empty hogshhead falling from a  
crane upon him, whilst unloading a barge  
at Depot Wharf, Tooley Street (*post mort.*) 1 week  
M. 34, { injury to the head ..... 14 days  
          { transmus (*no inquest*) ..... 3 days  
F. 9, { injury to the spine .....  
      { abscess (*no inquest*) ..... 3 years

*Wounds:—*

Painter, 26, suicide with a pistol ball, fired into  
his head—state of mind unknown ..... \*

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

M. 42, effusion of blood into the brain . . . . .	<i>duration</i>
F. 41, natural death, accelerated by excessive drinking of ardent spirits . . . . .	*
F. 24, natural death—rupture of a vessel in the head . . . . .	<i>sudden</i>
M. 72, sudden death from diseased heart . . .	*
M. 28, natural death—supposed apoplexy . . .	*
M. 24, natural death—sudden—from affection of lungs and kidneys . . . . .	*

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES  
OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

M. 55, unknown, became insensible, and died in 7 <sup>duration</sup> hours

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

*NOTE.*—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

	<i>duration</i>
<i>Westminster II. :—</i>	
M. 55, pleuro-pneumonia ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	8 days
<i>Charing Cross II. :—</i>	
M. 45, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	6 or 8 months
<i>Middlesex II. :—</i>	
F. 37, phthisis . . . . .	*
<i>University College II. :—</i>	
M. 17, pneumonia typhoid . . . . .	*
M. 44, albuminuria—mortification . . . . .	*



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

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Bartholomew's H.—	duration	St. Thomas' H.—	duration	Dreadnought H.—	duration
M. 48, strumous abscesses .....	*	M. 34, {enlarged liver .....	*	M. 36, {dysentery .....	54 months
F. 29, bronchitis .....	9 days	M. 46, {ascites .....	3 months	M. 26, {ulceration of the large intestine (p.m.) .....	*
F. 39, consumption .....	6 months	M. 56, {subject to stricture .....	for years	M. 26, {phthisis .....	*
London H.—		M. 56, {came on after a fit of drunkenness— .....		M. 26, {miliary tubercle, with emphysema— .....	18 months
F. 21, morbus cordis .....	*	M. 23, bronchitis .....	4 months	M. 26, {acute catarrh (post mort.) .....	12 days
Guy's H.—		M. 46, phthisis .....	3 months	M. 26, {peritonitis .....	*
M. 40, strangulated hernia .....	*	M. 61, pneumonia .....	10 weeks	M. 28, {diseased hip .....	34 years
M. 63, stricture—extravasation of urine .....	*	M. 19, {phthisis .....	5 weeks	M. 28, {pelvic abscess .....	probably 2 months
F. 44, phthisis .....	6 weeks	M. 19, {diarrhea .....	5 weeks	M. 28, {geucral peritonitis (post mort.) .....	2 days

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Diarrhœa (continued):—	duration	Typhus:—(continued)	duration
M. 2, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated) .....	16 days	M. 2, {diseased mesenteric glands .....	6 months	M. 75, mucous fever .....	3 months
F. 50, diarrhœa .....	9 days	M. 2, {dentiou—diarrhœa .....	1 month	F. 33, febris .....	14 days
M. 2, {small pox .....	5 days	M. 1, {diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	See Hospital Returns.	
M. 2, {pneumonia .....	5 days	F. 18 mon., {pneumonia .....	1 month	Remittent Fever:—	
M. 2, {vaccination, attempted 2 yrs. and 4 mon. .....	1 week	M. 63, {diarrhœa .....	1 week	M. 9, {remittent fever .....	6 weeks
F. 6 mon., {small pox .....	1 week	M. 83, {paralysis .....	1 year	M. 4, remittent fever .....	12 days
F. 2, {after vaccination (when performed?) .....	12 days	M. 83, {diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 3, remittent fever .....	12 days
F. 2, {small pox, natural .....	12 days	F. 1, {diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	Syphilis:—	
F. 2, {vaccinated with effect 6 wks. after birth .....	12 days	F. 1, {phthisis .....	1 week	M. 3 months, syphilis—atrophy .....	2 months
Diarrhœa:—		F. 2, {scarlatina .....	4 days	Hæmorrhage:—	
F. 6 mon., dentiou, diarrhœa, convulsions .....	*	M. 14, {diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 17 days, {hæmorrhage from mouth and .....	*
M. under 1, diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 42, exhaustion from vomiting and diarrhœa .....	*	M. 17 days, {fauces (sudden) .....	10 days
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 42, exhaustion from disease of kidneys .....	*	M. 61, {epistaxis .....	18 months
F. 1, diarrhœa .....	5 weeks	F. 27, {phthisis .....	2 years	M. 61, {paralysis .....	3 days
M. 65, diarrhœa .....	5 weeks	M. 1, {diarrhœa .....	3 months	Malformation:—	
F. 1, {atrophica .....	10 months	M. 1, {diarrhœa—dropsy .....	*	M. 2 mon., congenital malformation of the .....	*
F. 1, {diarrhœa at intervals .....	4 months	M. 1, diarrhœa and hydrocephalus .....	*	M. 2, {malformation of the heart—bluc disease .....	*
M. 62, {bronchitis and convulsions .....	2 days	Dysentery:—		M. 2, {—symptoms apparent 3 months after .....	*
M. 62, {diarrhœa .....	5 weeks	M. 25, dysentery .....	1 month	M. 2, {birth—meningitis .....	3 days
M. 62, {debility .....	5 weeks	M. 60, dysentery .....	4 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 7 weeks, diarrhœa .....	*	See Returns from the Dreadnought.		F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa .....	4 days	Cholera:—		F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 73, diarrhœa .....	*	In Goswell-street, daughter of a green-grocer, .....	7 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 71, diarrhœa .....	*	10 months, cholera .....	3 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 5 weeks, diarrhœa .....	from birth	effusion on the brain .....	3 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 83, diarrhœa .....	*	In Warren-lane, Woolwich, son of a fisherman, .....	5 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 2, diarrhœa .....	3 months	nearly 6, cholera .....	5 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 7 wks., {icterus .....	4 weeks	Typhus:—		F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 30, fever .....	*	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 12 days, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 4, typhus fever (post mort.) .....	*	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 8 wks., {marasmus .....	since birth	M. 21, typhus fever .....	*	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 8 mon., dentiou—diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 1, gastric fever .....	1 week	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 39, bilious diarrhœa, with subacute hepatitis .....	14 days	M. 1, typhus fever .....	5 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. under 1, {marasmus .....	14 days	M. 4, continued fever .....	3 weeks	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 60, diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 22, {diarrhœa .....	3 months	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 62, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 22, {typhus fever .....	14 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 8 weeks, diarrhœa .....	6 days	M. 10 weeks, fever .....	5 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 11 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 63, typhus fever from impure air .....	14 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 80, senility—diarrhœa .....	5 days	M. 28, {fever .....	11 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 9 mon., diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 14, typhus fever .....	7 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 44, {fever .....	18 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 7 mon., {diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 75, fever .....	8 weeks	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 7 mon., {convulsions .....	1 week	F. 30, {nephritis .....	3 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 9 mon., {diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 30, {delirium .....	4 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 5 mon., {teething .....	40 days	F. 30, {aphtha .....	5 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 5 mon., {diarrhœa .....	40 days	F. 53, {fever .....	1 week	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 5 mon., {convulsions .....	40 days	F. 53, {effusion on the brain .....	a few hours	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 84, diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 59, fever—congestion of the brain .....	5 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 10 mon., diarrhœa .....	8 days	M. 52, typhus fever .....	13 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa .....	10 days	M. 54, typhus .....	13 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	1 week	M. 5, typhus fever .....	10 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 8 weeks, diarrhœa .....	3 days	F. 15, typhus fever .....	10 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 1, diarrhœa, dentiou, marasmus, convulsions .....	9 weeks	M. 19, {fever .....	10 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 6 weeks, diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 37, typhus .....	8 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 17, typhoid fever .....	6 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 53, {typhus .....	8 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 2 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 53, {pneumonia .....	7 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 58, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	M. 21, synochus complicated with nephritis, .....	7 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 40, diarrhœa .....	14 days	pleuropneumonia, and hypertrophica cordis, .....	7 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	4 weeks	M. 8, fever .....	upwards of one week	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 11 weeks, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 32, fever .....	1 month	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 8 weeks, {loss of the breast .....	9 days	M. 2, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 8 weeks, {diarrhœa .....	6 days	F. 2, typhus fever .....	24 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 1, diarrhœa—enteritis .....	6 days	F. 7, fever .....	7 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 5 weeks, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 8, typhus fever .....	5 weeks	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	2 months	F. 64, fever .....	*	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 64, diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	M. 40, {nervous fever .....	*	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	M. 40, {typhus .....	10 days	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 45, {diarrhœa .....	13 days	M. 6 mon., {fever .....	1 month	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 80, senectus—diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 6 mon., {pneumonia .....	1 week	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
See Coroners' Returns.		F. 46, fever .....	*	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:		F. 5, typhus fever .....	5 weeks	F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
F. 1, {scarlatina .....	3 months			F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 21, {bronchitis—diarrhœa .....	6 weeks			F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 21, {consumption .....	18 months			F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 50, {diarrhœa .....	1 month			F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 50, {consumption .....	18 months			F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*
M. 50, {diarrhœa .....	14 days			F. 3 wks., deficient nourishment from defective .....	*

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 70, hydrops .....	*	M. 36 hrs., pulmony apoplexy of right lung .....	60 days	M. 6, {mitral disease .....	11 days
M. 84, paralysis .....	*	M. 4, hypertrophy and inflammation of the liver .....	60 days	M. 6, {rheumatism .....	9 days
M. 25, phthisis—in hospital 2 months .....	*	M. 33, softening and ulceration of the brain .....	*	M. 6, {pericarditis .....	9 days
M. 20, {congestion of the kidneys .....	*	F. 44, scirrhus of the stomach .....	*	M. 6, {inflammation of the peritoneum and .....	6 days
M. 20, {albuminuria .....	1 week	M. 45, abscess of liver .....	*	M. 6, {bowels .....	6 days
M. 20, {typhoid fever .....	7 months	M. 57, consumption .....	3 months	M. 69, {contraction of the ilium .....	2 and 3 years
F. 7, {bronchitis .....	7 months	M. 59, {great hypertrophy of left ventricle of .....	several years	M. 69, {ulceration of œsophagus (chronic) .....	2 months
F. 7, {phthisis—cavities in both apices and .....	3 months	M. 59, {chronic inflammation of the left end .....	several months	M. 69, {hæmorrhage from the stomach .....	2 months
F. 7, {bases of the right lung .....	3 months	M. 59, {of the stomach .....	several months	F. 56, {atrophy of liver .....	*
M. 17, suppuration of the internal ear, between .....	*	M. 59, {emphysema of the right lung (probably .....	several months	F. 56, {dropsy of the belly .....	8 weeks
M. 42, congestion of the brain .....	*	M. 59, {the cause of death) .....	several months	F. 56, {carcinoma of liver, and malignant ulcer .....	8 weeks
		M. 3, effusion into the ventricles of the brain .....	*	F. 56, {of rectum .....	*
				F. 2, acute croup .....	36 hours



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 17th October, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32° degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs.	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- register- ing Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.								A.M.		P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.				
OCTOBER		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	11						74.7	36.5		56.2					S.S.W.	S. and Calm	1.5	0.0	0.1	125	9.8	0.17	
MON.	12	Last Quarter	29.354	54.8	47.5	50.7	49.0	68.5	36.0		55.5	1.7	5.4	0.0	-1.9	Calm	Calm and N.N.W.	2.5	0.0	0.2	190	6.7	0.03
TUES.	13		29.678	53.0	41.2	48.5	43.3	65.5	30.2		54.5	5.2	10.0	0.6	-2.9	N.N.W.	N.N.W.	6.5	0.1	1.6	160	8.1	0.04
WED.	14		29.199	53.5	39.3	48.0	46.1	55.7	39.2		54.0	1.9	4.8	0.6	-2.3	Calm and S.	S. by W.	4.5	0.0	0.4	220	8.5	0.40
THU.	15	Apogee	28.891	52.8	48.0	49.9	48.2	67.5	37.5		53.5	1.7	3.4	0.2	-0.7	S. by W.	S.S.W. and Calm	1.0	0.0	0.0	95	6.5	0.95
FRI.	16		29.093	60.9	48.0	53.0	50.6	72.0	35.0		52.5	2.4	8.3	0.0	+2.8	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	65	7.1	0.42
SAT.	17	In Equator	29.225	60.5	47.3	52.7	50.1	74.0	37.0		52.5	2.6	9.5	0.0	+3.2	Calm and S.	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	70	7.1	0.40
MEANS			29.240	55.9	45.2	50.5	47.9	68.3	35.9		54.1	2.6	6.9	0.2	-0.3	†					Sum 925	7.7	Sum 2.41

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension weak at 11h. a.m. and 3h. p.m.; at other examinations no- thing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and masses of dark scud generally covered the sky throughout the day. Frequent showers of rain fell in the morning and afternoon. The sky became cloudless at 10h., and remained so till midnight.
MON.	Positive and tension moderately active from 1h. p.m. to 7h. p.m.; the maximum at 3h. 20m. p.m. Nothing was shewn at other times during the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was about one-half covered with cirrostratus and light clouds till 5h. a.m. The greater part was afterwards covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, except for a short time during the evening. Rain was falling about midnight.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 3h. 20m. p.m. From this time till 11h. 20m. p.m. it was positive with moderate tension. The maxi- mum at 5h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was mostly overcast till 9h. p.m., when about one-fifth was covered with cirrostratus. It became quite cloudless at 9h. 20m. p.m., and remained so till 11h. 10m. p.m. After the latter time about one-third part became covered with cirrostratus. Before midnight the amount of cloud suddenly increased. Rain was falling in the early part of the evening. The wind was blowing in gusts to 3lbs. and 5lbs. on the square foot from 6h. p.m. to 1h. p.m.
WED.	Positive and tension weak till 5h. a.m. At 9h. 30m. a.m. it was negative and ten- sion moderately strong. Nothing was shewn during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	Overcast with rain till 4h. p.m. After this time the clouds were broken for about an hour. At 5h. p.m. they suddenly collected and covered the sky till 5h. p.m., when a heavy shower of rain fell. During the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was small, consisting of cirrostratus near the horizon. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts from 3lbs. to 4lbs. on the square foot, from 11h. a.m. to 2h. p.m. The readings of the barometer decreased half an inch from 1h. a.m. to noon.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m., when it was negative and tension strong. It re- mained so till 11h. 30m. a.m. Frequent sparks and currents were shewn. Positive and tension moderately strong at 5h. 20m. p.m. And negative and moderate at 11h. 20m. p.m.	Rain falling. See General Remarks. Rain falling.	Three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus and scud till about 6h. a.m., when it became quite overcast. Rain began to fall heavily about this time, and lasted without intermission till 1h. p.m. The readings of the barometer continued to decrease rapidly till 5h. 40m. a.m., when the minimum (28.824 in.) took place. In the afternoon the greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud till 4h. p.m.; it was nearly cloudless from 5h. p.m. to 7h. 20m. p.m., and generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain began to fall steadily at 10h. p.m.
FRID.	Negative and tension active from 2h. a.m. to 5h. a.m. Sparks were shewn. Positive and tension moderate from noon till 10h. p.m.	Rain falling heavily. See General Remarks.	Overcast with heavy rain till 6h. 30m. a.m. From this time to 10h. a.m. about one-third part of the sky was covered with cirri and cirrostrati. During the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was variable, consisting of cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud. Frequent showers of rain fell in the morning.
SAT.	Positive and tension weak from 11h. a.m. to 5h. p.m. Nothing was shewn during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast with cirrostratus and dense scud till 2h. p.m.; during the evening about one-third part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus. It became nearly overcast at 11h. p.m. A thin fog was prevalent about this time. Rain was falling heavily from 6h. 20. a.m. to 5h. a.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The reading of the maximum thermometer, placed on the grass, was inadvertently omitted on 6th, 9th. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been under repair during the week. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 48.7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 51.0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 48.2 and 49.4 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been generally S., but it has been variable.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 24th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 43.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	351	346	184	*882	1000	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	351	346	184	*882	992	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	120	39	23	182	206	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	54	23	15	92	104	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	61	36	28	125	151	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	81	150	30	261	313	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels.....	1	23	11	35	29	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	24	25	15	64	70	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	6	6	13	8	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	1	20	4	25	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	6	3	10	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	1	3	2	6	2	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	47	47	66	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	6	15	..	*22	27	26
I.—Small Pox.....	3	..	..	3	16	18
Measles.....	5	..	..	5	41	29
Scarlatina.....	30	2	1	33	41	32
Whooping Cough.....	22	..	..	22	36	36
Croup.....	3	..	..	3	9	8
Thrush.....	6	..	..	6	5	5
Diarrhoea.....	16	4	10	30	13	14
Dysentery.....	3	..	2	5	4	3
Cholera.....	1	..	1	2	.7	1
Influenza.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ague.....	..	1	..	1	.6	.4
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.6	.5
Typhus.....	27	27	7	61	30	30
Erysipelas.....	2	5	2	9	6	5
Syphilis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hydrophobia.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	1	2	1	4	3	3
Dropsy.....	3	7	4	14	28	30
Abscess.....	3	..	..	3	2	2
Noma.....	..	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification.....	..	1	1	2	4	..
Purpura.....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Scrofula.....	4	..	1	5	3	3
Cancer.....	..	11	4	15	12	11
Tumour.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout.....	..	..	2	2	1	1
Atrophy.....	20	1	1	22	11	11
Debility.....	16	1	..	17	22	22
Malformations.....	5	..	..	5	2	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	1	..	1	2	14	14
III.—Cephalitis.....	5	3	1	9	12	12
Hydrocephalus.....	26	1	..	27	32	36
Apoplexy.....	3	11	10	24	21	20
Paralysis.....	..	6	10	16	18	17
Convulsions.....	25	2	..	27	51	54
Tetanus.....	1	..	..	1	.3	.4
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
Epilepsy.....	1	4	..	5	4	4
Insanity.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	..	6	7	13	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis.....	..	..	..	..	1	.9
Quinsey.....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Bronchitis.....	20	12	9	41	26	20
Pleurisy.....	1	2	2	5	2	2
Pneumonia.....	42	8	2	52	105	80
Hydrothorax.....	..	1	3	4	5	5
Asthma.....	1	6	9	16	23	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion).....	13	110	4	127	133	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	4	9	1	14	16	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	..	3	1	4	1	1
Aneurism.....	..	1	1	2	.8	.8
Disease of Heart, &c.....	1	19	9	29	26	25
VI.—Teething.....	6	..	..	6	15	17
Gastritis.....	1	1	..	2	16	18
Enteritis.....	2	1	2	5	2	2
Peritonitis.....	..	5	..	5	9	8
Tabes Mesenterica.....	12	..	..	12	.7	.5
Worms.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ascites.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	1	3	2	2
Hernia.....	..	..	2	2	2	2
Colic or Ileus.....	..	3	3	6	2	2
Intussusception.....	1	..	..	1	.4	.4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	1	7	2	10	5	5
Disease of Pancreas.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.02
Hepatitis.....	..	1	2	3	2	2
Jaundice.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	1	4	3	8	8	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	1	..	1	.2	.1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Ischuria.....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Cystitis.....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Stone.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	1	..	1	1	.9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	1	5	5	11	5	4
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	14	..	14	8	7
Paramenia.....	..	1	..	1	.3	.2
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	2	..	2	.4	.4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	1	3	4	8	3	2
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1
Rheumatism.....	..	3	2	5	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	1	3	..	4	3	4
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Phlegmon.....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Ulcer.....	..	2	2	4	.7	.5
Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	1	..	2	.5	.5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	47	47	66	67
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	3	..	*4	.9	.8
Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Violent Deaths.....	6	12	..	18	25	25
Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	8	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	Males.....	506	493
	Females.....	494	475
	Total.....	1000	968
Deaths registered in the Week	Males.....	437	445
	Females.....	445	445
	Total.....	882	890
Births registered in the Week	Males.....	705	632
	Females.....	632	632
	Total.....	1337	1264

Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
806	792	967	1116	935	774	882	908

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is referred to *intemperance*, is not stated.



Districts of the Metropolis, in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts						Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
								5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George; Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James.						17.2	301,326	143	142	136	179
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.						17.3	366,383	176	174	158	252
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.						2.8	374,759	186	191	165	250
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar.						8.8	393,247	211	224	209	332
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich						40.7	479,469	251	269	214	324
TOTALS						86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	882	1337

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	1st Aug.	8th Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.
BIRTHS	1229	1265	1363	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1065	1105	925	874	877	853	886	826	792	879	874	802	864
Diarrhoea	186	195	149	145	128	108	70	79	52	43	57	35	30
Dysentery	9	6	8	9	7	7	9	2	3	8	3	3	5
Cholera	23	37	23	15	13	11	8	2	7	3	2	2	2
Mean Temperature	70.6	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 42.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 24th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 17th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Wounds:—	duration
In the Westminster Hospital, waiter, 56, contusion, accelerated by fracture of the right knee—stepped on a piece of orange-peel, when walking on Westminster Bridge	61 days	Labourer to an engineer, 40, injury to the ankle joint, from a large piece of iron, called a chuck, falling on him accidentally	19 days	In the Westminster House of Correction, prisoner, 40 (former occupation unknown), disease of the brain supposed to have been caused by a wound on the head	many years ago
In King's College Hospital, porter, 27, irritative fever, following rupture of the urethra—fell astride a door when jumping over a counter in Chancery Lane (post mort.)	18 days	In Bartholomew's Hospital, leather dresser, 81, fractured leg and thigh, caused by the wheel of a dray passing over it, while he was crossing Snow Hill	6 weeks	(By what means inflicted?)	
Wife of a coachmaker, 36, inflammation of the pleura	3 days	accidental injury of the hip joint	6 years	M. 25, suicide with a pistol—state of mind unknown	
accelerated by weakness, arising from recent delivery	*	M. 16, {strumous abscesses	4 years	Drowning:—	
and an accidental fracture of her right leg by a fall at Plough Place	*	hectic fever (no inquest—how was injury caused?)	3 weeks	Cahnet maker, 40, found dead without marks—apparently drowned.	
M. 11, injury of the head by falling from the top of a gymnastic rope in a school playground	2 hours	M. 75, fractured rib and contused head	3 weeks	M. (age unknown), found dead—apparently drowned.	
F. 1, accidental death from a fall, and fractured third rib, causing inflammation of lung and pleura (post mort.)	*	In King's College Hospital, son of an engine driver, 15, mortification, following laceration of left arm, and contusion of left shoulder and chest, caused by a steam printing machine (at Mr. Cox's Office, 5, Great Queen Street, Lincoln's Inn Fields), when incautiously putting paper into the cylinder	4 days	Burns and Scalds:—	
Sea apprentice, 18, instant death by a fall from the maintop yard of a ship, on the deck	*	In Guy's Hospital, F. 35, sudden peritonitis from a strain (when and how caused?—no inquest)	*	Widow, 75, burnt by a fire, which occurred in her own room at Little Bartholomew Close, the origin of which is unknown	instantly
				Daughter of a printer, 18, suffocated by a shop taking fire, from an explosion of fireworks	instantly
				Poison:—	
				Spinsters, 21, taking landanum to produce sleep—congestion of the brain (post mort.)	2 or 3 hours

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. about 35, pulmonary apoplexy	about 15 minutes	M. 8 mon, natural—not previously ill—convulsed suddenly, and died	instantly	F. 2 mon, natural—diarrhoea	4 hours
F. 52, exhaustion from exposure to the wind and rain at night, having wandered out in ill health, while of unsound mind	*	convulsed twice a fortnight before.		F. 28, peritoneal inflammation—sudden death (post mort.)	*
F. 38, sanguineous apoplexy—became suddenly insensible in a tavern, and died in	2 hours	F. about 70, natural—exhaustion, accompanying a diet of spirituous drink, without solid food	*	M. 30, found dead—sudden—from a ruptured vessel of the lungs	*
				F. 35, effusion in the brain, producing apoplexy	1 hour

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 73, natural—not under medical treatment	*	F. under 1, natural—no previous known illness	*	F. 7 wks., found dead without marks of violence	*

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Fever H.:—	duration	Bartholomew's H.:—	duration
M. 25, malignant tumour of the upper jaw and face.	*	fever	21 days	F. 18, scarlet fever	18 days
M. 53, gangrene of the right lower extremity	*	M. 14, {extensive ulceration of small intestine, involving peritoneal coat—peritonitis (post mort.)—from St. Martin-in-the-Field's Workhouse—in hospital	17 days	F. 44, {strangulated hernia	*
M. 65, {mottled degeneration of kidneys—granular liver—anasarca—ascites	*	F. 25, cause of death not reported, because the medical attendant had not had time to make a post mort. examination.	*	F. 54, ascites	*
Westminster H.:—See Coroners' Returns.		Small Pox H.:—		F. 27, typhus fever	*
Charing Cross H.:—		M. 27, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated)	*	F. 7, ascites	*
F. 67, general decay (post mort.)	*	King's College H.:—		M. 29, fever and pleurisy	*
Middlesex H.:—		M. 26, {typhus fever	14 days	M. 18, typhus fever	*
M. 50, parapneumonia	*	{pneumonia	10 days	M. 34, {retention of urine	36 hours
F. 27, phthisis	9 months	F. 52, {typhus	8 days	operation—lived	3 days
F. 50, diseased liver and heart—dropsy	*			M. 27, fever	25 days
University College H.:—No deaths registered.				M. 49, disease of the bladder	*
				M. 53, dropsy and disease of the heart	*
				M. 39, strumous inflammation of peritoneum and pleura, with consolidation of right lung, and some calcareous deposit in the left, several years	*



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

London H.:	duration
M. 49, consumption	9 months
M. 23, diseased knee—consumption	*
M. 30, erysipelas	*
M. 32, consumption	7 months
F. 8, dropsy after scarlet fever	2 months

St. Thomas' H.:	duration
M. 36, disease of the heart—dropsy	10 months
M. 22 (died suddenly—no post mort. exam. allowed).	*
M. 50, paraplegia—softening of the spinal cord	4 months
M. 50, rheumatic endocarditis—dropsy	8 or 9 months
M. 16, typhus	1 month

Guy's H.:	duration
M. 27, malignant disease of the liver	*
M. 32, fever	*
M. 4, fever—cancerum oris	*
M. 55, chronic laryngitis	6 weeks
M. 36, ascites—hepatic disease	9 weeks
F. 54, bronchitis	*
F. 28, diseased heart—dropsy	*
F. 38, phthisis	1 year
Dreadnought H.:	duration
M. 21, { typhus	18 days
{ ulceration of Peyer's glands.	
{ perforation of ileum	2 days
{ general peritonitis (post mort.)	

Dreadnought H. (continued):	duration
M. 22, { phthisis	*
{ pleuro-pneumonia	14 weeks
{ miliary tubercle in both lungs	10 weeks
{ yellow tubercle in the spleen (p.m.)	*
M. 21, { pericarditis	27 days
{ with effusion of lymph and serum—	
{ large vegetation in the aortic valves	
{ (post mort.)	
M. 19, { typhus	10 days
{ typhoid thickening of Peyer's glands,	
{ without ulceration (post mort.)	

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:	duration
F. 25, small pox (not stated whether vaccinated)	10 days
F. 8 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)	9 days
See Small Pox Hospital.	

Diarrhœa:	duration
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa and convulsions	3 days
M. 9 mon., diarrhœa	3 weeks
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa	7 days
F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa	*
F. 3, { diarrhœa	1 month
{ convulsions	
M. 76, atrophy from diarrhœa	30 days
F. 15 weeks, diarrhœa	about 13 weeks
F. 6 mon., dentition—diarrhœa—pertussis	1 month
M. 2 wks., { diarrhœa	14 days
{ inanition	
F. 28, { atrophy	5 years
{ diarrhœa	5 days
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa	4 weeks
F. 1, diarrhœa	7 days
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa	8 days
F. 32, diarrhœa	21 days
M. 30, diarrhœa—marasmus	*
F. 1, chronic diarrhœa	*
M. 3 weeks, diarrhœa—convulsions	4 days
M. 73, diarrhœa and vomiting	5 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	11 weeks
M. 1, diarrhœa	3 months
F. 6 mon., diarrhœa	3 months
M. 1, diarrhœa from dentition	*
M. 52, diarrhœa	*
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa	5 days
F. 5 mon., { diarrhœa	3 weeks
{ atrophy	3 months
F. 1, diarrhœa	3 days
M. 1, diarrhœa	7 days
F. 80, diarrhœa	3 weeks
F. 90, diarrhœa	3 weeks
F. 54, diarrhœa	6 weeks
M. 71, diarrhœa	*
F. 1, teething and diarrhœa	6 weeks

See Coroners' Returns.

Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:	duration
M. 81, { enlargement of the prostate gland, many years	1 week
{ diarrhœa	1 year
M. 20, { consumption	1 month
{ diarrhœa	5 months
F. 6, { cold and pneumonia	3 months
{ diarrhœa and debility	3 months
F. 43, { chronic disease of the stomach	4 days
{ diarrhœa	10 days
M. 1, { pneumonia	5 months
{ diarrhœa	3 days
F. 37, { phthisis pulmonalis	3 days
{ diarrhœa	

Dysentery:	duration
M. 17, { dysentery	15 days
{ under treatment 5 days (post mort.)	
M. 4, dysentery	14 days
M. 40, dysentery	4 years

Cholera:	duration
F. 1, diarrhœa cholericæ—convulsions—cerebral effusion	12 days
In Navarino-terrace, North Dalston, widow, 37, English cholera	36 hours
Typhus:	duration
M. 5, { fever of brain	8 days
{ convulsions	36 hours
F. 2, { effusion in the head	3 days
{ simple fever	7 days
M. 4, { typhus fever	7 days
{ congestion of the brain	
F. 53, continued fever—pneumonia	*
F. 8, { typhus	3 weeks
{ peritonitis	3 days
M. 24, typhus fever	14 days
F. 5, fever (typhoid)	3 years
M. 60, { bronchitis	10 days
{ typhus	3 weeks
M. 19, fever	15 days
M. 25, { typhus gravior	4 days
{ effusion into the air-cells of the lungs,	
{ (post mort.)	
M. 80, fever	3 weeks
F. 21, adynamic fever and pulmonary inflammation	4 months
F. 28, { fever	3 months
{ bedsores	
M. 1, muco-enteritis—fever and apthæ	6 days
F. 71, { erysipelas of face, &c.	6 days
{ typhus	*
M. 31, typhus fever	14 days
F. 5, synochus	1 week
F. 9, fever	22 weeks
F. 9, { synochus	9 weeks
{ abscess	
F. 49, typhus fever—sloughing of the back	*
M. 36, continued fever	3 weeks
F. 6 weeks, typhus fever	6 days
F. 35, erysipelas—typhoid fever	3 weeks
M. 34, typhus fever	5 weeks
F. 1, cold and fever	5 days
M. 7, { fever	3 days
{ congestion of the brain	
M. 7, fever	18 days
F. 5, typhus fever	14 days
M. 11, typhus fever	11 days
F. 66, typhus fever	14 days
F. 3, typhus fever	*
M. 76, old age—typhus	*
M. 68, bilious fever	*

Remittent Fever:	duration
F. 2, { remittent fever	3 weeks
{ convulsions	*

Infantile Fever:	duration
M. 1, infantile fever	2 weeks

Syphilis:	duration
M. 7 weeks, { congenital syphilis	3 weeks
{ weak-born	
M. 1, secondary syphilis	*
F. 49, { syphilis	3 years
{ paralysis	9 weeks

Hæmorrhage:	duration
See Coroners' Returns.	

Malformation:	duration
F. 6 weeks, { spina bifida	from birth
{ exhaustion	
M. 6 days, malformation of the howels	*
F. 5 weeks, malformation of the pbarynx	*

Hernia:	duration
M. 25, hernia	*
F. 78, umbilical hernia (no operation)	3 days
F. 20, rupture of the stomach, the result of old disease	4 years

See Bartholomew's Hospital.

Childbirth:	duration
The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 45, uterine hæmorrhage after labour	3 hours
F. 25, puerperal fever	3 days
F. 36, { childbirth	*
{ inflammation of the womb after her confinement	
F. 25, { bilious vomiting—cholæ	40 hours
{ premature labour—exhaustion	*
F. 38, { low fever	*
{ supervening 8 days after childbirth	
F. 40, { violent spasm of the chest	6 years
{ delivery of her 9th child	2 hours
{ spasm of the heart	
{ very little hæmorrhage from the uterus	
F. 27, puerperal peritonitis	5 days
F. 25, puerperal fever	7 days
F. 29, { childbirth	7 days
{ inflammation of the womb and peritonæum	
F. 37, { childbed	4 days
{ inflammation of brain and effusion	*
F. 37, { parturition	7 days
{ phthisis	6 years
F. 37, { childbirth	10 days
{ (assigned to phthisis in abstract.)	

Delirium tremens:	duration
F. 46, delirium tremens	*
M. 32, { delirium tremens	*
{ inflammation of the mucous membrane of the stomach—enlargement of the liver (post mort.)	
M. 43, delirium tremens	*
M. 42, delirium tremens	7 days
Intemperance:	duration
M. 44, diseased liver from drinking—dropsy	*
{ softening of the liver	6 months
M. 32, { melæna	6 days
{ intemperance	

See Inquests.

Privation:	duration
See Coroners' Returns.	
Tania:	duration
M. 7, { tania	3 years
{ cephalitis	14 days
{ effusion	5 days

Operation:	duration
F. 49, pleuro-pneumonia following amputation of the breast	*
Blister:	duration
F. 9 mon., sloughing of the integument of the chest from the application of a blister	*

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

duration	duration
M. 12 days, heart enlarged, lungs and heart congested—breathing and circulation embarrassed—œdema nigra of left fore arm	from birth
{ inflammation in one of the small intestines	2 days
M. 1, { tinea	*
{ epilepsy	4 days
M. 62, paralysis	4 years
F. 69, granular liver and kidneys	*

duration	duration
M. 53, tubercle of pancreas, adherent to stomach; at point of adhesion, ulceration of mucous membrane of the stomach	disease of long standing in an incipient form
M. 18, epilepsy and typhus	*
M. 55, phthisis	*
F. 13, pericarditis	1 year
M. 49, exhaustion from long-continued disease of the brain, and induration of the dura mater	*
F. 8 mon., hydrocephalus	*

duration	duration
F. 31, { lateral curvature of the spine, with hypertrophy of the heart	3 months
{ venous congestion of the lungs	8 days
F. 2, tumour in the fauces	*
M. 1, bronchitis—pneumonia	14 days
M. 3, disease of the bladder	8 days
M. 5, encephalitis	*
M. 30, { rheumatism	6 years
{ hypertrophy	
{ dilatation of the heart	1 week
F. 4, hydrocephalus	*



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 24th October, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts					Greatest	Least	Greatest			Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative and tension moderate at 9h. 30m. a.m. Nothing was shewn at any other examination.	Rain falling. See General Remarks.	Overcast, with rain falling till about 3h. p.m., when the sky became about one-half covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud. It continued in that state till about 7h. 30m. p.m., and was cloudless during the remainder of the day. Several flashes of lightning were seen during the evening.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 1h. p.m. Slightly positive from that time till 10h. p.m. Negative and very active at 11h. 20m. p.m. Sparks were abundant, and a galvanic current shewn.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	Cloudless till about 10h. a.m., from which time till 10h. p.m. the sky was about one-half covered with cirrostrati, cumuli, and scud, except at about 3h. and 7h. p.m., when it was nearly cloudless. It was overcast, with rain falling at midnight.
TUES.	Occasional weak negative electricity during the morning. Negative and very active at 3h. 20m. p.m.	Rain falling.	Overcast till 10h. a.m., with heavy rain falling occasionally. The sky was then about one-half covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud till 5h. p.m., when it became overcast again, and a heavy shower of rain fell. The sky was generally about one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud during the remainder of the day, except at about 9h. p.m., when it was cloudless.
WED.	Slightly positive from noon till 6h. p.m. Nothing shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 10h. 30m. a.m., with heavy rain falling occasionally. In the afternoon about three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus and masses of dark scud. It was overcast from 9h. till midnight. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts to S and OBS. on the square foot throughout the day. A pressure of 9lbs. on the square foot was shewn by the anemometer at 6h. 30m. a.m.; also another at 10h. 15m. p.m. At 10h. 20m. the lowest reading of the barometer took place, being 29.823 in.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day. Except at 11h. 50m., when active negative electricity was exhibited during a shower of rain.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, except at about 9h. p.m., when it was half covered with cirrostratus. Rain was falling occasionally throughout the day. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts to 4lb. on the square foot. A pressure of 7lbs was shewn at 11h. 25m. a.m.
FRI.	Positive and tension moderate from 9h. a.m. till noon. Negative and very active from 3h. 30m. p.m. till 6h. 10m. Sparks and a slight galvanic current were shewn. Nothing was exhibited at any other times.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	Overcast till 6h. a.m.: the sky was then about one-half covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud till noon, and generally clear from that time till 10h. p.m. The greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus at midnight. Rain was falling heavily from 5h. a.m. till 6h. 20m. a.m.
SAT.	Positive, with tension occasionally moderate, till 8h. p.m.; Except about 7h. a.m. and 3h. p.m., when it was negative and very active.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	The sky was nearly cloudless till 2h. a.m.—generally overcast with occasional heavy rain from that time till 6h. a.m. The sky was then about one half covered with cloud till 2h. p.m., and generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling at intervals from 3h. p.m. till 5h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The reading of the maximum thermometer, placed on the grass, was inadvertently omitted on 6th, 9h. A.M.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Heury, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer is under repair. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 47.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 48.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 47.2 and 47.6 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week is S.W.



**Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis.**

*During the Week ending Saturday, October 31st, 1846.*

[No. 44.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.			Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.			
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years	0 to 15		15 to 60	60 and upwards	5 Autumns		5 Years			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195													
ALL CAUSES.....	393	363	220	*977	1000	968		IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	2	4	1	1	9	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	392	360	220	*973	992	961		Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	2	2	2	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	102	46	16	164	206	188		Bronchitis .....	17	10	19	46	26	20	20	
SPORADIC DISEASES—								Pleurisy .....	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	48	26	21	95	104	104		Pneumonia .....	52	4	7	63	105	80		
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	96	30	30	156	151	157		Hydrothorax .....	1	2	3	6	5	5		
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	84	155	58	*298	313	294		Asthma .....	..	3	11	14	23	24		
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	27	16	47	29	27		Phthisis (or Consump-} tion) .....	7	124	5	*137	133	144		
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	45	25	14	84	70	72		Disease of Lungs, &c.....	4	10	9	23	16	16		
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	9	4	13	8	7		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	1	1		
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	1	20	1	22	11	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	..8	8		
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	6	3	11	6	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	26	16	45	26	25		
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	2	3	2	2		VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	15	17		
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	66	67		Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	16	18		
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	16	6	31	27	26		Enteritis .....	9	3	2	14	2	2		
I.—Small Pox .....	3	2	..	5	16	18		Peritonitis .....	2	2	..	4	9	8		
Measles .....	12	..	..	12	41	29		Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	2	2		
Scarlatina .....	21	1	..	22	41	32		Worms .....	1	..	..	1	..7	5		
Hooping Cough .....	21	..	..	21	36	36		Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	1		
Croup .....	1	..	..	1	9	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	1	..	2	2	2		
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	5		Hernia .....	..	2	..	2	2	2		
Diarrhoea .....	15	4	7	26	13	14		Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	3	3	2	2		
Dysentery .....	2	..	1	3	4	3		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	..4	4		
Cholera .....	..	..	1	1	..7	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	..5	5		
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	2		Hamatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	..6	6		
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	..6	..4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	5	1	..	6	5	5		
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	..6	..5		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..02		
Typhus .....	16	33	6	55	30	30		Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2		
Erysipelas .....	4	6	1	11	6	5		Jaundice .....	1	2	3	6	2	2		
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	3	9	4	16	8	9		
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1		
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..6	..5		
Dropsy .....	1	5	5	11	28	30		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		
Abscess .....	1	3	..	4	2	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..5	..5	
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	..	4		Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	..4	..3		
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	4	5		Stone .....	..	1	..	1	..5	..5		
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	1	..9		
Scrofula .....	5	1	..	6	3	3		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	6	3	9	5	4		
Cancer .....	1	10	6	17	12	11		VIII.—Childbirth .....	1	16	..	17	8	7		
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..2		
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	..4	..4		
Atrophy .....	16	1	1	18	11	11		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	3	2		
Debility .....	19	1	..	20	22	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	1	4	2	7	3	3		
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	1	5	10	14	14		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	3	4		
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	4	2	15	12	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..1	..1		
Hydrocephalus .....	39	1	..	40	32	36		Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	..1	..1		
Apoplexy .....	1	8	21	30	21	20		Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	..7	..5		
Paralysis .....	..	8	6	14	18	17		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	..3	..3		
Convulsions.....	43	..	..	43	51	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	1	1	..5	..5		
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	..3	..4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	66	67		
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..2	..1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	..9	..8		
Epilepsy .....	..	3	..	3	4	4		Privation.....	..	1	..	1	..6	..5		
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	1		Violent Deaths .....	9	14	6	29	25	25		
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2		Causes not Specified .....	1	3	..	4	8	7		
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	1	1	6	10	10										

		5 Autumns.		5 Years.						
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	Males	.....	506	.....	493	Deaths registered in the Week	Males	.....	490	
	Females	....	494	.....	475		Females	.....	487	
			<hr/>				<hr/>			
	Total		1000	968	Total..		977			
						Deaths registered in the Week	Births registered in the Week			
							Males	.....	691	
							Females	.....	654	
		<hr/>					<hr/>			
		Total		1000	968	Total..		977	Total.. 1345	

Deaths registered in this the fifth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
976	813	956	1060	966	948	977	953

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is referred to *phthisis*, is not stated.



Districts of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				3 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	142	125	175
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	174	167	229
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	191	178	227
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	224	221	331
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	286	383
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	977	1345

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	21st Aug.	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.
BIRTHS	1265	1365	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1105	925	874	877	853	886	826	792	879	874	802	864	948
Diarrhoea	195	149	145	128	108	70	79	52	43	57	35	30	26
Dysentery	6	8	9	7	7	9	2	3	8	3	3	5	3
Cholera	37	23	15	13	11	8	2	7	3	2	2	2	1
Mean Temperature	66.5	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	50.4	50.5	49.1	43.2

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 43.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 31st. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 21th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
M. 10, fracture of the dorsal vertebra, by falling from a wash-hand stand, upon the ground (no inquest) . . . . .	4 years	M. 43, suicide with a pistol fired into his chest—insane . . . . .	*	Wife of a captain in the merchant service, 36, burns from her apron catching fire at a kitchen grate, while cooking . . . . .	13 days
M. 25 (no occupation), chronic abscesses of the body . . . . .	16 years	<i>Drowning:—</i>		In St. Thomas's Hospital, daughter of a bricklayer, 3, suddenly, from spasm of the glottis, having been accidentally scalded by drinking boiling water from a tea kettle . . . . .	about 1 hour
"following injuries of spine and left leg—run over by a phaeton and horses, while getting from behind a vehicle he had been riding on (no inquest—no medical attendant of late) 17 yrs. ago		F. 19, asphyxia—threw herself from Waterloo Bridge, when in a state of temporary insanity (under water 15 minutes).		<i>Poison:—</i>	
In Guy's Hospital, gardener, 56, fracture of the right leg, and severe injury to the pelvis, by being accidentally run over by the wheel of a loaded van . . . . .	48 hours	F. 23, found dead, apparently drowned.		F. 9 mon., morphia given by the mother in ignorance of the quantity or fatal effects. . . . .	at least 17 hours
Son of a fancy stationer, 11, blow on the head from the hind step of an omnibus, from which he fell, when riding illegally. . . . .	instant	Servant (single woman), 24, drowned herself in a temporary state of insanity, having lived after it . . . . .	7 days	M. 41, suicidal poisoning with arsenious acid, in a "vermin powder" . . . . .	8 hours
Porter on the Eastern Counties' Railway, 26, accidental death by a fall from a railway carriage . . . . .	*	<i>Burns and Scalds:—</i>		M. 44, prussic acid—suicide (a drunkard—state of mind unknown) . . . . .	*
F. 2, dislocation of the hip joint . . . . .	18 months	In Guy's Hospital, apprentice to a printer, 21, accidentally burnt while making fireworks 8 days			
"strumous inflammation (no inquest) . . . . .	*	In St. Thomas's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 4, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire . . . . .	24 hours		

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 59, pulmonary apoplexy—flabby heart—large congested liver—found dead in bed—(post mort.) . . . . .		F. 2, natural—not under medical treatment—had rickets . . . . .	*	F. 33, sudden death from rupture of a blood vessel (post mort.) . . . . .	*
F. 35, natural—disease of the heart—became insensible suddenly, and died instantly.		F. 10 days, natural—diarrhoea . . . . .	3 days	M. 65, sudden death from diseased heart . . . . .	*
F. 41, hæmorrhage from the womb, from a placenta presentation ignorantly treated by a midwife—died undelivered . . . . .	*	M. 56, natural—disease of the stomach—had spit blood . . . . .	for 6 months	M. 28, natural death, accelerated by excessive drinking . . . . .	*
F. 31, consumption . . . . .	some months	M. 33, whether natural, or from drunkenness unknown—went to bed tipsy—vomited a harmless watery fluid.		M. 66, natural death—constipation of bowels 5 days	
F. (age not known), not known if natural, or from drinking spirituous liquors . . . . .	*	M. 11 mon., accidentally choked in conghing	*	M. 55, sudden death from rupture of a blood vessel . . . . .	*
		F. 9 mon., exhaustion from diarrhoea, consequent upon early weaning . . . . .	*	F. 49, natural death—sudden—supposed to be from effusion . . . . .	*
		F. 33, apoplexy, supervening on intoxication.	*	F. 75, natural death—sudden—from apoplexy . . . . .	*
				F. 23, natural death—apoplexy . . . . .	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

M. about 60, natural—previous illness . . . . . of 4 hours  
fell down suddenly, and never spoke afterwards.

M. newborn, found dead, without marks of violence . . . . .

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:	duration	St. George's H. (continued):—	duration	University College H.:	duration
low pneumonia . . . . .	about 3 weeks	F. 30, obstruction of the bowels, with dilatation of small intestines . . . . .	*	M. 31, peritonitis tubercular—pleuro-pneumonia—hydrothorax . . . . .	several weeks
M. 55, incipient cirrhosis of the liver—greatly enlarged spleen, with serofulous deposits—anasarca of lower extremities (post mort.) . . . . .		peritonitis (post mort.) . . . . .	about 5 days	M. 47, capillary phlebitis . . . . .	2 days
M. 28, erysipelas of the leg . . . . .	*	<i>Westminster H.:</i>		M. 23, phthisis . . . . .	9 months
M. 57, pulmonary consumption . . . . .	*	{ continued fever . . . . .	7 days	F. 26, phthisis . . . . .	*
M. 23, hard tumor of the antrum . . . . .	*	F. 26, { chronic degeneration of kidneys (post mort.) . . . . .	7 days	F. 34, phthisis—pneumonia . . . . .	*
M. 50, debility—lupus exedens and scabies . . . . .	*	F. 48, { peritonitis . . . . .	7 days	F. 27, contraction of mitral valves—morbus cordis . . . . .	6 months
F. 19, { fever (continued) . . . . .	17 days	encysted ovarian tumour . . . . .	15 months	<i>Fever H.:</i>	
ulceration of the lower portion of ilium, and of the ascending colon (p. m.).		<i>Charing Cross H.:</i> —No deaths registered.		{ fever . . . . .	about 14 days
F. 45, granular degeneration of the kidneys—enlarged and hypertrophied heart—incipient cirrhosis of liver—dilated bronchi—ascites—anasarca—bronchitis (post mort.) . . . . .	*	<i>Middlesex H.:</i>		effusion into ventricle of brain—lymph at the base—lymph on the colon (post mort.) . . . . .	
		M. 19, pericarditis—pus in thorax and pericardium (post mort.) . . . . .		in hospital 6 days.	
		F. 62, cancer axilla . . . . .	3 years	<i>Small Pox H.:</i> —No deaths registered.	
		F. 36, diseased heart . . . . .	*	<i>King's College H.:</i> —No deaths registered.	



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).

Bartholomew's H.:	duration	London H.:	duration	St. Thomas' H.:	duration
M. 27, typhus fever .....	*	M. 27, { typhus .....	18 days	F. 28, phthisis .....	about 12 weeks
M. 53, softening of the right corpus striatum, with extensive disease of the heart—contraction of the mitral valve, with ossification of the aorta .....	at some years	M. 56, abscess of kidney .....	*	F. 13, synchus—diarrhoea .....	probably 4 weeks
M. 19, encephalitis .....	*	M. 38, delirium tremens .....	3 days	M. 60, { fever .....	but could not give a clear account of his illness.
F. 56, apoplexy .....	*	F. 12, { dropsy after scarlatina .....	3 months	M. 60, { abscess of right parotid gland .....	8 days
F. 34, disease of the rectum and uterus .....	*	F. 12, { effusion on brain (post mort.) .....	12 hours	M. 60, { melanosis oculi .....	died of rupture of aorta, near the heart.
F. 7, general anasarca, with albuminous urine .....	*	Guy's H.:		Dreadnought H.:	duration
F. 20, phthisis .....	*	M. 40, morbus cordis .....	*	M. 12, { typhus .....	6 days
F. 18, insensibility—having had two fits—admitted in a state of unconsciousness.	*	M. 37, renal and cerebral disease .....	*	M. 12, { thickening and ulceration of Peyer's glands (post mort.) .....	
		F. 38, malignant uterus .....	*		

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, ETC.

Small Pox:	duration	Cholera:	duration	Intermittent Fever:	duration
F. 4, variola .....	3 days	M. 76, English cholera .....	7 days	F. 38, effusion on the brain, the effects of ague and debility .....	*
M. 10, { malignant small pox .....	1 week	At Thomas-street, Wyndham-road, Camberwell, daughter of a hawker, 1, infantile cholera (post mort.) .....	1 week	Remittent Fever:—	
M. 8 mon., { natural small pox .....	12 days	Typhus:—		F. 9 months, remittent fever .....	5 weeks
		M. 14, typhus fever .....	*	F. 1, remittent fever—acute hydrocephalus, several days	
Diarrhœa:—		M. 75, fever .....	a few days	Syphilis:—	
F. 74, diarrhœa .....	6 days	M. 7, { continued fever .....	9 days	No deaths registered from this cause.	
M. 56, { diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 7, { ulceration of the intestines .....	6 hours	Hæmorrhage:—	
F. 1, bowel complaint .....	*	M. 4 mon., { typhus .....	8 days	M. 77, general decay— hæmorrhage from posterior nares .....	40 hours
M. 4 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 9, ascites—malignant typhus .....	8 weeks	M. 4 days, excessive hæmorrhage from the navel.	
M. 2 mon., intestinal irritation and diarrhœa from birth .....	1 week	F. 7, typhus fever .....	9 days	See Coroners' Returns.	
M. 10 weeks, { diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 9, ascites .....	8 weeks	Malformation:—	
F. 70, debility from age—diarrhœa .....	5 days	M. 35, fever with petechiæ .....	20 days	M. 3 weeks, defective formation of mouth and throat—debility.	
F. 5 weeks, diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 27, typhus fever .....	14 days	M. 8 days, cyanosis.	
F. 67, { dementia .....	3 years	M. 6, fever .....	5 months	M. 2 days, probably an open foramen ovale—convulsions.	
F. 67, { diarrhœa .....	1 week	M. 6, typhus fever .....	14 days	M. 21 hours, endocarditis—closed foramen ovale and mitral valve—other malformations—uterine life (post mort.)	
M. 6 mon., { diarrhœa .....	1 week	M. 56, enteritis—typhoid fever .....	6 days	F. 9 days, spina bifida.	
F. 45, { erysipelas of the head and throat .....	4 days	F. 23, typhus fever accompanied by mucocenteritis .....	3 weeks	Hernia:—	
F. 64, diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 75, low fever .....	6 weeks	F. 63, { strangulated hernia .....	6 months
F. 64, diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	F. 14, { typhus .....	6 weeks	F. 63, { ulceration of bowels .....	*
F. 1, diarrhœa .....	8 days	F. 14, { ramolissement .....	5 days	F. 82, { strangulated hernia .....	10 days
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	*	M. 20, typhus .....	3 weeks	F. 82, { mortification of bowels .....	1 day
M. 65, diarrhœa—debility .....	9 weeks	M. 4 mon., { fever .....	4 days	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 47, diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 64, gastric fever .....	2 months	F. 22, puerperal peritonitis .....	1 week
F. 88, bowel complaint—atrophy .....	1 month	F. 28, fever .....	*	F. 27, { jaundice .....	18 days
F. 7, diarrhœa .....	1 day	F. 62, fever .....	*	F. 27, { coma .....	4 days
F. 3, bilious vomiting—diarrhœa .....	24 hours	F. 35, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 27, { childbirth .....	3 days
M. 3, { enteritis .....	18 days	M. 7, fever .....	21 days	F. 25, puerperal fever .....	5 days
M. 3, { diarrhœa .....	*	F. 38, fever .....	7 days	F. 39, { puerperal peritonitis .....	3 weeks
M. 9 mon., diarrhœa .....	6 days	F. 12, { diarrhœa .....	6 weeks	F. 46, uterine hæmorrhage .....	14 days
M. 84, { diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 12, { typhus fever .....	6 weeks	Query. Did this occur in childbirth?	
F. 63, diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 63, { typhus .....	2 weeks	F. 44, puerperal fever .....	3 weeks
F. 42, diarrhœa .....	10 days	M. 35, typhus—diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	F. 25, puerperal peritonitis .....	7 days
M. 86, decay—diarrhœa .....	6 days	M. 40, typhus fever .....	6 days	F. 32, { delivery .....	12 days
F. 61, { enteritis .....	1 month	F. 7, { continued fever .....	14 days	F. 32, { low fever .....	*
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	15 days	M. 10, { pneumonia .....	10 days	F. 25, { childbirth .....	3 days
		F. 7 mon., brain fever .....	13 days	F. 53, uterine hæmorrhage .....	7 months
See Coroner's Returns.		M. 19, typhus fever .....	20 days	Did this occur in childbirth?	
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:—		M. 21, typhus fever .....	4 days	F. 36, rupture of the uterus about 16½ hours after labour commenced, at the full period of pregnancy.	
M. 17 days, { aphtha—diarrhœa .....	10 days	F. 10, { typhus .....	4 days	F. 27, { confinement .....	4 days
M. 8, { lumbar abscess .....	9 months	F. 49, typhus fever .....	3 days	F. 19, puerperal fever .....	*
M. 42, { diarrhœa .....	5 weeks	F. 4, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	See Coroner's Returns.	
M. 42, { chronic bronchitis .....	5 years	F. 21, typhus fever .....	14 days	Consumption and Childbirth:—	
M. 7 mon., { diarrhœa .....	1 month	M. 28, fever—meningitis .....	4 days	F. 28, { pulmonary consumption .....	*
F. 54, { chronic inflammation of the liver .....	2 years	M. 10, { febris .....	12 days	F. 30, { pulmonary consumption .....	18 weeks
F. 54, { diarrhœa .....	14 days	M. 49, { pneumonia—ulceration of ilium (p.m.) .....	17 days	following confinement.	
F. 3, { pertussis .....	2 weeks	F. 45, fever .....	*	Delirium tremens:—	
F. 3, { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 1, fever .....	10 days	F. 49, delirium tremens .....	1 week
M. 1, { convulsions .....	18 hours	M. 8, typhus fever .....	*	See London Hospital.	
M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 44, { gastric fever .....	2 months	Intemperance:—	
M. 57, phthisis—diarrhœa .....	4 months	F. 24, typhus fever .....	1 month	See 4 cases in Coroners' Returns.	
F. 68, { disease of the liver .....	*	M. 60, typhus—pneumonia .....	10 days	Operation, &c.:—	
		F. 46, febris—supposed to have other disease internally .....	7 days	M. 38, { stricture of the urethra .....	*
Dysentery:—		F. 22, fever .....	8 days	M. 43, hæmorrhoids—bleeding—peritonitis—(hæmorrhoids were tied—subsequent inflammation) .....	5 days
E. 5, { diarrhœa .....	2 weeks	M. 12, typhus .....	2 weeks		
F. 84, dysentery .....	12 days	F. 35, { pneumonia .....	1 month		
M. 63, dysentery and chronic inflammation of the mucous membrane of bladder .....	*	F. 5, fever .....	*		
M. 3 mon., dysentery .....	4 days	M. 6, typhus fever .....	21 days		
M. 5 weeks, dysentery .....	*	F. 14, typhoid fever .....	1 month		
		M. 5, { fever .....	2 months		
		F. 5, { perforation of bowel .....	*		
		See Hospital Returns.			

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 43, { chronic and acute peritonitis .....	2 or 3 years	F. 1, { pneumonia .....	1 week	F. 63, scirrhus of the pancreas—icterus .....	2 days
F. 26, { occasional ascites .....	some weeks	F. 44, scirrhus uteri .....	3 years	F. 9 mon., { pneumonia .....	4 or 5 years
F. 26, { phlegmonous gastritis .....	14 days	M. 50, disease of prostate gland and kidneys .....	6 months	F. 34, { diseased rectum .....	3 days
F. 26, { ulceration of bowels .....	5 days	F. 69, endocarditis and hypertrophy .....	6 months	M. 10, scarlet fever—disease of the internal ear .....	17 days
F. 26, { typhoid fever .....	3 days	F. 75, pneumonia .....	3 months	M. 5 mon., arachnitis with effusion .....	48 hours
M. 30, aneurism of the aorta abdominal about 15 months with entire consolidation of both lungs.	7 days	F. 4 mon., { chronic gastritis .....	3 months	M. 12, eccentric hypertrophy of the heart—ossification of the mitral valve .....	9 years
M. 3 mon., pneumonia .....	7 days	F. 4 mon., { effusion into the ventricles of the brain .....	*	M. 1, inflammation of the lungs .....	3 weeks
M. 61, { chronic bronchitis .....	20 years	M. 56, an opening from the stomach to the colon .....	*	F. 1, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 31st October, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest Diff.	Least	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				A.M.	P.M.					Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.							
OCTOBER		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N. by W.	N. by W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	25						54°	34°	48°								0°	0°	0°	100	8°	0°		
MON.	26		29° 9' 10"	46°	41° 5'	44°	43° 1'	47° 5'	37° 8'	47° 5'	0° 9'	1° 7'	0°	-3° 8'	N. by W. and Calm	Calm	0°	0°	0°	15	9° 4'	0°		
TUES.	27	First Quarter	30° 1' 40"	45°	38° 8'	41° 2'	40° 4'	51° 5'	30°	47°	0° 8'	2° 1'	0°	-6° 2'	Calm	Calm	0°	0°	0°	5	9° 2'	0°		
WED.	28		30° 0' 60"	42° 2'	37° 2'	39° 4'	38° 9'	47° 5'	39° 2'	47°	0° 5'	0° 9'	0°	-8° 2'	Calm	Calm	0°	0°	0°	10	10°	0°		
THU.	29		29° 9' 48"	49° 3'	40° 6'	45° 7'	45° 3'	53°	40° 5'	47°	0° 4'	1° 3'	0°	-0° 9'	Calm	Calm	0°	0°	0°	60	10°	0°		
FRI.	30		30° 0' 15"	52° 6'	43° 2'	47° 9'	46° 1'	56° 2'	30° 5'	47°	0° 1°	5° 4'	0° 2'	+1° 8'	Calm and N. by E.	N. N. E. and Calm	0°	0°	0°	30	9° 1'	0°		
SAT.	31	In Equator Perigee	30° 0' 6"	43° 2'	38° 8'	41° 2'	40° 8'	47° 7'	38° 8'	46° 8'	0° 4'	0° 7'	0°	-5° 1'	Calm	Calm	0°	0°	0°	0	10°	0°		
MEANS			30° 0' 13"	46° 4'	40°	43° 2'	42° 4'	52° 5'	35° 9'	47° 2'	0° 8'	2° 0'	0°	-3° 7'	†					Sum 220	9° 5'	Sum 0° 12'		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive but weak at every examination.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud covered the greater part of the sky throughout the day. Rain was falling at about 11h. a.m. and 2h. p.m.
MON.	Nothing was shown till 9h. a.m. Positive from that time till 5h. p.m., with tension occasionally very strong. Nothing was shown during the remainder of the day.	Foggy.	The sky was about one-third covered with cloud till 2h. a.m., when it became overcast, and continued so throughout the day.
TUES.	Positive with tension very strong from 5h. a.m. till 7h. p.m. Nothing was shown at any other times.	Thick fog.	Overcast and foggy throughout the day, except at about 3h. p.m., when it was cloudless for a short time.
WED.	Nothing was shown throughout the day, except from 3h. p.m. till 5h. 30m. p.m., when it was positive and very active.	Very dense fog.	The sky was overcast, and a dense fog prevailed during the whole of the day.
THURS.	Negative and tension strong from 11h. till 11h. 30m. a.m. Positive and tension generally strong during the remainder of the day.	Rain falling. See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day. The air was very damp, and there was an occasional fog. Rain was falling from noon till 2h. p.m.
FRID.	Positive with tension occasionally very strong till 3h. 30m. p.m. Nothing was shown during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 1h. p.m., when the clouds gradually cleared off, and it remained cloudless till midnight.
SAT.	Nothing was shown throughout the day, except from 10h. p.m. to midnight, when it was positive and very active.	Dense fog. The air very calm.	Overcast and a dense fog throughout the day. The air has been unusually foggy throughout the week.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer is under comparison previously to being re-instated. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 42° 7'; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 44° 9'; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 41° 5' and 43° 5' respectively.

† The air has been generally calm throughout the week.



*During the Week ending Saturday, November 7th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]				PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.				[No. 45.					
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
	Weekly Average for 1846..												
ALL CAUSES.....	389	350	203	*944	1000	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	1	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	386	349	202	*939	992	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	112	33	21	*167	206	188	Bronchitis .....	18	7	21	46	26	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	62	22	18	*103	104	104	Pneumonia .....	61	7	4	72	105	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	70	36	32	138	151	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	1	1	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	104	152	47	303	313	294	Asthma .....	..	8	16	24	23	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	21	16	38	29	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	119	3	138	133	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	29	32	13	74	70	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	7	6	2	15	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	7	2	9	8	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	3	..	4	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	19	..	19	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	..8	..8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	5	5	13	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	17	15	32	26	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	2	5	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	39	39	66	67	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	16	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	3	21	7	31	27	26	Enteritis .....	5	5	1	11	..	..
I.—Small Pox .....	1	1	..	2	16	18	Peritonitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Measles .....	8	..	..	8	41	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	11	..	..	11	9	8
Scarlatina .....	27	..	..	27	41	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Hooping Cough .....	29	..	..	29	36	36	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	*5	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	5	5	Hernia .....	..	2	3	5	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	11	1	7	19	13	14	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	..	1	1	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	7	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Influenza .....	4	..	2	6	2	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	6	6
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	6	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	2	2	6	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	6	5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	02
Typhus .....	18	25	4	47	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	4	1	5	2	2
Erysipelas .....	2	5	6	13	6	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	3	1	..	4	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	12	4	18	8	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Dropsy .....	1	3	5	*10	28	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	4	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Mortification .....	..	2	4	6	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	4	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	1	9
Scrofula .....	2	..	1	3	5	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	6	1	7	5	4
Cancer .....	..	10	6	16	12	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	14	..	14	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Atrophy .....	20	2	..	22	11	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	..	5	3	2
Debility .....	33	2	..	35	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	2	Rheumatism .....	3	2	4	9	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	1	2	5	14	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	5	2	14	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hydrocephalus .....	23	..	..	23	32	30	Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Apoplexy .....	..	9	17	26	21	26	Ulcer .....	..	1	2	3	7	5
Paralysis .....	..	9	8	17	18	17	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Convulsions.....	35	..	..	35	51	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	5	5
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	3	4	XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	39	39	66	67
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	2	1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	3	..	3	9	8
Epilepsy .....	2	1	1	4	4	4	Privation .....	..	..	1	1	6	5
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	3	18	6	27	25	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	3	1	1	5	8	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	7	3	13	10	10							
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 1000													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 944													
Births registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1381													
Deaths registered in this the sixth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—													
(1840) (1841) (1842) (1843) (1844) (1845) (1846) (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)													
885 814 931 1016 989 944 944 930													



## DISTRICTS of the Metropolis.

(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square, Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	142	127	193
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	174	186	242
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	191	168	207
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	224	179	351
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	284	388
TOTALS	86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	944	1,381

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	15th Aug.	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.
BIRTHS	1363	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381
DEATHS (except from Violence)	925	874	877	853	886	826	792	879	874	802	864	948	917
Diarrhoea	149	145	128	108	70	79	52	43	37	35	30	26	19
Dysentery	8	9	7	7	9	2	3	8	3	3	5	3	1
Cholera	23	15	13	11	8	2	7	3	2	2	2	1	..
Typhus	37	26	37	26	40	34	34	38	41	45	61	55	47
Mean Temperature	61.8	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 44.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 7th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 31st.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In Westminster Hospital, bricklayer, 46, injury to the spine by falling from a scaffold, when at work at a house in Pimlico	*	Baker, 29, rupture of the bladder, caused by an affray and fall—justifiable homicide—(post mort.)	*	M. 19, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames.	*
In London Hospital, labourer, 59, accidental by a fall from a warehouse jetty—fracture of the skull	1 day	M. 57, { fractured thigh ..... 3 weeks (no inquest—how was fracture caused?)	9 or 10 years	F. 17, found drowned in the River Thames.	*
F. 13, a fall down stairs on the lower part of abdomen, followed by inflammation of the bowels (no inquest)	*	Wounds:—	*	M. newly born, found drowned in the River Thames.	*
M. 74, concussion of the brain from an accidental fall	suddenly	In London Hospital, skin dresser, 25, wilful murder against Ann Skinner, otherwise Nance Ruffie—stab in the chest with a carving knife (post mort.)	6 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—	*
In London Hospital, labourer, 64, accidentally crushed by the fall of a box of sugar on his body	*	Drowning:—	*	M. 63, suicide by hanging—insane from habitual intoxication	*
In King's College Hospital, son of a merchant, 3, injury to the left lung by fracture of four ribs—run over in Holles Street by a cart drawn by one horse, when being carried by a deaf boy, who ran against the horse (p.m.)	a few min.	Carpenter, 56, found dead in the waters of the River Thames, with a blow on his forehead as if from a fall—how caused unknown	*	F. domestic servant, 59, suffocation—cause unknown—being found dead	*
In London Hospital, commission broker, 65, accidental by a fall from a cart—fractured ribs	3 days	Single woman, 51, suicide by drowning herself in the River Thames, being in a state of mental aberration.	*	Burns and Scalds:—	*
M. 7, accidentally run over by a cart, drawn by one horse, across the head, and killed	instantly	M. 4, drowned by falling into the Surrey Canal accidentally—under water 1 hour.	*	F. 27, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire in a room (insane)	*
M. 78, { bruise of the foot ..... 1 month erysipelas ..... 7 days mortification ..... 2 days (no inquest—how was bruise caused?)		M. 38, drowned—no proof by what means—a slight cut over the right eye—under water some hours.	*	Shoemaker and maker of fireworks, 45, accidental death from fireworks exploding, causing mortal burns on his hands and face	3 weeks
		F. about 50, drowned herself in the Surrey Canal—but no proof as to the state of mind.	*	Daughter of a shoemaker, 3, accidental death by scalds from the fall of a pot of boiling water	7 days
		M. 16, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames.	*	In London Hospital, daughter of a lamp-lighter, 1, accidental by scalds from boiling water from a saucepan	1 day
				In London Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 1, accidental from scalds on the chest	4 days
				Poison:—	*
				M. 80, paralysis and old age, accelerated by taking by mistake some soap liniment	*

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
In House of Correction, Westminster, M. 18, pulmonary consumption (post mort.)	8 weeks	F. 3, { hydrocephalus ..... 5 days suddenly comatose, and died in	5 days	F. 1, convulsions	*
In London Hospital, F. 57, sudden from apoplexy	*	M. 1, natural death—effusion into the cavity of chest	*	M. 35, inflammation of the brain, from natural causes	3 weeks
In London Hospital, M. 62, natural—sudden, from affection of the lungs	*	M. 4, sudden death from convulsions	*	M. 80, inflammation of the chest, and extravasation at the base of the brain	3 weeks
F. 59, disease, increased by want of proper food during three months, from her refusal to apply for relief at the Workhouse	*	F. 73, natural death—sudden, from apoplexy	*	F. 56, erysipelas of the head from natural causes	3 days
F. 3 mon., natural—not under medical treatment—had cold and cough for	2 days	M. 43, natural death, sudden, from diseased heart	*	The following is the Coroner's Return of the cause of death, in a case registered in the week ending 31st October.	
F. 40, found dead—delirium tremens from incessant intoxication with gin	7 months	M. 14 days, natural death—atrophied	from birth	Son of an engineer, 21 mon., hæmorrhage from the veins of the spermatic cord, after removal of diseased testicle—whether disease arose spontaneously, or from violence, no sufficient evidence (supposed by a blow from a nurse)	6 months
M. 40, natural—fell at work and died instantly—was subject to gout	*	M. 48, natural—apoplexy (3rd attack)	instantly		9 hours
F. 44, loss of blood from the lungs, after coughing (instant death).	*	M. 60, natural death—serous apoplexy	5 hours		
		M. 57, natural death—diseased heart, liver, and kidneys (post mort.)	*		
		F. 72, natural death—apoplexy	1 hour		
		F. 66, natural death—apoplexy and paralysis	9 hours		
		M. 63, suddenly, from natural causes—diseased heart	*		

## CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 72, natural—sudden, but precise cause not ascertained	*	M. 8 wks., found dead in bed, without marks of violence	*	M. 1, natural by the visitation of God	*
F. 69, natural—no medical attendance	*	M. 83, natural death, sudden, cause unknown	*	M. 16, natural death—sudden—cause unknown	*
F. 67, natural—not under medical treatment	*	F. 69, natural death—found dead without marks	*	F. newly born (about 6 months' gestation), found dead—no proof of vitality—no marks of violence.	*
M. newborn, found dead without marks	*				

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Middlesex H.:—	duration	Fever H.:—	duration
M. 31, phthisis pulmonalis—tubercles and vomica	*	M. 19, { inguinal hernia (strangulated) ..... 3 days operation	3 days	No deaths registered.	
old standing adhesions to both sides of the chest—slight ulceration of the larynx (p.m.)	*	F. 32, ulceration of the intestines—dysentery—phthisis	*	Small Pox H.:—	No deaths registered.
Westminster H.:—		F. 73, old age	*		
M. 9, tabes mesenterica	6 weeks	F. 21, erysipelas of head and face	*		
M. 27, tetanus	14 days	University College H.:—	duration		
M. 27, { trismus (post mort.) ..... 13 days trismus	13 days	M. 53, ascites—anasarca—morbus hepatis	*		
M. 21, pneumonitis	*	M. 55, calculus vesicæ—inflammation of bladder and testes—cancer of stomach—lithotitis	*		
Charing Cross H.:—	No deaths registered.				

NOTE.—A case which appeared in the returns from this hospital, for the week ending 17th Oct., was that of "a sugar-baker, aged 27, who had been vaccinated when young in Germany, and had five good cicatrices."



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

King's College H. :—		St. Bartholomew's H. (continued) :—		Guy's H. :—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 60, plicurisy .....	14 days	M. 30, { granular kidneys .....	*	M. 24, consumption .....	5 weeks
M. 66, general decay .....	*	M. 30, { hydatids of the liver .....	*	M. 44, renal anasarca .....	*
M. 40, { morbus cordis .....	*	M. 30, { emphysema of the lungs .....	*	M. 29, phthisis .....	5 weeks
M. 72, dropsy .....	*	London H. :—		M. 51, renal dropsy .....	*
F. 38, { diabetes .....	3 months	M. 32, diseased bladder .....	*	M. 7, malignant disease of the eyes .....	*
F. 38, { pleurisy .....	6 days	M. 46, { scirrhus of the stomach and pancreas, 18 months		F. 42, laryngeal phthisis .....	*
F. 27, abscess of the kidney (post mort.) .....	*	M. 32, { ascites (post mort.) .....	4 weeks	F. 23, fever—ulcerated bowels .....	*
St. Bartholomew's H. :—		M. 35, { paralysis .....	15 days	F. 53, malignant disease of the stomach .....	*
M. 19, typhus fever with ulceration of the intestines—inflammation and consolidation of the lungs .....	*	M. 40, consumption .....	15 months	Dreadnought H. :—	
M. 18, paraplegia .....	*	M. 23, { erysipelas of the head and face .....	13 days	M. 27, { typhus .....	18 days
M. 34, delirium tremens .....	*	M. 23, { bronchitis .....	2 days	M. 27, { ulceration of the ilium and colon (post mort.) .....	*
M. 67, natural decay .....	*	F. 49, carcinoma of the uterus and rectum (post mort.) .....	13 months	M. 17, { typhus .....	9 days
M. 39, erysipelas of the face and head, with delirium tremens .....	*	St. Thomas' H. :—		M. 17, { ulceration of Peyer's glands, (post mort.) .....	14 days
F. 17, typhus fever with pneumonia of right lung, and ulceration of the bowels .....	*	F. 58, chronic enteritis .....	*	M. 16, { ulceration of Peyer's glands .....	24 hours
F. 52, { hernia .....	*	F. 15, phthisis .....	14 year	M. 16, { perforation of ilium, (post mort.) .....	50 days
F. 52, { operation .....	*	F. 33, icterus—ascites .....	1 year	M. 16, { erysipelas of face and head .....	32 days
F. 58, acute bronchitis .....	*	M. 23, typhus .....	25 days	M. 16, { consecutive abscesses .....	12 days
F. 55, diseased lungs .....	*	M. 5, cancerum oris .....	*	M. 16, { thickening of Peyer's glands, (post mort.) .....	17 days
F. 15, ulceration of the bowels .....	*	M. 47, scirrhus of pancreas—chronic ulcer of stomach .....	*	M. 20, { typhus .....	17 days
		M. 36, phthisis .....	2 months	M. 20, { ulceration of Peyer's glands (p.m.) .....	*

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox :—		Typhus :—		Syphilis (continued) :—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 21, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) .....	*	M. 76, continued fever .....	12 days	F. 7 mon, { syphilis (connate) .....	6 months
M. 9 months, small pox (not vaccinated) .....	*	F. 47, nervous fever .....	9 days	F. 7 mon, { lepra .....	3 months
M. 5 months, small pox (not vaccinated) .....	9 days	M. 32, typhus .....	10 days	Hæmorrhage :—	
F. 37, confluent small pox (not stated whether vaccinated) .....	15 days	F. 39, { typhus fever .....	14 days	M. 42, rupture of a blood vessel .....	*
M. 2, { small pox (1st attack) .....	12 days	F. 41, { ulceration of the bowels .....	11 days	F. 57, rupture of a blood vessel in the chest ..	*
M. 2, { pneumonia (not vaccinated) .....	4 days	M. 61, typhus fever—stricture of urethra ..	14 days	Malformation :—	
Diarrhœa :—		M. 23, fever .....	*	No deaths registered from this cause.	
M. 14 days, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 7, low fever—water in the brain .....	some months	Hernia :—	
F. 40, chronic diarrhœa, and consequent exhaustion .....	*	M. 12, { low fever .....	3 weeks	See Middlesex and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	
F. 5 mon, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 12, { effusion on the brain .....	2 days	Diabetes :—	
F. 6 mon, { diarrhœa .....	9 weeks	M. 33, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	See King's College Hospital.	
F. 6 mon, { ulcerated intestines .....	4 weeks	F. 16, typhus fever .....	13 days	Stone :—	
M. 4 mon, diarrhœa—convulsions .....	4 days	F. 36, typhus fever .....	25 days	See Hospital Returns.	
F. 76, diarrhœa .....	48 hours	F. 23, nervous fever—effusion on the brain ..	14 days	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 3 mon, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 17, { bilious diarrhœa .....	10 days	F. 24, { childbirth .....	9 days
F. 6 mon, diarrhœa with debility and emaciation .....	*	M. 9, fever .....	12 days	F. 24, { puerperal fever .....	5 days
F. 59, { diarrhœa .....	1 week	F. 63, { fever .....	2 days	F. 36, puerperal fever .....	14 days
F. 59, { paralysis of the bladder .....	3 months	F. 61, { ileus .....	7 weeks	F. 31, { childbirth .....	6 days
F. 22 days, diarrhœa .....	48 hours	M. 16, typhus fever .....	*	F. 35, puerperal peritonitis .....	6 days
F. 50, diarrhœa .....	*	F. 15, synocha, with gastric irritation .....	7 days	F. 43, puerperal hæmorrhage, inducing fatal syncope .....	*
F. 1, teething—diarrhœa .....	*	F. 5, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 37, inflammation following parturition .....	4 days
M. 6 mon, bowel complaint .....	*	M. 14, typhus fever—ulcerated bowels .....	*	F. 39, peritonitis after parturition .....	2 weeks
F. 80, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 30, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 34, { fever .....	2 days
M. 9 mon, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 18, typhus fever .....	2 weeks	F. 29, exhaustion after severe labour .....	6 days
M. 70, diarrhœa .....	*	M. 2, fever .....	2 weeks	F. 20, { puerperal peritonitis .....	3 days
M. 52, diarrhœa .....	4 days	F. 4, fever .....	2 weeks	F. 20, { diarrhœa .....	3 days
F. 3 mon, { diarrhœa .....	1 day	F. 7, fever—pneumonia .....	3 weeks	F. (age —), puerperal fever .....	2 weeks
M. 10 weeks, marasmus—diarrhœa .....	*	F. 10, typhus fever .....	3 days	birth .....	
F. 3 mon, diarrhœa—exhaustion .....	from birth	F. 69, malignant fever .....	3 days	F. 38, apoplexy during childbirth .....	10 days
M. 66, diarrhœa .....	3 months	M. 40, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	{ pregnancy .....	
M. 11 mon, { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 20, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	{ anasarca .....	
F. 79, natural decay—diarrhœa .....	*	F. 52, { fever .....	1 week	{ albuminuria .....	
F. 9 mon, diarrhœa .....	2 months	M. 30, fever .....	1 month	{ convulsions .....	
F. 74, natural decay—diarrhœa chronic .....	4 days	M. 1, fever .....	14 days	{ parturition .....	
F. 4 mon, { deranged bowels .....	1 month	F. 26, typhus .....	3 weeks	{ childbirth .....	
F. 4 mon, { convulsions .....	3 days	F. 37, { gastric fever .....	6 weeks	{ puerperal fever .....	
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract :—		M. 3, { diarrhœa .....	16 days	{ 21 days .....	
F. 64, { dyspepsia .....	6 months	M. 62, fever .....	5 days	{ 21 days .....	
F. 48, { diarrhœa .....	1 month	M. 16, typhus fever .....	6 weeks	{ 21 days .....	
F. 48, { cancer uteri .....	1 year	F. 19, typhus fever .....	9 days	{ 21 days .....	
M. 45, { diarrhœa .....	2 months	M. 3, gastric fever .....	3 weeks	{ 21 days .....	
F. 37, { phthisis .....	2 months	M. 7 mon, dentition—fever .....	*	{ 21 days .....	
F. 37, { pleuritis—phthisis .....	6 months	M. 1, typhus fever .....	14 days	{ 21 days .....	
F. 10, { diarrhœa .....	5 days	F. 7, typhus fever .....	15 days	{ 21 days .....	
M. 24, paralysis—diarrhœa .....	*	F. 2, fever .....	6 weeks	{ 21 days .....	
M. 28, { phthisis pulmonalis .....	6 months	F. 40, { chronic hepatitis .....	*	{ 21 days .....	
M. 28, { diarrhœa .....	15 days	F. 33, { typhus .....	3 days	{ 21 days .....	
Dysentery :—		F. 33, { fever .....	17 days	{ 21 days .....	
F. 11 mon, { diarrhœa .....	3 months	F. 33, { muco-enteritis .....	17 days	{ 21 days .....	
F. 10, chronic dysentery .....	3 weeks	F. 33, { pneumonia .....	12 days	{ 21 days .....	
F. 63, dysentery .....	9 weeks	See Hospital Returns.		{ 21 days .....	
F. 34, { dysentery .....	9 months	Remittent Fever :—		{ 21 days .....	
F. 34, { phthisis—cavity in right apex .....	2 months	F. 1, febris remittens .....	3 weeks	{ 21 days .....	
Cholera :—		Infantile Fever :—		{ 21 days .....	
At Cottage-place, New-street, Lambeth, pie-man, 66, cholera .....	1 week	F. 3, { infantile fever .....	41 days	{ 21 days .....	
		F. 3, { bronchitis .....	*	{ 21 days .....	
		Syphilis :—		{ 21 days .....	
		M. 6 mon, { syphilis .....	from birth	{ 21 days .....	
		M. 6 mon, { pneumonia .....	10 days	{ 21 days .....	

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 60, { eczema impetiginoides .....	6 weeks	M. 49, { stricture .....	several years	F. 65, softening of the middle lobes of the brain .....	4 years
F. 35, { congestion of the lungs .....	9 days	M. 63, fluid in the brain .....	6 days	F. 14, morbus cordis .....	3 years
F. 35, { tumour in the brain .....	6 years	{ cancer of uterus .....		F. 12, peritonitis .....	*
M. 23, tubercular consumption .....	14 days	F. 52, { cancerous ulceration of bladder .....	7 months	F. 40, { malignant disease of uterus .....	18 months
M. 1, pneumonia .....	5 weeks	F. 52, { enteritis .....	3 weeks	F. 36, phthisis .....	7 days
F. 2, pneumonia .....	*	F. 52, { gastritis .....	3 weeks	M. 64, pneumonia .....	1 week
M. 67, phthisis .....	*				



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 7th November, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning				
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Days			General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day										
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts		Greatest	Least	Diff.	Greatest	Least	A.M.			P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.						
																						Highest	Lowest		
1846																									
NOVEMBER			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o											
SUN.	1						58.5	33.0		46.5							Calm	Calm		lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles		
MON.	2	Full	29.853	55.3	44.3	50.3	46.8	61.4	42.0	46.5	3.5	8.1	0.6	+3.4	Calm and S. by E.	S. by E.	0.1	0.0	0.0	165	7.0	0.00			
TUES.	3	Greatest declination N.	29.923	59.3	47.5	53.6	50.3	69.0	35.3	47.0	3.3	6.8	0.0	+7.0	Calm and S.	S. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	125	6.9	0.00			
WED.	4		29.992	61.0	48.5	53.0	51.2	76.7	38.0	47.8	1.8	7.2	0.0	+7.7	Calm and S.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.0	90	4.5	0.03			
THU.	5		30.053	57.2	46.3	53.3	52.6	62.0	34.4	48.2	0.7	2.2	0.0	+8.5	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	70	8.9	0.00			
FRI.	6		30.052	45.6	39.2	42.5	41.1	54.0	35.0	48.0	1.4	3.2	0.8	-3.6	Calm and E.S.E.	E. by S. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	70	10.0	0.00			
SAT.	7		30.138	43.5	39.4	41.7	40.6	48.0	42.8	48.0	1.1	2.1	0.5	-3.8	Calm	Calm and E.S.E.	0.1	0.0	0.0	25	10.0	0.00			
MEANS				30.002	53.6	44.2	49.1	47.1	61.4	37.2		47.4	2.0	4.9	0.3	+3.2	†						Sum 580	7.5	Sum 0.03

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension strong at each examination.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast till 11h. a.m.; mostly clear from that time till 4h. p.m., and about one-half covered with cirrostratus and fleecy clouds throughout the remainder of the day. A damp fog prevailed during the morning.
MON.			Cirrocumuli, cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and scud generally covered about three parts of the sky throughout the day. A faint halo was visible around the moon at 8h. 20m. p.m. The magnets were disturbed in the evening.
TUES.			The greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud till 6h. p.m., when it became cloudless, and continued so till midnight.
WED.			The sky was cloudless till 6h. a.m.; generally overcast from that time till 4h. p.m., and the clouds were very variable in amount during the remainder of the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and scud.
THURS.	Positive and weak on November 2nd at 4h. and 8h. p.m.; on November 5th, from 3h. p.m. till midnight; and on 6th, at 4h. and 6h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times throughout the week, except on Nov. 7, at 1h. p.m., when it was positive with moderate tension.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day, except from 7h. to 10h. p.m., when it was about one-third covered with cirrostratus, scud, and a few cirri. Slight rain was falling from 5h. 45m. a.m. till noon.
FRID.			The sky was overcast throughout the day.
SAT.			The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. A thin misty rain fell for a short time at 9h. a.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer is under comparison previously to its being re-instated. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 47.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 49.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 47.2 and 48.1 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.E., but during a large portion of the week it has been nearly calm.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 14th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL. [No. 46.

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	380	343	193	916	1000	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	378	343	193	914	992	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	103	33	14	150	206	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	44	28	16	88	104	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	90	41	23	154	151	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration	92	138	52	282	313	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	25	10	39	29	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion	31	34	13	78	70	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	3	3	6	8	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	18	1	19	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	7	4	14	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	2	2	..	4	2	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	53	53	66	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	14	4	27	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	16	18
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	41	29
Scarlatina .....	19	..	..	19	41	32
Whooping Cough .....	25	..	..	25	36	36
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	8
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	5
Diarrhoea.....	11	2	2	15	13	14
Dysentery .....	2	2	1	5	4	3
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	7	1
Influenza .....	2	..	2	4	2	2
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	6	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Typhus .....	19	24	5	48	30	30
Erysipelas .....	3	3	4	10	6	5
Syphilis .....	..	2	..	2	1	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	6	5	12	28	30
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	..	2	3	5	4	..
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Scrofula .....	4	3	..	7	3	3
Cancer .....	..	10	5	15	12	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	12	2	1	15	11	11
Debility .....	23	1	..	24	22	22
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	1	1	2	4	14	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	3	..	13	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	21	..	..	21	32	36
Apoplexy .....	6	17	11	34	21	20
Paralysis .....	..	10	9	19	18	17
Convulsions.....	48	..	1	49	51	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	5	7	1	13	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	1	..9
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Bronchitis .....	20	22	25	67	26	20
Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Pneumonia .....	55	8	6	69	105	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	4	1	5	5	5
Asthma .....	..	3	9	12	23	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	10	99	9	118	133	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	5	1	2	8	16	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8	8
Disease of Heart, &c.....	3	23	10	36	26	25
VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	15	17
Gastritis .....	..	..	2	2	16	18
Enteritis .....	2	..	1	3	2	2
Peritonitis .....	..	4	2	6	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica.....	10	1	..	11	9	8
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Hernia .....	1	3	..	4	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	6	6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	3	5	2	10	5	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	62
Hepatitis .....	..	4	2	6	2	2
Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	..	13	4	17	8	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	..	2	2	5	5
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	1	..	1	1	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	1	3	5	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	15	..	15	8	7
Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	2	1	3	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	1	6	1	8	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	2	1	3	6	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	7	5
Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	53	53	66	67
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	3	..	3	9	8
Privation.....	..	..	1	1	6	5
Violent Deaths .....	9	11	3	23	25	25
Causes not Specified.....	2	..	..	2	8	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	Males ..... 467		Births registered in the Week	Males ..... 769	
	Males .....	506 .....	493	Females .....		449	Females .....		660	
	Females ...	494 .....	475							
	Total 1000	968	Total.. 916	Total.. 1429						

Deaths registered in this the seventh week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—									
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)		
897	800	886	1230	1072	941	916	971		



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis. (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	142	125	191
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	174	154	280
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	191	165	254
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	224	199	332
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	273	372
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	916	1429

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	22nd Aug.	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.
BIRTHS	1278	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429
DEATHS (except from Violence)	874	877	853	886	826	792	879	874	802	864	948	917	893
Diarrhoea	145	128	108	70	79	52	43	57	35	30	26	19	15
Dysentery	9	7	7	9	2	3	8	3	3	5	3	1	5
Cholera	15	13	11	8	2	7	3	2	2	2	1	..	1
Typhus	26	37	26	40	34	34	38	41	45	61	55	47	48
Mean Temperature	60.8	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 45.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 14th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 7th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning:—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, house painter, 42, diffuse cellular inflammation of the leg and arm .....	*	In St. Thomas's Hospital, traveller, 27, fracture of his right leg and knee-joint by waggon wheels passing over him, as he fell in picking up a parcel in King William Street ..	3 days	Son of a labourer, 18, drowned by the tarpauling of a barge, which was carried away by the wind, knocking him off the deck into the River Thames—under water $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour.	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, salesman at a clothes-shop, 33, fracture of his skull, caused by falling from a ladder on to an iron fender, whilst hanging up clothes at Exmouth Street, Clerkenwell. ....	$\frac{1}{2}$ hour	In St. Thomas's Hospital, carpenter, 68, inflammation of the lungs, caused by fractured ribs from a fall between the kerb and a cart-wheel on London Bridge (post mort.)	6 days	Coal porter, 45, drowning—fell off a barge, which struck a pier of Battersea Bridge—(not sober).	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, widow upwards of 80, effects of a fracture of her left thigh, from being accidentally pushed down in Old Street. ....	10 days	Tailor, 81, injuries of the chest from being accidentally run over by a chaise .....	2 days	Labourer, 26, drowned while bathing, after intoxication.	
In Guy's Hospital, millwright, 75, fractured ribs and injury to his chest, by a fall from a ladder at the Cornwall Road .....	20 hours	In Guy's Hospital, railway carriage cleaner, about 40, fractured ribs and other injuries to his body, from being jammed between the buffers of two railway carriages, at London Bridge station .....	6 hours	Shoemaker, 62, evidence of drowning found in the chest, and of complete apoplexy in the head—threw himself in, whether to bathe or destroy life not known.	
In Guy's Hospital, bricklayer, 26, fracture of his skull by a fall, from a scaffold giving way at Sydenham Park .....	6 weeks	In Guy's Hospital, signal-man on a railway, about 39, wound of the abdomen, with the viscera protruding—being struck by a railway train in motion, on the atmospheric line, between Sydenham and the Dartmouth Arms stations .....	nearly 1 hour	F. (occasional servant), 17, drowned herself while in a distracted state of mind, from the fear of what might be her treatment in the shed attached to the Workhouse.	
In Guy's Hospital, widow, 72, effects of a fracture of her right arm, from a fall caused by a swimming in her head (at Kingsland) ..	6 weeks	In Middlesex Hospital, M. 56, comminuted fracture of thigh (no inquest) .....	*	<b>Burns and Scalds:—</b>	
F. 45, immediate death by an accidental fall and breaking of a dish, which caused a mortal wound in the throat .....	*	(an imperfect return)		In Guy's Hospital, son of a policeman, 6, burnt by his nightgown taking fire, as he was taking a kettle off the fire (at Waudsworth Road). ....	4 days
Sea apprentice, 15, accidental death by a fall from a yard-arm of a ship on the deck, causing fractured skull .....	*	<b>Wounds:—</b>		In St. Thomas's Hospital, son of a labourer, 2, burnt by his frock taking fire, as he was standing on a fender (at New Park Street) 24 hours	
M. 33, concussion of the brain by accidentally falling off a lead flap in a fit of delirium, resulting from intemperance .....	*	M. 33, temporary insanity—shattered skull—shot himself with his fusée—died .....	instantly	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, journeyman dyer, 33, scalded by falling into a copper of boiling logwood, as he was reaching across it (at Milton Street, Cripplegate) .....	12 hours
In St. Thomas's Hospital, son of a carpenter, 15, fractured skull from being run over by an omnibus, as he was crossing Wellington Street, London Bridge (post mort.) ..	a few minutes	In Bartholomew's Hospital, saddle and harness maker, 54, disease of the chest, accelerated by cutting his throat with a razor, at Plough Court, Holborn (in temporary insanity) .....	10 days	<b>Poison:—</b>	

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, F. 69, inflammation of the membranes of the brain—natural (post mort.) .....	7 days	M. 41, { natural—had erysipelas of the side—then in the leg .....	during a fortnight	{ fever .....	6 days
In Guy's Hospital, M. about 28, congestive apoplexy, brought on by intemperance—(post mort.) .....	*	M. 41, natural disease of the lungs—probably phthisis—died suddenly .....	*	M. 34, { delirium .....	6 days
M. under 1, { pneumonia .....	2 weeks	M. 26, natural death—sudden—from diseased heart .....	*	coma .....	12 hours
(not under medical treatment (post mort.))		F. 56, natural death—probably from diseased heart—died instantly .....	*	had been subject to epilepsy and occasional insanity .....	for many years
F. 16 wks., natural—was teething and latterly convulsed—not under medical treatment ..	*	The following cases of Convicts at Woolwich are returned by the Coroner; but in each, with the exception of the last, the statement of the cause of death is copied from the Certificate of Mr. Bossey, Surgeon to the Unité Convict Hospital Ship.		M. 71, { asthma .....	7 days
F. 59, { peritonitis .....	4 days	M. 75, { jaundice .....	26 days	pneumonia .....	1 day
F. 15, exhaustion from sloughing at the lower part of the back, from lying on a bed-pan at the Margate Royal Sea Bathing Infirmary—negligence proved against the nurse, lived 12 days		M. 75, { fever .....	*	bronchitis .....	22 days
				diarrhoea .....	14 days
				angular curvature of spine .....	8 months
				followed by paralysis of bladder and lower extremities .....	3 months
				delirium, followed by coma .....	1 week
				M. 23, phthisis pulmonalis .....	5 months
				M. 25, { phthisis .....	8 months
				valvular disease of the heart .....	*
				M. 55, { fever .....	6 weeks
				inflammation of chest and intestines ..	

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 63, natural causes—died suddenly—no marks of violence .....	*	M. 72, natural—not previously ill—fell suddenly at a table, and died in a minute.		F. 6 wks., found dead, without any marks of violence .....	*
		M. 3 mon., found dead in bed—no marks of violence.		M. 59, suddenly, from natural causes .....	*



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

For Unité Convict Ship see Hospital Returns.

St. George's H.:		duration	University College H. (continued):		duration	London H. (continued):		duration
M. 48,	phthisis pulmonalis	*	F. 47, jaundice—cirrhosis of liver	*		F. 69, hernia	*	
	vomica—hepatization—partial emphysema.	*	F. 56, morbus hepatis	*		F. 17, rheumatism	*	
	fatty degeneration of the kidneys	*	F. 40, phthisis pulmonalis	*		Guy's H.:		
	anasarca—incipient cirrhosis of liver	*	F. 39, phthisis pulmonalis	*		M. 36, dropsy—malignant disease	*	
M. 31,	—low peritonitis—a few crude tubercles in the lungs (post mort.)	*	Small Pox H.:			M. 27, enlargement of the liver—dropsy	*	
	—low peritonitis—a few crude tubercles in the lungs (post mort.)	*	M. 18, small pox—natural—confluent	11 days		M. 53, paralysis of right side	*	
F. 39,	ulcerated cartilages of knee-joint—died suddenly, no post mort. examin. allowed.		Fever H.:			M. 24, phthisis	*	
F. 21,	low pleurisy—abscess of lung	5 weeks	M. about 23,	{ fever	*	M. 50, bronchitis	*	
Westminster H.:				{ in hospital 5 days.		M. 37, diseased brain—delirium tremens	*	
M. 39,	hemoptysis	20 days	F. 45,	{ typhus fever	16 days	F. 50, sloughing ulcer of the leg	*	
F. 27,	phthisis pulmonalis	6 months		{ in hospital 9 days; from St. Pancras Workhouse.		F. 60, diseased heart—bronchitis	*	
Charing Cross H.:				{ fever	2 weeks	F. 68, diseased aorta—ulcerated leg	*	
M. 21,	phthisis pulmonalis	6 months	F. 14,	{ grey hepatization of superior lobe of left lung—ulceration of ilium (p.m.)	*	F. 27, consumption	*	
F. 33,	malignant disease of the uterus and ovaries, and of the liver (post mort.)	2 or 3 years		{ in hospital 6 hours, from Bishopsgate		St. Thomas' H.:		
F. 30,	{ erysipelas of the face	12 days	King's College H.:		No deaths registered.	M. 68, scirrhus of the prostate—effusion on the brain	*	
	{ delivery	4 days	St. Bartholomew's H.:			F. 23, aneurism of the aorta	*	
	{ peritonitis (post mort.)	3 days	M. 32,	disease of the liver.	*	M. 32, phthisis	2 1/2 years	
Middlesex H.:			M. 22,	chronic pneumonia	1 year	M. 61, retention of urine	*	
M. 32,	delirium tremens	*	M. 15,	typhus fever	3 weeks	M. 36,	{ hemiplegia	7 weeks
M. 60,	emphysema—diseased heart	*	M. 42,	disease of the lungs, liver, and brain	*		{ inflammation of the brain	5 days
M. 80,	gangrene of the right leg	*	M. 7,	pericarditis	*	Dreadnought H.:		
F. 52,	cancer mammae	10 months	F. 38,	cause unknown—died 30 hours after admission.	*		{ arachnitis	13 days
University College H.:			F. 27,	consumption—cavities in the lungs, both sides	*	M. 28,	{ softening of the walls of the ventricles (post mort.)	*
M. 40,	{ ascites	*	London H.:				{ chronic pleurisy	23 weeks
	{ tapping—peritonitis—death in 2 hours after tapping.		M. 70,	hernia	*	M. 29,	{ perforation of the lung	*
M. 29,	Bright's disease—albuminuria	4 months	F. 44,	{ anasarca	6 months		{ purulent expectoration and pneumothorax (post mort.)	11 weeks
				{ Bright's disease of kidney	10 months			
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.								
Small Pox:		duration	Typhus (continued):		duration	Hernia:		duration
F. 6,	small pox (without vaccination)	*	M. 20,	phrenitis—typhus fever	28 days	F. 31,	femoral hernia	*
See Small Pox Hospital.			M. 18,	fever—inflammation of the lungs	5 weeks	F. 46,	{ old hernia	*
Diarrhœa:			F. 39,	typhus minor	*		{ operation	*
F. 11 mon.,	{ diarrhœa	14 days	M. 4,	typhus—bronchitis	3 weeks	F. 66,	{ strangulated hernia	6 days
	{ inflammation and sloughing of vulva.		M. 17,	{ febris typhoid	3 days		{ asthma—dropsy	some years
M. 2,	dentition—diarrhœa	3 months		{ hronchitis—diarrhœa	*	See London Hospital.		
M. 5 weeks,	{ diarrhœa	1 week	M. 64,	fever	*	Diabetes and Stone:		
	{ convulsions	2 days	M. 20,	fever	20 days	No deaths registered from these causes.		
F. 73,	diarrhœa	21 days	M. 8,	fever	*	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		
M. 71,	diarrhœa	3 weeks	M. 66,	fever	3 or 4 days	F. 33,	puerperal mania	*
F. 1,	diarrhœa and aphtha	1 month	F. 21,	typhus fever	10 weeks	F. 38,	puerperal peritonitis	24 hours
M. 10 weeks,	general diarrhœa	*	M. 12,	fever—effusion of the brain	10 weeks	F. 31,	{ delivery	10 days
M. 76,	diarrhœa	*	F. 11,	typhus fever	3 weeks		{ puerperal tympanites	*
F. 3,	{ diarrhœa	14 days	M. 42,	typhus fever	1 week	F. 31,	puerperal peritonitis	6 days
	{ convulsions	15 hours	F. 18,	{ congestion of the brain (post mort.)	3 days	F. 24,	{ childbirth	3 days
M. 73,	general decay—diarrhœa	8 days	M. 3,	typhus fever	4 weeks		{ puerperal fever	2 days
F. 60,	diarrhœa	*	F. 19,	{ continued fever	4 weeks	F. 31,	{ delivery	18 days
M. 64,	diarrhœa mucosa	14 days		{ pleuritis	1 week		{ puerperal fever	14 days
F. 1,	diarrhœa	1 week	M. 3,	diarrhœa—typhus	*	F. 19,	puerperal fever	5 days
M. 10 mon.,	{ diarrhœa from teething	14 weeks	M. 43,	typhus fever	10 days	F. 36,	puerperal fever	40 hours
	{ convulsions	2 hours	F. 32,	{ fever	11 days	F. 25,	puerperal hysteritis	4 days
M. 56,	diarrhœa	*		{ pneumonia	7 days	F. 22,	puerperal fever	40 hours
M. 4,	{ diarrhœa	14 days		{ diarrhœa	14 days	F. 40,	bronchitis, pneumonia, diarrhœa post partum	*
	{ meningitis	14 days	F. 2,	fever	3 weeks	F. 36,	intermittent fever occurring during the puerperal state	8 weeks
F. 66,	exhaustion, accompanied with severe bilious attack	4 days	M. 9,	febris adynamica	5 weeks	F. 30,	puerperal fever	5 days
F. 5,	diarrhœa—debility	*	F. 8,	typhus fever	14 days	See Charing Cross Hospital.		
See above.			F. 26,	{ typhus fever	3 weeks	ERRATUM in the list of last week:—Omit eleventh case of childbirth, and insert the following:—		
Dysentery:			M. 77,	{ insanity	10 years	F. 34,	peritoneal inflammation, following childbirth	*
F. 78,	dysentery and consequent debility, about 9 weeks			{ fever	1 week	Delirium tremens:—		
Cholera:			M. 8 mon.,	fever	*	M. 33,	delirium tremens	4 days
No deaths registered from this cause.			M. 67,	typhus fever	*	M. 44,	delirium tremens	4 days
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:—			M. 4,	{ typhus fever	14 days	See Hospital Returns.		
F. 36,	{ phthisis	1 year		{ convulsions	8 hours	Intemperance:—		
	{ hæmoptysis 6 months ago.		M. 5,	typhus fever—gaugenuous erosion of the face	14 days	F. 43,	{ general constitutional disorder from	*
F. 39,	{ diarrhœa	1 week	F. 2,	debility from fever	14 days		{ intemperance	5 years
	{ disease of uterus	ill for years	F. 39,	synochus	21 days	M. 59,	{ dropsy	3 months
	{ diarrhœa since last confinement	6 years ago	F. 17,	typhus fever	2 weeks		{ decay of nature from drinking	70 days
M. 41,	lumbar abscess—diarrhœa	*	M. 5,	{ typhus fever	3 weeks	See Coroners' Returns.		
F. 2,	{ tabes mesenterica	9 months		{ bronchitis	6 days	Privation:—		
	{ diarrhœa	*	See Hospitals.			F. 70,	{ epileptic fits	several years
F. 39,	{ phthisis	11 months	Remittent Fever:—				{ congestion of the brain from exposure to cold and damp	a few hours
	{ diarrhœa	7 days	M. 2,	remittent fever from dentition	1 month	See Coroners' Returns.—See also below. The present list contains 3 cases of death produced by wet.		
F. 6 mon.,	{ hronchitis	3 weeks	Intermittent Fever:—			Miscellaneous Causes:—		
	{ diarrhœa	2 days	M. 75,	{ hronchitis	40 years	M. 44,	cirrhosis—congestion of the lungs on both sides (post mort.)	*
F. 11 weeks,	{ erysipelas	3 weeks		{ intermittent fever	2 months	F. 68,	tuberculated liver	*
	{ diarrhœa	2 days	Syphilis:—			F. 1,	cachexia—enormous bulle, apparently of pemphigus bulle	1 week
F. 9 mon.,	{ hooping cough	4 weeks	F. 37,	syphilis	*		{ tetanus in form of trismus and opisthotonos, produced by getting wet	ill for 3 or 4 weeks
	{ diarrhœa	4 days	F. 11 weeks,	{ syphilis	6 weeks	M. 38,	{ left off work only on Tuesday last.	*
	{ convulsions	4 hours		{ convulsions	1 hour	Three male children of one mother died of "debility," aged respectively 7 days, 10 days, and 11 days.		
Typhus:—			M. 6 weeks,	{ eruption of secondary syphilis	10 days			
M. 53,	continued fever	2 months		{ convulsions	3 days			
M. 8 mon.,	nervous fever	8 days	F. 6 weeks,	syphilis—convulsions	*			
M. 2,	fever	10 days	Hæmorrhage:—					
M. 6,	malignant typhus	2 weeks	F. 21,	supposed internal hæmorrhage	*			
M. 42,	gastric fever	3 weeks	Malformation:—					
M. 16,	fever—congestion of heart and lungs	12 days	M. 6 weeks,	imperforate anus.	*			
M. 6,	low fever and congestion of the lungs	25 days	F. 5 mon.,	spina bifida.	*			
F. 54,	typhus, after the debilitating effects of repeated attacks of acute rheumatism	3 weeks	M. 6 days,	cyauosis.	*			
M. 59,	continued fever	3 weeks	F. 13 weeks,	spina bifida.	*			
RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.								
M. 21,		duration	M. 78,		duration	M. 10 wks,		duration
	{ pericarditis	4 weeks	M. 33,	chronic hronchitis—hydrothorax	*		{ hydrocephalus acutus	6 weeks
	{ congestion of lungs.	*	M. 57,	softening of the brain	*		{ effusion to 3 oz.	*
	{ low peritonitis	1 week	F. 6,	hydrocephalus	14 days		{ abscess in the 4th ventricle.	*
F. 46,	{ ascites	6 months	F. 31,	softening of the brain	*	M. 35,	sudden from apoplexy	*
	{ degeneration of both ovaries into a lump of hydatids, filling the pelvis and inferior portion of the abdomen.		F. 3 mon.,	convulsions—marasmus.	*	F. 26,	peritonitis	5 days
	{ uterus atrophied.		M. 44,	{ Bright's disease of the kidney	3 to 4 years		{ scirrhus stricture of the sigmoid	*
F. 26,	{ erysipelas	11 days		{ meningitis	*	F. 31,	{ flexure of the colon	12 days
	{ congestion of the lungs.			{ effusion	14 days	M. 35,	{ granular disease of the kidney	3 years
M. 46,	cancer of the bladder	5 or 6 years	M. 1,	acute hydrocephalus	15 days		{ pericarditis	6 days
M. 66,	{ chronic bronchitis	9 months	M. 8 mon.,	{ pertussis	3 months	M. 61,	apoplexy	*
	{ hydrothorax	*		{ bronchitis	14 days	M. 48,	general paralysis	*
			M. 54,	disease of the liver and kidneys	several years			



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 14th November, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the mean Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point from 19 Rils	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 19 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.		P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 19 Obs.			
1846	Moon																						
NOVEMBER			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	8								40.0		47.8				Calm and E.S.E.	E.	0.1	0.0	0.0	105	10.0	0.00	
MON.	9		30.351	43.0	39.5	41.7	37.7		28.0		47.5	4.0	5.5	2.0	-0.8	E.	E.S.E. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.1	135	9.1	0.00
TUES.	10	last Quarter	30.310	49.4	39.0	42.7	38.0		30.5		47.0	4.7	10.1	0.8	-1.5	E.S.E.	N. E.	2.0	0.0	0.1	160	5.2	0.00
WED.	11		30.175	50.5	39.5	44.2	40.2		29.0		46.5	4.0	6.9	0.8	-1.0	N.E	E.N.E. and Calm	1.5	0.0	0.2	145	4.6	0.00
THU.	12	Apogee	30.233	49.8	38.9	45.0	41.0		41.0		46.0	4.0	6.4	1.5	+1.4	N.E.	N. E.	1.5	0.1	0.2	155	7.7	0.00
FRI.	13	In Equator	30.227	46.8	44.0	45.2	40.8	57.1	40.5		45.5	4.4	6.0	1.6	+1.5	N.N.E.	E. by N.	0.1	0.0	0.0	115	10.0	0.00
SAT.	14		30.150	48.6	43.5	45.7	42.4	63.0	32.6		45.2	3.3	4.0	1.9	+2.5	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	25	10.0	0.00
MEANS			30.241	48.0	40.7	44.1	40.0	<sup>2 Days</sup> 60.0	34.5		46.5	4.1	6.5	1.4	+0.4	†					Sum 840	8.1	Sum 0.00

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the week.
MON.			Overcast till 6h. 35m. p.m.; from this time till 10h. 50m. p.m. the sky was generally cloudless. Vapour, however, was occasionally prevalent between these times. The sky became overcast at 11h. p.m.
TUES.			Cirrostratus and drk scud were prevalent till 3h. a.m., but before 5h. a.m. the sky became cloudless, and remained so till 6h. 45m. a.m. At 7h. 30m. a.m. the sky was nearly overcast, but before 9h. a.m. it was cloudless, and remained so with slight exceptions till 2h. p.m. In the afternoon and evening the sky was generally overcast. (The amount of cloud was variable.)
WED.	No electricity was shewn throughout the week, except on November 10th, between 1h. p.m. and 2h. p.m.: between these times it was positive and weak.		Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 9h. a.m.; from that time till 2h. p.m. the amount of cloud was small, and the sky became quite clear at 3h. p.m. During the remainder of the day it was cloudless. Several faint meteors were seen in the evening.
THURS.			Cloudless till 5h. a.m., when a light scud came up from the east, and soon afterward covered the sky. It continued overcast during the remainder of the day.
FRID.			Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
SAT.			The clouds were slightly broken at 3h. p.m.; with that exception the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The solar radiator has been under repair during the greater part of the week.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer has been under comparison previously to its being re-instated. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 44.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 44.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 42.9 and 43.8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is E.N.E.



A TABLE OF  
Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,  
During the Week ending Saturday, November 21st, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 47.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..						
ALL CAUSES.....	390	359	217	966	1000	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	390	358	217	965	992	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	94	47	16	157	206	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	47	33	20	100	104	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	67	50	30	147	151	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	132	132	56	320	313	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	22	14	39	29	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	35	28	11	74	70	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	7	2	9	8	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	20	2	22	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	7	4	13	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	1	..	..	1	2	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	55	55	66	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	9	12	7	28	27	26
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	16	18
Measles .....	7	..	..	7	41	29
Scarlatina .....	25	2	..	27	41	32
Hooping Cough .....	21	..	..	21	36	36
Croup .....	1	1	..	2	9	8
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	5	5
Diarrhoea.....	9	7	1	17	13	14
Dysentery .....	1	2	2	5	4	3
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	7	1
Influenza .....	..	2	3	5	2	2
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	6	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Typhus .....	20	29	9	58	30	30
Erysipelas .....	1	2	1	4	6	5
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dropsy .....	1	9	5	15	28	30
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	..	2	1	3	4	..
Purpura .....	1	..	1	2	4	4
Scrofula .....	5	3	..	8	3	3
Cancer .....	..	11	5	16	12	11
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout .....	..	..	3	3	1	1
Atrophy .....	20	1	5	26	11	11
Debility .....	13	5	..	18	22	22
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	1	..	4	14	14
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	5	1	14	12	12
Hydrocephalus .....	17	..	..	17	32	36
Apoplexy .....	2	15	17	34	21	20
Paralysis.....	..	8	9	17	18	17
Convulsions.....	37	1	..	38	51	54
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	3	4
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	1	7	..	8	4	4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	9	3	14	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	2	..	3	..	9
Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	2
Bronchitis .....	24	16	22	62	26	20
Pleurisy .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Pneumonia .....	85	9	3	97	105	80
Hydrothorax .....	..	3	..	3	5	5
Asthma .....	..	6	14	20	23	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	17	85	11	113	133	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	4	8	5	17	16	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8	8
Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	20	14	36	26	25
VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	15	17
Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	16	18
Enteritis .....	1	2	..	3	2	2
Peritonitis .....	4	3	..	7	9	8
Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	1	16	7	5
Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	5	1	6	2	2
Hernia .....	1	1	2	4	2	2
Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	..	2	2	2
Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	6	6
Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	3	1	2	6	5	5
Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	02
Hepatitis .....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Jaundice .....	1	1	2	4	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	2	10	8	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	1	1	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone .....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	5	4
VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	17	..	17	8	7
Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	3	2
IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism .....	..	5	3	8	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	3	4
X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	7	5
Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	55	55	66	67
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	1	2	9	8
Privation.....	1	..	..	1	6	5
Violent Deaths .....	8	11	6	25	25	25
Causes not Specified.....	..	1	..	1	8	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	506	493	Males .....	502	632
Females .....	494	475	Females .....	464	671
Total 1000	968	966	Total..	966	1303
Deaths registered in this the eighth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—					
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)
862	893	853	1188	914	909
(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)				
966	937				



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	142	144	199
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	174	201	211
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	191	173	223
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	224	206	311
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	242	359
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	966	1303

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	29th Aug.	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.
BIRTHS .....	1389	1310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429	1303
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	877	853	886	826	792	879	874	802	864	948	917	893	941
Diarrhœa .....	128	108	70	79	52	43	57	35	30	26	19	15	17
Dysentery .....	7	7	9	2	3	8	3	3	5	3	1	5	5
Cholera .....	13	11	8	2	7	3	2	2	2	1	..	1	..
Typhus .....	37	26	40	34	34	38	41	45	61	55	47	48	58
Mean Temperature .....	62.6	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 46.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 21st. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 14th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
M. 34, injuries of the head from falling 90 feet—slipped his grasp in turning to pass an upright beam, on a narrow scaffold platform	*	Son of a labourer, 4, drowned by falling into the River Thames accidentally—under water 15 minutes.		Labourer, 22, accidentally suffocated by the falling of earth, in a place forming for a drain (at Britannia Row, Hoxton).	
M. 48, mortal concussion and injuries to the head, by falling against a fender or fire-shovel when intoxicated, accidentally	about 24 hours	Apprentice-seaman, 16, drowned by accidentally falling out of a ship's boat into the River Thames—under water 5 hours.		Burns and Scalds:—	
Chair-turner, 68, fracture of the thigh, resulting from a fall in the street, accidentally	6 weeks	F. 25, drowned by the accidental upsetting of a skiff on the River Thames (under water 4 days).		M. 8 mon., burns received by the bedding and furniture accidentally taking fire—he being laid thereon to sleep.	
Daughter of a chimney sweep, 6, fracture of the skull—knocked down, and head crushed by the wheel of a cart, drawn by one horse, when playing on the foot pavement, near the edge of the kerb (in Perkin's Rents)	a few min.	Hanging and Suffocation:—		M. 1, scalds on the chest, &c., by partly upsetting a shaving pot, containing boiling water, accidentally	*
Wounds:—		M. 83, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.		Poison:—	
Carpenter, 41, cut his throat with a razor (in temporary insanity)	about 7 hours	M. 58, suicide by hanging—delirium tremens, resulting from habits of intemperance	*	M. 26, apoplexy from poisoning with laudanum, taken by him while insane—not known whether suicidally, or as a medicine	*
Drowning:—		Labourer, 20, suicide by hanging himself, being of unsound mind.		M. 7 wks., died from a quantity of opium having been accidentally administered	10 hours
M. 10, accidentally drowned from a boat in the River Thames, at Ratcliffe.		Daughter of a grocer, 9 wks., suffocated accidentally by turning on her face, when laid to sleep.		Bathing:—	
Son of a stoker in a steamboat, 8 months, drowned by accidentally falling off a bed, into a tub containing about 3 quarts of water—in the water 10 minutes.		Daughter of a single woman, 5 mon., accidentally suffocated under the bed clothes.		M. 69, natural exhaustion, resulting from going into a bath to bathe	*
		Labourer, 35, accidentally suffocated by the falling of earth, in a place forming for a drain (at Britannia Row, Hoxton).		Means not stated:—	
				M. 26, manslaughter	*
				(an imperfect return—by what means was death caused?)	

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

In Westminster Hospital, M. 72, apoplexy—blood extravasated on the surface of the brain (post mort.)	duration	F. 52, apoplexy, cerebral, (3rd attack)	duration	F. 2, natural death from supposed croup	duration
M. 38, apoplexy from disease of the heart (instant).	8 hours	F. 3 mon., effusion into the brain—natural	*	M. 72, natural death of a fit—had two previous apoplectic attacks	*
M. 17, peritonitis from perforation of bowel by an ulcer (post mort.)	14 days	F. 72, voluntary starvation from miserly inclination	*	M. 32, natural death from disease of the heart—died instantly.	*
M. 19, fever, with inflammation of the lungs—(post mort.)	14 days	M. 50, natural death from disease of the heart	*	F. 6 mon., bronchitis—died suddenly	*
M. 1 mon., natural—snapped from convulsions—found dead in bed	*	M. 20, { diseased lungs and heart ..... some years causing effusion of serum and blood on the brain (post mort.)	*	F. 45, natural death—apoplexy	*
M. 79, natural death—sudden—from apoplexy.	*	M. 2, natural death—inflammation of the chest from hooping cough	*	F. 2, natural death from scrofula	*
M. 17, natural death—sudden—from rupture of a blood vessel (verdict), in the chest, and internal bleeding (statement of Registrar)	*	F. 10 wks., { diarrhœa ..... 3 days convulsions	*	M. 1, natural death from a fit—subject thereto—instant	*
		F. 9, natural—sudden—from an affection of the head	*	F. 27 days, natural death—debility from want of breastmilk	*
		M. 56, natural death—sudden—from apoplexy	*	F. 57, natural death—scroop apoplexy	*
		F. 57, natural death—cancer of uterus (p. m.)	*	M. 10, natural death from a fit	8½ hours
				M. 44, natural death—asthma	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

F. 6 wks., found dead—natural—no previous illness	duration	F. 74, found dead in bed, without marks of violence	duration	F. 40, natural death—sudden—precise cause not ascertained	duration
F. 86, found dead in bed, apparently from natural causes, but very sudden.	*		*		*

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered.	duration	King's College H.:—	duration
M. 48, phthisis pulmonalis—tubercular deposits in the peritoneum with ascites—acute pericarditis (post mort.)	*	Middlesex H.:—		M. 44, { consumption ..... 1 year laryngitis ..... 2 months	
F. 53, apoplexy	*	F. 63, anasarca—bronchitis—emphysema	*	M. 40, { cirrhosis ..... 7 years dropsy ..... 5 weeks	
Westminster H.:—		University College H.:—No deaths registered.		F. 36, { phthisis ..... 5 months diarrhœa ..... 6 weeks	
See Coroner's Returns.		Fever H.:—No deaths registered.			
		Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.			



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

<i>St. Bartholomew's H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>London H. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Guy's H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 16, abscess in the iliac fossa .....	*	M. 39, diseased liver.....	16 months	M. 47, aneurism of the descending aorta ....	*
M. 10, disease of the heart .....	*	F. 57, hernia .....	*	M. 23, malignant disease of liver and abdominal glands.....	*
F. 57, peritonitis after tapping for dropsy, from disease of liver and kidney ....	<i>ill more than a year</i>	F. 33, sloughing of the nates .....	*	M. 34, phthisis .....	*
F. 56, cancer of the rectum .....	*	<i>St. Thomas' H.:</i>		M. 37, hydrothorax from enlarged glands ....	*
F. 19, erysipelas of the head and face.....	*	F. 76, enteritis .....	7 months	F. 28, malignant disease of the pharynx and larynx .....	*
<i>London H.:</i>		F. 40, typhus (duration could not be ascertained—moribund when brought to the hospital) ..	*	<i>Dreadnought H.:</i> —No deaths registered.	
M. 3, { lumbar abscess.....	7 months	M. 42, bronchitis—valvular disease.....	5 months		
	4 months				

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

<p><i>Small Pox, &amp;c.:</i></p> <p>F. 2, { variola .....</p>	7 days
F. 18 mon., variola—never vaccinated.....	*
M. 10 mon., chicken pox .....	6 weeks
<i>Diarrhœa:</i>	
F. 11 days, diarrhœa .....	from birth
M. 2 weeks, diarrhœa—convulsions.....	*
M. 3, convulsions with diarrhœa.....	27 hours
M. 2 mon., diarrhœa and inanition from want of breast milk .....	*
F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa—aphtha .....	5 days
F. 84, age and decay—diarrhœa .....	5 days
F. 33, diarrhœa .....	11 days
F. 10 weeks, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks
F. 6 weeks, diarrhœa .....	11 months
F. 37, { ulceration of small intestines.....	11 months
	{ with diarrhœa (post mort.)
M. 1, diarrhœa .....	6 days
F. 62, constipation—diarrhœa .....	*
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa .....	*
M. 2, diarrhœa from inflammation and ulceration of the mucous membrane of the bowels .....	2 months
<i>See Coroners' Returns.</i>	
<i>Dysentery:</i>	
F. 70, dysentery and inflammation of bowels.....	*
F. 52, { dysentery .....	3 months
	{ ulceration of the bowels.
F. 36, mania and dysentery .....	7 weeks
M. 8 weeks, dysentery .....	1 week
M. 1, dysentery .....	7 days
<i>Cholera:</i>	
In Camelia-place, Regent-street, son of a porter, 4, cholera—effusion on the brain ..	14 days
<i>Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:</i>	
M. 48, { phthisis pulmonalis .....	2 years
	{ diarrhœa .....
F. 89, { bronchitis .....	3 months
	{ diarrhœa .....
M. 66, phthisis—diarrhœa .....	some years
F. 5, { hooping cough .....	1 week
	{ diarrhœa .....
M. 62, { paralysis .....	7 weeks
	{ diarrhœa .....
M. 28, { caries femoris .....	4 days
	{ diarrhœa .....
M. 49, { paralysis .....	14 days
	{ diarrhœa .....
<i>Typhus:</i>	
F. 24, typhus fever.....	15 years
F. 42, typhus fever.....	10 days
F. 48, fever .....	14 days
M. 7, typhus fever.....	4 weeks
M. 29, inflammatory fever .....	14 days
F. 10, { synochus .....	14 days
	{ enteritis .....
M. 48, typhus fever .....	14 days
F. 7, typhus fever .....	14 days
F. 24, { low fever .....	7 days
	{ inflammation of liver .....
F. 3, malignant typhus .....	3 days
M. 62, fever .....	*
M. 6, { gastric fever .....	3 weeks
	{ convulsions .....
F. 4, typhus fever .....	7 days
M. 19, continued fever with ulceration of the bowels .....	22 days
M. 22, typhus fever .....	2 months
<i>Typhus (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 61, continued fever—ulceration of Peyer's glands .....	12 days
F. 51, chronic bronchitis—typhus fever .....	*
F. 61, fever .....	1 month
F. 5, typhus fever .....	16 days
F. 6 weeks, { fever.....	8 hours
	{ convulsions.....
M. 20, { fever .....	6 days
	{ hepatitis .....
F. 20, bilious fever.....	4 days
F. 36, low fever .....	1 week
F. 18, { typhus gravior .....	6 days
	{ exhaustion.....
M. 12, typhus fever—diarrhœa .....	*
F. 18, fever .....	14 days
F. 7, typhus fever .....	14 days
M. 43, fever—epilepsy .....	5 weeks
M. 40, fever .....	14 days
M. 6, typhus fever.....	14 days
F. 36, typhus mitior .....	14 days
F. 78, febris—aphtha.....	3 weeks
F. 23, { fever .....	3 weeks
	{ bronchitis .....
M. 3, typhus fever.....	14 days
F. 17, febris—diarrhœa from ulceration of the bowels .....	9 days
F. 32, typhus gravior.....	1 week
M. 47, { typhus fever .....	3 days
	{ congestion of the lungs.....
F. 1, dentition—typhus.....	3 weeks
F. 23, { pleuritis .....	7 days
	{ fever .....
M. 12, fever—effusion into the brain .....	14 days
M. 16, typhus fever .....	28 days
F. 8, { continued fever .....	10 days
	{ with pneumonia .....
F. 17 days, fever .....	1 month
M. 4, { typhus fever .....	7 days
	{ swelling of the glands.....
F. 6, typhus .....	6 weeks
M. 39, typhus fever.....	3 days
F. 61, fever—gastritis .....	
<i>See St. Thomas' Hospital.</i>	
<i>Syphilis:</i>	
F. 25, syphilis.....	1 year
F. 55, syphilis.....	*
<i>Hæmorrhage:</i>	
F. 51, hæmorrhage.....	*
<i>See Coroners' Returns.</i>	
<i>Malformation:</i>	
F. 4 hour, cyanosis.....	*
M. 17 days, { malformation of the chest.....	from birth
	{ debility .....
M. 1 day, cyanosis.....	
<i>Hernia:</i>	
F. 9 mo. { umbilical hernia .....	from birth
	{ mortification.....
M. 45, hernia .....	6 months
M. 48, { anasarca .....	3 months
	{ icterus .....
	{ umbilical hernia.....
<i>See London Hospital.</i>	
<i>Diabetes:</i>	
<i>No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
<i>Stone:</i>	
M. 68, { diseased bladder.....	1 year
	{ operation for stone.....
M. 74, stone in the bladder .....	many years
<i>Tabes mesenterica and calculi:</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 32, { tabes mesenterica.....	8 years
	{ mesenteric glands greatly enlarged—calculi in gall-bladder and kidney (post mort.)
<i>Childbirth:</i> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
	{ paralysis .....
F. 42, { delivered of a very fine child on the 8th ult.—seized with dyspepsia on 9th November, which increased continually till death.	4 years
<i>NOTE.</i> —Time between delivery and death, or duration of illness, should be shewn not by dates, but by number of days, hours, &c., intervening.	
F. 37, puerperal fever .....	24 days
F. 21, { puerperal fever .....	5 months
	{ cerebral congestion .....
F. 37, exhaustion from miscarriage .....	3 days
F. 33, { delivery .....	14 hours
	{ peritonitis (post mort.) .....
F. 30, childbirth .....	
<i>The Registrar was informed that deceased had been examined, and that extensive ulceration of the uterus was found.</i>	
F. 18, { childbirth .....	11 days
	{ pleuritis .....
F. 38, { peritonitis.....	9 days
	{ abortion .....
F. 31, { fever .....	3 weeks
	{ puerperal fever .....
F. 17, { puerperal peritonitis .....	8 days
	{ fever .....
F. 36, { childbirth .....	6 days
	{ puerperal fever .....
F. 20, { bronchitis .....	6 days
	{ pneumonia during childbirth.....
F. 29, hæmorrhage after labour .....	4 days
F. 38, hæmorrhage after parturition .....	15 hours
F. 28, puerperal fever .....	3 hours
F. 26, { rheumatic carditis (3rd attack)—disease of aortic valves .....	4 days
	{ died from exhaustion after childbirth—(post mort.) .....
	{ assigned to rheumatism in abstract)
<i>Delirium tremens:</i>	
M. 23, delirium tremens—effusion on the brain ..	12 hours
M. 44, delirium tremens .....	
M. 36, delirium tremens .....	7 days
<i>Intemperance:</i>	
M. 50, { typhoid fever .....	13 days
	{ chronic bronchitis—dyspepsia of long standing, the result of hard drinking ..
M. 32, { ebrietas .....	*
	{ delirium tremens .....
	{ phthisis .....
F. 56, { vomica.....	11 weeks
	{ disease of the lungs and brain from drinking .....
	{ mania .....
<i>Privation:</i>	
<i>See Coroners' Returns.</i>	
<i>Fright:</i>	
F. 4, sudden fright—congestion of the brain.....	3 weeks

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

<p>M. 39, { jaundice .....</p>	10 days
	{ gallstones.....
F. 75, perforation of the duodenum .....	4 months
F. 16, hepatitis tuberosus .....	2 years
M. 70, rheumatism—hypertrophy of the heart, with valvular disease .....	8 days
F. 4, hydrocephalus .....	2 months
F. 30, peritonitis .....	5 weeks
M. 50, insane—effusion on the ventricles of the brain, with congestion of that organ—organic affection of the brain .....	10 months
F. 10 wks., passive effusion on the brain .....	6 months
M. 70, asthma—empyema .....	*
M. 55, hydrothorax—granulated liver and kidneys .....	6 months
F. 48, cancer (scirrhous) of pylorus.....	2 years
M. 12, pncumonia .....	3 years
M. 45, aneurism of the aorta .....	4 years
F. 57, hypertrophy of the heart .....	2 years
F. 14, { rheumatic endocarditis .....	40 hours
	{ thickening of the valves, and serum in the pericardium.....
F. 54, apoplexy .....	9 days
M. 67, angina pectoris—no disease of heart ..	5 years
F. 59, granular kidney—abdominal dropsy ..	2 years
M. 28, { apoplexia.....	3 years
	{ paralysis of the right side—clot of the size of a hen's egg in the middle lobe of the left hemisphere.....
M. 46, { scrofula .....	5 years
	{ of the neck and testicle.....
M. 75, caries of 5th and 7th right ribs—purulent infiltration into the cavity of the right pleura .....	2 years
	{ diarrhœa .....
	{ phthisis .....
	{ atrophy and hypertrophied state of former—atheromatous and bony deposit in latter.....
F. 43, ovarian disease, bursting on the right side into the rectum, on left side into colon ..	2 years
M. 23, { tubercles in the lungs .....	several years
	{ pleuro-pncumonia .....
	{ otitis.....
	{ meningitis.....
M. 8, { ulceration of dura mater.....	3 years
	{ effusion of pus on the surface of the brain.....
F. 35, { hypertrophy of left ventricle of the heart, with diseased mitral valve ..	2 years
	{ hepatization of right lung.....
M. 56, diseased heart .....	*
F. 14, { phthisis—upper lobe of both lungs ..	8 months
	{ ulceration of the colon.....
M. 49, disease of heart, aorta, and coronary artery .....	*
F. 43, ovarian disease, bursting on the right side into the rectum, on left side into colon ..	2 years
M. 23, { tubercles in the lungs .....	several years
	{ pleuro-pncumonia .....



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 21st November, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, corrected to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs.	Highest in the sun, as observed by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as observed by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			The sky was covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud till 9h. p.m. After that time the amount of cloud considerably diminished, but the evening was generally overcast.
MON.			Generally overcast with cirrostratus and dense scud till noon. Shortly after that time the clouds became broken, and cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud were distributed till 3h. 30m. p.m. During the remainder of the day the sky was overcast with cirrostratus.
TUES.	Positive and weak on November 16th at 11h. a.m.; on November 17th, at 11h. a.m.; and on Nov. 18th, at 1h. p.m.		With the exception of a short time about 9h. a.m., when the clouds were slightly broken, the sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Frequent showers of rain occurred in the evening.
WED.			Overcast with cirrostratus till 6h. a.m. During the remainder of the day, cumuli, cirrostrati, and fleecy clouds were distributed in small proportions. Overcast from 11h. p.m.
THURS.			Generally overcast with cirrostratus and flying masses of scud till 6h. a.m. Rain was falling frequently till this time. Cirri, cirrostrati, and detached portions of scud were distributed during the remainder of the day.
FRI.	Negative and active on Nov. 21, from 6h. 50m. p.m. to 9h. 50m. p.m. Frequent sparks emitted. No galvanic current was shewn. Squalls of wind and rain frequently occurred between these times.		Three-fourths of the sky were generally covered with cirrostrati and fragments of scud till 6h. a.m., when it became overcast, and remained so with slight exceptions till 6h. p.m. At 1h. p.m. the sky became cloudless, and remained so till midnight. The wind was blowing in gusts varying from 5lbs. to 8lbs. on the square foot from 6h. a.m. to 6h. p.m. The greatest pressure occurred at 3h. 30m. p.m. The barometer reading decreased 0.453 in. from 1h. a.m. to 2h. 15m. p.m. The minimum occurred at 2h. 35m. p.m., being 29.169 in.
SAT.			Cloudless till 5h. 30m. a.m., shortly after which time the sky became overcast, and remained so generally till 3h. p.m. Cloudless from 3h. p.m. till 6h. p.m., when it became overcast. Rain was falling heavily from 6h. 30m. p.m. till 10h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The solar radiating thermometer was out of order during part of the week.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer was replaced on Monday. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 46.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 48.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 46.1 and 47.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

*During the Week ending Saturday, November 28th, 1846.*

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 48.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195			
ALL CAUSES.....	401	334	203	*944	1000	968
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	399	332	203	*940	992	961
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	113	35	20	168	206	188
SPORADIC DISEASES—						
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat.....	47	23	20	90	104	104
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses.....	92	28	22	*144	151	157
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration.....	108	146	56	*311	313	294
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels.....	5	20	12	37	29	27
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion.....	22	32	14	*70	70	72
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	2	7	8	17	8	7
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	17	1	18	11	10
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	5	1	8	6	7
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	2	2	1	5	2	2
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	47	47	66	67
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance.....	6	17	1	*25	27	26
I.—Small Pox.....	3	..	..	3	16	18
Measles.....	8	..	..	8	41	29
Scarlatina.....	30	3	..	33	41	32
Whooping Cough.....	33	..	..	33	36	36
Croup.....	4	..	..	4	9	8
Thrush.....	2	..	..	2	5	5
Diarrhoea.....	7	2	4	13	13	14
Dysentery.....	2	..	1	3	4	3
Cholera.....	..	..	1	1	7	1
Influenza.....	2	5	2	9	2	2
Ague.....	..	..	2	2	6	4
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Typhus.....	14	21	7	42	30	30
Erysipelas.....	5	3	3	11	6	5
Syphilis.....	5	1	..	4	1	1
Hydrophobia.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
II.—Hæmorrhage.....	..	1	..	1	3	3
Dropsy.....	1	6	3	10	28	30
Abscess.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Noma.....	..	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification.....	1	..	1	2	4	..
Purpura.....	..	..	1	1	4	4
Scrofula.....	2	2	..	4	3	3
Cancer.....	1	13	8	22	12	11
Tumour.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Gout.....	..	..	1	1	1	1
Atrophy.....	13	1	5	19	11	11
Debility.....	22	..	..	22	22	22
Malformations.....	5	..	..	5	2	2
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	..	1	3	14	14
III.—Cephalitis.....	17	2	..	19	12	12
Hydrocephalus.....	27	..	..	27	32	36
Apoplexy.....	2	4	11	*19	21	20
Paralysis.....	..	8	8	16	18	17
Convulsions.....	38	..	..	38	51	54
Tetanus.....	1	..	..	1	3	4
Chorea.....	1	..	..	1	2	1
Epilepsy.....	..	7	1	8	4	4
Insanity.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Disease of Brain, &c.....	6	2	2	10	10	10
IV.—Laryngitis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
Quinsey.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Bronchitis.....	22	14	20	56	26	20
Pleurisy.....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Pneumonia.....	67	8	8	83	105	80
Hydrothorax.....	1	1	2	4	5	5
Asthma.....	..	9	14	23	23	24
Phthisis (or Consump- tion).....	14	103	9	*127	133	144
Disease of Lungs, &c.....	4	7	2	13	16	16
V.—Pericarditis.....	1	2	..	3	1	1
Aneurism.....	..	1	..	1	8	8
Disease of Heart, &c.....	4	17	12	33	26	25
VI.—Teething.....	4	..	..	4	15	17
Gastritis.....	1	1	..	2	16	18
Enteritis.....	1	2	..	3	..	..
Peritonitis.....	..	4	..	4	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica.....	7	..	..	7	9	8
Worms.....	1	..	..	1	7	5
Ascites.....	..	..	1	1	2	1
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	4	..	5	2	2
Hernia.....	1	1	2	4	2	2
Colic or Ileus.....	2	2	1	5	2	2
Intussusception.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	1	..	1	5	5
Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	6	6
Disease of Stomach, &c.....	4	5	1	*11	5	5
Disease of Pancreas.....	..	..	1	1	1	02
Hepatitis.....	..	1	..	2	2	2
Jaundice.....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Disease of Liver, &c.....	..	11	7	18	8	9
Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	1
VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	6	5
Ischuria.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Diabetes.....	..	..	..	..	5	5
Cystitis.....	..	..	..	..	4	3
Stone.....	..	..	1	1	5	5
Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	1	1	2	1	9
Disease of Kidneys, &c.....	2	6	6	14	5	4
VIII.—Childbirth.....	..	11	..	11	8	7
Paramenia.....	..	..	..	..	3	2
Ovarian Dropsy.....	..	1	..	1	4	4
Disease of Uterus, &c.....	..	5	1	6	3	2
IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rheumatism.....	..	4	1	5	3	3
Disease of Joints, &c.....	2	1	..	3	3	4
X.—Carbuncle.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Phlegmon.....	1	..	..	1	1	1
Ulcer.....	..	..	1	1	7	5
Fistula.....	..	2	..	2	3	3
Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	5	5
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	47	47	66	67
XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	1	1	9	8
Privation.....	..	1	..	1	6	5
Violent Deaths.....	6	16	..	*23	25	25
Causes not Specified.....	2	2	..	4	8	7

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.

Males..... 506..... 493.  
Females..... 494..... 475  
Total 1000..... 968

Deaths registered in the Week { Males..... 480  
Females..... 464  
Total..... 944

Births registered in the Week { Males..... 639  
Females..... 614  
Total..... 1253

Deaths registered in this the ninth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 991

\* The ages of 6 persons, whose deaths are assigned, 2 to apoplexy, 1 to phthisis, 1 to disease of stomach, 1 to hepatitis, and 1 to violence, are not stated.



# Districts of the Metropolis,

(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Years	5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	142	129	193
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.	17.3	366,303	176	174	171	247
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.	2.8	374,759	186	191	167	204
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	234	202	293
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	275	336
TOTALS	86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	944	1273

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	5th Sept.	12th Sept.	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.
BIRTHS	1,310	1280	1235	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429	1303	1273
DEATHS (except from Violence)	853	885	826	792	879	874	802	864	948	917	893	941	921
Diarrhoea	108	70	79	52	43	57	35	30	26	19	15	17	13
Dysentery	7	9	2	3	8	3	3	5	3	1	5	5	3
Cholera	11	8	2	7	3	2	2	2	1	..	1	..	1
Typhus	26	40	34	34	38	41	45	61	55	47	48	58	42
Mean Temperature	61.6	64.5	60.3	59.2	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8	45.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 47.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 28th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 21st.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Burns (continued):—	duration
Son of a bricklayer, 8 wks., rupture of a blood vessel of the brain, from an accidental fall against a table ( <i>post mort.</i> )	51 hours	Wife of a journeyman tailor, 42, cut her throat with a carving knife (suicide in unsound mind)	*	F. 4, debility consequent on a burn received, while playing with a lighted paper at the fire ( <i>no inquest</i> )	12 days
M. 7, crushing of the belly by a van wheel—accidentally knocked down by the horse, while running at play	2½ hours	In Bartholomew's Hospital, innkeeper, 39, disease of his lungs, accelerated by cutting his throat with a razor (temporary insanity) at Newcastle Street ( <i>post mort.</i> )	1 week	Widow of a dyer, 83, burn of the head and face—fell from the chair against the grate, from feebleness	46 days
Porter, 68, fracture of the skull—struck by the shaft of a ginger beer cart, drawn by one horse, when crossing the road at Charing Cross, endeavouring to avoid another cart	instantly	M. 67, suicide with a razor, by loss of blood from the throat and wrist	9 days	Poison:—	
In Bartholomew's Hospital, seller of wood, about 72, effects of a fractured thigh from being run over by his own cart, whilst he was driving, at Blackfriars Bridge	7 weeks	Drowning:—		Medical student, 22, suicide by prussic acid—(being in a temporary state of insanity)	*
In Bartholomew's Hospital, stableman, 58, concussion of the brain, caused by a kick of a mare, whilst the deceased was tripping her head at King's Mews ( <i>post mort.</i> )	1 hour	M. 50, drowning—how he came into the water unknown—probably suicide ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	Butcher in the slaughtering department, 22, sloughing ulcers in the right groin	4 months
In Bartholomew's Hospital, sawyer, 49, fracture of the skull and injury of the brain, caused by falling off a log of mahogany, on to a kerb stone, as he was unloading a timber carriage at Bethnal Green ( <i>post mort.</i> )	12 hours	M. 45, throwing himself into the water—not known whether insane—at a <i>post mort.</i> examination complete evidence of sanguineous cerebral apoplexy found, and none of suffocation, as if killed by the shock.	*	The wounds commenced in the form of small carbuncles, in the superficial glands of the groin, which burst, spread, and conalesced, forming one deep and unhealthy wound of 12 inches in diameter—supposed to have arisen from the absorption of a poison from disease in the lower animals—( <i>no inquest</i> ).	3 months
Gentleman, 37, concussion of the brain by a fall from his horse	16 days	Banker's clerk, 34, suicide by drowning—insane.	*	Loss of Blood:—	
F. 70, old age and gangrene, from injury done to the rectum	years ago	Hanging and Suffocation:—		M. newly born, loss of blood through the umbilical cord, from wilful and malicious neglect at birth, by persons unknown.	*
F. under 1, injury of the head received during birth ( <i>no inquest</i> )	*	M. 74, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.	*	Means not stated:—	
		F. 6 wks., accidentally overlaid by another child, 16 months old.	*	Assistant at a wine merchant's, 19, unknown—body much decomposed—disappeared suddenly from home on October 5th, after a quarrel—probably suicide.	*
		Burns:—			
		F. 4, effect of burn ( <i>no inquest</i> —how was the burn caused?)	*		
		In Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a brass mounter, 6, burnt by her clothes taking fire, whilst alone in a room (at Whitecross Place, Finsbury)	5 hours		

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
In Westminster Hospital, M. 27, congestive apoplexy.		F. about 3 mon., exposed to cold and wet by abandonment in the (Regent's) Park, by a person unknown, so being guilty of wilful murder.		M. 91, natural—had cough—not under medical treatment	*
effusion of serum at the base, and in the ventricles of the brain ( <i>post mort.</i> )	about 12 hours	M. 27 (prisoner), old disease, with adventitious membrane, at the base of the brain, terminating in effusion into the ventricles—all 13 days.		F. 66, { serous apoplexy—disease of the liver and heart ..... of long duration	
M. 53, phthisis, terminating in colliquative diarrhoea	*	F. 66, natural—became speechless out of doors—died in 3 hours—previous disease in the chest	*	M. 56, natural death—sudden—from epilepsy	4 hours
F. 13, natural death—inflammation of the lungs—diarrhoea—dropsy	*	F. 15, disease of the heart—not under medical treatment	*	M. 6 mon., natural death—sudden—from inflammation of the chest	*
F. 8, natural death—peritonitis ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*	M. 58, apoplexy—first attack lasted 1 day—previous giddiness.	*	F. 25, natural death—consumption	*
In Guy's Hospital, F. 38, natural death—peritoneal inflammation	*			M. 54, natural death from diseased heart	*
M. 11 days, natural—symptoms of affection of the head	*			M. 37, natural death—sudden—from apoplexy	*
F. 60, hypertrophy of the heart—under treatment for asthma ( <i>post mort.</i> )	of long duration			F. 72, natural death—abscess of the lung—( <i>post mort.</i> )	*

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration		duration
M. 3 mon., natural—not previously ill—fell by hand for 2 months.		F. 7 wks., natural—no previous illness	*	F. 4 mon., natural—not previously ill in any respect	*
M. 42, natural—fell at work in a barge, and died instantly—had rheumatism 6 months ago.		F. 60, natural—seized with pain in the temple, and insensibility, and died in (two attacks previously)	half an hour	F. 46, found dead without marks.	*
				F. 4, natural death—sudden—but cause not ascertained	*

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

St. George's II:—	duration	Westminster II. (continued):—	duration	Middlesex II:—	duration
F. 23, { tumour in the left side disease of the heart	*	M. 10, disease of heart—consumption	*	M. 30 (cause of death not yet reported).	*
Westminster II:—		M. 11, peritonitis	*	University College II:—No deaths registered.	
M. 32, febris	*	M. 25, valvular disease of heart and dropsy—( <i>post mort.</i> )	*		
M. 32, phthisis	*	F. 21, diseased heart and valvular disease	years		
M. 50, effects of amputation—ulceration of the knee joint	*	F. 50, diseased kidneys and dropsy ( <i>post mort.</i> )	*		
		Charing Cross II:—No deaths registered.			

ERRATUM.—In a return from this Hospital for the week ending Nov. 7th, for "death in 2 hours after tapping," read "death in 2 days after tapping."



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

Fever II.:		duration	Fever II. (continued):		duration	St. Bartholomew's II. (continued):		duration
M. 27,	fever.....	9 days	fever.....	16 days		M. 48, extensive disease of the lungs, and acute ophthalmia.....		*
	from Pentonville—in hospital 3 days.		menorrhagia.....	3 days		F. 45, ulceration of the bowels.....	10 weeks	
M. 27,	fever.....	some weeks	ulcers in ilium—effusion of blood in sheath of rectus abdominis muscle (post mort.).....			F. 56, emphysema and bronchitis.....	2 years	
	ulceration in ilium, and exposure of peritoneal coat of intestine (p.m.). from Stepney—in hospital 21 days.			from Islington—in hospital 9 days.		F. 23, extensive sloughing of the walls of the vagina.....		*
F. 15,	phthisis—fever.....	*	Small Pox II.:—No deaths registered.			London H.:		
about 10,	miliary tubercles to a great extent in both lungs—tubercular inflammation in the ilium (post mort.).....		King's College II.:			M. 64, diseased liver.....	3 years	
	from Lambeth—in hospital 6 hours.		M. 30, inflammation of the brain.....	2 weeks		M. 65, dilatation of the heart (post mort.).....	2 years	
	fever—pneumonia.....	about 3 weeks	M. 55, phthisis.....	4 months		M. 39, diseased kidney.....		*
F. 15,	grey hepatization of middle lobe of right lung—ulceration of Peyer's glands (post mort.).....		M. 22, pneumonia (post mort.).....	2 weeks		St. Thomas' II.:		
	from Soho—in hospital 3 days.		M. 45, pleurisy.....	2 weeks		M. 28, amaurosis—phlegmonous erysipelas.....		*
	fever.....	about 4 days	M. 40, disease of the brain (post mort.).....	2 years		M. 18, typhus.....	35 days	
F. 22,	very extensive enlargement and inflammation of glands of Peyer and Brunner—some softening of cerebellum (post mort.).....		M. 42, phthisis (post mort.).....	6 months		M. 42, { phthisis.....	25 weeks	
	from Southwark—in hospital 2 days.		M. 55, calculus vesicæ—cystitis (post mort.).....			ascites.....	1 year	
	fever.....	8 days	F. 13, vascular tumours—erysipelas—chronic abscesses.....			M. 62, meningitis (post mort.).....		*
F. 17,	ulceration in ilium—great thickening of ilio-cæcal valve (post mort.).....		F. 21, { typhus fever.....	2 months		F. 62, fungous disease of the breast.....		*
	from Old Bailey—in hospital 3 days.		F. 38, Bright's disease of kidney.....	4 months		Guy's H.:		
						M. 41, bronchitis.....		duration
			St. Bartholomew's II.:			M. 37, diseased kidneys—hematuria.....		*
			M. 17, inflammatory sore throat.....			M. 20, bronchitis.....		*
			M. 35, delirium tremens.....			F. 53, jaundice, &c.....		*
						F. 14, chronic bronchitis—pleuritis.....		*

Dreadnought II.:—No deaths registered.

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:		duration	Typhus (continued):		duration	Hernia:		duration
M. 5,	small pox.....	10 days	F. 3, typhus.....	4 weeks		F. 97, constipation resulting from femoral hernia.....		*
	first attack—never vaccinated.		M. 53, { fever.....	7 days		M. 3 days, ruptured intestine.....		*
F. 7 mon,	varicella.....	6 days	M. 14, fever with pneumonia, and ulceration of the bowels (post mort.).....	2 days		M. 69, strangulated bowels.....	4 days	
M. 1,	small pox (not vaccinated).....	*				F. 48, incarcerated femoral hernia.....		*
M. 4,	small pox.....	2 weeks	M. 22, low nervous fever.....	14 days		Diabetes:		
	without previous vaccination.		M. 8, typhus fever.....	21 days		No deaths registered from this cause:—		
Diarrhœa:			F. 49, fever.....	14 days		Stone:—See Return of King's College Hospital.		
F. 9 mon,	diarrhœa.....	6 days	F. 5, fever.....	30 days		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		
	convulsions.....	12 hours	F. 67, fever.....	10 days		F. 25, { childbirth.....	48 hours	
M. 1 mon,	diarrhœa.....	3 or 4 days	M. 3, typhus fever.....	14 days		hemorrhage and uterine inflammation.....		
F. 73,	diarrhœa.....	2 months	F. 21, { typhus fever.....	3 weeks		F. 26, peritonitis after delivery.....	5 days	
	producing exhaustion.		M. 12, { typhus.....	5 weeks		hemorrhage from the womb from a partial placental presentation.		
M. 2 mon,	mucro-enteritis—diarrhœa.....	5 days	M. 55, typhus fever.....	*		death in 2 hours after delivery.		
F. 50, diarrhœa.....		3 days	M. 47, typhus fever.....	*		F. 36, difficult parturition, succeeded by typhoid state.....	4 days	
F. 3, diarrhœa.....		*	M. 2, fever typhoid—decline.....	3 weeks		F. 40, { puerperal fever.....	5 days	
M. 59, diarrhœa and general decay.....		*	F. 13, typhus fever.....	16 days		peritonitis.....	5 days	
F. 32, diarrhœa.....		*	M. 72, { fever.....	12 days		F. 29, { premature labour.....	7 weeks	
M. 7 weeks, chronic diarrhœa.....		14 days	M. 38, typhus.....	30 days		consumption.....	7 days	
M. 6 mon, internal bowel complaint.....		*	F. 17, { typhus.....	6 weeks		parturition.....	3 days	
M. 52, diarrhœa.....		*	M. 42, fever.....	*		peritonitis.....	3 days	
F. 1, dentition—diarrhœa.....		10 days	F. 58, { jaundice.....	17 days		F. 28, puerperal peritonitis.....	12 days	
M. 20, diarrhœa.....		1 month	F. 53, { typhus fever.....	4 days		F. 38, { childbirth.....	8 days	
F. 52, { diarrhœa.....		1 month	M. 21, fever.....	14 days		exhaustion and general debility.....	8 days	
F. 1, diarrhœa.....		2 months	M. 64, fever.....	*		F. 31, { childbirth.....	2 days	
F. 41, diarrhœa.....		from birth	M. 4, fever.....	*		peritoneal inflammation.....	5 or 6 hours	
			F. 3, fever.....	*		uterine hemorrhage after giving birth to twins.....	11 hours	
Dysentery:			M. 21, { typhus fever.....	3 weeks		F. 41, { childbirth.....	1 hour	
M. 1, dysentery—dropsy.....		2 months	M. 4, typhus fever.....	2 weeks		uterine hemorrhage.....	4 days	
F. 60, dysentery.....		10 days	M. 30, fever.....	1 week		difficult labour.....	6 days	
M. 66, dysentery.....		7 weeks	F. 4, typhus.....	8 days		puerperal fever (no inflammation).....	3 or 4 weeks	
F. 40, { dysentery.....		4 months	F. 67, typhus.....	3 days		abortion with dead child.....	14 days	
	exhaustion.		F. 35, typhus gravior.....	7 days		flooding—œmia—premature labour.....	13 hours	
F. 32, hemorrhage from the bowels.....			M. 8, fever.....	2 weeks		fever with delirium 5 days before confinement with a dead child.....	8 days	
Cholera:			F. 23, fever.....	2 weeks		fluorid heart—fatty.....	13 hours	
No deaths registered from this cause.			M. 1, { convulsions.....	3 days		confinement.....	8 days	
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:—			F. 6 weeks, inflammatory fever.....	6 months		syncope (assigned to dis. of heart in abstract).		
F. 70, disease of mitral valves—anasarca—diarrhœa—coma.....		of long standing	F. 3, general debility after fever.....			Delirium tremens:		
F. 70, { paralysis.....		6 days				M. 41, delirium tremens.....		*
ulceration of the rectum.....		8 days				M. 31, { delirium tremens.....	10 days	
M. 43, { anasarca.....		1 year				followed by arachnitis and serous effusion (post mort.).....		*
diarrhœa.....		*				M. 45, delirium tremens.....		*
F. 43, anasarca and diarrhœa.....		*				See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.		
Typhus:						Intemperance:		
M. 30, { pneumonia.....		2 weeks				M. 76, { delirium a potu.....	3 days	
typhus fever.....		3 weeks				coma.....	1 day	
F. 74, { debility.....		some months				inebrietas.....	1 month	
low fever.....		3 weeks				phthisis.....		*
F. 10, fever.....		11 days				Privation:—See Coroner's Returns.		
M. 2, { typhus fever.....		14 days				scarlatina.....	10 days	
bronchitis.....		*				pneumonia.....	7 days	
F. 69, fever.....		*				M. 1, { debility induced by the aforesaid complaints, and the indigent circumstances of the parents. (assigned to scarlatina in abstract.).....		
M. 12 weeks, fever—pneumonia.....		2 weeks				Unwholesome Employment:		
fever.....		10 days				debility.....	1 month	
M. 5, { effusion on the brain.....		3 days				M. 58, { supposed to have been produced by his employment as a coppersmith.....		
F. 18, fever.....		9 days						
F. 62, { diarrhœa.....		4 weeks						
hepatitis.....		3 weeks						
F. 55, typhus fever.....		14 days						
M. 2, typhus fever and convulsions.....		*						
F. 56, nervous fever.....		*						
F. 50, { rheumatismus acutus.....		1 month						
febris typhoides.....		10 days						

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

		duration			duration			duration
F. 8 mon,	meningitis.....	6 days	F. 6 mon,	spinal curvature.....	*	M. 25, epilepsy.....		*
	hemorrhage from the bowels, from rupture of the inferior mesenteric artery.....	24 hours	M. 70, chronic bronchitis—hydrothorax.....	14 days		F. 16 days, colic.....		*
	in-sanity.....	about 2 years	M. 74, chronic pleuritis—hydrothorax.....	*		F. 42, fungus hæmatodes.....	1 year	
	apoplexy.....	7 hours	F. 36, enlarged heart and cartilaginous thickening of the valves.....	*		F. 1, congestion of the brain.....		*
F. 49,	rupture of blood vessel at the base of brain, from the circle of Willis' ossific deposit on Falx major, and along the longitudinal sinus.....		M. 32, { aneurism popliteal.....	2½ days		F. 63, hypertrophy of left ventricle of heart, quite ossified, ossification of bronchial tubes, nutmeg liver, with enlargement and tubercles, ill for some yrs.....		
			M. 32, { trismus.....	*		M. 31, { encephalitis.....	15 days	
			M. 3 weeks, convulsions.....	*		effusion on the brain.....	2 days	
						M. 1, pneumonia.....	9 days	



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 28th November, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND								Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the day on an average of 35 years	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least		A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally about one-half covered with cirro-stratus, cumuli, and send throughout the day. At 11h. 10m. rain began to fall heavily, and at 11h. 30m. there was a flash of lightning, followed by a clap of thunder, which lasted about 3s. The rain ceased soon after this. At 2h. 25m. there was a gust of wind amounting to 10lbs. on the square foot.
MON.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.		Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling slightly from 2h. a.m. till noon, and again in the evening.
TUES.	Slightly positive from noon till 2h. p.m., and tension moderate at 2h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast throughout the day, except at about 6h. p.m. when it was nearly cloudless. Rain was falling from 6h. a.m. till noon, at times rather heavily.
WED.	Positive and tension moderate at 9h. 20m. a.m.	Overcast. Cirrostratus	The sky was about one-half covered with cirro-stratus till 5h. a.m. Generally overcast throughout the remainder of the day, except at about midnight, when it was nearly cloudless. Rain was falling from 3h. 45m. a.m. till 3h. a.m.; and from 2h. p.m. till 5h. 30m. p.m.
THURS.	Positive and very weak from 6h. to 6h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate at 9h. 20m. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostrati, fleecy clouds, and send generally covered about one-third of the sky till 6h. p.m., from which time till midnight it was about three parts covered. The magnets were disturbed during the afternoon and evening.
FRID.	Positive and very active from 5h. a.m. till 2h. p.m.	Thick fog.	Generally overcast and a thick fog throughout the day.
SAT.	Positive and generally very weak from 9h. p.m. till midnight.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus covered the greater part of the sky till 6h. p.m., when it was cloudless. The remainder of the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The solar radiating thermometer is out of order.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 44.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 47.6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 43.8 and 46.9 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first five days is S.S.W., and for the remainder of the week N.W.



*During the Week ending Saturday, December 5th, 1846.*

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Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	443	366	240	*1050	1000	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	1	5	1	.9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	442	362	238	*1043	992	961	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	118	31	15	164	206	188	Bronchitis .....	30	13	34	77	26	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	4	..	5	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	36	25	19	80	104	104	Pneumonia .....	80	10	9	99	105	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	102	32	35	169	151	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	126	168	67	361	313	294	Asthma .....	1	21	12	34	23	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	5	32	17	54	29	27	Phthisis (or Consumption) ..	9	111	9	129	133	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	34	36	19	*90	70	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	7	1	10	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	8	6	15	8	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	..	10	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	6	3	3	12	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	5	30	17	52	26	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	66	67	Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	16	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	13	15	2	30	27	26	Enteritis .....	3	7	3	13	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	2	..	..	2	16	18	Peritonitis .....	..	6	..	6	2	2
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	41	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	..	..	14	9	8
Scarlatina .....	25	..	..	25	41	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Whooping Cough .....	34	..	..	34	36	36	Ascites .....	..	2	2	4	2	1
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	5	Hernia .....	..	2	2	4	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	11	1	3	15	13	14	Colic or Hens .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	4	3	Intussusception .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	.7	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	1	1	..	2	.5	.5
Influenza .....	4	3	1	8	2	2	Hamatemesis .....	1	1	..	2	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	3	3	1	*8	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.02
Typhus .....	20	22	6	48	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	2	4	7	6	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	3	1	1	5	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	8	7	17	8	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen .....	..	1	..	1	.2	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	2	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Dropsy .....	2	4	3	9	28	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.4	.3
Mortification .....	1	2	..	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.5	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	2	..	2	1	.9
Scrofula .....	3	3	..	6	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	6	4	11	5	4
Cancer .....	..	12	9	21	12	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	9	..	2	11	11	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	2
Debility .....	16	2	..	18	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	..	2	3	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	1	2	3	14	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	5	3	1	9	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	2	..	12	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	32	36	Pblegmon .....	1	..	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	3	7	14	24	21	20	Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	2	13	13	28	18	17	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions.....	54	..	1	55	51	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	1	..	1	.5	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	66	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.9	.8
Epilepsy .....	..	1	2	3	4	4	Privation.....	1	1	..	2	.6	.5
Insanily .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	12	13	2	27	25	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	4	2	7	8	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	7	8	5	20	10	10							
5 Autumns. 5 Years.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total 1000 968													
Deaths registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1050													
Births registered in the Week													
Males .....													
Females .....													
Total.. 1350													

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to *disease of the digestive organs*, is not stated.







THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

University College H. :—	duration	St. Bartholomew's H. (continued) :—	duration	Guy's H. :—	duration	
M. 34, stricture of urethra—nephritis	*	M. 40, gangrene of the lungs	*	M. 47, paralysis (hemiplegia)	*	
M. 23, angular curvature of spine—morbus cordis	*	M. 43, malignant disease in the abdomen, which had been noticed	4 months	M. 40, dropsy	*	
M. 25, erysipelas of face and head—encephalitis	5 days	See Deaths by Violence.				
M. 34, delirium tremens	*	London H. :—				
F. 20, { abscess of breast	*	M. 28, { consumption	1 year	M. 60, hepatic disease—ascites	*	
F. 20, { double pneumonia—pericarditis and hydropericardii	*	M. 28, { hamoptysis	3 weeks	M. 47, diseased heart—hydrothorax	*	
F. 45, stricture of oesophagus	*	M. 28, { several small cavities in the left lung (post mort.)	8 months	F. 22, syphilitic eruptions—erysipelas	*	
F. 42, morbus cordis—dilatation	*	M. 33, { consumption	3 weeks	M. 24, { hypertrophy of the heart	*	
F. 16, gastritis—peritonitis	3 days	M. 33, { pleuro-pneumonia	1 year	M. 24, { aneurism of aorta (post mort.)	*	
Fever H. :—No deaths registered.		F. 11, chorea	1 year	F. 4, (not a patient) { tubercles of membranes of brain	*	
Small Pox H. :—No deaths registered.		F. 49, carcinoma uteri (post mort.)	1 year	F. 4, (not a patient) { acute hydrocephalus	3 weeks	
King's College H. :—No deaths registered.		See Violent Deaths.				
St. Bartholomew's H. :—		Dreadnought H. :—				
M. 47, peritonitis after tapping for ascites, owing to disease of the liver	ill 6 months	St. Thomas' H. :—	M. 14, { chronic spasms from spinal irritation			3 weeks
		M. 21, ulceration of the intestines, after fever ill 2 mon.	*	M. 14, { death from spasm of the muscles of respiration		
		M. 40, { morbus hepatis	*	M. 14, { military tubercle in the peritoneum (p.m.)		
		M. 40, { ascites	5 months	M. 25, { chronic laryngitis	3 months	
		See Violent Deaths.				
				M. 25, { consolidation of base of right lung		
				M. 25, { emphysema of left lung (post mort.)		

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox :—	duration	Typhus (continued) :—	duration	Diabetes :—	duration
F. 2, { small pox (not vaccinated) .....	*	F. 65, typhoid fever .....	3 days	M. 34, { phthisis .....	6 months
F. 2, { pleuritis—pneumonia—empyema .....	upwards of 2 years	M. 38, pleurisy—typhoid fever .....	*	M. 34, { diabetes mellitus .....	3 months
M. 7, small pox .....	11 days	M. 45, continued fever .....	*		(assigned to phthisis in abstract.)
M. 1, { small pox (1st attack—not vaccinated) .....	9 days	F. 60, febris .....	5 weeks	Stone :—	
M. 1, { pneumonia .....	6 days	F. 57, fever .....	*	M. 37, ulcerated bladder from calculus .....	
Diarrhœa :—		M. 75, gastric fever .....	10 days	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 3 mon., diarrhœa .....	3 months	M. 54, { continued fever .....	34 days	{ abortion .....	
M. 68, { diarrhœa—muco-enteritis .....	5 days	M. 10, typhus fever .....	*	{ inflammation of fibrous tumour of uterus .....	
F. 74, diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 38, fever .....	4 weeks	{ peritonitis (post mort.) .....	
M. 2, { diarrhœa .....	3 weeks	F. 42, typhus fever .....	6 weeks	F. 32, puerperal fever .....	
M. 2, { convulsions .....	6 hours	F. 10, { typhus fever .....	10 days	F. 26, { childbirth .....	
M. 19 days, diarrhœa .....	3 days	M. 7, febris .....	*	F. 26, { puerperal fever .....	
M. 4, { diarrhœa .....	3½ months	F. 53, { typhus fever .....	20 days	F. 27, { puerperal peritonitis (post mort.) .....	
F. 59, exhaustion, the result of long continued diarrhœa .....	*	F. 53, { debility .....	1 week	F. 26, { puerperal peritonitis .....	
M. 5 mon., diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 5, typhoid fever .....	1 week	F. 41, { puerperal peritonitis .....	
F. 69, diarrhœa .....	2 months	M. 27, effects of typhus fever, inducing great debility, and pulmonary disease .....	*	If peritonitis commenced on the 6th day after childbirth, the entry should stand thus:—childbirth, 13 days: puerp. peritonitis, 7 days. See Nosology.	
F. 54, diarrhœa .....	2 months	M. 65, typhus .....	1 week	F. 32, puerperal peritonitis .....	
M. 11 weeks, diarrhœa .....	from birth	M. 12, typhus fever .....	5 weeks	F. 25, puerperal fever 7 days after childbirth .....	
F. 3, bronchitis and diarrhœa .....	1 week	M. 12, { typhus fever .....	17 days	F. 23, puerperal fever .....	
M. 90, { diarrhœa .....	1 month	F. 4, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. 38, { childbirth .....	
M. 90, { gangrene .....	1 week		14 days	F. 38, { inflammation of uterus .....	
Dysentery :—		F. 22, typhus .....	14 days	See Coroner's Returns.	
M. 7 weeks, dysentery .....	from birth	M. 70, febris nervosa .....	2 months	Other cases of disease with childbirth :—	
M. 3, dysentery .....	1 month	F. 17, fever .....	7 days	{ pleurisy .....	
F. 79, dysentery .....	4 days	F. 22, typhus .....	21 days	{ hepatitis .....	
Cholera :—		F. 2, fever .....	7 days	{ abortion—exhaustion .....	
M. 77, cholera—dysentery .....	*	F. 31, { continued fever .....	5 days	{ erysipelas of head and face .....	
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract :—		F. 31, { typhus .....	5 days	F. 38, { followed by premature parturition at the 8th month .....	
M. under 1, { debility .....	from birth	F. 46, fever—debility .....	1 month	Delirium tremens :—	
M. 1, { phthisis—diarrhœa .....	1 week	M. 66, low fever .....	7 days	F. 46, { delirium tremens .....	
M. 1, { diarrhœa .....	1 week	See Hospital Returns.		F. 35, { paralysis .....	
F. 62, { disease of the mucous membrane of the bowels .....	many years	Syphilis :—		F. 35, { debility after delirium tremens .....	
F. 62, { rheumatic gout .....	5 days	F. 1, { syphilis .....		F. 53, { bronchitis .....	
F. 27, { diarrhœa .....	8 weeks	F. 15 min., syphilis .....		F. 53, { delirium tremens .....	
F. 27, { diarrhœa .....	2 days	F. 5 weeks, syphilitic disease—convulsions .....		M. 29, { rheumatism .....	
M. 31, { fistula .....	2 years	See Guy's Hospital.		M. 29, { accompanied by delirium tremens .....	
M. 31, { pulmonary phthisis .....	3 months	Hæmorrhage :—		Intemperance :—	
M. 4 mon., { pneumonia .....	3 months	F. 50, internal hæmorrhage .....		M. 77, dropsy, brought on by long continued opium-eating .....	
M. 4 mon., { diarrhœa .....	2 months	Malformation :—		Privation :—	
M. 28, { convulsions .....	1 month	M. 1 week, imperforate intestine .....		M. 36, { destitution .....	
F. 36, phthisis—diarrhœa .....	18 months	F. 8 mon., malformation of the heart .....		M. 36, { typhus fever (no inquest) .....	
M. 28, { diarrhœa .....	14 days	F. 3 mon., spina bifida .....		Disease of larynx and operation :—	
Typhus :—		M. 6 weeks, malformation—atrophy .....		{ disease of the larynx .....	
M. 1, { fever .....	13 days	M. 5 days, { imperforate anus .....		{ tracheotomy performed .....	
M. 1, { pneumonia .....	4 days	M. 5 days, { convulsions .....		M. 53, { pleuro-pneumonia—effusion into the chest .....	
F. 31, typhus fever .....	10 days	Hernia :—		F. 53, scirrhus of liver, with malignant disease of the pancreas .....	
M. 16, typhus fever .....	3 weeks	F. under 1, enlarged glands of neck, and umbilical hernia .....			
F. 2, typhus .....	21 days	F. 51, hernia (attended 2 days) .....			
M. 29, typhoid fever .....	9 days	F. 63, incarcerated hernia .....			
M. 39, fever .....	*	F. 63, { irreducible umbilical hernia .....			
M. 6, hydrocephalus—typhus .....	3 weeks	F. 63, { paralysis .....			
F. 14, fever .....	8 days				
F. 43, fever followed by cynanche cellularis .....	7 days				
M. 45, { ascites .....	6 months				
M. 45, { febris typhoid .....	48 hours				

RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

	duration		duration		duration
F. 2, peritonitis, with strumous diathesis .....	*	F. 17, { disease of the colon .....	4 days	F. 3, { cerebritis .....	5 days
M. 30, { constipation .....	8 days	F. 3, { obstruction .....	4 days	M. 70, scirrhus in the stomach .....	*
M. 30, { enteritis .....	36 hours		2 years		5 days
F. 1, phthisis .....	7 months	M. 3, { scrofulous degeneration of the hip .....	1 month	M. 55, { bowel incarcerated by membranous band, attached to mesentery .....	*
M. 70, phthisis pulmonalis—pneumonia .....	*	M. 59, { purulent infiltration of lungs .....	4 years	M. 47, cancerated tumour of the bowels .....	*
F. 56, disease of the womb .....	*	M. 59, { phthisis .....	2 weeks	M. 33, { albuminuria .....	3 weeks
M. 33, apoplexy of the spinal cord .....	*	F. 41, hypertrophy of the heart—disease of valves of left ventricle—dropsy .....	18 months		3 weeks
F. 23, pneumonia .....	*	F. 63, hypertrophy of the heart, and consolidation of the left lung, and effusion into the chest .....	*		
F. 27, meningitis—effusion in the brain .....	*				
M. 54, enteritis—ulceration .....	*				
F. 56, { fungushæmatodes of the antrum, extending through the whole side of the face .....	2 years				
F. 56, { exhaustion .....	*				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 5th December, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 19 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 19 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 19 Obs.						
NOVEMBER		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	N.N.W. and S.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles					
SUN.	29							9.8	46.0	42.0							0.1	0.0	0.0	80	1.5	0.00			
MON.	30	29.781	33.4	25.0	29.9	28.1		22.3	44.5	40.0	1.8	3.9	0.0	-13.9	Calm and N.N.W.	N.N.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	55	5.8	0.00			
DE U.																									
TUES.	1	29.699	31.1	26.5	28.9	28.2		57.5	22.0	43.0	0.7	3.0	0.0	-15.2	Calm and S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	55	7.5	0.00			
WED.	2	Full	29.317	34.8	31.0	33.0	30.6	47.5	30.9	42.5	38.5	2.4	4.9	1.1	-9.7	Calm	Calm and N.N.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	45	9.8	0.00		
THU.	3	Greatest declination N.	29.494	36.4	27.5	33.3	28.3	52.6	15.0	41.8	37.8	5.0	8.8	1.6	-8.3	N.N.W. and Calm	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	65	6.8	0.00		
FRI.	4		29.718	38.3	27.2	32.6	28.3	56.0	21.5	40.8	37.0	4.3	8.8	1.2	-9.7	S.W. and Calm	N.N.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	130	2.9	0.00		
SAT.	5		29.822	38.4	31.3	34.3	31.0	50.5	27.4	40.0	36.2	3.3	8.6	0.0	-7.9	N.N.W. and Calm	S.	1.5	0.0	0.1	160	6.3	0.08		
MEANS		29.639	35.4	28.1	32.0	29.1	52.8	21.3	42.7	38.7	2.9	6.3	0.7	-10.8	†						Sum 590	5.8	Sum 0.08		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Cirri and light clouds were prevalent till 10h. 40m. a.m. After that time the sky was generally cloudless. A fog prevailed in the evening.
MON.	Positive and tension moderately active throughout the day. The maxima at 6h. p.m. and 11h. p.m.		Cloudless till 10h. a.m. Before 11h. a.m. the sky became overcast with cirrostratus, and con- tinued so for the remainder of the day. A fog was prevalent in the morning and afternoon.
TUES.	Positive and tension very strong through- out the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus till 2h. p.m. It was occasionally clear in the afternoon and evening. There was a thick fog during the greater part of the day.
WED.	Positive and tension strong till 5h. p.m. The maximum at 7h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn till 5h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day. The maxima at 9h. a.m., and 11h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and scud covered the sky till 2h. p.m., then about one-half covered with cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds till 6h. p.m., and cloudless, but foggy, throughout the remainder of the day.
FRI.	Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day. The maximum at 1h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was cloudless throughout the day, except from 2h. 30m. till 6h. a.m., when it was overcast.
SAT.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day, except at 11h. 20m., When it was negative and very active.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud, except at about 1h. a.m., and from 11h. a.m. till 2h. p.m., when it was cloudless. Rain was falling from 9h. p.m. till midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The solar radiating thermometer was out of order on Sunday and Monday.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 20m. A.M., was 51.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 54.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 30.1 and 32.5 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.N.W.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 12th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]										PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 50]									
Causes of Death		Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Age		Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.																		
		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards									0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards														
Weekly Average for 1846..														457	316	195													
ALL CAUSES.....														454	407	301	*1163	1000	968										
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....														450	407	301	*1159	992	961										
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....														129	44	18	191	206	188										
SPORADIC DISEASES—																													
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....														60	32	21	113	104	104										
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..														74	31	45	150	151	157										
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }														135	190	90	*416	313	294										
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....														4	35	24	63	29	27										
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }														31	27	22	80	70	72										
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....														1	4	6	11	8	7										
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....														..	15	1	16	11	10										
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....														..	5	1	6	6	7										
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....														1	2	1	4	2	2										
XI.—Old Age .....														..	..	66	66	66	67										
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....														15	22	6	43	27	26										
I.—Small Pox .....														2	1	..	3	16	18										
Measles .....														12	..	..	12	41	29										
Scarlatina .....														24	1	..	25	41	32										
Hooping Cough .....														37	..	..	37	36	36										
Croup .....														2	..	..	2	9	8										
Thrush .....														2	..	..	2	5	5										
Diarrhoea.....														14	3	5	22	13	14										
Dysentery .....														..	1	1	1	4	3										
Cholera .....														..	1	1	1	.7	1										
Influenza .....														4	3	4	11	2	2										
Ague .....														..	1	..	1	.6	.4										
Remittent Fever.....														2	1	..	3	.6	.5										
Typhus .....														24	30	5	59	30	30										
Erysipelas .....														3	4	2	9	6	5										
Syphilis .....														3	..	..	3	1	1										
Hydrophobia .....														..	..	..	..	.1	.1										
II.—Hæmorrhage .....														1	1	..	2	3	3										
Dropsy .....														3	12	8	23	28	30										
Abscess .....														..	2	..	2	2	2										
Noma .....														1	..	..	1	..	4										
Mortification .....														2	..	2	4	4	4										
Purpura .....														..	..	..	..	.4	.4										
Scrofula .....														2	2	1	5	3	3										
Cancer .....														..	11	6	17	12	11										
Tumour .....														1	..	..	1	1	1										
Gout .....														..	..	..	..	1	1										
Atrophy .....														19	..	..	19	11	11										
Debility .....														25	..	..	25	22	22										
Malformations .....														2	..	..	2	2	2										
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)														4	4	4	12	14	14										
III.—Cephalitis .....														2	3	1	6	12	12										
Hydrocephalus .....														23	..	..	23	32	36										
Apoplexy .....														1	4	20	25	21	20										
Paralysis .....														..	9	17	26	18	17										
Convulsions.....														45	1	..	46	51	54										
Tetanus .....														1	..	..	1	.3	.4										
Chorea .....														..	..	..	..	.2	.1										
Epilepsy .....														2	3	1	6	4	4										
Insanity .....														..	1	1	2	1	1										
Delirium Tremens.....														..	2	1	3	2	2										
Disease of Brain, &c. ....														..	8	4	12	10	10										
IV.—Laryngitis .....														1	..	2	3	1	.9										
Quinsey .....														..	..	..	..	2	2										
Bronchitis .....														37	23	46	106	26	20										
Pleurisy .....														1	2	..	3	2	2										
Pneumonia .....														84	18	12	114	105	80										
Hydrothorax .....														..	2	..	2	5	5										
Asthma .....														..	14	19	33	23	24										
Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....														11	118	9	*139	133	144										
Disease of Lungs, &c.....														1	13	2	16	16	16										
V.—Pericarditis.....														..	1	..	1	1	1										
Aneurism .....														..	1	..	1	.8	.8										
Disease of Heart, &c. ....														4	33	24	61	26	25										
VI.—Teething.....														5	..	..	5	15	17										
Gastritis .....														..	3	2	5	16	18										
Enteritis .....														6	..	1	7	2	2										
Peritonitis .....														1	1	1	3	2	2										
Tuberc Mesenterica.....														15	1	..	16	9	8										
Worms .....														..	..	..	..	.7	.5										
Ascites .....														..	3	1	4	2	1										
Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....														..	2	1	3	2	2										
Hernia .....														..	..	4	4	2	2										
Colic or Ileus.....														..	2	1	3	2	2										
Intussusception .....														..	..	..	..	.4	.4										
Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....														..	1	..	1	.5	.5										
Hæmatemesis.....														..	1	..	1	.6	.6										
Disease of Stomach, &c. ..														2	..	5	7	5	5										
Disease of Pancreas .....														..	..	..	..	.1	.02										
Hepatitis .....														1	..	2	3	2	2										
Jaundice .....														..	3	3	6	2	2										
Disease of Liver, &c. ....														1	10	1	12	8	9										
Disease of Spleen.....														..	..	..	..	.2	.1										
VII.—Nephritis.....														..	1	..	1	.6	.5										
Ischuria .....														..	..	..	..	.1	.1										
Diabetes .....														..	..	..	..	.5	.5										
Cystitis .....														..	..	..	..	.4	.3										
Stone .....														..	..	..	..	.5	.5										
Stricture (of the Urethra) ..														1	2	2	5	1	.9										
Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..														..	1	4	5	5	4										
VIII.—Childbirth .....														..	10	..	10	8	7										
Paramenia .....														..	1	..	1	.3	.2										
Ovarian Dropsy .....														..	1	..	1	.4	.4										
Disease of Uterus, &c. ....														..	3	1	4	3	2										
IX.—Arthritis .....														..	..	..	..	.1	.1										
Rheumatism .....														..	4	1	5	3	3										
Disease of Joints, &c. ....														..	1	..	1	3	4										
X.—Carbuncle .....														..	..	..	..	.1	.1										
Phlegmon .....														..	1	..	1	.1	.1										
Ulcer .....														..	..	1	1	.7	.5										
Fistula.....														..	1	..	1	.3	.3										
Disease of Skin, &c.....														1	..	..	1	.5	.5										
XI.—Old Age .....														..	..	66	66	66	67										
XII.—Intemperance .....														..	2	..	2	.9	.8										
Privation.....														1	..	..	1	.6	.5										
Violent Deaths .....														14	20	6	40	25	25										
Causes not Specified.....														4	..	..	4	8	7										
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.																													
Males .....														5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week		Males .....		614		Births registered in the Week		Males .....		615	
Females .....														494		475		549		Females .....		549		Females .....		637			
Total .....														1000		968		1163		Total .....		1163		Total .....		1252			

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	Males .....		506	.....	493	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		614	Births registered in the Week	Males .....		615
	Females .....		494	.....	475		Females .....		549		Females .....		637
	Total		1000		968		Total..		1163		Total..		1252

Deaths registered in this the eleventh week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)
1056	794	966	967	1201	970	1163	992

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to *phthisis*, is not stated.



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrar Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week	
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanovers-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,320	143	142	172	198
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	174	210	243
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	191	217	211
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	224	273	287
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,409	251	269	291	313
TOTALS		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	1163	1252

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	19th Sept.	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.
BIRTHS	1235	1289	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252
DEATHS (except from Violence)	826	792	879	874	802	864	948	917	893	941	921	1023	1123
Diarrhoea	79	52	43	57	35	30	26	19	15	17	13	15	22
Dysentery	2	3	8	3	3	5	3	1	5	5	3	2	1
Cholera	2	7	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Typhus	34	34	38	41	45	61	55	47	48	58	42	48	59
Mean Temperature	60.3	59.7	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8	45.8	32.0	35.9

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 49.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Dec. 12th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Dec. 5th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness. The entries marked with an asterisk (\*) are defective, the Coroners, Medical Officers of Hospitals, or private Practitioners having failed to ascertain or state the time in which the diseases or injuries proved fatal. Whenever the time of illness cannot be discovered, it should be so stated.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In University College Hospital, bricklayer's labourer, 27, injuries of the head and body by falling from the roof of a house, 68 feet, (not known how he came to fall) .....	2 hours	In University College Hospital, porter to a railway carrier, 29, crushing of the chest between two luggage trucks, while at work at the London station of the London and North-Western Railway, owing to the trucks arriving 4 hours after their proper time.		F. 4 wks., suffocation by pressure against the mother's breast, when asleep (post mort.).	
In University College Hospital, carpenter, 40, injuries of the chest by falling 40 feet from a roof plank, across which he was walking, while intoxicated .....	6 days	Wounds:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
{ chronic bronchitis .....	5 years	F. servant, 22, suicide by cutting her throat with a carving knife .....	*	In University College Hospital, son of a bricklayer, 3, burns from his pinafore taking fire at a grate without a screen, in a short absence of its mother .....	26 hours
M. 71, { fractured rib, by falling down stairs .....	2 weeks			Son of a mate of a ship, 2, accidental death by burns from clothes taking fire .....	*
{ diarrhoea (no inquest) .....	1 day	Drowning:—		Glass cutter, 72, accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire .....	*
Daughter of a carman, 4, concussion and compression of the brain, by falling through the balustrade of the stairs .....	1 week	M. 12, accidentally drowned by falling into a pond at Clapton—under water 1 hour.		Son of a labourer, 1, accidental death from burns, by the clothes taking fire .....	*
F. 52, accidental death from a fall down a trap-door, and fracture of collar-bone .....	*	Mariner, 26, accidental death from drowning, by a fall into the London Docks, from the quay.		F. 16, burnt to death by a house (No. 32, New Cut, Lambeth,) taking fire accidentally ..	*
M. 7 mon., compression of the brain, from a fall to the ground accidentally .....	7 days	F. newly born, asphyxied by drowning—wilful murder against the mother.		F. 3, burns received by her clothes taking fire accidentally .....	48 hours
Labourer, 32, accidental death by the fall of a block, causing a compound fracture of the skull .....	instant	Hanging and Suffocation:—		Daughter of a cooper, 2, accidental death from scalds on the neck and chest, caused by the fall of a jug of a boiling water .....	10 days
In University College Hospital, carman, 35, crushing of the belly by a cart run away with by a restive horse .....	44 hours	Wife of a Messenger in the Ordnance Office, 42, hanging herself by a handkerchief to the rail of a bedstead (in temporary insanity) ..	died instantly	Poison:—	
M. 22, { lumbar abscess .....	1 year	Groom, 27, suicide by hanging himself in a police cell (being in a temporary state of insanity) .....	4 minutes	M. 15 wks., one grain of opium in a Dover's powder, administered by mistake, being designed for the mother .....	15 hours
{ (no inquest—an imperfect return.)				Improper Food:—	
				{ congestion of the brain, consequent upon irritation of the intestines from natural causes—insensible .....	30 hours
				{ (after eating improper food (post mort.))	

### CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

	duration		duration		duration
In University College Hospital, M. 59, natural—sanguineous apoplexy—fell insensible in the street—lived .....	20 hours	F. 2, natural death—sudden—from a fit .....	*	F. 49, natural death—sudden—from effusion on the brain .....	*
M. 62, natural—symptoms of asthma and disease of the heart .....	for some months	F. 41, natural—disease of the heart—seized, and died instantly.	*	M. 59, natural death—sudden—from inflammation of the bowels .....	*
F. 40, natural—apoplexy (1st attack)—fell suddenly, and died in .....	10 min.	F. 61, natural death—most probably from diseased heart—died instantly.	*	F. 66, sudden death from apoplexy .....	*
F. 3 mon., natural—symptoms of disease of the head for .....	2 days	F. 3 wks., exposure to cold, being out with its parents at a late hour of the night .....	*	F. 73, natural death—sudden—from apoplexy	*
F. 73, natural—disease of the lungs—not under medical treatment .....	*	F. 47, apoplexy .....	1 hour	M. 54, natural death—rupture of a vessel from diseased heart .....	*
F. 43, cessation of the heart from degeneration of its structure—fell while walking after running—died instantly (post mort.).	*	M. 40, natural death—sudden—from inflammation and rupture of intestines .....	*	F. 10 mon., natural death—diarrhoea .....	*
F. 59, natural—asthma and dropsy—not under medical treatment .....	*	M. 4 days, sudden, from convulsions .....	*	F. 1, natural death—had been teething .....	*
{ natural congestion of the brain, without known previous illness .....	1 week	M. 35, natural death—sudden—from diseased lungs .....	*	F. 5 mon., natural death—atrophy, from want of breastmilk .....	*
{ after being put on spoon diet—(post mort.).		F. 60, natural death—sudden—from apoplexy	*	M. 2, natural death—congestion of the right lung (post mort.) .....	*
F. (age not stated), natural—no previous illness—except occasional spasms from flatulence ..	*	M. 53, natural death from the rupture of a blood vessel .....	*	F. 40, natural death—disease of the heart .....	*
		M. 3 mon., natural death—sudden—from convulsions and teething .....	*	F. 64, natural death—chronic consumption—refused medical assistance .....	*
		M. 17, natural death—diseased heart—instantaneous .....	*	F. 41, natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the brain—sudden (post mort.) .....	*
				M. 10, natural death—rupture of an abscess of the brain—instant .....	*

### CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

	duration		duration
F. 72, natural—no previous illness .....	*	F. 46, sudden—natural causes .....	*



NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

*St. George's H.:—*

*Westminster H.*:—

*Charing Cross H.:*—

*Middlesex H.* :—

University College H. :—

*Small Pox H.*:—No deaths registered.

*Small Pox :—*

*Diarrhæa* :—

*Dysentery* :—

**Cholera :—**

*Other cases of diarrhoea not assigned to this head in abstract:—*

71. *scirrhus pylorus*. . . . . 15 months

*Typhus* :—

duration

. 35, malignant disease of the kidney and lungs

F. 64,	chronic gastritis .....	*	F. 20,	peritonitis .....	2 years	F. 1,	strophulus .....	9 weeks
	thickening of pylorus, and permanent contraction, prohibiting even moisture to pass.		F. 18,	disease of the bowels of the ear .....	2 years	F. 16,	hydrops pericardii .....	12 hours
F. 31,	disease of the heart .....	*		abscess in the right hemisphere of the brain, and gangrene of the dura mater	9 days		spontaneous perforation of the stomach—no peritonitis—died of the shock to the system .....	125 mins.
M. 1,	hooping cough .....	25 days	M. 15,	pleuritis .....	3 weeks	M. 50,	laryngitis .....	48 hours
	pneumonia .....	15 days		pericarditis .....	4 days	M. 9,	acute rheumatism .....	14 days
	apoplexy .....	5 days	F. 41,	pthisis pulmonalis .....	*	M. 11 mon.,	pericarditis—bronchitis .....	36 hours
M. 4 mon.,	inflammation of the bowels .....	2 weeks	F. 23,	scirrhus disease of the stomach .....	1 year		aneurism of thoracic aorta .....	16 years
	stricture of the intestine .....	1 day	M. 40,	perforation of the stomach .....	16 hours		absorption of bodies of second and third dorsal vertebræ .....	1½ year
	a band of lymph around the ilium, forming a complete stricture.		M. 42,	carcinoma of stomach and liver .....	20 months	M. 45,	paraplegia .....	3 weeks
				disease spleen .....	2 years		dyspnoea .....	3 weeks
M. 61,	ascites .....	3 months		peritonitis .....	5 days	M. 61,	exhaustion .....	
	hypertrophy .....	5 years	F. 40,	peritonitis .....	5 days		ossific deposit in aortic valves and coronary arteries, with ossification of the arteries at the base of the brain .....	4 days
	anasarca .....	6 weeks		affecting principally the verniform portion of the intestine.				
M. 33,	pthisis pulmonalis .....	3 weeks						
M. 47,	diseased vertebræ .....	18 months						
	effusion in the brain .....	*						



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 12th December, 1846.

Day.  —  1846	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
DECEMBER		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o</

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension strong at 9h. 40m. a.m. Nothing was shewn at any other ex- amination.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was generally cloudless till 1h. p.m., at which time the clouds began to collect, and it was mostly overcast during the rest of the day.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 6h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate during the rest of the day.	} See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks about 1h. p.m., it was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
TUES.			Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 2h. p.m., and the sky was generally about two-thirds covered during the remainder of the day, except at midnight, when it was quite overcast.
WED.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day. The max. at noon.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day. A thin misty rain was generally falling from 1h. p.m. till midnight. A fog prevailed during the afternoon.
THURS.	Positive and tension occasionally very strong throughout the day. The max. at 5h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, except about midnight, when it was overcast. Rain was falling occasionally during the afternoon, and at 9h. p.m. snow was falling. On Thursday afternoon the weather suddenly changed. At 5h. 30m. p.m. the direction of the wind changed from S.W. to N. by W., and it blew from the latter quarter with pressures varying from 4lbs. to 5lbs. At 5h. 20m. p.m. the reading of the thermometer was 42°; at 7h. it was 37°; at 9h. it was 34°; and by midnight it was less than 32°; and it continued to decrease after this time.
FRID.	Positive and tension strong at 1h. 40m. p.m., and 11h. 20m. p.m. Positive, but very weak at other times.	} Snow was falling at times when the strongest positive electricity was shewn.	The sky was generally about one-half covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud till 10h. a.m. Overcast from that time till 4h. p.m., and cloudless during the rest of the day. Snow was fall- ing from 11h. a.m. till 2h. p.m.
SAT.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day. The max. occurred at 2h. 30m. p.m.	} Overcast. Cirrostratus Snow was falling.	Cloudless till 2h. a.m.; shortly after this time the sky became overcast with cirrostratus, and remained so till noon. In the afternoon and evening the amount of cloud was variable, and it became quite overcast at 9h. 30m. p.m. Snow was falling frequently in the afternoon.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 35.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 37.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 34.6 and 35.8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 19th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 51.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES .....	505	425	332	1262	1000	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	..	..	3	1	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	502	421	332	1255	992	961	Quiusey .....	2	1	..	3	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	121	26	24	171	206	188	Bronchitis .....	51	46	50	147	26	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	1	1	3	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	47	18	33	98	104	104	Pneumonia .....	119	17	8	144	105	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	95	40	46	181	151	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	3	4	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration	196	225	104	525	313	294	Asthma .....	..	30	30	60	23	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	31	19	52	29	27	Phtibisis (or Consump- tion) .....	19	114	4	137	133	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion	22	32	18	72	70	72	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	1	15	8	24	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	2	10	8	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	1	15	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	29	19	50	26	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	76	76	66	67	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	16	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	17	22	7	46	27	26	Enteritis .....	1	5	3	9	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	5	..	..	5	16	18	Peritonitis .....	..	5	1	6	2	2
Measles .....	9	1	..	10	41	29	Tubercles Mesenterica.....	9	..	..	9	9	8
Scarlatina .....	18	1	..	19	41	32	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.7	.5
Hooping Cough .....	39	..	..	39	36	36	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	1
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Thrush .....	5	..	1	6	5	5	Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	11	5	6	22	13	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	1	2	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	3	..	3	4	3	Intussusception .....	1	..	1	2	.4	.4
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	.7	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Influenza .....	4	1	4	9	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	4	2	8	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.02
Typhus .....	14	12	8	34	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	3	..	3	2	2
Erysipelas .....	3	2	4	9	6	5	Jaundice .....	2	2	1	5	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	1	1	4	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	9	6	16	8	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Dropsy .....	..	3	12	15	28	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	4	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.3
Mortification .....	1	..	2	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	2	..	2	.5	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	..	..	1	.9
Scrofula .....	7	3	1	11	3	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	5	2	8	5	4
Cancer .....	1	11	7	19	12	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	13	..	4	17	11	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	3	2
Debility .....	17	..	..	17	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	1	..	2	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	..	5	9	14	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	4	..	11	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	32	36	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	2	11	19	32	21	20	Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	..	8	17	25	18	17	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions.....	54	1	..	55	51	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	76	76	66	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	..	1	.9	.8
Epilepsy .....	..	5	5	10	4	4	Privation .....	3	1	2	6	.6	.5
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	14	20	5	39	25	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	3	4	..	7	8	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	7	3	13	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	616		Births registered in the Week	691	
	Males .....	506	493	493		Males .....	616		Males .....	691
	Females .....	494	475	475		Females .....	646		Females .....	620
	Total 1000		968			Total.. 1262			Total.. 1311	

Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1015
1141	795	833	968	1393	961	1262	



DISTRICTS of the Metropolis, (34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Years	5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	143	142	189	196
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney.....	17.3	366,303	176	174	241	221
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	186	191	217	243
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethual Green; Whitechapel; St George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	211	224	279	303
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; } Lambeth; Waudsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich }	40.7	479,469	251	269	336	348
TOTALS .....		86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	1262	1311

Births and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.														
	26th Sept.	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	
BIRTHS.....	1280	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252	1311	
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	792	879	874	802	864	948	917	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	
Diarrhoea.....	52	43	57	35	30	26	19	15	17	13	15	22	22	
Dysentery .....	3	8	3	3	5	3	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	
Cholera .....	7	3	2	2	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	
Typhus .....	34	38	41	45	61	55	47	48	58	42	48	59	34	
Mean Temperature.....	59.2	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8	45.8	32.0	35.9	29.9	

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 50.  
(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Dec. 19th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Dec. 12th.)

# RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning:—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, son of a servant, 10, fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—fell over the banisters of a skylight into a stable, when at play in a loft at No. 6, Market Street ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	6 days	Keeper of a chandler's shop, 49, natural—pneumonia, accelerated by falling into a ditch accidentally. . . . .	*	Labourer, 31, drowning—fell from the gangway of a dredging machine—under water 2 days.	
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 35, secondary suppuration—compound fracture of right foot—fell from the breaking of a ladder in Mr. Osborne's seedroom, at Fulham ( <i>p.m.</i> ) 12 days	12 days	Son of a tobacconist, 8 days, injuries occurring during difficult parturition. . . . .	*	M. newborn, found dead without marks, in the River Thames.	
In St. George's Hospital, carpenter, 24, abscess in the lung, rupture of diaphragm, fracture of both arms at the wrist joint—fell when stepping on to a party wall, when at work at a building at Gloucester Terrace, Paddington ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	78 days	Labourer, 43, jamming of the chest between the body and wheel of a gravel cart, which he was tilting backwards. . . . .	instant	Son of a ropemaker, 1, drowned by falling into a certain ditch accidentally.	
In St. George's Hospital, painter, 31, diffuse inflammation of head, neck, and face, following wound of the scalp—accidentally fell in a gateway, adjoining the Hans Town Tap, in Lower George Street, Chelsea, when scuffling with another man (both intoxicated) —( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	10 days	In St. George's Hospital, brewer's drayman, 42, delirium tremens, following compound fracture of right leg—leg crushed when sitting on the fore part of a brewer's dray, drawn by two horses, driven by another man. The fore horse shied, and ran the dray against a post in Beaver Lane, Hammersmith . . . . .	7 days	Master tailor, 40, suffocated and drowned by falling into a ditch accidentally.	
Son of a Chelsea pensioner, 7, concussion of the brain—fell from the stair banisters of a gallery in St. Mary's Boys' School Room, Vincent Square, when sliding down the banisters astride, when at play . . . . .	27 hours	Out-pensioner of Chelsea Hospital, supposed about 65, fracture of skull—knocked down and run over by a cart drawn by one horse, in Queen's Row, Chelsea—stumbled when stepping from the high foot pavement, and suddenly reeled into the road ( <i>post mort.</i> ) <i>abt 15 min.</i>			
In King's College Hospital, F. dressmaker, 33, fracture of the breast bone, 4 ribs and 5th dorsal vertebra—fell down stairs (at 4, Vere Street) ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	39 hours	In St. George's Hospital, drover, 50, fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—run over by a phaeton drawn by two horses, when driving sheep in the Bayswater Road ( <i>p.m.</i> ) 3 days	3 days		
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, hair dresser, 53, fracture of his left leg, hip and jaw, and other injuries, caused by throwing himself from an upper window (King Street, Snow Hill) in temporary insanity . . . . .	5 hours	Daughter of a single woman, 4, fracture of five ribs—rupture of lungs and spleen—ran against and was knocked down and run over by an omnibus, drawn by two horses, when crossing Ebury Street ( <i>post mort.</i> ) <i>a few mins.</i>	<i>a few mins.</i>		
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, painter, 40, consumption, accelerated by injury to his knee joint, by a fall in St. Paul's Cathedral, whilst painting ( <i>post mort.</i> ) . . . . .	10 weeks	Labourer, 43, the falling of three houses, which were being built too fast, and too high, and without bond timber in the party walls, the Act of Parliament directing no such timber to be used.			
F. 3, { had a fall . . . . .	about 4 months since	M. 50, accident—erysipelas—terminating in extensive suppuration. . . . .	5 weeks		
(no inquest)		(no inquest—what was the nature of the accident?)			
M. about 55, hæmorrhage from the stomach, accelerated by several falls, through weakness . . . . .	7 days	Wounds:—			
M. 64, prostration of the natural powers, from severe injury to the right elbow joint, occasioned by an accidental fall while cleaning windows . . . . .	1 week	In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 41, secondary deposit in the lungs, and compound comminuted fracture of bones of right hand—amputation of little finger. A cannon with which he was playing at Isclworth on 5th November, went off in his hand ( <i>p.m.</i> ) 31 days	31 days		
F. 49, falling in a fainting fit, with her neck on a fish kettle, causing congestive apoplexy—found dead.		In King's College Hospital, Sheriff's Officer (now out of employment), 76, suffocation by secretions into the windpipe, from a wound in the throat, inflicted by himself with a razor, when in a state of temporary insanity 42 hours	42 hours		
		M. 59, stabbing himself with a knife in the region of the stomach (in temporary insanity) 1 hour	1 hour		
				</	

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.												
			duration				duration				duration	
In St. George's Hospital, M. 56, spasm of glottis, from aneurism of the arch of aorta (died in a few minutes) <i>post mort.</i>				M. 33, rupture of pulmonary blood vessels—suddenly, from disease of lungs.....			*	M. 74, natural death—sudden, from apoplexy			*	
F. 54, spasm, produced by calculus in the gall bladder, weighing 3 drachms ( <i>post mort.</i> )			7 hours	F. 64, natural—not under medical treatment—had symptoms of diseased heart—suddenly fell and died in 14 hours.				M. 70, natural death—sudden, from ossification of the aorta .....			*	
In the House of Correction, Westminster, prisoner, formerly a mason's labourer, 57, natural from general debility.....			*	F. 66, natural death—sudden, from diseased heart				M. 10 mon., natural death, from mesenteric disease .....			*	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, M. 46, ossification of the valves of the heart—died instantly .....			*	F. 65, natural death—sudden, from serous apoplexy .....			1 day	F. 60, sudden death, from apoplexy .....			*	
M. 1 day, natural—had spasm of the throat when attempting to swallow—not attended medically .....			*	M. 62, natural causes—asthma .....			day	M. 11 mon., natural death—effusion in the pericardium ( <i>post mort.</i> ).....			*	
F. 37, suffocation from extravasation of blood from the lungs in the air passages—phthisis—hæmoptysis .....			*	M. 4, natural death—general exhaustion and debility .....			*	M. 56, natural death—inflammation of the lungs			*	
{ disease of lungs..... of long duration				M. 67, natural death—most probably from diseased heart (died instantly) .....			*	M. 68, natural death—sudden, from asthma ..			*	
F. 49, { not under medical treatment—died suddenly.				M. 52, natural causes—found dead in a privy, supposed from the rupture of a vessel of the head or heart .....			*	M. 55, natural death—sudden, from apoplexy			*	
				In district of Cripplelegate, F. 11, diarrhoea, brought on by cold and want of necessities 3 weeks				M. 6 mon., natural death—sudden, from convulsions .....			*	
				F. 79, natural death—most probably disease of the heart .....			*	M. 2 mon., natural death—convulsive fits .....			5 hours	
								M. 6 days, natural death—inflammation of the intestines .....			*	
								Single woman, 40, cold and exposure—and fit resulting from intemperance (an habitual drunkard) .....			*	
								F. 48, natural death—dropsy .....			*	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.		St. George's H. :—		King's College H. :—		Guy's H. (continued) :—		
	duration				duration		duration	
St. George's H. :—								
I. 40, disease of the brain	*	See Coroners' Returns.						
60, { phthisis pulmonalis	*	St. Bartholomew's H. :—						
{ fistula in ano (post mort.)	*	M. 36, dropsy	*	M. 18, fever	*	M. 33, tubercular phthisis—peritonitis, (p.m.)	*	
I. 55, { encephaloid disease of testis	15 months	M. 22, epilepsy	*	M. 77, bronchitis	*	M. 30, consumption	*	
{ bronchitis	5 weeks	M. 8, tumour in the back of the mouth	*	F. 46, general dropsy	*	F. 25, phthisis	*	
{ erysipelas (post mort.)	12 days	M. 38, suppuration of the lungs	*	Dreadnought H. :—				
I. 22, fever	*	M. 31, dropsy	*	{ typhus with ulceration of the ilium. . . 34 days				
See Coroners' Returns.								{ laryngitis, œdema, and ulceration. . . 6 days
Westminster II. :—No deaths registered.								{ laryngotomy . . . 3 days
Charing Cross H. :—								{ double pleuro-pneumonia (post mort.) 2 days
See Coroners' Returns.								M. 36, pneumonia of right lung . . . 6 days
Middlesex H. :—								M. 15, typhus with ulceration of the ilium. . . 21 days
I. 21, emphysema pulmonum	*	London H. :—						{ pneumonia of right lung . . . 16 days
I. 24, disease of the neck	*	M. 55, pneumonia	15 days	M. 40, { grey hepatization—abscess in the				
University College H. :—								{ upper lobe (post mort.)
I. 28, phthisis pulmonalis (post mort.)	*	F. 21, hæmoptysis	5 days	M. 49, { bronchitis—double				
I. 63, { urethral stricture	*	St. Thomas' H. :—						{ miliary tubercle—emphysema (p.m.)
{ extravasation of urine (post mort.)	*	F. 21, { said to have had fever	5 weeks	{ hæmiplegia—left . . . 11 weeks				
I. 40, morbus cordis—anasarca—albuminuria	*	M. 54, phthisis	*	M. 28, { inflammatory softening of the whole				
I. 22, phthisis pulmonalis	*	M. 30, phthisis	5 months	{ of right hemisphere, with purulent				
Small Pox H. :—								{ infiltration (post mort.)
I. 25, small pox—natural—confluent	*	F. 55, she had a fractured leg, but died under delirium, from excessive debility quite independent of the accident						{ diffuse cellular inflammation of the
Fever H. :—								{ neck. . . 24 hours
{ fever	*	Guy's H. :—						M. 17, { œdema of the glottis, causing death
{ pneumonia (post mort.)	*	M. 31, stricture	*	{ from asphyxia in about 10 min. (p.m.)				
{ about 25, from Rodney-street, Pentonville, in hospital 20 hours.	*	M. 30, stricture—erysipelas	*					
		M. 39, phthisis	*					
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.								
Small Pox :—		Typhus (continued) :—		Hæmorrhage :—		duration		
M. 2 mon, { variola	3 weeks	M. 8, continued fever	4 days	M. 8 weeks, hæmorrhage from the nose	*	See Coroners' Returns.		
{ pneumonia	3 days	M. 14, fever—coma	14 days	Malformation :—				
{ not vaccinated.	10 days	M. 10 mon, gastric fever—bronchitis	6 weeks	M. 12 days, born with an imperfect rectum, and died from the result of an operation.	*	F. 6 mon, spina bifida.		
F. 2, { small pox.	10 days	M. 16, { fever.	4 weeks	Hernia :—				
{ had not been vaccinated.	10 days	{ paraplegia	4 weeks	{ femoral hernia . . . 28 years				
See Small Pox Hospital.								F. 65, { sloughing of omentum. . . 2 days
Diarrhœa :—		M. 16, { bedsores	2 weeks	{ slight peritonitis (post mort.)				
F. 5 days, diarrhœa	*	F. 4, gastric fever	4 days	M. 70, { bronchitis				
M. 70, { diarrhœa	1 month	M. 2, synochus—effusion of serum in the chest	10 days	{ hernia—hydrocele . . . *				
{ bronchitis	3 weeks	F. 2, fever	4 days	{ peritonitis following strangulated				
M. 1, diarrhœa	*	M. 15, { typhus fever	3 weeks	{ crural hernia . . . 4 days				
M. 76, diarrhœa	6 weeks	{ inflammation of mucous membrane	2 days	M. 64, { operation				
M. under 7, diarrhœa—pneumonia	3 days	F. 22, typhus fever	6 weeks	{ effusion of serum, and adhesion of				
M. 14 weeks, diarrhœa	from birth	M. 7, typhus fever	1 month	{ intestines (post mort.)				
F. 64, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 7, fever	18 days	M. 73, debilitas senilis—progressive hernia. . . of long				
F. 5 mon, { diarrhœa	4 hours	F. 3 mon, fever	11 days	{ standing				
{ convulsions	4 hours	F. 28, typhus mitior, terminating in typhus	6 days	Diabetes; Stone :—				
M. 7 mon, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 86, infirmities of age and fever	2 weeks	No deaths registered from these diseases.				
F. 1, diarrhœa	1 week	M. 59, typhoid synochus	2 weeks	Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement				
F. 11 mon, diarrhœa	*	M. 2, typhus fever	1 week	of labour to death should invariably be returned.				
F. 7 mon, diarrhœa	*	M. 6 mon, brain fever	3 weeks	F. 32, puerperal peritonitis . . . 24 hours				
M. 48, severe diarrhœa	about 10 weeks	F. 36, typhus fever	7 days	F. 25, icterus—premature labour—collapse				
F. 31, chronic diarrhœa	about 10 weeks	M. 16, common fever	7 days	{ (assigned to jaundice in abstract.)				
F. 11 days, diarrhœa	*	M. 46, typhus fever	14 days	{ childbirth				
F. 85, senilitas—diarrhœa	5 weeks	F. 68, fever	3 weeks	F. 30, { placenta presentation . . . 5 days				
F. 2, diarrhœa	5 weeks	M. 6, typhus fever	2 weeks	{ hæmorrhage before visited by a medical				
F. 32, diarrhœa	3 months	M. 47, fever—delirium	2 weeks	{ man—death from hæmorrhage.				
M. 60, diarrhœa	2 days	M. 5, { fever	2 weeks	F. 39, { abortion—peritonitis with typhoid				
M. 6 weeks, { diarrhœa	2 hours	{ pneumonia	2 weeks	{ semblances				
{ convulsions	2 hours	M. 6 mon, fever—hydrothorax	4 days	F. 39, { puerperal phlebitis (relieved on Dec. 2nd)				
M. 8 mon, inanition—diarrhœa	*	F. 56, typhus fever—debility	2 months	{ congestion and effusion into the chest				
M. 4 mon, diarrhœa—effusion on the brain	*	M. 43, { fever	9 days	{ (died on Dec. 7.)				
Dysentery :—								{ uterine irritation . . . *
F. 75, dysentery	*	{ pneumonia	4 days	F. 33, { childbirth				
Chlorosis, &c.								{ metritis with hypertrophy.
F. 30, chlorosis and dysentery	2 months	M. 61, { fever	8 days	{ acute attack, lasted (post mort.) . . . 24 hours				
Cholera :—								F. 38, { peritonitis, 8 days after childbirth
F. 86, cholera	5 days	M. 28, typhus fever	16 days	F. 24, { childbirth				
Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract :—								{ peritonitis . . . 3 days
M. 70, { bronchitis	6 weeks	M. 7, { inflammation	14 days	F. 31, { puerperal fever—exhaustion, 5 days after delivery				
{ diarrhœa	10 days	F. 8, typhus fever	5 weeks	F. 28, { puerperal peritonitis				
F. 2, { bronchitis—diarrhœa	10 days	F. 22, typhus fever	4 days	F. 25, { uterine hæmorrhage—abortion				
{ convulsions	10 days	F. 29, influenza with typhus	14 days	{ . . . *				
F. 63, { diseased heart	— years	M. 17, typhus fever	14 days	Delirium tremens :—				
{ diarrhœa	4 months	F. 2, fever, with effusion on the brain	17 days	M. 60, delirium tremens . . . 14 days				
M. 1, { bronchitis	4 months	F. 7, fever	14 days	M. 57, delirium tremens . . . 3 months				
{ diarrhœa—difficult dentition	*	F. 3, typhus fever	2 weeks	M. 47, { delirium tremens				
Typhus :—								{ apoplexy . . . 1 month
M. 49, typhus fever	*	M. 22, fever	16 days	Bronchitis, &c., with Delir. Trem. :—				
F. 3, typhus fever	*	M. 23, typhus fever	24 days	M. 52, { bronchitis				
M. 20, typhus fever—diarrhœa	16 days	F. 67, natural decay—low fever	*	{ delirium tremens . . . 5 days				
F. 3, { continued fever	12 hours	See Hospital Returns.						{ influenza . . . 5 days
{ epilepsy	12 hours	Remittent Fever :—						M. about 50, { delirium tremens . . . 2 days
M. 29, fever	12 days	M. 4, remittent fever	2 months	Intemperance :—				
M. 44, bilious fever	12 days	M. 2, remittent fever	25 days	M. 52, general disease produced by intoxication				
M. 24, brain fever	3 weeks	M. 53, remittent fever	7 days	See Coroners' Returns.				
F. 21, { fever	3 weeks	Intermittent Fever :—						Privation :—
{ constipation	4 days	F. 42, intermittent bilious fever	*	See Coroners' Returns.				
F. 76, typhus	*	Syphilis :—						Dysphagia, &c. :—
M. 44, typhus	*	M. 4 mon, { syphilitic eruption	from birth	M. 74, dysphagia and consequent starvation. . . *				
M. 7, effusion of the brain—the result of fever	*	{ pharyngitis	3 days					
		M. 2 mon, syphilis	*					
		F. 18, days, syphilis	*					
RETURNES AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.								
duration		duration		duration		duration		
M. 9 mon, teething, with effusion in the head	4 days	M. 42, mania, with chronic arachnitis	*	M. 3, phrenitis—icterus—convulsions	*			
F. 39, obstruction of the bowels, from pressure of a large encephaloid tumour in the right iliac fossa, pressing and closing the caput cæcum coli	*	M. 28, { tubercles in the lungs	83 days	M. 1, bronchitis	1 week			
F. 26, { phthisis pulmonalis	*	{ ulcerated intestines	*	M. 10, { inflammation of liver	on 7th day			
{ fatty liver	*	{ chronic bronchitis	4 days	F. 31, chronic organic disease of the brain, which ended in softening	during life			
F. 57, diseased heart and lungs—dropsy	*	M. 42, { hæmoptysis	about 5 weeks	{ perforation of the stomach	20 hours			
{ chronic disease in the bowels	*	{ congestion of, and cavities in the lungs,	3 months	F. 45, { rupture of the right auricle of the heart	3 weeks			
F. 2, { convulsions and paralysis from inflammation, and effusion in the brain	*	M. 32, phthisis pulmonalis	2 weeks	M. 4 mon, { from the presence of irritating matter in the intestines, &c.	3 weeks			
M. 1, scarlet fever—inflammation of the kidneys	3 weeks	M. 6 mon, { bronchitis	24 hours	F. 20, carcinomatous disease and rupture of the stomach	14 days			
{ pneumonia	3 weeks	{ laryngitis	24 hours	F. 23, { rupture of a blood vessel, the aorta, from abscess under the sternum	3 days			
F. 10 mon, { general consolidation of both lungs	*	M. 75, { hypertrophy of the right ventricle of the heart	6 years	F. 15, inflammation of the brain	3 days			
M. 76, rupture of left ventricle of heart, from softening	*	F. 2, { hooping cough—tubercular disease of the lungs	2 months	F. 36, { chronic disease of the heart and digestive organs	5 weeks			
M. 70, diseased prostate—ulceration of bladder	*	F. 67, enlarged heart	4 years	F. 3, hydrocephalus	3 weeks			
{ disease of aortic valves—patulous aortic orifice, and great hypertrophy in consequence	*	M. 18, phthisis	1 year					
M. 32, { had previously rheumatic fever.	*	F. 7 weeks, inflammation of the mucous membrane of the colon	2 days					
M. 77, chronic arachnitis	*	M. 71, apoplexy	12 hours					
M. 33, tubercular deposits—acute bronchitis	*	{ phthisis	4 years					
		M. 21, { chronic laryngitis	7 weeks					
		{ ulceration of epiglottis	7 weeks					



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 19th December, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning			
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least							
1846																									
DECEMBER		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o											
SUN.	13						45°0	15°1	37°0	34°5						N.W.	N.W. and S.W.	0°5	0°0	0°1	145	10°0	0°03		
MON.	14	29°456	30°9	19°8	24°5	20°6	49°0	9°0	36°0	33°0	3°9	6°5	0°8	—15°2	S.S.W.	S.W. and Calm	0°1	0°0	0°0	100	1°7	0°00			
TUES.	15	29°381	28°3	20°6	24°2	21°4	39°0	13°2	35°0	32°5	2°8	5°1	0°0	—15°6	W.S.W. Calm	N.N.W.	0°1	0°0	0°0	145	3°2	0°00			
WED.	16	29°581	34°4	25°4	29°8	24°8	43°5	18°0		32°2	5°0	8°0	1°8	—9°8	W.N.W.	W. by S.	3°5	0°0	0°6	195	1°9	0°00			
THU.	17	29°568	34°3	29°6	32°1	29°0	44°8	15°0		31°8	3°1	8°4	0°6	—7°7	S.W.	N.N.W.	3°0	0°0	0°1	135	6°3	0°00			
FRI.	18	Greatest declination S., and New Moon	30°004	34°5	21°7	27°5	24°6	50°0	17°8		32°0	2°9	6°5	0°0	—13°5	N. by W. and S.S.W.	S.S.W.	3°5	0°0	0°1	235	3°9	0°16		
SAT.	19		29°763	43°8	36°2	41°1	39°5	55°6	37°2		32°0	1°6	5°5	0°0	—0°1	S.W.	W.S.W.	4°5	0°0	0°8	235	10°0	0°05		
MEANS			29°626	34°4	25°6	29°9	26°6	46°7	17°9		32°6	3°2	6°7	0°5	—10°3	†					Sum 1190	5°3	Sum 0°24		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn at any examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
MON.	Positive and very active throughout the day, except at about 5h. a.m., when it was positive, with tension very weak. The max. at 7h. a.m. Sparks were frequently shewn.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally cloudless throughout the day, except from 1h. to 4h. p.m., when about four-fifths were covered with cirrostratus and scud.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderately strong throughout the day. The max at 9h. a.m.	A thin fog was prevalent at the time of the occurrence of the max. tension.	Overcast at about 3h. a.m., and from 11h. a.m. to 4h. p.m.; at other times it was cloudless. A thin fog prevailed during the morning.
WED.	Positive and tension very weak from 3h. a.m. till 3h. p.m. At other times the tension was moderately active. The max. at 9h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	About one-fifth of the sky was generally covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud throughout the day. Slight haze and vapour prevailed during the morning.
THURS.	Positive till 1h. p.m. The tension was very strong at 1h. a.m. and 7h. a.m., and moderately active at other examinations. The max. at 7h. a.m.	See General Remarks. Snow was falling at this time.	The sky was overcast from 4h. a.m. till noon; and at about 7h. p.m., but it was cloudless a little before midnight. At other times it was generally about one-half covered with cloud. Snow was falling from 6h. 30m. a.m. till 8h. a.m.
FRI.	Positive and tension moderate from 7h. a.m. till 3h. p.m.; and also at 7h. p.m. At other examinations no electricity was shewn.	See General Remarks.	The sky was mostly clear till 3h. p.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day. The direction of the wind changed at 10h. a.m. from N.N.W. to S.S.W., and the temperature gradually rose after that time.
SAT.	Positive and tension very weak till 1h. p.m. Positive and tension moderately active from 3h. p.m. till midnight. The maxima at 3h. p.m., and 9h. p.m.	See General Remarks. A damp fog was generally prevalent.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling heavily from 5h. a.m. till 9h. a.m. The wind was blowing in gusts varying from 3lbs. to 43lbs. pressure on the square foot, from 5h. a.m. till 6h. a.m. A damp fog was prevalent in the afternoon and evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The max. thermometer was taken away on Wednesday for the repair of the glass tube in which it is enclosed. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 27°9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 32°8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 27°2 and 31°3 respectively.

† The directions of the wind during the week has been generally N.W. and S.W.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in the Metropolis,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 26th, 1846.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL. [No. 52.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years		0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		5 Autumns	5 Years
Weekly Average for 1846 ..	457	316	195										
ALL CAUSES.....	466	423	378	*1268	1000	968	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	4	..	4	1	..9
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	465	419	378	*1263	992	961	Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	100	31	19	†150	206	188	Bronchitis .....	44	32	77	*154	26	20
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	2	4	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	51	25	26	102	104	104	Pneumonia .....	102	27	17	146	105	80
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	89	45	48	182	151	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	3	2	5	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	161	198	148	*508	313	294	Asthma .....	..	18	35	53	23	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	27	32	63	29	27	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	8	102	6	116	133	144
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	39	37	19	95	70	72	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	7	9	9	25	16	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	5	8	13	8	7	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	2	2	1	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	21	1	22	11	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	.8	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	6	3	11	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	27	29	60	26	25
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	5	1	1	7	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	15	17
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	70	70	66	67	Gastritis .....	2	2	..	4	16	18
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	14	23	3	40	27	26	Enteritis .....	1	4	..	5	2	2
I.—Small Pox .....	1	1	..	2	16	18	Peritonitis .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Measles .....	12	..	..	12	41	29	Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	..	..	14	9	8
Scarlatina .....	12	1	..	13	41	32	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Hooping Cough .....	35	..	..	35	36	36	Ascites .....	..	1	2	3	2	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	3	4	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	5	Hernia .....	3	3	3	9	2	2
Diarrhoea .....	12	1	4	17	13	14	Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	4	3	Intussusception .....	2	..	1	3	.4	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.7	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	1	2	.5	.5
Influenza .....	6	2	3	11	2	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	..	2	.6	.6
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.6	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	5	2	9	5	5
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1	.6	.5	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	1	1	.1	.02
Typhus .....	13	21	9	43	30	30	Hepatitis .....	..	3	1	4	2	2
Erysipelas .....	1	3	3	7	6	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	13	2	15	8	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	1	..	1	.2	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	3	1	5	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Dropsy .....	3	5	8	16	28	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	2	..	2	.5	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	2	2	.4	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1	.9
Scrofula .....	2	1	1	4	5	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ...	..	3	6	9	5	4
Cancer .....	..	11	3	14	12	11	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	17	..	17	8	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.4	.4
Atrophy .....	20	..	1	21	11	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	1	5	3	2
Debility .....	17	3	..	20	22	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	1	1	.1	.1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	5	..	6	3	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	1	9	14	14	14	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	2	4	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	13	1	..	14	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	32	36	Phlegmon .....	..	1	1	2	.1	.1
Apoplexy .....	2	19	26	47	21	20	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.7	.5
Paralysis .....	1	10	17	28	18	17	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.3
Convulsions.....	44	..	..	44	51	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	5	..	..	5	.5	.5
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.3	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	70	70	66	67
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9	.8
Epilepsy .....	1	5	1	7	4	4	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.6	.5
Insanity .....	..	..	3	3	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	14	25	3	40	25	25
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	4	..	5	8	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	6	1	9	10	10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Deaths registered in the Week	5 Autumns.		5 Years.		Births registered in the Week	5 Autumns.		5 Years.	
	Males	506	Females	493		Males	612	Females	656		Males	582	Females	610
	Total 1000		968			Total.. 1268		1192			Total.. 1192			

Deaths registered in this the thirteenth week of the fourth quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the six preceding years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1097
1377	1037	1004	1007	1249	910	1268	

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to *bronchitis*, is not stated.

† A female died of "common fever and general debility, with diarrhoea," in the upper part of the district of Mile End Old Town, at the advanced age of 101 years.



## DISTRICTS of the Metropolis,

(34 in number, and comprising 129 Registrars' Districts)

	Area in square Miles.	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Years	5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	143	142	178	165
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney	17.3	366,303	176	174	212	244
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	186	191	237	213
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	211	224	268	292
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich	40.7	479,469	251	269	373	278
TOTALS	86.8	1,915,104	967	1000	1268	1192

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	3rd Oct.	10th Oct.	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.
BIRTHS	1359	1178	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429	1393	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192
DEATHS (except from Violence)	879	874	802	864	948	917	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228
Diarrhoea	43	57	35	30	26	19	15	17	13	15	22	22	17
Dysentery	8	3	3	5	3	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	1
Cholera	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Typhus	38	41	45	61	55	47	48	58	42	48	59	34	43
Mean Temperature	53.5	56.4	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8	45.8	32.0	35.9	29.9	36.3

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 51.  
(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Dec. 28th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Dec. 19th.)

## RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 22, falling from a platform at Belvidere Road, whilst unloading gravel from a barge—most probably fracture at the base of the skull, and injury to the brain	2 hours	M. 84, fracture of the neck of the femur (no inquest—an imperfect return)	*	In Charing Cross Hospital, M. 4 mon., burn of the legs, chest, and arms; found in a cradle in flames—no evidence how the cradle took fire—he was left by his mother in the room with another child 2 years old—there was a fire in the grate, without a guard	2 hours
In Guy's Hospital, painter, 67, locked jaw, caused by a compound fracture of his right leg, by a fall from a ladder, whilst painting a ceiling at Marlborough House, Peckham	12 days	In Guy's Hospital, engine driver in a factory, 34, shock to his system, caused by injuries to his chest, left arm, left hand, and head, by being caught in a steam engine in a factory in the Old Kent Road, whilst adjusting the machinery	5 days	In Charing Cross Hospital, F. 8, burn of the face and body—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate, when endeavouring to reach the mantel-piece	16 hours
In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 52, fracture of his ribs, wounding his lung, caused by slipping down in Billing-gate Market (post mort.)	1 week	M. 29, accident—contusion of the brain—inflammation of the brain (no inquest)	5 days	F. 3, burn—clothes caught fire at the grate, in the absence of the mother	*
M. 24 hours, a fall on the floor from the womb, being born unexpectedly at the full time (a first child).	*	Wounds:—	*	In Guy's Hospital, son of a news-vender's clerk, 3, accidentally burnt by his clothes taking fire	*
M. 63, accidental death from a fall, and injury of the head (erysipelas)	6 days	Map-mounter, 45, suicide with a razor, by cutting his throat (insane)	*	In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 20, burnt by falling into some slaked lime, in a fit of epilepsy, at Peckham	3 weeks
Labourer, 32, effects of concussion of the brain, producing apoplexy, from a fall down stairs a few min.	*	M. 21, mortification from being accidentally wounded in the thigh by a pistol shot, fired by himself	13 days	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a tailor, 8, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst blowing the fire with a bellows (at Rodney Buildings, New Kent Road)	12 days
F. 75, debility—accident from a fall in the street (no inquest)	18 days	M. 3, exhaustion from hemorrhage from leech bites (post mort.—no inquest)	*	In Guy's Hospital, wife of a stonemason, 24, tetanus from burns, caused by falling on the fire in a fit of epilepsy (at Green Street, Southwark)	3 weeks
In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer about 26, erysipelas and gangrene, brought on by a contusion of his left foot, caused by a barrel falling on it, at Beale's Wharf, Tooley St.	10 days	Drowning:—	*	Wife of a Collector of Poor Rates, 58, burns from falling accidentally against a fire grate, while cooking	18 hours
In Guy's Hospital, excavator, 34, extravasation of urine into the peritoneum, caused by fractured pelvis and ruptured bladder, from a quantity of earth falling on him, on a new line of railway at Horselydown	8 hours	M. 19, drowned in the ornamental water, St. James' Park—fell through the ice, in going to the assistance of others who had fallen in—under water about 3 minutes.	*	M. 1, {teething effusion of water in the brain	1 month 3 days
In St. Thomas' Hospital, brewer's drayman, 34, rupture of the spleen and liver, by the wheel of a dray on which he was riding and from which he fell, accidentally passing over him (post mort.)	about 6 hours	F. newborn, found dead in the waters of the Tames, off Alderman's Stairs.	*	M. 1, {scald by boiling water over a slight extent of chest and left arm (no inq.) Daughter of a commercial clerk, 1, accidentally scalded with hot coffee on neck, chest, and back	3 days 11 days
In Guy's Hospital, milk carrier, 15, inflammation of the brain, arising from the fracture of his skull, by the kick of a horse, from which he accidentally fell (post mort.)	about 3 weeks	M. about 40, unknown—no marks of violence sufficient to cause death—no proof by what means he came into the water of the River Tames.	*	M. 4, scald of the arms and body—fell over a can of hot water in the nursery, when running playfully to his nurse	30 hours
An engraver (formerly), 48, erysipelas of the head and face, from an injury of the forehead, caused by falling from a cab box, when intoxicated	2 days	Suffocation:—	*	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a clerk, 2, accidentally scalded by a jug of boiling coffee, which she was attempting to drink	2 weeks
Labourer in a colour manufactory, 77, accidentally crushed between a millstone called an "edge runner" and a wall, causing a mortal crush of the head	10 minutes	Excavator, 50, accidentally suffocated by a fall of earth, in forming a drain.	*	Poison:—	*

## CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.

CORONERS' RETURNS OF DEATHS BY DISEASE, IN WHICH THE CAUSES ARE ASSIGNED.		duration
At No. 15, Dacre Street, Westminster, wife of a jobbing carpenter, 70, want of the common necessities of life—had lived in a destitute state for about . . . . .	7 months	M. about 40, apoplexy . . . . . 30 hours
M. 6 wks., natural death from pining for want of his mother's milk . . . . .	*	M. 16 days, premature birth—natural death—general debility—in capable of taking sufficient nurture. . . . . *
M. 10 wks., want of sufficient nourishment—(post mort.) . . . . .	*	M. 6 mon., natural death—decline . . . . . *
M. 64, natural death, accelerated by want . . . . .	*	M. 77, natural death—disease of the heart—instanter . . . . . *
F. 52, natural death from diseased heart . . . . .	*	M. 9 wks., natural death—convulsions . . . . . 6 hours
M. 35, serous apoplexy (post mort.) . . . . .	*	F. 35, natural death—apoplexy (3rd attack) . . . 1 hour
F. 66, suddenly from natural causes—supposed affection of the heart . . . . .	*	M. 62, natural—not under medical treatment—suddenly became insensible, and died in 3 1/2 hours. . . . . *
M. 70, natural death—sudden—from rupture of a blood vessel of the lungs. . . . .	*	In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer about 40, rupture of a blood vessel in the lungs died in a few min. . . . . *
F. 62, natural death—sudden—from a diseased heart . . . . .	*	F. 38, natural—not under medical treatment—symptoms of disease in the chest . . . for some months
F. 12, diseased heart—died instantly . . . . .	*	F. 1 mon., natural—not under medical treatment—had occasional convulsions . . . . . *
F. 6 wks., natural—most probably from convulsions. . . . .	*	F. 26, inflammation of the womb and bowels 3 days after confinement, and not treated energetically by medical appliances . . died in 4 days
		F. 77, natural—asthma—not under medical treatment . . . . . *
		M. about 50, natural congestion of the brain (post mort.) . . . . . about 15 minutes
		M. newborn, effusion of blood on the brain, supposed to be caused during labour—no marks of violence (post mort.) . . . . . *
		M. 5 mon., natural—bad a cold—not under medical treatment . . . . . *
		M. 1, exhaustion from cholera—not treated medically . . . . . 19 hours
		M. 1, effusion into the chest from inflammation of the pleura—long affected with disease in that cavity . . . . . *
		M. 75, natural—not under medical treatment—had symptoms of asthma—suddenly became insensible, and died instantly. . . . . *
		M. 68, natural death from diseased heart . . . . . *
		F. 59, natural—not under medical treatment—complained of disease of the liver . . . . . for years

## CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE HELD) IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED FROM WHAT DISEASES OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.

CORONERS' RETURNS, IN WHICH (ALTHOUGH INQUESTS WERE MADE) NO CAUSE OF DEATH WAS DISCOVERED, OR CAUSES THE PERSONS DIED.			duration
M. 66, natural—not previously ill .....	duration	M. 5 mon., found dead in bed, without marks of violence.....	duration
M. 75, not under medical treatment .....	"	M. 66, natural death—cause not ascertained..	"
		F. 1, natural death—previous cause not known	"
		M. 77, found dead, without marks of violence	"



## DEATHS BY INFLUENZA, REGISTERED IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK (No. 51)—(continued).

ST. MARYLEBONE; St. Mary.		St. James.		Borough Road.	
F. 77, influenza	*	M. 2, influenza—bronchitis—pneumonia	7 years	M. 66, { influenza	20 days
F. 68, influenza	*	M. 57, { bronchitis	3 weeks	F. 67, chronic asthma—influenza	*
Christ Church.		F. 62, influenza—bronchitis	14 days	London Road.	
M. 56, { chronic bronchitis	11 years	St. LUKE'S; City Road.		M. 14, disease of the heart—influenza	*
M. 86, influenza—paralysis	14 days	F. 70, chronic bronchitis—influenza, with	*	F. 61, { asthma	*
F. 73, influenza	7 days	general decay	*	F. 61, { influenza	1 week
F. 3, influenza	2 weeks	F. 71, influenza—general debility	*	NEWINGTON; St. Mary.	
M. 67, influenza—paralysis	3 weeks	EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.		M. 48, influenza—pleuritis	7 days
M. 35, { phthisis	1 year	M. 39, { febrile catarrh	16 days	M. 1, influenza	14 days
M. 3, influenza	2 weeks	M. 39, { typhoid fever	10 days	F. 62, { chronic dysentery	3 yrs
M. 3, influenza	3 weeks	F. 61, { febrile catarrh	4 days	F. 62, { influenza	10 days
F. 75, { chronic bronchitis	some years	bad state of the lungs	*	Walworth.	
F. 75, { influenza	16 days	Cripplegate.		M. 51, { pneumonia	some years
St. John's.		F. 79, influenza	2 weeks	M. 49, { diseased heart	*
M. 68, { influenza	8 days	F. 2, { influenza	11 days	M. 49, { influenza	8 days
M. 68, { chronic bronchitis	12 years	F. 2, { bronchitis	5 days	F. 1, { hydrocephalus	10 days
F. 77, influenza—bronchitis	12 days	hydrocephalus	2 days	F. 74, influenza	*
F. 36, { influenza	3 weeks	North.		F. 32, { influenza	8 days
F. 36, { diarrhoea	5 days	F. 79, influenza	*	F. 32, { inflammation of lungs	6 days
St. PANCRAS; Tottenham.		F. 71, influenza	*	Trinity.	
M. 5 months, { influenza	10 days	North West.		M. 11 mon., { influenza	16 days
M. 5 months, { bronchitis	7 days	M. 25, { pneumonia	6 days	F. 58, asthma—influenza	*
F. 81, influenza	5 days	M. 7, influenza—affection of the chest	*	F. 65, influenza—bronchitis	*
F. 74, bronchitis—influenza	*	M. 8, atrophy—influenza	6 weeks	LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part.)	
Gray's Inn Lane.		CITY OF LONDON; South.		F. 37, influenza—fever	*
M. 1, { scarlatina	3 weeks	M. 59, influenza	5 weeks	Waterloo (second part.)	
M. 1, { influenza and debility	1 week	F. 60, pneumonia—influenza	12 days	F. 49, { influenza	14 days
M. 24, influenza	*	South East.		F. 49, { bronchitis sculis	8 days
F. 83, influenza—bronchitis	7 days	F. 7, { influenza	3 weeks	F. 8 mon., { influenza	*
M. 83, { chronic bronchitis	many years	F. 7, { pneumonia	10 days	F. 8 mon., { pneumonia	1 week
M. 83, { influenza	*	SHOREDITCH; Hoxton, New Town.		LAMBETH; Church, (first part.)	
Somers Town.		M. 5, { pertussis	24 days	M. 57, influenza	3 weeks
F. 79, influenza—bronchitis	3 or 4 days	M. 5, { terminating in pneumonia of both	*	F. 72, influenza	19 days
F. 58, { rheumatic influenza	1 week	lungs from influenza	*	F. 34, influenza	3 weeks
F. 58, { erysipelas	3 days	F. 63, epileptic influenza	*	F. 34, influenza—erysipelas	12 days
F. 76, { bronchitis from influenza	12 days	F. 2, influenza	*	Church, (second part.)	
F. 76, { paralysis	*	Hoxton, Old Town.		M. 38, influenza	*
F. 10 months, influenza	3 days	M. 76, influenza	10 days	F. 2, { influenza	*
Camden Town.		Holywell and Moorfields.		F. 2, { pneumonia	3 weeks
F. 72, { asthma	several years	M. 74, decay of nature accelerated by influenza	1 week	M. 46, bronchitis—influenza	10 days
F. 72, { influenza	7 days	F. 56, influenza—bronchitis	*	Kennington (first part.)	
M. 72, { asthma	2 weeks	Haggerstone, East.		M. 68, influenza	14 days
M. 72, { influenza	*	M. 3, influenza—pneumonia	3 days	M. 56, influenza—bronchitis	8 days
Regent's Park.		Haggerstone, West.		F. 65, influenza	10 days
M. 6 mon., influenza	14 days	M. 74, { influenza	4 days	F. 64, influenza—pneumonia	3 days
F. 61, influenza	12 days	M. 74, { typhoid fever	3 days	F. 87, { influenza	4 days
F. 64, influenza—bronchitis	*	M. 75, influenza—bronchitis	14 days	F. 87, { bronchitis	3 days
Kentish Town.		M. 84, { influenza	3 days	F. 66, { organic affection of the heart	some years
F. 66, influenza	7 days	M. 84, { enlarged prostate	*	F. 66, { influenza	3 days
ISLINGTON; West.		BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.		F. 71, influenza	10 days
M. 5, influenza	*	F. 50, influenza	3 weeks	CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.	
F. 66, disease of the liver—influenza	*	F. 73, influenza	3 weeks	M. 52, influenza	9 days
F. 64, { influenza	14 days	F. 81, natural decay—influenza	4 days	M. 73, influenza	3 days
F. 64, { pneumonia	*	F. 62, influenza	14 days	F. 8 months, { influenza	15 days
F. 84, influenza	1 week	The Town.		F. 8 months, { pneumonia	6 days
East.		M. 61, { asthma	7 years	Peckham.	
M. 9 mon., influenza	*	M. 61, { influenza	4 weeks	M. 5 months, { atrophy	10 days
M. 48, influenza	*	M. 5, pneumonia—influenza	8 days	M. 5 months, { influenza	3 days
F. 1, { influenza	5 days	M. 44, bronchitis—influenza	3 weeks	F. 1, { influenza	21 days
F. 1, { diarrhoea	*	Hackney Road.		F. 1, { pneumonia	14 days
F. 7 mon., { influenza	7 days	M. 3, { pneumonia	4 weeks	St. George.	
F. 7 mon., { bronchitis	7 days	M. 3, { influenza	2 weeks	M. 63, { hypertrophy of the bladder	*
HACKNEY; Hackney.		M. 47, { asthma	17 years	M. 3 months, influenza	2 days
M. 64, { chronic bronchitis	1 year	M. 47, { influenza	2 weeks	F. 76, influenza—bronchitis	2 weeks
M. 64, { epidemic catarrh	5 days	M. 70, { (quest), natural—sudden from influenza	*	ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.	
M. 72, influenza—bronchitis—pneumonia	5 days	M. 1, { pneumonia	1 month	M. 41, influenza	21 days
West Hackney.		M. 1, { influenza	2 weeks	F. 68, influenza	9 days
M. 48, influenza—pneumonia	5 days	F. 62, { pneumonia	4 days	GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.	
F. 67, influenza	17 days	WHITECHAPEL; North.		M. 79, influenza	1 week
F. 53, influenza—bronchitis	1 month	M. 47, influenza	2 weeks	F. 1, influenza	*
F. 10 wks., { influenza	6 weeks	M. 62, influenza	14 days	F. 25, influenza	*
F. 10 wks., { bronchitis	3 days	M. 49, influenza	1 month	F. 1, influenza	*
F. 5 mon., { influenza	10 days	STEPNEY; Limehouse.		F. 7 months, influenza	*
F. 5 mon., { bronchitis	4 days	M. 66, chronic catarrh—influenza	*	F. 75, chronic bronchitis—influenza	*
F. 2, influenza—pneumonia	8 days	F. 2, influenza	*	F. 69, influenza	*
F. 77, influenza—bronchitis	9 days	St. Nicholas, Deptford.		St. Nicholas, Deptford.	
Stoke Newington.		M. 2, influenza—convulsions	3 days	Woolwich Dock-yard.	
M. 5 mon., { influenza	2 days	Woolwich Dock-yard.		M. 4, influenza	*
M. 5 mon., { pneumonia	2 days	M. 4, influenza	*	M. 77, { influenza	14 days
St. GILES IN THE FIELDS; South.		M. 77, { exhaustion	4 days	Greenwich, East.	
M. 67, influenza	3 weeks	Greenwich, East.		M. 73, atrophy progressive—influenza	8 days
F. 67, influenza	8 days	M. 73, atrophy progressive—influenza	8 days	F. 19, { influenza	4 days
F. 58, influenza	12 days	F. 19, { typhoid fever	*	F. 84, natural decay—influenza	4 days
North.		F. 84, natural decay—influenza	4 days	Greenwich West.	
M. 3, { influenza	6 days	F. 63, { chronic bronchitis	many years	F. 63, { influenza	2 weeks
M. 3, { pneumonia	*	F. 63, { influenza	2 weeks	F. 86, influenza	5 days
F. 3, { influenza	7 days	F. 86, influenza	5 days	age and debility.	*
F. 3, { pneumonia	*	F. 63, influenza	14 days	F. 63, influenza	1 week
STAND; St. Clement Danes.		M. 63, { disease of the heart	some years	WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Clapham.	
M. 25, { influenza	14 days	M. 63, { disease of the heart	some years	M. 69, influenza	8 days
M. 25, { febris maculata	7 days	WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Clapham.		F. 3, { influenza	11 days
M. 10, { influenza	3 weeks	M. 69, influenza	8 days	F. 3, { pneumonia	*
M. 10, { pneumonia	2 weeks	F. 3, { pneumonia	*	M. 73, atrophy progressive—influenza	7 days
St. Mary.		M. 73, atrophy progressive—influenza	7 days	inflammation of right lung and pleura	*
F. 1, { scarlatina	10 days	inflammation of right lung and pleura	*	effusion into the ventricle of brain,	*
F. 1, { influenza	*	effusion into the ventricle of brain,	*	and typhoid symptoms	*
St. Anne.		and typhoid symptoms	*	Battersca.	
F. 72, bronchitis—influenza	*	Battersca.		M. 4, mon., influenza	4 days
F. 1, debility—influenza	*	M. 4, mon., influenza	4 days	LEWISHAM; Plumstead and Charlton.	
HOLBORN; St. George, the Martyr.		LEWISHAM; Plumstead and Charlton.		M. 81, influenza	1 week
M. under 1, bronchitis—influenza	7 days	M. 81, influenza	1 week	M. 47, influenza	*
M. 86, influenza	5 days	M. 47, influenza	*	M. 5 mon., influenza—bronchitis	14 days
F. 81, influenza	7 days	M. 5 mon., influenza—bronchitis	14 days	M. 83, influenza	*
St. Andrew, East.		M. 83, influenza	*	F. 42, influenza—pneumonia	15 days
M. 1, influenza	1 month	F. 42, influenza—pneumonia	15 days	Lewisham Village.	
M. 11 mon., { influenza	14 days	Lewisham Village.		F. 67, { influenza	*
M. 11 mon., { pneumonia	6 days	F. 67, { influenza	*	F. 67, { pneumonia	17 days
F. 4, { diseased spine	2 years	F. 67, { pneumonia	17 days		
F. 1, influenza	7 days				
F. 57, { influenza	3 weeks				
F. 57, { erysipelas	2 weeks				
CLEKENWELL; Pentonville.					
M. 1, influenza	*				
Anwell.					
M. 75, influenza	11 days				
M. 73, bronchial influenza	*				

NOTE.—In making the abstract of causes of death, the classification of cases in which both primary and secondary diseases are returned, is governed by the primary. But this rule has not been observed so far as relates to cases of influenza, returned in the week ending December 18th; for all returns in which it is named, though in complication with other forms of disease, have almost without exception been classed under this epidemic.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 50; disease of the heart, 11; apoplexy, 3; intemperance, 2; privation, 2; other specified causes, 21; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 30.—TOTAL, 119 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 38.







# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

<b>St. George's H.:</b>		<b>Fever H.:</b>		<b>London H. (continued):</b>	
M. 33, lumbar abscess	duration	peritonitis	about 3 weeks	M. 40, suffocative catarrh.	16 weeks
M. 26, diffuse cellular inflammation, extending from the right axilla down to the crest of the ilium—recent pleurisy on the right side—lungs healthy, but congested (post mort.)	*	F. 44, { some purulent effusion and lymph in peritoneal cavity (post mort.)	*	F. 32, { ascites	6 weeks
M. 32, { extensive pneumonia going into grey hepatization	10 days	from Harrison-street, Gray's-inn-lane—in hospital 12 hours.	*	F. 56, { mitral disease of heart (post mort.)	2 years
F. 42, { dilatation of the heart (post mort.)	*	M. about 30, scarlet fever.	3 weeks	bronchitis	6 months
{ phthisis pulmonalis.	*	F. 23, { acute hepatitis	*	anasarca.	5 weeks
{ granular degeneration of the kidneys, (post mort.)	*	{ numerous small abscesses in substance of liver (post mort.)	*	<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>	
<b>Westminster H.:</b>		{ in hospital 33 days—from Newington.	*	F. 32, { hypertrophy of the heart	*
M. 54, { nephria	— years	<b>Small Pox H.:</b> —No deaths registered.		ascites (post mort.)	6 months
{ pericarditis	20 days	<b>King's College H.:</b>		F. 27, constipation	7 days
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b>		M. 12, scrofula—diseased knee (post mort.)	*	M. 21, { disease of the kidneys	*
M. 38, occult phthisis—pleurisy—granulated liver	1 month	M. 11, scrofula—tubercles in brain (post mort.)	*	epistaxis (post mort.)	2 or 3 days
{ phthisis pulmonalis	1 year	M. 51, { calculus vesicæ	*	M. 25, { lumbar abscess	2½ years
M. 44, { chronic laryngitis (post mort.)	1 month	{ suppurative inflammation	*	M. 26, died from secondary effects of the venereal disease—has suffered 11 weeks, but no doubt has been ill longer.	*
<b>Middlesex H.:</b>		<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:</b>		M. 60, congestive apoplexy	*
F. 39, (cause of death not yet reported.)	*	M. 69, syphilis	*	M. 64, severe diarrhoea supervening on ulcerated leg and excessive debility	*
F. 40, cancer mamma	8 months	M. 48, extensive disease of the urinary organs (cause unknown).	*	<b>Guy's H.:</b>	
<b>University College H.:</b>		M. 24, cancer of the knee	*	M. 40, brain fever	*
M. 37, { aortic aneurism	*	F. 40, chronic icterus	*	F. 22, diseased mitral valve—congestive lungs, (post mort.)	*
F. 30, morbus cordis—anasarca	*	F. 24, disease of the uterus	*	F. 26, diseased heart—bronchitis	*
F. 21, hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart—regurgitant mitral and aortic disease	*	F. 48, inflammation of the peritoneum	*	M. 25, phthisis	*
F. 24, pleuro-pneumonia (post mort.)	*	F. 26, disease of the chest	*	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
F. 67, pneumonia—hydrothorax (post mort.)	*	F. 32, bronchitis with emphysema	*	{ intemperance	16 days
<b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.</b>		<b>London H.:</b>		M. 21, { inflammation of ilium	3 days
		M. 42, bronchitis	2 months	{ inflammation of right lung (post mort.)	2 days
		M. 46, bronchitis	4 months		
		M. 29, { consumption	10 months		
		{ hæmoptysis	1 month		

<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>Diarrhœa (continued):</b>		<b>Malformation:</b>	
M. 1, { small pox	14 days	M. 2 mon, aphthæ—diarrhœa	*	M. 18 days, malformation of rectum.	duration
{ 1st attack—vaccination attempted 6 months before unsuccessfully.	*	F. 1, consumption—diarrhœa	5 weeks	<b>Hernia:</b>	
M. 2, { small pox, natural	7 days	<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b>		F. 52, { hernia	many years
{ congestion of brain	14 days	M. 2, typhus fever	14 days	{ strangulated umbilical	7 days
(Instead of 7 days should it not be read 21 days, reckoning till death?)	*	F. 64, fever	*	<b>Diabetes:</b>	
M. 3 mon, small pox (without vaccination)	12 days	F. 11 mon, fever—diarrhœa	4 months	<b>No deaths registered from this cause.</b>	
M. 1, small pox (without vaccination)	7 days	M. 4, { typhus fever	14 days	<b>Stone:</b>	
F. 4, small pox (without vaccination)	*	{ cerebral disease—convulsions	3 weeks	F. 17, hæmaturia—disorganization of the right kidney—calculus in the bladder (p.m.)	*
<b>Diarrhœa:</b>		M. 3, { tubercular disease of the whole of the abdominal viscera (post mort.)	*	<b>See Returns of King's College Hospital.</b>	
F. 7 mon, { diarrhœa	7 days	F. 3, typhus fever	18 days	<b>Childbirth:</b> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
{ hydrocephalus	*	F. 27, fever	4 days	F. 27, { childbirth	*
F. 84, { diarrhœa	2 months	M. 4, typhus	3 weeks	{ puerperal fever	3 days
{ effusion in aircells.	*	M. 84, fever	14 days	F. 23, { childbirth	11 days
F. 61, diarrhœa	9 days	F. 29, typhus	20 days	{ hysteric and peritonitis	8 days
M. 80, diarrhœa	3 months	M. 19, fever—empyema (post mort.)	*	F. 29, { delivery	16 days
M. 4 weeks, diarrhœa—aphthæ	1 week	M. 49, fever	21 days	{ plebitis	14 days
F. 7 weeks, diarrhœa—convulsions	1 week	M. 1, fever—bronchitis	8 days	F. 24, { childbirth	9 days
M. 3 mon, diarrhœa	7 days	M. 40, bilious fever	5 weeks	{ inflammation of uterus	*
F. 19 days, diarrhœa	3 days	M. 7, { fever	5 weeks	F. 37, puerperal fever (3rd day after delivery)	*
F. 67, diarrhœa and general decay	*	{ gangrene	*	F. 33, puerperal fever	7 days
F. 58, diarrhœa	*	M. 3, { fever	3 weeks	F. 26, childbirth—puerperal fever	8 days
F. 66, diarrhœa and diseased tarsus	*	{ pneumonia	6 days	F. 33, childbirth—puerperal peritonitis	3 days
M. 51, { diarrhœa	10 weeks	F. 37, typhus fever—effusion on the brain	5 days	F. 36, { childbirth	48 hours
{ hydrothorax	4 weeks	F. 32, fever from cold—cerebral irritation—effusion	6 days	{ puerperal fever of the malignant kind, 24 hours	*
M. 39, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 69, typhoid fever	*	<b>See Coroners' Returns.</b>	
F. 2, { marasmus	*	F. 77, diarrhœa—typhus fever	3 weeks	<b>Phthisis and Childbirth:</b>	
{ diarrhœa	6 months	F. 55, low fever	4 weeks	F. 37, { phthisis	1 year
M. 3 mon, diarrhœa	14 days	M. 18, { typhus fever	6 weeks	{ hæmorrhage after parturition	5 days
F. 1, chronic diarrhœa	6 weeks	{ pneumonia	4 days	<b>Delirium tremens:</b>	
F. 1, { diarrhœa	5½ months	M. 75, { fever	7 days	F. 47, { delirium tremens	*
{ bronchitis (post mort.)	1 week	{ pneumonia	3 days	{ apoplexy (3d attack)	*
M. 11 weeks, { diarrhœa	4 days	M. 75, { fever	7 days	F. 55, delirium tremens	*
{ exhaustion	*	{ pneumonia	3 days	F. 28, delirium tremens	*
F. 6 mon, diarrhœa	6 days	F. 7, { typhus	8 weeks	<b>Intemperance:</b>	
F. 54, diarrhœa	1 month	{ diarrhœa	3 weeks	<b>See Dreadnought Hospital.</b>	
F. 27, diarrhœa	*	F. 77, pyrexia	14 days	<b>Privation:</b>	
F. 66, chronic diarrhœa	6 months	F. 3, { gastric fever	18 months	M. 11, inflammation of the peritoneum from exposure to cold (no inquest)	*
<b>Dysentery:</b>		convulsions	*	M. 5 mon, pneumonia—atrophy—exposure to the inclemency of the weather (no inquest)	*
M. 54, dysentery—general debility	14 days	F. 73, low fever and old age	*	M. 7 weeks, impoverished blood, the result of bad air and want of nourishment	*
F. 45, dysentery	6 months	F. 6, { inflammation of chest	4 days	<b>See other cases in Coroners' Returns.</b>	
M. 53, chronic dysentery	2 years	debility from cold and fever	1 month	<b>Miscellaneous causes:</b>	
<b>Cholera:—See Coroners' Returns.</b>		F. 44, typhus fever	*	M. 57, { hobnail liver	2 months
<b>Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:</b>		F. 11, debility from typhus fever	4 months	{ hypertrophy and dilatation of heart	*
M. 1, pertussis—debilitated by long continued diarrhœa—under occasional treatment for 3 weeks.	*	F. 36, fever	6 weeks	M. 2, abscesses and extensive sloughing after vaccination—bronchitis—ill	3 weeks
F. 30, { phthisis	*	F. 2, { fever	3 weeks	{ tumor ovari	2 years 5 days
{ diarrhœa (post mort.)	14 weeks	arachnitis	*	F. 35, { exhaustion of nervous system consequent on the removal of tumor	*
F. 46, { chronic disease of the liver	9 months	<b>See Guy's Hospital Returns.</b>		F. 69, { pneumonia	*
{ diarrhœa	2 months	<b>Remittent Fever:</b>		{ mental affliction	1 week
{ chronic bronchitis	*	M. 1, { remittent fever	2 months	F. 67, exhaustion from senility, aided by the intense cold of the weather.	*
F. 77, { diarrhœa	2 months	{ hydrocephalus	20 days		
{ incontinence of urine	*	F. 3, { remittent fever	3 weeks		
M. 74, subacute bronchitis, attended with diarrhœa	*	bronchitis and pneumonia	14 days		
{ pneumonia	*	<b>Syphilis:</b>			
M. 1, { dentition	4 months	M. 10 weeks, { syphilitic	8 weeks		
{ diarrhœa—exhaustion	1 month	bronchitis	4 days		
		M. 9 mon, { syphilis	4 days		
		{ pneumonia	4 days		
		<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>			
		<b>Hæmorrhage:—See Coroners' Returns.</b>			
<b>RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.</b>					
M. 65, { said to be cold and sore throat	4 days	F. 46, bilious vomiting, and valvular disease of the heart	*	M. 50, morbus cordis—hypertrophy and mitral disease—general anasarca	*
{ epiglottitis—bronchitis	*	M. 70, chronic bronchitis—emphysema	*	F. 47, aneurism of aorta	*
{ acute inflammation and ulceration of epiglottis, and much inflamed trachea.	*	F. 56, emphysema—bronchitis—extensive pleuritic adhesions	*	M. 7 weeks, obstructed action of the heart	2 days
M. 49, { miliary tubercles throughout both lungs	*	M. 70, softening of the brain	*	F. 24, { anæmia	3 months
{ calcareous deposit in, and adhesion of, both apices.	*	F. 53, apoplexy	*	{ disease of stomach	3 weeks
{ ovarian fibrous tumour (hydatids) weighed 23lbs.	5 years	F. 35, bronchitis	*	F. 36, hypertrophy with dilatation of the heart	*
F. 38, { morbus cordis—dilatation left ventricle, heart flaccid.	*	F. 11 weeks, inflammation of the lungs	18 hours	F. 60, scirrhus of duodenum and pancreas—obstruction of the bowels	*
M. 43, low fever, owing to diseased lungs	*	F. 32, { disease of the lungs	3 or 4 years	M. 47, bronchitis	1 week
		{ hepatization of both lungs	*	F. 9 mon, { pneumonia	*
		F. 2, { scarlet fever	16 days	{ pleuritis	8 days
		{ effusion into the chest	*	M. 32, general paralysis, attended with extensive ulceration	*
		M. 3, meningitis	14 days	M. 55, general paralysis	*
		F. 26, peritonitis (acute)	14 days		
		F. 48, bronchitis	*		



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 26th December, 1846.

Day.	Phases of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 19 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day							
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 19 Days			Greatest	Least					Mean of 12 Obs.										
																	Highest		Lowest						
DECEMBER		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles					
SUN.	20						55.5	41.5	33.0								2.5	0.1	0.4	315	9.7	0.13			
MON.	21	Perigee	29.050	49.5	38.8	45.8	43.2	55.5	23.5	38.5	34.5	2.6	5.5	1.5	+5.8	S.S.W.	S.W.	4.5	0.1	1.1	195	7.5	0.25		
TUES.	22		28.932	38.9	33.0	35.4	33.7	53.0	26.7	37.0	35.0	1.7	3.3	0.3	—3.8	Calm	S.W.	0.5	0.0	0.0	150	6.1	0.04		
WED.	23		28.719	39.0	34.4	36.3	34.2	55.0	31.0	37.0	35.5	2.1	4.4	1.0	—3.1	Calm and E.N.E.	N.	1.5	0.0	0.1	95	10.0	0.11		
THU.	24	In Equator.	29.134	34.3	32.4	33.1	30.0	54.5	24.4		36.2	3.1	9.6	0.8	—5.3	Calm	E. and Calm	0.8	0.0	0.0	90	9.9	0.00		
FRI.	25	First Quarter.	[No	obs ervation s.]				38.0	16.0		34.5					Calm and N.N.E.	N.	1.0	0.0	0.1	105	3.0	0.00		
SAT.	26		30.134	36.0	27.3	31.0	26.1	40.7	21.0		34.0	4.9	9.5	0.0	—4.9	Calm and N.W.	Calm and W.S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	55	0.3	0.00		
MEANS			29.194	39.5	33.2	36.3	33.4	50.3	26.3	37.5	34.7	2.9	6.5	0.7	—2.3	†					Sum 1005	6.6	Sum 0.53		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension weak at each examination during the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. From 1h. p.m. to 3h. p.m. cirri and cirrocumuli were prevalent. A thin rain fell in the morning.
MON.	No electricity was shewn till 9h. a.m., when it was negative with moderate tension. At 3h. p.m. and 7h. p.m. the electricity was positive with moderate tension.	Rain was falling heavily at 9h. a.m. See General Remarks.	Overcast with rain falling frequently till 2h. p.m.; during the remainder of the day the sky was about one-half covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud. The wind was blowing in gusts varying from 3lbs. to 4lbs. pressure on the square foot, from 3h. a.m. till noon.
TUES.	At 9h. a.m. and 11h. p.m. the electricity was positive with moderate tension. At other times during the day nothing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	A large proportion of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and haze throughout the day. In the afternoon cirri were prevalent.
WED.	Positive with moderate tension at 1h. a.m. Negative with strong tension from 2h. a.m. till 9h. a.m. Sparks were frequently shewn. Positive with moderate tension during the remainder of the day.	Rain falling heavily. Rain and snow falling.	Overcast with cirrostratus and dense scud throughout the day. Rain was falling heavily from 3h. a.m. till 9h. a.m., and occasionally in the afternoon. Snow commenced falling at 11h. p.m., and continued till midnight.
THURS.	Positive with moderate tension at 1h. a.m. Nothing was shewn from 3h. a.m. till 8h. a.m. During the remainder of the day moderate. Positive electricity was shewn.	Snow falling. See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and dense scud throughout the day. Snow was falling frequently from 1h. a.m. till 8h. a.m.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination during the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was one-half covered with cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds till 1h. p.m. During the remainder of the day the sky was cloudless.
SAT.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was strong during the afternoon and evening. The maximum at 11h. p.m.	A fog was prevalent during the afternoon and evening.	With the exception of small portions of cirrostratus and vapour at various times in the morning and during the afternoon, the sky was cloudless throughout the day. A fog was prevalent in the evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The max. thermometer was taken away on Thursday for the repair of the glass tube in which it is enclosed. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 36.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 36.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 35.9 and 35.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first three days was S.W., and for the remainder of the week N.



A TABLE OF

# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, January 2nd, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.										[No. 1.			
Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population to 1846.	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population to 1846.	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
Weekly Average for 1846 ..													
ALL CAUSES.....	567	498	444	*1510	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	1	5	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	561	496	444	*1502	1061		Quinsey .....	3	..	..	3	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	121	32	17	170	183		Bronchitis .....	35	45	83	163	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	5	..	1	6	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	75	30	37	142	112		Pneumonia .....	105	18	10	133	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	127	52	57	236	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	3	5	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	173	221	157	551	354		Asthma .....	1	26	44	71	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	43	24	70	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	118	7	141	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	38	36	18	92	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	5	11	8	24	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	6	13	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	3	..	3	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	16	2	18	12		Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	8	5	14	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	40	24	67	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	2		VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	103	103	81		Gastritis .....	..	1	2	3	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	23	48	16	*88	30		Enteritis .....	3	4	1	8	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	6	1	..	7	17		Peritonitis .....	1	7	..	8	2	
Measles .....	10	..	..	10	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	2	..	16	8	
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	26		Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	42	..	..	42	47		Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	3	..	3	2	
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	3		Hernia .....	1	..	4	5	3	
Diarrhoea .....	6	1	4	11	7		Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	3	5	3	
Dysentery .....	1	1	1	3	2		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	1	1	..	2	.5	
Influenza .....	2	..	6	8	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	.8	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	4	2	7	5	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	24	23	2	49	32		Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	2	
Erysipelas .....	2	6	4	12	6		Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	9	4	14	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	4	2	7	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Dropsy .....	2	7	7	16	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.7	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	.6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Mortification .....	2	1	5	8	4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	2	..	2	.9	
Scrofula .....	1	1	1	3	5		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	5	10	5	
Cancer .....	..	7	8	15	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	14	..	14	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.8	
Atrophy .....	11	1	1	13	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	2	3	2	
Debility .....	35	3	..	38	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2		Rheumatism .....	..	5	3	8	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	20	6	12	38	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	2	6	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	4	1	11	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	40	..	..	40	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	2	18	27	47	24		Ulcer .....	..	2	..	2	.8	
Paralysis .....	..	14	19	33	22		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Convulsions.....	67	..	..	67	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	1	1	2	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	103	103	81	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	.9	
Epilepsy .....	3	4	3	10	5		Privation.....	..	3	1	4	.7	
Insanity .....	..	2	1	3	1		Violent Deaths .....	23	42	15	*81	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2		Causes not Specified.....	6	2	..	8	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	9	8	6	23	12								
5 Winters.													
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1841-2-3-4-5, and corrected for Increase of Population to the middle of 1846.					Males .....	542	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	759	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	861	
					Females .....	526		Females .....	751		Females .....	789	
					Total	1068		Total..	1510		Total..	1650	
Deaths registered in this the first week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—													
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1072					
967	1191	971	869	933	1417	1153	1510						

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to violence, is not stated.

NOTE.—The present table contains births and deaths in the *sub-district* of Hampstead; also those in the *sub-districts* of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, now added for the first time. The last five sub-districts form the DISTRICT OF LEWISHAM. The whole increase arising from these additional returns, amounts to 33 births and 17 deaths for the present week.







# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Under former heads are placed all deaths in hospitals on which inquests were held; also deaths in hospitals following injury, though inquests were not held.

<b>St. George's H.:</b> —duration		<b>Small Pox H.:</b> —No deaths registered.		<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b> —duration	
M. 43, diffuse cellular inflammation of the leg	15 months	<b>King's College H.:</b> —No deaths registered.		M. 40, pleuro-pneumonia—bronchitis	•
M. 35, { diabetes mellitus ..... probably	9 days	<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:</b>		M. 43, pneumonia	•
low pneumonia	•	M. 26, phthisis	•	M. 45, suppuration within the abdomen, probable	•
foul abscess in the left lung (p.m.)	•	M. 40, disease of the kidney	•	M. 39, { bronchitis ..... of long duration	•
inflammation of the testicle	•	M. 34, disease of the liver	•	old injury to leg	•
abscess of the scrotum	•	M. 35, disease of the heart	•	F. 30, { phthisis	•
pneumonia	•	M. 22, phlebitis	•	menorrhagia	6 months
no history of the case could be obtained	•	M. 19, { strangulated hernia	•	F. 33, typhus fever	•
—she died within a few hours after admission.	•	operation	•	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
F. 28, acute rheumatism	•	peritonitis	•	prolapse after dysentery	•
<b>Westminster H.:</b>		M. 37, abdominal abscess	4 months	excision	2 weeks
M. 31, (cause of death unknown)	•	F. 19, scarlatina anginosa	•	erysipelas	6 days
M. 47, bronchitis	•	<b>London H.:</b>		ulceration of large and small bowels	•
F. 23, morbus cordis	•	M. 19, hæmatemesis	•	with hæmorrhage, (post mort.)	•
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b>		M. 36, diseased foot	•	M. 27, { peripneumonia notha	7 days
M. 39, rheumatic fever	2 or 3 months	M. 30, diabetes, insipid.	•	emphysema	•
<b>Middlesex H.:</b>		<b>Guy's H.:</b>		phthisis	3 months
M. 18, (not yet reported)	•	M. 16, consumption	•	M. 51, { pleuropneumonia (right)	12 days
F. 65, emphysema—bronchitis	•	M. 5, diseased heart—dropsy	•	cavities in right lung (post mort.)	•
F. 54, cancer mammae	•	M. 48, phthisis	•	<i>See Return of Unité Convict Hospital Ship in the lists of Coroners' cases.</i>	
<b>University College H.:</b> —No deaths registered.		F. 1, convulsions	•		
<b>Fever H.:</b> —No deaths registered.		F. 60, pneumonia—bronchitis	•		
		F. 38, diseased heart—dropsy	•		

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

<b>Small Pox:</b> —duration		<b>Typhus (continued):</b> —duration		<b>Diabetes:</b> —duration	
M. 18 mon., { confluent small pox	about 11 days	F. 8, { fever	13 days	<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>	
bronchitis	•	{ pneumonia	6 days	<b>Stone:</b>	
had not been vaccinated,	•	M. 4, synochus—typhus and effusion in the cavities	•	No deaths registered from this cause.	
M. 19, { confluent small pox	9 days	F. 4 mon., fever	5 days	<b>Childbirth:</b> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
second attack—vaccinated in infancy.	•	M. 41, { typhus	24 days	F. 40, puerperal fever	5 days
<b>Diarrhœa:</b>		{ bronchitis	16 days	F. 32, { in labour (12 hours)	•
F. 10 weeks, bowel complaint	•	pneumonia	5 days	arachnitis	36 hours
M. 9 days, diarrhœa	4 days	M. 21, fever	3 weeks	F. 40, { birth of a still-born male child	•
F. 14 days, bowel complaint—debility—convulsions	14 days	M. 20, typhus fever	•	supposed laceration of the uterus	•
M. 6 mon., diarrhœa	4 days	F. 12, { diarrhœa	3 weeks	F. 24, puerperal fever, 7 days after confinement	•
M. 86, natural oedema from age—diarrhœa, 1 month	•	febris	2 days	F. 29, uterine hæmorrhage after delivery	•
F. 90, diarrhœa (and age)	•	M. 62, low fever (gastric)	2 months	F. 31, childbirth	14 hours
F. 8 mon., diarrhœa from dentition	•	F. 101, { common fever	3 weeks	F. 30, premature labour—hæmorrhage	10 days
M. 10 weeks, diarrhœa	3 weeks	general debility with diarrhœa	•	F. 28, puerperal mania	12 days
M. 73, diarrhœa	•	M. 68, typhus fever	14 days	F. 22, peritonitis supervening on parturition	7 days
F. 45, diarrhœa	•	F. 64, typhus	8 days	lying in	7 days
M. 73, diarrhœa	1 week	F. 71, old age, and low typhus fever	8 days	F. 22, { puerperal peritonitis	3 days
M. 1 month, diarrhœa	10 days	F. 69, old age, and low typhus fever	•	childbirth	•
M. 11 weeks, diarrhœa	1 month	F. 1, fever	10 days	F. 32, { difficult labour and exhaustion	•
M. 14, diarrhœa	•	M. 18, typhus fever	•	placenta presentation and hæmorrhage, (post mort.)	3 weeks
F. 4 mon., { deficiency of nourishment	4 days	M. 56, fever	•	F. 27, { childbirth	5 days
diarrhœa	•	F. 5, fever—convulsions	•	puerperal fever	3 days
F. 1, { bronchitis	4 days	F. 19, typhus fever	•	F. 35, puerperal peritonitis	4 days
diarrhœa (post mort.)	•	M. 35, typhus fever	10 days	F. 38, inflammation of the lungs from cold, after her confinement	•
F. 1 mon., diarrhœa	1 week	F. 62, typhus	•	constipation	•
<b>Dysentery:</b>		F. 2, fever—hæmorrhitis	14 days	F. 35, { puerperal apoplexy	•
<i>See Dreadnought Hospital Returns.</i>		M. 18, fever	1 week	delivered	24 hours before death
<b>Other cases of diarrhœa not assigned to this head in abstract:</b>		M. 2, typhus fever	•	childbirth	5 days
{ strumous tuberculation of lungs	10 weeks	M. 16, common inflammatory fever	•	F. 44, { 3 or 4 days after a fall between 5th and 6th months of pregnancy—accompanied by hæmorrhage—subsequently fever and exhaustion.	•
and abdomen	1 week	M. 37, typhoid fever	14 days		
M. 10 mon., { diarrhœa	10 weeks	M. 16, typhus fever	2 weeks	<b>Delirium tremens:</b>	
F. 60, { apoplexy	6 years	<i>See above.</i>		M. 57, delirium tremens	4 days
diarrhœa	12 days	<b>Remittent Fever:</b>		M. 31, delirium tremens	8 months
M. 42, phthisis—diarrhœa	1 year	M. 2, bilious remittent fever	8 days	F. 38, delirium tremens	2 months
M. 8, { phthisis	2 months	<b>Syphilis:</b>		F. 57, delirium tremens—exhaustion	•
diarrhœa	1 weeks	F. 26, syphilis—ulceration of intestines	4 months	<b>Intemperance:</b>	
F. 62, diarrhœa—necrosis tibiae	•	<b>Hæmorrhage:</b>		No deaths registered from this cause	
M. 5 mon., eczema—diarrhœa	several weeks	F. 69, hæmorrhage	•	<b>Privation:</b>	
disease of the mucous lining of the	•	F. 1, general hæmorrhagic diathesis—discharge of blood from nose, ears, bowels, and from pustules in the neck and hip—catarrh	•	No deaths registered from this cause.	
howels	•	<i>See Coroners' Returns.</i>		<b>Lodging in crowded apartments:</b>	
diarrhœa	•	<b>Malformation:</b>		bronchitis	7 years
F. 57, { diarrhœa	14 days	F. 3 days, cyanosis	•	last attack	5 days
paralysis	•	M. 13 days, cyanosis	•	the condition of deceased was rendered much worse from being one of 11 persons living, cooking, and sleeping in 2 rooms 9ft. square, in a close court in St. James', Clerkenwell.	
M. 73, { diarrhœa (progressive)	•	M. 8 mon., malformation and gradual decay, from the birth.	•	F. 69, { bronchitis following pertussis	4 months
debility from age.	•	<b>Hernia:</b>		last attack	7 days
<b>Hepatitis and Cholera:</b>		F. 48, { femoral hernia (right side)	20 years	teething. One of the 11 persons mentioned above.	•
F. 67, hepatitis chronic—cholera	•	strangulation	4 days		
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b>		operation—inflammation (post mort.)	4 days		
M. 56, typhus fever	8 weeks	M. under 1, rupture of the navel	•		
F. 31, typhus	14 days	M. 15, { strangulated hernia	24 hours		
F. 29, fever	15 days	operation	30 min.		
F. 13, fever	2 weeks	M. 69, hernia	4 days		
M. 39, fever—inflammation of the lungs	12 days	{ pneumonia	12 days		
M. 12, { febris	2 weeks	cerebral effusion	1 day		
hydrocephalus	10 weeks	congenital hernia	•		
F. 65, typhus	•	F. 69, strangulated femoral hernia (post mort.)	7 days		
F. 3, inflammation—fever	•	F. 66, { femoral hernia	12 days		
F. 50, fever—chronic bronchitis—diseased liver	•	enteritis	•		
F. 5, typhus fever	14 days	<i>See Returns of Coroner, and of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.</i>			
M. 60, paralysis—typhus	•				
F. 10, bilious fever	7 days				
F. 36, continued fever	•				
M. 35, brain fever—effusion in the brain	•				

## RETURNS AFTER POST MORTEM EXAMINATION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED ABOVE.

<b>F. 40, cancerous stricture of the colon</b>		<b>duration</b>		<b>M. 40, dropsy of the pericardium</b>		<b>duration</b>	
{ chronic bronchitis		10 years		rheumatism		11 months	
{ dilatation of right ventricle, with softening.		5 years		M. 43, { pericarditis		3 weeks	
acute bronchitis		14 days		epileptic convulsions		8 days	
pneumonia		6 days		F. 70, { emphysema of the lungs		6 hours	
M. 57, phthisis pulmonalis		1 year		bronchitis		3 weeks	
M. 66, chronic bronchitis—hypertrophy of left ventricle		•		congestion of the lungs		1 day	
F. 37, asthma and pneumonia		•		M. 73, { effusion on the brain		3 weeks	
{ pneumonia		7 days		paralysis		•	
M. 1, { anasarca		4 days		M. 13, tubercular meningitis		•	
congested kidneys		•		{ dropsy—bronchitis		7 years	
				partial paralysis		3 weeks	
				hypertrophy of the heart—nephria		•	
				M. 3 mon., pneumonia		3 days	



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 2nd January, 1847.

Day.  —  1846	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 observations to (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest		Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.											A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.			
DECEMBER		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	Calm and N. W.	Calm	lbs. 0.1	lbs. 0.0	lbs. 0.0	Miles 15	9.0	0.00	
SUN.	27							21.0		33.5													
MON.	28	30.384	34.0	23.3	29.5	26.3	45.5	23.0		33.5	3.2	5.7	0.0	—5.9	S.W. and Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	35	9.8	0.01	
TUES.	29	30.386	37.6	28.5	33.1	29.4		24.5		33.5	3.7	6.4	0.7	—2.4	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	110	8.9	0.01	
WED.	30	30.477	31.9	24.0	28.5	21.5		11.0		33.2	7.0	12.5	3.7	—9.0	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	35	9.1	0.00	
THU.	31	Greatest declination N.	30.414	31.6	20.0	25.2	18.1	41.8	16.2	33.0	7.1	13.3	4.6	—12.1	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	3.1	0.00	
1847 JANUARY FRI.	1	Full	30.15	35.1	19.0	27.1		42.5	22.5	33.0				—9.0	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	60	9.5	0.01	
SAT.	2		29.85	34.0	27.0	30.5		21.5	33.5	33.0				—5.2	Calm and E.N.E.	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	180	10.0	0.00	
MEANS			30.277	34.0	23.6	29.0	23.8	43.3	20.0		33.2	5.3	9.5	2.3	—7.3	†					Sum 450	8.5	Sum 0.03

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	The electricity was slightly positive during the morning, but nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	The sky was principally covered with cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds throughout the day.
MON.	Positive and very active throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a short time about 11h. a.m., when the clouds were slightly broken, the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. A fog was prevalent in the morning.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 6h. a.m. Positive and very active from that time till 6h. p.m., and slightly positive during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and dense scud till 6h. a.m. The clouds were extensively broken from this time till after noon, when the sky again became overcast, and remained so.
WED.	Positive but very weak till 3h. p.m., but positive with tension very strong during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 9h. p.m. Before 10h. p.m. the sky became suddenly cloudless, and remained so till midnight. The barometer reading was exceedingly high throughout the day. The maximum occurred at 9h. 42m. a.m.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong, except from noon till 6h. p.m., when it was positive but weak.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 4h. p.m. At 5h. p.m. a large portion of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and fleecy clouds, and it became quite overcast at 6h. p.m., and remained so till midnight.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderate at every examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast with cirrostratus and fleecy clouds throughout the day. Snow was falling occasionally during the afternoon.
SAT.	Positive but very weak at each examination.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast throughout the day.

The height of the eistem of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun, was out of order the greater part of the week.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The maximum thermometer was out of order during the week.

The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day, from December 28th to Jan. 1st, inclusive, at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 28.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was, from Dec. 28th to Dec. 31st, inclusive, 32.0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 26.4 and 29.6 respectively.

† The air was generally calm throughout the week.

On Jan. 1st the regular observations were discontinued for the purpose of examining the adjustments of the magnetic and meteorological instruments. A few barometrical readings are taken daily, so as to give an approximation to the mean height: the maximum and minimum temperature of each day are also taken, by means of self-registering thermometers, and inserted as the highest and lowest readings each day, and their arithmetical mean is taken and considered to represent the mean daily readings.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, January 9th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 2.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population to 1846.	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population to 1846.	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	511	480	394	*1386	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	1	..	5	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	508	479	393	*1381	1061		Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	117	28	19	164	183		Bronchitis .....	40	58	70	168	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	2	2	..	4	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	46	27	21	94	112		Pneumonia .....	103	19	14	136	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	107	45	40	192	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	4	3	7	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	178	275	158	611	354		Asthma .....	1	37	50	88	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	34	29	67	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	24	145	7	174	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	43	31	16	90	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	10	14	28	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	11	7	19	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	..	2	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	3	17	12		Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	6	5	13	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	31	28	63	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	2		VI.—Teething.....	17	..	..	17	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	91	91	81		Gastritis .....	1	1	2	4	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	6	3	*19	30		Enteritis .....	5	7	2	14	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	2	1	..	3	17		Peritonitis .....	..	4	..	4	2	
Measles .....	14	..	..	14	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	16	..	..	16	8	
Scarlatina .....	20	2	..	22	26		Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	46	..	..	46	47		Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	3	..	3	2	
Thrush .....	2	..	1	3	3		Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	3	
Diarrhoea.....	8	1	4	13	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	2	2	3	
Dysentery .....	1	2	..	3	2		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	.5	
Influenza .....	1	..	3	4	3		Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	1	2	.8	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	3	1	1	5	5	
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	..	3	.6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	14	17	8	39	32		Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Erysipelas .....	1	4	3	8	6		Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Syphilis .....	3	1	..	4	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	12	5	17	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	1	4	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Dropsy .....	1	5	3	9	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	.7	
Abscess .....	1	1	1	3	2		Diabetes .....	..	1	1	2	.6	
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	.2		Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	.4	
Mortification .....	..	2	5	7	4		Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.4	
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	.3		Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	1	2	3	.9	
Scrofula .....	4	1	..	5	5		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	8	2	11	5	
Cancer .....	..	7	4	11	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	.8	
Atrophy .....	17	..	2	19	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	2	3	2	
Debility .....	18	2	..	20	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	..	4	5	9	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	5	4	11	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	5	..	11	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	37	..	..	37	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	1	10	8	19	24		Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	.8	
Paralysis .....	..	11	24	35	22		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Convulsions.....	56	2	..	58	54		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	1	2	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	91	91	81	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Epilepsy .....	..	2	2	4	5		Privation.....	..	1	..	*2	.7	
Insanity .....	..	3	2	5	1		Violent Deaths .....	9	5	3	17	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	5	..	5	2		Causes not Specified.....	3	1	1	5	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	7	7	4	18	12								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population to the middle of 1846.		5 Winters.		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths 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\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to privation, is not stated.

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 14 births and 17 deaths.



DISTRICTS OF THE METROPOLIS, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.				Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population to 1846. 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } { in the Fields; St. James			17.2	301,326	158	202	193
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead			20.5	376,396	203	235	272
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } { London; West London; City of London			2.8	374,759	198	248	240
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } { Poplar			8.8	393,247	222	329	296
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } { Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham			66.2	502,483	287	372	346
TOTALS				115.5	1,948,211	1068	1386	1347

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	17th Oct.	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	2nd Jan.	9th Jan.
BIRTHS	1287	1337	1345	1381	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347
DEATHS (except from Violence)	802	864	948	917	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369
Diarrhoea	35	30	26	19	15	17	13	15	22	22	17	11	13
Dysentery	3	5	3	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	1	3	3
Cholera	2	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
Typhus	45	61	55	47	48	58	42	48	59	34	43	49	39
Mean Temperature	50.5	49.1	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8	45.8	32.0	35.9	29.9	36.3	29.0	37.3

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 1.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Jan. 9th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Jan. 2nd.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have after them "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In Middlesex Hospital, F. 2, fall on the head from a second floor window, while listening to a street organ	4 hours	M. 27 (no inquest), injury of the right knee. 9 weeks (How caused?)		F. 5 mon., found dead, apparently from suffocation—how caused unknown.	
In Middlesex Hospital, F. 60, (post mort.) fracture of the base of the skull, from falling down stairs while drunk	3 weeks	In London Hospital, mast maker, 21, accidental from a fractured skull, by a blow from a winch	died on the same day	Daughter of a tailor, 3 wks., suffocation by being accidentally shut up in a turn-up bed instant	
M. 35, fracture of the spine by falling from a window, out of which he had suddenly got, while insane	17 days	In London Hospital, labourer, 28, rupture of intestines by a kick—manslaughter against John Duggan		M. 10 wks. (post mort.), suffocation by being accidentally turned over and laid on by another child.	
In King's College Hospital, tailor, 50, effusion of blood on the brain—fell in King Street, Long Acre, when intoxicated—head struck the pavement	20 hours	In King's College Hospital, widow, about 70, (post mort.)—fracture of the base of the skull—no evidence how caused		In Middlesex Hospital, M. 60 (post mort.), suffocation from the lodgment of bone at dinner in the gullet—refused an operation 9 days	
In King's College Hospital, labourer, 38, (post mort.), fracture of the 4th dorsal vertebra—stepped upon and fell with a piece of quarterming casually placed on the beams for removal, when at work in Covent Garden Theatre	5 days	In London Hospital, gatekeeper, 78, dislocated arm and fractured radius—bow caused unknown		F. 1, accidental death from choking	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, potman, 58, (post mort.)—concussion of the brain, caused by falling down stairs (at the City Road).	13 hours	Wounds:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, surgical splint maker, 55, effects of a fractured leg, from a fall at Gray's Inn Lane, while wrestling—(previously paralysed).	8 weeks	Perfumer, 39, suicide with a razor, in unsound mind		In Middlesex Hospital, F. 3, burns from playing in her bedgown with a stick, lighted at the grate (the mother being absent)	3 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 18, effects of a fractured arm by a fall, from a ladder slipping (at Hornsey)	11 days	M. 54 (no inquest), traumatic trismus (how caused?)	24 days	In Middlesex Hospital, F. 7, burns from her clothes catching fire, while sitting on a fender-edge; a red-hot poker falling on them in absence of the father	1 day
In London Hospital, tidewater (age unknown), accidental from an injured leg, by a fall of cutch	70 days	M. 46, cutting his throat in a fit of temporary insanity		In Middlesex Hospital, M. 6, burns from firing his pinafire with a lighted stick at play	1 day
Wife of a waterman of horses, 39, concussion of the brain, from falling down the area of an unminished house, hot fenced.	instant	Drowning:—		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a cigar-stripper, 1, burnt by her pinafire taking fire, whilst at paper (at Milton Street)	1 week
Wife of a hair dresser, about 60 (post mort.), apoplexy—fracture of the skull—fell down stairs when intoxicated—found insensible at the foot of the stairs—supposed about.	10 hours	M. about 30, accidentally drowned in the River Thames.		In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 4, accidental from burns by his clothes taking fire	1 day
F. 87, exhaustion following an accidental fall in her bedroom (while affected with dropsy).	5 weeks	M. 6, found dead in "New Cut"—apparently drowned—with marks (missing a week).		In London Hospital, son of a policeman, 5, accidental from burns by his clothes taking fire	1 day
F. 77, natural death from apoplexy, accelerated by a fall.		M. 17, found dead in the water of the Regent Canal basin, without marks.		In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 7, accidental from burns	
Labourer, 25, fracture of the skull from a blow, accidentally received from the falling of the sheers in Her Majesty's Dockyard, Deptford	5 hours	Captain of a coal ship, 52, (post mort.), found dead, apparently drowned, the membranes of the brain being congested—without marks of violence.		In London Hospital, widow, 72, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire	
In Middlesex Hospital, M. 81, injury of the head from a cart wheel, as he was crossing the road intoxicated	5 days	M. 20, accidentally drowned by a fall from a boat in the River Thames.		In London Hospital, F. 6, accidental from burns by her clothes taking fire	
In Middlesex Hospital, M. 62, fracture of the thigh from the kick of a horse, which he was cleaning	16 days	M. (unknown), apparently 14, found dead in the River Thames, without marks.		In London Hospital, daughter of a sugar-baker, 4, accidental from burns	8 days
In Middlesex Hospital, M. 30, arachnitis from injury of the skull, by a horse's kick on the forehead, while moving hay beneath him	4 days	F. 23, found dead—apparently drowned, and without marks to account for death.		F. 30, burns from firing her clothes by letting fall on them a lucifer match	
In King's College Hospital, cabinet maker, 80, (post mort.)—shock of the system, following fracture of the neck of the femur, by sudden muscular exertion, when endeavouring to avoid a backney cabriolet in High Holborn	10 days	Lighterman, 49, found drowned—but no evidence how he got into the water.		Son of a blacksmith, 3 (no inquest), severe burns on the left arm and shoulder, by lighting a piece of paper at the fire grate	3 weeks
F. 83, shock of the system—thrown out of a chaise-cart, which came in contact with a coal cart in the Strand	6 days	F. 24, found drowned—but how she came into the water no evidence (in the Thames).		F. 4, burns from reaching to an ornament on a mantelpiece, in the absence of the nurse	8 days
Carman, 47, injuries from being accidentally run over by his own cart	instant	Waterman, 24, drowned accidentally by falling into the River Thames (under water 18 hrs.)		M. 26, accidentally burnt to death (an imperfect return)	
Daughter of a mariner, 15, death from blows, producing plemisy on right side; verdict of manslaughter against Richard King the younger, Sarah Green, and Jane Sumner.		Spinster, 26, drowning—no evidence how she came into the River Ravensbourne.		Son of a labourer, 1, injuries from being scalded with boiling water from the kettle upsetting accidentally	21 hours
M. 65 (post mort.), natural death—sudden, from effusion of serum on the base and ventricles of the brain, which may have been accelerated by an accidental blow		M. 43, accidentally drowned in the River Thames (under water 32 days).		M. 2 (no inquest), scald—bronchitis	
F. 83, { fracture of the back and thigh (no inquest.) { (how caused?)	19 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—		M. 4, scald of the back from accidental splashing of boiling water over him	5 weeks
		Tailor, 57, suicide by hanging—insane.		Poison:—	
		F. servant (single), about 25, suicide by hanging (state of mind not known).		F. servant, 19, suicide with prussic acid, in unsound mind—quantity taken not known	6 hours
		Soldier, 22, suicide by hanging (insane).		F. servant, 28 (post mort.), suicide with laudanum (insane).	
		In Westminster, convict, formerly a labourer, 16, hung himself with tailors' thread to the air grating of his cell, when in separate confinement (temporary insanity, arising from disappointment at not being allowed to return to the juvenile ward, from which he had been removed)—found hanging.		F. 25, { arsenic (had bought twopennyworth for mice) { suicide after desertion by a paramour—insanity.	28 hours
		In Westminster, convict, formerly a labourer, 45, hung himself with a rope to the beam of a loom in his cell (temporary insanity).	instant	Spirituous Liquor:—	
		F. 16, hanging herself with a cord to a leaden pipe (her feet being off the ground about 30 minutes).		Cooper, 31 (post mort.), died from an excessive draught of ardent spirits—how administered unknown (insane).	
		F. 70, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.		M. 30, { died from an excessive draught of strong liquor, imbibed into his stomach { The verdict adds—"cause unknown."	2 days
		Grocer, 45, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.		Neglect:—	
		M. 55, { bronchitis { congestion of the lungs, from (no inquest) { inhaling a narcotic vapour	13 years 7 days	M. newly born, neglect to provide proper aid at birth, and so wilfully murdered by some person or persons unknown.	
		Son of a gardener, 2, inhaling steam from a kettle of boiling water	12 hours		



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's H.:	duration	Small Pox H.:	duration	London H. (continued):	duration
M. 16, { diseased heart (sequel of rheumatism) . . . . .	8	M. 20, small pox—natural—confluent . . . . .	8 days	F. 49, ulcer . . . . .	8 months
(p.m.) { fever (died suddenly) . . . . .	2 years ago	King's College H.:		F. 40, { dropsy . . . . .	
{ rheumatism, first attack . . . . .	about 3 weeks ago	M. 37, debility . . . . .	2 weeks	{ mitral disease of the heart . . . . .	
M. 31, { scalp wound—erysipelas . . . . .		F. 63, { femoral hernia . . . . .		F. 33, diseased uterus . . . . .	
(p.m.) { secondary abscess of lungs . . . . .		F. 32, { strangulation . . . . .	2 days	St. Thomas' H.:	
Westminster H.:		F. 32, { operation . . . . .		F. 30, fever . . . . .	
M. 48 (post mort.), acute bronchitis . . . . .	1 month	F. 32, erysipelas . . . . .		F. 26, phthisis . . . . .	
M. 40, chronic bronchitis . . . . .		F. 32, bronchitis . . . . .		F. 39, carcinoma uteri . . . . .	
Charing Cross H.:		See Violent Deaths.		F. 58, { apoplexy . . . . .	13 days
M. 20, phthisis pulmonalis . . . . .	2 or 3 years	St. Bartholomew's H.:		{ hemiplegia . . . . .	
Middlesex H.:	See Violent Deaths.	M. 34, hemiplegia . . . . .		M. 56, phthisis . . . . .	
University College H.:		M. 33, disease of the lungs and chest . . . . .		Guy's H.:	
M. 56, stricture of urethra—disease of kidneys . . . . .		M. 29, bronchitis . . . . .		M. 64, jaundice . . . . .	
F. 63, chronic laryngitis—phthisis . . . . .		M. 69, strangulated hernia . . . . .		M. 30, fever . . . . .	
Fever H.:		M. 41, emphysema, with bronchitis . . . . .	some years	M. 40, diseased bladder—enlarged prostate . . . . .	
M. 51, { fever . . . . .	19 days	M. 46, suspected disease of brain and spinal marrow . . . . .		M. 50, bronchitis—dropsy . . . . .	
(p.m.) { granular kidneys (from Holborn—in hospital 7 days) . . . . .		M. 25, consumption . . . . .	4 years	M. 52, diseased kidney . . . . .	
M. 40, { fever . . . . .	19 days	F. 21, emphysema of the lungs, with bronchitis, ill as long as she could recollect directly after admission to the hospital . . . . .		F. 29, phthisis . . . . .	
(p.m.) { injection of colon—serous effusion beneath the arachnoid (from Lambeth—in hospital 4 days) . . . . .		London H.:		Dreadnought H.:	
F. 53, { apoplexy . . . . .	19 days	M. 55 (inquest), natural—suppressed urine . . . . .		{ venereal erysipelatous inflammation of peritoneum . . . . .	24 hours
(p.m.) { clot in the fornix (from Lambeth—in hospital 12 days) . . . . .		M. 19 wks. (inquest), natural, sudden, from group . . . . .		{ sudden collapse . . . . .	in hospital 34 days
		F. 56 (inquest), natural—sudden, from effusion on the brain . . . . .	instantly	M. 28, { partial obstruction of small intestine 10 days perforation . . . . .	34 hours
				{ intrusion of a small portion of the calibre of the ilium into the femoral ring . . . . .	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, IMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox, &c.:	duration	Typus (continued):	duration	Delirium tremens:	duration
M. 9 mon., natural small pox . . . . .	14 days	F. 43, typhus fever . . . . .	6 days	M. 37, delirium tremens . . . . .	
M. 6 mon., { confluent small pox . . . . .		{ fever . . . . .	14 days	M. 31, delirium tremens . . . . .	4 days
{ vaccination 3 months before, without cicatrices . . . . .		{ disease of liver . . . . .		Paralysis and delirium tremens:	
F. 11 mon., { bronchitis . . . . .	7 days	See Hospital Reports.		M. 56, { paralysis . . . . .	11 days
{ variola . . . . .	8 days	Remittent Fever:		{ delirium tremens . . . . .	
{ not stated whether vaccinated . . . . .		F. 3, { remittent fever . . . . .	16 days	Intemperance:	
M. 4, { small pox, confluent . . . . .	11 days	{ pneumonia . . . . .	24 days	M. 33, phthisis from intemperate habits . . . . .	
{ pneumonia . . . . .	2 days	{ remittent fever . . . . .	14 days	F. 25 (inquest) p.m., sanguineous apoplexy, accelerated by intoxication—found dead in bed . . . . .	
{ not stated whether vaccinated . . . . .		F. 7, { abscess apparently of the Eustachian tube, which caused the rupture of a blood-vessel . . . . .		M. 40, { intemperance—fever . . . . .	2 weeks
F. 11 mon., { small pox . . . . .	11 days	Syphilis:		{ meningitis . . . . .	
{ pneumonia . . . . .	3 days	M. 6 mon., { syphilis . . . . .	from birth	Bronchitis and Intemperance:	
{ without previous vaccination . . . . .		{ bronchitis . . . . .	1 month	M. 52, a drunkard, { bronchitis . . . . .	3 years
F. 1, { chicken pox . . . . .	5 days	See Dreadnought Hospital.		{ last attack . . . . .	3 weeks
{ hydrocephalus . . . . .	3 weeks	Hæmorrhage:		Privation:	
See Small Pox Hospital.		F. 29, hæmorrhage from the lungs . . . . .	10½ hours	F. 25, { exhaustion from long refusal of food, 2 years insanity . . . . .	
Typhus, &c.:		F. 46, rupture of a blood-vessel on the lungs . . . . .		In the sub-district of Brompton, widow of a soldier, 56 (inquest), serous effusion into and congestion of the brain, from want of clothes to lie in at night, and inefficient nourishment with food, through poverty . . . . .	
M. 41, low fever . . . . .	16 days	M. 68 (inquest), rupture of a blood-vessel in the lungs . . . . .	2 minutes	In sub-district of St. Mary, Marylebone, needlewoman, 33 (inquest), want of food and other common necessities of life . . . . .	
F. 8, fever . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 4 days, hæmorrhage from the umbilical cord—debility . . . . .	4 days	In sub-district of St. John, St. Olave's, F. 86, (inquest) suddenly—exhaustion from want of sufficient nourishment . . . . .	
F. 48, typhus fever . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 72 (inquest), natural death—hæmorrhage from a ruptured vessel . . . . .	sudden	Inanition:	
F. 33, { bilious fever . . . . .	7 days	F. 41 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a blood-vessel on the lungs . . . . .	sudden	M. 7 weeks (inquest), (p.m.), defective nourishment—not known whether from disease or neglect—duration unknown—no medical attendant certified . . . . .	
{ cerebral congestion . . . . .	7 days	M. 40 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a blood-vessel . . . . .	sudden	Miscellaneous causes:	
F. 3, fever—effusion on the brain . . . . .		Malformation:		M. 2, inflammation—ulceration and sloughing of the groin and scrotum . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 70, fever . . . . .		F. 15 days, nonclosure of the foramen ovale, since birth . . . . .		F. 78, lupus . . . . .	15 years
M. 14, typhus fever . . . . .	8 days	F. 47 days, imperfect anus . . . . .		F. 18, malignant disease of the face (lupus) . . . . .	10 years
M. 11, fever . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 8 days, imperfect rectum . . . . .		F. 69, water brash . . . . .	5 years
M. 5 mon., brain fever . . . . .		Hernia:		M. 56 (p.m.), { apoplexy . . . . .	3 days
F. 2, { fever . . . . .	6 weeks	F. 70, strangulated hernia . . . . .	5 days	{ paralysis of left arm and right leg, ramollissement of the left middle lobe, and base of right . . . . .	
{ diarrhoea . . . . .	1 week	F. 88, strangulated hernia . . . . .		{ cancer of stomach and intestines . . . . .	
M. 3, typhus . . . . .	17 days	M. 3 mon., strangulated hernia . . . . .	2 months	{ softening of brain with paralysis—hemiplegia . . . . .	
M. 18 (p.m.) inquest, continued fever . . . . .	5 days	See Reports of King's College, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital.		M. 17 (inquest, p.m.), purulent arachnitis of the brain and spinal cord . . . . .	5 days
F. 45, fever—brouchitis . . . . .	whole illness 1 month	Diabetes:		F. 1 (inquest), softening of the brain—hepatization of the lungs . . . . .	for 6 weeks under a quack
F. 34, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 70, diabetes mellitus, ending in exhaustion from irritation of the mucous membrane, with vomiting and purging . . . . .	7 years	M. 1 (p.m.), convulsions—softening of brain and great congestion . . . . .	
F. 28, nervous fever . . . . .	2 months	Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.		F. 40 (inquest), natural death—sudden from effusion of the brain from mortification of the lip . . . . .	
M. 18, typhus . . . . .	14 days	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		M. 8 mon., abscess of ear discharging externally—collapse . . . . .	
M. 26, eruptive fever . . . . .	7 days	F. 24, { parturition of twins . . . . .	39 days	M. 68, { earache . . . . .	4 months
{ fever . . . . .	3 weeks	{ adynamic fever . . . . .	31 days	{ typhus fever . . . . .	7 days
F. 3, { congestion of brain . . . . .	5 days	F. 36, exhaustion after delivery . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 30 (p.m.), arachnitis—diminutive heart—atrophy . . . . .	12 years
{ effusion . . . . .	2 days	F. 27 (inquest), laceration of the womb, from pressure of the child in a mal-position, during natural labour . . . . .	30 min.	F. newly born (inquest, p.m.) it could not be ascertained whether the child was born alive; having been left by a stranger at an office, 12, Charles-street, Westminster . . . . .	
M. 4, gastric fever . . . . .	21 days	{ (inquest) childbirth (healthy) . . . . .			
M. 1, fever . . . . .	8 days	F. 28, { followed on fifth day by phlegmasia dolens . . . . .			
M. 24, fever . . . . .		F. 33, { childbirth . . . . .	7 days		
M. 1, brain fever . . . . .	7 days	{ puerperal fever . . . . .	2 days		
F. 1, low fever and marasmus . . . . .	10 weeks	F. 36, milk fever (9 days after confinement) . . . . .			
M. 47, fever . . . . .		F. 29, exhaustion of the vital powers—premature delivery . . . . .			
M. 73, { fever . . . . .	17 days	F. 24, puerperal mania . . . . .	11 days		
{ pneumonia . . . . .	8 days	F. 23, { pleuritis . . . . .	6 days		
M. 52, fever . . . . .	1 week	F. 26, ague—abortion . . . . .			
M. 52, typhus fever . . . . .	3 weeks	{ childbirth . . . . .	3 days		
F. 3, typhus . . . . .	14 weeks	F. 25, { emphysema of the lungs . . . . .	some months		
F. 5, { typhus . . . . .	14 weeks	{ dropsy . . . . .			
{ diarrhoea . . . . .	6 weeks	F. 28, { labour . . . . .			
{ fever . . . . .	8 days	{ meningitis . . . . .	7 days		
M. 41, { chronic enlargement of the liver . . . . .		F. 25, { childbirth . . . . .			
F. 46, synochus . . . . .		{ hysteritis . . . . .	6 days		
M. 2, typhus fever . . . . .		F. 19 (inquest), puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	3 weeks		
F. 8 mon., typhus fever . . . . .					
M. 26, low nervous fever and congestion of the blood vessels of the brain . . . . .					
F. 11, typhus mitior . . . . .	3 weeks				
M. 3, fever—hæmorrhage from the bowels . . . . .	3 weeks				
{ febris . . . . .	7 weeks				
M. 51, { debility . . . . .					
{ fever . . . . .	3 months				
M. 3, { meningitis . . . . .					
M. 7, typhus fever . . . . .	3 weeks				
M. 14 (inquest), natural death—convulsions—effusion on the brain, resulting from low fever . . . . .					
M. 11, fever . . . . .	3 weeks				
F. 3, { fever . . . . .	3 weeks				
{ effusion on the brain . . . . .					

In the return for week ending January 2nd, deaths were—

(1) Certified by Medical Attendant in . . . . .	1209 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner in . . . . .	204 "
(3) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant . . . . .	30 "
(4) Not certified . . . . .	67 "

1510

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion of 93 per cent. It must be observed, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied a written statement of the cause of death (or that it could not be ascertained), was made by a qualified practitioner.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from bronchitis and pneumonia 7; asthma, 3; phthisis, 3; pulmonary apoplexy, 1; convulsions 9; epilepsy, 2; cerebral apoplexy, 12; rupture of vessels in lungs, 2; rupture of other vessels, 2; diseases of heart, 19; violence, 75; other specified causes, 28; found dead (young persons) 15, (adults) 7; visitation of God, natural causes, &c., 19—total 204. The number of cases in which it is recorded that a post mortem examination was made is 56.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 9th January, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 6-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
JANUARY		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at 2h. 40m. p.m.; at other examinations no electricity was shewn.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was one-half covered with cirri, cirrostrati, and scud to 9h. a.m.; from that time till 2h. p.m. the amount gradually increased, and it shortly after became overcast. At 4h. 50m. sleet began falling, and snow shortly after succeeded.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination during the day.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate at 1h. p.m.; at other examinations the electricity was positive, with weak tension.	} See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks in the clouds about 11h. a.m., the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain was falling between 9h. a.m. and 11h. a.m.
WED.	Positive and tension very weak at each examination during the day.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, with the exception of an interval at 3h. a.m. A fog was prevalent in the morning.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong from 11h. a.m. to 2h. p.m. Sparks were shewn.	} A thin misty rain was falling.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. A thin misty rain was falling at 11h. a.m.
FRID.	Positive and moderately active at each examination during the day.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn till 1h. p.m. Positive and tension moderate from 1h. 20m. p.m. till midnight.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 10h. p.m. Shortly after this time the sky became suddenly cloudless, and continued so during several hours.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The thermometer placed in the full rays of the sun has been under repair during the week.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

• In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 39.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 39.7.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.E., but during a large portion of the time it has been calm.

During the week the regular observations were discontinued for the purpose of examining the adjustments of the magnetic and meteorological instruments. A few barometrical readings have been taken daily, so as to give an approximation to the mean height: the maximum and minimum temperature of each day has also been taken, by means of self-registering thermometers, and inserted as the highest and lowest readings on each day, and their arithmetical mean is taken and considered to represent the mean daily readings.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, January 16th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

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[No. 3.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	466	451	373	*1291	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	1	..	5	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	466	451	373	*1291	1061		Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	114	36	19	169	183		Bronchitis .....	37	46	69	152	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	2	3	3	8	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	52	33	29	114	112		Pneumonia .....	84	28	16	128	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	88	41	41	170	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	4	4	8	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	147	252	134	533	354		Asthma .....	..	32	24	56	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	21	22	45	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	17	129	12	158	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	43	24	18	85	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	8	6	16	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	9	4	13	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	3	..	3	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	15	..	15	12		Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	5	..	7	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	18	22	42	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	2	3	8	2		VI.—Teething.....	16	..	..	16	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	98	98	81		Gastritis .....	..	3	1	4	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	15	13	5	*34	30		Enteritis .....	9	2	..	11	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	4	..	..	4	17		Peritonitis .....	..	5	2	7	8	
Measles .....	9	..	..	9	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	..	..	14	8	
Scarlatina .....	12	..	..	12	26		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	44	..	..	44	47		Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	1	..	2	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3		Hernia .....	..	2	3	5	3	
Diarrhoea .....	11	3	5	19	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Dysentery .....	2	1	..	3	2		Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.4	
Cholera .....	1	1	..	2	.3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Influenza .....	1	2	7	10	3		Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	4	5	.8	
Ague .....	1	1	..	2	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	5	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	16	19	5	40	32		Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	
Erysipelas .....	1	8	2	11	6		Jaundice .....	1	..	3	4	2	
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	8	2	11	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	2	5	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Dropsy .....	2	11	18	31	32		Iseburia .....	..	..	..	..	.7	
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	.6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.4	
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	4		Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.4	
Purpura .....	..	1	1	2	.3		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	.9	
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	3		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	8	2	10	5	
Cancer .....	..	12	1	13	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	.8	
Atrophy .....	15	..	..	15	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	2	
Debility .....	27	1	..	28	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Malformations .....	3	1	..	4	2		Rheumatism .....	1	2	..	3	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	2	6	11	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	3	..	8	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	27	..	..	27	37		Phlegmon .....	2	1	..	3	.2	
Apoplexy .....	..	13	20	33	24		Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	.8	
Paralysis .....	..	7	17	24	22		Fistula .....	..	..	1	1	.4	
Convulsions .....	49	..	..	49	54		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	98	98	81	
Chorea .....	1	..	..	1	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Epilepsy .....	..	9	1	10	5		Privation .....	..	3	..	.4	.7	
Insanity .....	..	2	1	3	1		Violent Deaths .....	15	10	5	30	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2		Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	4	2	11	12								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Winters.		Deaths registered in the Week		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males	.....	542		Males	.....	631		Males	.....
Females	.....	526		Females	.....	660		Females	.....
		Total 1068				Total.. 1291		Total.. 1457	
Deaths registered in this the third week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—									
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)	(average of the series of weeks exclusive of the last) 1044	
940	1154	1136	988	1040	1010	1043	1274		
Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 17									

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to *privation*, is not stated.

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the *sub-district* of Hampstead; and in the *sub-districts* of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 18 births and 17 deaths.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	158	175	185
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	233	295
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	198	233	250
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	222	297	337
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	353	390
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1291	1457

Births and Deaths <i>not caused by Violence</i> , registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	24th Oct.	31st Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.
BIRTHS.....	1337	1345	1381	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	864	948	917	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261
Diarrhoea.....	30	26	19	15	17	13	15	22	22	17	11	13	19
Dysentery .....	5	3	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	1	3	3	3
Cholera.....	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	61	55	47	48	58	42	48	59	34	43	49	39	40
Mean Temperature.....	49°1	43°2	49°1	44°1	47°8	45°8	32°0	35°9	29°9	36°3	29°0	37°3	32°2

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and *Sub-district* of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 16th January, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning			
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day						
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.					
1847	Moon																								
JANUARY			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
SUN.	10		31.5	29.5	30.5			13.0	38.5	37.0				—5.3	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	45	8.0	0.00			
MON.	11		30.03	34.5	25.0	29.8	Thermometer deranged.	17.0	37.8	36.5				—6.3	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	49	7.5	0.00			
TUES.	12		29.88	39.0	30.0	34.5		21.0	37.0	36.2				—1.0	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	50	2.0	0.00			
WED.	13		29.81	40.5	27.0	33.8		17.0	37.0	36.0				—1.3	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	6.0	0.00			
THU.	14	Greatest declination S.	29.92	42.5	25.0	33.8		13.5	36.5	35.5				—3.0	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	25	1.0	0.00			
FRI.	15		29.94	39.0	26.7	32.9		19.0	36.0	34.8				—1.6	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	0.0	0.00			
SAT.	16		29.94	34.0	26.2	30.1		26.0	35.8	34.0				—4.4	Calm	E.NE.	0.0	0.0	0.0	80	9.0	0.00			
MEANS			29.92	37.3	27.1	32.2		18.1	36.9	35.7				—3.3	†					Sum 290	4.8	Sum 0.00			

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination during the day.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few small breaks which occurred at 9h. 30m. a.m., the sky was overcast till 6h. p.m.; from this time till midnight the sky was clear. The prevailing clouds were cirro- stratus and scud. A thin haze prevailed during the night.
MON.	No electricity was shewn till noon, when it became positive, with strong tension: at every other time during the day it was slightly positive.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 9h. p.m., when it became suddenly overcast, with dense cirrostratus, and continued so till midnight.
TUES.	Positive and moderately strong tension at 9h. a.m., and again at noon; at other times during the day slightly positive elec- tricity was shewn.	See General Remarks.	At 9h. a.m. cirrostratus and vapour prevailed principally in the horizon, but before noon the clouds had cleared away, and the sky was cloudless for the remainder of the day.
WED.	No electricity was shewn till near noon, when it attained its max. and was positive; at other examinations no electricity was shewn.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 2h. p.m., when a few small breaks were shewn in several directions; the clouds, however, soon regained their former density, and covered the sky till 8h. 30m. p.m., when they gradually cleared, and the sky was afterwards cloudless till midnight. The prevailing cloud was cirrostratus.
THURS.	Positive and moderately active as each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally clear throughout the day. A dense fog arose at about 9h. p.m., and continued during the night.
FRID.	Positive and moderately active through- out the day: at 8h. p.m. strong positive electricity was shewn.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless throughout the day.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn till near noon, when it became slightly positive. Nothing was shewn at any other examination throughout the day.		Overcast till noon, when small breaks were visible in several directions; soon after noon the sky became again covered, and continued so till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 29.6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 31.6.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is calm.

During the week the regular observations were discontinued for the purpose of examining the adjustments of the magnetic and meteorological instruments. A few barometrical readings have been taken daily, so as to give an approximation to the mean height: the maximum and minimum temperature of each day has also been taken, by means of self-registering thermometers, and inserted as the highest and lowest readings on each day, and their arithmetical mean is taken and considered to represent the mean daily readings.



Date		Description		Amount	
1890	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	
1891	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	
1892	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	
1893	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, January 23d, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 4]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	476	424	325	1225	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	2	..	4	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	474	423	320	1217	1061		Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	112	22	17	151	183		Bronchitis .....	49	51	72	172	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	5	1	7	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	51	39	21	111	112		Pneumonia .....	89	19	10	118	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	96	30	37	163	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	158	239	134	531	354		Asthma .....	..	32	55	67	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	31	20	54	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	13	122	11	146	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	39	27	12	78	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	6	3	13	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	9	5	14	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	5	..	6	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	1	14	2	17	12		Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	5	2	11	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	26	20	48	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	1	..	4	2		VI.—Teething.....	15	..	..	15	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	65	65	81		Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	6	5	18	30		Enteritis .....	3	4	..	7	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	4	1	..	5	17		Peritonitis .....	2	2	2	6	2	
Measles .....	10	1	..	11	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	11	..	..	11	8	
Scarlatina .....	14	..	..	14	26		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	50	..	..	50	47		Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	1	
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	1	2	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3		Hernia .....	..	2	2	4	3	
Diarrhoea.....	8	..	4	12	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	..	2	3	
Dysentery .....	1	..	2	3	2		Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	.4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Influenza .....	1	1	5	7	3		Hæmatemesis.....	1	3	..	4	.8	
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	4	3	3	10	5	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	1	3	.6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	11	14	3	28	32		Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Erysipelas .....	1	3	2	6	6		Jaundice .....	..	2	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	3	1	..	4	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	3	10	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Dropsy .....	2	13	6	21	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.7	
Abscess .....	3	1	..	4	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Mortification .....	1	1	4	6	4		Stone .....	..	1	1	1	.4	
Purpura .....	..	2	..	2	.3		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.9	
Scrofula .....	3	3	..	6	5		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	8	4	12	5	
Cancer .....	..	12	6	18	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.8	
Atrophy .....	10	3	..	13	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	1	2	2	5	2	
Debility .....	24	1	..	25	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2		Rheumatism .....	1	5	2	8	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	3	3	9	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	..	..	3	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	4	1	15	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	35	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	3	8	14	25	24		Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	.8	
Paralysis.....	..	6	14	20	22		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Convulsions.....	42	..	..	42	54		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	2	1	..	3	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	65	65	81	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	.9	
Epilepsy .....	1	5	2	8	5		Privation.....	1	..	..	1	.7	
Insanity .....	..	1	1	1	1		Violent Deaths .....	6	3	5	14	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	2	5	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	1	5	8	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	4	3	12	12								

5 Winters.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	542	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	631	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	679
	Females .....	526		Females .....	594		Females .....	655
	Total	1068		Total..	1225		Total..	1334

Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847) | (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 993  
 835 | 1107 | 1116 | 974 | 1011 | 1002 | 908 | 1210

Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 15

1225

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the *sub-district* of Hampstead; and in the *sub-districts* of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 16 births and 15 deaths.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- me- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-46, and corrected for Increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { in the Fields; St. James ..... } CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead } EAST DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } SOUTH DISTRICTS { London; West London; City of London..... } { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } { Poplar ..... } { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } { Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	17.2 20.5 2.8 8.8 66.2	301,326 376,396 374,759 393,247 502,483	158 203 198 222 287	190 255 212 245 323	171 240 272 307 344
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	1068	1225	1334

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	3rd Oct.	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.
BIRTHS.....	1345	1381	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	948	917	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211
Diarrhoea.....	26	19	15	17	13	15	22	22	17	11	13	19	12
Dysentery .....	3	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	3
Cholera.....	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..
Typhus .....	55	47	48	58	42	48	59	34	43	49	39	40	28
Mean Temperature.....	43.2	49.1	44.1	47.8	45.8	32.0	35.9	29.9	36.3	29.0	37.3	32.2	32.6

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
*During the Week ending Saturday, 23d January, 1847.*

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.						
JANUARY			in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N.E. and Calm	E.N.E. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	17	New	29°0	27°3	28°7	°	°	26°3	35°0	33°5	°	°	°	—6°8	°	°	°	°	°	°	45	10°0	0°00		
MON.	18	Perigee	29°09	32°0	27°0	29°5	°	27°1	34°8	33°5	°	°	°	—5°7	°	°	°	°	°	°	30	8°0	0°00		
TUES.	19		30°03	32°7	30°0	31°4	°	19°5	34°5	33°5	°	°	°	—3°5	°	°	°	°	°	°	5	10°0	0°00		
WED.	20	In Equator.	29°91	34°8	27°6	31°2	°	20°0	34°5	33°5	°	°	°	—3°7	°	°	°	°	°	°	30	5°0	0°04		
THU.	21		29°77	37°2	32°0	34°6	°	30°5	34°5	33°8	°	°	°	—1°2	°	°	°	°	°	°	5	10°0	0°40		
FRI.	22		29°64	35°9	34°0	35°0	°	26°1	34°8	34°0	°	°	°	—2°1	°	°	°	°	°	°	45	10°0	0°02		
SAT.	23	First Quarter	29°55	43°8	31°3	37°6	°	31°4	35°5	34°0	°	°	°	+0°3	°	°	°	°	°	°	190	8°0	0°03		
MEANS			29°83	35°2	29°9	32°6	°	25°9	34°8	33°7	°	°	°	—3°2	°	°	†				Sum 350	8°7	Sum 0°49		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn at any examination throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day; a uniform cloud of the cirrostratus kind prevailed.
MON.	Positive with moderately strong tension at 9h. a.m.; at other times during the day slightly positive electricity was shewn.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was covered till noon, after which time the clouds became considerably broken in many directions, exhibiting large portions of blue sky; it continued so till 5h. p.m., when the clouds assumed their former density, and covered the sky till midnight. Shortly before noon a few flakes of snow fell. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds.
TUES.	Strong positive electricity was shewn at each examination. The max. occurred at noon, when sparks were obtained.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day; dense cirrostratus prevailed. At times it was very gloomy.
WED.	No electricity was shewn till noon, at which time it became positive, with moderately strong tension. At 2h. p.m. strong positive electricity was shewn with frequent sparks.	} See General Remarks.	One-half of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and light scud till 2h. p.m. After this time it became completely overcast, and remained so till midnight. At 7h. p.m. snow began to fall, and continued falling till midnight.
THURS.	Positive electricity, with moderately strong tension, was shewn till noon. Soon after noon the instruments became strongly charged with positive electricity, and frequent sparks were obtained. During the evening slightly positive electricity was shewn.	} See General Remarks. } Snow falling fast. } See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day, with dense cirrostratus. Snow was falling at frequent intervals during the day.
FRID.	Slightly positive electricity was shewn till 9h. a.m. After this time the tension increased, and was moderately strong at each examination. During the evening slightly positive electricity was shewn.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain mingled with sleet fell at frequent intervals. During the morning a dense fog prevailed.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn till noon, after which time it became positive, with moderately strong tension; at other examinations during the day nothing was shewn, except at 7h. 20m. p.m., when it was slightly positive.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast until 2h. p.m.; after which time the clouds became considerably broken in the W., and remained so till 5h. p.m., when the sky was nearly free from cloud; at 7h. 20m. p.m. the sky was covered with cirrostratus, and continued so till midnight. Rain fell slightly at intervals during the evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

The aneroid temperature is read at 10 A.M. (the time at which the aneroid is read is indicated in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the aneroid is read. The aneroid temperature is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average. The temperature of the water of the Thames is generally about 50°.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6H. 30M. A.M., was 35.0; and the mean reading at 7H. 30M. P.M., was 34.8.

† The air has been principally calm throughout the week.

During the week the regular observations were discontinued for the purpose of examining the adjustments of the magnetic instruments. A few barometrical readings have been taken daily, so as to give an approximation to the mean height: the maximum and minimum temperature of each day has also been taken, by means of self-registering thermometers, and inserted as the highest and lowest readings on each day, and their arithmetical mean is taken and considered to represent the mean daily readings.

and non-orientated means taken and considered to represent







# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, January 30th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 5.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	437	377	339	1153	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	1	..	1	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	437	377	338	1152	1061		Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	102	21	13	136	183		Bronchitis .....	38	42	79	159	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	..	1	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	50	37	20	107	112		Pneumonia .....	92	23	11	126	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	81	27	49	157	170		Hydrothorax .....	1	5	6	12	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration	147	196	141	484	354		Asthma .....	..	23	21	44	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	30	16	48	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	10	93	12	115	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion	35	26	15	76	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	9	11	23	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	3	10	7	20	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	1	5	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	3	15	12		Aneurism .....	1	1	..	2	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	6	1	10	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	27	15	43	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	2	2	6	2		VI.—Teething.....	9	..	..	9	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	69	69	81		Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	12	10	2	24	30		Enteritis .....	2	4	2	8	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	2	..	..	2	17		Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	2	
Measles .....	9	..	..	9	28		Tuberc Mesenterica.....	11	..	..	11	8	
Scarlatina .....	13	1	..	14	26		Worms .....	6	..	..	6	6	
Whooping Cough .....	38	..	..	38	47		Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	1	
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3		Hernia .....	..	3	3	6	3	
Diarrhoea .....	8	3	2	13	7		Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	3	
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	2		Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5	
Influenza .....	2	..	6	8	3		Hamatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	8	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	3	3	2	8	5	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	13	14	5	32	32		Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	2	
Erysipelas .....	4	2	..	6	6		Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	10	5	15	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	1	2	5	
Dropsy .....	..	11	6	17	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	2	2	7	
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	4		Stone .....	2	2	..	4	4	
Purpura .....	1	1	..	2	3		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	9	
Scrofula .....	4	2	..	6	3		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	6	3	10	5	
Cancer .....	..	12	7	19	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Gout .....	..	2	..	2	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	1	3	8	
Atrophy .....	19	2	2	23	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	2	
Debility .....	17	4	..	21	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2		Rheumatism .....	1	3	1	5	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	5	2	3	10	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	2	10	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	37		Phlegmon .....	1	..	1	2	2	
Apoplexy .....	1	7	15	23	24		Ulcer .....	1	2	1	4	8	
Paralysis.....	1	8	25	34	22		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions.....	37	..	..	37	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	69	69	81	
Chorea .....	1	..	..	1	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	9	
Epilepsy .....	..	6	..	6	5		Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7	
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3	1		Violent Deaths .....	12	10	2	24	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	1	2	2		Causes not Specified .....	..	..	1	1	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	3	4	12	12								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....		542	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		554	Births registered in the Week	Males .....		779
	Females .....		526		Females .....		599		Females .....		746
	Total .....		1068		Total .....		1153		Total .....		1525

Deaths registered in this the fifth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847)  
 818 | 926 | 1025 | 780 | 1086 | 1011 | 901 | 1138  
 Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 15  
 (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 935

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 12 births and 15 deaths.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	158	159	197
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	202	301
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	198	192	251
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	222	278	351
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	322	425
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	1068	1153	1525

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	7th Nov.	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.
BIRTHS.....	1381	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	917	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129
Diarrhœa.....	19	15	17	13	15	22	22	17	11	13	19	12	13
Dysentery .....	1	5	5	3	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	3	..
Cholera.....	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
Typhus.....	47	48	58	42	48	59	34	43	49	39	40	28	32
Mean Temperature.....	49°1	44°1	47°8	45°8	32°0	35°9	29°9	36°3	29°0	37°3	32°2	32°6	41°7

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 4.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Jan. 30th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Jan. 23rd.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
Sailor, 24, fractured skull and injuries, by accidentally falling from the mast-head of a French vessel in the River Thames .....	36 hours	Widow, 66, drowned—by what means she came into the water no proof—no marks of violence (an habitual drunkard).		Son of an engineer, 4, burns from the clothes taking fire at a room-grate, without a guard, in absence of a friend .....	11 hours
F. 75, accidental death from a fall, and injury to her head and back .....	5 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—		Daughter of a labourer, 4, { slight burns of the neck and one arm .....	13 days
F. 72, { fracture of the neck of the thigh bone .....	6 months	Barmaid, 23, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity, to a hedpost.		F. 9 mon., accidental death by scalds from a saucepan of water falling over her.....	*
(no inquest) { paralysis of bladder and rectum. (How was fracture caused?)		Son of a lithographic writer, 9 wks., suffocation when being carried in the arms of his nurse, wrapped in shawls.		M. 4 (no inquest), convulsions, consequent on severe burns of the face, neck, and arm ..	14 days
M. 84, { fracture of cervix femoris .....	4 years	Burns and Scalds:—		Poison:—	
(no inquest) { paralysis (How was fracture caused?)		In King's College Hospital, M. 4, burn.....	15 mins.	Wife of a constable of police, 43, essential oil of bitter almonds, stolen from a shop, taken in porter while drunk, in ignorance of its poisonous effects.....	10 mins.
F. 68, inflammation of the peritoneum and duodenum, from a blow or kick—man-slaughter against Miles Phillips, her husband.....	3 days	(How was it caused?)			

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Fever H. (continued):—	duration	London H. (continued):—	duration
F. 48, diseased heart—bronchitis—effusion into pleura .....	*	F. 22, { bronchitis—pleurisy .....	about a month	F. 56, { strangulated femoral hernia .....	*
F. 51, { erysipelas and abscess.....	9 weeks	(post mort.) { from St. George's, Southwark—in hospital 2 days.		{ operation .....	43 hours
{ secondary abscess.....	8 days	F. 19, { scrofulous disease of hip .....	many years	St. Thomas' H.:—	
Westminster H.:—		(post mort.) { disease of liver .....		F. 19, { attack of erysipelas .....	*
M. 28, phthisis .....	*	Small Pox H.:—No Deaths registered.		F. 26 (post mort.), albuminuria—Bright's disease .....	*
M. 68, diseased prostate .....	1 year	King's College H.:—		F. 19, cardiac disease .....	*
F. 21, pleuro-pneumonia .....	*	F. 44, cancer of the stomach .....	about 1 year	Guy's H.:—	
Charing Cross H.:—		F. 56, { obstruction of the bowels .....	1 week	M. 16, phthisis .....	*
M. 29 (post mort.), chronic bronchitis ..	several years	M. 50, cancer .....	several months	M. 64, { inguinal hernia .....	*
F. 36, mortification of the leg and thigh ..	1 week	M. 50, { perforation of the stomach from ulcer ..		{ operation .....	*
F. 11 (post mort.), pericarditis .....	a few weeks	M. 50, { peritonitis .....	1 month	M. 35, { pleuritis.....	*
Middlesex H.:—No Deaths registered.		St. Bartholomew's H.:—		(post mort.) { pericarditis .....	*
University College H.:—		M. 39, dropsy.....	*	{ ulcerated bowels .....	*
M. 20 (post mort.), hæmoptysis—tubercles commenced 6 months ago		M. 39, consumption .....	9 years	M. 45 (post mort.), fungoid disease of vena cava ..	*
F. 6 mon., { nevus—tied.		M. 48, phrenitis .....	*	F. 27 (post mort.), large white kidney—peritonitis ..	*
{ double pneumonia .....	*	M. 45, cancer of the breast .....	*	F. 50 (post mort.), malignant disease of knee joint ..	*
Fever H.:—		M. 59, dropsy.....	*	Dreadnought H.:—	
M. 38, { bronchitis .....	4 weeks	M. 72, retention of urine .....	*	M. 36, { syphilitic ulcers on the face ....	7 weeks
(post mort.) { hypertrophy of heart—emphysema of lungs—indurated liver.		F. 10, influenza and fever.....	*	(post mort.) { erysipelas of face and head ....	9 days
{ granular kidneys .....	a long time	F. 46, bronchitis .....	*	M. 40 (post mort.), phthisis.....	22 weeks
in hospital 2 days—from Cripplegate.		London H.:—		M. 21 (post mort.), typhus .....	20 days
		M. 51, diseased liver .....	6 months		
		F. 60, { strangulated hernia (crural) .....	*		
		{ operation .....	22 hours		
		{ gangrene of the bowel.			



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS,  
INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration
F. 2, { confluent small pox (not vaccinated) .. 13 days	
{ convulsions .. .. .	*
F. 5 mon., small pox (natural) .. .. .	10 days
M. 1, variola (not stated whether vaccinated) .. .. .	10 days
M. 9, small pox (natural) .. .. .	*
M. 27, small pox (without previous vaccination) .. .. .	14 days

Typhus, &c.:—	
M. 2, fever typhoid .. .. .	4½ weeks
M. 3, fever—suffocative bronchitis .. .. .	*
M. 63, fever .. .. .	*
F. 36, fever .. .. .	3 weeks
F. 78, gastric fever—old age .. .. .	*
M. 23, fever .. .. .	14 days
M. 9, { typhus fever .. .. .	5 weeks
{ diarrhoea .. .. .	*
M. 12, { typhus .. .. .	15 days
{ diarrhoea .. .. .	*
F. 18, { fever with inflammation of the throat, 6 days	
{ peritonitis .. .. .	2 days
M. 15, fever .. .. .	3 weeks
M. 7, fever .. .. .	1 month
F. 55, { mania .. .. .	3 weeks
{ typhoid fever .. .. .	2 weeks
M. 9, typhus .. .. .	14 days
M. 44, typhus fever .. .. .	*
M. 50, fever—pneumonia .. .. .	14 days
M. 21, fever .. .. .	4 weeks
M. 55, inflammatory fever .. .. .	10 days
M. 5, fever .. .. .	*
M. 14, typhus .. .. .	*
F. 67, typhus .. .. .	9 days
F. 69, { febris typhoides .. .. .	25 days
{ erysipelas .. .. .	16 days
F. 2, fever .. .. .	3 weeks
F. 18, { typhus fever .. .. .	3 weeks
{ effusion .. .. .	6 hours
M. 32, fever .. .. .	9 days
F. 1, synochus .. .. .	7 days
F. 13, typhus fever .. .. .	3 weeks
F. 16, typhus fever .. .. .	10 days

Ague:—	
F. 34, { anasarca .. .. .	2 months
{ ague .. .. .	4 months

Remittent Fever:—	
F. 4, remittent fever, accompanied with dis-	
ease of one ear .. .. .	31 days
F. 66, remittent fever .. .. .	*
F. 1, remittent fever .. .. .	14 days

Syphilis:—	duration
M. 3, { secondary syphilis .. .. .	from birth
{ exhaustion .. .. .	*
M. 6 weeks, syphilis .. .. .	3 weeks
F. 1 mon., (inquest), natural death—congenital	
syphilis .. .. .	*

See Returns of Dreadnought Hospital.

Malformation:—	
F. 1, { malformation of the heart .. .. .	from birth
{ convulsions .. .. .	*
M. 10 weeks, morbus cœruleus .. .. .	from birth
M. 2 days (post mort.) obliteration of the	
œsophagus .. .. .	from birth
M. 4 weeks, malformation, general .. .. .	*
M. 12 days (post mort.) imperforate intestine;	
band across rectum, one inch above anus .. .. .	*

Hernia:—	
F. 50, { enteritis .. .. .	*
{ hernia .. .. .	*
{ operation .. .. .	24 hours

See Returns of London and Guy's Hospitals.

Diabetes:—	
No deaths registered from this cause.	
Stone:—	
M. 73, stone in the bladder .. .. .	*

Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 34, { delivery .. .. .	5 days
{ exhaustion after premature labour in	
the 6th month of pregnancy .. .. .	*
F. 35, { difficult labour .. .. .	3 days
{ peritonitis .. .. .	2 days
{ sloughing of the uterus .. .. .	*
F. 39, { childbirth .. .. .	7 days
{ puerperal fever .. .. .	36 hours
F. 32, metria .. .. .	3 days
F. 21, uterine fever .. .. .	8 days
F. 37, { placenta presentation .. .. .	5 days
{ flooding on the 5th day after delivery .. .. .	*
F. 44, { abortion at the 6th month, .. .. .	17 days
{ irritative fever .. .. .	11 days
F. 39, { childbirth .. .. .	11 days
{ puerperal peritonitis and mania .. .. .	5 days
F. 31, { phlegmasia dolens .. .. .	3 weeks
{ mortification of the foot—exhaustion .. .. .	3 days
F. 22, premature confinement—debility .. .. .	*
F. 24, puerperal fever .. .. .	*
F. 22, { peritonitis .. .. .	3 weeks
{ abortion .. .. .	*

Phthisis and Childbirth:—	duration
F. 34, { phthisis .. .. .	*
{ delivery of a still-born child .. .. .	2 days

Delirium Tremens:—	duration
M. 57, delirium tremens .. .. .	15 days
M. 62, delirium tremens .. .. .	14 days
M. 36, delirium tremens .. .. .	3 days
M. 66, delirium tremens .. .. .	4 days
M. 39, delirium tremens .. .. .	12 days

Bronchitis and Del. Trem.:—	
M. 46, { bronchitis .. .. .	*
{ delirium tremens .. .. .	8 days

Intemperance:—	
F. 34, general debility from habits of intoxication .. .. .	*
F. about 44 (inquest, post mort.) apoplectic effu-	
sion of blood into her brain, after exposure	
to cold during intoxication .. .. .	*
M. supposed about 50, (inquest, post mort.)	
ossification of the valves of the heart, accel-	
erated by intoxication .. .. .	died instantly

Privation:—  
In Westminster, son of a vagrant, formerly a tailor, under 1 (inquest), died in the street in his mother's arms, from exposure to cold and want of sufficient nourishment. He had been carried about the streets by his mother during the intense cold for 7 hours.

Defective Nutrition:—	
M. 3 wks., { defective nutrition .. .. .	14 days
{ apthia .. .. .	*

Miscellaneous Causes:—	
In the House of Correction, prisoner, formerly	
a private in the Guards, 49 (inquest, p.m.)	
rupture of the bladder from chronic disease, 5 hours	
M. 22, { phthisis and fistula .. .. .	89 days
(p.m.) { vomica in both lungs, and adhesions .. .. .	*
M. 2, { abscess .. .. .	4 days
(p.m.) { phlebitis .. .. .	2 days
F. 51, { noli me tangere .. .. .	10 years
{ atrophy .. .. .	*
F. 16 (post mort.), endocarditis .. .. .	14 days
F. 36, endocarditis .. .. .	1 year
M. 65, angina pectoris .. .. .	8 years
M. 36 (post mort.), partial suppuration and	
softening of the middle lobe of the brain on	
the right side .. .. .	*
F. 44 (inquest), natural death, rupture of a	
bloodvessel of the stomach in the act of	
vomiting .. .. .	*

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 11; rupture of blood vessel of the head, 1; of the lungs, 1; of the stomach, 1; from ossification of the heart, 2; other diseases of the heart, 3; from other specified causes, 15; "natural," "visitation of God," &c., 9.—TOTAL 43.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 48.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 30th January, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from observation, reduced to (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the temperature of the same day on an average of 35 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Days			A.M.	P.M.				Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn at any examination throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the morning, and from noon till 4h. p.m.
MON.	Positive but weak at 2h. a.m. Positive with tension moderate from 9h. a.m. throughout the remainder of the day. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was clear during the afternoon. Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud at other times. Slight rain was falling occasionally during the evening. The wind was blowing in frequent gusts to 4lbs. on the square foot, and at 2h. 50m. a.m. a pressure of 7lbs on the square foot was shewn at the anemometer.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate from 7h. a.m. till 6h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, except from 9h. a.m. till noon, when it was about one-third covered with neccy clouds and scud. At about 7h. p.m. a shower of rain fell. There were frequent gusts of wind to 4lbs. on the square foot throughout the day. At 11h. 50m. a pressure of 10lbs. on the square foot was recorded.
WED.	Positive and occasionally active from noon till 10h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	About one-third of the sky was covered till 5h. a.m. Generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling between 7h. and 9h. p.m. There were occasional gusts of wind to 5lbs. on the square foot throughout the day, and at 4h. 50m. a.m. a pressure of 12lbs. on the square foot was recorded.
THURS.	At about 3h. 20m. p.m. very active negative electricity was shewn. Positive and tension strong from 9h. p.m. till midnight. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	A dark cloud passing over the zenith See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was covered with cloud till 4h. p.m. Generally cloudless during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the morning. At 6h. 30m. a.m., and at 11h. a.m. pressures of 12lbs. and 12½lbs on the square foot occurred respectively.
FRID.	Positive and tension occasionally strong from noon till midnight.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless at 5h. 20m. a.m., and also from 5h. p.m. to midnight. At other times it was generally overcast.
SAT.	Positive and tension strong throughout the greater part of the day.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 5h. a.m., from which time till 11h. a.m. it was about one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud. Overcast during the remainder of the day. Slight rain was falling at about 3h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 40.2; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 41.7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 39.3 and 40.5 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W. A gale of considerable violence continued with some intermission from the morning of Sunday, Jan. 24, to the afternoon of Thursday, Jan. 28. The ordinary observations were resumed at the beginning of the week.



## Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, February 6th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 6.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	427	378	297	*1103	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	5	1	..	6	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	426	376	297	*1100	1061		Quinsey .....	..	1	1	2	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	103	29	10	142	183		Bronchitis .....	29	33	49	111	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	5	1	6	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	57	21	23	101	112		Pneumonia .....	87	10	17	114	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	78	36	40	*155	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	7	9	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	140	200	110	450	354		Asthma .....	..	12	24	36	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	26	22	49	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	125	7	148	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	40	28	14	82	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	11	4	18	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	3	8	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	1	1	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	12		Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	3	1	7	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	26	20	47	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	2		VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	68	68	81		Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	3	13	6	22	30		Enteritis .....	6	2	1	9	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	7	..	..	7	17		Peritonitis .....	1	4	..	5	8	
Measles .....	8	..	..	8	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	12	2	..	14	6	
Scarlatina .....	14	3	..	17	26		Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1	
Hooping Cough .....	36	..	..	36	47		Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	3	..	3	3	
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	3		Hernia .....	1	3	4	8	3	
Diarrhoea .....	11	3	2	16	7		Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	1	3	3	
Dysentery .....	..	1	2	3	2		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5	
Influenza .....	1	1	2	4	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	8	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	4	2	2	8	5	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	1	3	16		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Typhus .....	12	14	2	28	32		Hepatitis .....	..	2	3	5	2	
Erysipelas .....	3	6	1	10	6		Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	3	11	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	2	..	3	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Dropsy .....	..	4	9	13	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	7	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2		Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	4	
Mortification .....	1	..	4	5	4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Purpura .....	2	..	..	2	3		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	9	
Scrofula .....	1	2	..	3	3		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	5	
Cancer .....	..	11	3	14	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Gout .....	..	..	3	3	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	8	
Atrophy .....	18	..	3	21	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2	
Debility .....	29	2	..	31	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2		Rheumatism .....	..	..	1	1	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	..	1	1	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	3	..	6	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	3	..	11	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	37		Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	2	
Apoplexy .....	5	8	16	*30	24		Ulcer .....	..	2	..	2	8	
Paralysis .....	..	7	19	26	22		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions.....	32	..	..	32	54		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	68	68	81	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	9	
Epilepsy .....	..	10	..	10	5		Privation.....	1	..	..	1	7	
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1		Violent Deaths .....	2	12	6	20	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	1	3	2		Causes not Specified.....	1	2	..	3	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	6	3	13	12								

5 Winters.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population

Males .....

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....

Births registered in the Week

Males .....

Deaths registered in this the sixth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—

(1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847) | (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last): 981

Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 9

1103

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 27 births and 9 deaths.

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to apoplexy, is not stated.

NOTE.—Three persons, whose deaths are included in the above return, died at upwards of 100 years; viz., a female, in the sub-district of Mile-end, Old Town (upper part) from "natural decay," at the age of 101 years; a male, in St. John's, St. Marylebone, from "gangræna senilis," aged 102 years; and a male, in the North-east sub-district of the City of London, from "old age," at 104 years.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIR- THS registered in the Week
				5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	158	171	166
NORTH DISTRICTS	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	233	255
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	198	182	220
EAST DISTRICTS	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	222	229	282
SOUTH DISTRICTS	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	288	403
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1103	1326

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	14th Nov.	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.
BIRTHS	1429	1303	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326
DEATHS (except from Violence)	893	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	190	211	203	238	295	327	375	429	391	368	320	337	291
Bronchitis	67	62	56	77	106	147	154	163	168	152	172	159	111
Pneumonia	69	97	83	99	114	144	146	133	136	128	118	126	114
Asthma	12	20	23	34	33	60	53	71	88	56	67	44	36
Mean Temperature	44° 1	47° 8	45° 8	32° 0	35° 9	29° 9	36° 3	29° 0	37° 3	32° 2	32° 6	41° 7	34° 8

\* The District of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 5.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Feb. 6th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Jan. 30th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
In Charing Cross Hospital, wife of a broker, 35; (post mort.)—compression of the brain, from fracture of the base of the skull—fell down stairs at No. 5, Great Earl Street, Seven Dials	2 days	In King's College Hospital, bricklayer, 46, temporary insanity, from delirium tremens—cut his throat with a table knife, at No. 60, New Compton Street, on 31st December, 1846; and again with his penknife in King's College Hospital, on the following day.	46 hours	In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a labourer, 4, burnt by his pinafore taking fire from a candle falling on it (at Redcross Square, Tower Street)	19 hours
In King's College Hospital, daughter of a widow 14 (post mort.),		After first wound.	25 hours	In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of an eating house keeper, 5, burnt by his pinafore taking fire, whilst at play (at Great Guildford Street, Southwark)	21 hours
natural—from inflammation of the lungs and disease of the heart	15 days	In Guy's Hospital, engineer, 50, wound on his throat, inflicted at Woolwich, but no evidence how	10 weeks	In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a labourer, 6, burnt by his clothes taking fire, whilst playing with fire (at New Cross)	7 hours
curvature of the spine, and malformation of the chest, caused by a fall from the nurse's arms	10 years	Wife of a labourer, 29, vomiting of blood, from laceration of the gullet, by swallowing a fish bone accidentally	7 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital, daughter of a leather cutter, 12, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, by a spark which came from the fire (at Old Kent Road)	1 week
Single woman, housekeeper, about 33 (post mort.), concussion and compression of the brain—fell down stairs when intoxicated about 45 mins.		Hanging and Suffocation:—		In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a labourer, 2, burnt by his clothes taking fire, whilst alone (at Walworth)	9 days
In Guy's Hospital, cowkeeper, 49, delirium tremens, brought on by a fracture of the patella, from slipping down in the frost (at Camberwell)	3 days	M. 47, suicide by hanging, in temporary derangement	*	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 2, burnt by her clothes taking fire, whilst alone in a room (in Winchester Street, Southwark)	7 hours
M. 51, fracture of the base of the skull, from an accidental fall down a flight of stairs	12 days	M. 69, choked with a piece of bread	*	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 5, burnt by her clothes taking fire in her father's room (at Burdett Street, Lambeth)	30 hours
In Guy's Hospital, spinster, 72, effects of a fractured thigh, from being run over by a cabriolet, whilst crossing Blackfriars' Road	3 weeks	Burns and Scalds:—		In Guy's Hospital, stoker at a brewery, 25, scalded by falling into a copper of hot water (at Lambeth)	12 hours
Son of a labourer, 11, accidentally run over by a waggon, and	killed on the spot	In Westminster Hospital, son of a boiler-maker, 5, burns of the face, chest, and arms—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate in his parents' room (in Westminster Road)	21 days	F. 6, scald on the chest	6 weeks
F. 20, found dead in the River Thames, with a fracture of her skull—but no evidence how caused—had been in the water probably	2 months	In Guy's Hospital, son of a tanner, 5, burnt by his bedgown taking fire, from a lucifer match (at Bermondsey)	36 hours	(no inquest) inflammatory fever	10 days

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Charing Cross H.:—	duration	St. Bartholomew's H.:—	duration
M. 60, extensive disease of the heart	about 9 months	M. 54 (post mort.), bronchitis	many years	M. 40, phthisis	*
F. 56, anasarca	*	F. 56, strangulated femoral hernia	*	M. 45, dropsy	*
M. 50, bronchitis	*	(post mort.) operation	31 hours	M. 30, emphysema of the lungs	*
F. 48, diseased heart and kidneys—anasarca—bronchitis	*	See Violent Deaths.		M. 30, chronic disease of the heart	*
F. 37, diseased heart and kidneys—fatty liver	*	Middlesex H.:—No Deaths registered.		M. 24, strangulated hernia	*
Westminster H.:—		University College H.:—No Deaths registered.		M. 24, operation	*
M. 48, morbus cordis—nephria	*	Fever H.:—No Deaths registered.		M. 15, inflammation of the brain	*
M. 57, cancerous ulceration of the œsophagus—cancer of the liver, kidneys, and heart	6 months	Small Pox H.:—No Deaths registered.		F. 47, chronic bronchitis and emphysema	*
See Violent Deaths.		King's College H.:—		F. 36, inflammation after the cesarian operation	36 hours
		M. 43, aneurism	*	F. 52, paralysis of lower extremities	5 months
		F. 46, ovarian dropsy	several months	F. 52, pneumonia	4 weeks
		See Violent Deaths.			



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

London H.:-		St. Thomas' H.:-		Dreadnought H.:-	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 6, lithotomy	11 months	M. 36, abdominal tumor (the nature not ascertained by <i>post mortem</i> examination)	*	M. 17 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), erysipelous inflammation of the peritoneum	38 hours
M. 59, chronic abscess	8 months	F. 50, cancer of the breast	long duration	M. 23, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) ascites	3 months
M. 41, pneumonia (left lung)	9 months	M. 48, pleuro-pneumonia	*	( <i>post mort.</i> ) paracentesis	6 weeks
( <i>post mort.</i> ) phthisis	6 months	Guy's H.:-		M. 35, phthisis	4 months
pleuritic effusion of right side	48 hours	M. 16, stone in the bladder	*	( <i>post mort.</i> ) tubercular deposit in both lungs	*
complete obstruction of intestines	9 days	M. 25, phthisis	*	( <i>post mort.</i> ) large cavity in the left lung	*
enteritis	6 days	M. 58, stricture of the urethra; the bulb suddenly locked up by a small calculus (uric acid)	*	M. 28, strumous cervical glands	*
M. 17, stricture and strangulation of two convolutions of ilium, by an appendix vermiformis of large intestine, which had become adherent to ilium at a former period from inflammation	8 months	M. 59, stricture of urethra	2 years	( <i>post mort.</i> ) erysipelas	7 days
F. 40, consumption	8 months	F. 24, phthisis	*	( <i>post mort.</i> ) suppuration beneath the jaw, and oedema of the glottis	*
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.					
Small Pox:-		Syphilis:-		Gout and Del. Trem.:-	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 9, small pox and exhaustion	1 month	M. 39, secondary syphilis—dropsy	*	M. 37, gout in the stomach	7 days
M. 2, small pox	11 days	M. 2 mon., syphilis	from birth	( <i>p.m.</i> ) delirium tremens	3 days
In both cases it should have been stated whether vaccination had been performed.					
Typhus, &c.:-		Malformation:-		Privation:-	
	duration		duration	No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 26, typhus fever	*	M. 5 days, spina bifida	*	Miscellaneous Causes:-	
M. 3, fever	4 weeks	F. 5 weeks, malformation of the mouth and throat	*	{ chronic tumor of right mamma . . . about 28 days	
M. 3, { typhoid fever	10 days	F. 27 days, spina bifida	*	{ followed by inflammation and sup-	
M. 3, { jaundice	10 days	Hernia:-		{ puration	
inflammation of brain	30 hours	F. 68 ( <i>p.m.</i> ), strangulation of the colon—peritonitis	7 days	{ secondary deposit in and about the left	
F. 15, low fever	15 days	M. 65, hernia with abdominal effusion	*	{ knee-joint	
M. 45, typhus mitior	3 weeks	F. 65, rupture	1 month	{ worms (lumbrieus); irritation affecting	
M. 1, { bronchitis	10 days	M. 56, { strangulated femoral hernia	7 hours	{ the brain	
M. 1, { fever	5 weeks	See Charing Cross and St. Bartholomew's Hospitals.		{ podagra	
F. 72, { debility	2 weeks	Stone:-		{ ischuria urethralis	
M. 2, anasarca succeeding eruptive fever—hydrocephalus	*	M. 11, calculus—phthisis	many years	{ F. 60, ischuria	
M. 33, fever	6 weeks	Childbirth:-The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		{ gallstones—ulceration of gall bladder, 12 days	
F. 2, { fever	14 days	F. 29 ( <i>p.m.</i> ), uterine phlebitis	3 days	{ F. 63, suppuration in a portal vein	
F. 2, { hydrocephalus	7 days	F. 25, { childbirth	5 days	{ (p.m.) congestion—ulceration of intestines	
M. 4, { fever	14 days	F. 25, { low typhus with petechiae	15 days	{ hamorrhage from intestines	
M. 4, { convulsions	3 days	F. 25, { erysipelous inflammation of the vulva, extending to uterus and peritoneum, 8 days	4 days	{ ulcers of legs	
F. 53, typhus fever	6 days	F. 38, { childbirth	6 weeks	{ healing suddenly	
F. 53, { continued fever	3 weeks	F. 38, { chronic bronchial cough before childbirth	4 days	{ F. 45, apoplexy	
F. 18, { pneumonia	1 week	F. 38, { erysipelous peritonitis	42 hours	{ rupture of anterior cerebral artery	
F. 18, { diarrhoea	28 days	F. 27, inflammation of the uterus after labour, 6 days	12 hours	{ otiorrhoea	
F. 18, { fever	8 days	F. 41, { childbirth	1 day	{ M. 13, otitis and fever	
F. 7, fever	5 weeks	See St. Bartholomew's Hospital.		{ Query. Abscess within the cranium?	
M. 62, typhoid fever	*	Infantile Fever:-		{ inflammatory ramolissement of the	
F. 3, { typhus	15 days	M. 10 weeks, infantile fever	7 days	{ heart	
F. 3, { pneumonia	6 days	F. 14 weeks, infantile fever	*	{ F. 57, supplicative inflammation in the right	
F. 12, typhus	7 weeks	F. 3, infantile remittent fever	*	{ (p.m.) pectoralis major	
M. 34, synochus—pneumonia	1 month	F. 9 mon., infantile remittent fever	7 days	{ effusion of 12 oz. gummeous blood in	
F. 73, typhus fever	1 month	M. 1, infantile remittent fever	11 days	{ the right cavity of the chest	
F. 30, fever and cynanche tonsillaris—dyspnœa—syncope	*	Delirium Tremens:-		{ F. 43, uterine congestion	
M. 19, fever	*	M. 44, delirium tremens	*	{ cerebral excitement	
F. 89, fever—exhaustion	*	M. 60, delirium tremens	10 days	{ (p.m.) exhaustion with typhoid fever	
F. 26, typhus gravior	3 weeks	The number of cases in which it is recorded that a <i>POST MORTEM</i> examination was made, is 37.		{ purpura hæmorrhagica	
F. 47, fever	6 weeks	ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 23; rupture of vessel of the head, 3; disease of the heart, 2; other specified causes, 7; "natural," "found dead," &c., 11.—TOTAL 46.		{ acute bronchitis	
F. 46, typhus fever	6 days			{ M. 11, enlargement of heart, liver, and kidneys	
M. 14, fever—congestion of the lungs	21 days			{ (p.m.) congestion and effusion into both lungs	
F. 4, typhus fever	2 weeks			{ F. 1, cynanche parotidea	
M. 6, typhus—phthisis	*			{ F. 45, { carcinomatous ulceration of the breast	
F. 26, fever—bronchitis	10 days			{ operation	
Remittent Fever:-				{ peritonitis and enteritis	
M. 1, { remittent fever—eczema	4 weeks			{ M. 6, perforation of bowels with fistulous	
M. 1, { bronchitis and pneumonia	1 week			{ opening through the navel	
M. 4, { remittent fever	4 weeks			{ M. 17 ( <i>p.m.</i> ), cauliflower excrescences on the	
( <i>p.m.</i> ) { empyema	10 days			{ valves of the aorta	
				{ tubercles in the liver	
				{ F. 46, peritonitis—dropsy—ascites and ana-	
				{ sarca—exhaustion after the discharge	
				{ of 25 pints of fluid by paracentesis, 12 hours	
				{ M. 70, hydrocele	
				{ cirrhosis of liver	
				{ M. 58, { ulceration of mucous membranes of	
				{ stomach	

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 23; rupture of vessel of the head, 3; disease of the heart, 2; other specified causes, 7; "natural," "found dead," &c., 11.—TOTAL 46.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a *POST MORTEM* EXAMINATION was made, is 37.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 6th February, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least							
JANUARY		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N.N.W. and Calm	N. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles						
SUN.	31	Full					51.4	17.5	40.0	38.5							1.0	0.0	0.1	90	9.0	0.00			
FEBRUARY														S.S.W. and Calm	E.N.E. and Calm										
MON.	1		29.556	35.2	28.8	31.8	28.1	40.0	20.0	39.5	37.2	3.7	6.5	2.3	-5.9		0.1	0.0	0.0	60	9.0	0.00			
TUES.	2		29.686	35.8	29.9	32.8	30.4	43.0	29.0	39.0	36.5	2.4	5.2	0.7	-3.9	N. by E.	N.	1.5	0.1	0.1	135	8.8	0.01		
WED.	3	Apogee.	29.806	35.4	31.2	32.6	31.0	39.2	26.5	38.0	36.0	1.6	5.2	0.0	-4.5	N. by W. and Calm	N.E. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	55	10.0	0.06		
THU.	4	In Equator.	30.021	38.0	31.4	33.7	29.2	48.0	18.5	37.5	35.5	4.5	7.5	0.7	-4.3	N. and Calm	N.N.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	70	9.1	0.01		
FRI.	5		29.975	38.3	28.5	34.6	31.6	48.0	30.5	36.5	35.2	3.0	4.5	1.5	-3.9	S.S.W. and Calm	S.S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	160	9.2	0.04		
SAT.	6		29.521	48.5	38.2	43.0	39.2	59.3	25.8	37.0	35.5	3.8	7.5	0.0	+4.6	S.W.	W.S.W. and N.W.	4.0	0.0	1.0	220	6.8	0.00		
MEANS			29.761	38.5	31.3	34.8	31.6	47.0	24.0	38.2	36.3	3.2	6.1	0.9	-3.0	†					Sum 790	8.8	Sum 0.12		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination during the day.	} See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few breaks in the clouds in the morning and afternoon, the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
MON.	Positive and tension moderately strong throughout the day. The max. at 5h. am.	} See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 3h. a.m.; shortly after this time cirrostratus and fleecy clouds suddenly came up from the W., and generally covered the sky for the remainder of the day. Light snow was falling from 6h. a.m. to 9h. 30m. a.m.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate till 5h. a.m. During the remainder of the day positive and tension exceedingly weak.	} Snow was falling slightly at 6h. a.m. } See General Remarks.	With the exception of a short interval of time about 3h. a.m., the sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. A small quantity of snow fell about 6h. a.m., and also from 3h. p.m. to 9h. p.m.
WED.	Positive and tension strong at 9h. 20m. p.m. At other times during the day no electricity was shown.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Snow was falling frequently during the day.
THURS.	No electricity was shown till 5h. a.m. From 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. positive and tension exceedingly strong. During the remainder of the day positive and tension moderate.	} See General Remarks.	Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 7h. p.m. A considerable portion of the sky was free from cloud from 6h. p.m. till midnight.
FRID.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day. The max. at 11h. a.m.	} See General Remarks.	From 6h. a.m. till 3h. 40m. a.m. an extensive portion of the sky was free from cloud, but shortly after this time a large bank of cirrostratus suddenly came up from the N., and obscured the sky. It remained overcast with these clouds during the remainder of the day. Showers of rain fell at 3h. p.m. and 6h. 50m. p.m.
SAT.	No electricity was shown till 5h. a.m. From 5h. a.m. till 5h. a.m. positive and tension very weak. Negative and tension strong at 9h. a.m. Positive and tension very weak during the remainder of the day.	} See General Remarks. A shower of rain. } See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 10h. a.m. The clouds were considerably broken from this time till 1h. p.m., when the sky again became overcast, and remained so generally till 6h. p.m. It became cloudless at 6h. 30m. p.m., and remained so till midnight. Frequent showers of rain fell in the early part of the morning. The wind was blowing in gusts from S.W. to S.E. pressure on the square foot from 6h. p.m. till 10h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 31.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 36.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 33.1 and 35.5 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been variable, but during a great portion of it the air has been calm.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, February 13th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 7.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	431	391	325	1147	1068	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	2	..	4	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	429	391	324	1144	1061	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	105	16	13	134	183	Bronchitis .....	35	37	55	127	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	2	6	1	9	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	58	18	18	94	112	Pneumonia .....	91	10	15	116	98
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	78	52	41	171	170	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	3	4	7
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	147	197	124	468	354	Asthma .....	..	19	31	50	40
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	..	37	28	65	32	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	10	116	7	133	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	31	23	17	71	70	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	6	6	12	24	19
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	8	2	11	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	22	..	22	12	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	5	..	8	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	35	28	63	30
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	1	3	2	VI.—Teething.....	6	..	..	6	16
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	75	75	81	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	14
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	13	5	22	30	Enteritis .....	1	3	4	8	2
I.—Small Pox .....	3	..	..	3	17	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	8
Measles .....	5	..	..	5	28	Tubes Mesenterica.....	16	..	..	16	6
Scarlatina .....	14	..	..	14	26	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	41	..	..	41	47	Ascites .....	1	1	..	2	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	..	1	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	3	Hernia .....	..	3	5	8	3
Diarrhoea.....	9	..	5	14	7	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	..	1	3
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	2	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	5
Influenza .....	1	..	3	4	3	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	8
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	Disease of Stomach, &c.....	4	1	..	5	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	6	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	12	13	1	26	32	Hepatitis .....	..	4	2	6	2
Erysipelas .....	6	2	4	12	6	Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	5	4	9	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	2	VII.—Nephritis.....	1	..	..	1	5
Dropsy .....	2	4	7	13	32	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	7
Abscess .....	..	1	1	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	3	..	3	6
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	..	1	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	9
Scrofula .....	2	1	..	3	5	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	2	7	5
Cancer .....	..	5	2	7	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	15	..	15	8
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	8
Atrophy .....	18	..	..	18	12	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	6	..	6	2
Debility .....	25	..	..	25	23	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	2	Rheumatism .....	1	3	..	4	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	9	4	4	17	16	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	2	..	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	2
Apoplexy .....	..	9	26	35	24	Ulcer .....	2	..	..	2	8
Paralysis.....	..	11	9	20	22	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4
Convulsions.....	38	..	..	38	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	75	75	81
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	1	4	9
Epilepsy .....	..	11	3	14	5	Privation.....	1	..	1	2	7
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	Violent Deaths .....	3	10	3	16	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	7	1	8	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	1	3	6
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	12	2	17	12						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Winters.		Deaths registered in the Week		Males .....		592	Births registered in the Week		Males .....		702
		Males .....	542			Females .....	526	Females .....			555	Females .....	662
		Total 1068				Total..		1147			Total..		1364
Deaths registered in this the seventh week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—													
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)					
870	1073	925	935	1146*	1112	911	1130	996					
Deaths in the districts added in 1847.....													
17													

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 28 births and 17 deaths.

\* The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	158	150	198
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	203	244
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	198	204	223
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	222	238	288
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	352	411
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1147	1364

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	21st Nov.	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.
BIRTHS.....	1393	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364
DEATHS (except from Violence).....	941	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards.....	211	203	238	295	327	375	429	391	368	320	337	291	322
Bronchitis.....	62	56	77	106	147	154	163	168	152	172	159	111	127
Pneumonia.....	97	83	99	114	144	146	133	136	128	118	126	114	116
Asthma.....	20	23	34	33	60	53	71	88	56	67	44	36	50
Mean Temperature.....	47.8	45.8	32.0	35.9	29.9	36.3	29.0	37.3	32.2	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 6.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Feb. 13th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Feb. 6th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
M. 41, { a fall from hunting ..... years ago (no inquest) { producing chronic disease of brain 9 years last illness ..... 7 days		M. 72, { fracture of the neck of the thigh (no inquest) { bone ..... 8 months chronic bronchitis ..... 1 month (Query—How was the fracture caused)		In London Hospital, spinster, without occupation, 24, accidentally burnt by her clothes catching fire ..... on the same day	
In London Hospital, schoolmaster, 86, accidental from a fall on the road, and fractured thigh.....	6 days	Wounds:—		F. 65, accidental death from burns, by her clothes taking fire from a candle ..... 3 days	
In London Hospital, slater, 60, accidental by a fall from the roof of a house at Shelford, Essex.....	*	In London Hospital, labourer, 42, natural from vomiting and diarrhoea, which may have been accelerated by a lacerated foot (no evidence how caused).....	*	Wife of a rigger, 68, accidentally burnt to death from her clothes catching fire.....	*
In London Hospital, rigger, 50, accidental by a fall down a ship's hold—fractured skull.....	*	Drowning:—		M. 2 (no inquest), scald.....	8 days
M. 54, { concussion of the brain from a fall 7 years (no inquest) { chronic affection of the brain.....	5 or 6 years	M. cook on board the Acadia, 58, accidental death from drowning.		(an imperfect return)	
Carpenter, 30, accidental death by a fall from a yard arm into the Hermitage basin.....	*	Mate of a ship, 54, accidental death from drowning, by falling from a buoy.		NOTE.—The following case was reported in the returns for the week ending January 23rd, but in an imperfect manner:—	
In London Hospital, labourer, 27, accidental by the falling of a piece of lead, from the breaking of a rope.....	*	F. domestic servant, 18, suicide by drowning herself, being in a state of mental derangement (under water 3 hours).		In King's College Hospital, son of a smith, 4 (post mort.), burns of the body and limbs—found with his clothes in flames, having been left in his mother's room with a fire, and candle burning.....	about 30 mins.
In London Hospital, waggoner, 18, accidentally run over by a waggon, and killed.....	*	Burns and Scalds:—		Poison:—	
F. (innate of workhouse), 89, fractured thigh, received accidentally.....	*	In London Hospital, son of a single woman, 2, accidental, by burns from his clothes catching fire.....	died on the same day	In London Hospital, shoemaker, 17, poisoned himself by taking turpeth mineral (in a state of temporary insanity).....	6 days
(Query—How caused?)					

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's II.:—	duration	Charing Cross II.:—	duration	University College II. (continued):—	duration
M. 32 (post mort.), scirrhus tubercle of the brain, with softening of surrounding structure.....	*	M. 45 (post mort.), softening of brain.....	*	M. 72 (post mort.), erysipelas of head—abscess between calvaria and dura mater.....	*
M. 1 (post mort.), inflammation of the serotum and thighs—and congestion of the brain..	*	F. 50, { Bright's disease of the kidneys.....	*	M. 36, extensive suppuration among the muscles of the back.....	*
M. 60 (post mort.), enlarged heart and dropsy—old and recent pericarditis—granular kidneys.....	*	Middlesex II.:—		M. 17, double pleuro-pneumonia—pericarditis	*
F. 45 (post mort.), diseased heart, and granular degeneration of the kidneys.....	*	F. 42, { femoral hernia.....	*	M. 23, empyema.....	*
dropsy—effusion into the pericardium and pleure—congestion of lungs.....	*	F. 42, operation.....	1 month	Fever II.:—No Deaths registered.	
Westminster II.:—		F. 42, emphysema pulmonum.....	*	Small Pox II.:—No Deaths registered.	
M. 52, phthisis pulmonalis.....	1 year	F. 37, emphysema—bronchitis.....	*	King's College II.:—No Deaths registered.	
F. 55, acute bronchitis.....	17 days	University College II.:—		St. Bartholomew's II.:—	duration
		F. 17, hypertrophy and dilatation of heart—pericarditis—tubercles of lungs—double bronchitis.....	*	M. 76, old age.....	*
		F. 67, morbus cordis—emphysema—bronchitis—anasarca—gangrene of legs.....	*	F. 60, paralysis of the intestines.....	*
		M. 58, sanguineous apoplexy.....	*	F. 26, bronchitis—general anasarca—chronic valvular disease.....	*
				F. 72, dropsy.....	*



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

London H.:-	duration	St. Thomas' H.:-	duration	Dreadnought H.:-	duration
M. 13 (inquest), natural—inflammation of intestines .....	*	F. 32, ovarian disease .....	several years	M. 15, { typhus .....	15 days
M. 36 (inquest), natural—diarrhoea .....	*	M. 61, dropsy—fatty liver .....	*	(post mort.) { double pleuritis, and pneumonia	
M. age unknown (inquest?), natural—sudden	*	Guy's H.:-		{ of right lung.	
—from apoplexy .....	*	M. 41, abscess on the left hip .....	*	{ ulceration of ilium.	
F. 26 (post mort.), anterior portion of each lung		M. 51, stricture—erysipelas .....	*		
hepatized .....	17 days	M. 39, consumption .....	*	M. 21, { phthisis .....	3 months
F. 26, { morbus Brightii .....	3 months	M. 21, bronchitis .....	*	(post mort.) { tubercular deposit in both lungs;	
(post mort.) { anasarca .....	6 weeks	F. 50, old pleurisy—rheumatic pericarditis ..	*	{ and double pleuritis.	
		F. 25, { chronic ulcer of smaller curvature	*		
		(post mort.) { of stomach .....	*		
		{ acute peritonitis .....	about 65 hours		

See Deaths by Violence.

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:-	duration	Gonorrhœa:-	duration	Disease with Childbearing:-	duration
M. 4 mon., small pox (without vaccination) ..	*	{ gonorrhœa and orchitis .....	43 days	F. 27, { gastritis .....	3 weeks
M. 7, { small pox (natural) .....	*	{ tonsillitis .....	3 days	{ miscarriage .....	*
F. 1, { ascites, with enlarged liver .....	10 days	{ dropsy of the pericardium .....	*	F. 37, { epilepsy .....	many years
F. 4, { small pox—(natural—after vaccination) 12 days				{ effusion on the brain .....	1 week
F. 4, { convulsions .....	20 min.			{ delivery .....	4 days
F. 1, small pox (without previous vaccination) ..	*	Hæmorrhage:-		Delirium Tremens:-	
M. 8 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) .....	*	M. 1, hæmorrhage and convulsions from teething ..	*	M. 65, delirium tremens .....	1 week
M. 3, natural small pox .....	4 weeks	F. 58, rupture of a blood vessel .....	*	M. 33, { delirium tremens .....	14 days
		M. 38 (inquest), natural death—sudden, from	*	{ typhus .....	3 days
		internal rupture of a blood vessel .....	*	M. 54, delirium tremens .....	3 days
				Other causes with Del. Trem:-	
				M. 35, influenza—delirium tremens .....	*
				F. 55, { dyspepsia .....	6 months
				{ delirium tremens .....	2 weeks
				Intemperance:-	
				Wife of a painter, 51 (inquest), found dead—	
				apparently from suffocation from excessive	
				drunk.	
				Privation:-	
				F. 3 mon., atrophy from innutritious diet ....	*
				Atrophy, &c.:-	
				F. 44, { peritonitis chronic .....	18 days
				{ emaciation from poor living, &c. ....	3 or 4 yrs.
				F. 14 days, general debility from want of the	
				breast.	
				F. 5 weeks, atrophy—the mother being dan-	
				gerously ill, and unable to nurse it.	
				Miscellaneous Causes:-	
				{ cirrhosis .....	3 years
				{ jaundice .....	10 weeks
				M. 47, { ascites .....	8 weeks
				{ dropsy of lower extremities .....	6 weeks
				{ hæmatemesis .....	5 days
				{ phthisis .....	3 months
				F. 14, { peritonitis chronic .....	6 weeks
				{ diarrhoea .....	1 week
				{ refused to submit to any treatment.	
				F. 31 (post mort.), a gallstone impacted in the	
				common duct—gastritis .....	14 days
				F. 24, { ovarian dropsy .....	3 months
				{ after paracentesis .....	3 days
				M. 45 (post mort.), exhaustion consequent on	
				scrofulous inflammation of the internal ear,	
				involving the membranes of the brain, nose,	
				and throat .....	*
				F. 13 (p.m.), diseased temporal bone—abscess	
				in cerebellum .....	6 months
				F. 1 (inquest—post mort.), bronchitis .....	*
				natural death; but the jurors were of	
				opinion that the deceased was not in a pro-	
				per state of health to be removed.	
				M. 64, { rupture of urethra from stricture ..	3 days
				{ infiltration of urine.	

See Return of Middlesex Hospital.

Diabetes; Stone:-

No deaths registered from either of these causes.

Childbirth:-The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 30, { bronchitis .....	3 months
{ childbirth .....	9 days
{ puerperal fever .....	8 days
F. 27, { pleuritis .....	*
{ abortion .....	8 days
F. 37 (p.m.), flooding in labour .....	12 hours
F. 23, metro-peritonitis .....	15 days
F. 28, { parturition .....	3 weeks
{ enteritis .....	*
F. 43, { parturition .....	3 weeks
{ fever .....	*
F. 41, exhaustion from hæmorrhage after de-	
livery of a still-born female child .....	*
F. 37, exhaustion from premature delivery ..	7 days

In the Return for the Week ending February 6th, Deaths were:-

(1) Certified by Medical Attendant in .....	1015 cases
(2) Attested by Coroner .....	29
(3) Attended by a Midwife .....	1
(4) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant .....	16
(5) Not certified .....	42

Total. 1103

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of 94 per cent. It must be observed, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied, a written statement of the cause of death was made by a qualified practitioner. Besides the 16 deaths enumerated above, others which had no medical attendance are probably included under the 2nd and 5th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 16; cerebral apoplexy, 2; pulmonary apoplexy, 1; disease of the heart, 2; intemperance 1; other specified causes, 6; "natural death;" "visitation of God," &c., 1.—TOTAL, 29 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 41.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 13th February, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 29.0 to 30.0 inches (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Obs.	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Rits	Highest					Lowest	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.			
FEBRUARY		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	W.S.W. and Calm	Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	7						34.5	18.8	36.5	35.2														
MON.	8	Last Quarter.	29.416	28.2	18.5	24.6	20.2	The index would not act the day before	25.0	35.8	35.0	4.4	8.2	1.8	—15.3	S.W.	Calm and N.	1.2	0.0	0.0	15	6.5	0.01	
TUES.	9		29.283	28.2	18.0	23.9	21.3		12.0	34.8	34.0	2.6	3.8	0.0	—16.3	S.W.	W.S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	115	5.8	0.08	
WED.	10	Greatest declination S.	29.376	34.5	19.5	27.1	23.8		20.3	34.0	33.5	3.3	6.5	0.0	—12.4	S.W. and Calm	W. by S.	0.2	0.0	0.0	150	4.3	0.11	
THU.	11		29.624	36.0	17.0	29.8	26.4		12.0	34.0	32.8	3.4	7.4	0.0	—9.0	W. and Calm	Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	30	7.3	0.20	
FRI.	12		29.768	33.0	12.0	23.4	18.7		10.7	33.2	32.5	4.7	10.1	0.0	—15.7	Calm and S. W.	S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	75	5.6	0.00	
SAT.	13		29.880	31.8	20.0	24.8	21.1		17.8	33.2	32.5	3.7	7.0	0.0	—13.6	Calm and S. W.	S.S.W.	1.5	0.0	0.1	225	7.3	0.26	
MEANS			29.558	32.0	17.5	25.6	21.9	41.9	16.7	34.5	33.6	3.7	7.2	0.3	—13.7	†					Sum 685	6.8	Sum 0.76	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension occasionally strong at each examination.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with snow and sleet falling almost incessantly till 7h. p.m., when it became clear, and continued so throughout the remainder of the day.
MON.	Positive but tension variable throughout the day.	} Snow generally falling from noon till midnight.	The sky was cloudless till 8h. a.m., when it became overcast, and continued mostly so throughout the remainder of the day. Snow was falling heavily from noon till about 11h. p.m.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn except at 5h. 20m. a.m., and from 5h. p.m. till midnight, when it was positive and moderately active.	} See General Remarks.	It was generally overcast till 6h. a.m.; about one-half covered from that time till 2h. p.m., and variable in amount during the remainder of the day. It was, however, occasionally cloudless. The depth of snow on level ground is from 5 to 8 inches.
WED.	Positive and tension generally active till 2h. p.m. Nothing was shewn after that time.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was about two-thirds covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud from 1h. a.m. till 6h. p.m.; at other times it was cloudless. At about 6h. a.m. snow was falling. Haze and vapour were prevalent throughout the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong from 2h. p.m. till midnight. Slightly positive and occasionally nothing shewn before that time.	} See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, except from 7h. p.m. till midnight, when it was mostly cloudless. Snow was falling at about noon.
FRI.	Positive and tension strong from 7h. a.m. till 6h. p.m. Nothing shewn at any other time.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 4h. a.m.; mostly overcast from that time till 5h. a.m.; then clear till about 2h. p.m., and overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the remainder of the day.
SAT.	Positive and generally active from 7h. a.m. till midnight.	} See General Remarks.	It was generally overcast till noon; about one-third covered with cirrostratus from that time till 8h. p.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 22.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 29.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 20.4 and 27.4 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week is S.W.

The temperature of the air during this week has been very remarkable on account of its great departure from the average; on the 12th day at about 6h. a.m. the lowest reading this winter took place, being 10.5 at the Observatory, and at the same time it was 6.0 at Dartmouth Terrace, Lewisham, the residence of Mr. Glaisher. At 6h. 30m. a.m., on board the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, the thermometer read 16.0, at the Observatory at the same time it was 13.0; at 7h. 20m. a.m. it was 14.0; at 9h. 20m. a.m. it was 18.8; at 11h. 20m. a.m. it was 29.9; at 1h. 20m. p.m. it was 33.0; and it sank to 27.5 by 11h. p.m. At Dartmouth Terrace at 7h. a.m. it was 10.0; at 7h. 30m. a.m. it was 10.5; at 8h. a.m. it was 11.0; at 9h. a.m. it was 11.8; at 9h. 45m. a.m. it was 14.0; at 10h. a.m. it was 16.0; and at 10h. 45m. a.m. it was 24.5; it afterwards rose to 33.5, and sank to 24.0 before midnight. These numbers exhibit a great difference of local temperature. On the 13th day the reading of the thermometer was 20.0, without any variation from 6h. a.m. to 11h. a.m., both at the Observatory and at Dartmouth Terrace; after this time it rose at the Observatory to 32.0 by 3h. p.m.; it then fell to 25.0 by 7h. p.m., and rose to 30.5 by 11h. 20m. p.m.; at Dartmouth Terrace it rose to 33.5 by 2h. p.m.; it fell to 21.0 by 7h. p.m.; it had risen to 29.0 by 11h. p.m., and to 32.0 by midnight; after this time it still rose rapidly.

The lowest temperature of the Thames Water during the week has been 32.5, the effect of which on the temperature of the air will be seen by the following simultaneous observations taken at 7h. 20m. every evening.—

On February 7th, at the Dreadnought, the thermometer read 28.0; at the Royal Observatory, it read —; at Dartmouth Terrace, 24.0.			
" 8th	"	29.5	27.5
" 9th	"	28.0	25.4
" 10th	"	30.0	29.8
" 11th	"	31.0	28.0
" 12th	"	30.0	28.5
" 13th	"	26.0	25.2
			27.0
			25.0
			29.0
			24.5
			24.0
			21.0



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in London,

*During the Week ending Saturday, February 20th, 1847.*

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 8.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	474	434	345	1253	1068	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	..	4	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	474	433	345	1252	1061	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	106	28	22	156	183	Bronchitis .....	33	40	61	134	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	5	1	6	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	54	27	19	100	112	Pneumonia .....	101	17	7	125	98
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	107	47	33	187	170	Hydrothorax .....	1	1	4	6	7
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	153	231	130	514	354	Asthma .....	..	24	37	61	40
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	32	33	68	32	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	15	132	13	160	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	33	27	17	77	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	..	11	7	18	19
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	7	5	14	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	..	10	12	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	8	2	14	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	30	33	65	30
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	2	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	16
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	78	78	81	Gastritis .....	1	1	1	3	14
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	14	6	31	30	Enteritis .....	3	2	1	6	2
I.—Small Pox .....	8	..	..	8	17	Peritonitis .....	..	..	..	..	8
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	..	..	14	8
Scarlatina .....	18	3	..	21	26	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	6
Hooping Cough .....	41	..	..	41	47	Ascites .....	..	4	..	4	1
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	9	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	1	1	2	4	2
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	3	Hernia .....	..	3	..	3	3
Diarrhoea .....	9	..	8	17	7	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	2	3	3
Dysentery .....	..	2	2	4	2	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..	5
Influenza .....	2	2	2	6	3	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	8
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	4	4	9	5
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	..	3	6	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	7	17	8	32	32	Hepatitis .....	1	3	2	6	2
Erysipelas .....	4	3	2	9	6	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	10
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	5	13	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	2	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5
Dropsy .....	1	6	6	13	32	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	7
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	6
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	2	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	4	Stone .....	2	..	..	2	4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	2	..	2	9
Scrofula .....	4	2	..	6	5	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	5	10	5
Cancer .....	..	13	6	19	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	8
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	8
Atrophy .....	14	1	2	17	12	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	2
Debility .....	20	1	..	21	23	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	7	..	..	7	2	Rheumatism .....	1	5	1	7	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	7	1	2	10	16	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	3	1	7	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	7	..	14	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1
Hydrocephalus .....	44	..	..	44	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2
Apoplexy .....	1	10	11	22	24	Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	8
Paralysis .....	1	12	16	29	22	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4
Convulsions.....	50	1	..	51	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	1	..	2	6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	78	78	81
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	9
Epilepsy .....	..	9	..	9	5	Privation.....	1	..	2	3	7
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	10	14	4	28	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	1	..	1	6
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	7	5	16	12						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	542	Males .....	655	Males .....	703
Females .....	526	Females .....	598	Females .....	686
Total .....	1068	Total .....	1253	Total .....	1389

Deaths registered in this the eighth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847) | (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1022  
 931 | 1057 | 960 | 1018 | 1115\* | 1121 | 951 | 1233

Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 20

1253

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the *sub-district* of Hampstead; and in the *sub-districts* of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 15 births and 20 deaths.  
 \* The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.  
 NOTE.—A man is stated to have died in the Church district of Bethnal Green, at the advanced age of 103 years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	158	166	184
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	221	246
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	198	241	217
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	222	303	362
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	322	380
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1253	1389

Births and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	28th Nov.	5th Dec.	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.
BIRTHS	1273	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1304	1389
DEATHS (except from Violence)	921	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	203	238	295	327	375	429	391	368	320	337	291	322	341
Bronchitis	56	77	106	147	154	163	168	152	172	159	111	127	134
Pneumonia	83	99	114	144	146	133	136	128	118	126	114	116	125
Asthma	23	34	33	60	53	71	88	56	67	44	36	50	61
Mean Temperature	45.8	32.0	35.9	29.9	36.3	29.0	37.3	32.2	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and *Sub-district* of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 7.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Feb. 20th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Feb. 13th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, *in years, except when otherwise stated*. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In Westminster Hospital, widow, about 74 (post mort.), wound of the scalp and shock of the system—knocked down by a chariot drawn by two horses, when crossing the road at Whitehall, and trodden on by one of the horses.....	4 days	Eating-house keeper, 38, suicide with a pistol ball, fired into his head—insane after excessive and habitual drinking of spirits.....	*	Wife of a cat's meat seller, 50, accidental strangulation and apoplexy, caused by a flannel tied tight about her head and chin—she falling with her face downwards died in a few mins.	
F. 81, (no inquest) { debility from age—chronic bronchitis..... fracture of neck of femur within the capsule, from a fall on 5th September, 1845—bedridden ever since,	*	Labourer, 49, natural peritonitis, accelerated by injuries received from a boar-pig on the right thigh, causing great exhaustion by loss of blood.....	8 weeks	Burns and Scalds:— Daughter of a sawyer, 9 mon., burns received by her clothes taking fire, being laid upon the hearth rug.....	20 hours
The period which elapsed between injury and death should have been stated, instead of the date at which the former occurred.		Drowning:— Coal porter, 35, drowned in the River Thames, by accidentally falling overboard from a steamer—under water 5 weeks.		Licensed victualler (widow), 32, injuries received from being accidentally burnt.....	31 days
M. 84, (no inquest) { fracture of the neck of the thigh bone..... sloughing of the nates. Query—How caused?	about 4 years	M. 22, accidentally drowned by a fall from a fly boat.		Poison:— Widow of an estate agent, 28, suicide with oxalic acid—four-fifths of an ounce swallowed—taken during intoxication.....	died in 15 min.
Wife of a sailor, 44, concussion of the brain, but how caused no evidence to prove.....	7 days	Assistant to a licensed victualler, 21, drowned—a scalp wound—body greatly decomposed—no proof by what means he was drowned, or received the injury—missing 7 weeks.		F. 34, poisoned herself in a temporary state of insanity, with arsenic.....	*
		Suffocation:— M. newly born, strangulation with a piece of frock tied round the neck, and so wilfully murdered by persons unknown.		F. 10 wks, died from effects of mercury, imbibed through the mother's milk, she having become salivated by taking two antilithic pills, containing not more than two grains of mercury (no blame exists against any person).....	*

### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	St. George's H. (continued):—	duration	Middlesex H.:—No Deaths registered.	duration
M. 20, (post mort.) { hronchocele—excision..... cellular inflammation..... secondary abscesses in lungs.	*	F. 35, anasarca—ascites—effusion into left pleura.....	*	University College H.:— M. 73 (inquest), natural—had twice become insensible suddenly (not ill previously) died in 5 min.	
M. 2, (post mort.) { tubercular deposit in the lungs, liver, spleen, kidneys, and bowels. ulceration of bowels.		(post mort.) { phthisis pulmonalis..... ulceration of the bowels.....	*	Fever H.:— F. 18, { fever..... in hospital 10 hours.	*
M. 53, (post mort.) { acute pleurisy..... slight peritonitis..... diseased heart—granular degeneration of the kidneys.....	11 days	Westminster H.:— M. 53, { phthisis pulmonalis..... hemiplegia.....	2 years 5 years	Small Pox H.:—No Deaths registered.	
F. 40, (post mort.) { dilated heart. effusion into pleura. ascites. cancerous disease of left lung—illness reported to be of 1 year's duration		M. 14, lumbar abscess.....	6 months	King's College H.:— M. 19, heart disease..... M. 32, heart disease..... M. 28, phthisis..... M. 42, bronchitis..... F. 22, pneumonia.....	4 months several years 10 months 4 months 12 days
		See Violent Deaths.			
		Charing Cross H.:— M. 31 (post mort.), bronchitis—necrosis of the femur..... M. 38 (post mort.), bronchitis—cirrhosis of the liver—disease of the mitral valve.....	*		



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

St. Bartholomew's H:—	duration	Guy's H:—	duration	Dreadnought H:—	duration
M. 67, inflammation of the hand and arm....	*	M. 23, {erysipelas of head and face.....	10 days	M. 27, {pleuritis.....	6 days
M. 43, dropsy.....	*	M. 23, {diarrhoea.....	2 days	(post mort.) {inflamed pleura of right side, and	
M. 52, rheumatism.....	*	M. 53, {dilated heart, in all cavities.....		effusion.	
M. 30, phthisis.....	*	M. 53, {old bronchitis.....	some years	dysentery.....	6 months
M. 48, phthisis.....	*	M. 53, {syncope?.....	instant	pneumonia.....	8 days
F. 27, phthisis.....	*	M. 17, {universal miliary tubercles.....		(post mort.) {ulcerations of large intestine.	
F. 61, disease of the lungs.....	*	(post mort.) {suffocation.....		consolidation of right lung, and	
		M. 41, phthisis.....	6 months	part of left.	
London H:—		M. 23, {fever?.....		phthisis.....	1 year
M. 84, {inguinal hernia.....	50 years	M. 23, {ulceration of ilium and colon.....	25 days	(post mort.) {apoplexy.....	48 hours
(post mort.) {strangulated hernia.....	7 hours	F. 24, {fever.....	6 days	cavity and tubercular deposit in	
F. 27, {peritonitis (from perforation).....	15 hours	F. 24, {cerebral congestion and serofulous tu-		bercles.	
F. 27, {morbus Brightii.....	6 months	bercles.		right lung—tubercular deposit	
(post mort.) {anasarca.....	4 weeks	F. 23, {ulceration of cartilage of hip joint.....	7 weeks	in left lung.	
St. Thomas' H:—		(post mort.) {pyelitis of right kidney, and cys-		Unité Convict Hospital Ship:—	
F. 38, dropsy.....	*	(post mort.) {titis myelo-meningitis.....		NOTE.—The causes of death are given, as reported	
M. 60, {hydrocephalus.....	*	F. 54, bronchitis and emphysema.....	of long duration	not by the Coroner, but by Mr. Bossey, Surgeon to the	
{diseased kidneys.....	*	M. 20, {miliary tubercles in lungs.....		Hospital.	
coma and fits.....	a few days	(post mort.) {suffocation.....		M. 21, {phthisis.....	7 months
hydrocephalus.....	*	M. 61, {catarrh.....	6 weeks	(inquest) {pneumonia.....	8 days
M. 40, {diseased kidneys and liver.....	*	M. 61, {ossified arteries.....		M. 72, {rheumatism.....	1 month
coma.....	a few days	M. 61, {senile gangrene of foot.....	8 weeks	(inquest) {apoplexy.....	20 mins.
M. 62, brought in a sinking condition, with				post mort.) {effusion of blood external to dura	
extensive abscesses of leg and thigh.....	*			mater.	
M. 45, phthisis.....	*			M. 50, {diabetes.....	4 years
				(inquest) {phthisis pulmonalis.....	7 months

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Hernia:—	duration	Phthisis and Childbirth:—	duration
F. 18 mon., small pox—confluent—(without		M. 66, {strangulated inguinal hernia.....	*	F. 28, {phthisis pulmonalis.....	10 months
previous vaccination).....	14 days	M. 66, {operation.....	11 hours	{cystitis followed by exhaustion.....	6 weeks
M. 9 mon., {small pox.....	*	F. 55, {strangulated femoral hernia.....		premature childbirth (at 7½ months).....	2 days
{vaccination 2 months before.....		F. 57, {operation.....	12 hours		
M. 10 mon., small-pox (not stated whether		F. 59, {strangulated hernia.....	*	Delirium Tremens:—	
vaccinated).....		F. 59, {operation.....	4 days	M. 27, {delirium tremens.....	4 days
		F. 69, umbilical hernia producing strangulation		{serous apoplexy.....	
		of the bowels.....	*	M. 30, delirium tremens.....	3 weeks
		{strangulated femoral hernia.....	6 days	M. 37, {delirium tremens.....	6 days
		F. 43, {bowel liberated by operation, but she		{pneumonia.....	4 days
		only lived.....	21 hours afterwards	M. 37, delirium tremens.....	5 days
		M. 67, strangulated scrotal hernia, supposed to		M. 34, delirium tremens.....	4 days
		have been.....	only 12 or 14 hours	M. 50, delirium tremens.....	7 days
		See Returns of London Hospital.		M. 68, {delirium tremens.....	5 days
		Diabetes:—		{debility from old age.....	*
		M. 22, phthisis, having laboured under diabetes		F. 28, delirium tremens.....	*
		for some time previously.....			
		M. 42, {diabetes.....	about 6 years	Intemperance:—	
		{typhoid symptoms.....	2 days	M. about 45 (inquest), serous apoplexy during	
		See Returns of Unité Hospital Ship.		intoxication.....	*
		Stone:—		Carpenter, 39 (inquest), sanguineous apoplexy	
		No deaths registered from this cause.		after drunkenness (had pains in the head	
		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement		for a fortnight).....	
		of labour to death should invariably be returned.		M. 60, apoplexy—hemiplegia—ebrietas.....	16 weeks
		F. 31, {inflammation of the lungs.....	8 days	F. 50, {delirium a potu,—ebrietas.....	18 months
		{parturition.....	6 days	{chronic gastritis occasionally.....	3 weeks
		F. 27, {childbirth.....	5 hours		
		{exhaustion after delivery.....	*	Privation:—	
		F. 19, {bronchitis.....	*	In sub-district of St. Margaret, Westminster,	
		{childbirth.....	5 days	F. 75, age and destitution.....	*
		F. 32, {childbirth.....	*	Son of a groom, 5 weeks (inquest), natural	
		{puerperal fever.....	10 days	death from want of breast-milk, and fatigue	
		F. 38, {parturition (twins still born).....	*	during a long voyage from Ireland.	
		nervous exhaustion.....	*	Atrophy:—	
		F. 24, puerperal fever.....	*	M. 5 weeks, marasmus from want of proper	
		F. 38, puerperal peritonitis.....	5 days	nourishment, and general debility.....	*
		F. 28 (post mort.), puerperal peritonitis.....	7 days		
		F. 22, puerperal peritonitis.....	*	Miscellaneous Causes:—	
		F. 20, {premature delivery.....	4 days	F. 57, {asthma.....	8 years
		{puerperal peritonitis.....	*	{ischuria renalis.....	partially 10 weeks
		ascites.....	*	{stricture of the urethra.....	*
		M. 33, {anasarca.....	17 weeks	M. 69, {extravasation of urine into the peri-	
		{parturition on Jan. 22nd. Query—		neum, with consequent mortification.	
		How many days?.....		{hydrocephalus.....	
		uterine hæmorrhage from placental pre-		{ossification of vessels of brain.....	5 years
		sentation.....		(p.m.) {softening of a portion of left an-	
		F. 34, {delivery (by turning).....	2 hours	terior hemisphere.....	
		F. 25 (inquest), convulsions accompanying		M. 7 weeks, ozæna.....	3 weeks
		childbirth.....	12 hours	M. 9 (post mort.), caries of the temporal bone	
		F. 37, {puerperal mania.....	9 months	—abscess in the brain.....	7 weeks
		{consumption.....	*	M. 26, disease of internal ear, extending to the	
		F. 31, exhaustion from premature delivery in		brain.....	*
		connexion with deformity of pelvis, and			
		pretermatural presentation of the fetus.....	3 days		

In the return for week ending February 13th, deaths were—

(1) Certified by Medical Attendant in.....	994 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner.....	80 "
(3) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant.....	23 "
(4) Not certified.....	50 "

TOTAL.....1147

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of upwards of 93 per cent. It must be observed, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied, a written statement of the cause of death was made by a qualified practitioner. Besides the 23 deaths enumerated above, one which had no medical attendance is included under the 2nd head; and there are probably more under that and the 4th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 14; cerebral apoplexy, 10; apoplexy with intemperance, 2; congestion of the lungs, 1; angina pectoris, 1; other disease of the heart, 6; want, 1; childbirth, 1; other specified causes, 27; "natural," "visitation of God," &c., 17.—TOTAL, 80 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 31.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 20th February, 1847.

Day.  —  1847	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.						
FEBRUARY		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.W.	W.S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles	10.0	0.17			
SUN.	14						46.5	39.0	34.0	32.5															
MON.	15	New	29.385	52.0	41.9	46.0	42.4	55.0	31.2	37.0	34.0	3.6	8.5	0.0	+ 7.3	S.W. and Calm	W.S.W.	8.0	0.0	1.6	285	7.8	0.16		
TUES.	16	Perigee	29.611	46.0	37.1	42.0	38.3	50.5	35.5	38.0	35.5	3.7	6.4	0.2	+ 3.6	W.S.W.	S.W.	5.5	0.0	0.5	260	6.7	0.18		
WED.	17	In Equator.	29.749	54.0	43.5	48.3	43.8	65.5	41.7	41.2	37.5	4.5	10.2	2.0	+ 10.6	W.S.W.	S.W.	5.0	0.1	1.8	365	4.8	0.00		
THU.	18		29.749	52.0	47.2	49.3	46.4	57.0	36.0	44.0	40.2	2.9	5.0	0.2	+ 10.9	S.W.	S.W.	8.0	0.6	3.6	440	10.0	0.03		
FRI.	19		29.845	49.1	39.0	44.9	37.8	59.5	31.5	44.2	42.0	7.1	15.1	0.6	+ 5.8	W.S.W.	W.S.W.	16.5	0.3	3.4	255	4.8	0.00		
SAT.	20		30.125	49.3	38.8	43.5	38.6	62.0	37.0	44.0	43.2	4.9	10.3	2.5	+ 4.7	W.S.W.	S.W. by S.	1.0	0.0	0.1	200	8.8	0.00		
MEANS			29.744	50.4	41.3	45.7	41.2	56.6	36.0	40.3	37.8	4.4	9.3	0.9	+ 7.2	†					Sum 1990	7.6	Sum 0.54		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shewn at any examination during the day.		Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain was falling heavily at 3h. a.m. The wind blew at nearly a constant pressure of 4lbs. on the square foot, from 6h. a.m. till 9h. a.m. A rapid thaw.
MON.	No electricity was shewn till 3h. a.m. From this time till 5h. a.m. it was positive with weak tension. From 9h. p.m. till midnight positive and tension moderate.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 4h. p.m. Rain was falling frequently from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. In the afternoon and evening the amount of cloud was variable, cirrostratus, scud, and vapour being generally prevalent. The wind was blowing in gusts varying from 5lbs. to 8lbs. pressure on the square foot, from 3h. p.m. till midnight.
TUES.	No electricity was shewn till 5h. a.m. From this time till 2h. p.m. it was positive with weak tension. Positive and tension moderate from 7h. p.m. till midnight.	Rain was falling at 1h. p.m. See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 6h. a.m.: soon after this time a thin cirrostratus suddenly obscured the sky, and during the remainder of the day it continued overcast with these clouds. Rain was falling heavily from 1h. p.m. till 3h. p.m.
WED.	Positive and tension very weak till 5h. a.m. During the remainder of the day no electricity was shewn.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 5h. a.m.: from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. one-half of the sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud. At 4h. p.m. it became overcast, and remained so till midnight. The wind was blowing in gusts from 3lbs. to 5lbs. pressure on the square foot throughout the day.
THURS.	With the exception of a short time about noon, when the electricity was positive and very weak, nothing was shewn throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. From 11h. a.m. till 1h. p.m. the wind blew with a pressure varying from 6lbs. to 8lbs. pressure on the square foot. At other times during the day the pressure was generally from 3lbs. to 5lbs. on the square foot. Rain fell slightly in the evening.
FRI.	No electricity was shewn till 7h. p.m. From this time till 9h. p.m. it was positive, with tension exceedingly weak.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 6h. a.m.: from this time till 6h. p.m. the sky was one-half covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud. It became cloudless soon after 6h. p.m., and remained so till midnight. The wind was blowing violently throughout the day; the maximum pressure occurred at 3h. a.m. Several gusts of wind took place from 5h. 40m. a.m. to 6h. 40m. a.m., with pressures varying from 12lbs. to 14lbs. on the square foot.
SAT.	No electricity was shewn till 9h. a.m. From this time till midnight it was positive with moderate tension.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 2h. a.m.: during the remainder of the day, with the exception of a short time about noon, the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud. A halo was visible around the moon at 7h. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 43.7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 46.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 42.8 and 45.9 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week is S.W. by W.

The temperature during this week has been remarkable, on account of its excess above the average, exhibiting, in this respect, a marked contrast to the extreme severity of the preceding week. This great change was indicated as about to take place, in the foot note to the report of last week. The temperature after midnight on Saturday, Feb. 13, increased from 32° to 45°; the average temperature for Sunday was 43°, and during the whole of Sunday night the temperature was 41°. The thaw was so rapid, that on Monday morning nearly every trace of the preceding week's hard frost was obliterated, and since that time, the average temperature of each day has been in excess, and to a large amount, as shewn above.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, February 27th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL

[No. 9]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	440	326	278	1044	1068	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	438	324	278	1040	1061	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	109	33	10	152	183	Bronchitis .....	33	28	51	112	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	5	..	5	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	48	26	24	98	112	Pneumonia .....	62	15	6	83	98
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	105	27	40	172	170	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	4	5	7
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	116	164	104	384	354	Asthma .....	..	6	25	31	40
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	6	18	14	38	32	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	13	94	12	119	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	38	19	12	69	70	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	5	15	6	26	19
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	7	5	12	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	..	12	12	Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	6	7	1	14	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	5	17	13	35	30
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	1	1	4	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	16
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	62	62	81	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	14
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	10	5	23	30	Enteritis .....	1	1	1	3	2
I.—Small Pox .....	10	1	..	11	17	Peritonitis .....	2	1	1	4	8
Measles .....	4	..	..	4	28	Tubes Mesenterica.....	12	1	..	13	6
Scarlatina .....	12	1	..	13	26	Worms .....	4	..	..	4	1
Hooping Cough .....	48	..	..	48	47	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	9	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	..	2	3
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3	Hernia .....	1	2	..	3	3
Diarrhoea.....	5	2	3	10	7	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	1	3	4
Dysentery .....	1	..	..	1	2	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	5
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal).....	..	1	..	1	8
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	4	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	5
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	6	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	..	3	5	2
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	1	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	3
Typhus .....	15	21	5	41	32	Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	4
Erysipelas .....	2	4	..	6	6	Jaundice .....	3	1	..	4	10
Syphilis .....	..	2	1	3	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	6	4	11	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	..	1	3	2	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	7
Dropsy .....	..	7	7	14	32	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	6
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2	Cystitis .....	..	1	1	2	4
Mortification .....	1	..	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	9
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	3	Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	..	..	5
Scrofula .....	1	..	..	1	5	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	4	9	8
Cancer .....	..	12	5	17	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	2
Tumour .....	..	1	1	2	1	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	8
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	2
Atrophy .....	19	2	1	22	12	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	1
Debility .....	14	1	..	15	23	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	3
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	3	1	5	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	7	3	5	15	16	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	5	4	..	9	1
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	3	..	14	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hydrocephalus .....	34	..	..	34	37	Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	8
Apoplexy .....	5	6	15	26	24	Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	4
Paralysis .....	1	9	17	27	22	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	6
Convulsions.....	50	..	..	50	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	81
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	62	62	9
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	7
Epilepsy .....	..	1	1	2	5	Privation.....	..	..	1	1	28
Insanity .....	..	2	3	5	1	Violent Deaths .....	8	10	4	22	6
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	2	..	4	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	3	4	11	12						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	542	Males .....	520	Males .....	759
Females .....	526	Females .....	524	Females .....	719
Total .....	1068	Total .....	1044	Total .....	1478

Deaths registered in this the ninth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847)  
 984 | 1096 | 975 | 1036 | 1055\* | 1133 | 916 | 1035  
 Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 9  
 (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1028

1044

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 17 births and 9 deaths.

\* The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	158	139	191
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	210	283
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	198	191	249
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	222	242	367
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	262	388
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1044	1478

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	5th Dec	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.
BIRTHS	1350	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1023	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	238	295	327	375	429	391	368	320	337	291	322	341	274
Bronchitis	77	106	147	154	163	168	152	172	159	111	127	134	112
Pneumonia	99	114	144	146	133	136	128	118	126	114	116	125	83
Asthma	34	33	60	53	71	88	56	67	44	36	50	61	31
Mean Temperature	32°0	35°9	29°9	36°3	29°0	37°3	32°2	32°6	41°7	34°8	25°6	45°7	35°8

\* The District of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 8.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Feb. 27th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Feb. 20th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, coach painter, about 44 (post mort.), fracture of his skull, caused by a fall as he was getting in at a window (at Whitecross Street) .....	6 days	F. 87 (no inquest), fracture of the femur, with consequences .....	3 months	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a labourer, 5, burnt by his pinafore taking fire, whilst alone (at Islington) .....	7 hours
M. 9 mon. (no inquest), accidental concussion of the brain from a fall .....	26 hours	In Westminster Hospital, M. 48 (no inquest), supposed secondary deposition of pus—injury to elbow .....	8 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a copper-plate printer, 3, burnt by his clothes taking fire, whilst alone (at Shacklewell) .....	20 hours
F. 13, (no inquest) followed by abscess, with extensive disease in the same region.	4 years	(The cause of injury should have been stated.)		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a carman, 7, burnt by her frock and pinafore taking fire, from a cinder falling out of the fire (at Clerkenwell) .....	20 hours
M. 19, accidentally killed by falling down a ship's hold on his head.		Wounds:—		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a clerk in a brewery, 1, burnt by her clothes taking fire, by another child putting a piece of lighted paper to her pinafore. ....	1 week
Carpenter, 44 (post mort.), accidental death from fracture and dislocation of the ankle, by a fall from a plank (at Ferry Road, Poplar) .....	3 months	In King's College Hospital, shoemaker, 49, erysipelas following wound in the throat—cut his throat with a shoemaker's knife (in temporary insanity) .....	17 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 4, scalded by the upsetting of a saucepan from the fire, containing hot water (at Francis Street, City Road) .....	17 hours
M. 58, inflammation of the spinal cord, and effusion of serum thereon, from an accidental fall .....	13 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, under-cutter at a paper mill, about 18 (post mort.), disease of the brain, most probably accelerated by lacerating his left arm by the machinery of a paper mill, at Woburn, Bucks .....	17 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a fishmonger, 1, scalded on the buttocks by being held over hot water, to induce a motion of the bowels (at Cole's Buildings, Long Lane, Smithfield) .....	54 hours
F. 56, effects of an accidental fall in the street .....	55 days	M. 18, suicide by cutting his throat in temporary insanity .....	instant	Poison:—	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, widow, 82, fracture of her skull by falling from a cart (the horse having slipped down from the frost in Old Street Road) .....	a few minutes	F. 42, suicide by cutting her throat with a razor, in temporary derangement .....	*	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, coachmaker, 34 (post mort.), congested state of the vessels of the brain, arising from a dose of laudanum, an overloaded stomach, exposure to cold, and the application of the stomach pump .....	5 hours
Omnibus driver, 37, lacerated wound of the scalp, by being thrown off an omnibus (manslaughter against Matthew Ford) .....	9 days	Drowning:—		M. 30, taking oxalic acid in temporary insanity found dead.	
F. 81 (no inquest—post mort.), fracture of the neck of the femur—in mortification of the back .....	*	Daughter of a labourer, 11, accidentally drowned, venturing on the Lea at Bunker's pond.			
In St. Thomas' Hospital, M. 91 (no inquest), fracture of the neck of the thigh bone, from which the patient had recovered; but he became afterwards ill, and was at times delirious, and gradually sank .....	*	Labourer, 45, accidentally drowned in the London Docks, by falling with a truck from the quay.			
		Suffocation:—			
		F. 3 wks., accidental asphyxia in bedclothes, caused by pressure against her mother's person, whilst asleep.			

### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	St. George's H. (continued):—	duration	St. George's H. (continued):—	duration
M. 35, (post mort.) ulceration of the membrana tympani	*	dropsy .....	*	F. 60, (post mort.) mottling degeneration of the kidneys	*
M. 27, (post mort.) snupuration of the internal ear.	*	M. 37, (post mort.) hypertrophy of the heart.	*	F. 60, (post mort.) cirrhosis of liver.	*
M. 18, (post mort.) secondary abscesses.	*	M. 52, (post mort.) mottling degeneration of the kidneys.	*	F. 46, (post mort.) dilated flabby heart, with thickened mitral valves.	*
M. 17, (post mort.) granular degeneration of the kidneys	*	M. 52, (post mort.) pericarditis, recent and chronic.	*	F. 46, (post mort.) scirrhus of pylorus .....	*
M. 17, (post mort.) bronchitis	*	M. 52, (post mort.) peritonitis, recent and chronic.	*	F. 46, (post mort.) scirrhus deposits in the liver, kidneys, uterus, and omentum.	*
M. 17, (post mort.) head affection .....	*	M. 52, (post mort.) perforating ulcer of the stomach.	*	F. 46, (post mort.) mottling degeneration of kidneys.	*
M. 17, (post mort.) extensive emphysema of lungs.	*	M. 52, (post mort.) soft cancer.	*	F. 46, (post mort.) epileptic fits .....	*
M. 17, (post mort.) phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	M. 52, (post mort.) malignant disease of the bowels	*		
M. 17, (post mort.) scrofulous deposits in the omentum	4 weeks	M. 52, (post mort.) and mesenteric glands; and liver, with ascites.	*		
M. 17, (post mort.) inflammation of the brain, chronic	*	F. 27 (post mort.), fever—ulceration of the bowels .....	10 days		
M. 17, (post mort.) acute symptoms .....	about 7 days				
M. 17, (post mort.) miliary tubercles in the lungs, spleen, and kidneys.	*				



FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

Westminster II.:—	duration	St. Bartholomew's II. (continued):—	duration	Dreadnought II.:—	duration
F. 40, { typhus .....	28 days	F. 26, phthisis .....	*	M. 19, { epilepsy .....	3 days
F. 36, { incipient phthisis .....	1 year	F. 42, chronic bronchitis, with emphysema ..	*	(p.m.) { cerebral congestion .....	
F. 36, { ovarian disease .....	9 days	M. 24 (inquest—post mort.), inflammation of his brain, with a deposit of pus or matter in the membranes of the brain .....	4 days	M. 21, { double pleuro-pneumonia, after typhus .....	
		M. 48, delirium tremens .....	*	(p.m.) { and erysipelas .....	
See Violent Deaths.		M. 24, ulcerated sore throat .....	*	tubercles in and consolidation of both lungs .....	
Charing Cross II.:—		M. 59, emphysema, with bronchitis .....	*	effusion of serum into pleura .....	
M. 29, abscess in left groin—febris typhoides ..	*	M. 15, phthisis .....	*	M. 23, { pneumonia and pleuritis .....	5 days
F. 44 (post mort.), bronchitis .....	*	M. 21, fatty degeneration of the kidney .....	*	(p.m.) { consolidation of left base—pleuritis .....	
F. 24 (post mort.), erysipelas .....	*			and effusion .....	
Middlesex II.:—		London H.:—		(p.m.) { phthisis .....	4 months
M. 16 (post mort.), scrofulous disease of the vertebrae, with abscesses .....	*	M. 4, { calculus .....	17 days	M. 62, { pneumonia and gangrene of right lung .....	
M. 47, diseased liver .....	*	M. 65 (post mort.), consumption .....	10 months	(p.m.) { large cavity in right, and tubercles in both lungs .....	
M. 21, desquamation of the cuticle, and thickening of the cutis over the whole body—deposits in the liver and spleen—enlarged absorbent glands .....	*	M. 55, { morbus Brightii .....	1 year	disease of kidneys and bladder .....	18 months
University College II.:—No Deaths registered.		(post mort.) { anasarca .....	8 weeks	M. 26, { suppuration of right kidney, and occlusion of ureter .....	
Fever II.:—No Deaths registered from this cause.		St. Thomas' II.:—		(p.m.) { tubercles in lungs, liver, spleen, kidneys, and peritoneum .....	
Small Pox II.:—No Deaths registered from this cause.		M. 25, phthisis .....	28 months		
King's College II.:—		M. 62, pulmonary apoplexy, and disease of the valves of the heart .....	*	Royal Ordnance II.:—	
M. 7, inflammation of the brain .....	2 weeks	M. 52, pneumonia .....	6 weeks	{ fever .....	1 month
See Violent Deaths.		M. 50, { abscess of the prostate gland .....	*	24 { consumption .....	3 months
St. Bartholomew's II.:—		F. 60, diseased heart and lungs .....	*	18 { fever .....	10 days
M. 25, convulsions .....	*	Guy's H.:—		22, consumption .....	about 6 months
M. 41, bronchitis and emphysema .....	*	F. 22 (post mort.), adhesion of vagina—operation—acute peritonitis—pleurisy .....	40 days	22, chronic cough—consumption .....	66 days
F. 50, diffused bronchitis .....	*	M. 23, phthisis .....	6 months	16, scarlatina .....	60 hours from the time of being seen
F. 28, cancer of the uterus and rectum .....	*	M. 33, { phthisis .....	4 months	23 { acute catarrh .....	
F. 41, { strangulated hernia .....	10 hours	(p.m.) { ulceration of mucous membrane of small intestine .....	*	inflammation of lungs .....	26 days
F. 19, diffused bronchitis, with abortion .....	*	M. 52, old stricture—extravasation .....	*		
		F. 60, { bronchitis .....	*		
		{ dilated heart .....	*		

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Infantile Fever:—	duration	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	duration
F. 2, variola (natural) .....	*	{ infantile fever .....	6 or 7 days	F. 34, childbirth .....	7 days
F. 6, { variola .....	8 days	(p.m.) { convulsions .....	*	{ abscess in the ligamentum latum, and gangrene of the ovary of the left side .....	*
M. 9, small pox (natural—never vaccinated) ..	12 days	{ great turgescence of vessels of the head —but no effusion nor marks of inflammatory action .....	*	F. 30, { childbirth .....	*
M. 24 days, small pox—eruption appeared 3 days after birth, supposed to have been caused by the mother seeing a diseased person in the street previous to her delivery ..	15 days	Syphilis:—		(p.m.) { effusion of bloody serum in the cavity of the abdomen .....	6 days
F. 9, { small pox .....	3 weeks	M. 24, { syphilis .....	13 months	F. 23, { hysteritis supervening on childbirth .....	4 days
F. 2, { inflammation of the brain .....	*	M. 1, { tabes mesenterica .....	*	{ negligence of midwife in not calling in medical advice .....	*
F. 3, small pox—not vaccinated .....	5 days	M. 6 weeks, syphilis .....	congenital	delivery .....	*
F. 5 mon., small pox—not vaccinated—no medical attendant .....	*	Hæmorrhage:—		F. 38, { puerperal peritonitis (occurring on second day) .....	72 hours
Typhus, &c.:—		M. 25 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a blood-vessel .....	sudden	F. 34, exhausting diarrhoea consequent on an attack of peritonitis after a bad confinement .....	an illness of 10 weeks
M. 73, typhus fever .....	2 months	Malformation:—		F. 36, inflammation of lungs—confinement—pleurisy—cerebral irritation .....	*
F. 5, typhus .....	7 weeks	F. 12 hours, cyanosis .....	*	Delirium Tremens:—	
F. 16, fever .....	5 weeks	M. 4 days, malformation of the ilio-cæcal valve ..	*	See Returns of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	
F. 2, { fever .....	2 weeks	F. 6 weeks, hypertrophy, with malformation of the heart .....	*	Intemperance:—	
M. 4, fever .....	1 week	M. 5 days, atrophy—malformation of the palate .....	*	See following heal.	
M. 66, hilius fever .....	*	F. 2, { cyanosis .....	from birth	Privation:—	
M. 68, { fever .....	2 months	(p.m.) { convulsions .....	3 days	In Westminster, son of a single woman, under 1 (inquest), exposure to cold air, having been carried about the streets in his mother's arms from 12 to 6 a.m., during unusually low temperature, clothing scanty—found dead in his mother's arms in the streets .....	
M. 22, { otitis .....	above 14 days	M. 8 days, vomiting and convulsions from natural defects in the stomach or intestines, which prevented the passage of food .....	from birth	In district of Camden Town, M. 72 (inquest), whether from natural causes, or exhaustion caused by want of food, not sufficient evidence to prove .....	
M. 26, typhus minor .....	14 days	M. 11 mon., { congenital malformation of anus (post mort.) { tabes mesenterica .....	2 months	In district of St. Andrew, East, Holborn, M. 66 (inquest), exhaustion after intoxication, and frequent exposure to cold, and want of food .....	*
M. 26, fever—imperfect paralysis (especially of the tongue and legs) and imbecility .....	*	Hernia:—		Pneumonia and Cold:—	
M. 47, typhus fever .....	1 week	F. 44, { strangulated umbilical hernia .....	65 hours	{ chronic peripneumonia, accelerated by the late severe weather .....	44 days
F. 19, febris .....	12 days	{ would not consent to an operation .....	*	F. 79, { three paroxysms, at intervals of 5 and 28 days .....	
M. 5, fever .....	5 days	M. 58, incarcerated hernia .....	3 days	Miscellaneous Causes:—	
F. 80, fever .....	10 days	See Returns of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.		M. 53, diseased elbow—the left arm having been amputated .....	*
F. 70, fever .....	5 days	Other case:—		M. 72, fever resulting from amputation performed on the preceding Tuesday, for a disease of the knee .....	*
F. 52, { typhus .....	12 days	M. 59, { disease of heart .....	3 years	F. 72, { cystitis .....	
{ inflammation of the lungs .....	7 days	{ dropsy—hernia—asthma .....	*	(post mort.) { granular hypertrophy .....	6 years
M. 27, fever .....	8 days	Diabetes:—		{ ulceration of bladder .....	*
F. 50, low fever .....	5 weeks	No deaths registered from this cause.		F. 53, cirrhosis .....	*
M. 2, fever .....	3 months	Stone:—		F. 48, cirrhosis .....	1 year
F. 9, { typhus .....	11 weeks	M. 1, { calculus of kidney .....	4 months		
{ diarrhoea .....	3 weeks	{ convulsions .....	2 days		
M. 70, old age and low fever .....	*	See Returns of London Hospital.			
F. 21, { fever .....	9 weeks	Other case:—			
{ sloughing of the nates .....	*	M. 60 (post mort.) effusion in the chest and head—diseased heart—chronic bronchitis—disease of kidneys, and stone in the bladder .....	several years		
M. 55, typhus fever .....	*				
M. 86, senile fever—old age .....	*				
F. 70, senile fever .....	*				
M. 27, { simple continued fever .....	8 days				
{ pneumonia supervening .....	30 days				
F. 5 mon., typhus fever .....	7 days				
F. 32, { typhus—bronchitis .....	16 days				
{ hæmorrhage from the bowels .....	10 days				
M. 59, { fever .....	10 days				
{ bronchitis .....	*				
See Hospital Returns.					
Remittent Fever:—					
F. 3, { remittent fever .....	8 days				
{ hydrocephalus .....	4 days				
M. 1, { remittent fever with bronchitis .....	3 months				
{ rupture of a blood vessel of the stomach .....	24 hours				
F. 2, { remittent fever .....	2 months				
{ convulsions .....	*				

In the return for week ending February 20th, deaths were—

(1) Certified by Medical Attendant in .....	1145 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner .....	50 "
(3) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant .....	29 "
(4) Not certified .....	29 "

TOTAL ... 1253

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of 95 per cent. It must be observed, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied, a written statement of the cause of death was made by a qualified practitioner.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD—Violence, 22; apoplexy, 4; rupture of a blood vessel, 1; cold and privation, 3; other specified causes, 11; "found dead," "natural," "visitation of God," &c., 9.—TOTAL, 50 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS REPORTED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 57.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 27th February, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon.	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 19 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 19 Rts			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.					
FEBRUARY		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.W.	W.S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles				
SUN.	21						51.3	32.4	44.0	43.5							1.0	0.0	0.0	110	10.0	0.00		
MON.	22	First Quarter	30.190	46.1	44.0	45.2	43.2	48.5	37.8	44.0	43.5	2.0	2.7	0.9	+ 5.3	W. by S. and Calm	W. by S.	0.1	0.0	0.0	20	10.0	0.00	
TUES.	23	Greatest declination N.	30.139	44.4	32.7	39.7	36.7	44.5	21.2	43.8	43.0	3.0	6.3	0.0	+ 0.0	E.	E. and Calm	0.3	0.0	0.1	170	8.6	0.00	
WED.	24		30.078	40.0	29.7	33.5	23.8	51.8	18.8	42.8	42.0	9.7	18.8	6.7	- 6.3	E. and Calm	E. and Calm	1.5	0.0	0.3	110	1.8	0.00	
THU.	25		30.016	40.3	30.0	33.7	23.9	58.2	15.5	42.0	41.0	9.8	14.5	6.4	- 6.9	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	45	8.0	0.00	
FRI.	26		29.995	38.4	28.0	32.2	25.6	55.5	18.0	41.5	39.2	6.6	10.7	3.4	- 7.8	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	90	6.1	0.00	
SAT.	27		29.985	33.2	28.5	30.6	21.8	40.6	19.0	40.2	37.8	8.8	16.0	3.2	- 9.5	Calm and E.	E. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	95	8.4	0.00	
MEANS			30.067	40.4	32.2	35.8	29.2	50.1	23.2	42.6	41.4	6.7	11.5	3.3	- 4.2	†					Sum 640	8.8	Sum 0.00	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	No electricity was shown at any examination throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day, except from 5h. p.m. till 7h. p.m., when nothing was shown.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. The range of the temperature for this day was remarkably small, being only 2° F.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate till 6h. a.m. Nothing was shown at any other times.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 5h. 10m. p.m.; from this time till midnight the sky was cloudless. The magnets were disturbed in the early part of the morning.
WED.	No electricity was shown till noon. Positive and tension occasionally strong from that time till midnight.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 6h. p.m. During the remainder of the day one-half of the sky was generally covered with cloud. The magnets were disturbed from 7h. p.m. till 9h. p.m.
THURS.	Positive and tension moderate from 7h. p.m. till midnight. Occasional positive electricity, but very weak, before that time.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 5h. a.m. From this time till 2h. p.m. one-third of the sky was generally covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and scud. In the afternoon, with few exceptions, three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus and scud.
FRI.	Positive and tension occasionally very strong throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud till 2h. p.m. Occasionally cloudless afterwards throughout the day. Snow was falling at about 5h. p.m., and at noon.
SAT.	Positive but very weak till noon. Tension moderate from that time till midnight.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast till 2h. p.m. The sky was then about one-half covered with cirrostratus, fleecy-clouds, and scud till 5h. p.m. Overcast throughout the remainder of the day. A few flakes of snow were falling occasionally during the morning.

The height of the eistem of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Wheewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 36.2; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 34.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 35.2 and 33.9 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the first two days is W.S.W., and for the remainder of the week, E.

The hygrometrical state of the air during the last four days of this week has been very remarkable, on account of its excessive dryness, exhibiting, in this respect, a greater degree of dryness than during any other period of so long duration since the establishment of the Meteorological Observatory. The temperature of the Dew Point was very frequently from 10° to 18° below that of the air, although the latter was generally below the freezing point; and this continued throughout the whole of each night. The wet bulb thermometer has required frequent examination, and it has read from 2° to 3° below that of the day. The weight of water in a cubic foot of air was less than 1½ grain during this period.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, March 6th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[N<sup>o</sup>. 10]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	446	306	256	1008	1068	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	1	2	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	446	306	255	1007	1061	Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	108	24	16	148	183	Bronchitis .....	29	25	32	86	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	..	2	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	66	20	24	110	112	Pneumonia .....	77	14	6	97	98
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	103	29	41	173	170	Hydrothorax .....	1	1	8	10	7
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	125	158	80	363	354	Asthma .....	..	10	19	29	40
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	18	16	36	32	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	104	8	128	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	27	17	16	60	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	..	3	4	7	19
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	3	10	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	..	12	12	Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	5	1	10	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	16	15	33	30
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	6	..	..	6	16
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	81	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	14
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	16	7	34	30	Enteritis .....	2	2	2	6	2
I.—Small Pox .....	8	..	..	8	17	Peritonitis .....	..	3	..	3	8
Measles .....	5	..	..	5	28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	6
Scarlatina .....	10	1	..	11	26	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	44	..	..	44	47	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	1
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	..	2	2
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	3	Hernia .....	..	4	1	5	3
Diarrhoea .....	12	2	4	18	7	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	3
Dysentery .....	3	..	..	3	2	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5
Influenza .....	2	..	2	4	3	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	2	3	8
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	..	2	3	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	6	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	7	14	7	28	32	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	2
Erysipelas .....	3	5	3	11	6	Jaundice .....	1	..	2	3	2
Syphilis .....	3	2	..	5	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	3	4	7	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3	2	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	5
Dropsy .....	..	7	8	15	32	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	7
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	6
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	2	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	4
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	9
Scrofula .....	2	..	..	2	5	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	3	2	5	5
Cancer .....	..	7	4	11	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	8
Tumour .....	1	..	..	1	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Gout .....	..	..	3	3	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	8
Atrophy .....	23	1	..	24	12	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	2
Debility .....	26	2	..	28	23	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	5	1	..	6	2	Rheumatism .....	1	4	1	6	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	7	..	6	13	16	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	1	..	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	..	8	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1
Hydrocephalus .....	28	..	1	29	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2
Apoplexy .....	4	5	14	23	24	Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	8
Paralysis .....	..	7	19	26	22	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4
Convulsions .....	59	..	..	59	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	49	49	81
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	9
Epilepsy .....	1	7	2	10	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	11	16	7	34	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	3	7	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	..	1	1	6
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	4	2	10	12						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....		542	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		526	Births registered in the Week	Males .....		714
	Females .....		526		Females .....		482		Females .....		676
	Total		1068		Total..		1008		Total..		1390

Deaths registered in this the tenth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847)  
 923 | 1066 | 908 | 1055 | 1030\* | 1141 | 860 | 999  
 Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 9  
 1008

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Fiamstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 18 births and 9 deaths.  
 \* The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	158	129	179
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	175	249
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	198	190	238
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	222	214	334
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	502,483	287	300	390
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1008	1390

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	12th Dec.	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.
BIRTHS	1252	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1123	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	295	327	375	429	391	368	320	337	291	322	341	274	249
Bronchitis	106	147	154	163	168	152	172	159	111	127	134	112	86
Pneumonia	114	144	146	133	136	128	118	126	114	116	125	83	97
Asthma	33	60	53	71	88	56	67	44	36	50	61	31	29
Mean Temperature	35.9	29.9	36.3	29.0	37.3	32.2	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 9.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Mar. 6th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Feb. 27th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
Wife of a retired clerk, 65, concussion of the brain from slipping down stairs, while descending	2 hours	M. 68, cut his throat—divided the jugular vein in a temporary state of insanity, of which he	instantly died	In Charing Cross Hospital, son of a labourer, 5, burns of the body and limbs—clothes took fire when left in a room with other children (at 19, Princes Row, Newport Market)—no fire guard	5 hours
M. 28, accidental death by a blow on the head, from a fall down stairs	1 day	M. 41, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor, being of unsound mind	*	In Charing Cross Hospital, son of a tailor, 6, burn of the throat and face—pinafore took fire at the grate, when filling the kettle on the hob	6 days
Son of a labourer, 13, having his head accidentally jammed between certain parts of machinery for polishing glass	instant	Spinster, servant, 26, suicide by cutting her throat in temporary derangement of mind	*	Widow of a cutter, 60, burn of the neck and chest—capstring took fire from a candle which she was carrying in her hand	51 days
F. 5, accidental death from having been run over by a cart and horse	*	Drowning:—		F. 6, accidental death by scalds on the chest from a tea kettle	5 weeks
M. 1, accidental blow on the head, while at play in the street, from a horse passing with a cart	1 hour	F. servant, 26, drowning—suicide—insane at the time from intoxication.		Son of a servant, 2, scalds of the arms from dipping them by falling into a pail of hot soap suds.	
Wounds:—		Wife of a coal porter, 42, found dead, apparently drowned, without marks of violence (in the Regent's Canal, Kingsland Road).		Daughter of a labourer, 6 (no inquest), scald from boiling water	*
M. 34 (post mort.—no inquest), slight cut on right tibia, with an adze	12 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—		Poison:—	
F. 16, hæmatoid tumour on occiput	5 days	Glass cutter (a pauper), 69, suicide by hanging—insane.		Jeweller and watchmaker, 30, poisoning with half an ounce of laudanum	9 hours
M. 51, pulmonary consumption	20 hours	Wife of a shopkeeper and labourer, 59, hanged herself to her bed-rail, in a temporary state of insanity.		suicide—state of mind unknown.	
M. 66, (post mort.) granular degeneration of the kidneys—dilated and hypertrophied heart—disease of aorta and aortic valves—small contracted liver—ascites and anasarca	*	Labourer, 19, found suffocated by the side of a limekiln.			
F. 37, malignant disease of the uterus	3 years				
F. 60 (post mort.), granular degeneration of the kidneys—dilated flabby heart—dropsy—bronchitis	*				
F. 32 (post mort.), granular degeneration of the kidneys—inflammation of the heart—dropsy—bronchitis	*				
F. 30 (post mort.), fever, with incipient ulceration of the bowels—lungs congested—reported to have been ill	12 days				

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Westminster H.:—No Deaths registered.	duration	Small Pox H.:—	duration
M. 47, inflammation of the bladder	*	Charing Cross H.:—		M. 26, small pox—natural—confluent cum dclirio	12 days
M. 22 (post mort.), disease of the heart, with recent inflammation, and water in the chest	*	F. 23, erysipelas—typhoid fever	*	F. 5, small pox—natural	6 days
M. 51, pulmonary consumption	*	See Violent Deaths.		King's College H.:—	
M. 66, (post mort.) granular degeneration of kidneys—dilated and hypertrophied heart—disease of aorta and aortic valves—small contracted liver—ascites and anasarca	*	Middlesex H.:—		M. 35, phthisis	5 months
F. 37, malignant disease of the uterus	3 years	M. 20, pleuro-pneumonia	4 months	St. Bartholomew's H.:—	
F. 16, hæmatoid tumour on occiput	*	M. 60, pneumonia	3 weeks	M. 68, aneurism	2 years
F. 60 (post mort.), granular degeneration of the kidneys—dilated flabby heart—dropsy—bronchitis	*	M. 26, petechial fever	3 weeks	M. 37, disease of the heart	*
F. 32 (post mort.), granular degeneration of the kidneys—inflammation of the heart—dropsy—bronchitis	*	F. 44, (emphysema pulmonum	*	M. 39, paraplegia	*
F. 30 (post mort.), fever, with incipient ulceration of the bowels—lungs congested—reported to have been ill	12 days	F. 40, anasarca	2 months	M. 42, bronchitis	4 months
		University College H.:—No Deaths registered.		M. 26, anasarca—bronchitis	*
		Fever H.:—		F. 50, bronchitis	*
		F. 15, { fever	*	F. 15, disease of the bones of the face	8 years
		{ from Somers Town—in hospital 9 hours.			



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

London H.—	duration	St. Thomas' H.—	duration	Dreadnought H.—	duration
F. 30, { consumption. . . . . 10 months (p.m.) { tubercular deposit in both lungs; cavity in right. . . . .		M. 43, phthisis . . . . . 13 weeks		M. 39, { phthisis . . . . . 3 months (p.m.) { cavities and tubercular deposit in both lungs. . . . .	
F. 19, { consumption . . . . . 6 months (p.m.) { large cavity in right lung—tubercular deposit in both. . . . .		M. 48, { phthisis . . . . . 1 year { hæmoptysis. . . . . 24 hours		M. 36, { left pleuro-pneumonia . . . . . *	
I. 13, { paralysis . . . . . 9 months (p.m.) { a Hebrew child (no post mort. exami- nation allowed.) . . . . .		M. 37, { diseased liver . . . . . — years { albuminuria—dropsy. . . . . *		(p.m.) { pleuritis of right side, and bronchitis, 4 days effusion of serum, and adhesions. . . . .	
F. 44, { catarrhus . . . . . 18 months (p.m.) { anasarca . . . . . 3 months { great dilatation and hypertrophy of heart. . . . .		M. 19, fever . . . . . *		M. 16, { typhus. . . . . 25 days (p.m.) { ulcerations in lower end of ilium. . . . .	
I. 41 (post mort.), stricture of œsophagus . . 1 year		Guy's H.—		See Violent Deaths.	
		F. 19, phthisis . . . . . 4 months			
		F. 65, { malignant ulcer of stomach (cardiac (p.m.) { end) . . . . . *			
		(p.m.) { acute peritonitis . . . . . 48 hours			

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS,

INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Typhus (continued):—	duration	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	duration
I. under 1, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . 10 days		F. 1, gastro-enteric fever . . . . . *		F. 24, { delivery . . . . . 9 days { puerperal fever . . . . . 4 days	
I. 2, { small pox—natural . . . . . 3 days (p.m.) { no medical attendant. . . . .		F. 4, { marasmus . . . . . 1 month { continued fever . . . . . 10 weeks		F. 43, peritonitis 10 days after childbirth, characterized by placenta prævia . . . . . *	
I. 2, small pox (1st attack—never vaccinated) no medical attendant . . . . . 9 days		F. 46, { typhoid fever . . . . . 1 week { serous apoplexy (2 fits) . . . . . 1 week		F. 33, { childbirth . . . . . 9 days { partial acute peritonitis, and puerperal fever . . . . . 7 days	
I. 3, { small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . . 10 days (p.m.) { 21 days from Ireland. . . . .		See Hospital Returns.		F. 28, puerperal peritonitis . . . . . 10 days	
I. 1, small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . . 7 days		Ague:—		F. 36, { childbirth . . . . . 2 hours { natural causes. . . . .	
I. 11, small pox (never vaccinated) . . . . . 9 days		M. 25, { ague . . . . . *		F. 27, puerperal peritonitis . . . . . *	
I. 7 mon., small pox—not vaccinated—no med- ical attendant. . . . . *		(p.m.) { dropsy . . . . . 3 months		F. 35, childbirth—syncope . . . . . *	
I. 2 mon., small pox . . . . . 2 weeks		Remittent Fever:—		F. 25, { delivery . . . . . 8 days { puerperal convulsions . . . . . *	
See Small Pox Hospital Returns.		M. 1, { febris remittens . . . . . 2 months { pneumonia . . . . . 1 week		F. 19, { childbirth . . . . . 4 days { puerperal fever . . . . . 2 days	
		F. 2, remittent fever—convulsions—diarrhoea —ulceration of pudendum and nose . . . . *		F. 34, puerperal peritonitis . . . . . 4 days	
		Infantile Fever:—		F. 39, { parturition . . . . . *	
		M. 18 days, infantile fever . . . . . *		(p.m.) { abscesses and bedsores . . . . . *	
		M. 2, infantile fever . . . . . *			
		F. 2, { infantile fever . . . . . 14 days { convulsions . . . . . 1 month		Phthisis and Childbirth:—	
		M. 3, { infantile fever . . . . . 1 day { convulsions . . . . . 1 day		F. 28, phthisis—puerperal fever . . . . . *	
		Syphilis:—			
		F. 36, { syphilis . . . . . 1 year { caries of the bone. . . . .		Delirium Tremens:—	
		F. 26, syphilis secondary; and dropsy . . . *		M. 47, { delirium tremens . . . . . 6 days { pulmonary apoplexy . . . . .	
		M. 60, { syphilis . . . . . — years { phthisis . . . . . 6 months { ossification of lungs. . . . .		M. 29, delirium tremens . . . . . 8 days	
		Hæmorrhage:—		M. 54, delirium tremens . . . . . *	
		M. 77, hæmorrhage . . . . . *			
		F. 12 days, hæmorrhage from the navel. . . *		Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
		F. 6 days, exhaustion—bleeding from the navel		Privation:—	
				In Kensington-town, M. 62 (inquest), conges- tion of the lungs, accompanying hyper- trophy of the heart, produced by exposure to cold at nights in an unfurnished room.	
		Malformation:—		Want of Breastmilk:—	
		F. 4 mon., { malformation of cranium. . . . *		F. 2 mon., atrophía ab lactatorum . . . . . *	
		M. 2 (post mort.), imperforated rectum. . . . 3 months		Miscellaneous Causes:—	
		Hernia:—		M. 33, tumour of orbit—excision. . . . . *	
		F. 43, strangulated femoral hernia—operation		F. about 55, exhaustion after great fatigue from ceaseless watching during the past week as a nurse. . . . .	
		F. 54, rupture of the intestines . . . . . *		M. 69, stricture—enlargement and abscesses of prostate gland—disease of kidneys— —rheumatism—inflammation of stomach. . 20 years	
		M. 3 mon., hernia and convulsions . . . . . *		M. 7 mon., { difficult dentition. . . . . 1 month (post mort.) { peritonitis—diseased liver and kidneys—hæmorrhage after lancing the gums. . . . .	
		Diabetes:—			
		M. 54, { diabetes. . . . . many months { coma . . . . . 20 hours			
		Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.			

In the return for week ending February 27th, deaths were—

(1) Certified by Medical Attendant in . . . . .	922 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner . . . . .	62 „
(3) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant . . . . .	17 „
(4) Not certified . . . . .	43 „

TOTAL . . . . 1044

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of 94 per cent. It must be observed, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied, a written statement of the cause of death was made by a qualified practitioner. Besides the 17 cases enumerated above, other deaths which had no medical attendance are probably included under the 2nd and 4th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—From violence, 20; from apoplexy, 4; from ossification of the heart, 1; other diseases of heart, 2; exposure to cold, 1; other specified causes, 19; "natural," "visitation of God," "found dead." &c., 15.—TOTAL, 62 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 37.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 6th March, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension weak at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 9h. p.m. From this time till 11h. p.m. the clouds were extensively broken, but it became overcast again before midnight. Snow and sleet were falling at about 7h. 40m. p.m.
MON.	Positive and tension very weak till 5h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate from 5h. p.m. till 10h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day, except for a short time at about 10h. p.m., when the clouds were slightly broken. The magnets were greatly disturbed from 3h. p.m. till 11h. p.m.
TUES.	No electricity was shown till 1h. p.m. From this time till midnight it was positive and moderately strong.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
WED.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was very weak from 6h. a.m. till 5h. a.m. Moderately active from that time till 7h. p.m., and very strong from 9h. p.m. till midnight	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 3h. p.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. one-half of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and fleecy clouds. At 7h. p.m. it became cloudless, and remained generally so till 11h. 40m. p.m., when clouds came up from the south, and soon covered the sky.
THURS.	Nothing was shown till 5h. a.m. Positive and tension strong throughout the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Slight rain was falling occasionally during the afternoon.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day. The maximum took place at 1h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Slight misty rain was falling at intervals during the early part of the morning.
SAT.	Positive and tension very weak till 6h. a.m. Moderately active throughout the remainder of the day. The maximum took place at 5h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day. Slight rain was falling shortly before midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 36.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 38.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 35.5 and 38.3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.N.E.

The barometer has been unusually high throughout the week. The maximum (30.407) occurred on March 3rd at noon.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, March 13th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 11.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	411	344	271	1026	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	8	3	..	11	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	410	343	271	1024	1061		Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	94	25	9	128	183		Bronchitis .....	28	24	51	103	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	2	..	1	3	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	65	16	24	105	112		Pneumonia .....	48	14	3	65	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	98	42	38	178	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	3	3	6	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	106	170	92	368	354		Asthma .....	..	11	16	27	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	26	19	48	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	15	107	8	130	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	36	27	13	76	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	5	8	10	23	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	5	4	11	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	1	2	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	1	12	12		Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	11	3	16	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	24	17	44	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2		VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	64	64	64	81		Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	10	4	18	30		Enteritis .....	4	3	..	7	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	6	1	..	7	17		Peritonitis .....	..	5	..	5	8	
Measles .....	5	..	..	5	38		Tabes Mesenterica.....	16	1	..	17	6	
Scarlatina .....	18	..	..	18	26		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Whooping Cough .....	34	..	..	34	47		Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	1	
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	3		Hernia .....	..	1	2	3	3	
Diarrhoea .....	3	2	5	10	7		Colic or Ileus.....	1	..	1	2	3	
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	2		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	5	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	8	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	1	..	2	5	
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Typhus .....	14	16	2	32	32		Hepatitis .....	..	5	..	5	2	
Erysipelas .....	4	4	1	9	6		Jaundice .....	2	..	2	4	2	
Syphilis .....	4	1	1	6	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	4	10	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	1	..	1	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	..	3	5	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Dropsy .....	..	3	7	10	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	7	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2		Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	4	
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	4		Stone .....	1	..	1	2	4	
Purpura .....	1	1	..	2	3		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	9	
Scrofula .....	4	1	..	5	3		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	4	3	8	5	
Cancer .....	2	4	4	10	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	8	
Atrophy .....	19	..	2	21	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	2	
Debility .....	29	..	..	29	23		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Malformations .....	6	..	..	6	2		Rheumatism .....	1	4	3	8	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	6	2	10	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	7	..	8	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	3	2	10	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Hydrocephalus .....	45	..	..	45	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Apoplexy .....	4	12	17	33	24		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	8	
Paralysis .....	..	7	13	20	22		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions .....	38	..	..	38	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	64	64	81	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	9	
Epilepsy .....	1	10	3	14	5		Privation.....	..	1	..	1	7	
Insanity .....	..	3	..	3	1		Violent Deaths .....	4	8	4	16	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2		Causes not Specified .....	1	1	..	2	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	5	3	13	12								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....		542	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		503	Births registered in the Week	Males .....		740
	Females .....		526		Females .....		523		Females .....		695
	Total .....		1068		Total .....		1026		Total .....		1435

Deaths registered in this the eleventh week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847)  
 961 | 1007 | 810 | 1010 | 989\* | 1069 | 902 | 1020  
 Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 6  
 (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 964

1026

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 19 births and 6 deaths.

\* The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-5, and corrected for Increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Winters		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	158	151	208
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	204	268
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	198	176	238
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	593,247	222	236	324
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	259	397
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1026	1435

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	19th Dec.	26th Dec.	2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.
BIRTHS .....	1311	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1223	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	327	375	429	391	368	320	337	291	322	341	274	249	267
Bronchitis .....	147	154	163	168	152	172	159	111	127	134	112	86	103
Pneumonia .....	144	146	133	136	128	118	126	114	116	125	83	97	65
Asthma .....	60	53	71	88	56	67	44	36	50	61	31	29	27
Mean Temperature .....	29.9	36.3	29.0	37.3	32.2	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9	35.7

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 10.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Mar. 13th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending March 6th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	
In St. George's Hospital, painter and glazier, 36 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), secondary abscess in the left elbow and thigh-joint—fell from a board supported by a ladder when cleaning a skylight, at 74 Eaton-square .....	68 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a surgeon, 7, fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain from the kick of a horse, furiously driven in New Gloucester-street, Hoxton .....	14 hours	In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 6, burn on the body and extremities—clothes took fire when left in the room of her aunt, 7, Avery Farm-row, Ebury-square, with a fire without fender or guard .....	about 5 hours.
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 36, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) secondary deposits in the lungs, following compound fracture of the left leg, which was struck by a piece of timber which fell into the sewer in South Audley-street, where deceased was at work .....	38 days	In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 46, fracture of his right leg, caused by its being jammed between a cart-wheel and a post (at Cherry Garden Stairs, Rotherhithe) .....	14 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, F., servant, 72, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst alone in her apartment, at Clifton-street, Hoxton, 3 days	
In St. George's Hospital, plumber and glazier, 36, concussion—fracture of the jaw and sternum—fell from the top of his house, No. 22, Palace-street, Pinlicko, when examining the gutter .....	2 hours	In Guy's Hospital, spinster, 63, fracture of her skull from being thrown down by a gig-horse, whilst crossing Cold Harbour-lane, Camberwell .....	7 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a smith, 10, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst taking a kettle off the fire, at Gray's Inn-lane .....	12 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, clerk to a builder, 34, compound fracture of his left leg, caused by slipping down in the snow at Islington-green .....	12 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital, clerk and policeman on the Brighton Railway, 41, injuries to his face, and fracture of his right leg, being run against by a railway train at Stout's Nest, on the Brighton railway .....	9 hours	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 9, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst at play, at Fox and Knot-court, Snow-hill .....	4 hours
amputation of leg .....	18 hours	Wounds:—		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a tobacco-pipe-maker, 5 months, burnt whilst in bed by the bed furniture taking fire, at Old-street .....	10 days
In St. Thomas's Hospital, carpenter, 63, mortification of the stump of his left leg, after amputation in consequence of a fracture caused by falling from a scaffold at Westminster-bridge .....	2 months	In St. George's Hospital, milkman, 32 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), tetanus following wound of the left eye, caused accidentally by the lash of a whip, when riding in a cart near Hendon ..	10 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a printer, 7, burnt by his pinafore taking fire as he was filling a kettle with water, at Park-place, Lock's-fields .....	24 hours
In Guy's Hospital labourer, 20 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), fracture of the skull, caused by falling into the hold of a steam-vessel near St. Katherine's wharf .....	5 hours	In Middlesex Hospital, M. 24 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), erysipelas of the face, supervening upon a cut in the face .....	12 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a smith, 4, burnt by his pinafore taking fire, whilst standing by the fire, at Joiner-street, Westminster-road .....	4 hours
F. 76 ( <i>no inq.</i> ), { old age. { accelerated by a fall down stairs .....	10 days	Boot-closer, about 33, cutting his throat with a razor, in temporary insanity. ....	a few min.	In Guy's Hospital, wife of a carpenter, 66, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst alone, at Charles-street, Horselydown, but no evidence of the cause .....	1 day
F. 67, injury of the head from striking it, by falling against a bed-post accidentally .....	2 hours	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, watch-manufacturer, 48, cutting his throat with a table knife, at Liverpool-road, Islington, (in temporary insanity) .....	3 days	In Guy's Hospital, assistant to the fireman of an iron foundry, 33, scalded by the upsetting of a ladle of hot melted iron, in an iron-foundry at Upper Ground-street .....	10 days
Wife of a tailor, 52, concussion of the brain from falling down stairs accidentally .....	5 days	M. 48, suicide—cut his throat with a razor—being of unsound mind .....	*	In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 2, scalded by the upsetting of a cup of tea, at Phoenix-place, Bermondsey-street .....	6 days
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 58 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), secondary abscess in the left lung—compound comminuted fracture of left leg—fell when getting out of a waggon drawn by two horses, in the Bath-road—leg crushed by the wheel .....	33 days	Drowning:—		Poison:—	
In Charing Cross Hospital, silver polisher, about 63, delirium tremens, following fracture of the right leg—accidentally pushed down by a woman who was running across the road in Great Queen-street, Long Acre, and run over when on the ground by a hackney cabriolet .....	7 days	Dealer in clothes, 34, found drowned in the River Thames.—No evidence of the cause—(supposed to have been in the water 5 weeks.)		Commercial traveller, 33 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), drinking great part of four fluid drachms of caustic ammonia mixed with water, administered by a friend to remove the effects of intoxication .....	6 hours
		M. 10 months, accidentally drowned by falling from a bed into a pail of water.			
		Suffocation:—			
		Son of a cabinet-maker, 6 months, suffocated accidentally in bed.			
		Daughter of a labourer, 16 days, accidental asphyxia, by the mother's breast.			



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:	duration	Middlesex H.:	duration	St. Thomas' H.:(continued)	duration
M. 61, inflammation of the lungs	*	F. 32, hepatitis	4 months	F. 22, { phthisis	about 6 months
M. 57 (post mort.), granular degeneration of the kidneys—anasarca—enlarged heart—ulceration and perforation of the duodenum—peritonitis	*	F. 44, bronchitis	*	F. 22, { chronic laryngitis	4 months
				F. 22, { tracheotomy	7 weeks
		See Violent Deaths.			
		University College H. :—No Deaths registered.			
		Fever H. :—No deaths registered.			
		Small Pox H. :—No deaths registered.			
		King's College H. :—No deaths registered.			
		St. Bartholomew's H. :—			
		F. 73, natural decay and old age			
		F. 42, congestion of the brain			
		M. 30, anasarca with albuminous urine			
		M. 19, phthisis			
		F. 23, anasarca with albuminous urine			
		F. 57, { strangulated umbilical hernia			
		F. 57, { operation			
		F. 54, ascites—disease of mitral valve			
		F. 36, ovarian dropsy			
		F. 38, emphysema with bronchitis			
		F. 35, disease of the heart			
		London H. :—			
		M. 43, { inguinal hernia			
		M. 43, { strangulated hernia			
		M. 43, { operation			
		M. 42, (post mort.) scirrhus of the rectum			
		St. Thomas' H. :—			
		M. 72, erysipelas of extremities and general debility			
		M. 60, came in with cataract, and subsequently had erysipelas, and disease of the membranes of the brain			
		Guy's H. :—			
		M. 50, stricture and extravasation			
		M. 41, bronchitis			
		M. 63, { malignant ulcer of pharynx			
		M. 63, { erysipelas and pneumonia			
		M. 19, phthisis			
		F. 27, phthisis			
		F. 47, primary disease uncertain—acute peritonitis			
		F. 40, bronchitis and emphysema—ascites—peritonitis			
		F. 21, { phthisis			
		F. 21, { pneumothorax of left side			
		F. 37, { fever			
		F. 37, { arachnitis (?)			
		F. 61, { albuminuria			
		F. 61, { coma			
		M. 15, (post mort.) fever—pleurisy—pericarditis—peritonitis			
		M. 74, bronchitis—emphysema—acute bronchitis			
		Dreadnought H. :—			
		M. 41, { phlegmonous erysipelas of left arm, terminating in gangrene			
		M. 41, { pus in left pleura and in various joints			
		M. 41, { scorbutic symptoms			
		M. 57, { effusion of blood into pericardium, and pericarditis			
		M. 57, { blood in pericardium, and serum in pleura and abdomen			

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Remittent Fever:—	duration	Childbirth:—(continued)	duration
M. 4, confluent small pox (never vaccinated)	2 weeks	F. 6, remittent fever with hydrocephalus	3 weeks	F. 18, { childbirth	8 days
M. 7, confluent small pox (never vaccinated)	2 weeks			(p.m.) { puerperal peritonitis	5 days
				F. 22, puerperal convulsions	24 hours
The Registrar adds that the above cases occurred in a family out of which five within three weeks have died from small pox. The sixth (alone left) was lying dangerously ill of the same disease. The parents have repeatedly refused to have their children vaccinated. Haggerstone West, Shoreditch.					
		Infantile Fever:—			
		F. 2, infantile remittent fever			
		Syphilis, &c. :—			
		M. 1, syphilis and marasmus			
		M. 28, { syphilis			
		M. 28, { typhus			
		F. 3 mon. { syphilis			
		F. 1, syphilitic lepra			
		F. 39, secondary venereal disease			
		Hæmorrhage:—			
		F. 8 days, hæmorrhage from the umbilicus			
		F. 78, epistaxis			
		M. 37, suffocation from rupture of a blood-vessel into the lungs			
		Malformation:—			
		F. 17 days, (post mort.) malformation and disease of heart			
		F. 25, { spinal and chest distortion			
		F. 25, { it increased so as to diminish the capacity for lungs			
		M. 12 weeks, cyanosis			
		F. 16 days, malformation of palate—inanition			
		F. 2 days, defective structure of the heart			
		F. 3 days, spina bifida			
		Hernia:—			
		M. 20, { strangulated intestine			
		M. 20, { prostration and secondary fever			
		M. 28, strangulation of intestine—rupture			
		M. 64, hernia			
		See Returns of London and St. Bartholomew's Hospitals.			
		Diabetes:—			
		F. 20, { diabetes			
		F. 20, { phthisis			
		Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.			
		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.			
		F. 40, { premature labour			
		F. 42, { exhaustion			
		F. 42, { puerperal fever, terminating in atrophy			
		F. 17, { childbirth			
		F. 17, { puerperal fever			
		F. 47, exhaustion consequent on many years of ill health, arising from injuries during confinement			
		Phthisis and Childbirth:—			
		F. 43, { phthisis pulmonalis			
		F. 43, { premature labour, causing rupture of pulmonary vessel of the heart			
		F. 37, { phthisis			
		F. 37, { childbirth			
		Tumor and Childbirth:—			
		F. 20, { ovarian tumor			
		F. 20, { pregnancy—premature delivery			
		F. 20, { inflammation and mortification of tumour			
		Delirium Tremens:—			
		M. 54, delirium tremens			
		M. 43, { delirium tremens (third attack)			
		M. 60, delirium tremens			
		M. 67, delirium tremens			
		M. 47, delirium tremens			
		M. 52, delirium tremens			
		M. 73, delirium tremens			
		Hæmatemesis and Delirium Tremens:—			
		M. 33, { hæmatemesis			
		M. 33, { delirium tremens			
		Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.			
		Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.			
		Weaning:—			
		M. 1, weaning—atrophica			
		Miscellaneous Causes:—			
		M. about 10 months, { general debility			
		M. about 10 months, { "pledge" left in a box at a pawnbrokers's shop			
		F. 14 days, { phlegmonous erysipelas			
		F. 14 days, { resulting from puerperal fever of the mother			
		F. 14 days, { convulsions			
		M. 16 days, phlegmonous inflammation on the arm and leg, resulting from puerperal disease in the mother			

In the return for week ending March 6th, deaths were—

(1) Certified by Medical Attendant in	898 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner	60 "
(3) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant	14 "
(4) Not certified	36 "

TOTAL...1008

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of 95 per cent. It must be observed, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied, a written statement of the cause of death was made by a qualified practitioner. Besides the 14 cases enumerated above, other deaths which had no medical attendance are probably included under the 2nd and 4th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—From violence, 32; from apoplexy, 2; from ossification of the coronary artery, 1; disease of heart, 1; rupture of pulmonary artery, 1; other specified causes, 11; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 12.—TOTAL, 60 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 41.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 13th March, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 19 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 19 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 19 Obs.				
MARCH		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N. by W.	N. N.E. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles		
SUN.	7						50.5	27.0	38.2	38.2								2.5	0.0	0.1	110	10.0	0.01
MON.	8	29.988	47.5	35.0	41.6	36.4	67.0	28.8	38.8	38.8	5.2	10.5	0.3	+ 0.5		Calm and N.	N. by W. Calm and W.S.W.	1.3	0.0	0.1	105	9.2	0.00
TUES.	9	29.898	40.2	29.9	36.6	28.3	55.2	18.5	39.0	39.0	8.3	14.0	3.5	- 3.9		W. by S. and N. by W.	N. and Calm	3.5	0.0	0.7	90	8.4	0.00
WED.	10	29.888	38.0	23.8	30.2	24.6	53.5	9.0	39.0	38.5	5.6	12.0	2.0	- 11.3		Calm S.W. and N.E.	E.N.E. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	40	6.9	0.01
THU.	11	30.109	35.2	18.7	27.8	15.0	53.5	18.0	38.5	38.2	12.8	18.2	4.9	- 14.0		Calm and S.S.W.	S.W.	3.5	0.0	0.1	205	2.8	0.01
FRI.	12	30.003	45.8	32.5	37.8	30.3	66.4	20.5	38.0	38.0	7.5	16.0	1.2	- 4.2		W.S.W. and N. by W.	N. by W. and Calm	3.5	0.0	0.2	120	6.5	0.01
SAT.	13	30.158	45.8	32.3	39.9	32.5	58.5	24.0	38.5	38.5	7.4	12.8	3.1	- 2.7		W.S.W.	W.S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	130	8.8	0.00
MEANS		30.007	42.1	28.7	35.7	27.9	57.8	20.8	38.6	38.5	7.8	13.9	2.5	- 5.9		†					Sum 800	7.5	Sum 0.04

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension weak at each ex- amination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. A few drops of rain fell at 9h. 20m. a.m.
MON.	Positive throughout the day. The tension was moderately active from 6h. a.m. till noon; weak from that time till 6h. p.m.; moderately active afterwards from mid- night.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of small breaks that occurred at 1h. 30m. p.m., the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Thin rain was falling at 1h. 30m. a.m., at 8h. p.m., and at midnight.
TUES.	The electricity shewn during the day was positive and very weak; at frequent ex- aminations nothing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast till 3h. p.m.; from this time till 10h. p.m. nearly one-half was covered with cloud: afterwards the clouds gradually increased, and by midnight it was completely overcast. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Snow was falling slightly at 3h. 30m. p.m., and at midnight.
WED.	No electricity was shewn till 9h. a.m.; it was afterwards positive with moderately strong tension for the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 1h. 30m. p.m. The amount of cloud was afterwards variable until 7h. 30m. p.m., cloudless from this time till midnight. Snow was falling slightly at intervals during the afternoon.
THURS.	Positive and tension weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was nearly cloudless till 9h. a.m.; the amount of cloud was afterwards very variable during the day till 9h. p.m.; overcast from this time till midnight.
FRID.	Strong positive electricity, with frequent sparks, was exhibited from 1h. a.m. till 5h. a.m. And very little was shewn during the remainder of the day.	Snow falling. See General Remarks.	Overcast till 6h. a.m.; the amount of cloud was afterwards small till 9h. a.m., when the sky became cloudless; throughout the remainder of the day till near midnight about one-half was covered: at midnight it was overcast. Snow was falling from 1h. a.m. till 5h. a.m.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate from 9h. a.m. till noon. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, except at about 3h. a.m. and 7h. a.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 32.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 31.5; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 36.5 and 35.1 respectively.

† The general direction of the wind for the week is N. and S.W.

March 10d. & 11d. were very remarkable for the low temperature of the air: on the former the temperature was 11.3, and on the latter 14.0 below the daily average. On the morning of the 11th day the reading of the thermometer was 16.9, a remarkably low reading occurring at a time so near the vernal equinox. The hygrometrical state of the air during the 11th day was even more remarkable, on account of its extreme dryness at such low temperatures. At times during this day the temperature of the dew point was 18° below that of the air, the latter being 28.0, and the wet bulb thermometer-reading at the same time being about 24.8. The average temperature of the dew point for the day, as is shown above was 15°, being 12.8 below that of the air. During this day the average elastic force of vapour was only 0.107 in., showing that, if all the vapour then held in solution in a vertical column of the whole atmosphere were precipitated, it would have produced only 1.5 inches of water. The weight of vapour in a cubic foot of air was only 1.3 grains. The degree of humidity was 0.6, that of complete saturation being represented by 1; and the weight of a cubic foot of air in its average state was 571 grains. So far as Mr. Glaisher's experience extends he has never met with a day similar to this one, in respect to the great differences of the temperature of the air, of evaporation, and of the dew point at such low temperatures.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, March 20th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 12.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	430	370	311	*1114	1068		IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	1	1	5	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	428	368	309	*1108	1061		Quinsey .....	..	1	..	1	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	118	19	17	*155	138		Bronchitis .....	21	28	41	90	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	2	3	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	58	23	26	107	112		Pneumonia .....	48	20	9	77	98	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	98	39	34	171	170		Hydrothorax .....	..	1	4	5	7	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	93	197	88	378	354		Asthma .....	..	20	22	42	40	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	22	16	41	32		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	18	118	6	142	147	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	46	27	17	90	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	7	3	13	19	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	4	12	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	..	2	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	17	1	18	12		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	6	2	10	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	19	16	38	30	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	2	4	2		VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	16	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	92	92	81		Gastritis .....	2	1	..	3	14	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	10	10	*30	30		Enteritis .....	3	2	3	8	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	7	2	..	9	17		Peritonitis .....	1	3	1	5	8	
Measles .....	10	..	..	10	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	21	..	..	21	1	
Scarlatina .....	13	..	..	13	26		Worms .....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	47	..	..	48	47		Ascites .....	1	..	..	1	1	
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	9		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	5	1	7	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	3		Hernia .....	..	1	3	4	3	
Diarrhoea.....	6	1	4	11	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	2	3	3	
Dysentery .....	2	2	3	7	2		Intussusception .....	..	1	1	2	.4	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	.5	
Influenza .....	1	1	3	5	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	2	1	3	.8	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	4	3	1	8	5	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.6		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	17	11	5	33	32		Hepatitis .....	..	4	1	5	2	
Erysipelas .....	1	2	2	5	6		Jaundice .....	1	1	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	.1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	2		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Dropsy .....	..	8	7	15	32		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.7	
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Mortification .....	..	..	8	8	4		Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.4	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	1	..	1	.9	
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	3		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	5	4	10	5	
Cancer .....	1	5	5	11	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	16	..	16	8	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.8	
Atrophy .....	16	1	1	18	12		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	1	1	2	
Debility .....	30	3	..	33	23		IX.—Arthritis.....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	2	3	2	7	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	2	4	12	16		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	2	..	13	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	.4	
Hydrocephalus .....	34	..	..	34	37		Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.2	
Apoplexy .....	1	15	9	25	24		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.8	
Paralysis .....	..	7	20	27	22		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Convulsions.....	47	1	..	48	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	1	2	.6	
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.5		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	92	†92	81	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Epilepsy .....	..	5	1	6	5		Privation .....	1	1	..	2	.7	
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1		Violent Deaths .....	7	9	10	*28	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	2	2	6	6	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	7	3	14	12								

5 Winters.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population

Males .....	542
Females .....	526
Total .....	1068

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....	547
Females .....	567
Total .....	1114

Births registered in the Week

Males .....	772
Females .....	745
Total .....	1517

Deaths registered in this the twelfth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) 896 (1841) 882 (1842) 788 (1843) 1001 (1844) 981 (1845) 1197 (1846) 880 (1847) 1104  
 Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 10  
 (average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 946

1114

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 26 births and 10 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1841. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.

\* The age of one person, whose death is ascribed to *hooping cough*, and the ages of two, whose deaths are ascribed to *violence*, are not stated.

† A pensioner is reported to have died in Chelsea Workhouse at the advanced age of 100 years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,226	158	155	232
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmontou, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	203	223	290
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	198	195	273
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	222	222	325
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	287	319	397
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1114	1517

Births and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	28th Dec.	*2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.
BIRTHS .....	1192	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1228	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010	1086
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	375	429	391	368	320	337	291	322	341	274	249	267	301
Bronchitis .....	154	163	168	152	172	159	111	127	134	112	86	103	90
Pneumonia .....	146	133	136	128	118	126	114	116	125	83	97	65	77
Asthma .....	53	71	88	56	67	44	36	50	61	31	29	27	42
Mean Temperature.....	36.3	29.0	37.3	32.2	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9	35.7	48.8

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 11.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Mar. 20th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending March 13th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
M. 63, natural death, but may have been accelerated by a fall .....	sudden	F. 81, { old age. fracture of the neck of the femur, (no inquest) within the capsule .....	4½ months (It should have been stated how the fracture was caused.)	Daughter of a labourer, 8, injuries accidentally received from being burnt .....	*
Hawker of fish, 67, paralysis from injury to the spinal column, by falling out of a cart at Blackheath, Kent.....	4 days, 12 hours	Wounds:—		M. 5, burns from pinafore catching fire, by standing close to the grate, unguarded ....	1 day
Labourer, 40, accidental death from a blow on the back by a screw-propeller, caused by the breaking of a chain .....	*	Daughter of a mariner, 3, accidental death from a cut throat, the external jugular vein being divided .....	*	F. 2, burns—clothes caught fire in the absence of the mother .....	*
Hosier, 50, injuries to the body by the moving crank of a steam-engine on board the "Starlight" steamboat, in the River Thames, off Richmond Terrace. Fell on the engine, which was insufficiently protected, through the partially open skylight of the engine room, when disengaging himself from his son-in-law, who was endeavouring to pull him from the deck to the cabin, the deceased having been in a state of intoxication (both passengers on board the boat) .....	instant	Drowning:—		F. about 70, mortal injuries from an accidental burn .....	*
		Wife of a labourer, supposed 40 (post mort.), drowned wilfully by some person or persons unknown.		F. 35, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst intoxicated, found dead .....	*
		Suffocation:—		Poison:—	
		M. 29 (post mort.), an epileptic fit, causing a fall and congestion of the brain, and suffocation in some night soil.		Assistant to a Chemist, 20, suicide with prussic acid .....	20 min.
				Not known to be insane, though eccentric.	
				M. 28, laudanum—suicide in unsound mind ..	*
				Wife of a blacksmith, 23, suicide with arsenic, being at the time in a temporary state of insanity.....	*

### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	St. George's H. continued:—	duration	Middlesex H. continued:—	duration
M. 63, gangrene of legs, and inflammation of the face .....	*	M. 40 (p.m.), renal anasarca—effusion into the cavity of the pleura .....	*	{ disease of the kidneys.....	*
M. 19, ulceration of the cartilages of the knee and hipjoints. ....	*	Westminster H.:—		F. 21, { anasarca. ulceration of the ilium and large intestines.	*
M. 42 (post mort.), enormous enlargement of the spleen, together with a peculiarly altered condition of the blood .....	*	M. 51, { encephaloid disease of the lungs....	* —months	F. 55, typhus .....	*
M. 24, { tubercular accretion of the peri- (p.m.) toneum .....	*	Charing Cross H.:—No Deaths registered.		University College H.:—	
F. 12, inflammation in the veins of the leg ..	*	Middlesex H.:—		M. 29, hepatic abscess .....	*
F. 38, abscess in the lung.....	*	M. 67, dropsy.....	*	M. 34, bronchitis—diffuse inflammation around the lungs and trachea .....	*
		M. 63, bronchitis .....	*	M. 21, hypertrophy and dilated heart .....	*
		M. 45, bronchitis .....	*	F. 45, { Bright's disease of the kidneys .....	*
		M. 43, pneumonia .....	*	{ pneumonia .....	7 days
		F. 48, unknown (no post mort. exam. allowed)		F. 28, erysipelas of head and throat.....	*
				F. 40, syphilitic cachexia .....	*



## FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

## University College II. (continued).—

The following cases, which were registered in the week ending 27th Feb., should have been classed as having occurred in this hospital.

M. 36, morbus Brightii—anasarca—ascites—hydrothorax	*
M. 30, continued fever—laryngitis	*
M. 33, {tumour of orbit	*
{excision	*
F. 22, continued fever	*

Fever II.:—No deaths registered.

Small Pox II.:—No deaths registered.

King's College II.:—No deaths registered.

## St. Bartholomew's II.:—

M. 78, {strangulated inguinal hernia	*
{operation—exhaustion	3 days
M. 42, disease of the heart and drop-sy.	*
M. 31, phthisis and erysipelas.	*
M. 14, necrosis of the femur, with extensive abscesses of the thigh	*
F. 20, paralysis	*

## London II.:—

F. 40, {strangulated femoral hernia	2 days
{operation	1½ hours
F. 4, strumous disease of upper jaw, consequent on fever	*

St. Thomas' II.:—

F. 20, {rheumatic pericarditis	18 months
{disseminated kidneys, acute pleurisy	10 days
M. 28, diseased liver and kidneys	*
M. 44 (post mort.), abscess of the hip-joint— hectic fever	*
M. 22, fever	29 days
M. 38, phthisis	1 year

## Guy's II.:—

M. 14, {malignant disease of bladder	*
{œdema of kidney	*
M. 25, {pneumonia—phthisis	4 months
{ulceration of small intestines	*
{strumous disease of bronchial glands	*
F. 30, {ulceration of large bronchial tube of left lung, and corresponding portion of pulmonary artery	10 min.
{sudden hæmoptysis	10 min.

## Dreadnought II.:—

M. 46, {bronchitis	3 weeks
{emphysema of lungs	*
{contracted aortic orifice.	*
M. 20, phthisis	9 months
M. 48, {dropsy	4 days
{erysipelas and delirium tremens	60 hours
{slight serous effusion into pleura	*
{congestion of kidneys; fatty liver.	*

## Unit II.:—

M. 57 (p.m., inq.), inflammation and mortification of the back of the throat.	*
M. 27 (p.m., inq.), inflammation of the lungs and brain.	*
M. 51 (inq.) mesenteric disease and consumption	*
M. 33 (inq.), disease of the liver—dropsy and bronchitis	*
M. 73 (inq.), bronchitis	*
M. 20 (inq.), epileptic fits and bronchitis	*
M. 69 (inq.), disease of the bladder and kidneys	*

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.

## Small Pox:—

F. 4 mon., variola confluent	1 week
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It should have been stated whether the child had been vaccinated.

M. 1, {small pox	10 days
{after previous vaccination.	8 days
F. 2 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)	10 days
F. 5 mon., confluent small pox (natural)	8 days
M. 32, {confluent malignant small pox	14 days
{vaccination performed within 14 days of death.	1 week

## Varicella:—

M. 1 mon., varicella	*
----------------------	---

## Typhus, &amp;c.:—

M. 4, fever	1 month
M. 7, typhus fever	3 weeks
F. 29, typhus fever	3 weeks
F. about 50 (inquest), typhus fever	18 days
F. 13, fever with affection of the head	11 days
M. 59, irritative fever	4 days
M. 4, {low fever	2 days
{cerebral disease.	2 days
M. 50, typhus	*
M. 75, typhus	*
M. 37, fever and pneumonia	6 days
M. 34, fever—continued hiccup—pericarditis—pneumonia	7 days
F. 26, typhus fever	3 weeks
M. 9, synochus	19 days
M. 1, fever	14 days
F. 27, {congestive fever	4 days
{effusion on the brain	12 days
M. 47, typhus fever	2 weeks
M. 57, febris	*
M. 28, fever	*
M. 3 mon., fever—marasmus	4 weeks
F. 13, fever	20 days
M. 10, typhus fever	15 days
F. 31, jaundice—typhus fever	14 days
M. 1, dentition—fever and convulsions—hydrocephalus	14 days
M. 68, fever	*
M. 40 (inquest), natural death—congestion of the lungs from low fever	*
M. 28 (inquest), natural death—congestion of the brain from low fever	*
M. 8 (post mort.), gastric fever	15 days
M. 6, typhus fever	*

See Hospital Returns.

## Syphilis, &amp;c.:—

M. 2 mon., syphilis	from birth
F. 3 mon., {syphilitic taint	from birth
{convulsions	*
M. 26 days, syphilis	from birth
M. 5 weeks, {syphilis	1 day
{convulsions	*
M. 63, syphilis—decay	*

See Return of University College Hospital.

## Hæmorrhage:—

F. 4 days (post mort.), internal hæmorrhage into the cavity of the abdomen	*
F. 70, epistaxis (some days without advice)	*
F. 1 (inquest), natural death from hæmorrhage, sudden	*
M. 62, (inquest) natural death—rupture of a vessel internally	sudden
M. 73 (inquest), natural death from the giving way of a vessel of the thorax	*

Other cases of hæmorrhage are included under apoplexy, &c.

## Malformation:—

F. 4 days, {anus imperforatus	42 hours
{operation	*
M. 24 hours, congenital malformation of the heart	*
M. 8 mon., spina bifida	*
F. 10 hours, imperfect heart	*
F. 9 days, cyanosis	from birth
M. 5 weeks, malformation (no medical attendant)	*

## Hernia:—

F. 83, {strangulated femoral hernia	3 weeks
{would not submit to an operation.	*

See Returns of St. Bartholomew's and London Hospitals.

## Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.

## Stone:—

M. 2 (post mort.), stone in the bladder, and disease of the kidneys	*
M. 87, {enlarged prostate	*
{hypertrophied bladder containing three calculi	— years
{retention of urine	2 weeks

## Scrofula and Stone:—

M. 3, scrofula	*
(p.m.) {renal calculus	1 year
{phthisis	*

## Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 33, {parturition	13 days
{apoplexy	5 days
F. 21, {confinement	4 days
{puerperal fever	2 days
F. 21, {puerperal peritonitis	4 months
{ascites	15 days
F. 23, {childbirth	4 days
{hysteritis	4 days
F. 26, puerperal fever	*
F. 22, puerperal fever	2 days
F. 24, {difficult parturition	*
{puerperal peritonitis	3 days
F. 20, puerperal fever	6 days
F. 22, parturition—diarrhoea	14 days

## Disease of Heart and Childbirth:—

F. 23, {morbus cordis	2 months
{delivery	4 days

## Phthisis and Childbirth:—

F. 41, {phthisis	18 months
{delivery of a still-born child	40 hours

## Delirium Tremens:—

M. 47, delirium cum tremore	*
M. 40, delirium tremens	*

## Intemperance:—

F. 59, (inquest) natural death from apoplexy, accelerated by excessive drink	*
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## Privation:—

In the district of Mile-end, Old Town (Lower) widow of a plumber, 51, (inquest) natural death, accelerated by want and privation	*
--	---

## Want of Breastmilk:—

M. 6 weeks, (inquest) natural death—debility from want of sufficient breastmilk	*
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## Miscellaneous Causes:—

F. 38, {ovarian dropsy	18 years
{anasarca and ascites	5 months
F. 64, {ovarian dropsy	10 years
{gangrene of right foot	2 months
F. 1, {strumous caries of the parietal bone	9 months
{serous effusion into the arachnoid, and ventricles of the brain	7 days
{organic contraction of intestines	many months
{bronchitis	3 weeks
F. 63, {subacute peritonitis	a few days
{kidneys very congested—intestines organically diseased by contraction at various parts of small intestines—peritonitis principally affecting liver. (abdomen only opened.)	*
M. 39, {gastritis	2 days
{cirrhosis	*

In the return for week ending March 13th, causes of deaths were—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in	899 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be not ascertainable, in	74 „
(3) Stated to have had no Medical Attendant in	14 „
(4) Not certified in	39 „

TOTAL... 1026

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of nearly 95 per cent.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD—Violence, 15; Apoplexy, 10; disease of heart, 7; intemperance, 1; privation, 1; want of breast-milk, 1; specified causes, 30; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 9.—TOTAL, 74.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was held, is 38.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 20th March, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND										Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean from 12 to 12	Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			High-est from 12 Obs.	Low-est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean of 12										Greatest	Least	Mean of 12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			Diff.	Greatest	Least	A.M.										P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
MARCH		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 9h. 30m. a.m.; and from this time till 9h. p.m. it was mostly covered with thin cirrostratus clouds; cloudless afterwards till midnight.
MON.	Positive with tension moderately strong; the max. occurring at 6h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of some light cirrus clouds, that prevailed at 2h. p.m., the sky was cloudless throughout the day.
TUES.	Positive with tension moderately strong; the max. occurring at about 10h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till noon; from that time till 7h. 30m. p.m., light cirrostratus clouds were prevalent; cloudless afterwards till midnight.
WED.	Positive with tension moderately strong; the max. occurring at about 10h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless throughout the day, except between 5h. a.m. and 7h. a.m., when some light cirrostratus clouds prevailed.
THURS.	Positive with tension moderately strong; the max. occurring about noon.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless throughout the day.
FRI.	Positive with tension moderately strong; the max. occurring about 10h. a.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 7h. p.m.; from that time till midnight it was partially covered with cirrostratus; these were the first clouds to any amount since 17d. 7h. 2m. An aurora of more than ordinary brilliancy was visible this evening. It consisted generally of an arch of about 2° in breadth, and of intense brilliancy and distinctness, which passed in an oblique direction through the constellation Orion. In the early part of the evening it extended from α Orionis to a point between Castor and Pollux, but it afterwards appeared to move towards the south, passing through the belt of Orion and through Pollux. Near 11h. it exhibited streamers which seemed to point towards the Polar star. Its colour was a silvery white. The magnets were greatly disturbed during the whole of the evening.
SAT.	No electricity was shown till 7h. 20m. a.m.; after which time it became positive with moderately strong tension, and continued so till 5h. 20m. p.m. Positive and weak afterwards till midnight.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till noon; from that time till midnight about three-fourths were covered with cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud. The magnets were disturbed at midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10 and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 41.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 49.6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 41.3 and 48.5 respectively.

† The general direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, March 27th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL. [No. 13]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	408	374	247	1029	1068	IV.—Laryngitis .....	8	..	..	8	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	407	373	247	1027	1061	Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	80	25	16	121	183	Bronchitis .....	26	25	33	84	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	3	1	5	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	59	31	13	103	112	Pneumonia .....	46	18	8	72	98
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	103	37	31	171	170	Hydrothorax .....	..	3	2	5	7
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	97	179	70	346	354	Asthma .....	..	9	14	23	40
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	17	19	37	32	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	12	113	4	129	147
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	40	21	23	84	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	7	8	18	19
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	6	12	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	2	21	1	24	12	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	15	19	35	30
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2	VI.—Teething.....	9	..	..	9	16
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	81	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	14
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	23	32	10	65	30	Enteritis .....	6	1	..	7	2
I.—Small Pox .....	4	4	..	8	17	Peritonitis .....	..	7	1	8	8
Measles .....	3	..	..	3	28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	14	..	..	14	6
Scarlatina .....	11	..	..	11	26	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Hooping Cough .....	32	..	..	32	47	Ascites .....	1	..	3	4	1
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	9	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	..	1	3	2
Thrush .....	..	..	..	..	3	Hernia .....	..	..	3	3	3
Diarrhoea.....	9	..	5	14	7	Colic or Ileus.....	..	2	1	3	3
Dysentery .....	..	1	..	1	2	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	3	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	5
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	3	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	8
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	3	1	3	7	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	6	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	10	17	7	34	32	Hepatitis .....	..	..	2	2	2
Erysipelas .....	6	2	3	11	6	Jaundice .....	3	..	2	5	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	7	16	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	2	4	2	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	5
Dropsy .....	3	11	3	17	32	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	7
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	6
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	4
Mortification .....	2	..	1	3	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4
Purpura .....	2	..	..	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	3	2	9
Scrofula .....	5	1	..	6	3	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	3	4	8	5
Cancer .....	1	8	3	12	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	20	..	20	8
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	1	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	8
Atrophy .....	13	..	2	15	12	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	2	1	1	4	2
Debility .....	20	3	..	23	23	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	7	7	2	16	16	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	13	5	..	18	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1
Hydrocephalus .....	31	..	..	31	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2
Apoplexy .....	6	13	8	27	24	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	8
Paralysis .....	..	5	16	21	22	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4
Convulsions.....	50	..	..	50	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	5	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	81
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	9
Epilepsy .....	1	6	3	10	5	Privation.....	1	..	..	1	7
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	22	32	10	64	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	1	4	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	1	..	2	6
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	4	3	9	12						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Winters.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week			
Males .....	542	Males .....	484	Males .....	691				
Females .....	526	Females .....	545	Females .....	685				
Total 1068		Total.. 1029		Total.. 1376					
Deaths registered in this the thirteenth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—									
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 1005	
991	901	850	961	1080	1188	1065	1023		
Deaths in the districts added in 1847.....								6	

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 19 births and 6 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.

\* A man is reported to have died in the sub-district of Lambeth Church (2nd part), of debility, at the advanced age of 102 years 10 months.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Winters	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	158	157	192
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Maryleboue; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead } .....	20.5	376,396	203	199	243
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	198	183	256
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	222	226	306
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham } .....	66.2	502,483	287	264	379
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	1068	1029	1376

Births and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	2nd Jan.	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.
BIRTHS.....	1650	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1429	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010	1086	965
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	429	391	368	320	337	291	322	341	274	249	267	301	237
Bronchitis .....	163	168	152	172	159	111	127	134	112	86	103	90	84
Pneumonia .....	133	136	128	118	126	114	116	125	83	97	65	77	72
Asthma .....	71	88	56	67	44	36	50	61	31	29	27	42	23
Mean Temperature.....	29°0	37°3	32°2	32°6	41°7	34°8	25°6	45°7	35°8	37°9	35°7	48°8	46°6

\* The DISTRICT of Lewisham and Sub-district of Hampstead were added to "London" in the week ending 2nd January; the Births and Deaths therefore are not contained in the previous weeks.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 12.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Mar. 27th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending March 20th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration
In Westminster Hospital, shoemaker, 77, shock of the system—fracture of the neck of the femur when stepping on to the kerb stone in Little Chapel-street.....	3 days	In University College Hospital, M. 45, crysipelas of the arms, &c. following a division of the brachial artery by the fall of a chisel, 1 month		M. 45, suicide by hanging, being insane from habits of intemperance.	
In University College Hospital, M. 68 (post mort.), injuries of the head from a fall ....	5 days (how he fell unknown.)	At Walham-green, smith and farrier, 67, found dead—suicide by cutting his throat with knives—insane at the time.....	*	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
Bricklayer's labourer, 66, injuries of the head from a fall while stepping from a ladder on to a scaffold—lived insensible .....	1 week	Wife of a tailor, 34, suicide—cut her throat with a razor—at the time insane .....	*	In University College Hospital, F. 8, burns from pushing her pinafore into the fire in absence of the servant, and without a fire-guard.....	*
Widow of a millwright, 79, fractura cervicis femoris .....	7 days (no inquest), caused by falling over a piece of carpet on the floor.	NOTE.—A girl, aged 2 years, died of tetanus, 1 month It should have been stated whether traumatic or otherwise, and how it arose.		Daughter of an optician, 2, mortal injuries from an accidental burn .....	*
M. 78 (no inq.), shock to the system by an accidental fall .....	37 hours	Drowning:—		Daughter of the keeper of a coffee and beer-shop, 1, scalded accidentally .....	25 hours
M. age (unknown) accidentally run over by a waggon in the City-road.....	sudden	Traveller for an ironmonger, about 64, found dead in the Thames near Putney-bridge—drowning, not known how he came into the water—probably suicide.		Son of a house-decorator, 1, { phthisis... .. severe scald of the back and leg, caused by the tilting of a sauce-pan.....	3 weeks
F. 75, { fracture of the neck of the thigh bone within the capsule..... 6 weeks sloughing of nates (bed sores)..... 4 weeks age and debility.		M., age unknown, found dead without marks, apparently drowned (under water some weeks.)		Poison:—	
Query, How was the fracture caused?		Cabin boy, 16, drowned by falling out of a barge into the River Thames accidentally.		F. 10 weeks (post mort.), congestion of the lungs and brain from natural causes—the evidence afforded strong reason for believing that narcotism from a wrong medicine caused the death .....	*
F. 74 (no inq.), concussion of the brain, and fracture of acromion from a fall.....	*	Carman, 39, accidentally drowned by going into the Surrey Canal to rescue a horse.		Neglect:—	
Query, How was the injury caused?		M. about 30, unknown—found dead in the River Thames—no marks of violence—no proof how he came into the water.		M. newly born, wilful murder against some person or persons unknown—hemorrhage from the umbilical cord wilfully neglected to be tied.	
Wounds:—		Hanging and Suffocation:—		Exposure:—	
In University College Hospital, M. 53, pneumonia during a wound of the wrist, from the breaking of a glass tube he was using.....	*	F., servant, 19, suicide by hanging.		M. newly born, exposure at birth without medical aid, and so wilfully murdered by persons unknown.	
		Wife of an omnibus conductor, 29, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.			

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—No Deaths registered.	duration	Middlesex H.:—	University College H. (continued):—	duration
Westminster H.:—		M. 8, pertussis .....	M. 59, phthisis .....	*
F. 38, scirrhus pylori—general anasarca.....	*	M. 32, { hemiplegia .....	M. 29, chronic pleurisy—Bright's disease of kidney—phthisis—anasarca—hydrothorax, 5 years	
See Violent Deaths.		F. 32, erysipelas of the head.....	See Violent Deaths.	
Charing Cross H.:—		F. 21, cause of death not yet certified.		
F. 35, phthisis .....	*	University College H.:—		
F. 33 (post mort.), phthisis .....	*	M. 71 (inquest), sanguineous apoplexy—found insensible in the street .....	Fever H.:—No deaths registered.	
F. 33 (post mort.), phthisis .....	*	previously in bad health.	Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

King's College H.:—		London H. (continued):—		Guy's H.:—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 62, dysentery	4 year	F. 30, { ulceration of sigmoid flexure and rectum	8 months	M. 32, { cynanche	3 days
M. 26, phthisis	4 months	(p.m.) { fatty liver	4 years	(p.m.) { œdema glottidis	a few hours
M. 20, heart disease	2 years	F. 34, { morbus Brightii	8 months	M. 42, { scirrhus pylori	6 months
F. 50, ulcer of stomach	4 months	(p.m.) { anasarca	6 weeks	(p.m.) { extreme emaciation.	*
F. 20, phthisis	6 months	{ liver enlarged and highly congested	*	{ sloughing cornea	*
F. 29, pneumonia	7 days			M. 42, { chronic bronchitis	*
St. Bartholomew's H.:—		St. Thomas' H.:—		M. 37, { disease of aortic valves and aorta	6 months
M. 51, pneumonia—anasarca with albuminous urine	*	F. 53, { carcinoma uteri	*	{ ascites—anasarca	*
M. 29, phthisis	*	M. 29 (post mort.), pneumonia	11 days	F. 21, phthisis	7 months
F. 53, disease of the kidney	*	M. 10, { otorrhœa	4 years	{ ulcerated mucous membrane of intestines	*
F. 29, phthisis	*	{ abscess of the brain	*	F. 23, { chronic peritonitis	*
F. 69, dysentery	*	M. 54, albuminuria	*	{ acute peritonitis	*
F. 66, carcinoma of the uterus	*	M. 50, stricture and abscess in perineo	3 years	M. 34, { otitis	5 years
		M. 46, carbuncle and fever arising from des-titution.	*	(p.m.) { facial paralysis	*
London H.:—		M. 49, paralysis	*	{ diarrhœa	6 months
M. 44, { great hypertrophy and dilatation of the heart	*	M. 26, epilepsy	6 months	M. 47, { hypertrophy of left ventricle	*
(p.m.) { morbus Brightii	18 months	F. 68, exhaustion after operation for stran-gulated hernia	*	(p.m.) { anasarca and ascites	10 months
F. 34, chronic abscesses	12½ years	F. 21, endocarditis—disease of cardiac valves after rheumatism	*		
		F. 10 days, debility from premature birth.	*	Dreadnought H.:—	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS,

INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Typhus &c. (continued):—	duration	Childbirth:—(continued.)	duration
F. 4 months, small pox (without vaccination)...	*	F. 8, { cerebrial fever	7 days	F. 28, { childbirth	9 days
M. 1, variola	9 days	{ hydrocephalus	*	{ puerperal convulsions	3 hours
It should have been stated whether vaccination was performed.					
F. 30, small pox—natural—(without previous vaccination)	14 days	F. 2, febris	3 weeks	F. 23, puerperal fever	*
F. 3, { confluent small pox	10 days	M. 40, fever	5 weeks	F. 19, puerperal fever	*
{ was vaccinated after small pox appeared in the family.	*	F. 2, { fever	1 month	F. 33, premature labour—exhaustion	*
F. 8 mon., { small pox (natural)	10 days	{ effusion on the brain	7 days	F. 25, (inquest), childbirth	sudden
{ no medical attendant.	*	F. 6, typhus fever	16 days	F. 21, { childbirth	18 days
F. 8 mon., { small pox (natural)	10 days	F. 56, { cerebrial congestion	14 days	{ mania	14 days
{ no medical attendant.	*	{ typhus mitior	7 days	F. 32, puerperal fever	*
F. 5, variola confluens	*	Remittent Fever:—			
It should have been stated whether vaccination was performed.					
M. 1, { small pox	1 week	{ remittent fever	2 months	F. 24, { childbirth	12 days
{ vaccination twice attempted 14 weeks ago without success.	*	M. 4, { arachnitis	5 days	{ puerperal fever	4 days
F. 26, { small pox	12 days	(p.m.) { gorged veins of brain and sinuses—effusion into arachnoid and ventricles—thickening of arachnoid at base of brain—both lungs loaded with miliary tubercles.	*	F. 31, (inquest), childbirth	*
{ vaccinated several years ago.	*	F. 8 months, remittent fever—pneumonia	*	F. 32, puerperal fever	5 days
Typhus, &c.:—					
M. 11, fever	*	Infantile Fever:—			
F. 67, common continued fever	3 weeks	M. 1 month, infantile fever	3 days	Syphilis:—	
F. 3, synochus	11 days	No deaths registered from this cause.			
F. 54, { fever	1 month	Hæmorrhage:—			
{ diseased brain	of long standing	M. 61, (inquest) natural death—rupture of a vessel	sudden	M. 19 days, marasmus, from want of proper nourishment	
M. 4, { bronchitis	10 days	Malformation:—			
{ typhus	*	M. 14, { malformation of heart.	*	See Returns of St. Thomas' Hospital.	
F. 1, { fever	2 months	{ asphyxia	*	Want of Breastmilk:—	
{ abscess on the back	*	F. 2 days, imperfect closure of the foramen ovale.	*	M. 2, { bringing up by hand	from birth
F. 59, typhus	*	Hernia:—			
M. 6, gastric fever	8 days	M. 64, (inquest), strangulation of the intestines	*	{ takes mesenterica	3 months
M. 43, inflammation of the throat, with typhoid fever—bronchitis	*	F. 76, { strangulated femoral hernia	9 days	Miscellaneous Causes:—	
F. 76, fever	10 days	{ peritonitis	*	M. 100, natural decay. The deceased, who was a pensioner of the army, had been an inmate of Chelsea Workhouse more than 50 years. He received 9 shillings per week, and therefore paid for his maintenance. For a number of years he has taken half-a-pint of gin daily, which he generally swallowed at a single draught; but he enjoyed excellent health till a short time previous to his death. He was a native of Scotland, and born in June, 1746.	
M. 72, fever	6 weeks	See Hospital Returns.			
M. 19, typhus	4 weeks	Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.			
M. 5, febris typhoides	16 days	Stone:—			
{ low fever, from contact with the mother, who had typhus	*	M. 32, { stone in the bladder	12 to 15 years	M. 47, (post mortem), acute laryngitis, with œdema of the glottis	
{ inauition, from want of natural nutriment	*	{ operation—exhaustion, debility	9 days	{ ovarian dropsy	
F. 11 mon., { bronchitis	19 days	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.			
{ typhus fever	*	F. 35, { difficult labour from malposition of child	*	{ inflammation and sloughing	
F. 2, fever—hydrocephalus	*	{ flooding	3 days	Three children born at a birth, died in half an hour of "debility from premature birth."	
F. 20, typhus	22 days	{ childbirth	5 days	NOTE.—The three deaths following occurred in one family, at 47 Wootton-street, Cornwall-road.	
M. 3, typhus fever	14 days	F. 22, { puerperal fever	*	F. 2, scarlet fever, attended with inflammation of the lungs	
F. 74, { typhus	1 month	F. 41, { phlegmasia dolens	3 weeks	{ low fever	
{ gangrenæ senilis	10 days	{ childbirth	10 days	F. 5, scarlet fever—typhus fever	
M. 68, fever	9 days	F. 36, { puerperal fever	*	F. 7, scarlet fever—typhus fever	
F. 2, { gastric fever	3 weeks	F. 30, febris puerperalis	*	The Registrar adds that other two members of the family were dangerously ill.	
{ dentition—convulsions	8 days	F. 32, hæmorrhage, consequent on placenta prævia	*		
M. 57, fever	*				
M. 8, fever	15 days				
F. 42, fever—bronchitis	6 days				
F. 27, { low fever	7 days				
{ typhoid fever	3 days				
F. 14, fever—cerebral inflammation	*				
M. 5, typhus—pertussis	2 months				

In the return for week ending March 20th, causes of deaths were—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in	992 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be not ascertainable, in	57 "
(3) Stated to have been without Medical Treatment in	24 "
(4) Not certified in	41 "

TOTAL...1114

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of 94 per cent. Besides the 24 cases enumerated above, others, which had no Medical Attendance, are probably included under the 2nd and 4th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 23; from apoplexy, 2; from disease of heart, 1; from spasm of epiglottis, 1; from childbirth, 2; from other specified causes, 17; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 11.—TOTAL, 57 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was held, is 33.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 27th March, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the mean the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day						
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest		Least		Mean of 12 Obs.					
																		Highest	Lowest			
MARCH		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S. by E. S.S.W. and Calm	S.S.W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	21						70.5	21.0	45.0	44.0						1.0	0.0	0.2	60	5.0	0.00	
MON.	22	29.639	57.6	32.5	45.4	39.8	77.7	27.7	46.2	45.2	5.6	13.2	0.3	+ 2.9	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	30	5.6	0.01
TUES.	23	29.661	54.0	39.0	45.3	39.5	72.0	28.8	46.8	46.0	5.8	19.8	0.3	+ 3.8	Calm	S.S.W.	4.0	0.0	0.7	200	4.6	0.02
WED.	24	[Fast Day.]					64.0	20.2	46.5	46.0					W.S.W.	W.S.W. and S.W.	1.0	0.0	0.1	65	5.5	0.00
THU.	25	29.887	58.8	31.8	43.7	36.6	80.0	31.8	46.3	46.3	7.1	17.6	1.1	+ 1.9	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	70	2.1	0.01
FRI.	26	29.883	60.7	41.0	49.4	43.4	79.0	28.0	46.7	46.7	6.0	13.7	1.6	+ 7.9	Calm	Calm and S.W.	0.5	0.0	0.0	70	7.2	0.00
SAT.	27	29.835	60.3	40.7	49.1	42.9	89.0	33.1	47.2	47.0	6.2	18.2	0.0	+ 6.6	S.S.W. and Calm	S.S.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	10	5.8	0.00
MEANS		29.781	58.3	37.0	46.6	40.4	76.0	27.2	46.4	45.9	6.1	16.5	0.7	+ 4.6	+					Sum 205	5.1	Sum 0.04

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	Three-fourths of the sky were covered with cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud until 4h. p.m.; after that time the clouds gradually dispersed, leaving the sky cloudless: the sky remained clear till midnight.
MON.	Positive and weak throughout the day; the max. occurred at 7h. 30m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of some light clouds that prevailed at 3h. 30m. a.m., and at 9h. 30m. a.m., the sky was cloudless till near noon; generally overcast afterwards with cirrostratus and scud till midnight.
TUES.	Positive and weak throughout the day; the max. occurred at 7h. 30m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 2h. a.m.; at 3h. 30m. a.m. about one-half of the sky was covered; nearly cloudless from that time till noon; overcast from noon until 6h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards till midnight. Rain fell at frequent intervals during the afternoon.
WED.	Positive at each examination: the max. occurred at 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till noon; from that time till 6h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable: cloudless afterwards till midnight.
THURS.	Positive with strong tension: the maximum occurred at noon, and 9h. 20m. p.m. At midnight nothing was shewn.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till noon; from that time till 11h. p.m. light clouds of small amount prevailed; overcast afterwards till midnight.
FRID.	No electricity was shewn till 7h. 30m. a.m., when it became positive with weak tension; nothing was shewn from that time till 1h. 30m. p.m.; afterwards positive with moderately strong tension till 7h. 30m. p.m.: from that time till midnight slightly positive.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 6h. a.m.; from that time till 6h. p.m. three-fourths of the sky were covered, except at 1h. 30m. a.m., when the amount of cloud was small: nearly cloudless from 6h. p.m. till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud. A shower of rain fell at 1h. 30m. a.m.
SAT.	Positive and weak till 4h. a.m.; from that time till 7h. 30m. a.m. strong electricity was shewn; nothing was shewn from the last mentioned time till noon; positive with moderate tension afterwards till midnight. The max. occurred at 7h. 30m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 3h. 30m. a.m.; from that time till 3h. 30m. p.m. the sky was generally overcast; the amount of cloud was afterwards variable till midnight. Cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud, were the prevailing clouds. A few drops of rain fell during the afternoon. A perfect lunar halo was observed at 7h. p.m., whose radius was 23°.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 39.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 45.6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 37.4 and 47.6 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, April 3rd, 1847.

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Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	388	363	252	*1004	914		IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	2	..	4	I	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	386	363	251	*1001	909		Quinsey .....	1	2	..	3	I	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	72	23	12	107	166		Bronchitis .....	20	15	38	73	21	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	3	1	4	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	67	39	22	128	99		Pneumonia .....	46	7	4	57	63	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	95	41	40	*177	158		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	4	6	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	87	144	71	302	275		Asthma .....	..	11	14	25	14	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	37	17	55	29		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	14	96	5	115	152	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	41	24	13	78	70		Disease of Lungs, &c....	4	6	5	15	15	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c....	..	5	5	10	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	1	2	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	1	11	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	3	7	3	13	8		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	35	16	52	27	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	1	2	2		VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	58	58	57		Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	13	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	19	33	8	60	28		Enteritis .....	5	..	2	7	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	5	3	..	8	15		Peritonitis .....	1	3	..	4	10	
Measles .....	5	..	..	5	23		Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	.6	
Scarlatina .....	6	1	..	7	24		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Whooping Cough .....	32	1	..	33	39		Ascites .....	..	3	2	5	2	
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	..	1	2	
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4		Hernia .....	..	2	3	5	2	
Diarrhoea.....	9	3	4	16	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	4	1	5	.8	
Dysentery .....	1	..	1	2	1		Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.4	
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	.6		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Influenza .....	1	2	1	4	2		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	5	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	4	1	..	5	..	
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.8		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Typhus .....	3	11	4	18	34		Hepatitis .....	1	4	..	5	2	
Erysipelas .....	3	2	2	7	6		Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	4	3	8	9	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	7	1	8	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Dropsy .....	..	5	3	8	26		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Mortification .....	1	1	1	3	4		Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.5	
Purpura .....	1	1	..	2	.4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	.9	
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	4	3	7	6	
Cancer .....	..	8	1	9	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	7	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	1	1	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Atrophy .....	23	1	1	25	11		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	2	
Debility .....	23	5	..	28	21		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	.1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	2	4	3	9	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	14	9	14	37	12		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	18	3	..	21	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	24	..	..	*25	38		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	3	16	12	31	22		Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	.5	
Paralysis .....	..	6	14	20	18		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Convulsions.....	44	..	..	44	49		Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	58	58	57	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	4	..	4	.9	
Epilepsy .....	2	5	4	11	5		Privation .....	..	1	..	1	.3	
Insanity .....	..	4	6	10	1		Violent Deaths .....	19	28	8	55	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	..	1	3	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	4	4	12	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Males .....	520	Males .....	662
Females .....	446	Females .....	484	Females .....	651
Total .....	914	Total .....	1004	Total .....	1313

Deaths registered in this the fourteenth week of the first quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
(1840) { (1841) { (1842) { (1843) { (1844) { (1845) { (1846) { (1847) {  
866 { 797 { 809 { 870 { 923 { 950 { 1028 { 997 {  
Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 7

1004

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 19 births and 7 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.

\* The age of one person, whose death is assigned to effusion on the brain, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	141	139	179
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Ednonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	186	280
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	168	175	214
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	191	227	284
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	277	356
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	914	1004	1313

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	9th Jan.	16th Jan.	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April
BIRTHS	1347	1457	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1369	1261	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010	1086	965	949
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	391	368	320	337	291	322	341	274	249	267	301	237	244
Bronchitis	168	152	172	159	111	127	134	112	86	103	90	84	73
Pneumonia	136	128	118	126	114	116	125	83	97	65	77	72	57
Asthma	88	56	67	44	36	50	61	31	29	27	42	23	25
Mean Temperature	37.3	32.2	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 13.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, April 3rd. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Mar. 27th).

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, gardener, 40, natural, fracture of left thigh when getting out of bed (supposed from diseased bone) . . . . .	7 weeks	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, plumber, painter, and glazier, 50, cutting his throat with a razor at Bedford-row, in temporary insanity. . . . .	6 hours	Widow of a gardener, 78, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst alone in her room . . . . .	4 days
subsequent continued vomiting (supposed from internal disease) . . . . .	6 weeks	In Guy's Hospital, nurse in the hospital, 64, (no inquest) punctured wound of hand . . . . .	8 days	F. 56, burns of the nates from her shift taking fire at a grate, as she stooped in dressing. . . . .	18 days
In St. George's Hospital, plumber's apprentice, 18, wound of the head—fever supervening—fell with a balcony from an attic window, 59, Upper Berkeley-street, when about to clean the window . . . . .	24 days	How caused should have been stated.		In Guy's Hospital, wife of a lighterman, 42, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst reading alone, at Grove-street, Deptford. . . . .	8 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, plumber, painter, and glazier, 29 (post mort.) fracture of his spine, caused by falling from a plank whilst at work, at Macclesfield-street, City-road . . . . .	5 weeks	M. 58, f injured toe from cutting the nail. . . . .	6 weeks	In London Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 7, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire. . . . .	4 days
In London Hospital, son of an engineer, 4, accidental from a fractured thigh by a fall out of bed, and scarlet fever supervening. . . . .	14 days	(no inq.) mortification . . . . .	14 days	In London Hospital, labourer, 50, accidental from burns by the bed clothes taking fire in a bed room . . . . .	*
Sugar-baker, 39, accidental by a fall down steps . . . . .	immediate	Commercial clerk, probably 32, cutting his throat with a pen knife in temporary insanity . . . . .	a few minutes	In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 1, death from burns by his clothes taking fire, but how unknown . . . . .	*
In London Hospital, labourer, 27, accidental from a fall of bags of sugar on his head . . . . .	2 days	Cane planer, 19 (p.m.), gunshot—wilful murder against Thomas Brooks . . . . .	sudden	In London Hospital daughter of a cutler, 9, accidental from burns by her clothes taking fire. . . . .	*
In London Hospital, seaman, 56 (post mort.), accidental from a concussion of the brain, by a fall down a ship's hold at Poplar . . . . .	24 days	Drowning:—		In London Hospital, daughter of a weaver, 9, accidental from burns by her clothes taking fire. . . . .	1 day
In London Hospital, caddy servant, 28, accidental by a fall on deck and fracture of the arm, at sea. . . . .	6 weeks	Shipwright, 22, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling from the side of a ship whilst at work (under water 6 weeks)		In London Hospital, sempstress, 52, accidental from burns by her clothes taking fire, 2 months	14 days
In London Hospital, widow of a tailor, 76, accidental from a fractured thigh by a fall . . . . .	10 days	Labourer, about 30, found dead in the River Thames—no marks of violence.		In London Hospital, daughter of a waterman, 3, accidental from burns by her clothes taking fire. . . . .	1 day
In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 48, fracture of the pelvis, and injuries arising from an accidental fall from a ladder. . . . .	about a week	Hanging and Suffocation:—		In London Hospital, widow of a sailor, 67, accidental from burns. . . . .	*
Apprentice seaman, 19, injuries accidentally received from falling into a ship's dock at Mill Wall . . . . .	*	Widow of a hair-dresser, 67, hanging herself by a handkerchief to a bedstead, kneeling on the ground—temporary insanity—found dead		In London Hospital, widow of a weaver, 82, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire. . . . .	1 day
Singlewoman, 20, concussion of the brain from an accidental fall . . . . .	15 days	F. 5 weeks, cause of death not discoverable on post. mort. exam.—the parents were drunk in bed with the child when found dead.		Son of a green-grocer, 2, scalded by the upsetting of a saucepan of hot water. . . . .	12 days
F. 49, injuries of the head from a fall down stairs while drunk . . . . .	instant	Stock-broker, 35, diluted carbonic acid gas, from burning charcoal in a stove incautiously placed by himself in his bedroom without suicidal intent—found in bed insensible and breathing stertorously, and died in . . . . .	48 hours	In London Hospital, daughter of an eating-house-keeper, 3, accidental from scalds caused by the fall of a kettle of boiling water, and scarlet fever supervening. . . . .	9 days
In St. George's Hospital, toy-shop-keeper, singlewoman, 41 (post mort.), inflammation of the lungs following fracture of the ribs—accidentally knocked down and run over by a hackney cabriolet drawn by one horse, when crossing the road at Knightsbridge. . . . .	5 days	Burns and Scalds:—		In London Hospital, son of a tinplate-worker, 1, accidental by scalds with coffee, from the fall of a pot . . . . .	5 days
In London Hospital, son of a pastry cook, 3, accidentally run over by a cart . . . . .	*	In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a stone-sawyer, 3, burn of the body and face—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate without fender or guard, when left in the room with other young children, at Augustus-court, Pimlico . . . . .	6 hours	In London Hospital, son of an engineer, 2, accidental from scalds by the fall of a coffee pot of boiling coffee. . . . .	3 days
In London Hospital, widow of a labourer, 79, accidentally run over by a waggon, which fractured her leg . . . . .	*	In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a tailor, 10 (post mort.), congestion of the left lung, and sloughing of the face and neck from a burn—pinafore took fire when filling a kettle on the hob, at Brewer-street, Pimlico . . . . .	28 days	In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 10 mon., accident by scalds from a pot of boiling coffee falling on him. . . . .	*
M. 75 (no inquest) wound in the leg from being knocked down by a cab . . . . .	5 weeks	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, wife of a sawyer, 29, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst in a fit, at Collingwood-street, Shoreditch . . . . .	4 days	In St. George's Hospital, engine-driver, 56, scalds—fell into boiling water in the stoke-hole of a steam-engine, at the Iron Gate Wharf saw-mills, Paddington . . . . .	6 hours
gangrene . . . . .	1 week	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a sawyer, 29, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst in a fit, at Collingwood-street, Shoreditch . . . . .	4 days	Daughter of a whitesmith, 8 mon. (no inq.), severe scald . . . . .	6 days
suppuration . . . . .	1 week	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a sawyer, 7 mon., burnt by his clothes taking fire, in consequence of his mother falling down in a fit with him near the fire, in Collingwood-street, Shoreditch . . . . .	5 hours	It should have been stated how the scald was caused.	
consequent exhaustion.		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a whalebone-cutter, 11, burnt by her frock taking fire from a candle on the floor, at Shoreditch . . . . .	10 days	Poison:—	
In London Hospital, labourer, 35, accidentally run over by a railway train on the Eastern Counties Railway near Ponder's End, whereby his left leg was fractured. . . . .	4 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a sawyer, 3, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst alone, at Playhouse-yard, Whitecross-street . . . . .	8 hours	F. 52 (post mort.), arsenic—suicide in temporary insanity—found dead in bed. . . . .	*
Labourer, 55, concussion of the brain—thrown from a cart at Wandsworth accidentally . . . . .	1 hour	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a turner, 9, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst blowing the fire with bellows, at Sidney-grove, City-road. . . . .	10 days	F. 49 (post mort.), arsenic—suicide in temporary insanity—found dead in bed. . . . .	*
Son of a painter, 20, injuries from being accidentally drawn into an engine . . . . .	*	In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 6, accidental from burns . . . . .	died on the same day	M. 4, natural death from disease of kidney, bronchial tube and lungs, accelerated by subacetate of copper taken into his body, being poisoned. . . . .	*
Where, and what kind of engine should have been stated?				M. 83, inflammation of the stomach from a liniment composed of ammonia, camphor, and laudanum having been inadvertently administered to him . . . . .	6 hours
In University College Hospital, labourer, 94, fracture of the finger, producing inflammation of the absorbents of the arm . . . . .	*			M. about 50, natural, but accelerated by the impure air of the room where he lodged—found dead in bed—no marks of violence. . . . .	*
M. 45, f injury to the ankle . . . . .	6 months				
(no inq.) phthisis. . . . .	3 months				
In the above two cases it should have been stated how the injury was caused.					



**FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.**  
NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<b>St. George's H.:</b> —		<b>Fever H.:</b> —		<b>London H. (continued):</b> —	
M. 32 (post mort.), pleuro-pneumonia—pericarditis—fever.....	about 2 days	M. 25, { fever.....	duration *	F. 32, consumption.....	10 months
M. 23, consumption.....	*	M. 25, { from Basinghall Street—in hospital	24 hours.	F. 34, { fever.....	28 days
F. 74, { femoral hernia.....	*	<b>Small Pox H.:</b> —		(post mort.) { gastro-enteritis—ulceration of large intestine—perforation.	
(post mort.) { strangulation.....	5 days	M. 21, { small pox.....	7 days	<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b> —	
(post mort.) { operation.....	4 days	M. 21, { natural, confluent, eum delirio.		F. 23, phthisis.....	2 years
F. 53, tumour over the left clavicle.....	*	F. 26, { small pox.....	10 days	<b>Guy's H.:</b> —	
F. 22, phthisis pulmonalis.....	*	F. 26, { confluent, petechial, vaccinated.		M. 50, bronchitis.....	*
F. 40, scalp wound.....	*	<b>King's College H.:</b> —		F. 6, { serofulous necrosis of left tibia.....	13 months
<b>Westminster H.:</b> —		F. 42, heart disease.....	some years	(post mort.) { acute peritonitis.....	3 days
F. 55, febris.....	7 days	<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:</b> —		F. 33, { cystiform cancer of the ovary.....	*
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b> —No Deaths registered.		M. 22, inflammation of the brain.....	*	(post mort.) { malignant omentum.	
<b>Middlesex H.:</b> —		M. 24, phthisis.....	*	chronic pneumonia.	
M. 21, emphysema pulmonum.....	*	M. 2, pneumonia.....	6 days	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b> —No deaths registered.	
<b>University College H.:</b> —		M. 76 (inquest—post mort.), apoplexy.....	4 hours	<b>Royal Ordnance H.:</b> —	
M. 36, purulent absorption—pneumonia—disseminated abscesses.....	*	F. 21, phthisis.....	7 months	Gunnery { 20 { inflammation of tonsils.....	*
<b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, WERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.</b>		<b>London H.:</b> —		of { 20 { inflammation of lungs.....	12 days
		M. 15, synochus.....	about 12 days	Royal { 23 { bronchitis.....	*
		M. 47, mitral disease.....	*	Artillery, { 23 { consumption.....	25 days
		M. 44, { morbus Brightii.....	4 months		
		M. 44, { anasarca.....	5 weeks		
<b>Small Pox, &amp;c.:</b> —		<b>Syphilis:</b> —		<b>Childbirth:—(continued.)</b> —	
F. 1, { small pox.....	10 days	M. 13 wks., syphilis.....	*	F. 23, puerperal fever.....	*
F. 1, { vaccinated successfully 2 days previous to eruption.		<b>Hæmorrhage:</b> —		F. 19, { delivery.....	7 days
F. 4, small pox, confluent (it should have been stated whether vaccination was performed)	*	M. 81 (inquest—post mort.), natural—rupture of a blood-vessel of the heart—found dead in bed.		F. 31, phlegmasia dolens.....	6 days
M. 8 mon., small pox (unsuccessfully vaccinated 3 months ago)	*	M. 60 (inquest), natural death from rupture of a bloodvessel.....	sudden	F. 29, exhaustion from abortion—hæmorrhage.....	4 days
M. 1, small pox (natural—no medical attendant)	9 days	F. 5 (inquest), natural death—exhaustion from the rupture of a bloodvessel of the bowels, but not resulting from a fall.....	*	F. 32, puerperal peritonitis.....	7 days
M. 32, { small pox.....	10 days	M. 50, gradual decay of the vital powers—rupture of a bloodvessel.....	*	F. 27, puerperal mania.....	4 days
F. 33, small pox (natural).....	9 days	<b>Purpura and Epistaxis:</b> —		F. 22, { delivery.....	12 days
<b>See Returns of Small Pox Hospital.</b>		F. 10, { purpura.....	4 days	F. 29, { puerperal fever.....	6 days
<b>Vaccination:</b> —		F. 10, { epistaxis, violent.....	*	childbirth.....	6 days
F. 6 mon., vaccination.....	3 weeks	<b>Malformation:</b> —		hysteritis.....	2 days
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b> —		M. 4 days, rectum imperforatum.		puerperal peritonitis.....	2 days
M. 53, typhus.....	12 days	F. 4 mon., spina bifida.		<b>Uteritis:</b> —	
F. 1, fever.....	17 months	M. 5 days, { congenital malformation.		F. 25, uteritis.....	3 days
M. 40, { fever.....	12 days	M. 5 days, { anus imperforatus.	*	<b>Query—did this occur in childbirth?</b>	
M. 40, { ulceration of intestines.....	2 days	operation performed.....	*	<b>Phthisis and Childbirth:</b> —	
F. 78, fever.....	*	<b>Imperfect development:</b> —		F. 38, { phthisis.....	2 years
M. 31, fever.....	*	M. 12 days, congenital imperfection of the heart.		{ delivered of twins ..	9 weeks previous to death
M. 27, typhus.....	*	<b>Curvature of Spine:</b> —		<b>Delirium Tremens:</b> —	
F. 36, febris.....	3 weeks	F. 7, { spinal curvature.....	— years	F. 67, delirium tremens.....	14 days
M. 4, { febris.....	2 weeks	F. 7, { convulsions.....	6 hours	F. 27, delirium tremens.....	5 days
M. 4, { meningitis.....	6 days	<b>Hernia:</b> —		F. 34, delirium tremens.....	14 days
F. 67, febris continua.....	*	F. 76, { hernia.....	20 years	F. 42, delirium tremens.....	*
M. 22, typhus.....	20 days	F. 76, { strangulated.....	60 hours	<b>Bronchitis and Delirium Tremens:</b> —	
F. 2, fever.....	2 weeks	F. 74, { hernia.....	*	F. 63, { bronchitis.....	some years
F. 54, fever—convulsions.....	*	F. 74, { strangulated.....	4 days	{ delirium tremens.....	4 days
M. 5, { fever.....	13 days	<b>See Returns of St. George's Hospital.</b>		<b>Intemperance:</b> —	
(post mort.) { effusion into the ventricles of the brain.		<b>Diabetes, Stone:</b> —No deaths registered from these causes.		<b>No deaths registered from this cause.</b>	
F. 21, typhoid fever.....	1 month	<b>Childbirth:</b> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		<b>Privation:</b> —	
F. 15, low fever.....	10 days	F. 25, { childbirth.....	9 weeks	M. 1, { exposure to cold.	
F. 6 wks., typhoid fever—imperfect digestion.....	*	F. 25, { puerperal fever.....	1 month	{ pneumonia.....	10 days
F. 2, typhus fever.....	*	F. 18, { childbirth.....	2 weeks	<b>Miscellaneous Causes:</b> —	
M. 57, { paralysis of bladder.....	1 year	F. 26, puerperal peritonitis.....	10 days	M. 26, { phthisis.....	4½ years
{ hæmaturia.....	1 week	F. 26, puerperal fever.....	12 days	(post mort.) { colica pictorum.....	1 year, 7 months
typhus.....	1 week	F. 28, { childbirth.....	6 days	diarrhœa.....	1 month
F. 35, { fever.....	1 week	F. 28, { peritonitis.....	4 days	M. 2 { pyrexia.....	2 days
{ inflammation of the lungs.....	*	F. 23, { childbirth.....	7 days	mon., { phlegmonous erysipelas of parotid.	
F. 68, typhus fever.....	6 days	F. 38, { childbirth.....	10 days	abscess opened on the 5th day of illness	7 days
M. 45, typhus fever.....	*	F. 38, puerperal fever.....	3 days	rupture of aorta.....	5 months
F. 11, { fever.....	14 days	F. 30, uterine hæmorrhage—low fever.....	*	M. 54, { valvular hypertrophy of heart.....	5 months
M. 8, fever.....	21 days	F. 21, { childbirth.....	5 days after delivery	(post mort.) { pulmonary apoplexy.....	7 days
M. 5, { fever.....	6 weeks	F. 38, puerperal peritonitis.....	5 days	pleurisy.....	3 or 4 days
{ pneumonia.....	2 weeks	F. 17 (inquest), natural death in childbed, from exhaustion.....	*	cirrhosis of liver.....	5 days
F. 43, typhus fever.....	9 days	F. 33, puerperal mania.....	3 days	F. 6 mon., { hydrocephalus, acute.....	5 days
F. 60, typhus fever.....	6 weeks	F. 38, exhaustion, consequent on uterine hæmorrhage, which took place previous to delivery.....	6 days	{ had occasional fits from suppression of urine.....	for some time
F. 63, typhus fever.....	11 days			M. 15, { tuberculated liver.....	5 years
M. 60, typhoid fever.....	5 days			dropsy.....	6 months
M. 77, fever.....	*			scarlatina maligna—anasarca of whole body.....	20 days
F. 10, fever.....	8 days			F. 4, { enormous glandular swellings, and erysipelous inflammation of face and neck.	
<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>				M. under 1, hydrocele—sympathetic fever.....	*
<b>Remittent Fever:</b> —				F. 40 (post mort.), disease of the stomach, accompanied with gallstones.....	many years
M. 10 mon., remittent fever—effusion on the brain.....	*				
<b>Infantile Fever:</b> —					
F. 1, infantile fever.....	14 days				

In the return for week ending March 27th, causes of deaths were—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in.....	873 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be not ascertainable, in.....	102 "
(3) Stated to have been without Medical Treatment in.....	14 "
(4) Not certified in.....	40 "

TOTAL....1029

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of nearly 95 per cent. Besides the 14 cases enumerated above, two which had no Medical Attendance, are included under the 2nd head; and it is probable that more are included under that and the 4th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 50; apoplexy, 8; disease of the heart, 1; cedema of glottis, 1; childbirth, 1; other specified causes, 16; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 16.—TOTAL, 102 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was held, is 37.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 3rd April, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the shade, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 19 Days.			General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 19 Rts				Greatest	Least	A.M.		P.M.	Greatest			Least	Mean of 19 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
MARCH		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Negative and tension strong at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast throughout the day with cirro-stratus and -cus. Rain was falling generally.
MON.	Positive and weak till 1h. 30m. p.m., except at 9h. a.m., when it was very active. From 3h. 30m. till 6h. p.m., strong negative electricity was shown, with frequent sparks, and galvanic currents. From 9h. p.m. till midnight positive with moderate tension.	See General Remarks. Rain was falling. See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud was variable till 5h. 30m. a.m.; from that time till 11h. a.m. the sky was overcast, and very variable afterwards till midnight. Rain began to fall at 2h. 30m. p.m., and continued falling at intervals till 9h. p.m.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day. The max. occurred at 11h. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was nearly cloudless till 6h. a.m.; one-half was covered till 11h. a.m.; nearly overcast afterwards till 3h. p.m., and variable from that time till midnight.
WED.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day. The tension was nearly the same at every observation.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 9h. a.m., and with slight exceptions was overcast during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive but very weak till 5h. a.m. Positive and tension strong throughout the remainder of the day, except at about 3h. p.m., and from 5h. 40m. till 5h. 55m. p.m., when it was negative and very active.	See General Remarks.	With the exception of a few small breaks that occurred between 1h. and 2h. a.m., the sky was overcast till 9h. a.m.; from that time till 5h. 30m. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable. Overcast afterwards till midnight.
FRI.	The electricity was positive at each examination.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 10h. a.m.; from that time till 9h. p.m. about one-half of the sky was covered; overcast afterwards till midnight. At 5h. p.m. a shower of hail and sleet fell, and at 10h. p.m. a shower of rain.
SAT.	Positive and tension strong till 9h. a.m. Positive and weak throughout the remainder of the day, except at 7h. p.m., when it was negative, and sparks were shown.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 6h. a.m.; cloudless from that time till 6h. a.m., and with the exception of a small break that occurred at 9h. p.m., overcast till midnight. From 5h. 30m. till 6h. 30m. p.m. frequent squalls of snow, rain, and hail occurred. The magnets were disturbed during the evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 31·8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 37·1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 31·3 and 35·9 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was variable.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, April 10th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 15.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 3 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 3 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	431	371	249	1051	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	3	..	5	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	431	370	248	1049	909	Quinsey .....	..	..	1	1	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	130	28	16	174	166	Bronchitis .....	20	23	38	81	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	2	2	2	6	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	55	25	18	98	99	Pneumonia .....	45	18	9	72	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	101	38	35	174	158	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	93	172	79	344	275	Asthma .....	..	3	17	20	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	22	21	47	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	21	112	5	138	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	39	36	12	87	70	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	10	6	19	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	10	3	13	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	..	2	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	12	1	13	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	10	4	16	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	18	21	43	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	2	..	2	4	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	57	Gastritis .....	..	2	..	2	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	17	3	25	28	Enteritis .....	3	4	1	8	3
I.—Small Pox .....	15	1	..	16	15	Peritonitis .....	..	5	..	5	10
Measles .....	11	1	..	12	23	Tubercles Mesenterica.....	19	..	..	19	.6
Scarlatina .....	15	1	..	16	24	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1
Whooping Cough .....	46	..	..	46	39	Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	..	1	2
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	4	Hernia .....	..	4	3	7	2
Diarrhoea .....	4	1	5	10	7	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	3
Dysentery .....	1	..	1	2	1	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.8
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	.4
Influenza .....	..	..	4	4	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	2	3	.9
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	8	..	10	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	1	2	.8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	20	20	3	43	34	Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	2
Erysipelas .....	4	2	2	8	6	Jaundice .....	2	..	1	3	2
Syphilis .....	3	1	..	4	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	3	10	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Dropsy .....	2	4	8	14	26	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	2	..	2	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Mortification .....	1	..	2	3	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	..	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.5
Scrofula .....	6	3	..	9	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	7	3	10	.6
Cancer .....	..	4	4	8	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Atrophy .....	16	1	..	17	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2
Debility .....	18	3	..	21	21	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	Rheumatism .....	..	8	3	11	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	6	3	15	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	2	1	13	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	40	..	..	40	38	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Apoplexy .....	2	9	17	28	22	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	.5
Paralysis .....	1	10	12	23	18	Fistula .....	..	..	2	3	.3
Convulsions .....	45	..	..	45	49	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9
Epilepsy .....	..	6	1	7	5	Privation.....	..	1	1	2	.3
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	5	16	2	23	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	1	1	2	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	6	4	13	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week	{	Males .....	527	{	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	776				
	Males .....	468									Females .....	524	Females .....	713
	Females .....	446									Total .....	1051	Total .....	1489
Deaths registered in this the second week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—														
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 867						
901	863	837	831	870	906	864	1037							
Deaths in the districts added in 1847.....							14							

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 19 births and 14 deaths. The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.



Area in square Miles	Population Enu- m- erated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
		5 Springs		
1	10	10	10	10
2	20	20	20	20
3	30	30	30	30
4	40	40	40	40
5	50	50	50	50
6	60	60	60	60
7	70	70	70	70
8	80	80	80	80
9	90	90	90	90
10	100	100	100	100
11	110	110	110	110
12	120	120	120	120
13	130	130	130	130
14	140	140	140	140
15	150	150	150	150
16	160	160	160	160
17	170	170	170	170
18	180	180	180	180
19	190	190	190	190
20	200	200	200	200
21	210	210	210	210
22	220	220	220	220
23	230	230	230	230
24	240	240	240	240
25	250	250	250	250
26	260	260	260	260
27	270	270	270	270
28	280	280	280	280
29	290	290	290	290
30	300	300	300	300
31	310	310	310	310
32	320	320	320	320
33	330	330	330	330
34	340	340	340	340
35	350	350	350	350
36	360	360	360	360
37	370	370	370	370
38	380	380	380	380
39	390	390	390	390
40	400	400	400	400
41	410	410	410	410
42	420	420	420	420
43	430	430	430	430
44	440	440	440	440
45	450	450	450	450
46	460	460	460	460
47	470	470	470	470
48	480	480	480	480
49	490	490	490	490
50	500	500	500	500
51	510	510	510	510
52	520	520	520	520
53	530	530	530	530
54	540	540	540	540
55	550	550	550	550
56	560	560	560	560
57	570	570	570	570
58	580	580	580	580
59	590	590	590	590
60	600	600	600	600
61	610	610	610	610
62	620	620	620	620
63	630	630	630	630
64	640	640	640	640
65	650	650	650	650
66	660	660	660	660
67	670	670	670	670
68	680	680	680	680
69	690	690	690	690
70	700	700	700	700
71	710	710	710	710
72	720	720	720	720
73	730	730	730	730
74	740	740	740	740
75	750	750	750	750
76	760	760	760	760
77	770	770	770	770
78	780	780	780	780

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 14.

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, *in years, except when otherwise stated*. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
Wife of a shoemaker, 37, fracture of the skull, and laceration of the brain, from falling down stairs in the dark, while intoxicated. . . . .	<i>instant</i>	F. cook, 23, drowned herself, in a state of mind unknown.		In Westminster Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 3, ( <i>post mort.</i> ), burns of the face and arms—clothes took fire from a fire in the grate unguarded, when left alone . . . . .	2 days
F. 76, natural death accelerated by a fall . . . . .	3 days	Medical man, 49, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) drowning—not known how he came into the water.		Physician, 62, burns of the back and limbs—seized with giddiness, and fell against the fire in his drawing room . . . . .	17 hours
M. 32, accidental death by a fall down stairs causing bruises—delirium tremens supervened . . . . .	*	Seaman, 17, drowned by falling out of a boat into the River Thames—under water 16 days.		Son of a turner, 5, burn of chest and belly from clothes taking fire—supposed to have occurred when playing with lighted paper . . . . .	12 days
M. 43, accidental death by a fall down a ship's hold, fracturing head and neck . . . . .	*	Steward in a steamboat, 43, drowned in the River Thames—how unknown—under water 4 hours.		F. 9, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, from a spark flying out of the fire . . . . .	12 days
F. 75, accidental death from a fall, and injury of the arm . . . . .	5 weeks	Single woman, about 25, found dead, without mark of violence, in the River Thames at Bernoudsey—drowned, in water 4 weeks and 2 days		M. 7, accidental death from burns by the clothes taking fire . . . . .	*
Son of a coachman, 10, compression of the brain by a fall from a tree accidentally . . . . .	11 hours	F. 24, found drowned in the Grand Surrey Canal.		F. 8 months, accidentally burnt from her clothes taking fire . . . . .	3 hours
F. 74, fracture of the neck of the thighbone (no <i>ing.</i> ) { debility.	6 months			Daughter of a carpenter, 5, burn on her face and arms from her clothes accidentally taking fire . . . . .	3 days
<i>Query—by a fall?</i>					
F. 2, ( <i>no inquest</i> ) phlebitis from a fall . . . . .	1 week	<i>Hanging and Suffocation:—</i>			
Seaman, 30, from the effects of an accidental fall . . . . .	*	M. 44, hanged himself, in a temporary state of derangement of mind.		Wife of a coachmaker's labourer, 77, inflammation of chest from a burn on the back, caused by accidentally falling against the fire in the grate . . . . .	21 days
<i>Into a ship's hold? or in what other place and circumstances?</i>					
Wife of a bricklayer, 74, mortal injuries and fracture of the neck by falling down stairs accidentally . . . . .	10 hours	Jobbing upholsterer, 45, hung himself with a rope to a staple in the wall of the wash-house—suspended about 3 minutes—temporary insanity . . . . .	<i>lived about 6 hours</i>	Son of a labourer, 3, accidental, from scalds by drinking boiling water from a teakettle . . . . .	23 hours
In University College Hospital, carpenter, 34, falling in of brick arches of a warehouse from the frost and snow deranging the cement . . . . .	2 hours	M. 24, hanged himself in temporary insanity with a neckerchief looped over a partition in a privy—when found supposed to have been dead 11 hours.		M. 29, natural death, which may have been accelerated by scalds, but how caused unknown . . . . .	*
In King's College Hospital, carpenter, 67, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) fractured ribs perforating pleura and lung—fell against and was struck by the wheel of a hackney cabriolet drawn by one horse, when crossing the carriage-road in Long Acre . . . . .	4 days	F. servant, 20, suicide by hanging—state of mind not certainly known.		Daughter of a whitesmith, 8 months, scald of the legs from pulling down a coffee-pot from a hob, while in the lap of a boy by the fire . . . . .	6 days
Carmen, 50, internal injuries—knocked down and run over by a coal-cart drawn by one horse which he was driving (when endeavouring to stop the horse which took fright) . . . . .	<i>instant</i>	Dust-sifter, 19, suffocation from the fall of a dust heap during a thaw, while shovelling—died out in ten minutes dead.		Daughter of a labourer, 6, scald of the back from sitting on a fender, and catching the spout of a kettle on the hob with her pinafore string . . . . .	8 days
Greengrocer, 59, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) fractured ribs and lacerated lung from having been knocked down in the New Kent-road, by a vehicle driven by some person unknown . . . . .	43 hours	M. 39, suffocation during eating . . . . .	<i>sudden</i>	Son of a porter to a laundress, 2, scalds of the back and nates from stepping backward into a pot of soapsuds . . . . .	*
In Westminster Hospital, coal and coke vender, 31, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) secondary abscess, and irritative fever, following injury of the right arm—no evidence how caused . . . . .	93 days	M. 40, accidental suffocation—stoppage of the throat by a piece of roast beef . . . . .	*	<i>Poison:—</i>	
<i>The two following returns are defective as not showing how the injury was caused.</i>					
In St George's Hospital, { contusion of back . . . . .	*	F. domestic servant, 23, ( <i>p.m.</i> ) inhaling carbonic acid from the burning of charcoal, incautiously placed by her in her bed-room—when found, supposed to have been dead about 6 hours		Lady, (single) 22, prussic acid taken in a mixture prepared by a chemist from a prescription ordering the water of bitter almonds.	
M. 40, ( <i>no inq.</i> ) { epilepsy . . . . .	*	M. 26, asphyxia—fell into the water when descending a ladder in well on becoming insensible from the effect of the impure air of the well—under water 30 minutes.		Labourer, 40, died from an excessive draught of rum inbibed into his stomach accidentally (?) without any intent to destroy life . . . . .	*
M. 70 { contused side . . . . .	1 year	Daughter of a servant, 4 days, ( <i>post mort.</i> ) congestion of the lungs and brain, whether from natural causes, or breathing foul air under the bed clothes, not ascertainable.		<i>Wilful Neglect:—</i>	
( <i>no inq.</i> ) { catarrh . . . . .	10 months	Son of a carpenter, 8 weeks, convulsions by being accidentally turned on his face in bed—found dead in bed.		M. newly born, loss of blood at the birth, and so wilfully murdered by a person unknown; found in water (as indicated by Registrar's note.)	
<i>Wounds:—</i>					
Cutter at an eating-house, 45, phthisis, after attempting suicide with a razor . . . . .	*	M. 1 month, natural—accidentally suffocated in bed.		F. about 3 weeks, pneumonia—whether natural or from wilful exposure unknown.	
NOTE.—A man aged 47 years died of tetanus in 14 days. Whether traumatic or otherwise, and other important circumstances should have been stated.		M. 2 months, found dead in bed—supposed to have been overlaid.			
		Son of a cooper, 36 hours, accidentally suffocated by the bed clothes when the mother was asleep.			



FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:	duration	University College H. (continued):	duration	London H.:	duration
M. 15, { periostitis ..... 27 weeks (p.m.) { amputation ..... 16 days secondary abscess of lungs ..... 8 days congestion of the brain ..... 11 days dilatation of the heart.		M. 37, morbus cordis—pericarditis—emphysema—acute bronchitis—morbus hepatis—ascites .....	*	M. 73 (post mort.) gangraena senilis .....	3 weeks
M. 39, { extensive urinous cysts in the left (p.m.) { kidney ..... probably 3 years hoary deposit in aorta.		M. 35, bronchitis—morbus cordis—anasarca .....	*	M. 20, consumption ..... 7 months	
F. 56, gangraena senilis—pneumonia .....	*	See Violent Deaths.		M. 30, { morbus Brightii ..... 10 months anasarca ..... 6 months	
See Violent Deaths.		Small Pox H.:		St. Thomas' H.:	
Westminster H.:		M. 13, small pox, natural, confluent .....	11 days	M. 38, albuminuria—diseased liver .....	*
M. 6, arachnitis ..... 21 days		Fever H.:		M. 49, { diseased heart ..... dropsy ..... 3 months	
M. 51, febris—pleuro-pneumonia .....	*	F. 17, { cerebritis ..... 8 days (p.m.) { softening of the fornix ..... from Barnsbury-park, Islington.		Guy's H.:	
See Violent Deaths.		King's College H.:		M. 55 (post mort.), malignant ulcer of larynx, 3 months	
Charing Cross H.:		M. 34, disease of the heart .....	some years	M. 37 (post mort.), renal phlebitis—anasarca ..	*
M. 28 (post mort.), necrosis of the sternum—pleuro-pneumonia .....	*	M. 29, pneumonia ..... 2 weeks		M. 20, { miliary tubercles ..... (p.m.) { bronchitis and pneumonia ..... 5 weeks	
Middlesex H.:		See Violent Deaths.		M. 18, semiconfluent small pox—coma .....	11 days
F. 35, { tubercular meningitis (in third month of pregnancy) ..... phthisis .....	*	St. Bartholomew's H.:		Query, vaccinated?	
University College H.:		M. 32, delirium tremens .....	*	F. 27 (post mort.), phthisis—ulceration of intestines, linings of bladder, and pelvis of kidney .....	*
M. 55 (inquest), extravasation of blood in the brain, produced by natural disease .....	*	F. 26, erysipelas .....	*	Dreadnought H.:—No deaths registered.	
M. 55, { sanguineous apoplexy ..... 8 hours Bright's disease of the kidney .....	*	F. 36, ulceration and sloughing of the mucous membrane of the bowels, and inflammation of the peritoneum .....	*	Royal Ordnance H.:	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHIAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:	duration	Hæmorrhage (continued):	duration	Intemperance:	duration
F. 9 mon, { variola simplex ..... bronchitis .....	21 days	M. 46 (inquest), natural death by the visitation of God—rupture of a vessel on the lungs, sudden		M. 40 (inquest), serous apoplexy during drunkenness; excitement and exposure to cold .....	not previously ill
Whether vaccinated should be mentioned in all cases.		F. 70 (inquest), natural cause—probably the rupture of some vessel near the heart .....	instantly	F. 39 (inquest), disease of the brain—died during intoxication with gin—a drunkard.	
M. 17, variola confluent ..... 10 days		M. 37 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the thorax .....	*	F. 57, { chronic hepatitis, &c. .... many years inebrietas.	
M. 18, confluent small pox ..... 1 week		M. 35 (inquest—post mort.), rupture of a blood-vessel in the chest .....	sudden	F. 46 (inquest), congestion of the brain from excessive drinking of spirituous liquors. ....	*
F. 6, { small pox ..... 14 days first attack—never vaccinated.		Malformation:		Privation:	
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 9 days		F. 1, { pneumonia ..... congenital malformation of the chest.	*	F. 50 (inquest—post mort.), natural congestion of the brain accelerated by exposure to cold; sold sheep's feet in the street; found dead in her room.	
M. 18 days, { small pox ..... 5 days convulsions ..... 6 hours		F. 6 weeks, cyanosis .....	3 weeks	Want of Breastmilk:	
See Returns of Guy's and Small Pox Hospitals.		Hernia:		M. 10 days (post mort.), ileo-colitis; unable to take the breast ..... probably from birth	
Typhus, &c.:		M. 48 (inquest), died suddenly from strangulated hernia, the deceased being at the time of his death an idiot, and incapable of directing proper attention to his case .....	*	F. 12 weeks, want of breast milk .....	*
M. convict at Woolwich, 23 (inquest), fever and bronchitis .....	4 weeks	M. 74 (inquest—post mort.), strangulated hernia .....	48 hours	Protracted Lactation:	
M. 48, typhus fever—erysipelas ..... 10 days		M. 76, { hernia ..... 20 years pleurisy ..... 4 days		M. 22 mon., protracted lactation; marasmus. ....	*
F. 45, gastric fever .....	*	F. 68, strangulated hernia .....	*	Miscellaneous Causes:	
F. 3, typhus fever ..... 3 weeks		M. 59, { inguinal hernia ..... (p.m.) { strangulation ..... 4 days		In Westminster House of Correction, F., prisoner, 56 (inquest, post mort.), natural rupture of the heart; found dead on the bed in her cell.	
M. 56, { fever ..... 4 days diarrhoea ..... 1 day		Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.		M. 42, painter's colic .....	4 days
M. 29, fever ..... 3 days		Stone:		M. 43, chimney-sweeper's cancer of the stomach .....	1 year
M. 29, low nervous fever .....	*	M. 78, stone in the bladder—erysipelas .....	*	M. 35 (post mort.), carcinomatous disease of the lumbar glands, following an operation for carcinoma of the testicle performed. ....	14 months previously
F. 66, fever—bronchitis ..... 6 weeks		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		M. 75, { vertigo ..... 10 days softening of the brain.	
F. 79, { general debility ..... several years fever ..... 3 weeks		F. 19, abortion—flooding .....	*	M. 61, { vertigo ..... 8 days coma ..... 3 days pneumonia ..... 5 days chronic bronchitis ..... 4 years	
M. 50, { fever ..... 10 days jaundice ..... 4 days		F. 31, puerperal fever ..... 8 days		M. 67, { hypertrophy of left ventricle; dilatation of right ventricle and auricle, and aorta. .... nutmeg liver .....	*
M. 39, fever—pleuritis ..... 7 days		F. 31, { confinement ..... 6 days 6 hours puerperal peritonitis ..... 5 days		F. 43, cyanache parotidæa .....	4 weeks
F. 61, fever ..... 2 weeks		F. 27, puerperal peritonitis ..... 8 days		M. 63, stricture of the urethra; infiltration of urine into the scrotum and prepuce, causing gangrene. ....	*
F. 25, brain fever ..... 3 weeks		F. 40, uterine hæmorrhage ..... 11 days		F. 62 (post mort.), granulated broken down liver, with 12 oz. of purulent fluid in the right cavity of the chest, communicating by means of a small opening through the diaphragm close to the spine .....	*
M. 34, fever—bronchitis .....	*	F. 44, puerperal fever ..... 2 days			
M. 11 mon., typhus fever .....	7 days	F. 46, { accouchment ..... syncope 1½ hour after delivery.			
M. 76, fever, with cerebral congestion ..... 1 week		(p.m.) { three tumours were found growing from the uterus.			
F. 8, { gastric fever ..... 2 months effusion on the brain ..... 2 days		Delirium Tremens:			
See Westminster Hospital.		F. 42, delirium tremens .....	3 days		
Remittent Fever:		See St. Bartholomew's Hospital; also Deaths by Falls.			
M. 1, remittent fever .....	1 month				
Syphilis:					
F. 6 weeks, syphilitic eruption—abscess. ....	*				
Hæmorrhage:					
F. 36, { venous hæmorrhage from a rupture of the tibial vein. .... varicose ..... some years					
M. 40, rupture of a vessel. ....	*				
F. 37 (inquest), rupture of a blood vessel—natural death .....	sudden				
M. 32 (inquest), found dead—natural death from the rupture of a vessel internally .....	*				

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 51; apoplexy, congestion of the brain, 19; intemperance 3 (see also violent deaths); rupture of vessels (not cerebral) 6; rupture of the heart, 1; disease of the heart, 16; indigestion, 1; exposure, 1 (see also violent deaths); other specified causes, 34; "natural causes," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 37.—TOTAL, 169 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was held, is 58.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 10th April, 1847.

Day.  —  1847	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 9—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean 19			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.				
APRIL,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	N.N.W.	S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles		
SUN.	4	Greatest declination S.					61.3	29.0	43.3	43.3								1.2	0.0	0.1	165	7.0	0.04
MON.	5		29.555	52.8	41.9	47.2	38.6	65.0	31.0	43.5	43.5	8.6	17.4	1.8	+ 2.6	W.S.W.	W.	2.8	0.0	0.3	170	7.6	0.01
TUES.	6		29.669	52.1	42.0	46.6	37.5	66.0	39.0	44.0	44.0	9.1	17.6	1.9	+ 0.4	N. W.	W.N.W. and S.W.	4.3	0.0	0.4	170	8.7	0.01
WED.	7		29.701	55.0	45.5	49.9	42.6	61.0	39.0	44.5	44.5	7.3	15.1	1.7	+ 4.3	W. by S.	W.S.W.	1.8	0.0	0.2	190	8.0	0.02
THU.	8	Last Quarter	29.477	57.6	46.0	51.4	45.1	63.3	32.0	46.2	45.2	6.3	10.6	1.3	+ 5.1	S.W.	S.W.	15.0	0.1	3.6	390	7.4	0.05
FRI.	9		29.570	52.0	40.4	46.6	33.8	64.8	30.0	46.2	45.5	12.8	18.4	5.7	+ 0.3	S.S.W.	W.S.W.	7.5	0.1	2.8	210	5.7	0.00
SAT.	10		29.737	55.3	39.4	45.8	36.5	73.0	29.3	46.5	45.5	9.3	19.8	0.9	0.0	W.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calin	1.6	0.0	0.1	50	4.1	0.00
MEANS			29.618	54.1	42.5	47.9	39.0	64.9	32.8	44.9	44.5	8.9	16.5	2.2	+ 2.1	†					Sum 1345	6.9	Sum 0.1

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive with weak tension at each ex- amination.	See General Remarks.	During the morning the greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud. It was generally about one-half covered during the remainder of the day.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 7h. a.m.; through- out the remainder of the day positive elec- tricity was shewn, with moderately strong tension. The maximum occurred at 7h. 20m. and 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was mostly overcast till 4h. p.m., and about one-third covered with cloud during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling at intervals from 8h. a.m. till noon.
TUES.	Positive and weak till 5h. p.m., and also at midnight. From 8h. to 10h. p.m. strong negative electricity was shewn.	See General Remarks. Rain falling.	Overcast till 6h. a.m.; from that time till 2h. p.m. it was about one-half covered with cumuli and scud. Overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally between 3h. and 5h. a.m., and from 8h. to 10h. p.m.
WED.	The electricity was positive throughout the day, but the tension was very variable, being sometimes strong, and at other times very weak.	See General Remarks.	Nearly cloudless till 4h. a.m. Overcast throughout the remainder of the day, except at about 7h. p.m., when it was mostly clear. A faint lunar halo was seen at 3h. 50m. a.m. The magnets were disturbed during the evening.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m.; from that time till midnight positive and very weak.	See General Remarks.	Overcast till 4h. p.m., and about one-third covered with cirrostratus and scud during the remainder of the day. A thin rain was falling between 3h. and 9h. a.m. From 8h. a.m. till midnight the wind was blowing with a constant pressure of from 3lbs. to 5lbs. on the square foot; at 11h. 15m. a.m. a gust of 11lbs. occurred; at 5h. 20m. p.m., a gust of 12lbs. occurred; and at 6h. 10m., a gust of 15lbs. occurred, which was the greatest during the day.
FRID.	Positive and weak throughout the day, except at 7h. 20m. a.m., and at 7h. 20m. and 9h. 20m. p.m.	See General Remarks.	The sky was about one-half covered till 1h. a.m.; cloudless from that time till 8h. a.m., and the greater part was clouded throughout the remainder of the day. From 6h. a.m. till 6h. p.m. the wind was blowing with a constant pressure of from 3lbs. to 5lbs. on the square foot; at 8h. 30m. a gust of 8lbs. occurred, which was the greatest during the day.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Posi- tive with moderately strong tension throughout the remainder of the day. A max. occurred at 9h. 20m. a.m.	See General Remarks.	With slight exceptions, the sky was cloudless till 9h. a.m.; from that time till noon about one- half was covered; overcast afterwards till 7h. 30m. p.m.; cloudless from that time till midnight. A few drops of rain fell during the afternoon.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 44.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 48.6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 44.8 and 47.9 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week has been W. and W.S.W.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, April 17th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 16]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	371	355	254	*981	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	1	2	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	371	355	254	*981	909	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	95	25	18	*139	166	Bronchitis .....	16	22	30	68	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	3	2	6	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	59	22	28	109	99	Pneumonia .....	37	10	10	57	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	91	40	36	167	158	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	1	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	76	173	73	322	275	Asthma .....	..	7	16	23	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	5	27	22	54	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	17	125	9	151	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	31	24	14	69	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	4	4	11	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	6	2	9	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	5	3	8	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	16	1	17	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	7	2	13	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	5	21	19	45	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	2	1	5	2	VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	57	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	13	3	23	28	Enteritis .....	4	1	1	6	3
I.—Small Pox .....	10	2	..	12	15	Peritonitis .....	..	3	..	3	10
Measles .....	6	..	..	6	23	Tubercles Mesenterica.....	12	..	..	12	.6
Scarlatina .....	12	..	..	12	24	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	32	..	..	32	39	Ascites .....	..	2	2	4	2
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	..	..	..	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	4	Hernia .....	..	..	3	3	2
Diarrhoea .....	11	..	4	15	7	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	3
Dysentery .....	..	3	1	*5	1	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.8
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.4
Influenza .....	..	2	2	4	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.9
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	3	3	8	5
Remittent Fever.....	2	1	..	3	.8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	8	15	6	29	34	Hepatitis .....	..	..	1	1	2
Erysipelas .....	4	2	4	10	6	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	1	2	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	12	4	16	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Dropsy .....	1	5	13	19	26	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	1	1	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	3	..	3	.9
Scrofula .....	4	3	1	8	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	3	2	6	6
Cancer .....	1	13	7	21	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Atrophy .....	17	..	3	20	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	1	5	2
Debility .....	29	1	..	30	21	IX.—Arthritis .....	1	..	..	1	.1
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	Rheumatism .....	1	3	2	6	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	..	1	5	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	4	..	6	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	1	..	6	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	42	..	..	42	38	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Apoplexy .....	3	5	14	22	22	Ulcer .....	1	1	1	3	.5
Paralysis .....	..	13	12	25	18	Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	.3
Convulsions.....	34	2	1	37	49	Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.9
Epilepsy .....	1	4	4	9	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.3
Insanity .....	..	3	1	4	1	Violent Deaths .....	7	12	3	22	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	9	4	19	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Females .....	446	Males .....	493	Males .....	694
				Females .....	488	Females .....	644
Total		914		Total..		Total.. 1338	
Deaths registered in this the third week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—							
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)
904	921	824	976	846	928	967	968
Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 13							
(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 909							

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 11 births and 13 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to dysentery, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	141	139	198
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	199	210
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	168	174	247
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	191	197	322
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	502,483	239	272	361
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	914	981	1338

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	23rd Jan.	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April
BIRTHS .....	1334	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1211	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	320	337	291	322	341	274	249	267	301	237	244	247	251
Bronchitis .....	172	159	111	127	134	112	86	103	90	84	73	81	68
Pneumonia .....	118	126	114	116	125	83	97	65	77	72	57	72	57
Asthma .....	67	44	36	50	61	31	29	27	42	23	25	20	23
Mean Temperature .....	32.6	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 15.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, April 17th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending April 10th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds (continued):	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
M. 63, mortal injuries to the brain, by falling down a certain flight of stairs at Hoxton.		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, butcher, 34 (post mort.), locked jaw, caused by a graze on his leg, from an iron hoop running against it, at King's Cross .....	1 week	Greengrocer, 56, drowned himself—being of unsound mind (under water 6 weeks).	
In Guy's Hospital, highterman, 59, fracture of the left leg from an accidental fall, occasioned by a chain on which he was sitting giving way. ....	about 16 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital, tailor, 49, erysipelas caused by a wound on the back of the head; but how the wound was caused no evidence to shew .....	about 1 week	M. 16, found dead in the waters of the River Thames—no evidence to prove how he came there.	
F. 82 (no inquest), injury to hip, and extensive sloughing of the back .....	10 weeks	Law clerk, 38, suicide—cut his throat with a knife (of unsound mind) .....	*	M. about 18, found dead in the River Thames.	
Query—How was the injury caused?				M. 20, found dead in the River Thames—no evidence to prove how he came there.	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, M. 21 (no inquest), abscess following dislocation of ankle joint, 2 years, diarrhoea .....	9 months	NOTE.—A female, aged 36, died of "lock jaw." It should have been stated how it arose.		Saffocation:—	
M. 30 hours, injuries received in birth.				F. 23, found dead in a privy, with marks to account for death—apparently suffocated in the soil.	
F. newborn (post mort.), natural—congestion of the brain—marks of pressure on the neck, supposed to have been caused by the hand during labour, without medical assistance—found dead in the mother's—supposed to have died during or immediately after birth		Drowning:—		Burns:—	
Wounds:—		M. 24, drowned—by what means he came into the water no proof (under water 6 weeks).		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a stoker at gas works, 2, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire in a room at Lambeth .....	12 hours
In Charing Cross Hospital, labourer, 56 (post mort.), suffocation caused by effusion into the larynx, from inflammation following wound in the throat and larynx, inflicted by himself with an awl, when in a state of temporary insanity. ....	*	M. dressed as a groom, about 20, drowning—fell from a coal barge, while throwing a firework in the air—not sober.		F. 4, burned by her clothes taking fire .....	instantly
		Bricklayer, 31, found in a state of intoxication near to and afterwards struggling in the waters of the Regent's Canal—how his death was caused, except by accidental drowning, no evidence appeared.		F. 56, injuries from being accidentally burnt—from her apron taking fire .....	11 days
		F. newborn, found dead without marks, in the Regent's Canal.		Poison:—	
				Wife of a manufacturing chemist, 33, nitrous acid (quantity not known)—whether drunk when insane and ignorant of its nature, not known .....	31 hours

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's II.:—	duration	Charing Cross II.:—	duration	King's College II.:—	duration
M. 50, stricture of urethra—rupture of urethra behind stricture—urinary abscess .....	*	M. 26 (post mort.), morbus Brightii—cirrhosis of the liver .....	several months	F. 30, { inflammation of os and cervix uteri ..	*
M. 21, scrofulous ulceration of the neck—phthisis .....	*	F. 39 (post mort.), typhoid fever .....	*	{ pelvic abscess .....	*
M. 30, { plenro-pneumonia and fever .....	13 days	See Violent Deaths.		St. Bartholomew's II.:—	
(post mort.) { granular degeneration of the kidneys .....	*	Middlesex II.:—		M. 28, phthisis .....	*
F. 69, dropsy and disease of the heart .....	*	M. 21 (cause of death not yet reported).		M. 54, strangulated hernia .....	*
F. 51, ulceration into the sac of an umbilical hernia—peritonitis .....	*	University College II.:—No deaths registered.		M. 50, inflammation of larynx, pleura, &c. ..	*
F. 68, incarcerated femoral hernia—peritonitis—debility .....	*	Small Pox II.:—		M. 31, chronic disease of the heart .....	*
		M. 5, { small pox, confluent, petechial .....	*	M. 24, anasarca—albuminous urine .....	*
		{ said to have been vaccinated—no cicatrix.		M. 37, phthisis .....	2 years
Westminster II.:—		Fever II.:—No deaths registered.		F. 35, dropsy, with disease of the kidneys ..	*
F. 45, phthisis pulmonalis .....	1 year			F. 49, disease of the kidney and heart .....	8 months
				F. 5, inflammation of the arm and shoulder ..	*
				F. 46, emphysema, with bronchitis .....	*
				F. 35, disease of the heart .....	*
				See Violent Deaths.	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

London H. :—	duration	St. Thomas' H. :—(continued.)	duration	Guy's H. (continued) :—	duration
M. 55, { laryngitis ..... 4 days (post mort.) { abscess of thyroid gland and adjacent parts.		M. 40, phthisis ..... 7 months		M. 22 (post mort.), phthisis... .. *	
M. 35, hæmorrhage ..... 35 days		M. 40, apoplexy ..... *		M. 24, consumption ..... 13 months	
F. 30, { morbus Brightii ..... 14 months (post mort.) { anasarca ..... 5 months		M. 46, diseased aortic valves—aneurism of aorta, bursting into pericardium ..... *		M. 23, phthisis ..... *	
		M. 34, hepatitis chronica ..... 3 months		M. 6 mon., { operation for harelip ..... 17 hours { convulsions ..... *	
		See Violent Deaths.		See Violent Deaths.	
St. Thomas' H. :—		Guy's H. :—		Dreadnought H. :—	
F. 44, bronchitis ..... 3 weeks		M. 54, erysipelas of head and face—diffused abscesses on neck and upper part of chest ..... *		M. 27 (post mort.), abscess in the thigh .... 6 weeks	
F. 24, erysipelas of face ..... *		M. 51 (post mort.), pericarditis, pleurisy, albuminuria ..... 2 years		M. 25, { acute rheumatism ..... 21 days (post mort.) { pericarditis ..... 15 days { adhere pericardium.	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox :—	duration	Typhus, &c. (continued) :—	duration	Diabetes :—	duration
F. 6, { small pox ..... 7 days { never vaccinated.		M. 30, typhus ..... *		M. 36, { diabetes ..... 2 years	
M. 34, confluent small pox (after vaccination) 7 days		M. 34, typhus ..... *		M. 49, { phthisis ..... 6 months	
M. 4, { confluent small pox ..... 11 days { never vaccinated.		F. 21, typhus ..... *		M. 49, diabetes ..... 2 years, 8 months	
F. 1, small pox (never vaccinated) ..... 7 days		F. 50, febris communis ..... 25 hours		Stone :—No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 4, small pox natural (never vaccinated—first attack) ..... *		F. 3, fever and erysipelas ..... 14 days		Childbirth :—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 6 weeks, { small pox ..... 2 weeks { took it from the mother's breast, { who was ill from it a fortnight after confinement.		M. 4, { typhus ..... 10 days { hydrocephalus ..... 4 days		F. 30, puerperal fever ..... *	
F. 4, small pox, confluent ..... *		M. 3, typhus ..... 4 weeks		F. 37, flooding consequent upon placental presentation ..... 3 weeks	
It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed, and with effect.		M. 7, fever ..... 15 days		F. 25, puerperal fever ..... 5 days	
F. 9 mon., small pox (after vaccination—no medical attendant) ..... *		F. 1, { fever ..... *		F. 29, puerperal fever ..... *	
M. 13 weeks, small pox (without previous vaccination) ..... *		F. 25, { bronchitis—pneumonia ..... *		F. 28, puerperal peritonitis ..... *	
M. 9, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 9 days		F. 25, { bilious fever ..... *		F. 26 (post mort.), puerperal fever ..... 3 days	
F. 8 weeks, variola (never vaccinated) ..... 12 days		F. 6 mon., { abscess of the liver ..... *		F. 32, { childbirth ..... 30 hours { exhaustion ..... 2 hours after delivery	
M. 4, { small pox, confluent ..... 7 days { vaccinated once 3½ years ago, but without effect.		F. 6 mon., { dentition ..... 11 days { fever ..... *		F. 25, { childbirth ..... 3 days { puerperal peritonitis ..... 36 hours { internal flooding after childbirth, on 9th March, 1847	
M. 4 mon., { small pox ..... 7 days { vaccinated 1 month ago.		M. 55, simple fever—brouchitis ..... *		F. 35, { never rallied ..... *	
F. 2, small pox, natural ..... 3 days		See Returns of Charing Cross Hospital.		F. 31, puerperal fever ... .. 7 days	
See Small Pox Hospital.		Intermittent Fever :—		Fever and Abortion :—	
Chicken Pox :—		F. 34, { intermittent fever ..... 12 days { typhus ..... 2 days		F. 21, { fever ..... 14 days { abortion ..... 3½ months	
F. 1, { chicken pox ..... 9 months { marasmus.		Remittent Fever :—		Delirium Tremens :—	
Typhus, &c. :—		F. 2, remittent fever ..... 6 weeks		M. 40, delirium tremens ..... 7 days	
F. 30, typhoid fever ..... *		M. 68, { remittent fever ..... 5 weeks { cerebritis ..... 12 days		M. 52, { coma ..... 4 days	
F. 35, brain fever ..... 17 days		Syphilis :—		M. 39, delirium tremens ..... *	
M. 19, typhus ..... 5 days		F. 3 mon., { syphilis ..... 3 months		Delirium Tremens and Phthisis :—	
F. 20, typhus ..... *		M. 5 mon., secondary syphilis ..... from birth		M. 36, { delirium tremens ..... 8 months (p.m.) { phthisis ..... 4 months	
M. 1, mesenteric fever ..... *		F. 27, { mucæ-enteritis ..... 2 months { secondary syphilis ..... *		Intemperance :—	
M. 2 weeks, aphthous fever ..... 4 days		F. 1 mon., atrophy—syphilis ..... 3 weeks		No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 77, gastric fever ..... *		Hæmorrhage :—		Privation :—	
F. 5, typhus ..... 21 days		F. 45 (inquest), extravasation of blood between peritoneum and left kidney—no marks of violence, and how caused unknown ..... *		In the sub-district of Regent's Park, M., about 60 (inquest), want of common necessities of life (no blame to parochial authorities)... .. *	
M. 4, { fever ..... 1 week { effusion on the brain ..... 1 day		M. 33 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a blood-vessel of the lungs in coughing... 20 minutes		In sub-district of St. Andrew's (East), Holborn, F. 16 (no inq.), bronchitis, from cold and starvation ..... *	
M. 38, fever ..... 3 weeks		See Returns of London Hospital.		Miscellaneous Causes :—	
F. 39, continued fever ..... *		Other cases of hæmorrhage are included under apoplexy, hæmatemesis, &c.		M. 69, gall stone ..... 6 months	
F. 3, { continued fever ..... some weeks { pneumonia and bronchitis ..... 14 days		Malformation :—		F. 70 (post mort.), cirrhosis and tubercular accretion of the omentum and peritoneum, about 1 year	
F. 6, fever ..... *		F. 10 weeks, cyanosis.		M. 37, { epileptic fits ..... 9 months (p.m.) { hæmiplegia of right side ..... 3 months	
F. 4, { hydrocephalus ..... 14 days { hydrocephalus ..... 5 days		M. 2 mon., { malformation of the palate.		Serjeant in the A division of Metropolitan Police, 35 (inquest—post mort.), dropsy of the heart—aneurism of aorta—rheumatic inflammation of the heart—fell when running after a hackney cabriolet, and died instantly.	
F. 31, fever—chronic inflammation of the stomach—enlargement of the spleen ..... *		M. 6 days, rectum imperforatum.		M. 14 (post mort.), caries of the temporal bone—ulceration of the brain ..... several years	
M. 27, fever—pericarditis—irritation of the brain ..... 3 months		See Returns of Guy's Hospital.		died 10 days after severe symptoms shewed themselves.	
F. 90, fever and its effects ..... 10 weeks		Cyanosis and Phthisis :—		F. 82, { pyelitis ..... 6 months (post mort.) { euteritis ..... 13 hours	
M. 3 mon., febris ..... 4 weeks		M. 20, cyanosis—phthisis ..... *		M. 62, abscess in thigh from sprain—underwent operation in Middlesex Hospital ..... 6 weeks	
M. under 1, typhus ..... 10 days		Hernia :—		M. 20 mon., premature birth from fright.	
F. 5 mon., febris continua ..... *		M. 63, strangulated hernia ..... *			
F. 3, fever—convulsions ..... *		F. 53, { strangulated femoral hernia ..... 70 hours (p.m.) { operation ..... 50 hours			
F. 17, { fever ..... 21 days { disease of the brain ..... 4 days		See St. George's and St. Bartholomew's Hospitals.			
F. 22, { fever ..... 7 days { inflammation of membranes of the brain ..... 4 days					
F. 74, fever ..... 3 weeks					
M. 30, typhus ..... *					
F. 3, typhus ..... 2 weeks					
M. 2, { fever ..... 21 days { convulsions ..... 18 hours					
M. 40, typhus ..... *					

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Deaths from violence, 21; from privation, 1; from cerebral apoplexy, 8; from other specified causes, 16; from causes not specified, 15. TOTAL, 61 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 46.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 17th April, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, read at 9 o'clock, and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 35 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean 12 Rits			Highest	Lowest				A.M.		P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.			
APRIL,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	S. and S.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	11						57.0	44.2	47.8	46.0							0.1	0.0	0.0	80	10.0	0.09	
MON.	12		29.583	61.0	48.0	53.9	48.5	82.0	41.0	47.5	46.0	5.4	13.7	1.1	+ 8.2	S.W.	W.S.W. and Calm	1.6	0.0	0.0	70	9.5	0.22
TUES.	13	Perigee In Equator.	29.723	50.6	38.5	44.4	38.4	60.3	28.5	47.5	46.2	6.0	11.3	1.4	- 2.6	N.N.E.	N.E. and N.N.E.	4.5	0.1	0.6	95	10.0	0.00
WED.	14		29.812	49.9	35.0	41.6	34.3	65.7	29.3	47.0	46.2	7.3	12.0	2.3	- 4.7	N.N.E.	N. by W. and N. by E.	5.3	0.1	1.4	195	7.2	0.00
THU.	15	New	29.802	47.0	36.0	40.5	30.8	65.7	18.5	46.0	45.8	9.7	15.8	5.5	- 6.2	N.N.W.	N. and N. by E.	1.0	0.0	0.0	175	7.8	0.00
FRI.	16		29.856	47.4	30.5	37.8	28.9	68.6	14.5	45.8	45.5	8.9	16.6	1.4	- 8.1	N. by W. and Calm	N. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	20	5.9	0.01
SAT.	17		29.687	48.8	24.3	37.5	29.1	75.0	15.0	45.8	45.8	8.4	19.1	0.0	- 8.2	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	5.2	0.00
MEANS			29.744	50.8	35.4	42.6	35.0	67.8	27.3	46.8	45.9	7.5	14.8	2.0	- 3.6	†					Sum 6.50	7.9	Sum 0.32

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive with weak tension at each ex- amination.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast with cirrostratus throughout the day. Rain was fallig generally.
MON.	At 1h. a.m. positive and weak. Nothing was shewn from that time till 9h. a.m., when it became positive with strong ten- sion, and continued so throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast till 9h. a.m.; from that time till noon, one-half of the sky was covered; overcast after- wards till midnight. A thin rain was falling between 7h. and 9h. a.m.
TUES.	No electricity was shewn till 5h. a.m. From 5h. a.m. till 7h. a.m. strong ne- gative electricity was shewn. Positive and weak from 7h. a.m. till midnight.	See General Remarks. } Rain falling heavily. } See General Remarks.	Overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud. Between 5h. and 7h. a.m. rain was falling heavily.
WED.	Positive with tension moderately strong throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast till 3h. 20m. a.m.; from that time till noon the amount of cloud was variable; overcast afterwards till midnight, except between 8h. and 9h. p.m., when the sky was cloudless.
THURS.	Positive and weak throughout the day, except between 7h. and 9h. a.m., when the tension was moderately strong.	} See General Remarks.	Overcast till 5h. 20m. a.m.; from that time till noon about one-half of the sky was covered; nearly overcast afterwards till 10h. p.m., and at midnight about one-half of the sky was covered. Hall and sleet fell at intervals during the morning.
FRID.	Positive and weak till 7h. a.m. Maxi- mum occurred at 1h. 30m. and 9h. 30m. p.m. At 9h. 30m. a.m. and 5h. 30m. p.m. no- thing was shewn. At other times during the day the amount of electricity was variable	} See General Remarks.	The amount of cloud throughout the day was exceedingly variable; sometimes the sky was com- pletely overcast; at other times one-half was covered, and at others it was cloudless. The pre- vailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud.
SAT.	Positive and weak till 3h. a.m. Throughout the remainder of the day the electricity was positive with strong tension.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless at 1h. a.m., and overcast at 3h. a.m.; from that time till noon about one- half of the sky was covered; throughout the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was variable. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 a.m., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neigh-  
bourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. a.m., was 37.7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m., was 44.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 38.0 and 42.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week, with the exception of the first two days, has been N. and N.N.E.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, April 24th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 17.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	365	366	249	*981	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	7	..	..	7	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	365	365	247	*978	909	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	96	31	18	145	166	Bronchitis .....	20	15	35	70	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	2	..	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	41	21	27	89	99	Pneumonia .....	49	12	6	67	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	83	40	43	166	158	Hydrothorax .....	..	7	5	12	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	99	170	65	334	275	Asthma .....	..	11	9	20	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	27	8	38	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	18	118	5	141	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	35	33	16	84	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	5	5	14	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	1	9	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	1	3	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	15	1	16	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	7	5	15	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	24	7	34	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	5	3	8	2	VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	57	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	9	3	*17	28	Enteritis .....	3	2	..	5	3
I.—Small Pox .....	10	2	..	12	15	Peritonitis .....	3	..	1	4	10
Measles .....	7	..	..	7	23	Tabes Mesenterica.....	17	..	..	17	.6
Scarlatina .....	11	..	..	11	24	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	31	..	..	31	39	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	1	4	.9
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	3
Diarrhoea.....	16	1	4	21	7	Colic or Ileus.....	1	1	2	4	.8
Dysentery .....	..	2	1	3	1	Intussusception .....	1	..	1	2	4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.4
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	2	1	3	5
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	..
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	12	21	8	41	34	Hepatitis .....	..	3	2	5	2
Erysipelas .....	4	1	4	9	6	Jaundice .....	1	2	..	3	9
Syphilis .....	..	3	..	3	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	11	5	18	.1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	3	3	1	7	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Dropsy .....	1	6	12	19	26	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Abscess .....	1	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	1	..	..	1	.4
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.5
Purpura .....	1	2	2	5	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	.9
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	6
Cancer .....	1	4	4	9	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Gout .....	..	..	2	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.6
Atrophy .....	13	2	..	15	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2
Debility .....	10	..	..	10	21	IX.—Arthritis.....	1	..	..	1	.1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	Rheumatism .....	..	4	4	8	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	2	4	12	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	3	1	6	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	5	1	17	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	29	..	..	29	38	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.2
Apoplexy .....	2	11	15	28	22	Ulcer .....	..	1	2	3	.5
Paralysis .....	..	9	23	32	18	Fistula .....	..	3	..	3	.3
Convulsions.....	38	..	..	38	49	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	1	1	.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	*57	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9
Epilepsy .....	..	7	2	9	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.3
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	Violent Deaths .....	4	9	3	*17	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	1	2	3	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	5	2	10	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Males .....	502	Males .....	718
Females .....	446	Females .....	479	Females .....	699
Total .....	914	Total .....	981	Total .....	1417

Deaths registered in this the fourth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—  
 (1840) | (1841) | (1842) | (1843) | (1844) | (1845) | (1846) | (1847)  
 869 | 922 | 798 | 913 | 880 | 904 | 856 | 967  
 Deaths in the districts added in 1847..... 14

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 13 births and 14 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is enumerated amongst those caused by violence, is not stated.

† A woman is reported to have died in the sub-district of Christchurch, St. Saviour's, of "natural decay," at the advanced age of 100 years.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	141	135	192
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead .....	20.5	376,396	175	183	274
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	168	179	231
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	191	220	310
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham .....	66.2	502,483	239	264	410
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	914	981	1417

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	30th Jan.	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April
BIRTHS .....	1525	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1129	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959	964
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	337	291	322	341	274	249	267	301	237	244	247	251	246
Bronchitis .....	159	111	127	134	112	86	103	90	84	73	81	68	70
Pneumonia .....	126	114	116	125	83	97	65	77	72	57	72	57	67
Asthma .....	44	36	50	61	31	29	27	42	23	25	20	23	20
Mean Temperature .....	41.7	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 16.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, April 24th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending April 17th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
Plasterer's boy, 16 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), fracture of the skull—laceration of the brain and spleen, by falling from a scaffold when at work, lowering a sack of cement by a pulley—the rope suddenly broke by being twisted round a rough iron bar (at the House of Lords) .....	<i>instantly</i>	Ropemaker, 35, injury of the brain from falling off a cart, while at work, pulling a rope which unexpectedly yielded .....	15 hours	F. 3, dysentery—effects of a hurn .....	*
In St. Thomas' Hospital, apprentice in the "Teviot," a Newcastle collier, 16, erysipelas caused by a fracture of his skull, by falling into the hold of the "Teviot," at Dowgate Wharf .....	14 days	Son of a labourer, 2, accidentally crushed on the head to death by a waggon.		In Guy's Hospital, son of a sawyer, 4, burnt by his pinafore taking fire, whilst playing with a piece of lighted string (at Tanner's Hill, Deptford) .....	6 days
In Guy's Hospital, chaff cutter, 63 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), fracture of his skull and four ribs—and injury to his lung, by falling from a ladder at Wandsworth Road .....	24 hours	F. 48 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), disease of the spine from an accident .....	4 months	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 2, burnt by her clothes taking fire, whilst alone in her father's apartment (in the County of Cork) .....	3 weeks
In Guy's Hospital, foreman to a bricklayer, 42, mortal injuries caused by falling from a scaffold in Cannon Street .....	1 hour	F. 70, { broken thigh .....	*	F. 76, scald on the foot, accidental .....	11 days
M. 41 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), lacerated wound in the temple, from an accidental fall .....	12 days	( <i>no inquest</i> ) { bedsores .....	15 days		
erysipelas .....	6 days	<i>It should have been stated how the injury was caused.</i>			
typhus .....	6 days	F. 8, { suppuration about the parotid .....	3 weeks	Poison:—	
Rigger, 59, accidental death by a fall from the yard arm of a ship.		( <i>no inquest</i> ) { hectic fever .....	10 days	In Westminster Hospital, shoemaker, 44 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), oxalic acid—suicide in temporary insanity, from being out of employment a few minutes .....	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer, 21, injury to his chest by a ball of iron falling on him at Bankside .....	2 hours	blow inflicted by a school slate on the angle of the jaw .....	about 24 days	F. 5 mon., laudanum inadvertently mixed with aniseed, and used not to destroy life, but as a sedative .....	*
		<i>Drowning:—</i>			
		Spinster, 34, found drowned in the River Thames—no marks of violence—(supposed to have been under water 7 weeks.)			
		Labourer, 25, suffocation from drowning.			
		M. 33, found dead without marks to account for death—apparently drowned in the lock of the West India Dock basin.			

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	University College H.:—	Fever H.:—	duration
M. 2, pleuro-pneumonia .....	*	M. 40, bronchitis .....	M. 43, { granular disease of kidneys. <i>long standing</i>	
Westminster H.:—		M. 15, continued fever .....	(post mort.) { pleuro-pneumonia .....	23 days
M. 33, { hemiplegia .....	11 days	{ purulent otorrhœa .....		
M. 66, strangulated hernia .....	16 hours			
Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 22, { meningitis .....	from Holborn.	
Middlesex H.:—		{ extensive abscess of middle lobe of brain .....		
M. 47, petechial fever .....	7 days	8 days		
M. 41, { apoplexy .....	10 hours	M. 37, phthisis pulmonalis .....	pneumonia of right and subsequently left lung .....	
(post mort.) { nutmeg liver .....	*	24 days		
F. 60, { cancer of the breast.....	12 months			{ endocarditis, supervening on former heart disease .....
operation .....	*	on the 8th day of pneumonia		
{ erysipelas—pleuro-pneumonia .....	*	mitral valve contracted—excessive thickening of pericardium, from former pericarditis.		
F. 32, lumbar abscesses .....	11 weeks		Small Pox H.:—	
			M. 19, small-pox, natural, confluent .....	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

<i>King's College II.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>London H.:—No deaths registered.</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Guy's II. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 41 (post mort.), phthisis.....	6 months	<i>St. Thomas' H.:—</i>		F. 34, { ovarian dropsy.....	1 year
M. 63, bronchitis and old age.....	*	F. 45, general peritonitis, with enlargement of the uterus.....	*	F. 20, { phthisis.....	8 months
M. 40, { pericarditis.....	*	F. 34, pericarditis, pneumonia, hydrops.....	6 months	(p.m.) { ulcerated intestines.....	
(p.m.) { escape of blood into the pericardium, 2 days.....	some years	F. 33, morbus cordis.....	*	F. 35, { open ductus arteriosus.....	*
M. 35, heart disease.....	some years	M. 45, stricture and abscess in perineo.....	8 months	(p.m.) { atelectasis pulmonum.....	*
F. 63 (post mort.), heart disease.....	some years	M. 52, fistula and phthisis pulmonalis.....	— years	M. 45, phthisis.....	*
<i>St. Bartholomew's H.:—</i>		M. 33, stricture of urethra—retention of urine.....	*	<i>Dreadnought II.:—</i>	
M. 36, pericarditis.....	*	<i>Guy's II.:—</i>		M. 30 (post mort.), phthisis.....	3 months
M. 21, diseased kidneys.....	*	M. 19, { scrofulous tubercles of brain, lungs, and peritoneum.....		M. 30, { bronchitis.....	3 weeks
F. 22, disease of the heart and kidneys.....	*	(p.m.) { hydrocephalus.....	7 days	(p.m.) { lobular pneumonia.....	4 days
F. 15, disease of the brain.....	*	M. 67 (post mort.), chronic bronchitis.....	*	miliary tubercle.....	
F. 34, paralysis and bronchitis.....	*			M. 18 (post mort.) phthisis.....	5 months
F. 40, paralysis.....	*				
F. 67, disease of the liver.....	*				
F. 37, cancer of the breast.....	*				

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Childbirth (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. under 1, { small-pox.....	*	M. 20, typhus.....	*	F. 25, puerperal fever.....	8 days
{ pertussis.....	4 weeks	F. 5, typhus.....	5 days	F. 20, puerperal convulsions.....	*
<i>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</i>		M. 17, fever and diarrhoea.....	2 months	F. 30, { childbirth.....	6 days
M. 3, small pox (after vaccination with effect) 5 days		F. 2, fever—water on the brain.....	*	{ puerperal fever.....	4 days
F. 7, { small pox.....	6 days	<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>		F. 31, inflammation of the bowels (3 weeks after parturition).....	10 days
F. 2, { small pox.....	11 days	<i>Ague:—</i>		<i>It should be stated in express terms whether inflammation commenced or terminated fatally 3 weeks after parturition.</i>	
{ first attack—never vaccinated.....		M. 2, intermittent fever.....	*	F. 33, { gradual softening of womb for years.....	
M. 4 mou., { confluent small pox.....	14 days	<i>Remittent Fever:—</i>		(p.m.) { laceration of womb during unnatural labour.....	
{ vaccinated 3 weeks ago, but without effect.....		F. 5, remittent fever—pneumonia.....	1 month	F. 29, { childbirth.....	26 days
M. 15 mon., small pox (never vaccinated).....	7 days	F. 44, remittent fever.....	2 months	{ scarlatina.....	7 days
M. 3, { small pox.....	8 days	F. 2, { remittent fever.....	3 weeks	F. 35, uterine hæmorrhage.....	9 days
{ vaccinated with effect 3 years ago.....		{ pneumonia.....	*	<i>Delirium Tremens:—</i>	
F. 5, { small pox.....	14 days	<i>Syphilis:—</i>		M. 40, delirium tremens.....	1 week
{ first attack—never vaccinated.....		F. 12 mon., { congenital syphilis.....		M. 50, delirium tremens.....	10 days
M. 16, malignant small pox (natural).....	4 days	{ tabes mesenterica.....	4 months	M. 36, { pneumonia.....	*
M. 4, small pox (confluent, natural).....	10 days	F. 60, { secondary syphilis.....	*	{ delirium tremens.....	10 days
<i>Varicella:—</i>		{ exfoliation of os frontis.....	some years	<i>Intemperance:—</i>	
M. 6, { varicella.....	3 days	{ diarrhoea.....	*	F. 37 (inquest), natural death—debility resulting from habits of intemperance.....	*
{ cephalitis.....	14 days	<i>Hæmorrhage:—</i>		<i>Privation:—</i>	
<i>Bronchitis and Variola:—</i>		<i>Cases of hæmorrhage of the brain, bowels, &amp;c., are included under other heads, in the abstract.</i>		<i>No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
M. 66, { chronic bronchitis.....	6 years	<i>Malformation:—</i>		<i>Miscellaneous Causes:—</i>	
{ variola—hydrothorax.....	2 months	F. 9 days, imperfect closure of the foramen ovale—the child born before its time. The medical attendant saw it only one day before death.		M. 41, { disease of the right knee-joint.....	11 months
<i>Typhus, &amp;c.:—</i>		M. 13 days, imperfect anus.		{ amputation.....	9 days
M. 50, { febris.....	14 days	F. 5 weeks, spina bifida.		{ erysipelas.....	9 days
{ emphysema pulmonalis and brouchitis — years.....		<i>Hernia:—</i>		F. 2, { infantile remittent fever.....	16 days
M. 73, fever—general debility.....	*	M. 71, { decay of nature—asthma.....	*	{ convulsions.....	4 days
F. 15, fever—marasmus.....	*	{ hernia.....	many years	{ supposed tubercular disease of brain.....	
M. 38, typhus.....	9 days	F. 63, strangulated hernia.....	*	M. 78, paralysis—anthrax.....	2 months
F. 71, fever—debility.....	8 weeks	<i>See Return of Westminster Hospital.</i>		M. 74, { prolapsus ani.....	2 years
F. 12, typhus.....	6 weeks	<i>Diabetes and Stone:—</i>		{ marasmus progressive.....	
M. 2, { fever.....	14 days	<i>No deaths registered from these causes.</i>		F. 52, ovarian dropsy.....	*
{ effusion on the brain.....		<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</i>		F. 49, ovarian dropsy.....	3 years
M. 72, { decay of nature.....		F. 28, { parturition.....	7 mon. 3 days	F. 44, ovarian dropsy.....	*
{ typhus.....	6 days	{ placenta prævia—hæmorrhage.....	*	F. 53, { ovarian dropsy.....	15 years
M. 21, low fever.....	6 weeks	F. 20, { childbirth.....	7 days	{ general decay.....	
F. 64, fever.....	*	{ puerperal peritonitis.....	4 days		
M. 7, typhus.....	*	F. 25, { childbirth.....			
F. 15, typhus fever.....	3 weeks	{ puerperal fever, 8 days after delivery.....			
M. 60, typhus.....	6 days	<i>Query. Did fever supervene, or did death occur 8 days after delivery?</i>			
F. 32, typhus.....	7 weeks				
M. 53, fever.....	*				
M. 36, typhus.....	*				
F. 76, inflammatory fever.....	*				
F. 50, typhus.....	*				
M. 30, typhus.....	15 days				
F. 12, fever—inflammation of the brain.....	4 days				
F. 9, fever.....	4 weeks				
M. 4, fever.....	*				

In the return for week ending April 17th, causes of deaths were—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in.....	892 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be not ascertainable, in.....	33 „
(3) Not certified, in consequence of deceased not having been attended by qualified practitioners.....	16 „
(4) Not certified.....	40 „

TOTAL... 981

See Return of Guy's Hospital.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 13; apoplexy, 1; disease of heart, 2; intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 7; causes not specified, 4. TOTAL, 33 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 45.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 24th April, 1847.

Day, — 1847	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
APRIL,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			The sky was generally about one-half covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and masses of scud throughout the day.
MON.			The sky was about one-half covered till noon, and generally overcast during the remainder of the day.
TUES.			Cirrostratus and scud covered one-half of the sky till about 4h. a.m. Overcast from that time till 8h. a.m., when it became cloudless for a short time. About two-thirds were then covered till 6h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards during the remainder of the day.
WED.	The apparatus has been under	repair throughout the week.	The sky was one-half covered with cloud till 3h. a.m.; cloudless from that time till 9h. a.m., and generally overcast during the remainder of the day.
THURS.			Overcast till about 4h. a.m.; very variable in amount from that time till 4h. p.m., being sometimes overcast, and at others nearly cloudless; generally clear during the remainder of the day.
FRID.			Cloudless till 2h. a.m.; the sky was then about one-half covered till 2h. p.m., and cloudless during the remainder of the day.
SAT.			From 1h. a.m. till 9h. a.m., and from 3h. 20m. p.m. till 7h. 30m. p.m. the amount of cloud was small, covering about one-fourth of the sky, except at 9h. 0m., when it was nearly overcast; at other times during the day the sky was cloudless.

The height of the eistem of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 39°5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 47°3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 39°2 and 45°7 respectively.

† The direction of the wind during the week was variable, but principally from the N. and E.

ERRATA.—In the report of the week ending March 13th, in the column under rain, and ranging with the 11th day, for 0·01 read 0·10; and for the sum of the rain during the week, for 0·04 read 0·14.



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, May 1st, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 18.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	375	367	240	*983	914		IV.—Laryngitis .....	5	1	..	6	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	374	367	239	*981	909		Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	1	
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	90	43	14	*148	166		Bronchitis .....	16	17	29	62	21	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	5	1	7	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	71	25	20	116	99		Pneumonia .....	33	22	5	60	63	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	75	36	45	156	158		Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	78	172	54	304	275		Asthma .....	..	11	11	22	14	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	30	18	50	29		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	18	110	4	132	152	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	49	22	15	86	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	6	2	11	15	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	2	5	4	11	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	11	2	15	8		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	28	18	47	27	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	2		VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	63	63	57		Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	13	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	4	8	3	15	28		Enteritis .....	6	2	2	10	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	10	1	..	11	15		Peritonitis .....	3	4	1	8	10	
Measles .....	10	..	..	10	23		Tabes Mesenterica.....	22	..	..	22	.6	
Scarlatina .....	12	1	..	13	24		Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1	
Whooping Cough .....	36	..	..	36	39		Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	3	1	4	2	
Thrush .....	..	..	..	..	4		Hernia .....	1	2	2	5	2	
Diarrhoea.....	9	1	4	14	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	5	3	
Dysentery .....	1	3	1	5	1		Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.8	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Influenza .....	1	1	1	3	2		Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	2	2	5	5	
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.8		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	5	29	5	*40	34		Hepatitis .....	..	2	1	3	2	
Erysipelas .....	..	5	3	8	6		Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Syphilis .....	3	2	..	5	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	3	5	9	.9	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Dropsy .....	1	5	7	13	26		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Abscess .....	..	..	1	1	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	..		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	4		Stone .....	1	..	1	2	.5	
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	.4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	.9	
Scrofula .....	4	..	..	4	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	3	8	6	
Cancer .....	..	14	6	20	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	7	
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	.6		Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	.6	
Atrophy .....	28	1	..	29	11		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	2	
Debility .....	30	1	..	31	21		IX.—Arthritis .....	1	..	..	1	.1	
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2		Rheumatism .....	..	6	1	7	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	2	3	7	12		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	1	11	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	38		Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.2	
Apoplexy .....	3	7	14	24	22		Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	.5	
Paralysis.....	..	8	25	33	18		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Convulsions.....	34	..	..	34	49		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	63	63	57	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	..	1	.9	
Epilepsy .....	2	3	2	7	5		Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1		Violent Deaths .....	4	7	3	14	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	1	5	2		Causes not Specified.....	1	..	1	2	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	11	2	16	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1342-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week			
Males	468	Males	503	Males	622				
Females	446	Females	480	Females	654				
Total 914		Total.. 983		Total.. 1276					
Deaths registered in this the fifth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—									
(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)	(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last)	
846	805	771	894	877	883	831	974	844	
Deaths in the districts added in 1847.....							9		

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 26 births and 9 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to typhus, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON,  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	141	136	211
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmouton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	189	214
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	168	155	228
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	191	223	287
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	280	336
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	914	983	1276

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	6th Feb.	13th Feb.	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May
BIRTHS	1326	1364	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1083	1131	1225	1022	974	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959	964	969
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	291	322	341	274	249	267	301	237	244	247	251	246	237
Bronchitis	111	127	134	112	86	103	90	84	73	81	68	70	62
Pneumonia	114	116	125	83	97	65	77	72	57	72	57	67	60
Asthma	36	50	61	31	29	27	42	23	25	20	23	20	22
Mean Temperature	34.8	25.6	45.7	35.8	37.9	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 17.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, May 1st. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending April 24th).

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. It should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Hanging:—	duration
In Westminster Hospital, stable-helper, 40, (post mort.) shock of the system—fell over the banisters of a staircase at a house in Whitehall gardens, when carrying a box up stairs 6 days		M. under 40, (unknown), body greatly decomposed from being some weeks probably under water.		F. 22, hanging herself by a handkerchief to the hedpost, in temporary insanity.	
delirium tremens	2 days	Sailor, 23, accidentally drowned by a fall from the ship "William."		Cheese-monger 46, suicide by hanging himself, being of unsound mind.	
M. 78, rupture of a vessel of the brain, by accidentally falling down stairs	18 days	M. (age unknown), drowned himself in the waters of the new cut of the river Lea, in what state of mind unknown.		Burns:—	
Tailor 85, (no inquest), wound of the head—fell down the steps of Hungerford market	7 days	F. 22, found struggling in the water, and crying "save me, save me," and afterwards drowned therein; but how she came there no satisfactory evidence appeared.		Sou of a painter 3, accidental burn	*
erysipelas	*	Carpet-blocker, 32, suicide by drowning himself in the river Thames, being at the time of unsound mind.		This entry is obviously imperfect.	
F. 89, (no inquest), fractured neck of thigh-bone—old age	*	Apprentice seaman of the brig "Forsyth" of London, 14, found drowned in the river Thames, without marks of violence—no proof by what means he came into the water.		Neglect, &c.	
Wounds:—				F. newly-born, neglect and exposure to cold at the birth, without medical aid—wilfully murdered, by whom unknown.	
M. artificial-flower-maker, 27, suicide by cutting his throat, being of unsound mind	*				
F. 28, wilfully murdered by James Young, by having her throat cut	*				
F. 8 wks., wilfully murdered by James Young, by having her throat cut	*				

### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Middlesex Hospital:—(continued.)	duration	St. Thomas' H.:—	duration
M. 56, inflamed synovial membrane of wrist—diffuse inflammation of forearm	*	F. 23, { tubercles of lungs, liver, spleen and kidneys	*	F. 39, { diseased mitral valves	*
F. 30, { diseased heart	18 months	(post mort.) { acute meningitis of cerebrum and spinal cord	15 months	F. 29, diseased kidneys—dropsy	3 months
(post mort.) { motting degeneration of kidneys	*			M. 30, chronic ulcer—hæmoptysis	some time
dropsy	5 months	University College H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 42, epistaxis	1 month
Westminster H.:—		Fever H.:—	duration	M. 36, { diseased kidneys	*
M. 28, phthisis pulmonalis	1 year	F. 31, { pneumonia	*	(post mort.) { anasarca	6 months
F. 51, (post mort.), febril—dothinenteria	7 days	(post mort.) { in hospital 1 day; from Broad-street, city.	*	M. 50, bronchitis	*
Charing Cross H.:—		Small Pox H.:—No Deaths registered.		M. 40, typhus	*
M. 27, { two calculi in the bladder	*	King's College H.:—		M. 22, pleuritis	*
(post mort.) { inflammation of the kidneys	*	F. 33, heart diseas.—dropsy	*	M. 18, jaundice	*
typhoid fever	*	St. Bartholomew's H.:—		Guy's H.:—	
Middlesex H.:—		M. 29, pericarditis—pneumonia—pleuritis	*	M. 24, rheumatism—pericarditis—diseased aortic valves	2 years
M. 49, petechial fever	*	M. 40, cancer of the kneejoint—amputation	*	M. 26, stricture	*
{ emphysema pulmonum	*	M. 40, disease of the anklejoint and affection of the lungs	*	M. 21, phthisis	*
M. 56, { granular liver	*	M. 58, hydrothorax	*	M. 33, { plenro-pneumonia	3 weeks
{ dilated and hypertrophied ventricle	*	M. 23, phthisis—hydrothorax	*	{ gangrene of lung	*
{ œdema pulmonum	*	M. 20, phthisis	*	F. 26, fistula—erysipelas after operation	*
(post mort.) { contracted liver	*	M. 32, delirium tremens	*	F. 18, gastro-enteritis	12 days
{ large kidneys containing albuminous deposit	5 years	London H.:—No deaths registered.		Dreadnought H.:—	
				M. 23, { dysentery	13 months
				(post mort.) { peritonitis	7 days
				Royal Ordnance H.:—	
				Gunner in the Royal Artillery, 40, consumption	106 days



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS,  
INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Childbirth (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 2, { small pox.....7 days 1st attack; never vaccinated—no medical attendant.		F. 30, typhus—diarrhea ..... 14 days M. 33, fever..... 7 days F. 25, fever—convulsions ..... 9 days M. 5, typhus ..... *		F. 33, hæmorrhage—premature labour ..... 20 min. F. 27, fever after confinement ..... 8 days F. 32, { placenta prævia ..... 24 hours after delivery hæmorrhage ..... *	
M. 20, { variola ..... 7 days cerebral effusion..... }		M. 6, fever ..... *		F. 26, { childbirth ..... 10 days puerperal fever ..... 7 days	
<i>In all cases it should be stated whether the deceased had been vaccinated with effect.</i>					
M. 9 mon., small pox, without previous vaccination—no medical attendant..... *		<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>		F. 21, { childbirth ..... 3 days childbirth convulsions ..... }	
F. 2, small pox (never vaccinated) ..... 2 weeks		<i>Ague:—</i>		F. 28, parturition—puerperal convulsions..... *	
M. 4, { small pox ..... 3 weeks cancrem oris..... }		F. 33, ague..... *		F. 41, inflammation after childbirth..... 1 week	
M. 20 days, variola (natural) ..... 9 days		<i>Remittent Fever:—</i>		{ pleuripneumonia ..... 4 days pneumonia ..... 4 days	
F. 4, small pox (vaccinated)..... 14 days		F. 2, cerebritis—febris remittens..... 8 days		(p.m.) { parturition ..... 3 days hydrothorax ..... a few hours	
M. 1, small pox (never vaccinated)..... 10 days		<i>Infantile Fever:—</i>		<i>Other cases of Childbirth not classed under this head:—</i>	
M. 42, { confluent small pox ..... 2 days typhoid fever ..... }		M. 1, { infantile fever ..... 3 weeks hydrocephalus ..... 10 days		F. 34, { phthisis ..... *	
Sisters, { 3, small pox (never vaccinated) .... 14 days 3, small pox (never vaccinated) .... 14 days		<i>Syphilis:—</i>		{ childbirth ..... 5 weeks uterine hæmorrhage..... }	
M. 8, { small pox ..... *		F. 52, secondary syphilis ..... *		F. 52, { icterus ..... 4 years general debility..... }	
vaccinated with effect 7 years before.		M. 27, { abscesses on both lungs ..... 10 months F. 27, syphilitic ulceration of vagina ..... *		{ hæmorrhage after parturition..... *	
<i>Typhus, &amp;c.:—</i>		<i>Hæmorrhage:—</i>		F. 28, { tumour in the uterus (19 days' treatment)..... *	
M. 49, { gastric fever ..... 11 weeks plcurisy ..... 10 weeks diarrhea ..... 2 weeks		M. 11 days, spitting of blood ..... 4 days F. 14, epistaxis ..... 6 months		<i>Delirium Tremens:—</i>	
F. 5, atrophy from fever ..... 11 weeks		F. 61 (inquest), natural death—effusion of blood from rupture of a vessel of the lungs ..... *		M. 36, delirium tremens ..... 3 days	
F. 62, fever—bronchitis..... 10 days		F. 56 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the thorax ..... *		M. 40, delirium tremens ..... 1 week	
F. 5 mon., fever ..... 3 weeks		M. 59, rupture of a blood-vessel ..... *		<i>See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.</i>	
M. 5, { typhus ..... 14 days following a mild attack of modified small pox after vaccination..... *		M. 5 mon. (post mort.), hæmorrhage from the lower intestines ..... 48 hours		<i>Intemperance; Privation:—</i>	
F. 63, typhus ..... 14 days		<i>See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.</i>		<i>No deaths classed under these heads.</i>	
F. 36, brain fever ..... 13 days		<i>Other cases of hæmorrhage are classed under apoplexy, &amp;c.</i>		<i>Want of Breast-milk, &amp;c.:—</i>	
F. 5, { low fever ..... 2 weeks hydrocephalus..... }		<i>Malformation:—</i>		F. 6 mon., { diarrhœa ..... 12 days artificial food ..... *	
M. 18, fever ..... 1 week		M. 4 mon., morbus coeruleus.		F. 26 days, { pining for the breast ..... 7 days diarrhœa ..... *	
M. 18, typhus ..... 10 days		M. 14 days, exhaustion from want of nourishment, being from birth unable to suck, from some malformation in the organs of deglutition.		<i>Miscellaneous Causes:—</i>	
F. 74, { febris ..... 14 days erysipelas ..... 7 days		F. 42 hours, malformation of the heart.		F. 35, (post mort.), enlargement of the liver; gallstones; tubercular cavities in the lungs, adhesion, &c. .... 5 years	
F. 57, continued fever ..... *		<i>Hernia:—</i>		F. 57, { bronchocele ..... many years rupture of the thyroid vein producing suffocation by pressure upon the trachea ..... 30 minutes	
F. 63, fever ..... *		F. 58, { strangulated femoral hernia ..... *		F. 75, nutmeg liver—anasarca ..... *	
M. 27, febris—hronchitis ..... *		operation ..... 8 hours		F. 48, ovarian dropsy..... 5 years	
F. 10, typhus ..... 5 weeks		F. 77, strangulated hernia..... 2 days		M. 62, { asthma and disease of the heart .. several years angina pectoris ..... 12 hours	
F. 5, typhus ..... 6 weeks		<i>Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>		M. 58, (inquest) natural death from diseased heart, which may have been accelerated by violence used to restrain him when in a state of great mental excitement..... *	
M. 77, low typhus..... *		<i>Stone:—</i>		M. 77, { condyloma ..... *	
M. 48, typhus ..... *		<i>See Return of Charing Cross Hospital.</i>		senilitas progressive.	
M. 28, typhus..... *		<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</i>		M. 15, rheumatism—hypertrophy of the heart, dropsy ..... 5 months	
F. 46, typhus ..... 10 days		F. 30, { childbirth ..... 1 week convulsions ..... *		caused by over-exertion as an errand boy.	
F. 76, fever..... 10 days		F. 26, { delivery ..... 2 weeks hæmorrhage ..... 1 day		M. 14, malignant tumour of the anterior mediastinum, growing into the right lung and nearly surrounding the heart..... *	
M. 22, continued fever terminating in effusion on the brain ..... 3 weeks		F. 19, { childbirth ..... 9 days puerperal peritonitis..... 5 days			
F. 26, typhus ..... 14 days		F. 27, { childbirth ..... 14 days puerperal peritonitis ..... 10 days			
M. 61, fever ..... 15 days					
F. 32, fever—dysentery..... *					
M. 10, synochus..... 9 days					
M. 22, { fever..... 3 months diarrhœa ..... 3 weeks					
M. 4, synochus petechialis ..... *					
F. 38, { typhus ..... 25 days mortification of intestines..... }					
F. 2, typhus ..... 2 weeks					
F. 3, fever—meningitis ..... 4 weeks					
M. 80, fever—debility ..... *					

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 15; apoplexy, 3; disease of heart, 1; other specified causes, 9; causes not specified, 12.  
TOTAL, 40 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was held, is 37.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 1st May, 1847.

Day.  —  1847	Phases  of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive but weak at each examination.	See General Remarks.	Generally clear during the morning. Cumuli and cirrostrati were scattered about the sky during the remainder of the day.
MON.	Occasionally no electricity was shown. At other times it was positive, but weak.	See General Remarks.	The sky was cloudless till 2h. a.m., and about one-half covered with cirrostratus and scud from that time till 4h. a.m. Overcast afterwards throughout the day. Rain was falling heavily a little before noon.
TUES.	Positive and very weak, except at 1h. 20m. p.m., and from 9h. p.m. to midnight, when it was positive, with tension moderate.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast till 4h. p.m., and about one-fifth covered with cloud during the remainder of the day. Slight rain was falling occasionally during the early part of the morning. Cumuli and cumulostrati were prevalent during the afternoon.
WED.	Positive and tension moderate till 6h. a.m. Nothing was shown from that time till 9h. a.m. Strong positive and negative electricity during the remainder of the morning. Frequent sparks were shown. Positive and tension moderate from 4h. p.m. to 10h. p.m.	See General Remarks. Occasional rain. The quality of the electricity changing with every cloud passing over the zenith.	Cloudless till 4h. a.m.; the sky was then generally about one-half covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and fleecy clouds, throughout the day, except at about noon, when it was overcast with rain falling.
THURS.	Positive but weak till 9h. a.m. Very strong negative, and occasional positive, electricity, from 9h. 20m. a.m. till 1h. p.m. Negative and very active from 3h. to 6h. p.m. Positive and tension strong during the remainder of the day.	Occasional rain and hail. Thunder was heard between 9h. 20m. p.m., and 9h. 50m. p.m. Rain falling.	The sky was generally more than one-half covered with cloud throughout the day, and occasionally quite overcast. There were several squalls of hail and rain during the morning and afternoon. Several peals of distant thunder were heard from dark clouds in the S.W., between 9h. 20m. p.m. and 9h. 50m. p.m.
FRID.	Negative and very active at about 3h. p.m., and from 5h. 10m. to 5h. 30m. p.m. At other times it was positive with tension moderate.	Slight rain falling.	Cirrostratus and fleecy clouds covered about one-half of the sky till 2h. a.m., from which time till 8h. p.m. it was mostly overcast. At about noon the sky was covered with cumulostrati and cirrostrati. It was also very gloomy. Slight rain was falling occasionally during the afternoon. Nearly cloudless from 9h. p.m. till midnight.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day, except at about 1h. 20m. p.m., when it was negative and very active.	Rain. Cumulostrati prevalent.	The greater part of the sky was clear till about 9h. 20m. a.m., but generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Thunder was heard in the S.E., between 10h. 10m. and 10h. 20m. a.m., at which time there was a squall of hail and rain. Slight rain was falling during the afternoon and evening.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. During the last four days of this week the anemometer has been under repair.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 45.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 48.0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 45.2 and 48.3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind during the week is S. W



# A TABLE OF Births and Deaths registered in London, During the Week ending Saturday, May 8th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 19]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	418	339	230	987	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	5	..	..	5	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	417	338	230	985	909	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	102	27	8	137	166	Bronchitis .....	18	20	28	66	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	4	6	11	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	69	27	17	113	99	Pneumonia .....	48	14	16	78	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	104	31	32	167	158	Hydrothorax .....	..	2	..	2	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	91	148	75	314	275	Asthma .....	..	7	11	18	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	27	14	45	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	14	93	12	119	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	40	33	18	91	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	8	2	14	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	4	12	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	..	2	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	20	2	22	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	8	1	12	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	23	14	41	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	2	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	57	Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	3	8	3	14	28	Enteritis .....	4	5	2	11	3
I.—Small Pox .....	12	..	..	12	15	Peritonitis .....	..	6	3	9	10
Measles .....	13	..	..	13	23	Tubercles Mesenterica.....	22	..	..	22	6
Scarlatina .....	8	2	1	11	24	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1
Whooping Cough .....	32	..	..	32	39	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	2
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	..	..	2
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	Hernia .....	..	4	2	6	2
Diarrhoea.....	10	..	1	11	7	Colic or Ileus .....	2	1	1	4	3
Dysentery .....	2	1	2	5	1	Intussusception .....	3	1	..	4	8
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	4
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	Hæmatemesis .....	..	1	..	1	9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	3	2	6	5
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	11	19	4	34	34	Hepatitis .....	..	5	2	7	2
Erysipelas .....	4	4	..	8	6	Jaundice .....	..	..	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	5
Dropsy .....	3	7	7	17	26	Ischuria .....	..	1	..	1	1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	4
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	Stone .....	..	1	1	1	5
Purpura .....	..	..	2	2	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	9
Scrofula .....	7	..	..	7	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	3	2	6	6
Cancer .....	..	11	3	14	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	14	..	14	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	6	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	2	4	6
Atrophy .....	33	2	1	36	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	2
Debility .....	21	2	..	23	21	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	Rheumatism .....	..	4	1	5	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	3	1	6	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	4	..	7	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	13	2	1	16	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1	1
Hydrocephalus .....	37	..	..	37	38	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	2
Apoplexy .....	..	10	12	22	22	Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	5
Paralysis .....	..	10	12	22	18	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3
Convulsions .....	52	..	..	52	49	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	1	..	1	6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	54	54	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	9
Epilepsy .....	..	5	2	7	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	3
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3	1	Violent Deaths .....	3	8	3	14	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	1	..	2	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	2	3	7	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Females .....	446	Males .....	486	Males .....	652
Total .....	914			Total .....	987	Total .....	1250
Deaths registered in this the sixth week of the second quarter, and in each of the corresponding weeks of the same quarter of the seven preceding years:—							
(1840) 869	(1841) 776	(1842) 788	(1843) 898	(1844) 812	(1845) 829	(1846) 841	(1847) 968
Deaths in the districts added in 1847.....							
19							
(average of the series of weeks, exclusive of the last) 830							

NOTE.—The above return contains births and deaths which occurred in the sub-district of Hampstead; and in the sub-districts of Plumstead and Charlton, Lee, Lewisham, Eltham, and Sydenham, added at the commencement of this year for the first time. The increase which arises from these additional returns amounts, for the present week, to 23 births and 19 deaths.

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham was added to the Weekly Returns for London in 1844. In this comparison, a correction is made for this District, in the corresponding weeks of the four preceding years.







FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

<i>St. Thomas' H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Guy's H. (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Dreadnought H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 20, erysipelas during convalescence from fever .....	*	M. 23, { tubercles in arachnoid and lungs....	*	M. 33, { tubercular disease of right kidney 6 years	
M. 60, chronic bronchitis and hæmoptysis ..	*	M. 32, { cystitis of right kidney.....	*	(post mort.) { acute phthisis .....	5 weeks
M. 15, typhus, maculated ..	*	hydrocephalus .....	3 weeks		
M. 64, hernia—operation .....	1 week	M. 2, { stone .....	*		
		operation .....	14 days	<i>Unité Hospital Ship:</i>	
		peritonitis .....	2½ days		
<i>Guy's H.:</i>		M. 8, diseased lungs .....	*	Convicts, { M. 74, old age and diarrhoea.....	*
M. 32, { fungus hamatodes of testis .....	*	F. 26, pneumonia—phthisis—hæmoptysis....	6 months	(inquests) { M. 55, asthma .....	many months
sloughing after puncture with groover		F. 30 (post mort.), necrosis of temporal bone		M. 40, consumption .....	10 weeks
needle .....	3 days	—ulcer of pharynx—œdema of glottis....	*	M. 31, bronchitis .....	*
		F. 30, diseased heart—dropsy .....	*	M. 65, dysentery .....	*
		F. 44, bronchitis—cystitis .....	*		

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.

<i>Small Pox:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Childbirth:</i> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	<i>duration</i>
F. 1, { small pox (natural).....	*	M. 37, fever and diarrhoea.....	about 1 week	F. 36, puerperal peritonitis .....	2 days
exfoliation of upper jaw.....	*	M. 32, typhoid fever .....	*	F. 30, childbirth.....	14 days
confluent small pox .....	10 days	F. 52, typhus .....	1 month	epistaxis.....	1½ day
M. 4, { strong fits.....	2 days	F. 7, fever and debility .....	1 month	F. 44, { idiopathic erysipelas of face.....	5 days
vaccinated twice about a year ago		M. 9, typhus .....	*	premature labour from putrescency of	
without effect.....	*	M. 41, { hepatitis acutus.....	*	fœtus.....	
F. 4, small pox (natural—confluent) .....	9 days	M. 30, typhus.....	7 days	F. 23, { childbirth .....	7 days
M. 6, { small pox .....	*	M. 64, { fever.....	14 days	hysteritis .....	7 days
vaccinated 5 years ago; no medical		M. 44, { erysipelas.....	8 days	F. 26, hæmorrhage accompanied with convul-	
attendant.....	*	M. 16, low fever.....	7 weeks	sions after childbirth .....	2 hours
F. 16, small pox.....	6 days			F. 38, convulsions, which took place while	
NOTE.—I <sup>st</sup> should be stated in all cases whether vac-		<i>Remittent Fever:</i>		pregnant—during her illness she gave birth	
cination had been performed with effect.		F. 5, remittent fever—convulsions .....	*	to a dead male child .....	2½ days
M. 9 days, small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	<i>Infantile Remittent Fever:</i>			
F. 7, small pox (natural).....	7 days	F. 2, { infantile remittent fever .....	3 weeks	<i>Delirium Tremens:</i>	
F. 4, small pox (never vaccinated) .....	7 weeks	{ congestion of the brain.....	3 days	M. 34, delirium tremens .....	4 days
F. 3, { small pox .....	1 month	<i>Syphilis:</i>		M. 54, { delirium tremens .....	6 days
pneumonia .....	2 weeks	M. 22, { long continued secondary syphilis.		{ terminating in effusion .....	20 hours
vaccinated with effect 3 years ago.		(p.m.) { tubercles, vomica and effusion into		M. 40, delirium tremens .....	6 days
F. 17 days, natural small pox .....	*	the chest.....		M. 24, delirium tremens .....	18 days
F. 2, small pox (vaccinated without effect 18		whole duration of illness .....	484 days	M. 64, delirium tremens .....	10 days
months ago) .....	*	M. 3 mon., syphilitic eruption—diarrhoea ....	*		
		F. 6 weeks, congenital syphilis.....	*	<i>Intemperance:</i>	
<i>Hydrocephalus following Small Pox:</i>		M. 26, syphilis—diarrhoea—chronic dysentery, 2 months		Pot hoy, 48 (inquest), excessive drinking of	
F. 2, { anasarca and chronic hydrocephalus				spiruous liquors for the last 9 days.	
since small pox 12 months ago.		<i>Hæmorrhage:</i>		<i>Privation:</i> —No deaths referred to this head.	
{ not vaccinated.		M. 69, rupture of one of the large vessels near		<i>Want of Breast-milk:</i>	
<i>Typhus, &amp;c.:</i>		the heart .....	suddenly	F. 4 mon., want of breast-milk—convulsions—	
F. 45, febris .....	14 days	M. under 1, hæmorrhage .....	3 days	no medical attendant.	
M. 56, { continued fever .....	10 days	F. 21 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a		F. under 1, inanition from want of breast-milk, 2 months	
(p.m.) { effusion into the pleura and air		blood-vessel of the heart or thorax.....	instantly	M. under 1, atrophy from imperfect nutrition ..	*
cells of the lungs .....		<i>Malformation:</i>			
F. 63, continued fever .....	1 week	F. 18 days, morbus cœruleus.		<i>Miscellaneous Causes:</i>	
F. 41, brain fever .....	8 days	F. 4 (post mort.), malformation of the brain—		F. 14, arthritis (hip)—febris hectica .....	*
F. 67, gastric fever .....	4 months	convulsions .....	*	{ cancer mammae dextrae .....	6 years
M. 23, { pneumonia .....	8 weeks	{ congenital malformation of the		cancer of the right lung .....	several months
typhus.....	4 weeks	roof of the mouth.....		anasarca.....	3 months
M. 57, inflammatory fever .....	9 days	inanition.....		F. 57 (inquest), starvation, from cancer of the	
M. 40, fever—paraplegia .....	*	diarrhoea.....	3 weeks	œsophagus closing the passage against	
M. 59, typhus.....	*			nutriment.....	disease of long duration
F. 5, continued fever—phrenitis .....	2 weeks	<i>Hernia:</i>		{ tinea capitis.....	22 months
M. 44, typhus.....	7 days	F. 7 days, umbilical hernia .....	congenital	M. 2, { glandular inflammation .....	5 days
F. 36, fever, with affection of the head .....	8 days	M. 89, debility and hernia ..	*	convulsions .....	20 minutes
M. 26, fever .....	10 days	F. 36, hernia (no medical attendant) .....	*	M. 56, { carbuncle .....	*
M. 35, fever.....	*	F. 21 (inquest) natural death from rupture of		erysipelas .....	8 weeks
M. 51, fever—pneumonia .....	7 days	the peritoneum.....	sudden	M. 29 (inquest, post mort.), natural death—	
F. 50, congestive fever .....	5 days			inflammation of the left great toe, with	
M. 21, { fever .....	some weeks	<i>See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.</i>		suppuration .....	3 days
dysentery.....	2 days	<i>Diabetes:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.			
F. 6 mon., fever—diarrhoea .....	4 days	<i>Stone:</i>			
M. 56, typhus .....	9 weeks	<i>See Returns of London and Guy's Hospitals.</i>			
M. 13, typhus .....	14 days				
M. (age not reported) typhus .....	2 months				
F. 31, typhus.....	3 weeks				
M. 67, fever .....	*				
F. 23, typhus.....	*				

In the week ending May 1st, causes of deaths were—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in .....	893 cases.
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be "natural," or not ascertainable, in.....	44 "
(3) Not certified, in consequence of deceased persons having had no medical attendance.....	19 "
(4) Not certified .....	27 "

TOTAL... 983

Deaths under 1st and 2nd heads show a proportion to the total number of more than 95 per cent. It must be understood, that the term "certified" signifies, that in all cases to which it is applied, a written statement of the cause of death has been given by a qualified practitioner. Besides the 19 enumerated under the 3d head, more cases in which there was no medical attendance are probably included under the 2nd and 4th heads.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 14; apoplexy, 3; disease of the heart, 4; intemperance 1; other specified causes, 16; causes not specified, 6.—TOTAL, 44 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 33.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 8th May, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least							
MAY,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	S.S.E.	S.S.W. and N. by W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	2						73.4	28.0	51.0	50.2									3.5	0.0	0.1		9.0	0.10	
MON.	3	29.679	50.0	37.7	43.7	38.5	64.7	34.2	50.8	50.0	5.2	9.8	2.3	— 9.4			N.N.W. and W.S.W.	W.	4.5	0.0	0.1		8.4	0.20	
TUES.	4	Greatest declination S.	29.739	51.0	42.0	45.8	40.6	67.5	29.0	50.5	50.0	5.2	8.8	0.7	— 7.2			Calm and N.N.E.	E. by S. and Calm	0.2	0.0	0.0		8.3	0.05
WED.	5		29.628	56.6	41.0	48.7	43.3	75.7	30.0	50.7	50.7	5.4	11.7	0.0	— 4.5			Calm and E.	S. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0		7.5	0.00
THU.	6		29.607	58.0	41.1	49.9	43.0	80.0	31.0	51.5	51.2	6.9	13.1	0.0	— 3.1			S.S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.0		6.2	0.00
FRI.	7	Last Quarter	29.530	62.5	45.7	54.1	46.3	80.0	46.5	52.0	52.0	7.8	17.3	1.6	+ 0.6			Calm and S.S.E.	S.S.E. and Calm	4.0	0.0	0.4		8.3	0.09
SAT.	8		29.321	55.7	40.7	52.2	48.8	67.2	42.0	52.5	52.5	3.4	6.6	0.8	— 1.6			Calm and E.N.E.	S.S.W.	8.0	0.0	0.9		9.7	0.10
MEANS			29.584	55.6	42.9	49.1	43.4	72.6	34.4	51.3	50.9	5.7	11.2	0.9	— 4.2			†					8.2	Sum 0.54	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	In the morning nothing was shown. Positive and tension moderate in the after- noon.	See General Remarks.	During the morning it was overcast, with slight rain falling at intervals. Cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud generally covered the sky at other times. There were occasional extensive breaks during the afternoon.
MON.	Negative and very active from 11h. a.m. till 4h. p.m. At other times positive, with tension occasionally very strong.	Rain falling occasionally.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, except from 5h. to 8h. a.m., between which times it was cloudless. Rain was falling occasionally from 11h. a.m. till 4h. p.m. There was a violent squall of wind and rain from 1h. 30m. till 1h. 40m. p.m. At 1h. 35m. a sudden gust of 3lbs. 2 on the square foot was shown at the anemometer, and at 1h. 30m. p.m. there was a gust of 4lbs. 5 shown.
TUES.	Nothing was shown till 6h. a.m. Negative and tension moderate from 11h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. At other times positive, with tension moderate.	Rain falling occasionally.	Generally overcast till 6h. p.m.; it was then nearly cloudless till 7h. p.m., and about three parts covered during the remainder of the day. There were a few showers during the morning.
WED.	Nothing was shown at 5h. 20m. a.m.; at about 5h. p.m. and at midnight. At other times it was positive, with moderately strong tension.	See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was covered with thin cirrostratus and haze till 6h. a.m., at which time a thick fog prevailed; generally clear from that time till 10h. a.m., and mostly overcast during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Nothing was shown till 5h. a.m.; also from 5h. p.m. till 8h. p.m. At other times it was positive, with tension occasionally very strong.	See General Remarks.	About four-fifths of the sky were generally covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud, except at about 3h. a.m., when it was cloudless, and from 2h. p.m. to 5h. p.m., between which time it was about one-fourth covered with detached cumuli, cirrostratus, and reticulated cirri. It was foggy during the early part of the morning.
FRID.	Positive and tension generally weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	Cirrostratus and fleecy clouds covered one-half of the sky till 6h. a.m. Overcast during the remainder of the day. Slight rain was falling at about 3h. p.m.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate till 4h. a.m., at 9h. a.m., and from 1h. till 4h. p.m. Negative and tension occasionally strong from 5h. to 8h. p.m. At other times nothing was shown.	Rain falling occasionally. Rain falling.	Generally overcast throughout the day, with rain falling at intervals.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. It has been under repair throughout the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 44.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 50.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 45.0 and 49.5 respectively.

† The direction of the wind has been very variable throughout the week, but principally S.



## A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, May 15th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 20.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	389	360	229	978	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	..	..	4	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	386	359	229	974	909	Quinsey .....	1	..	1	2	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	106	36	15	157	166	Bronchitis .....	14	18	27	59	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	2	1	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	51	22	17	90	99	Pneumonia .....	43	12	12	67	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	94	24	34	152	158	Hydrothorax .....	1	2	3	6	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	86	176	70	332	275	Asthma .....	..	5	15	20	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	18	10	31	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	21	127	9	157	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	38	32	18	88	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	10	2	14	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	4	12	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	..	14	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	8	..	9	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	17	10	29	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	2	VI.—Teething.....	7	..	..	7	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	57	Gastritis .....	1	4	3	8	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	19	3	29	28	Enteritis .....	5	1	1	7	3
I.—Small Pox .....	13	..	..	13	15	Peritonitis .....	2	5	..	7	10
Measles .....	17	1	..	18	23	Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	.6
Scarlatina .....	15	..	..	15	24	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1
Hoping Cough .....	30	..	..	30	39	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	2
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	..	1	2
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2
Diarrhoea.....	7	2	2	11	7	Colic or Ileus .....	..	3	1	4	.8
Dysentery .....	..	1	1	2	1	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.9
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	2	Hæmatemesis .....	1	1	..	2	5
Ague .....	1	..	2	3	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	1	3	5	..
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	2
Typhus .....	15	29	8	52	34	Hepatitis .....	2	2	2	6	2
Erysipelas .....	4	2	1	7	6	Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	9
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	12	7	20	.1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	.6
Dropsy .....	1	2	7	10	26	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Abscess .....	2	..	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	1	2	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Mortification .....	..	..	3	3	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Purpura .....	..	..	1	1	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	.9
Serofula .....	2	..	..	2	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	6	3	9	6
Cancer .....	..	11	2	13	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Gout .....	..	3	1	4	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.6
Atrophy .....	26	..	..	26	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	2
Debility .....	14	3	..	17	21	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	Rheumatism .....	1	5	..	6	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	3	2	8	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	1	11	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	39	..	1	40	38	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	.2
Apoplexy .....	2	5	13	20	22	Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	.5
Paralysis .....	..	7	12	19	18	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3
Convulsions .....	42	..	..	42	49	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9
Epilepsy .....	..	3	5	8	5	Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1	Violent Deaths .....	7	19	3	29	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	3	1	..	4	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	4	2	10	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Females .....	446	Males .....	512	Females .....	668
Total 914		Total.. 978		Total.. 1327			



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	141	150	191
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	169	260
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	168	180	212
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	191	215	291
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	264	373
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	914	978	1327

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	20th Feb.	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May
BIRTHS.....	1389	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1225	1022	974	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	341	274	249	267	301	237	244	247	251	246	237	227	226
Bronchitis .....	134	112	86	103	90	84	73	81	68	70	62	66	59
Pneumonia .....	125	83	97	65	77	72	57	72	57	67	60	78	67
Asthma .....	61	31	29	27	42	23	25	20	23	20	22	18	20
Mean Temperature.....	45°7	35°8	37°9	35°7	48°8	46°6	36°8	47°9	42°6	45°5	48°1	49°1	56°1

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in five corresponding weeks of eight years :—

No. of week..	16	17	18	19	20	Average
1840	917	882	859	882	785	865
1841	934	935	818	789	762	848
1842	834	808	781	798	830	810
1843	986	923	904	908	896	923
1844	856	890	887	822	872	865
1845	940	916	895	841	847	888
1846	979	868	843	853	850	879
1847	981	981	983	987	978	982
Average of first 7 years	921	889	855	842	835	868

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in the above table throughout the 8 years, though the former was not added to the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844, nor the latter till 1847.

1	2	3	4
Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0—15	389	279	110
15—35	142	138	4
35—55	177	103	74
55 and upwards	270	164	106
All Ages	978	684	294

The above Table (2nd Col.) shows the number of persons who died in London during the week ending May 15th, 1847, under 15 years of age; 15 and under 35; 35 and under 55; 55 years of age and upwards, respectively.

The third column is an approximation to the number of deaths which would have happened during the week at the same ages, if the rate of mortality at the several quinquennial and decennial ages of life had been the same as prevailed among the whole population of Dorsetshire in the 7 years 1838-44.

The fourth column exhibits the number of persons who died during the week in London, but who would not have died if the rate of mortality had not exceeded that in Dorsetshire. The mortality of males between the ages of 45—55 years, in Dorsetshire, was at the rate of 14 in 1000 annually: the mortality in the same years (1838—1844), and at the same ages in London, was 27 in 1000: and at all ages, the mortality in Dorsetshire is 20; in London, 27 in 1000. The population of London, it is believed, is as well provided with food and clothing as the people in Dorsetshire; the excess of sickness and mortality in London must, therefore, be ascribed to malignant causes, the greater part of which undoubtedly admit of removal, or mitigation.

SCURVY.

In the Quarterly Report which appeared in February last, apprehension was expressed that scurvy may break out among the people of this country. The necessity of precautionary measures was also adverted to in the following terms :—  
“ Dr. Baly, the physician to the Milbank Penitentiary, showed some time ago that scurvy was very prevalent in prisons from the dietaries of which potatoes were excluded, and did not exist where potatoes were used. The potato contains a small quantity of a vegetable acid, in combination with potash (bitartrate of potash, or cream of tartar). It is certain that scurvy, which was formerly common, has almost disappeared since the potato entered largely into the food of the population. If, now that the potato has grown scarce, this disease characterised among other symptoms by swollen bleeding gums again become prevalent, its simple prophylactics should be had recourse to.”  
Although no deaths have yet been directly ascribed to scurvy in London, the disease, it is now ascertained, has appeared in many parts of the country. Several cases too have shewn themselves at the London Hospitals. Under these circumstances the following practical suggestions of Dr. Baly deserve the attention of the public. The poorer classes particularly should be properly informed on the subject. Where green vegetables and lime juice cannot be procured, a weak acidulated drink of cream of tartar and sugar may be tried; for it is the presence of the former salt, which probably renders the potato antiscorbutic.  
“ It cannot be doubted,” says Dr. Baly, “ that the prevalence of Scurvy at the present time amongst the poor in Scotland, some parts of England, and even in London, is owing to the scarcity of vegetables, and especially of that kind of vegetable which alone the poor can usually obtain in quantity adequate for the preservation of health, namely, potatoes. The want of potatoes, as I have shown

“ elsewhere, was the cause of the appearance of scurvy in many prisons and other public institutions at former periods. The potato being now so scarce, other articles of diet have been substituted for it. The article substituted has been for the most part some cheap kind of grain, as Indian corn, rice, oats, barley, peas, or beans. But the farinaceous food made from grain has no anti-scorbutic property. It has been necessary, therefore, to supply this defect by flavouring the farinaceous food with lime juice, the great prophylactic against scurvy in the navy; or to combine with the food some fresh vegetable, such as turnips (Swedes), carrots, cabbages, onions, cress, and mustard. Both these measures, when tried, have been successful.  
“ A small quantity of lime juice would be sufficient to give anti-scorbutic properties to the rice, meal, or Indian corn, food used by the poor, or an acidulous drink might be made with it. In either way, it would be an efficacious, and, I think, an economical preventive of the disease. Its use might be introduced with great advantage into workhouses and amongst the out-door poor.  
“ The fresh vegetables I have named could seldom be procured by the poor themselves in sufficient quantity, but sometimes, perhaps, they might use plants which grow wild, such as the common water-cress and scurvy-grass. These are powerful anti-scorbutics, and most edible green vegetables, especially those which have an acid taste, possess the same properties.  
“ The important point, however, seems to be, that the poor and the Guardians of the poor should be instructed that farinaceous foods, made of grain or meal of any kind, will not alone serve as substitutes for potatoes; that either some green vegetable or succulent root must be eaten with them; or the deficient antiscorbutic property supplied with lime juice.”



# EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 19.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, May 15th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending May 8th.)

## RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Hanging:—	duration
F. 48, concussion of the brain by accidentally falling over the step of a door .....	*	M. 10, drowning—not known how he came into the water, but probably suicide.		M. 64, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind.	
F. 53, injury of the head by falling down stairs .....	instant	F. probably 50, probably from drowning—no marks of violence.		M. about 23, hanged himself by a cord to a bed-post—his feet off the ground (temporary insanity).	
F. 76, accidentally run over by a dray, and killed on the spot .....		Labourer, 21, accidentally drowned by falling from a ladder into the River Thames.		Scalds:—	
F. 80 (no inquest), simple exhaustion, hastened by non-united fracture of thigh from accident .....	18 months	Sea apprentice, 19, accidentally drowned by falling from a buoy into the river.		Daughter of a plumber, 1, scalds by pulling a basin of hot broth over her chest .....	4 weeks
In Guy's Hospital, M. 33 (no inquest—post mort.), pneumothorax from an injury .....	2 years	Draper's assistant, 36, drowned himself, being of unsound mind (under water 12 days).		Neglect:—	
acute peritonitis .....	*			M. newly born, wilfully murdered by neglect at birth—guilty person or persons unknown.	

## FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Fever H.:—	duration	St. Thomas' H.:—	duration
M. 50, scirrhus of the penis .....	*	M. about 28, { fever .....	3 weeks	F. 14, { hypertrophy of the heart .....	*
Westminster H.:—		M. about 28, { from Philip's Gardens, Tottenham Court Road.		F. 14, { diseased mitral valves .....	10 months
M. 36 (post mort.), pleuritis—empyema .....	2 months	M. 11, { fever .....	3 weeks	F. 64, { dropsy .....	3 months
F. 54, { strangulated hernia .....	*	M. 11, { from Covent Garden.		F. 64, { enlarged liver .....	*
F. 54, { operation .....	20 days	Small Pox H.:—		M. 36, phthisis .....	18 months
F. 21, typhus .....	14 days	F. 13, small pox, natural, confluent, hemorrhagic .....	5 days	M. 44, phthisis .....	20 weeks
F. 29 (post mort.), cephalitis .....	1 month	King's College H.:—		M. 34, { chronic peritonitis .....	*
Charing Cross H.:—		M. 32 (post mort.), phthisis—pericarditis .....	14 days	M. 34, { tubercles in lungs .....	*
M. 40 (post mort.), acute peritonitis—typhoid fever .....	*	St. Bartholomew's H.:—		Guy's H.:—	
M. 46 (post mort.), calculus—irritation and ulceration of the bladder .....	*	M. 32, disease of the kidneys .....	*	M. 53, typhus .....	8 days
Middlesex H.:—		M. 56, aneurism of the aorta .....	*	M. 52, apoplexy .....	6 days
M. 21, diseased hip .....	3 years	M. 5, disease of the hip joint .....	*	F. 23, typhus—purpura .....	12 days
M. 22, syphilis .....	4 months	F. 18, chronic endocarditis, with anasarca .....	*	F. 5, { curvature of the spine .....	*
M. 56, { strangulated femoral hernia .....	*	London H.:—		(p.m.) { emphysema and bronchitis .....	20 months
M. 56, { operation .....	5 days	M. 30, { aneurism of the descending aorta .....	*	Dreadnought H.:—	
F. 16, brouchitis .....	*	(post mort.), { bursting into the left side of the chest.		M. 21 (post mort.), spontaneous gangrene of the integuments of the chest .....	8 days
University College H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 35, morbus cordis .....	3 years	M. 23 (post mort.), phthisis .....	8 weeks
		M. 38, pneumonia .....	*	Royal Ordnance H.:—	
		F. 35, { mitral disease of heart .....	*	Soldiers { M. 18, { acute catarrh .....	30 days
		(post mort.) { disease of kidney—first stage of morbus Brightii .....	*	in { M. 26, inflammation of windpipe .....	85 days
		anasarca .....	6 weeks	Royal { M. 22, scarlatina .....	11 days
				Artillery { M. 29, consumption .....	10 months

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Remittent Fever:—	duration	Childbirth (continued):—	duration
M. 5 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) .....	*	M. 10, remittent fever .....	4 weeks	F. 37, { parturition .....	32 days
M. 2, variola .....	10 days	Syphilis:—		F. 37, { intermittent fever .....	*
NOTE.—It should be invariably stated, whether deceased had been vaccinated, and with effect.		F. 14 days, syphilitic eruption .....	*	F. 42, typhoid fever .....	*
M. 1, small pox (after vaccination) .....	*	F. 8 mon., syphilis—marasmus .....	*	F. 42, puerperal peritonitis .....	*
F. 5, small pox (1st attack—never vaccinated) 11 days		See Returns of Middlesex Hospital.		F. 35, { premature labour .....	10 hours
M. 6, { small pox .....	14 days	Hæmorrhage:—		F. 35, { flooding .....	2 hours
M. 6, { vaccinated when 3 months old.		F. 80 (inquest), apparently rupture of a vessel, found dead.		F. 31, { childbirth .....	2 days
M. 9, { small pox .....	4 days	Malformations:—		F. 31, { peritonitis .....	27 hours
M. 9, { without previous vaccination.		F. 2 days, malformation of the heart.		Tamour and Childbirth:—	
M. 2, small pox (natural) .....	10 days	M. 1, malformation of the heart—teething.		F. 35, { tumour in posterior wall of uterus .....	*
F. 4, small pox .....	14 days	F. 8 days, bladder and intestines imperfectly formed.		F. 35, { delivery .....	44½ hours
M. 6, { pneumonitis .....	1 month	Hernia:—		F. 35, { inflammation of womb and investing membranes .....	27½ hours
M. 6, { vaccinated with effect 5½ years ago.	7 days	M. 57 (post mort.), internal strangulation of the ilium .....	4 days	Delirium Tremens:—	
F. 2, natural small pox .....	9 days	F. 66, { old umbilical hernia .....	28 hours	M. 36, delirium tremens .....	1 week
M. 4 mon., { variola (natural) .....	10 days	F. 66, { strangulated .....	18 hours	Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
M. 4 mon., { laryngitis .....	10 days	F. 66, { operation .....	*	Privation:—	
See Small Pox Hospital Returns.		F. 86, { hernia .....	28 years	No deaths in the present return classed under this head.	
Typhus, &c.:—		F. 47, umbilical hernia—peritonitis .....	*	Want of Breast-milk:—	
M. 56, continued fever .....	20 days	See Returns of Westminster and Middlesex Hospitals.		M. 6 mon., { inauition from want of breast-milk .....	3 months
F. 4, fever .....	*	Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.		M. 6 mon., { purulent ophthalmia .....	3 weeks
F. 29, fever .....	2 weeks	Stone:—		F. 9 weeks, inanition from want of breast-milk and proper nourishment .....	since birth
F. 41, low fever .....	2 months	See Return of Charing Cross Hospital.		M. 4 mon., atrophy from want of breast-milk .....	*
M. 18, common continued fever .....	6 weeks	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		M. 2 days, { inopia .....	2 days
M. 30, typhus mitior .....	7 days	F. 25, { abortion with flooding .....	1 week	M. 3 days, { inopia .....	3 days
F. 42, typhus .....	7 days	F. 25, { tetanus .....	4 days	F. 2 days, { inopia .....	2 days
F. 7, { congestive fever .....	3 weeks	F. 24, { difficult labour .....	*	F. 3 days, { inopia .....	3 days
M. 64, fever .....	3 days	F. 24, { puerperal peritonitis .....	10 days	Miscellaneous Causes:—	
M. 13 (inquest), fever (under medical treatment 14 days) .....	*	F. 32, puerperal fever .....	24 hours	M. 40, nephritis—anasarca, followed by ischuria, coma, and apoplexy .....	some years
M. 4, gastric fever .....	*	F. 24, { childbirth .....	about 22 days	M. 30 days, { inflammation of thymus gland .....	1 month
F. 7, typhus .....	14 days	F. 27, puerperal convulsions produced by a fright .....	3 days	(p.m.) { asphyxia .....	*
F. 8, typhus .....	14 days	F. 36, { confinement .....	3 days	M. 47, { asthma .....	10 years
M. 30, { diarrhoea—typhus .....	13 days	F. 24, { secondary disease, abscess of intestines, 60 days		(p.m.) { dilatation of right ventricle and auricle .....	2 years
M. 46, typhus .....	14 days	F. 24, { childbirth .....	21 days	M. 43, angina pectoris .....	— years
F. 15, fever .....	3 days	F. 24, { erysipelas .....	8 days	M. 40, colica pictoum .....	*
M. 47, typhus—jaundice .....	*	F. 24, { gastritis .....	21 days	F. 53, { ovarian dropsy .....	6 months
F. 34, typhus .....	*	F. 19, { peritonitis .....	11 days	F. 54, ovarian dropsy .....	13 years
F. 77, { natural decay .....	several years	F. 26, nervous fever—miscarriage .....	*	F. 65, ovarian dropsy .....	*
F. 77, { slight fever .....	14 days	F. 40, exhaustion after accouchment .....	2 hours	F. 81, ovarian dropsy .....	4 weeks
F. 64, { general debility .....	several years				
F. 64, { slight fever .....	*				
M. 8, fever .....	21 days				
F. 7, { typhus .....	1 week				
F. 3, fever—convulsions .....	*				
F. 73, fever .....	*				
F. 26, putrid typhus .....	6 days				
F. 6 mon., febris .....	2 weeks				
F. 18, fever, with inflammation of the brain .....	*				
F. 30, fever .....	14 days				
F. 33, continued fever .....	4 days				

See Hospital Returns.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 12; apoplexy, 3; disease of heart, 2; other specified causes, 12; causes not specified, 5.—TOTAL, 34 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 33.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 15th May, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	W I N D							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Highest		Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day								
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts		Greatest	Least	A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.											
															Diff.			Diff.	Diff.						
MAY,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	9						80.0	38.0	53.5	52.5								3.5	0.0	0.6	7.0	0.12			
MON.	10	In Equator.	29.668	68.0	48.4	57.9	50.0	97.3	49.0	55.0	54.2	7.9	17.7	0.0	+ 6.2	S.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.07			
TUES.	11	Perigee at midnight	29.507	61.5	50.0	55.2	50.5	82.0	33.5	56.0	54.2	4.7	10.4	0.4	+ 3.6	Variable	S.S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.00			
WED	12		29.589	62.0	46.4	55.4	49.3	77.0	32.0	56.5	55.0	6.1	11.3	1.1	+ 2.9	S. by E.	S.S.W.	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.02			
THU.	13		29.694	64.7	45.1	55.4	48.8	84.0	38.0	57.0	56.0	6.6	13.5	0.6	+ 4.1	S. W.	S.S.W.	3.0	0.0	0.3	6.4	0.05			
FRI.	14	New	29.734	62.8	49.2	56.2	49.4	83.5	41.0	57.2	56.2	6.8	12.2	0.3	+ 6.1	S.S.W.	S.W.	3.0	0.0	0.4	5.1	0.01			
SAT.	15		29.798	63.5	50.5	56.3	49.0	85.5	46.0	58.0	56.5	7.3	13.7	2.2	+ 4.6	S.W.	S.S.W.	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.27			
MEANS			29.665	63.8	48.3	56.1	49.5	84.2	39.6	56.2	54.9	6.6	13.1	0.8	+ 4.6	†					6.8	Sum 0.54			

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.	} See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast during the morning. There were occasional breaks during the afternoon and evening.
MON.	Nothing was shown till 5h. a.m.; at 3h. 20m. p.m.; and at about midnight. Positive and tension occasionally very strong from 5h. 20m. a.m. till 5h. p.m. Negative and active at 9h. 20m. p.m.	} See General Remarks. Rain falling.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud, and rain fell till 2h. 20m. a.m.; from this time till 5h. p.m. the sky was generally about one-half covered with cloud, and overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally between 5h. p.m. and midnight.
TUES.	Negative and tension strong at 3h. 20m. a.m. Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day.	} Rain falling. } See General Remarks.	Overcast till 2h. p.m., with rain occasionally falling; detached cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud generally covered about one-half of the sky during the remainder of the day. It was very gloomy from about 5h. till 9h. 30m. a.m.
WED.	Positive but weak at 5h. 20m. a.m. Positive and tension moderately strong from 9h. a.m. till midnight.	} See General Remarks.	Nearly cloudless till 6h. a.m.; from this time thin cirrostratus and light clouds covered about one-half of the sky till 9h. a.m.; overcast from 9h. a.m. till 5h. p.m. The sky was partially clear during the evening, and became cloudless a little before midnight. Rain was falling at about 10h. a.m.
THURS.	Positive and tension very uniform throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 4h. a.m.; from that time till 4h. p.m. the sky was generally about one-half covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud. The arc of a solar halo was visible for a short time at about 1h. 20m. p.m.
FRI.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day.	} See General Remarks.	Cloudless till 2h. a.m.; from that time till 6h. p.m. the greater part of the sky was always covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud. Cloudless during the remainder of the day.
SAT.	Nothing was shown from 2h. till 6h. a.m. Negative and tension moderate at 9h. 20m. p.m. At other times it was positive with moderate tension.	} Rain falling.	About seven-tenths of the sky were generally covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud throughout the day. It was overcast from about 5h. p.m. till midnight. Rain was falling from 9h. p.m. till midnight. A solar halo was visible at about 5h. 30m. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. It has been under repair throughout the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 52.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 58.0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 52.5 and 56.5 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in London,

*During the Week ending Saturday, May 22nd, 1847.*

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 21.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	410	295	206	911	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	I	..	I	2	I
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	410	295	206	911	909	Quinsey .....	I	I	..	2	I
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	143	39	17	199	166	Bronchitis .....	14	11	13	38	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	I	4	..	9	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	51	25	14	90	99	Pneumonia .....	37	2	7	46	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	91	30	27	148	158	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	4	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	72	110	55	237	275	Asthma .....	..	4	8	12	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	..	21	15	36	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	17	85	14	116	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	43	29	15	87	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	I	3	4	8	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	I	5	6	12	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	8	I	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	5	I	9	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	21	15	36	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	I	I	2	VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	51	51	57	Gastritis .....	..	4	..	4	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance }	6	23	3	32	28	Enteritis .....	3	3	2	8	3
I.—Small Pox .....	10	I	..	11	15	Peritonitis .....	I	3	..	4	10
Measles .....	33	..	..	33	23	Tabes Mesenterica.....	19	I	..	20	6
Scarlatina .....	24	2	..	26	24	Worms .....	I	..	..	I	I
Whooping Cough .....	35	..	..	35	39	Ascites .....	..	2	I	3	2
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	..	..	2
Thrush .....	5	..	..	5	4	Hernia .....	..	I	I	2	2
Diarrhœa .....	10	I	3	14	7	Colic or Ileus .....	3	2	2	7	3
Dysentery .....	..	..	I	I	I	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	8
Cholera .....	I	..	..	I	6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	4
Influenza .....	..	I	..	I	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	I	I	9
Ague .....	2	..	..	2	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	..	..	I	I	5
Remittent Fever.....	I	..	..	I	8	Disease of Pancreas .....	3	4	2	9	2
Typhus .....	18	26	10	54	34	Hepatitis .....	..	..	..	..	2
Erysipelas .....	I	5	3	9	6	Jaundice .....	I	..	I	2	2
Syphilis .....	I	3	..	4	I	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	4	13	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	I
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	I	2	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	I	..	..	I	6
Dropsy .....	I	5	6	12	26	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	I
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	I	I	4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	4	Stone .....	..	I	2	3	5
Purpura .....	I	I	..	2	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	9
Scrofula .....	4	..	..	4	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	4	3	7	6
Cancer .....	I	11	3	15	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	7
Tumour .....	..	..	I	I	6	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	I	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	6
Atrophy .....	21	..	2	23	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	I	I	2	2
Debility .....	15	3	..	18	21	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	I
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	2	Rheumatism .....	I	3	I	5	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	3	2	9	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	..	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	13	7	I	21	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	I
Hydrocephalus .....	26	..	..	26	38	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2
Apoplexy .....	3	11	13	27	22	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	5
Paralysis .....	..	4	8	12	18	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3
Convulsions.....	43	..	..	43	49	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	I	I	6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	51	51	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	I	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	9
Epilepsy .....	3	5	I	9	5	Privation.....	..	I	..	I	3
Insanity .....	..	..	I	I	I	Violent Deaths .....	6	20	3	29	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	I	I	2	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	2	2	7	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Females .....	446	Males .....	487	Females .....	653
Total .....	914	Total .....	911	Total .....	1126	Total .....	1267



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS	Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	141	129	178
NORTH DISTRICTS	St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	179	268
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	168	139	209
EAST DISTRICTS	Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	191	214	299
SOUTH DISTRICTS	St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	250	313
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	914	911	1267

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	27th Feb.	6th Mar.	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May
BIRTHS	1478	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1022	974	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	274	249	267	301	237	244	247	251	246	237	227	226	203
Brouchitis	112	86	103	90	84	73	81	68	70	62	66	59	38
Pneumonia	83	97	65	77	72	57	72	57	67	60	78	67	46
Asthma	31	29	27	42	23	25	20	23	20	22	18	20	12
Mean Temperature	35.8	37.9	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in six corresponding weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	16	17	18	19	20	21	Average
1840	917	882	859	882	765	824	858
1841	934	935	818	789	762	861	850
1842	834	808	781	798	830	858	818
1843	986	923	904	908	896	884	917
1844	856	890	887	822	872	886	869
1845	940	916	895	841	847	822	877
1846	979	868	843	853	850	872	877
1847	981	981	983	987	978	911	970
Average of first 7 years	921	889	855	842	835	858	867

The mortality of Waudsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in the above table throughout the 8 years, though the former was not added to the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844, nor the latter till 1847.

1	2	3	4
Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0—15	410	279	131
15—35	114	138	—24
35—55	147	103	44
55 and upwards	240	164	76
All Ages	911	684	227

The above Table (2nd Col.) shows the number of persons who died in London during the week ending May 15th, 1847, under 15 years of age; 15 and under 35; 35 and under 55; 55 years of age and upwards, respectively.

The third column is an approximation to the number of deaths which would have happened during the week at the same ages, if the rate of mortality at the several quinquennial and decennial ages of life had been the same as prevailed among the whole population of Dorsetshire in the 7 years 1838-44.

The fourth column exhibits the number of persons who died during the week in London, but who would not have died if the rate of mortality had not exceeded that in Dorsetshire. The mortality of males between the ages of 45—55 years, in Dorsetshire, was at the rate of 14 in 1000 annually: the mortality in the same years (1838—1844), and at the same ages in London, was 27 in 1000; and at all ages, the mortality in Dorsetshire is 20; in London, 27 in 1000. The population of London, it is believed, is as well provided with food and clothing as the people in Dorsetshire; the excess of sickness and mortality in London must, therefore, be ascribed to malignant causes, the greater part of which undoubtedly admit of removal, or mitigation.

## SCURVY.

In the Quarterly Report which appeared in *February* last, apprehension was expressed that scurvy may break out among the people of this country. The necessity of precautionary measures was also adverted to in the following terms:—

“Dr. Baly, the physician to the Milbank Penitentiary, showed some time ago that scurvy was very prevalent in prisons from the dietaries of which potatoes were excluded, and did not exist where potatoes were used. The potato contains a small quantity of a vegetable acid, in combination with potash (bitartrate of potash, or cream of tartar). It is certain that scurvy, which was formerly common, has almost disappeared since the potato entered largely into the food of the population. If, now that the potato has grown scarce, this disease characterised among other symptoms by swollen bleeding gums again become prevalent, its simple prophylactics should be had recourse to.”

Although no deaths have yet been directly ascribed to scurvy in London, the disease, it is now ascertained, has appeared in many parts of the country. Several cases too have shewn themselves at the London Hospitals. Under these circumstances the following practical suggestions of Dr. Baly deserve the attention of the public. The poorer classes particularly should be properly informed on the subject. Where green vegetables and lime juice cannot be procured, a weak acidulated drink of cream of tartar and sugar may be tried; for it is the presence of the former salt, which probably renders the potato antiscorbutic.

“It cannot be doubted,” says Dr. Baly, “that the prevalence of Scurvy at the present time amongst the poor in Scotland, some parts of England, and even in London, is owing to the scarcity of vegetables, and especially of that kind of vegetable which alone the poor can usually obtain in quantity adequate for the preservation of health, namely, potatoes. The want of potatoes, as I have shown

“elsewhere, was the cause of the appearance of scurvy in many prisons and other public institutions at former periods. The potato being now so scarce, other articles of diet have been substituted for it. The article substituted has been for the most part some cheap kind of grain, as Indian corn, rice, oats, barley, peas, or beans. But the farinaceous food made from grain has no anti-scorbutic property. It has been necessary, therefore, to supply this defect by flavouring the farinaceous food with lime juice, the great prophylactic against scurvy in the navy; or to combine with the food some fresh vegetable, such as turnips (*Sveeden*), carrots, cabbages, onions, cress, and mustard. Both these measures, when tried, have been successful.

“A small quantity of lime juice would be sufficient to give anti-scorbutic properties to the rice, meal, or Indian corn, food used by the poor, or an acidulous drink might be made with it. In either way, it would be an efficacious, and, I think, an economical preventive of the disease. Its use might be introduced with great advantage into workhouses and amongst the out-door poor.

“The fresh vegetables I have named could seldom be procured by the poor themselves in sufficient quantity, but sometimes, perhaps, they might use plants which grow wild, such as the common water-cress and scurvy-grass. These are powerful anti-scorbutics, and most edible green vegetables, especially those which have an acid taste, possess the same properties.

“The important point, however, seems to be, that the poor and the Guardians of the poor should be instructed that farinaceous foods, made of grain or meal of any kind, will not alone serve as substitutes for potatoes; that either some green vegetable or succulent root must be eaten with them; or the deficient antiscorbutic property supplied with lime juice.”



# EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 20.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, May 22nd. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending May 15th.)

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation:—	duration
House painter, 33, fall from and with a ladder raised against a house, while working on it, from the ladder slipping.....	*	M. 47, cutting his throat with a razor, in temporary insanity.....	a few minutes	Stableman, about 62, suffocation by hanging—state of mind unknown.	
M. 55 (post mort.—no inquest), abscess in dorsal and lumbar muscles.....	2 months	Drowning:—		Barrister at law, 55, suicide by hanging, being of unsound mind.	
had a fall on his back.....	3 months ago	M. 40, found drowned—but how he came into the water no evidence.		M. 12 wks., asphyxia from slipping off the pillow upon his face, having been placed in bed to sleep.	
M. 51, mortal fractures and bruises, caused by a fall from a ladder placed against a chimney while it was on fire.....	*	M. apparently 55, found dead (probably in the water 4 days).		Burns:—	
M. 2, accidental death by a fall from a chair, and concussion of the brain.....	9 days	M. probably 60, found drowned (a few hours in the water).		F. 15, burns by her clothes taking fire accidentally.....	19 days
Son of a bricklayer, 4, accidental death by a fall and blow on the head.....	11 weeks	M. 18, drowning.		Poison:—	
Son of a baker, 2, accidental death by a fall from a chair, and blow on the head.....	*	M. 13, drowned by falling out of a boat into the River Thames, at Cox's quay, whilst at play (under water 3 minutes).		M. 40, taking essential oil of almonds, in temporary insanity.	
Carman, 30, head accidentally crushed by the wheel of a waggon.....	*	F. 28, drowned in the River Thames by falling off a lighter.		F. 1 (no inquest), inflammation of the throat, from accidentally taking hartshorn spirits.....	3 days
M. 46, fractured ribs and collar bone, and other internal injuries, from being run over in Penchurch Street by a cart, the horse having run away.....	died in a few minutes	F. 34, died from the effects of immersion in the River Thames—but no evidence of the cause.		Neglect:—	
M. 43 (no inquest), meningitis from a blow on the head.....	some years ago	F. about 36, found drowned—but no evidence how.		F. newly born, found dead in Carlisle Street, Lambeth—wilfully neglected at birth—umbilical cord cut—great loss of blood—wilful murder against some person or persons unknown.	
M. 83 (no inquest), fractured neck of thigh bone—sloughing of parts.....	3 months	M. 35, drowning—but no evidence how he came into the water (under water 8 hours).			
F. 22, injury to the spine—but no evidence how caused.....	*	Widow of a weaver, 58, drowned herself in a bath of water, in a temporary state of insanity.			

## THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Fever H. (continued):—	duration	St. Thomas' H.:—	duration
M. 42, phthisis pulmonalis—ulceration of pharynx and larynx.....	*	F. 47, { pneumonia.....	2 weeks	M. 54, { disease of liver and aortic valves....	*
M. 35, strangulated hernia.....	*	(p.m.) { tubercles in the lungs.....	*	(p.m.) { hæmorrhage.....	9 months
M. 22, insanity—phthisis pulmonalis.....	*	in hospital 5 days—from Lambeth.		ascites.....	*
F. 22, malignant disease of the leg.....	*	King's College H.:—		M. 24, { fungoid disease of the thigh bone ..	*
F. 65, dropsy.....	*	M. 36 (post mort.), phthisis.....	some months	(p.m.) { tabes.....	1 year
Westminster H.:—		F. 24 (post mort.), peritonitis.....	3 days	M. 36, rheumatism.....	5 weeks
M. 35, cirrhosis—ascites.....	—months	St. Bartholomew's H.:—		Guy's H.:—	
Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 64, dropsy and pneumonia.....	*	M. 46, fever.....	15 days
Middlesex H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 54, phthisis.....	*	M. 51, { varix of right leg.....	10 days
Unioersity College H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 18, disease of the joints (hip and wrist) ..	*	(post mort.) { irritative fever.....	3 days
Small Poz H.:—No deaths registered.		M. 7, pneumonia.....	*	F. 40, renal dropsy.....	*
Fever H.:—		M. 35, phthisis.....	*	F. 31, tumour of the uterus, causing retroversion.....	12 days
F. 39, { fever.....	17 days	M. 26, lumbar abscess.....	*	F. 40, { phlegmonous inflammation of stomach	7 days
(p.m.) { two very small ulcers in ilium. In hospital 10 days—from Kensington.	*	M. 26, delirium tremens.....	*	acute peritonitis.....	5 days
F. 35, { phthisis.....	*	F. 65, general debility.....	*		
(p.m.) { convalescent from fever with erysipelas 4 weeks from Lambeth.	*	F. 39, fever.....	*	Dreadnought H.:—	
		F. 64, pneumonia.....	*	M. 26, { hypertrophy and dilatation ....	3 years
		London H.:—		(post mort.) { dropsy.....	2 months
		F. 34, chronic bronchitis.....	1 year	M. 26, { typhus.....	18 days
				(post mort.) { inflammation of Peyer's glands.	

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Typhus, &c. (continued):—	duration	Diabetes:—	duration
F. 1, small pox (never vaccinated) no medical attendant.....	*	F. 2 mon., fever.....	2 days	M. 35, { diabetes.....	*
F. 1, small pox, first attack (never vaccinated) ..	2 days	M. 46, typhus.....	21 days	{ phthisis.....	2 years
M. 10, confluent small pox (without previous vaccination).....	7 days	M. 13, typhus.....	*	F. 62, diabetes—consumption.....	*
M. 8 mon., confluent small pox (never vaccinated).....	2 weeks	M. 2, brain fever.....	*	Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 1, variola, confluent, first attack—(never vaccinated).....	9 days	M. 23, fever—parotitis.....	3 weeks	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 26 days, small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	M. 15, fever.....	5 days	F. 16, puerperal fever.....	9 days after childbirth
M. 4, variola (vaccinated).....	*	F. 30, brain fever.....	8 days	Query—Did fever commence or terminate on the ninth day after childbirth?	
M. 4, variola (not vaccinated).....	3 weeks	M. 22, fever.....	1 week	F. 23, childbirth.....	6 days
F. 7 mon., small pox (not vaccinated).....	7 days	F. 12, fever—cerebral effusion.....	*	F. 22, puerperal peritonitis....	14 days after childbirth
M. 7, { small pox.....	7 days	M. 32, typhus.....	*	F. 22, { childbirth.....	7 days
M. 3 weeks, small pox.....	6 days	M. 43, typhus.....	*	peritonitis.....	4 days
Chicken Pox:—		M. 48, typhus.....	*	F. 23, puerperal peritonitis....	2 days
F. 7 mon., varicella.....	4 days	F. 20, fever.....	*	F. 33 (inquest), natural death from hæmorrhage preceding labour.....	*
F. about 8 mon., debility of constitution—chicken pox—convulsions.....	*	F. 73, gastric fever.....	*	F. 26, { miscarriage.....	3 months
Typhus, &c.:—		F. 83, febris.....	*	(p.m.) { erysipelas.....	4 weeks
M. 60, fever—meningitis.....	5 days	M. 6, { fever.....	20 days	of typhoid character.	
M. 17, febris.....	14 days	{ pneumonia.....	7 days	F. 35 (inquest), natural death in childbed....	4 days
F. 70, fever.....	3 weeks	F. 39, fever.....	14 days	F. 27, puerperal peritonitis....	4 days
F. 43, fever.....	*	See Hospital Returns.		F. 35, puerperal fever.....	6 days
F. 60, fever—diarrhoea.....	6 weeks	Ague:—		F. 42, childbirth—puerperal fever.....	5 days
M. 25, typhus.....	*	M. 68, intermittent fever.....	6 weeks	Delirium Tremens:—	
F. 64, { fever.....	3 weeks	F. 86, quotidian ague.....	*	M. 33, delirium tremens.....	*
{ chronic inflammation of the brain.....	2 months	M. 10, { intermittent fever.....	4 months	See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	
F. 39, fever—exhaustion.....	3 months	remittent fever.....	3 weeks	Gangrene and Delirium Tremens:—	
F. 43, synochus.....	10 days	Infantile Fever:—		M. 39, { gangrenous inflammation of scrotum, 14 days	*
F. 29, typhus—effusion into lateral ventricles, 5 weeks	5 weeks	F. 10, { infantile fever.....	4 weeks	{ delirium tremens.....	8 days
M. 3, fever.....	1 week	{ convulsions.....	12 hours	Intemperance; Privation:—	
F. 64, typhus.....	8 days	F. 1, infantile remittent fever, and effusion on the brain.....	*	No deaths classed in present abstract under either of these heads.	
F. 3, fever.....	1 month	Syphilis:—		Want of Breast-milk:—	
M. 35, typhus.....	24 days	F. 27, { syphilis—secondary.....	2 years	F. 6 mon., { inanition from want of breast-milk, 3 months	*
F. 69, fever.....	10 days	{ inanition.....	3 days	{ purulent ophthalmia.....	3 weeks
M. 4, continued fever—typhus.....	10 days	F. 2 mon., syphilis.....	7 weeks	{ tabes mesenterica.....	3 weeks
M. 68, typhus.....	10 days	Hæmorrhage:—		{ without breastmilk.....	from birth
F. 4, fever—gastric enteritis.....	10 days	F. 81, { nasal hæmorrhage.....	3 weeks	F. 3 mon., gradual wasting from improper nutrition.....	from birth
F. 20, typhus.....	16 days	{ cerebral congestion.....	3 days	Miscellaneous Causes:—	
M. 3 months, fever—convulsions.....	10 days	Malformations:—		M. 16, { disease of the knee-joint.....	*
M. 8, { pleuritis.....	14 days	F. 5 weeks (post mort.), perforate foramen ovale—convulsions.		{ amputation of the thigh.....	6 days
F. 2, synochus.....	14 days	F. 6 days (post mort.), malformation of stomach and intestines—stercoraceous vomiting.		F. 79, natural decay—cirrhosis.....	18 days
F. 6, typhus.....	14 days	F. 3, { morbus cereuleus.....	from birth.	{ chronic hepatitis.....	*
F. 20, typhus.....	*	convulsions.....	a few minutes	{ general debility.....	*
M. 59, typhus.....	1 week	Hernia:—		{ severe fright.....	4 months
F. 35, typhus.....	*	See Return of St. George's Hospital.		{ ovarian dropsy, unilocular cyst (twice tapped).....	3½ years
M. 36, typhus—effusion on the brain.....	*			{ bronchocele.....	*

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 25; apoplexy, 2; disease of heart, 5; childbirth, 2; other specified causes, 4; causes not specified, 9.—TOTAL, 47 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS REPORTED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 35.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 22nd May, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 O'Clock, reduced to (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by 2 self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thaons at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 45 years	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	In the morning nothing was shown. Positive and tension moderate in the afternoon.	See General Remarks.	During the morning the sky was generally overcast. Cumuli, cumulostrati and scud were the most prevailing clouds during the afternoon. There were several squalls of rain during the day.
MON.	Positive and generally weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally overcast till 10h. a.m.; about one-half covered with cirrostratus and large masses of scud from this time till 6h. p.m., and the greater part covered during the remainder of the day. The arc of a solar halo, the radius of which was 23°, was visible at about 11h. 15m. a.m.
TUES.	Positive and weak till noon. Tension moderate during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	Mostly overcast with thin cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain was falling from about 5h. p.m. till 9h. p.m.
WED.	Nothing was shown till 11h. a.m. Positive and tension moderately strong during the remainder of the day.	See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and masses of scud throughout the day, except shortly before midnight, when it became cloudless.
THURS.	Positive but very weak till 1h. p.m. Tension strong during the rest of the day.	See General Remarks.	Detached cumuli, cirrostratus and masses of scud generally covered the greater part of the sky till 2h. p.m. During the remainder of the day it was mostly cloudless. Rain was falling for a short time at about 11h. a.m.
FRID.	Positive and tension generally strong from 7h. a.m. till 6h. p.m. Positive but weak at other times.	See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was clear throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were detached cumuli and cirrostratus.
SAT.	Positive and generally weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 6h. a.m., and from 9h. p.m. till midnight. Generally clear between these times.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. It has been under repair throughout the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 53.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 60.1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 53.1 and 59.3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.



# A TABLE OF

## Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, May 29th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.] PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL. [No. 22

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	424	333	202	*960	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	..	1	5	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	423	333	202	*959	909	Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	1
I.—Zymotic (or Epidemic, Endemic, and Contagious) Diseases.....	127	44	17	188	166	Bronchitis .....	15	15	17	47	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	2	1	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	58	22	23	103	99	Pneumonia .....	38	13	7	58	63
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	79	39	30	148	158	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	..	1	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	90	141	38	269	275	Asthma .....	1	4	3	8	14
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	5	18	12	35	29	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	27	100	6	133	152
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	53	27	14	94	70	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	5	3	12	15
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	3	6	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	3	..	4	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	1	13	10	Aneurism .....	..	..	1	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	7	2	10	8	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	15	11	30	27
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	3	1	7	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	57	Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	13
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	17	4	*29	28	Enteritis .....	5	1	3	9	3
I.—Small Pox .....	11	3	..	14	15	Peritonitis .....	1	2	..	3	10
Measles .....	28	2	..	30	23	Tabes Mesenterica.....	27	..	..	27	.6
Scarlatina .....	20	..	..	20	24	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1
Whooping Cough .....	33	..	..	33	39	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	4	..	5	2
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1	4	Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	10	1	5	16	7	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	3
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	1	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.8
Cholera .....	..	..	1	1	.6	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	.9
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	.4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	3	3	2	8	5
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	10	33	9	52	34	Hepatitis .....	1	4	1	6	2
Erysipelas .....	3	3	2	8	6	Jaundice .....	1	1	2	4	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	9	3	13	9
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Dropsy .....	1	5	6	12	26	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Mortification .....	..	1	3	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.5
Purpura .....	1	2	..	3	.4	Stricture (of the Urethra).....	..	..	..	..	.9
Scrofula .....	3	..	..	3	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	6
Cancer .....	..	10	7	17	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	7
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Atrophy .....	14	..	..	14	11	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	2
Debility .....	28	1	..	29	21	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	2	Rheumatism .....	1	4	1	6	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	3	6	15	12	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	1	11	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	27	1	..	28	38	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Apoplexy .....	1	10	14	25	22	Ulcer .....	..	2	1	3	.5
Paralysis .....	1	7	6	14	18	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Convulsions.....	40	..	..	40	49	Disease of Skin, &c.....	3	..	..	3	.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	57	57	57
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	.9
Epilepsy .....	..	8	3	11	5	Privation.....	1	..	..	1	.3
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1	Violent Deaths .....	6	16	4	*27	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	8	5	16	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Males .....	503	Males .....	618	Males .....	618
Females .....	446	Females .....	457	Females .....	645	Females .....	645
Total .....	914	Total .....	960	Total .....	1273	Total .....	1273

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is assigned to violence, is not stated.

NOTE.—In the week ending May 22nd, a man was reported to have died from "chronic asthma," at the advanced age of 102 years, in the sub-district of Borough Road.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	141	112	180
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	191	281
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	168	187	222
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	191	219	275
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	251	315
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	914	960	1273

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	6th Mar	13th Mar	20th Mar	27th Mar	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May
BIRTHS	1390	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273
DEATHS (except from Violence)	974	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882	933
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	249	267	301	237	244	247	251	246	237	227	226	203	198
Bronchitis	86	103	90	84	73	81	68	70	62	66	59	38	47
Typhus	28	32	33	34	18	43	29	41	40	34	52	54	52
Purpura	1	2	..	2	2	..	1	5	1	2	1	2	3
Mean Temperature	37.9	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in seven corresponding weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	Average of 7 weeks
1840	917	882	859	882	785	824	814	852
1841	934	935	818	789	762	861	791	841
1842	834	808	781	798	880	858	785	813
1843	936	923	904	908	896	881	900	914
1844	856	890	887	822	872	886	895	873
1845	940	916	895	841	847	822	917	883
1846	979	868	843	853	850	872	847	873
Average of first 7 years	921	889	855	842	835	858	850	864
1847	981	981	983	987	978	911	960	969

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in the above table throughout the 8 years, though the former was not added to the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844, nor the latter till 1847.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1833-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	424	279	145
15-35	143	138	5
35-55	155	103	52
55 and upwards	237	164	73
All Ages	960	684	276

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	17 in 9 weeks			

Cases of Purpura returned in the week ending May 29th, 1847.—

A boy, age 1 year 9 months—purpura, 5 weeks; convulsions, 1 day—in Bermondsey (certified).

A man, age 47, in Bartholomew's Hospital—purpura, with pneumonia; disease of the kidneys and heart (certified).

A man, age 29, in Bartholomew's Hospital—perforation, 13 days; pneumonia, 16 days (certified).

In one of the ablest and most recent articles on scurvy (Library of Medicine, vol. 5, page 93), Dr. Budd contends, that scurvy and purpura are "essentially different" diseases: "they arise," he says, "from different causes; they differ in the circumstances and mode of attack; and they require different treatment. We have already stated, that the essential cause of scurvy is prolonged abstinence from vegetable juices, and that the approach of the scorbutic habit is very gradual: purpura, on the contrary, often appears suddenly, and in many cases cannot be attributed to any peculiarity in diet. Scurvy, when occurring on land, is, from circumstances we have before mentioned, met with almost exclusively at the end of winter, or in the early part of the spring; purpura, on the other hand, is most common in summer and autumn. The livid and spongy state of the gums, which is pathognomonic of scurvy, and which, as well as the sallow and dusky hue of the skin, is a constant symptom of that disease, is not observed in purpura. Lastly, in scurvy, bleeding always does harm, and the disease is speedily cured by the use of succulent vegetables and fruits; while, in purpura, the abstraction of blood is often followed by relief, and the antiscorbutic juices are rarely, if ever, productive of much benefit."

Cases occur, however, in which it is by no means easy to separate the symptoms of scurvy from those of purpura. Dr. Laycock has recently recorded two cases (Medical Gazette, April 2nd) treated by him in York. He contends that, "the two diseases are allied," and are, in fact, "only varieties of the same disease;" citing in support of this view the increase of cases referred to purpura in the London Tables. This too, was the opinion of Willan, who considered purpura "under all the forms described, as pertaining to the scurvy, though it is not always attended with sponging of the gums, and a discharge of blood from them, according to the definition of Scorbntus in Nosology." (Willan on Cutan. Dis. Vol. iii. p. 453.) The attention of medical men who have patients under their care, will, it is hoped, be directed to the investigation of the varieties of the symptoms, as well as the causes, of purpura, for it is a matter of great practical importance to decide the litigated question, whether it is a variety of scurvy, or a distinct disease, which can neither be prevented nor cured by the same means. In the nine weeks of the present quarter, 17 cases of purpura have already been returned. Scurvy, as distinguished from purpura, has hitherto been so unusual a cause of death, that though given in the Nosology (17 a scurvy, 17 b purpura), no separate heading was retained for it in the Tabular Abstracts; and the few cases mentioned were referred to the same number (No. 17) as purpura. In the March quarter, 14 cases were returned as purpura, 2 as scurvy; and a few cases of scurvy were probably scattered over the previous years.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 21.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, May 29th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending May 22nd.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration
In London Hospital, carpenter, 49, (post mort.) accidental from a fall down the carcass of a house—fractured leg and inflammation. . . . .	18 days	Labourer, 52, injuries to the brain by falling down a flight of steps, and also by falling in the public street accidentally . . . . .	12 days	F. 2, crushing of the head by a gravel-cart wheel, when at play in the road—having just escaped from the care of the mother. . . . .	instant
In London Hospital, shipwright, 48, accidental by a fall from a scaffold into the hold of a ship on his head, and erysipelas caused thereby . . . . .	14 days	In London Hospital, glazier, 64 (post mort.), kick on abdomen, and rupture of bladder—manslaughter against Mary Burns . . . . .	"	In London Hospital, railway guard, 25 (post mort.), accidentally jammed in the hand by the machinery of a railway train, and tetanus caused thereby . . . . .	15 days
In London Hospital, labourer, 28 (post mort.), accidentally forced off his legs, and caused to fall on his legs, by a rope used in shifting a ship from a dock, in a gale of wind . . . . .	1 day	Moulder, 29, accidental death by the fall of a mould, which crushed his head and body. . . . .	instant	In London Hospital, tidewater, 53, accidentally crushed by a crane in his hand, at the London Docks . . . . .	3 weeks
In London Hospital, stividor, 45, accidental by a fall down a ship's hold, causing fracture of the skull . . . . .	3 days	In Charing Cross Hospital, son of a printer, 6, (post mort.) shock of the system from a blow on the forehead from a brewer's board, which was blown from the "Two Spies" public house, Catherine Street, Strand, during high wind. . . . .	15 days	In London Hospital, labourer, 31, effusion of blood from violence—but how caused no satisfactory evidence hath appeared . . . . .	"
F. cook, 45, injury of the brain from falling down stairs, while descending in the dark . . . . .	5 hours	In London Hospital, son of a draper, 11, accidentally run over by an omnibus, causing rupture of pelvis and other contusions. . . . .	1 day	F. 74 (no inquest), disease of hip from injury; and infirmities of age . . . . .	"
Shipwright, 42, accidental death by a fall, and by a piece of timber falling on his head . . . . .	"			In Middlesex Hospital, bricklayer's labourer, 55, injuries . . . . .	"

(An imperfect return—how were the injuries caused?)



# RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER (continued).—

Wounds:—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
M. 29 (no inquest), punctured and poisoned wound—jaundice and abscesses.....	1 month	Convict, formerly a plasterer, 24, hanged himself with a handkerchief and piece of rope to the gaspipe in his cell, when in separate confinement—found dead with his feet on the ground, supposed to have been hanging about 1½ hour—temporary insanity.		In London Hospital, daughter of a bricklayer, 4, accidental from burns, from clothes taking fire.....	5 days
M. 40, cut his throat in a temporary state of insanity.....	instant	Flax dresser, 37, suicide by banging himself to a beam, being in a state of mental derangement.		In London Hospital, daughter of a cooper, 4, accidental from burns from the clothes taking fire (at Poplar).....	1 day
<b>Drowning:—</b>		Wire drawer, 42, suicide by banging himself to the rafter of a privy, being of unsound mind.		Widow of a master mariner, 73, burns by her clothes igniting accidentally.....	25 days
Daughter of a dyer, 16, found struggling in the Regent's Canal—died apparently from drowning—but bow she came into the water no evidence to show.		Dresser of castings, 41, accidentally choked by a piece of beef passing into the trachea, having been seized with a fit of epilepsy..	20 mins.	In London Hospital, daughter of a single woman, 1, accidental from scalds.....	*
<b>Hanging and Suffocation:—</b>					
Baker, 22, hanged and suffocated himself, while in an unsound state of mind.					

## FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Fever H. (continued):—	duration	St. Thomas' H.:—(continued.)	duration
F. 23, ovarian dropsy—excision—peritonitis..	*	M. 12, { fever—pneumonia.....	20 days	M. 18, bubo—died of pneumonia.....	*
F. 11, phthisis pulmonalis—enlarged cervical and mesenteric glands.....	*	{ gangrene of lung.....	at least 1 day	M. 18, phthisis and ulceration of the bowels..	*
<b>Westminster H.:—</b>		{ from St. Marylebone—in hospital 1 day.		M. 22, typhus.....	22 days
F. 47, multilocular ovarian cyst.....	*	F. 23, { fever.....	3 weeks	M. 46, stone in the bladder.....	*
F. 30, erysipelas.....	14 days	{ pneumonia.....		M. 26, typhus.....	8 days
<b>Charing Cross H.:—See Violent Deaths.</b>		{ from Whitechapel—in hospital 2 days.		M. 18, disease of mitral valves.....	18 months
<b>Middlesex H.:—</b>		<b>Small Pox H.:—</b>		F. 37, mortification following erysipelas.....	*
F. 10, diseased knee.....	8 months	F. 11 mon., small pox (natural—confluent) ..	10 days	<b>Guy's H.:—</b>	
F. 55, ascites.....	*	<b>King's College H.:—</b>		M. 21, bernia—peritonitis.....	*
<b>See Violent Deaths</b>		M. 60, delirium tremens.....	*	F. 36, influenza and pneumonia.....	*
<b>University College H.:—</b>		M. 32 (post mort.), phthisis—pericarditis....	14 days	F. 25, purpura hemorrhagica.....	48 hours
M. 46, paraplegia—medullary cancerous tumour, pressing on dorsal spinal cord—similar tumour in right orbit—the eye removed formerly for the same disease....	*	<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:—</b>		F. 65, laryngitis and cyanche.....	1 week
M. 69, morbus cordis—mitral disease—emphysema—acute and chronic bronchitis—consolidation of right lung at base—enlarged liver, anasarca, ascites—Bright's disease..	*	M. 36, phthisis.....	*	<b>Dreadnought H.:—</b>	
F. 72, tumour of scalp—erysipelas.....	*	M. 40, dropsy.....	*	M. 20, { typhus.....	12 days
<b>Fever H.:—</b>		M. 7, intussusception of the bowels.....	*	{ inflammation of Peyer's glands.....	
M. 50, { phthisis—valvular disease of the heart.....	*	F. 40, cancer mammae and erysipelas.....	*	M. 66, { pleuro-pneumonia (left).....	8 days
(post mort.) { fever.....	7 days	F. 76, erysipelas of the leg.....	*	{ red hepatization.....	
M. 40, { fever.....	*	<b>London H.:—</b>		M. 50, { slight apoplectic seizure.....	5 days
{ from East London Union—in hospital 2 days.		M. 71 (inquest), natural, from exhaustion....	sudden	{ artery.....	instantaneous
		M. 49, { diseased liver.....	18 months	M. 48 (post mort.), pelvic abscess, communicating with the rectum.....	2 years
		F. 15, morbus cordis.....	*	<b>Royal Ordnance Hospital:—</b>	
		<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>		M. 36, { tonsillitis.....	1 day
		<b>St. Thomas' H.:—</b>		{ laryngitis.....	7 days
		F. 30, { admitted with ulcerated womb.....	*	{ pleuritis and disease of lungs.....	*
		{ died of typhus, following an attack of erysipelas.....	14 days	M. 19 (post mort.), small pox (2nd attack—never vaccinated).....	*
				M. 20 (post mort.), inflammation of the peritoneum.....	3 days

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration	Typhus, &c. (continued):—	duration	Diabetes:—	duration
F. 3, { small pox.....	4 days	M. 51, { hepatitis.....	*	M. 63, diabetes.....	2 years
{ first attack—vaccination attempted 2 years and 9 months ago without success.		M. 30, typhus.....	3 weeks	<b>Stone:—</b>	
F. 1, confluent small pox (never vaccinated)..	9 days	F. 6, brain fever.....	12 days	F. 74, { calculus.....	3 years
M. 1, variola, said to have been vaccinated with effect.....	10 days	M. 70, typhus.....	14 days	{ tympanites.....	1 year
M. 2, confluent small pox (never vaccinated)..	2 weeks	F. 12, febris.....	6 days	{ anasarca.....	6 days
M. 1, { small pox.....	3 weeks	M. 10, typhus.....	*	M. 70, stone in the nrethra.....	*
{ vaccinated 1 month ago.		F. 31, gastric fever.....	21 days	<b>See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.</b>	
M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated).....	14 days	M. 47, fever.....	14 days	<b>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</b>	
F. 3, small pox (twice vaccinated without effect) 14 days		M. 3, { typhus.....	3 weeks	F. 39, childbirth—hysteritis—puerperal fever, 48 hours	
F. 15 days, small pox (no medical attendant).....	8 days	{ ulceration of the integuments of the heel and sole of the foot.....	2 weeks	F. 17, { bursting of an abscess in the uterus, (ing. and flow of pus into the peritoneal cavity, 10 days after delivery by craniotomy, p.m.) died suddenly	
M. 2, small pox (not known whether vaccinated) *		F. 73, febris senilis.....	5 months	F. 24, { puerperal peritonitis.....	4 days
<b>See Returns of Small Pox and Royal Ordnance Hospitals.</b>		<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>		{ puerperal pneumonia.....	2 days
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:—</b>		<b>Ague:—</b>		F. 30, puerperal fever.....	*
M. 2, eruptive fever.....	14 days	M. 1, intermittent fever.....	*	F. 25, puerperal peritonitis.....	6 days
F. 1, typhus.....	7 days	F. 14, ague—indurated spleen.....	4½ year	<b>See cases of typhus.</b>	
F. 75, continued fever.....	10 days	<b>Remittent Fever:—</b>		<b>Disease and subsequent Childbirth:—</b>	
M. 48, fever, combined with inflammation of the lungs.....	*	F. 3, { remittent fever.....	2 months	{ disease of liver.....	3 or 4 years
F. 25, typhus.....	6 days	{ pneumonia.....	2 months	F. 36, { ulceration of stomach and bowels.....	2 weeks
M. 1, infantile cerebral fever.....	*	{ meningitis.....	*	{ childbirth.....	10 days
F. 70, gastric fever.....	6 weeks	<b>Infantile Remittent Fever:—</b>		F. 35, { diseased lungs.....	many years
F. 32, typhus.....	21 days	F. 3, infantile remittent fever.....	2 months	{ parturition.....	4 days
F. 2, { fever.....	4 weeks	<b>Syphilis:—</b>		<b>Delirium Tremens:—</b>	
{ effusion into the ventricles of the brain, 1 week		M. 47, { caries of nasal bones.....	*	M. 38, delirium tremens.....	7 days
F. 40, typhoid fever.....	3 days	F. 26, hæmorrhage from syphilitic ulceration in the throat.....	6 weeks	<b>See Return of King's College Hospital.</b>	
M. 43, fever.....	*	F. 1 mon., syphilis.....	from birth	<b>Intemperance:—</b>	
M. 1, gastric fever.....	4 days	<b>See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.</b>		M. 35, intemperance.....	*
F. 65, typhus—bronchitis.....	*	<b>Hæmorrhage:—</b>		M. 41 (ing.) natural death accelerated by excessive drinking.....	*
F. 72, typhus—bronchitis.....	*	M. 9, internal hæmorrhage, dependent on constitutional arterial weakness.....	*	<b>Privation:—</b>	
F. 24, { jaundice.....	17 days	F. 52, { natural hæmorrhage from the lungs. (ing.) not under medical treatment.	died in 30 min.	In North-east sub-district of Chelsea, F. 39, disease of the heart, aggravated by debility from want of proper nourishment.....	*
{ The Registrar adds, "childbirth".....	3 weeks	M. 38, hæmorrhage from the lungs.....	*	<b>Want of Breast-milk:—</b>	
F. 3, { fever.....	5 weeks	<b>Other cases of Hæmorrhage are included in abstract under apoplexy, phthisis, &amp;c.</b>		F. 4 mon., artificial nursing—marasmus.....	2 months
{ convulsions.....	1 week	<b>Malformation:—</b>		M. 11 mon., { weaning.....	2 months
F. 1, gastric fever.....	*	M. 6 weeks, exhaustion—cleft palate, and hare lip.		{ marasmus.....	6 weeks
F. 44, gastric fever.....	6 days	M. 6 months, inanition from cleft palate.		{ hydrocephalus.....	1 weeks
M. 2, typhus.....	3 weeks	F. 5 mon., { malformation of the head.....	3 months	<b>Purpura:—</b>	
F. 9, typhus.....	18 hours	<b>Hernia:—</b>		F. 1, purpura.....	7 days
M. 46, typhus.....	13 days	M. 78, { enormous scrotal hernia, which had been impacted.....	36 hours	<b>See also Guy's Hospital Returns.</b>	
M. 61, low fever.....	*	{ death resulting from depression thereby caused, and senectus.....	ult 8 days	<b>Other cases of Purpura:—</b>	
M. 25, typhus.....	*	<b>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</b>		F. 68, { chronic disease of liver.....	7 weeks
M. 8, erysipelas—typhus.....	5 days			M. 4, convulsions, sequela of scarlatina, purpura and pneumonia.....	*
M. 4, typhoid fever.....	*			<b>Miscellaneous Causes:—</b>	
M. 15, typhus.....	14 days			F. 3 mon., { nephritis.....	11 days
F. 52, typhus.....	9 days			{ hæmaturia.....	2 days
M. 37, typhus.....	16 days			F. 75, { lepra.....	*
M. 30, typhus.....	*			{ extensive ulcer.....	*
M. 54, inflammatory fever.....	*			M. 8, ascariides—phthisis.....	6 weeks
M. 62, inflammatory fever.....	*				
F. 76, inflammatory fever.....	*				
F. 72, inflammatory fever and age.....	*				
F. 22, fever.....	3 weeks				
M. 2, fever.....	*				
F. 22, { fever.....	16 days				
{ cyanche.....	3 days				

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 27; apoplexy, 7; disease of heart, 1; childbirth, 1; intemperance, 1; specified causes, 12; other causes not specified, 7.—TOTAL, 56 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT WAS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 34.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 29th May, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.	See General Remarks.	The sky was generally clear till about 10h. p.m., when it became overcast, and continued so during the remainder of the day.
MON.	Positive and tension strong till 4h. a.m., at 3h. 2m. p.m., and at 7h. 20m. p.m. Positive but very weak at other times.	See General Remarks.	Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Slight rain was falling occasionally from 7h. p.m. till midnight.
TUES.	Positive but generally weak throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	The greater part of the sky was clear till 6h. a.m.: about one-half covered with cumuli and scud from this time till 3h. p.m.; then overcast till 9h. p.m., and cloudless during the remainder of the day.
WED.	Positive and tension very strong from 7h. a.m. till midnight.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless throughout the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension very strong throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	About one-third of the sky was covered with cumuli and light clouds between 9h. a.m. and 4h. p.m. Generally cloudless at other times.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day.	See General Remarks.	One-fifth of the sky was generally covered with cumuli, fleecy clouds, and scud, throughout the day.
SAT.	Positive and tension very strong from 3h. 50m. a.m. till 4h. a.m. Positive and tension generally strong from this time till midnight.	Rain falling heavily. See General Remarks.	The sky was overcast till 2h. p.m. and occasionally cloudless during the remainder of the day. Thunder was heard occasionally in the W.N.W., from about 2h. a.m. till 4h. a.m. There were also flashes of sheet lightning, almost incessantly. Rain fell heavily from 3h. 50m. a.m. till 4h. 5m. a.m. Slight rain was also falling occasionally from this time till 9h. a.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. The anemometer has been in the hands of the instrument-maker for repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 57.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 65.4; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58.3 and 64.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.

The highest and lowest readings of thermometers on Sunday have been taken from the self-registering maximum and minimum instruments, and the simple arithmetical mean of the numbers thus found has been adopted as the average temperature of the day.

The weather during this week has been very remarkable, both on account of the high temperatures and the dryness of the atmosphere, and particularly so on Sunday, May 23, and Friday, May 28. On the former of these days the highest reading of the thermometer in air was 83°.8, and on the latter day it was 86°.8; on the same days the highest readings at Dartmouth Terrace, Lewisham, the residence of Mr. Glaisher, were 86°.8 and 88°.2 respectively. These readings are, as far as Mr. Glaisher can ascertain, without parallel on record, as occurring in the month of May. The hygrometrical state of the air on both days was also remarkable for its dryness, but more particularly on the 28th day; on this day, at 3h. 20m. p.m., the temperature of the air was 85°.3, and that of the dew point was 56°.6; at the same time, at Mr. Glaisher's residence, these elements were 87°.8 and 56°.2 respectively, the temperature of the air being 31°.6 above that of dew-point temperature. At this time the degree of humidity was about 0.4, that of saturation being 1. The weight of vapour in a cubic foot of air was 5.5 grains, and it would have required a quantity exceeding 7 grains additional, to have saturated the same mass of air.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 5th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 23.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	332	305	148	*786	914		IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	..	2	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	331	304	148	*784	909		Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	106	38	16	160	166		Bronchitis .....	11	8	11	30	21	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	49	25	19	93	99		Pneumonia .....	27	12	5	44	63	
III.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	73	29	19	*122	158		Hydrothorax .....	..	1	..	1	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	58	122	22	202	275		Asthma .....	..	1	2	3	14	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	20	8	29	29		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	14	91	4	109	152	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	33	31	13	77	70		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	6	..	10	15	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	2	6	9	8		V.—Pericarditis .....	..	4	..	4	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	1	12	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	1	2	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	8	..	11	8		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	15	7	23	27	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	2	3	2		VI.—Teething .....	8	..	..	8	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	37	37	57		Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	13	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	6	18	5	29	28		Enteritis .....	5	4	..	9	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	11	3	..	14	15		Peritonitis .....	..	6	..	6	3	
Measles .....	34	..	..	34	23		Tabes Mesenterica .....	11	..	..	11	10	
Scarlatina .....	4	..	..	4	24		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	22	..	..	22	39		Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	2	..	3	2	
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	4		Hernia .....	1	3	1	5	2	
Diarrhœa .....	7	1	3	11	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	3	
Dysentery .....	3	1	..	4	1		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.8	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2		Hæmatemesis .....	..	2	2	4	9	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	5	5	10	5	
Remittent Fever .....	2	..	..	2	.8		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	14	28	9	51	34		Hepatitis .....	..	5	1	6	2	
Erysipelas .....	2	5	4	11	6		Jaundice .....	4	2	1	7	2	
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	9	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3		VII.—Nephritis .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Dropsy .....	1	6	7	14	26		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..		Cystitis .....	1	1	1	3	.4	
Mortification .....	..	1	4	5	.4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Purpura .....	1	2	..	3	.4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	.9	
Scrofula .....	4	2	..	6	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	1	5	6	6	
Cancer .....	..	9	5	14	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	7	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6		Parametria .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	.6	
Atrophy .....	18	1	2	21	11		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	..	5	2	
Debility .....	19	1	..	20	21		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	..	4	..	4	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	1	1	5	12		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	4	..	7	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	1	..	10	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	23	..	..	23	38		Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	.2	
Apoplexy .....	5	10	10	*26	22		Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	.5	
Paralysis .....	..	8	5	13	18		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Convulsions .....	32	1	..	33	49		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	37	37	57	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Epilepsy .....	..	4	..	4	5		Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Insanity .....	..	3	..	3	1		Violent Deaths .....	6	18	5	29	27	
Delirium Tremens .....	..	1	..	1	2		Causes not Specified .....	1	1	..	2	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	1	4	9	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	468	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	426	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	706
	Females .....	446		Females .....	360		Females .....	619
	Total .....	914		Total..	786		Total..	1325

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to apoplexy, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population 5 Springs	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	141	124	183
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	143	246
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	168	147	260
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	191	148	286
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	224	350
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	914	786	1325

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	13th Mar.	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June
BIRTHS	1435	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1010	1086	965	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882	933	757
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	267	301	237	244	247	251	246	237	227	226	203	198	143
Bronchitis	103	90	84	73	81	68	70	62	66	59	38	47	30
Typhus	32	33	34	18	43	29	41	40	34	52	54	52	51
Purpura	2	..	2	2	..	1	5	1	3	1	2	3	3
Mean Temperature	35.7	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurry in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	20 in 10 weeks			

ERRATUM.—In the notes appended to the table of purpura, last week, for perforation, read purpura.

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in seven corresponding weeks of eight years:—

No. of week.	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Average of 7 weeks
1840	882	859	882	785	824	814	848	842
1841	935	818	789	762	861	791	854	830
1842	808	781	798	830	858	785	872	819
1843	923	904	908	896	884	900	873	898
1844	890	887	822	872	886	895	911	880
1845	916	895	841	847	822	917	851	870
1846	868	843	853	850	872	847	844	854
Average of 7 yrs	889	855	842	833	838	850	865	856
1847	981	983	987	978	911	960	786	941

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in the above table throughout the 8 years, though the former was not added to the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844, nor the latter till 1847.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	332	279	53
15-35	124	138	-14
35-55	154	103	51
55 and upwards	175	164	11
All Ages	786	684	102

The above Table (2nd Col.) shews the number of persons who died in London during the week ending May 15th, 1847, under 15 years of age; 15 and under 35; 35 and under 55; 55 years of age and upwards, respectively.

The third column is an approximation to the number of deaths which would have happened during the week at the same ages, if the rate of mortality at the several quinquennial and decennial ages of life had been the same as prevailed among the whole population of Dorsetshire in the 7 years 1838-44.

The fourth column exhibits the number of persons who died during the week in London, but who would not have died if the rate of mortality had not exceeded that in Dorsetshire. The mortality of males between the ages of 45-55 years, in Dorsetshire, was at the rate of 14 in 1000 annually; the mortality in the same years (1838-1844), and at the same ages in London, was 27 in 1000; and at all ages, the mortality in Dorsetshire is 20; in London, 27 in 1000. The population of London, it is believed, is as well provided with food and clothing as the people in Dorsetshire; the excess of sickness and mortality in London must, therefore, be ascribed to malignant causes, the greater part of which undoubtedly admit of removal, or mitigation.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 22.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, June 5th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending May 29th)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, bricklayer, 83, wound of his head, and fracture of one of his ribs, by falling into a sewer, in Shoe Lane, Holborn	3 weeks	Sailor about 21, apparently from drowning—body in a bad state of decomposition.		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a servant, deceased, 12, burnt by her hedgown taking fire, whilst lighting a fire (at Clerkenwell Green)	16 hours
F. 3 (no inquest), injury of the brain by a fall from a chair	7 days	M. 16, accidentally drowned, while bathing.		Daughter of a copper brazier, 3 (no inquest), extensive burn, from having caught fire during the absence of the mother	14 days
Carman, 45, accidentally killed by being run over by a cart, from which he fell when driving	*	M. 20, accidentally drowned, while bathing.		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, widow of a tailor, 55, scalded by the upsetting of a saucepan of boiling water (at Graham Street, City Road)	6 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, widow of a baker, 71, exhaustion caused by a sloughing wound at the back of her left leg, from a person stepping on her heel at the Hackney Road	about 2 months	Mariner, 28, accidentally drowned from a dummy.		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a drayman, 4, scalded by the upsetting of a saucepan, containing boiling water (at Half Moon Alley, Whitecross Street)	11 days
M. 66, { injury of the spine . . . . . 30 years (no inquest) { asthma . . . . . 1 year { dropsy . . . . . 2 months		M. 27 (without occupation), drowned herself in a temporary state of insanity.			
Drowning:—		M. 48, accidentally drowned in a water-butt, by overbalancing himself (in the water 1 br.)		Poison:—	
Labourer about 40, supposed from drowning—no marks of violence.		Hanging and Suffocation:—		In Charing Cross Hospital, charwoman, 52 (post mort.), sulphuric acid—suicide—temporary insanity	2 days
Labourer about 22, found dead in the River Thames—supposed from drowning—no marks of violence.		Labourer, 70, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.		M. 49, poisoned himself with hydrocyanic acid, in a temporary state of insanity.	
M. a few minutes (unknown child), found in the River Thames.		M. 45, accidental death from choking, whilst eating potatoes	*	M. 50, poisoned himself by prussic acid, in a temporary state of mental derangement.	
		F. 10 won., found dead, having apparently slipped partly out of bed, and become suffocated.			



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:	duration
M. 62, { stone in the bladder.....	*
(post mort.) { lithotripsy.....	7 days
{ lacerations of urethra—infamed kidneys.....	

Westminster H.:—No deaths registered.

Charing Cross H.:	duration
M. 49, { general debility, following inebriety, and then privations.....	*
{ anasarca and erythema of the abdomen and lower extremities.....	
F. 63, { psoriasis—affection of the brain.....	several months
{ low fever.....	1 week

See Violent Deaths.

Middlesex H.:	duration
M. 47, { strangulated femoral hernia, with abscesses in the intestines.....	11 days
{ operation.....	3 weeks
M. 50, febris.....	14 days
F. 68, apoplexy—hemiplegia (left side).....	1 year
F. 44, cancer uteri.....	

University College H.:	duration
M. 31, phthisis pulmonum.....	*

Fever H.:	duration
M. 19, { fever.....	10 days
(post mort.) { in hospital 6 days—from Clapham.....	
{ fever.....	*
M. 40, { in hospital 36 hours—from St. George's, Southwark.....	17 days
M. 25, { in hospital 5 days—from Deptford.....	
F. 53, { fever.....	*
{ from St. Mary-le-bone.....	

Fever H. (continued):	duration
F. 15, { fever.....	12 days
(post mort.) { congestion of brain—no ulceration of ilium.....	
{ from Holborn—recently Ireland—in hospital 6 days.....	long standing
F. 32, { dysentery.....	
(post mort.) { ulceration of colon.....	
{ from Lambeth—from Ireland 2 weeks.....	
{ in hospital 6 days.....	
F. 20, { fever.....	14 days
(post mort.) { congestion of cerebrum—very trivial ulceration of ilium.....	*
{ from Fitzroy Square—in hospital 11 days.....	
M. 47, { fever.....	28 days
{ in hospital 3 weeks—from Clerkenwell.....	
F. 13, { fever.....	14 days
{ parotid bubo.....	4 days
{ in hospital 11 days—from Marylebone.....	
F. 65, { fever.....	5 days
(post mort.) { parotid bubo.....	long standing
{ pneumonia.....	
{ complete solidification of right lung—from St. Martin's.....	
F. 35, { fever.....	28 days
(post mort.) { phlebitis.....	3 days
{ effusion of pus into the joints.....	
{ no ulceration of ilium.....	
{ from St. Pancras.....	

Small Pox H.:	duration
M. 16, { smallpox (confluent, petechial).....	21 days
{ vaccinated, when young, at Eastbourne—two good cicatrices.....	

King's College H.:	duration
F. 18, { miscarriage.....	*
(post mort.) { peritonitis.....	4 days

St. Bartholomew's H.:	duration
M. 61 (inquest—post mort.), scrofulous apoplexy.....	3 days
M. 47, purpura, with pneumonia—disease of the kidneys and heart.....	*
M. 29, { purpura.....	13 days
{ pneumonia.....	10 days
M. 56, phthisis.....	*
M. 37, ulceration of the bowels.....	*
M. 44, disease of the bowels.....	*
F. 46, cancer of the uterus.....	*
F. 39, peritonitis, with abscess in the ovary, and disease of the kidneys.....	*

See Violent Deaths.

London H.:	duration
M. 58, morbus hepatis.....	*
M. 26, catarrhus.....	*
M. 26, diseased spine.....	*

St. Thomas' H.:	duration
F. 20, phthisis.....	*
M. 23, { morbus cordis.....	4 months
{ phthisis.....	
F. 37, ulcer of the left mammary region—exhaustion.....	*

Guy's H.:	duration
M. 3, gastro-enteritis.....	*
F. 3, ulcerated bowels—abscess of the liver.....	*
F. 26, diseased lungs—paralysis.....	*

Dreadnought H.:	duration
M. 36 (post mort.), necrosis of lower jaw.....	9 days
M. 35, { chronic bronchitis.....	4 months
(post mort.) { inflammation of the epiglottis.....	6 weeks
{ death from inanition.....	

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration
M. 1, small pox.....	*
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed successfully.	
F. 4 mon., small pox (never vaccinated).....	9 days
F. 10 mon., small pox.....	1 week
M. 2, variola.....	*
M. 8 mon., { variola, confluent (never vaccinated).....	12 days
{ cerebral congestion.....	24 hours
F. 17, { confluent small pox.....	8 days
{ vaccinated when an infant without effect.....	
M. 1, variola.....	*
F. 16 days, variola.....	*
M. 27, variola.....	21 days
M. 2, variola, confluent (not vaccinated).....	7 days

With reference to this case, the Registrar of Trinity sub-district, St. Mary, Newington, states that "they all occurred within a hundred yards of two places used as receptacles for night soil, where it undergoes the operations of drying and mixing, the latter being frequently carried on during the day."

M. 1, natural small pox.....	*
M. 9, natural small pox.....	*
M. 4, small pox (3 years after vaccination).....	*

See Small Pox Hospital Returns.

Typhus, &c.:	duration
F. 79, bilious fever.....	*
M. 65, fever.....	7 days

With reference to this case, the Registrar states that "the deceased was a gentleman of large property, who had left Ireland much excited by what he saw around him, and came to Craven-street, where he was taken ill with fever, within 7 days after his arrival. The brain was much affected from the first, and decomposition was fearfully rapid."

F. 31, febris.....	9 days
F. 18, { fever.....	4 days
{ diarrhoea.....	
F. 42, fever.....	42 days
F. 1, fever and subsequent exhaustion.....	10 days
M. 7, fever.....	1 week
F. 52, { fever.....	5 or 6 yrs.
{ chronic bronchitis.....	
M. 5, fever.....	*
M. 41, typhus.....	2 weeks
F. 59, febris.....	7 days
F. 62, typhus.....	11 days
M. 50, { fever—congestion of lungs.....	10 days
{ chronic bronchitis.....	
M. 38, common continued fever.....	10 days
{ typhus gravior.....	
M. 10, { produced by contagion from Irish paupers.....	

Typhus, &c. (continued):	duration
F. 18, synochus.....	21 days
F. 37, typhus.....	10 days
M. 35, typhus.....	*
F. 33, fever.....	14 days
F. 5, fever, with affection of the brain.....	5 days
M. 46, pneumonia after typhus.....	24 hours
F. 65, { fever.....	17 days
{ diarrhoea—collapse.....	9 days
M. 45, { erysipelas.....	5 weeks
{ typhus.....	3 weeks
M. 7, { dropsy.....	2 weeks
M. 3, fever.....	12 days
F. 57, typhus.....	10 days
M. 50, { typhus.....	10 days
{ pneumonia.....	
M. 78, synochus—age.....	*
M. 38, typhus.....	*
M. 81, synochus.....	*
F. 28, typhus.....	6 days
M. 77, typhus.....	16 days
F. 26, fever.....	2 months
F. 50, fever.....	4 days
F. 25, typhus gravior.....	14 days
M. 10, { fever.....	10 days
{ congestion of the brain.....	
F. 31, fever.....	9 days
F. 27, typhus mitior.....	20 days
M. 68, synochus.....	14 days
F. 3, fever—hydrocephalus.....	7 days
M. 10, { fever.....	4 days
{ congestion of brain and hemiplegia.....	

See Hospital Returns.

Intermittent Fever:—	duration
M. 40, { cirrhosis.....	long duration
{ hæmatemesis; hepatization of right lung.....	some years
at { pericarditis and effusion.....	8 or 10 months
Hampstead. { complicated intermittent fever, occurring during convalescence, caused by unwholesome house, and want of change of air.....	

Syphilis:—	duration
M. 1, secondary syphilis.....	3 months

Hæmorrhage:—	duration
M. 76 (ing.), natural death—rupture of a blood vessel of the thorax.....	instantly

Malformation:—	duration
M. 17 days (post mort.), imperforate rectum, relieved by operation—obstruction of sigmoid flexure of colon—inflammation.....	*
M. 3 days (post mort.), imperforate anus—obstruction in the bowels.....	from birth
F. 15 days, spina bifida.....	
M. 3 weeks, pharyngeal malformation.....	
M. 1 day, cyanosis.....	

Hernia:—	duration
F. 65, old umbilical hernia—operation.....	*
See Return of Middlesex Hospital.	

Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.

Stone:—See Return of St. George's Hospital.

Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 26, { childbirth.....	4 days
{ peritonitis.....	4 days
F. 21, puerperal fever.....	5 days
F. 34, { childbirth.....	12 days
{ puerperal fever.....	*
F. 25, puerperal fever.....	*
F. 26, puerperal fever.....	7 days

See Return of King's College Hospital.

Disease of Heart and Childbirth:—	duration
F. 37, { diseased heart.....	*
{ childbirth.....	4 days

Delirium Tremens:—	duration
M. 48, delirium tremens.....	1 week

Diseased Liver and Delirium Trem.:—	duration
M. 41, { disease of the liver.....	many years
{ delirium tremens.....	6 days

Intemperance:—See Return of Charing Cross Hospital.

Privation:—In the Artillery sub-district of Whitechapel, F. 1, natural death, which may have been accelerated by want and privation.....

Want of Breast-milk:—M. under 1, inanition from absence of mother's milk..... 8 days

Purpura:—M. 1, { purpura..... 5 weeks

{ convulsions..... 1 day

See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

Cholera:—In Rochester-street, Westminster, a bricklayer, 72, cholera..... 17 hours

Miscellaneous Causes:—	duration
F. 35, { cirrhosis—ascites.....	several months
{ febris.....	7 days
F. 4 mon., { erythema.....	10 days
{ atrophy.....	14 days
M. 10 weeks, { erythema nascentium.....	7 weeks
{ bronchitis.....	4 weeks
M. 59, atrophy from over anxiety and application to business.....	*
F. 76, gallstones.....	*
M. 61, { jaundice.....	6 weeks
{ from cartilaginous deposit pressing on and obstructing gall ducts.....	

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 24; apoplexy, 3; ossification of valves of heart, 1; other disease of heart, 2; other specified causes, 8; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c. 15.—TOTAL, 53 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, is 38.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 5th June, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive but weak at each examination.	See General Remarks.	Cloudless during the morning. In the afternoon the sky was partially covered with cumuli and fleecy clouds.
MON.	Positive and weak till 9h. a.m. Tension generally strong from this time till midnight.		The sky was nearly covered with cumulostrati and scud from 3h. p.m. till 6h. p.m. Generally clear at other times throughout the day.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day.		Cloudless throughout the day.
WED.	Positive but very weak till 6h. a.m. Tension moderate during the remainder of the day.		With the exception of a few cumuli, which prevailed during the morning, it was cloudless throughout the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension generally strong throughout the day.		Cloudless till 6h. a.m.; from this time till 4h. p.m. the greater part of the sky was covered with thin cirrostratus and haze; then generally clear till 11h. p.m., and overcast at about midnight. A solar halo was visible at about 2h. p.m., whose radius was 23°.
FRI.	Positive but weak from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Overcast till 8h. p.m.; about one-third of the sky was then covered with detached cumuli and fleecy clouds till 4h. p.m.; nearly cloudless from this time till 8h. p.m., and overcast afterwards during the remainder of the day.
SAT.	Positive but very weak from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day. There were a few breaks at about noon.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. It has been in the hands of the instrument-maker for repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.  
The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 56.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 63.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 55.6 and 62.9 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.N.E.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 12th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 24.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	348	308	182	*840	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	347	308	182	*839	909	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	1
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	110	32	14	*157	166	Bronchitis .....	11	5	27	43	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	1	2	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-	45	29	12	*87	99	Pneumonia .....	33	4	5	42	63
eases of uncertain or variable						Hydrothorax .....	..	3	2	5	5
Seat .....						Asthma .....	..	1	7	8	14
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal	85	31	21	137	158	Phthisis (or Consump-	15	126	13	154	152
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..}						tion) .....					
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of	63	143	56	262	275	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	3	..	5	15
the other Organs of Respiration }											
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-	3	19	15	37	29	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	2	..	3	2
vessels .....						Aneurism .....	..	2	1	3	.8
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver,	32	20	9	61	70	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	15	14	31	27
and other Organs of Digestion }											
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	6	5	12	8	VI.—Teething.....	6	..	..	6	14
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the	..	6	2	8	10	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	13
Uterus, &c. ....						Enteritis .....	5	2	2	9	3
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the	2	7	1	10	8	Peritonitis .....	2	2	..	4	10
Bones, Joints, &c.....						Tabes Mesenterica.....	13	..	..	13	.6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular	1	..	4	5	2	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Tissue, &c. ....						Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	41	41	57	Ulceration (of Intestines, }	1	..	..	1	2
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and	5	15	2	22	28	&c.).....					
Intemperance .....						Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2
I.—Small Pox .....	10	2	..	12	15	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	1	2	3
Measles .....	32	..	..	32	23	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.8
Scarlatina .....	10	1	1	12	24	Stricture (of the Intestinal }	..	1	..	1	.4
Whooping Cough .....	17	..	..	17	39	Canal) .....					
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	8	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1	.9
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	2	..	3	5
Diarrhœa.....	13	2	4	*20	7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Dysentery .....	2	1	..	3	1	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	2
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	10	3	13	9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.8	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	3	3	.6
Typhus .....	13	24	7	44	34	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Erysipelas .....	3	1	2	6	6	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Syphilis .....	1	1	..	2	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	1	..	..	1	.5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	..	..	..	.9
Dropsy .....	1	5	2	8	26	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	6	2	8	6
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	7
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	4	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.4	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	2	5	2
Scrofula .....	6	2	..	8	4	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Cancer .....	..	13	5	*19	12	Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	3
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	4	..	6	4
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Atrophy .....	15	1	1	17	11	Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	.2
Debility .....	16	1	..	17	21	Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	.5
Malformations .....	3	1	..	4	2	Fistula .....	..	..	1	1	.3
Sudden Deaths (including	3	4	2	9	12	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	1	2	.6
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is						XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	41	41	57
not shewn from what diseases or						XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	.9
causes the persons died.)						Privation.....	1	1	..	2	.3
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	2	1	12	12	Violent Deaths .....	4	14	2	20	27
Hydrocephalus .....	31	..	..	31	38	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	5
Apoplexy .....	1	8	11	20	22						
Paralysis.....	..	10	4	14	18						
Convulsions.....	42	..	..	42	49						
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4						
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1						
Epilepsy .....	..	3	2	5	5						
Insanity .....	..	..	2	2	1						
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	4	1	7	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Males .....	440	Males .....	582	Males .....	582
Females .....	446	Females .....	400	Females .....	595	Females .....	595
Total .....	914	Total .....	840	Total .....	1177	Total .....	1177

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed to *diarrhœa* and *carcinoma*, are not stated.



**DISTRICTS OF LONDON,**  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	141	116	162
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead .....	20.5	376,396	175	181	216
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	168	129	183
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	191	188	279
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham .....	66.2	502,483	239	226	337
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	914	840	1177

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	20th Mar.	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June
BIRTHS .....	1517	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1086	965	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882	933	757	820
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	301	237	244	247	251	246	237	227	226	203	198	143	180
Bronchitis .....	90	84	73	81	68	70	62	66	59	38	47	30	43
Typhus .....	33	34	18	43	29	41	40	34	52	54	52	51	44
Purpura .....	..	2	2	..	1	5	1	2	1	2	3	3	..
Mean Temperature .....	48.8	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in seven corresponding weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Average of 7 weeks
1840	859	832	785	824	814	848	800	830
1841	818	789	762	861	791	854	778	808
1842	781	798	830	858	785	872	777	814
1843	904	908	896	884	900	873	980	906
1844	887	822	872	886	895	911	865	877
1845	895	841	847	822	917	851	857	861
1846	843	853	850	872	847	844	833	849
Average of 7 yrs	855	842	835	853	850	865	841	849
1847	933	987	978	911	960	786	840	921

The mortality of Waudsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in the above table throughout the 8 years, though the former was not added to the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844, nor the latter till 1847.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurry in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	20 in 11 weeks			

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	348	279	69
15-35	126	138	-12
35-55	148	106	45
55 and upwards	216	164	52
All Ages	840	684	156

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 23.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, June 12th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending June 5th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, hawk-boy, son of a plasterer, 14 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—fell from a scaffold when at work at a house at Ealing Park .....	7 days	In St. George's Hospital, carter, 32 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), rupture of the urethra and fracture of the pelvis—jammed against the wall, and struck by the wheel of a cart drawn by one horse, when endeavouring to stop the horse, which suddenly started (at Kensington) .....	6 days	M. 2, accidentally run over by a waggon, and killed on the spot.	
In St. George's Hospital, F. market garden labourer, 35 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), fractured spine—fell when descending a ladder from a loft at Fulham .....	80 days	Coach wheel maker and cabriolet driver, 46, ( <i>post mort.</i> )—mortification of scrotum and penis, from infiltration of urine, after fracture of right leg—fell when getting from the box of a hackney cabriolet, the horse having run away in Rochester Row (mortification not supposed to result from fracture) .....	8 weeks	In St. George's Hospital, boatman, 38 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), rupture of the small intestine from a kick in the belly, in a fight at Isleworth—manslaughter against Edward Thomas ...	3 days
M. 62 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), rupture of the bladder by a fall .....	2 days	Labourer, 44 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), erysipelas, following wound of the head and concussion—knocked down when standing by his donkey and cart in Holborn, a brougham carriage having struck the wheel of the cart .....	10 days	Wounds:—	
In Westminster Hospital, F. 75 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), fracture of olecranon—gangrene—erysipelas .....	*	In Charing Cross Hospital, post boy, 31 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), fractured skull and concussion of the brain, by falling from a horse in Regent Street .....	22 hours	M. (of no occupation—formerly a servant), 46, cutting his throat with a razor, in temporary insanity, supposed from pecuniary losses. <i>instant</i>	
Query—How was the fracture caused?				Surgical instrument maker, 31, cutting his throat with a razor (in temporary insanity, from acute pain) .....	instant
In Westminster Hospital, labourer, 35, shock of system, compound fracture and amputation of both legs—his legs crushed by a log of mahogany, which slipped from a truck propelled by deceased and others, at Messrs. Cosser's Wharf, Peckham's Acre .....	3 days			F. newborn, found dead in a public privy in Dacre Street, with the head severed, and the bones tied up in a bundle, separate—the body far advanced in decomposition—no evidence whether born alive.	
				M. 32, shot himself in the head with a pistol, in a state of temporary derangement ...	*
				Harness maker, 30, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor (being of unsound mind) 30 hours	



# RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER (continued):—

**Drowning:—**  
 Son of a tailor, 7, drowning—fell into the water when reaching weeds ..... *instant*  
 Watch enameller, 70, found dead in the New River—how the body came into the water unknown.  
 M. 26, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the water of the River Lea.  
 Caulker, 60, found dead at the entrance of Messrs. Young and Co.'s Dock, apparently drowned.  
 Single woman, 30, drowned herself—no proof in what state of mind at the time.  
 M. 60, drowning—no evidence how.

**Drowning (continued):—**  
 F. 22, suicide by drowning, being at the time in a state of intoxication—54 hours under water.  
 F. 1, drowning—wilful murder by the mother, who committed suicide by drowning herself at the same time.  
**Hanging:—**  
 Shoemaker, 41, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity to a bedpost.  
 F. 47, suicide by hanging, in temporary derangement, produced by excessive drinking of spirituous liquors.

**Scald:—**  
 Daughter of a page to the Queen, 5, scald of the chest, from hot water spilt by running against a servant carrying a bowl ..... 53 hours  
**Use of Mercury:—**  
 F. 43 (no inquest), debility and the effects of mercury..... \*

NOTE.—In the abstract of last week 29 deaths were ascribed to violence, whereas the correct number is 28. One death was by mistake registered in two districts.

## FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

**St. George's H.:—**  
 M. about 35 (inquest—post mort.), apoplexy—ventricles filled with blood—fell suddenly in the street, supposed to be intoxicated, and died in ..... 38 hours  
 F. 23, phthisis .....  
 M. 27 (post mort.), enormously dilated and somewhat hypertrophied heart—granular degeneration of the kidneys .....  
 M. 59 (post mort.), granular degeneration of the kidneys .....  
 aggravated dyspepsia ..... 3 weeks  
 effusion into right pleura—enlarged and dilated heart.  
*See Violent Deaths.*

**Westminster H.:—See Violent Deaths.**  
**Charing Cross H.:—**  
 M. 44 (post mort.), phthisis .....  
 M. 20 (post mort.), peritonitis—ulcer of intestines—congenital hernia .....  
*See Violent Deaths.*

**Middlesex H.:—**  
 F. 25, cellular cutaneous erysipelas, terminating in typhus .....  
**University College H.:—No deaths registered.**

**Fever H.:—**  
 M. 32, { fever—pneumonia ..... 28 days  
 (post mort.) in hospital 20 days—from St. Marylebone. }

**Fever H. (continued):—**  
 F. 19, { ulcers in colon ..... long standing  
 (post mort.) peritonitis ..... 22 days  
 in hospital 20 days—from St. Marylebone.  
 F. 60, { fever ..... about 18 days  
 (post mort.) effusion of lymph on the colon. from St. George's East. }

**Small Pox H.:—**  
 M. 26, { smallpox (confluent) ..... 13 days  
 vaccinated when young—three good cicatrices.  
 F. 17, { smallpox (confluent) ..... 23 days  
 vaccinated when young—one good cicatrix. }

**King's College H.:—**  
 M. 28 (post mort.), phthisis .....  
 M. 50, cancer of the liver ..... some months  
 F. 36 (post mort.), ovarian disease ..... 4 months  
 F. 25, erysipelas ..... 7 days

**St. Bartholomew's H.:—**  
 M. 16, disease of the heart .....  
 M. 27, chronic pneumonia and disease of the kidneys .....  
 M. 34, tubercular peritonitis—ulceration of bowels—chronic pleurisy .....  
 F. 53, icterus .....  
 F. 37, aneurism of the ascending aorta .....  
 M. 59, fever, with tubercles in the lungs; and pneumonia ..... \*

**London H.:—**  
 M. 43, inflammation .....  
 M. 29, pericarditis .....  
 M. 56 (post mort.), strangulated hernia ..... \*

**St. Thomas' H.:—**  
 M. 53, endocarditis ..... 2 years

**Guy's H.:—**  
 M. 51, fever ..... 4½ weeks  
 M. 71, { femoral hernia (left) ..... 3 days  
 strangulation ..... 10 days  
 peritonitis .....  
 chronic inflammation, and hypertrophy of rectum .....  
 F. 35, { peritonitis after the use of the bougie, and pleuritis ..... 4 days  
 F. 30, { mild typhus ..... 20 days  
 arachnitis ..... very recent

**Dreadnought H.:—**  
 M. 18 (post mort.), tubercular peritonitis .... 6 months

**Royal Ordnance Hospital:—**  
 { 35 (post mort.), { consumption nearly 1 year  
 in hospital between 2 and 3 months.  
 Soldiers, { 41, consumption .....  
 { pleurisy .....  
 { 21, { smallpox (vaccinated twice) .. 12 days  
 inflammation of the throat .. \*

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.

**Small Pox:—**  
 M. 1, { small pox ..... 16 days  
 vaccinated 15 months ago.  
 F. 1, small pox (never vaccinated) ..... 10 days  
 F. 3, { small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 1 month  
 gangrene of face and gums ..... 8 days  
 F. 3, variola (never vaccinated) ..... 14 days  
 M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 12 days  
 M. 10 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 8 days  
 M. 5, { small pox ..... 2 days  
 vaccinated 4 years ago.  
 F. 3, { small pox (after vaccination) ..... 9 days  
 no medical attendant.  
 M. 9, small pox (not vaccinated) .....  
 F. 7, { small pox ..... 14 days  
 twice vaccinated without effect 3 years ago.  
 F. 4, small pox (natural) .....  
*See Returns of Small Pox and Royal Ordnance Hospitals.*

**Typhus, &c.:—**  
 In St. John, Westminster, M. 6, phrenitis—typhus ..... 28 days  
 In St. John, Westminster, F. 13, fever ..... 3 weeks  
 In St. Margaret, Westminster, M. 33, pericarditis ..... 3 days  
 typhus ..... 5 days  
 In St. Margaret, Westminster, M. prisoner, 39 (inq.) typhus ..... 11 days  
 In St. Margaret, Westminster, M. 45, typhus, 5 days  
 In All Souls, F. 32, fever ..... 7 days  
 In May Fair, M. 23, typhus ..... 3 weeks  
 In the Rectory sub-district, Marylebone, M. 40, fever .....  
 In the Rectory sub-district, F. 2, fever ..... 3 weeks  
 In the Rectory sub-district, F. 33, typhus .....  
 In Christchurch sub-district, M. 19, typhus ..... 1 month  
 In St. John, Marylebone, F. 70, synchus ..... 3 days  
 In Islington (West), M. 16, typhus—hæmorrhage from the bowels ..... 14 days  
 In Islington (West), F. 5 mon., { dentition ..... 2 weeks  
 fever ..... 2 days  
 convulsions ..... 5 hours  
 In Hackney, F. 6, { low fever ..... 5 weeks  
 cerebral effusion ..... 1 hour  
 In City-road sub-district, F. 28, fever .....  
 In City-road sub-district, F. 19, fever .....  
 In Cripplegate, M. 1, fever—tabes ..... 6 weeks  
 In North-west sub-district of City of London, M. 4, pertussis ..... 1 month  
 pneumonia—epileptic convulsions—typhus  
 In South sub-district of City of London, M. 66, (post mort.) typhus—cerebral effusion ..... 4 days  
 In St. Leonard's, Shoreditch, M. 52, fever ..... 8 days  
 In Church sub-district of Bethnal-green, F. 7, typhus ..... 16 days  
 In Hackney-road sub-district, F. 2, { hydrocephalus ..... 24 days  
 district, F. 2, { typhus .....  
 In North sub-district of Whitechapel, M. 59, typhus .....  
 In North sub-district of Whitechapel, M. 37, typhus ..... 8 days

**Typhus, &c. (continued):—**  
 In Church sub-district of Whitechapel, M. 16, inflammatory fever ..... 6 days  
 In St. John, sub-district of St. George in the East, F. 50, fever .....  
 In Ratcliff, M. 61, typhus ..... 8 days  
 In Mile-end Old Town, Lower, F. 32, fever .....  
 In Poplar, M. 27, typhus ..... 7 days  
 In St. Saviour, { gastric fever ..... 6 weeks  
 M. 11 mon., { convulsions .....  
 In Christchurch sub-district, St. Saviour Union, M. 62, typhus with erysipelas of leg 10 days  
 In St. John, sub-district of St. Olave, M. 68, typhus ..... 5 days  
 In St. James, Bermondsey, { synchus ..... 2 months  
 subacute inflammation of mondsley, F. 2, { bronchitis .....  
 In Kent-road sub-district, F. 1, fever .....  
 In Borough-road sub-district, M. 70, typhus, 3 weeks  
 In Borough-road sub-district, F. 31, typhus, 3 weeks  
 In London-road sub-district, F. 11, continued fever ..... about 3 weeks  
 inflammation of membranes and substance of brain .....  
 In Waterloo sub-district (1st part) Lambeth, M. 2, febris ..... 3 weeks  
 In Lambeth Church sub-district (2d part), F. 30, fever .....  
 In Peckham, M. 19, atrophy from the effects of fever .....  
 In Peckham, F. 25, fever ..... 21 days  
 In St. Nicholas, Deptford, M. 27, fever—exhaustion ..... 14 days  
 Insub-district of Woolwich Arsenal, M. 76, typhus 5 weeks  
 In Greenwich East, M. 70, { febris ..... 7 days  
 erysipelas ..... 5 days  
*See Hospital Returns.*

**Remittent Fever:—**  
 In Cripplegate, F. 2, remittent fever ..... 3 weeks  
 In Leather-market, Bermondsey, M. 6, remittent fever ..... 3 weeks

**Syphilis:—No deaths registered from this cause.**  
**Hæmorrhage:—**  
 M. 50 (inquest), natural death—rupture of a vessel of the heart ..... sudden  
 Other cases of hæmorrhage are classed under apoplexy, hæmatemesis, &c.

**Malformation:—**  
 M. 6 weeks, malformation.  
 F. 3 weeks, cyanosis ..... from birth

**Hernia:—**  
 F. 59, { asthma ..... many years  
 strangulated hernia ..... 9 days  
 M. 3 days (post mort.), congenital umbilical hernia, involving 2 or 3 feet of intestine and omentum—artificial anus—followed by inflammation, effusion of lymph, and gangrene—spina hifida.  
 F. 59, strangulated hernia ..... 5 days  
*See Returns of Charing Cross and St. Thomas' Hospitals.*

**Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.**

**Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.**

**Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.**

F. 30, puerperal fever .....  
 F. 37 (inq.), natural—3 days after abortion—suddenly—not under medical treatment—had symptoms of disease.  
 F. 37, { childbirth—placental presentation...  
 flooding ..... 2 hours  
 F. 32, childbirth—fever ..... 3 weeks  
 F. 24, fever, aggravated by the birth of a putrid child ..... 7 days

**Cases classed under other heads:—**  
 F. 45, inflammation of uterus ..... \*

**Query—Did this occur after childbirth?**  
 F. 23, { pneumonia ..... 9 months  
 childbirth ..... 5 days  
 inflammation of bowels ..... 3 days

**Delirium Tremens:—**  
 M. 29, delirium tremens ..... 8 days

**Intemperance; Privation:—**  
 No deaths assigned in abstract to either of these heads.

**Want of Breast-milk:—**  
 F. 3 mon., inanition from want of breast-milk .....  
 F. 8 weeks, want of breast-milk and general decay..... \*

**Purpura and Scurvy:—**  
 F. 13, purpura hæmorrhagica ..... 5 days  
 M. 47, { purpura ..... 3 weeks  
 had had attacks of delirium tremens .....  
 M. 49, { insanity ..... 6 months  
 scorbutic ..... \*

**Paralysis and Purpura:—**  
 M. 79, { paralysis ..... 1 year  
 scorbutus ..... 6 weeks  
 M. 43, { paralysis ..... 2 years  
 purpura ..... 3 weeks

**Miscellaneous Causes:—**  
 M. 31, (inq., post mort.), polypus of the heart, closing passage between right auricle and ventricle—taken suddenly ill in a public house, and died in half-an-hour—not previously ill.  
 M. 48, { scrofulous disease of wrist-joint .....  
 amputation .....  
 phthisis pulmonalis ..... 2 months  
 F. 35, ovarian dropsy ..... 2 years  
 F. 62, ovarian dropsy ..... 6 months

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 26; apoplexy, 6; disease of the heart, 3; rupture of a vessel of the heart, 1; abortion, 1; other specified causes, 8; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c. 6.—TOTAL, 51 cases.  
 THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 47.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

During the Week ending Saturday, 12th June, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.					
JUNE,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o		N.N.W.	N.N.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.		Miles		
SUN.	6	In Equator.					83.3	28.0	68.8	64.5								2.8	0.0	0.1		7.0	0.00	
MON.	7		29.937	63.4	44.0	55.8	43.5	82.0	39.0	67.5	64.0	12.3	20.2	3.5	— 1.8	Calm and N. by W.	Calm and S.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0		7.3	0.09	
TUES.	8	Perigee	29.666	61.6	45.3	52.3	45.6		31.5	66.8	62.8	6.7	17.3	1.2	— 5.6	S.S.W.	N.W.	4.5	0.0	0.3		8.0	0.16	
WED	9		29.716	64.0	43.0	53.1	42.4	79.2	40.0	65.8	62.2	10.7	21.2	2.1	— 5.5	N.N.W.	N.N.W. and S.	4.0	0.0	0.7		6.8	0.13	
THU.	10		29.623	58.1	48.5	52.8	46.7	78.5	34.0	65.0	61.2	6.1	13.0	1.1	— 5.9	S.S.W. and W.N.W.	N.N.W.	3.3	0.0	0.4		10.0	0.03	
FRI.	11		29.847	64.2	46.2	54.9	43.8	85.2	34.0	64.5	60.2	11.1	21.2	2.3	— 4.3	W.N.W.	W.N.W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0		3.7	0.00	
SAT.	12	Greatest declination N.	29.826	67.0	47.3	57.3	46.1	89.0	45.0	64.5	61.0	11.4	20.7	2.3	— 2.2	Calm and S.W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0		3.8	0.02	
MEANS			29.769	63.1	45.7	54.4	44.7	82.5	35.9	66.1	62.3	9.7	18.9	2.1	— 4.2	†						6.7	Sum 0.43	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive but very weak in the afternoon. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		In the morning the sky was partially covered with cirrocumuli, cirrostratus, and scud. During the remainder of the day it was overcast with cirrostratus, cumuli, and scud.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 6h. a.m. After- wards it became positive with variable ten- sion, the maximum occurring at 10h. p.m.		The sky was occasionally clear till 9h. a.m. Generally overcast during the remainder of the day.
TUES.	Negative and tension moderate at about 9h. 20m. a.m., and very active from 5h. 30m. till 6h. 12m. p.m. At other times during the day it was positive with tension moderate, and occa- sionally nothing shewn.	Rain falling.	Overcast till 6h. p.m., with fine rain falling occasionally. About one-third of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud during the remainder of the day. There was a heavy squall of wind and rain from 5h. 30m. till 6h. 12m. p.m. Several peals of thunder were heard.
WED.	Positive and tension moderate through- out the day.		Cloudless from 5h. a.m. till 8h. a.m. At other times during the day the greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus, detached cumuli, and scud.
THURS.	Negative and tension strong till 6h. a.m., and at about 7h. p.m. Positive but very weak at other times.	Rain falling.	The sky was overcast throughout the day, with the exception of a few breaks at a little before midnight. Rain fell occasionally throughout the day.
FRID.	Positive and tension weak till 2h. p.m. Tension strong during the remainder of the day.		Generally cloudless till 5h. a.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. the sky was about two-thirds covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud. Cloudless during the remainder of the day.
SAT.	Positive with tension moderate, and very uniform, throughout the day.		About one-third of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and cumuli throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read. It has been in the hands of the maker for repair during the week.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 50.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 55.9; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 50.1 and 55.2 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 19th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 25.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	405	379	192	*978	914		IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	1	3	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	405	379	192	*978	909		Quinsey .....	1	..	1	2	1	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	132	38	31	201	166		Bronchitis .....	14	8	18	40	21	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	2	6	..	8	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	57	28	16	101	99		Pneumonia .....	33	12	2	47	63	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	82	44	21	147	158		Hydrothorax .....	..	..	3	3	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	66	148	37	251	275		Asthma .....	..	3	4	7	14	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	15	9	26	29		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	13	115	6	134	152	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	47	28	16	91	70		Disease of Lungs, &c....	1	4	2	7	15	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c....	..	14	7	21	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	1	14	10		Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	..	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	8	3	15	8		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	15	9	25	27	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	3	3	2		VI.—Teething.....	12	..	..	12	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	57		Gastritis .....	3	..	1	4	13	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	15	43	5	*65	28		Enteritis .....	5	3	..	8	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	17	3	..	20	15		Peritonitis .....	..	5	..	5	10	
Measles .....	35	..	..	35	23		Tabes Mesenterica.....	20	2	..	22	..	
Scarlatina .....	15	1	..	16	24		Worms .....	2	..	..	2	..	
Hooping Cough .....	26	..	1	27	39		Ascites .....	..	..	2	2	1	
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	..	1	1	2	
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	4		Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Diarrhoea.....	11	3	8	22	7		Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Dysentery .....	1	2	..	3	1		Intussusception .....	1	1	..	2	..	
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	..		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Influenza .....	..	..	3	3	2		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	..	
Ague .....	..	..	2	2	..		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	..	2	4	5	
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	..	3	..		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	13	24	15	52	34		Hepatitis .....	..	3	4	7	2	
Erysipelas .....	2	3	2	7	6		Jaundice .....	1	2	3	6	2	
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	10	2	13	9	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	..	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..	
Dropsy .....	2	5	2	9	26		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..		Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	..	
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	..		Stone .....	..	2	2	4	..	
Purpura .....	..	3	..	3	..		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	2	1	3	..	
Scrophula .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	..	
Cancer .....	4	2	2	8	4		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	7	
Tumour .....	..	11	5	16	12		Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	..	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	..		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	..	
Atrophy .....	21	3	1	25	11		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	1	6	2	
Debility .....	23	1	..	24	21		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	1	4	2	7	..	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	2	6	12	12		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	4	1	8	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	3	1	15	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Hydrocephalus .....	25	..	1	26	38		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Apoplexy .....	2	13	6	21	22		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Paralysis .....	..	6	7	13	18		Fistula .....	..	3	5	..	..	
Convulsions.....	39	..	..	39	49		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	..	
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	..		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	57	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	..		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	..	
Epilepsy .....	1	7	2	10	5		Privation .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	1		Violent Deaths .....	15	41	5	*63	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	1	5	2		Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	8	3	15	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	468	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	537	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	620
	Females .....	446		Females .....	441		Females .....	558
	Total	914		Total..	978		Total..	1178

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed to violence, are not stated.

NOTE.—The number of deaths in the present return is increased in some degree by an accumulation of cases on which inquests have been held, principally in Guy's, St. Thomas', and Middlesex Hospitals. It frequently happens that Coroners' returns are entered in the Registers, not immediately after the inquests, but when a considerable time has elapsed. In the above table, the violent deaths exceed by 36 the weekly average under this head; and it is probable that this difference indicates nearly the amount of correction which it is proper to make.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON,  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Springs		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	141	113	164
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	210	212
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	168	181	192
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	191	195	287
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	239	279	323
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	914	978	1178

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	27th Mar.	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June
BIRTHS	1376	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178
DEATHS (except from Violence)	965	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882	933	757	820	915
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	237	244	247	251	246	237	227	226	203	198	143	180	187
Bronchitis	84	73	81	68	70	62	66	59	38	47	30	43	40
Typhus	34	18	43	29	41	40	34	52	54	52	51	44	52
Purpura	2	2	0	1	5	1	2	1	2	3	3	0	3
Mean Temperature	46.6	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in seven corresponding weeks of eight years:—

No. of week.	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Average of 7 weeks
1840	892	785	824	814	848	800	853	829
1841	789	762	861	791	854	773	783	803
1842	798	890	858	785	872	777	767	812
1843	908	896	884	900	873	980	910	907
1844	822	872	886	895	911	865	930	883
1845	841	847	822	917	851	857	815	850
1846	853	850	872	847	844	833	820	846
Average of 7 yrs	842	835	858	850	865	841	840	847
1847	987	978	911	900	786	840	978	920

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in the above table throughout the 8 years, though the former was not added to the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844, nor the latter till 1847.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scoury in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	23 in 12 weeks			

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	405	279	126
15-35	145	133	7
35-55	187	103	84
55 and upwards	239	164	75
All Ages	978	684	294

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 24.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, June 19th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending June 12th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning:—	duration
In London Hospital, waterman, 46, accidental from a dislocation of ankle, caused by a fall	*	In London Hospital, police sergeant, 43 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), accidentally run over by a gig and horse, causing fracture of the skull	3 days	Cellar-man, 26, drowned when bathing in the Serpentine River (underwater about 25 min.)	
Pensioner of the Honourable East India Company, 75, sudden death, accelerated by a fall how caused unknown.		In London Hospital, carman, 24 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), accidentally run over by a waggon, causing fracture of the leg, and crushing the hand	11 days	Painter and glazier, 37, drowned in the Serpentine River—no evidence how he came into the water. A woman with child by him was found at the same time, and some clothes of each were found together on the bank—no mark of violence.	
Tunman at a brewery, 38, suicide—concussion by throwing himself off Goding's brewery, and falling into a barge (Belvidere Road, Lambeth)	instant	Son of a labourer, 9 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), extensive injury to the head, by being run over by the wheel of a gig	18 months	Servant, single woman, 23, drowned—no evidence how she came into the water. (Other particulars of this case are stated in the entry preceding.)	
In London Hospital, labourer, 44, accidental by the fall of a portion of a gravel field on his body	*	F. domestic servant, 19, suicide by placing herself on the London and South-Western Railway, before a locomotive engine in progress, being at the time in a temporary state of insanity.		Son of a carver and gilder, 16, drowned by falling into a certain ditch accidentally, in a fit (in the water 10 minutes).	
In London Hospital, cook, 25, accidental from a blow on the head from a piece of wood, which was being loaded into a ship	1 day	M. 35 ( <i>no inquest—post mort.</i> ), Pott's fracture 23 days threatened gangrene	(first 24 hours)	Coal merchant, 31, accidentally drowned by the swamping of a wherry (in the water 6 ds.)	
In London Hospital, wife of a ship-joiner, 42, wilful murder against Gilbert Macdonald—death from rupture of intestines and fracture of ribs	*	dislocation, accompanied by sphacelus	11 days	Burns and Scalds:—	
Son of an engineer, 8 mon., contusion and compression by the box of a mangle falling on his head accidentally.		secondary abscess in lungs.		M. 6, burns by his clothing taking fire accidentally	24 days
		Widow, 78, found dead—crushing of right lung and chest—wilful murder against Mary Ann Hunt	*	M. 1 ( <i>no inquest</i> ), result of a scald	3 weeks

Query—How was the scald caused?



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

## St. George's H.:—No deaths registered. duration

### Westminster H.:—

F. 51, phthisis pulmonalis ..... 3 months  
F. 32, hydrothorax—ascites .....  
F. 23, { general dropsy ..... 7 weeks  
          ulceration of kidneys.

### Charing Cross H.:—

M. 53, { chronic disease of the liver and  
          kidneys—secondary syphilis—  
          chronic pneumonia of right lung  
          —hæmoptysis ..... \*

### Middlesex H.:—

M. 60, dropsy after scarlet fever ..... 14 days  
M. 48, aneurism of aorta ..... 6 months  
M. 68, fistula in perinaeo ..... 20 years  
M. 68, inflamed legs .....

### University College H.:—No deaths registered.

### Fever H.:—

M. 29, { fever .....  
          pneumonia—pericarditis and effu-  
          sion of lymph—granular kidneys  
          from Wandsworth—in hospital  
          2 days.

## Fever H. (continued):— duration

F. 63, { fever .....  
          cirrhosis of liver .....  
          granular kidneys ..... long standing  
          from Camberwell—in hospital 18  
          days.

F. 44, { fever ..... 3 weeks  
          fatty degeneration of heart .....  
          from St. Pancras—in hospital 12  
          hours.

F. 48, { fever ..... 40 days  
          pleuro-pneumonia ..... 20 days  
          from Lambeth—in hospital 28 days.

### Small Pox H.:—

M. 21, smallpox, natural, confluent .....  
F. 2, smallpox, natural, confluent .....  
M. 24, smallpox, natural, confluent .....

### King's College H.:—

F. 65 (post mort.), cancer of duodenum. .... \*

### St. Bartholomew's H.:—

M. 63, disease of bladder and kidneys .....  
F. 19, phthisis—ulceration of intestines .....  
F. 13, phthisis .....

### London H.:—

M. 2 (inquest—post mort.), sudden from fits,  
caused by congestion of the vessels of the  
brain .....

See Violent Deaths.

## St. Thomas' H.:— duration

F. 27, phthisis .....  
F. 38, disease of rectum—enlarged liver ..... 3 years  
M. 52, typhus ..... 14 days  
M. 64, disease of bladder .....  
M. 48, phthisis ..... 19 months  
F. 34, typhus ..... 22 days

### Guy's H.:—

F. 43, cancer mammae—peritonitis .....  
M. 18, scarlet fever .....  
M. 19, hydatid cyst, obstructing the biliary  
ducts—jaundice .....  
M. 25, pneumonia—pleurisy .....  
M. 18, consumption .....  
F. 46, peritonitis from stricture of rectum .....  
F. 52, sloughing wound, after amputation of  
breast for cancer .....  
F. 29, abscess of left kidney—tubercles in  
arachnoid and lungs .....  
F. 47, bronchitis and diseased mitral valve .....  
F. 60, diarrhoea .....

### Dreadnought H.:—

{ typhus ..... 51 days  
M. 16, { abscess in the right ankle joint ..... 10 days  
          abscess over the larynx ..... 3 days  
          ulceration of Peyer's glands.  
M. 26, { typhus ..... 20 days  
          extensive ulceration of Peyer's  
          glands.  
          pneumonia of each base.

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.

### Small Pox:— duration

M. 8, small pox ..... 15 days

NOTE.—In all cases it should be stated whether vaccina-  
tion had been performed successfully.

M. 1, small pox (never vaccinated) no medical  
attendant .....  
M. under 1, small pox—natural—without pre-  
vious vaccination .....  
M. 1, variola—confluent (never vaccinated) ..... 8 days  
F. 4, { small pox (first attack—never vaccinated) 4 weeks  
          sloughing genitals ..... 2 weeks  
M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated) .....  
F. 1, confluent small pox ..... 3 weeks  
F. 2, { small pox (first attack) ..... 9 days  
          vaccinated 1 year ago.

See Returns of Small Pox Hospital.

### Chicken Pox:—

F. 2, { chicken pox ..... 14 days  
          water of the head ..... 7 days

### Typhus, &c.:—

In St. Margaret, Westminster, F. 4, fever .....  
In St. Clement Danes, M. 62, fever ..... 3 weeks  
In sub-district of St. Olave, F. 10 mon., den-  
tition—synchus—convulsions ..... 11 weeks  
In Greenwich (West), M. 1, fever and pneu-  
monia ..... 3 weeks  
In St. John, Westminster, F. 48, typhus ..... 2 weeks  
In Rectory (sub-district) St. Mary-le-bone,  
F. 49, typhus .....  
In St. John, St. Mary-le-bone, M. 51, fever  
and convulsions ..... 14 days  
In Somers Town, { continued fever ..... 8 days  
                          pneumonia ..... 6 days  
In Somers Town, F. 17, synchus ..... 10 days  
In sub-district of Regent's Park, F. 57, in-  
flammatory fever .....  
In Islington (East) M. 7, fever .....  
In Islington (East) F. 1, fever ..... 10 days  
In St. Giles (North) M. 3, fever—convulsions .....  
In North-west sub-district { bronchitis ..... 3 months  
  typhus ..... 4 weeks  
In Hoxton, Old Town, M. 30, typhus with  
hepatic disease ..... 2 weeks  
In the Artillery sub-district of Whitechapel,  
F. 8, fever ..... 14 days  
In Whitechapel (North), M. 47, typhus .....  
In Whitechapel (North) F. 48, synchus .....  
In Whitechapel (North) F. 74, synchus and  
infirmities of age .....

In St. Mary (St. George in the East), M. 33, { typhus ..... 5 days  
  pneumonia ..... 3 days  
  effusion into the pleura  
  and pericardium, 1 day  
In Mile End Old Town { debility ..... several years  
  fever ..... 3 weeks  
In Poplar sub-district, F. 16, typhus ..... 5 days  
In Kent-road sub-district, M. 48, typhus—  
paralysis .....  
In Kent-road sub-district, F. 80, fever .....

### Typhus, &c. (continued):— duration

In Trinity (St. Mary, Newington) M. 6, fever, 12 days  
In Lambeth Church sub-district (2nd part),  
F. 80, low fever—old age .....  
In Kennington (2nd part) F. 2, febris syn-  
chus—serous affection of the brain ..... 21 days  
In Camberwell (sub-district), F. 3, brain fever, 14 days  
In Peckham, M. 15, synchus ..... 11 days  
In Peckham, F. 11, fever, with inflammation of  
the brain ..... 14 days  
In Peckham, F. 38, fever ..... 10 days  
In St. George (Camberwell), F. 5 mon., fever  
dysentery ..... 3 days  
In St. Nicholas, Deptford, M. 2, fever—  
diarrhoea ..... 2 months  
In sub-district of Woolwich Dock-yard, M. 20,  
febris ..... 26 days  
In Greenwich (East), M. 64, fever ..... 3 weeks  
In Wandsworth, M. 36, low fever ..... 10 days

See Hospital Returns.

### Remittent Fever:—

M. 1, remittent fever ..... 3 months

### Infantile Fever:—

F. 1, { infantile fever ..... 14 days  
          effusion on the brain ..... 5 days

### Syphilis:—

M. 2 months, syphilis ..... 5 weeks

See Return of Charing Cross Hospital.

### Hæmorrhage:—

F. 23, hæmorrhage ..... 2 weeks  
M. newly born (inquest), hæmorrhage by the  
umbilical cord not being secured, but whe-  
ther left so designedly or not, or under  
what circumstances born, no proof.

### Malformation:—

M. under 1, malformation—exhaustion.  
M. 20 (post mort.), malformation of the heart,  
M. 2 weeks, spina bifida.  
M. 9 days, cyanosis .....

### Hernia:—No deaths registered from this cause.

### Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.

### Stone:—

M. 8, stone—paralysis .....

### Childbirth:—The time lapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 32, { delivery ..... 3 hours  
          uterine hæmorrhage .....  
F. 43, { rupture of the uterus in childbirth, ..... 2½ hours  
          excessive pain and loss of blood con-  
          sequent thereon.  
F. 23, { childbirth ..... 8 days  
          hysteritis .....

### Delirium Tremens:— duration

M. 47, cerebral congestion—delirium tremens, 4 days  
M. 43, delirium tremens ..... 10 days  
M. 23 (inquest), natural death—sudden—from  
delirium tremens .....  
M. 55, inflammation of the lungs and delirium  
tremens ..... 14 days

### Phthisis and Delirium Tremens:—

M. 37, { phthisis ..... some months  
          œdema glottidis ..... 6 days  
p.m. { delirium tremens ..... 2 days

### Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.

### Privation:—

M. 11 mon. (inquest), exhaustion from want  
of food of proper quality—his mother's milk  
failing her on the road with him from Ire-  
land to London.  
In St. James, Clerkenwell, M. 34 (inq.), star-  
vation and want of the common necessities  
of life, the result of his own inprudence  
and refusal to earn a living. .... \*

### Want of Breast-milk:—

M. 10 weeks, marasmus from want of breast-  
milk—no medical attendant .....  
F. 6 mon., atrophy from want of breastmilk ..... 1 month  
F. 5 mon., diarrhoea from want of breastmilk ..... 4 months  
F. 8 mon., ulcerative stomatitis from imperfect  
nutrition .....

### Miscellaneous Causes:—

F. 20, a native of { asphyxia ..... 30 min.  
                          Demerara, which { diseased state of larynx,  
  she left 2 yrs. ago, ..... about 2 years  
  lepra tuberculosa ..... 10 years  
F. 27 (post mort.), hypertrophy of left ventricle  
of heart—induration—nutmeg liver—dis-  
ease of kidneys—ovarian cyst—dropsy ..... 1 year  
M. 49, cirrhosis—fever ..... 10 days  
F. 45, { cirrhosis and phthisis ..... 18 months  
          ascites ..... 4 months  
M. 51, tuberculated liver .....  
M. 73, ascites from cirrhosis ..... 6 weeks  
M. 45, { jaundice from gallstones ..... 4 days  
          congestion of the brain ..... 2 days  
M. 2, phagedæna in the ear and side of the  
head, originating from teething .....  
M. 21, { consumption ..... 6 months  
          inflammation of the brain from study, 3 months  
F. 41, { hydatid tumour .....  
          causing obstruction of the bowels ..... 2 days  
M. 65, lupus .....  
M. 3 weeks, pompholyx .....

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 17; apoplexy, 2; ossification of heart, 1; privation, 2; other specified causes, 6; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c. 10.—TOTAL, 38 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 37.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 19th June, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32-degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	from 12 Rts			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination throughout the day.		Overcast throughout the day. There were occasionally slight showers of rain.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate till 4h. a.m., and from 2h. p.m. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Generally overcast throughout the day. A thin rain was falling at intervals.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Strong negative and occasional positive electricity was shewn from 9h. 30m. a.m. till 3h. 35m. p.m. Sparks were frequent, and several galvanic currents shewn.	Rain in squalls.	Cloudless from 2h. a.m. till 6h. a.m. From this time till 6h. p.m. the sky was generally about two-thirds covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and scud till 8h. p.m., and cloudless during the remainder of the day. There were occasional squalls of wind and rain.
WED.	Negative and tension moderate from 9h. a.m. till noon. Positive but generally weak at other times.	Rain falling.	The sky was cloudless till about 2h. a.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the morning and afternoon.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong from 7h. a.m. till 2h. p.m., and from 7h. p.m. till 9h. 30m. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud throughout the day. A light rain was falling in the evening.
FRID.	Negative and occasionally positive from 5h. a.m. till 4h. p.m. Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day.	Rain generally falling.	Overcast till 4h. p.m., and about three-fourths covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling at intervals during the morning.
SAT.	Positive and tension generally strong till 8h. p.m. Nothing was shewn after this time.		Cumulostrati, cirrostratus, and scud covered the greater part of the sky till 6h. p.m. Generally clear during the remainder of the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 55.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 58.7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 53.7 and 57.6 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, June 26th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 26.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	402	326	185	*921	914	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	400	325	185	*911	909	Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	1
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	142	39	18	†200	166	Bronchitis .....	9	10	14	33	21
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-	53	26	19	98	99	Pneumonia .....	39	8	6	53	63
ease of uncertain or variable						Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	5
Seat .....						Asthma .....	..	7	8	15	14
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal	83	30	23	136	158	Phthisis (or Consump-	23	105	6	134	152
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..						tion) .....					
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of	75	134	44	253	275	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....					
the other Organs of Respiration }							1	1	8	10	15
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-	1	13	18	32	29	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	1	2	2
vessels .....						Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.8
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver,	32	29	13	74	70	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	12	17	30	27
and other Organs of Digestion }											
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	11	4	15	8	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	14
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the	..	13	2	15	10	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	13
Uterus, &c. ....						Enteritis .....	5	2	2	9	3
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the	4	6	3	13	8	Peritonitis .....	3	1	..	4	10
Bones, Joints, &c. ....						Tabes Mesenterica.....	11	1	..	12	.6
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular	..	2	..	2	2	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Tissue, &c. ....						Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	57	Ulceration (of Intestines, }	..	2	..	2	2
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and	10	22	3	35	28	&c.).....	..	2	..	2	2
Intemperance .....						Hernia .....	..	2	4	6	2
I.—Small Pox .....	25	1	..	26	15	Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	..	2	3
Measles .....	42	..	..	42	23	Intussusception .....	..	..	1	1	.8
Scarlatina .....	10	1	..	11	24	Stricture (of the Intestinal	..	1	..	1	.4
Whooping Cough .....	18	..	..	18	24	Canal) .....					
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	8	Hæmatemesis .....	1	2	..	3	.9
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	4	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	3	..	5	5
Diarrhoea .....	15	2	4	21	7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Dysentery .....	1	1	..	2	1	Hepatitis .....	..	2	2	4	2
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	.6	Jaundice .....	..	3	1	4	2
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	2	9	9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.4	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.1
Remittent Fever .....	..	..	..	..	.8	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Typhus .....	17	28	12	†58	34	Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	.1
Erysipelas .....	4	3	2	9	6	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.4
Syphilis .....	3	2	..	5	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	..	1	1	.9
Dropsy .....	3	5	3	11	26	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	10	2	12	6
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	7
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	..	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.2
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	4	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	.6
Purpura .....	1	1	..	2	.4	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	2
Scrofula .....	4	3	..	7	4	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Cancer .....	..	12	6	18	12	Rheumatism .....	2	4	..	6	3
Tumour .....	1	1	..	2	.6	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	2	3	7	4
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Atrophy .....	22	..	1	23	11	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Debility .....	18	..	..	18	21	Ulcer .....	..	1	..	1	.5
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Sudden Deaths (including	2	1	7	10	12	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	1	..	1	.6
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is						XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	57
not shewn from what diseases or						XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	.9
causes the persons died.)						Privation.....	1	4	..	5	.3
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	1	..	9	12	Violent Deaths .....	9	16	3	28	27
Hydrocephalus .....	32	2	..	34	38	Causes not Specified.....	2	1	..	*10	5
Apoplexy .....	1	9	13	23	22						
Paralysis .....	..	9	6	15	18						
Convulsions.....	37	..	..	37	49						
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4						
Chorea .....	..	1	..	1	.1						
Epilepsy .....	1	2	1	4	5						
Insanity .....	..	..	3	3	1						
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	5	..	7	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Springs.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	468	Females .....	446	Males .....	471	Males .....	676
Total .....	914	Total .....	921	Total .....	921	Total .....	1355

\* The Return from St. Clement Danes has not been received this week. Averages of 7 for deaths, and 9 for births have been derived from the returns of six previous weeks, and added in place thereof. The seven deaths are assigned to the head of "Causes not specified."

† The age of 1 person, whose death was ascribed to fever, is not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Springs	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead } CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	17.2 20.5 2.8 8.8 66.2 115.5	301,326 376,396 374,759 393,247 502,483 1,948,211	141 175 168 191 239 914	121 225 161 184 230 921	166 289 237 298 365 1355

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	3rd April	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June
BIRTHS .....	1313	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	949	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882	933	757	820	915	893
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	244	247	251	246	237	227	226	203	198	143	180	187	182
Bronchitis .....	73	81	68	70	62	66	59	38	47	30	43	40	33
Typhus .....	18	43	29	41	40	34	52	54	53	51	44	52	58
Purpura .....	2	..	1	5	1	2	1	2	3	3	..	3	2
Mean Temperature .....	36.8	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 25.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, June 26th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending June 19th.)

CORONER'S CASES.—Violence, 59; apoplexy, 7; disease of the heart, 2; intemperance, 2; other specified causes, 19; causes not specified, 12.—TOTAL, 101 cases.  
POST MORTEM EXAMINATIONS, 62.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
M. 61, natural death—sudden—accelerated by a fall .....	*	In Middlesex Hospital, M. seller of firewood 54, crushing of the head by a cart wheel from slipping off the shaft .....	3 days	M. 35, drowning—was of unsound mind.	
In Middlesex Hospital, bricklayer's labourer 21, a fall on the back fifteen feet from a roof, while drunk at work .....	*	In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer 19, rupture of the bladder and other internal injuries from being run over by a waggon which he was driving down Bromley-hill, by his accidentally slipping down .....	2 days	F. 20, drowning—not known how she came into the water—suspected of going to the river to commit suicide.	
In Middlesex Hospital, tailor 27, erysipelas of the head from a wound of the forehead, by falling in the street while drunk .....	12 days	In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a shoemaker 2, internal injuries to the abdomen from the kick of a horse drawing a van in White-street, Southwark .....	36 hours	M. 19, accidentally drowned by a fall from a boat into the Regent's canal basin.	
House-painter about 33, fracture of the thigh and other injuries caused by a fall from a scaffold .....	*	In Guy's Hospital, son of a brushmaker 7, fractured jaw and other injuries from being run over by a cart in St. Andrew's-road, Horse-monger-lane (post mort.) .....	3 days	Sou of a cooper 10, found dead without marks of violence, in a reservoir of water.	
In Guy's Hospital, clerk at Exeter Hall, 46, (post mort.) exhaustion caused by the ligature connecting the right kneecap with the bone of the leg being broken by a fall on London Bridge .....	10 days	In Guy's Hospital, overlooker of ballast trains 27, fracture of his skull by being knocked down and run over by a railway train on the Greenwich line at the Spa-road .....	30 minutes	F. (age unknown) found dead—apparently drowned without marks of violence.	
In Guy's Hospital, shipwright 36, fracture of his skull caused by falling on a float of timber, in the East County Dock at Rother-hith, the cause of his fall unknown .....	8 hours	In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer at the South Western railway 19, fracture of his skull by the body of a railway carriage falling on him whilst removing some wood from under it, at Nine Elms railway station .....	3½ hours	M. 54, drowned, but how he came into the water no sufficient proof.	
In Guy's Hospital, coffee-house-keeper 49, (post mort.) effects of a fractured thigh, and other injuries caused by falling from a wall at the London terminus of the Greenwich railway .....	11 days	M. 62, injury to the right side .....	*	Hanging and Suffocation:—	
In Guy's Hospital, labourer 53, exhaustion caused by compound fracture of his left thigh by a fall in one of the new wards of Guy's Hospital .....	4½ months	F. 3, (no inquest), debility from birth—bruise on right leg at the knee .....	*	M. servant of all work about 37, suicide by hanging—state of mind unknown.	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer 56, (post mort.) fractured ribs and injury to his lungs by a fall whilst pulling down a house .....	4 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital, porter on the South Western railway 25, laceration of his scalp, and other injuries caused by a railway train at Farnborough station, as he was incantiously walking on the line .....	13 hours	Tinman 26, hanging—suicide while drunk.	
M. 82, (no inquest), ieterus following severe injuries occasioned by a fall .....	10 days			F. 16, hanged herself in a privy—in a temporary state of insanity.	
M. 21, accidentally killed by a fall down stairs, causing concussion of the brain .....	instant			F. pauper, formerly a housekeeper, about 78, strangulation—suicide with a cord fastened round the neck—not known whether insane.	
Labourer 48, inflammation of the lungs caused by falling with a sack of cement on his back (in Lambeth) .....	5 days			M. 3 months, found dead, apparently suffocated, without marks of violence.	
F. 46, manslaughter against Henry Jones Harrison—rupture of gall-bladder by a kick .....	*			Sailor 35, found dead—having fallen out of bed and become suffocated on a pillow—how caused no evidence.	
Foreman gateman 56, accidental by a blow from a broken spritsail yard, and submersion in the waters of the docks (1 month).				Son of a seller of eat's meat 6 weeks, suffocation accelerated by convulsions.	
M. (unknown) newly born, wilfully murdered by persons unknown, by blows on the head .....	*			F. recently born (p.m.), suffocation; but no evidence how caused .. probably tied only a few hours	
F. 30, (no inquest) laceration of the peritoneum .....	5 days			F. 5 weeks, suffocation from being overlaid by the mother accidentally during sleep.	
Query—How was this caused?					
M. 25, blow on the head by a plank which slipped from the dog-clamps of a crane on raising it from a railway truck .....	instant			Burns and Scalds:—	
F. 54, fractured ribs from having been accidentally upset in a cart .....	7 days			F. 7, burns, from a child, not legally responsible, firing her clothes with a lucifer match, when the mother was absent .....	*
M. 52, fractured ribs, with laceration of the lungs, from being run over by his own caravan, having fallen therefrom while trying to pick up his reins .....	instant			In Guy's Hospital, son of a traveller 8, burnt by his clothes taking fire whilst poking the fire (at Gravel-lane, Southwark) .....	27 hours
In St. Thomas' Hospital, carman 21, fractured skull and lacerated brain, by falling from a water cart in the Wandsworth-road—supposed to be in a fit .....	1 hour			In Guy's Hospital, child of a spinster 2, burnt by his clothes taking fire, whilst left by himself (at White Hart-court, Bermondsey-st.)	1 month
In Guy's Hospital, teacher of music about 50, (post mort.) pleurisy and inflammation of his lungs, caused by a fracture of his left leg from falling off an omnibus which was upset at Brixton .....	4 days			In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a shoemaker 10, burnt by her pinafore taking fire, whilst taking a kettle off the fire (at Southwark-bridge-road) .....	15 hours
				In Guy's Hospital, spinster, daughter of a labourer 20, burnt by her clothes taking fire from a candle which she had placed on the floor (at Clapham) .....	8 hours
				In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a labourer 14, scalded by falling into a pan of boiling potash, whilst gauging it (at the Spa-road) ..	3 days
				Poison:—	
				In St. Thomas' Hospital, bricklayer, 51, (p.m.) poisoned himself by taking an ounce of opium in temporary insanity .....	13 hours
				M. 19, poisoned himself by taking Butler's vermin-killer .....	1 or 2 hours
				F. 18, prussic acid taken by mistake ..	almost instantly



**FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS**

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<b>St. George's H.:</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Fever II. (continued):</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>London H.:</b>		<b>duration</b>
M. 58,	stricture	many years	M. 20,	fever	17 days	M. 60,	dropsy	*
M. 39,	extravasation of urine.		(p.m.)	slight pericarditis	*	M. 41,	dropsy	*
M. 39,	diseased knee-joint—sloughing phage-			serous infiltration of lungs.		M. 60,	icterus—morbus hepatis	*
F. 32,	diseased secondary abscess	*		tubercular deposit in kidneys.		M. 52,	debility	*
F. 32,	sloughing of the external organs of			from Camberwell; in hospital 13 days.		F. 35,	morbus cordis	*
	generation	*	M. 70,	fever	*	<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>		
<b>Westminster H.:</b>				from St. Pancras; in hospital 1 hour.		F. 52,	retention of urine	*
M. 24,	febris—spinal curvature	14 days	F. 22,	fever	31 days	Labourer, 43, inquest, (p. m.)	serous apoplexy,	
M. 21,	gastro-enteric fever	14 days	(p.m.)	abscess in rimæ glottidis			caused by drinking a pint and a half of raw	
M. 41,	febris	10 days		suffocation—sudden.			gin and beer mixed (at Lower Thames-st.)	10 hours
M. 37,	nephritis	*		from Holborn—in hospital 23 days.		M. 25,	typhus	10 days
F. 27,	pleuritis	*	F. 21,	pleurisy	38 days	M. 50,	typhus	16 days
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b>			(p.m.)	erysipelas	4 days	F. 26 (post mort.),	diseased kidneys; gastritis	
M. 35,	cerebral disturbance—no organic			from Lambeth; in hospital 36 days.			chronica	2 years
(p.m.)	change sufficient to account for		F. 55,	fever	15 days	<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>		
	death.	*	(p.m.)	congestion of cerebrum—pleuro-pneu-		<b>Guy's H.:</b>		
	convulsions	*		monia.		M. 43 inquest, (post mort.),	natural death from	
	suppuration of the internal ear, and			from St. Pancras; in hospital 7 days.		erysipelas		2 weeks
M. 18,	destruction of the lining membrane,		F. 18,	fever	*	F. 8,	tumor cerebri	*
(p.m.)	with a small abscess in the anterior		(p.m.)	pneumonia—spleen softened—blood		M. 57,	stone in the bladder—operation	*
	lobe of the brain on the same side,			fluid.		<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>		
	quite distant from the ear—dura		<b>Small Pox II.:</b>			<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>		
	water over the disease in the ear		F. 22,	small pox—confluent—natural.	4 days	M. 30,	dysentery and scurvy	2 months
	quite sound.			hemorrhagia.		(p.m.)	inflammation of ilium.	
M. 55,	purpura hæmorrhagica	5 or 6 weeks	<b>King's College H.:</b>				extensive ulceration of large bowel.	
F. 17,	purpura hæmorrhagica	*	M. 30 (post mort.)	pleurisy	*	M. 32,	euphyema, right chest	7 weeks
	had lived on very spare diet for several		F. 17,	Bright's disease of kidney	7 months	(p.m.)	anasarca and ascites subsequently.	
	weeks.		F. 34,	dropsy.	*		dysenteric ulceration of the colon.	
<b>Middlesex H.:</b>			(p.m.)	scirrhus of uterus	*	M. 24,	tropical dysentery	10 months
M. 40,	intussusception	3 days	(p.m.)	hemorrhage.	*	(p.m.)	abscess of the liver	probably 6 weeks
F. 65,	chronic cystitis		<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:</b>				bursting into the peritoneum	15 days
(p.m.)	deposit of pus in both kidneys.		M. 37,	erysipelas of the thigh	*		pericarditis	4 days
F. 17,	sanguineous apoplexy from old disease		M. 32,	syphilitic disease of the skull, extending	*	<b>Royal Ordnance H.:</b>		
(ing.)	of brain—suddenly insensible. lived 36 hours			to the brain	*	Gunner in Royal	remittent fever	*
	<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>		F. about 50,	inflammation of the lungs	*	Artillery, 21,	consumption	89 days
<b>University College H.:</b>			M. 49,	disease of the brain	*	<b>Unité Hospital Ship:</b>		
<b>No deaths registered.</b>			M. 24,	pleurisy	*	M. convict, 24, (inquest),	scrofula and con-	
<b>Fever H.:</b>			M. 15,	chronic peritonitis with tubercles in the			sumption	1 year
M. 16,	peritonitis	*		serous membrane of the lungs and peri-		M. convict, 60, (inquest),	ague and continued	
(p.m.)	in hospital 3 days—from Shoreditch.			toneum, and enlargement of the bronchial			fever	*
	disease of heart	7 years		and mesenteric glands.	*	M. convict, 20, (inquest),	inflammation and	
M. 44,	hypertrophy and dilatation.		M. 59,	jaundice	*		abscess of the lungs	*
(p.m.)	diseased valves—granular kidneys—		M. 48,	disease of the liver	*			
	œdema of liver—fibrinous deposit in							
	spleen—from Camberwell.							

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.**

<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Stone:</b>		<b>duration</b>
M. 11,	confluent small pox	7 days	In St. Giles's (South), F. 2, fever		10 days	F. 35	renal calculus	2 years or more
	first attack—vaccinated 9 years ago		In sub-district of St. George, Holborn, M. 50,			(p.m.)	impaction of calculus in right ureter.	13 weeks
	with effect.	*	supposed typhus, not seen till 8 hours				suppuration of right kidney	12 weeks
M. 1,	small pox	*	before death		*	M. 67	stone in the bladder	*
<b>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccina-</b>			In St. George, Bloomsbury, F. 62, fever.		4 weeks		diseased bladder	some years
<b>tion has been performed with effect.</b>			In St. George, fever.		6 months	<b>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</b>		
F. 4,	small pox	*	Holborn, M. 30, debility—bronchitis		*	<b>Childbirth:</b>		
F. 1,	small pox (not vaccinated)	*	In St. Andrew (East), Holborn, M. 3, fever.		6 weeks	F. 32	premature labour (at 7th month)	*
F. 1,	small pox (not vaccinated)	10 days	In St. Andrew (East) Holborn, M. 60, fever.		3 weeks	F. 22,	peritonitis	15 days
F. 2,	small pox	14 days	In St. Botolph, M. 46, fever.		*	F. 27,	puerperal convulsions	10 hours
	vaccinated 1 year ago.		In South sub-district of West London, M. 3,			F. 27,	puerperal fever	13 days
F. 3,	small pox	11 days	fever		6 days		puerperal insanity	3 months
	vaccinated 2 years before eruption, with		In South sub-district of City of London, F. 73,		*	F. 36	abscess in the lung	2 months
	effect.		typhus		*		died in the seventh month of pregnancy	
M. 1,	small pox (not vaccinated)	8 days	In Whitechapel (North), M. 62, synchus and		*		undelivered.	
M. 3,	small pox (1st attack—not vaccinated)	*	infirmities of age		*	F. 25,	peritonitis after delivery of a putrid	
	inflammation of the lungs.	*	In Whitechapel (North), F. 25, typhus		*		fœtus	*
F. 17,	small pox	*	In Whitechapel (North), F. 61, synchus		*	F. 35,	childbirth. puerperal fever	*
	typhus mitior	*	In Mile-end, Old Town (Lower), M. 45, fever, 12 days			<b>Delirium Tremens:</b>		
	cerebral effusion	*	In Mile-end, Old Town (Lower), F. 75, fever, 13 days			M. 48,	delirium tremens	7 days
M. 10 mon.,	variola (not vaccinated)	7 days	In St. Mary Magdalen, Bermondsey, F. 50,		*	M. 74,	delirium tremens	*
M. 5,	small pox (not vaccinated)	4 weeks	fever—parotid buhocs.		*	M. 51,	delirium tremens	4 days
M. 8,	small pox (not vaccinated)	*	In St. James, Bermondsey, M. 14, typhus		3 weeks	M. 44,	delirium tremens	4 days
M. 10 mon.,	variola (not vaccinated)	11 days	mitior		*		typhus	3 days
F. 6 mon.,	small pox (not vaccinated)	6 days	In London-road sub-district, hepatitis		*	M. 38,	delirium tremens	*
M. 1,	small pox (vaccinated)	*	district, M. 47, typhus		13 days	<b>Intemperance:</b>		
M. 2,	small pox (vaccinated when 3 months old)	*	In St. Mary, New-f fever		14 days	Labourer 45, inquest, (p.m.)	rupture of a blood-	
F. 23,	small pox (not vaccinated)	5 weeks	ington, M. 3, cerebral congestion		4 days		vessel on the brain caused by the head being	
F. 1,	small pox	10 days	In St. Peter, Walworth, M. 5, fever		*		in a dependent position whilst intoxicated	instantly
	vaccination attempted a year ago without		In Waterloo sub-district (1st part), Lambeth,		21 days	<b>See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.</b>		
	success—(no medical attendant).		F. 85, simple continued fever		10 days	<b>Privation:</b>		
	<b>See Small Pox Hospital Returns.</b>		In Brixton, F. 18, fever—diarrhoea		10 days	<b>Want of Breast-milk:</b>		
<b>Whooping Cough and Chicken Pox:</b>			In Camberwell, F. 33, typhus		about 3 weeks	F. 1 month,	atrophy from want of breast-milk—	
F. 10 mon.,	whooping cough—chicken pox—		In Greenwich (East), M. 73, fever, diseased		*		no medical attendant	*
	convulsions.	*	kidney and bladder		3 months	F. 5 weeks,	atrophy from want of the breast—	
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b>			In Wandsworth, F. 24, low fever		*		the mother having died when three days	
In All Souls, St. Mary-le-bone, F. 60, typhus,		16 days	In St. Andrew (East), F. 5, struma—fever		1 month		old—no medical attendant.	
In sub-district of White-			<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>			<b>Purpura:</b>		
chapel Church, M. 2,			<b>Ague:</b>			M. 53,	purpura	*
	continued fever	9 days	F. 69, ague and decay of nature		*	<b>See Return of Charing Cross Hospital.</b>		
In sub-district of St. Thomas, F. 2, fever		6 weeks	<b>Remittent Fever:</b>			<b>Miscellaneous Causes:</b>		
In sub-district of synchus		14 days	M. 4 months, remittent fever		*	M. 36,	colica pictorum	4 days
of Woolwich diarrhoea		5 days	F. 2, remittent fever—convulsions		9 days		pleuro-pneumonia	*
Arsenal, M. 34, had typhus in January last.			F. 1, remittent fever		*	M. 10	empyema—pericarditis	45 days
In St. John the			<b>Infantile Remittent Fever:</b>			(p.m.)	paracæntesis thoracis performed on the	
Evangelist, West-			M. 1, infantile remittent fever		*		25th day of illness—20 oz. of pus in	
minster, M. 42, typhus		7 days	M. 3 mous. infantile fever		10 days		pericardium.	
In St. John the Evangelist, Westminster,					*	F. 77	bronchocle	2 years
M. G, fever		3 days	<b>Syphilis:</b>				suppuration—effusion.	
In sub-district of Berwick-street, M. 4, fever with			<b>See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.</b>			M. 81	neuralgia cruris	2 years
tonsillar enlargement (typhoid) encephalitis		*	<b>Hæmorrhage:</b>				atrophia senilis, progressive.	
In sub-district of Rectory, M. 66, typhus		*	F. 31, (inquest) natural death—rupture of a		45 minutes	M. 47,	idiopathic tetanus	6 days
In sub-district of Rectory F. 50, typhus		*	blood-vessel of the thorax				nutmeg liver	6 months
In sub-district of Rectory F. 77, typhus and			<b>Malformation:</b>			M. 46,	ascites	1 month
dysentery		*	M. 2 days				enteritis with ulceration	2 months
In St. John, St.						(p.m.)	autærosis	*
Mary-le-bone, F. 3, convulsions		10 days	<b>Hernia:</b>				mercurotization	*
In sub-district of Gray's fever		8 weeks	F. 50, hernia		6 days		atrophy	17 years
Inn-lane, F. 43, chronic bronchitis.		6 years	<b>Diabetes:</b>			M. 63,	orchitis terminating in gangrene	2 weeks
In sub-district of Gray's Inn-lane, F. 4, fever			M. 47			F. 53,	ovarian dropsy	3 years
—debility								
In Somers Town, F. 40, typhus		17 days						
In Islington fever		12 hours						
(East), F. 70, spasms—delirium		*						
In St. Giles's typhoid fever		5 days						
(North), M. 39, erysipelas		3 days						



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 26th June, 1847.

Day. — 1847	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 35 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regist- ering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regist- ering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least					
			Obs.	Obs.	Obs.	12 Rts			Highest	Lowest				Diff.									
JUNE,			in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°			lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	20	Apogee. First Quarter. In Equator.						77°0	47°0	63°5	60°2						W.S.W.	0°0	0°0	0°0	175	10°0	0°02
MON.	21		29°67°0	62°5	53°2	58°6	53°4	76°0	44°0	63°8	60°2	5°2	8°5	1°2	— 1°2	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	3°5	0°0	0°9	190	8°3	0°03
TUES.	22		29°563	63°4	49°4	56°9	48°1	84°2	34°5	64°0	60°5	8°8	15°7	0°6	— 2°8	S.W.	S.S.W.	1°0	0°0	0°0	175	5°8	0°03
WED	23		29°518	63°3	46°0	54°6	48°4	81°2	45°0	64°0	60°2	6°2	15°5	0°2	— 5°6	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	1°0	0°0	0°0	190	6°6	0°11
THU.	24		29°481	65°0	50°7	57°4	50°1	81°2	47°0	64°0	60°2	7°3	15°1	1°6	— 3°1	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	3°5	0°0	0°6	240	8°4	0°01
FRI.	25		29°574	67°5	53°0	58°9	53°0	82°4	42°0	64°0	60°8	5°9	13°9	2°2	— 2°4	S.S.W.	S.W.	3°3	0°0	0°6	200	9°3	0°05
SAT.	26		29°913	69°8	50°7	60°2	51°0	92°0	42°0	64°0	60°8	9°2	17°9	1°2	— 1°2	W.S.W.	W.S.W.	0°1	0°0	0°0	100	7°2	0°00
MEANS			29°620	65°3	50°5	57°8	50°7	82°0	43°1	63°9	60°4	7°1	14°4	1°2	— 2°7	†					Sum 1270	7°9	Sum 0°25

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination throughout the day.		Overcast till 9h. a.m. The amount of cloud was very variable during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling at about 11h. a.m., and 4h. p.m.
MON.	Positive and tension weak at 1h. a.m. Nothing was shewn at any other time.		The sky was mostly covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till noon. Positive and tension weak from this time till 10h. p.m.		Cirrostratus, cumuli, and scud generally covered the greater part of the sky till 6h. p.m. Cloud- less during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling at about 1h. a.m. and 2h. p.m.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 11h. a.m. Negative and very active from 11h. a.m. till 3h. 30m. p.m. Sparks were abundant, and several gal- vanic currents were shewn. Positive with variable tension during the remainder of the day.	Rain falling at intervals.	The greater part of the sky was clear till 8h. a.m. Mostly overcast during the remainder of the day. Slight rain was falling at about noon, and at 3h. p.m. At about 11h. p.m. a perfect lunar halo was visible, and at 11h. 30m. p.m. two well formed paraselecnæ were seen, each at the distance of 23½° from the moon.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day, except at about 11h. 20m. a.m., when it was negative and very active. Sparks were frequent, and several galvanic currents were shewn.		Generally overcast throughout the day. There were occasionally extensive breaks during the afternoon.
FRID.	Positive and weak till 3h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate from 2h. p.m. till midnight.		Generally overcast throughout the day. Slight rain was falling occasionally throughout the day.
SAT.	Positive and tension generally strong throughout the day.		The sky was about two-thirds covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 55°4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 60°5; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 54°8 and 58°8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 3d, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 27.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	375	370	186	*933		940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	1	..	2		1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	374	370	185	*931		935	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..		2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	126	47	17	190		226	Bronchitis .....	8	7	17	32		12
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1		2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	62	32	31	125		103	Pneumonia .....	21	11	4	36		46
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	57	39	19	115		157	Hydrothorax .....	1	1	1	3		3
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	56	149	34	239		226	Asthma .....	..	4	3	7		8
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	16	15	34		25	Phthisis (or Consumption) ..	25	117	5	147		142
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	46	29	11	86		94	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	..	7	4	11		11
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	3	9		8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1		1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	7	..	7		10	Aneurism .....	..	3	..	3		.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3		7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	12	15	30		23
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	1	4	8		2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11		19
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	42		50	Gastritis .....	2	..	..	2		2
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	20	42	9	*73		28	Enteritis .....	7	3	..	10		24
I.—Small Pox .....	24	4	..	28		14	Peritonitis .....	1	1	..	2		2
Measles .....	26	..	..	26		28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	17	..	..	17		15
Scarlatina .....	15	1	..	16		39	Worms .....	..	..	..	..		.6
Hooping Cough .....	23	..	..	23		23	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1		2
Croup .....	4	..	..	4		6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) ..	..	3	1	4		3
Thrush .....	1	..	..	1		9	Hernia .....	..	1	2	3		2
Diarrhoea .....	11	2	4	17		55	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1		3
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..		6	Intussusception .....	1	1	..	2		.5
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..		7	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) ..	..	..	..	..		.6
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1		.8	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	1	1		.9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..		.3	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	5	3	1	9		7
Remittent Fever .....	1	..	..	1		.7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..		..
Typhus .....	18	36	7	61		30	Hepatitis .....	1	4	1	6		3
Erysipelas .....	2	3	6	11		5	Jaundice .....	1	2	..	3		3
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1		1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	5	14		10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..		..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..		.2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3		3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..		.4
Dropsy .....	1	5	9	23		23	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..		..
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1		2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..		.6
Noma .....	..	..	..	..		.2	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1		.3
Mortification .....	2	1	2	5		3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..		.6
Purpura .....	..	1	1	2		.6	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..		1
Scrofula .....	4	1	..	5		4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	5	3	8		5
Cancer .....	1	14	8	23		12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4		6
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1		.9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..		.3
Gout .....	..	..	2	2		.9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..		.5
Atrophy .....	26	1	1	28		20	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3		3
Debility .....	14	1	..	15		22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..		..
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1		2	Rheumatism .....	..	2	..	2		3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	12	7	11	30		9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	..	..	1		4
III.—Cephalitis .....	2	5	..	7		13	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	1	1		.1
Hydrocephalus .....	18	..	..	18		37	Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1		.2
Apoplexy .....	..	13	11	24		18	Ulcer .....	1	..	2	3		.4
Paralysis .....	2	7	5	14		15	Fistula .....	..	..	1	1		.3
Convulsions .....	32	..	..	32		54	Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	1	..	2		.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..		.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	†42		50
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..		.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3		1
Epilepsy .....	1	6	..	7		5	Privation.....	1	..	1	2		.4
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3		1	Violent Deaths .....	19	39	8	*68		27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3		3	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	1	2		5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	4	1	7		10							

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Summers.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	479	Females .....	461	Males .....	484	Males .....	643
				Females .....	449	Females .....	634
Total .....	940			Total..	933	Total..	1277

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed to *violence*, are not stated.  
† A man died in the Tottenham sub-district of St. Pancras, whose age is reported to be 101 years; and a woman in St. Margaret, Westminster, at the age of 100 years. In the former case, the cause of death was "general decay of nature;" in the latter "old age—apoplexy (a few days)."  
NOTE.—The number of deaths in the present return is increased in some degree by an accumulation of Coroner's cases, many of which, though they occurred some time previously, were not placed on the Registers till the end of the quarter. They fall, for the most part, under *violent and sudden deaths*; and as 36 represents the united average under these heads, the difference (namely 62) between this and the actual number returned as above, will nearly show the excess arising from this cause.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	122	196
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead } London; West Loudon; City of London.....	20.5	376,396	175	192	239
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	2.8	374,759	173	153	206
EAST DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	8.8	393,247	212	213	285
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	502,483	244	253	351
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	940	933	1277

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	10th April	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July
BIRTHS .....	1489	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1028	959	964	969	973	949	882	933	757	820	915	893	865
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	247	251	246	237	227	226	203	198	143	180	187	182	178
Bronchitis .....	81	68	70	62	66	59	38	47	30	43	40	33	32
Typhus .....	43	29	41	40	34	52	54	52	51	44	52	58	61
Purpura .....	..	1	5	1	2	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	2
Mean Temperature .....	47.9	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 26.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, July 3d. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending June 26th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Burns and Scalds:—	duration
Widow, 82, injuries to the head, caused by a fall into the area of No. 18, Cbad's Row..	*	Pensioner of dragoons, 54, suicide by drowning in a water-butt—state of mind unknown.		M. 4, accidental burn—clothes caught fire from a lucifer match .....	*
Daughter of a cooper, 2, inflammation of the brain, from concussion caused by a fall ..	16 days	F. 15, found dead without marks to account for death—apparently drowned.		F. 74, burns from a candle falling beside the bed at night, and setting fire to the bed clothes .....	2 hours
Son of an engineer, 15, crushed by the falling of an iron wheel upon him accidentally, in Christy and Adams' iron works, at Rotherhithe.		Seaman, 28, drowned whilst getting from the ship's boat on board the brig "Barnsley," (under water 18 days.)		F. 24, burns—clothes caught fire from a piece of lighted paper in her hand, as she stooped to pick up something .....	23 hours
Wife of a labouring man, 42 (post mort.), a mortal blow on the head—but how caused no evidence .....	*	Son of a labourer, 12, accidentally drowned by falling into the water from barges, a swell having been caused by steamboats.		Widow of a pawnbroker, 52, burns from her clothes taking fire at a grate without a guard, while falling in a fit .....	*
Labourer, 35, injuries of the chest—crushed by a frame-work blown down by the wind, while being moved in a work-yard .....	1½ hour	Mate of the brig "Emulous," of Hartley-pool, 25, drowned by falling accidentally from the bows of the vessel into the River Thames (under water 16 hours).		Daughter of an optician, 5, burns from playing with lucifer matches, in absence of the aunt at market .....	15 hours
M. 46, bodily injuries, by falling out of a cart accidentally .....	4 days	Cabin boy of the "Mary Ann," of Goole, 17, drowned—no marks of violence—no proof how he came into the Thames (under water 6 days).		M. 2, wounds caused by an accidental scald ..	*
M. 33, { paralysis from injury to the head 3 years (no inquest), } cerebritis .....	5 days	Seaman about 19, apparently from drowning.		Poison:—	
M. 57 (no inquest), fractured ribs—delirium tremens .....	3 days	* Lighterman, 20, drowning.		Gentleman, 74, poisoned himself with prussic acid, in a state of temporary insanity ....	*
In St. George's Hospital { fractured ribs .... 9 days		* Coal porter, about 38, accidentally drowned from having fallen from a coal barge (under water 20 minutes).		* Clerk and shopman, 44 (post mort.), swallowing laudanum—no evidence of the state of his mind.	
M. 40 (no inquest), { pneumonia .....	*	Suffocation:—		M. 45, natural death—debility upon pulmonary affection, assisted by injudiciously taking an ounce of salts, mixed in cold water....	*
Wounds:—		F. a few minutes, suffocation by being put into a bag, with a cloth over her face, and then dropped in the public street—wilful murder against some person or persons unknown.		Neglect:—	
Son of a earman, 4, suffocation from inflammation caused by a wound in the roof of the mouth, from a piece of stick being suddenly knocked into the mouth .....	1 week	Daughter of a labourer, 6 wks., suffocated accidentally against her mother's breast.		M. newly born (post mort.), wilful murder by neglect at birth—persons unknown.	

### THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	University College H. (continued):—	duration	Fever H.:—	duration
M. 29, { chronic pleurisy .....	2 months	M. 39, { phthisis .....	*	M. 60, { fever .....	36 days
(post mort.) { miliary tubercles in the lungs.		M. 39, { hæmoptysis .....	8 weeks	M. 60, { in hospital 6 days—from St. Pancras.	
M. 59, disease of the stomach .....	*	M. 15, continued fever .....	38 days	M. 65, { fever .....	*
{ fungus hæmatodes of testis .....	6 months	M. 57 (post mort.), tumour of posterior lobe of left cerebrum .....	*	(post mort.) { pleuro-pneumonia.	
M. 46, { castration .....	9 days			{ from St. Martin-in-the-fields—in hospital I day.	
(post mort.) { encephaloid deposit in lung—tumour in lumbar region—peritonitis.		M. 18, { scarlatina maligna .....	10 days	M. 26, { delirium tremens .....	*
F. 2 (post mort.), bronchitis and old pneumonia	*	(post mort.) { sloughing of tonsils, velum, and pharynx.....	4 days	(post mort.) { ulceration of colon .....	old standing
F. 28, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	{ pneumonia .....	3 days	{ valvular disease of heart.	
See Violent Deaths.					
Westminster H.:—No deaths registered.		F. 51, { strangulated hernia.....	*	M. 27, { fever .....	10 days
Charing Cross H.:—		F. 24, primary deep-seated abscess among the muscles of the neck—minute secondary abscesses (few in number) of the lungs ..	13 days	{ in hospital 4 days—from Holborn.	
M. 19, pneumonia—suppuration in the right lung .....	*			F. 30, { fever .....	*
F. 38, chronic catarrh .....	some months	M. 35, { phthisis .....	3 months	{ in hospital 6 hours—from West London Union.	
Middlesex H.:—		(post mort.) { pneumonia .....	16 days	F. 20, { fever .....	*
M. 11, acute meningitis .....	14 days	{ gangrene of lungs .....	8 days	(post mort.) { pneumonia—blood fluid.	
F. 40, paracutis—ramollissement .....	8 months	F. 31, { compound cystoid ovarian dropsy	*	{ from Holborn—recently from Ireland—in hospital 12 days.	
F. 24, cancer uteri .....	*	(post mort.) { prolapsus uteri—ascites ....		{ fever .....	5 weeks
University College H.:—		{ paracutis .....	15 days	(post mort.) { pleuro-pneumonia.	
M. 34, { albuminuria .....	long standing	{ no recent peritonitis.		{ from St. Martin-in-the-fields—in hospital 2 days.	
{ fatty degeneration of kidneys.		F. 36, { Bright's disease of the kidneys—enlarged liver—ascites—anasarca 3 months		F. (age not stated), { fever .....	12 days
{ phthisis .....	6 months			(post mort.) { pneumonia and pleurisy.	
{ ascites .....	*			{ from Kentish Town—in hospital 9 days.	



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.		duration		London H.:—		duration		Guy's H.:—		duration	
King's College H.:—No deaths registered.				M. 50, consumption . . . . .		1 year		M. 27, morbus Brightii . . . . .		*	
St. Bartholomew's H.:—				M. 60, general decay—diseased lungs . . . . .		2 years		M. about 60, phthisis . . . . .		*	
F. 43, peritonitis, after tapping for ascites . . . . .	*			M. 39, retention of urine . . . . .		*		M. 43, disease uncertain ( <i>post mortem examination not allowed</i> ). . . . .		*	
F. 24, phthisis . . . . .	*			M. 18, consumption . . . . .		5 months		F. 28, phthisis . . . . .		*	
F. 16, St. Vitus's dance . . . . .	*			St. Thomas' H.:—				F. 38, pneumonia . . . . .		*	
F. 19 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), malignant disease of the uterus, ovaries, and peritoeum . . . . .	*			F. 25, destitution; and premature removal after confinement . . . . .		*		F. 12, phthisis . . . . .		*	
F. 31, erysipelas of the head and face . . . . .	*			M. 27, delirium tremens . . . . .		*		F. 25, {tumour . . . . .		*	
F. 25, ulcerated rectum, with excrescences on the anus—fever . . . . .	*			M. 58, pneumonia . . . . .		9 days		{operation . . . . .		*	
F. 33, dropsy, with albuminous urine . . . . .	*			M. 23, ascites—anasarca—pneumonia (right lung) . . . . .		*		{erysipelas . . . . .		*	
Dreadnought H.:—No deaths registered.											
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.											
Small Pox:—		duration		Typhus, &c. (continued):—		duration		Malformation.—		duration	
M. 3, {varioia . . . . .	*			EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.				F. 12 days, cyanosis . . . . .		*	
{dysentery (probably from want) . . . . .	*			M. 23, low putrid fever . . . . .		7 weeks		M. 10 wks., cleft palate and hare-lip—atrophy, from birth			
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.				F. 1, {fever . . . . .		14 days		Hernia:—			
				{thrush . . . . .		10 days		M. 60 ( <i>inquest</i> ), natural—died from neglected hernia when on his way for relief . . . . .		*	
				Cripplegate.				M. 79, hernia . . . . .		8 days	
M. 2, {small pox, natural (without previous vaccination . . . . .	16 days			WEST LONDON; North.				F. 85, {rupture . . . . .		many years	
{enteritis . . . . .	12 hours			F. 8, {fever . . . . .		5 days		{peritonitis . . . . .		1 day	
F. 2, small pox . . . . .	about 12 days			{gastritis . . . . .		1 day		F. 65, strangulated femoral hernia . . . . .		6 days	
F. 1, variola . . . . .	11 days			SHOREDITCH, St. Leonards.				F. 57, {umbilical hernia . . . . .		22 years	
M. 5 mon. (variola not vaccinated). . . . .	14 days			F. 59, typhus . . . . .		7 days		{operation . . . . .		3 days	
M. 3, variola, confluent (not vaccinated). . . . .	21 days			BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.				See Return of University College Hospital.			
M. 1, {small pox . . . . .	*			F. 30, typhus . . . . .		6 weeks		Diabetes:—			
{vaccination attempted 5 weeks before without success. . . . .	*			The Church.				F. 39, diabetes . . . . .		6 months	
F. 4 mon., {small pox . . . . .	16 days			M. 26, typhus malignant . . . . .		2 weeks		Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.			
{first attack, not vaccinated. . . . .	*			WHITECHAPEL; North.				Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.			
F. 11 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	*			M. 71, synochus and infirmities of age . . . . .		*		F. 18, {childbirth . . . . .		19 days	
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated). . . . .	9 days			M. 54, typhus . . . . .		*		{peritonitis . . . . .		6 days	
F. 2, {small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	12 days			F. 48, synochus—pericarditis . . . . .		*		F. 36, {childbirth . . . . .		8 weeks	
{pneumonia . . . . .	3 days			F. 33, synochus—dysentery . . . . .		*		{peritonitis . . . . .		3 days	
M. 1, small pox (first attack—not vaccinated) 1 week				F. 49, typhus . . . . .		*		F. 26, {childbirth . . . . .		*	
F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	14 days			Church.				{puerperal fever . . . . .		9 days	
{small pox . . . . .	2 days			F. 7, brain fever . . . . .		*		F. 27, convulsions during and after labour . . . . .		1 day	
M. 26, {vaccinated in infancy—imperfect cicatrices. . . . .	*			Goodman's Fields.				F. 22, {childbirth . . . . .		16 days	
M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated). . . . .	*			M. 65, debility after convalescence from fever . . . . .		*		{acute rheumatism . . . . .		7 days	
F. 1, small pox (natural) . . . . .	9 days			ST. GEORGE in the East; St. John.				F. 29, abortion—syncope . . . . .		1 week	
M. 3 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated). . . . .	11 days			M. 28, effusion on the chest, consequent on fever . . . . .		*		F. 25, childbirth . . . . .		*	
F. 5, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	*			STEPNEY; Ratcliff.				Delirium Tremens:—			
F. 1, variola . . . . .	*			F. 22 ( <i>inquest</i> ), natural death—sudden from convulsions after fever . . . . .		*		M. 44, delirium tremens . . . . .		10 days	
M. 7, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) . . 15 days				Mile End, Old Town, Lower.				F. 28, delirium tremens . . . . .		*	
M. 10 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated)—no medical attendant). . . . .	3 days			F. 62, fever . . . . .		10 days		See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.			
M. 3, {small pox . . . . .	11 days			ST. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.				Intemperance:—			
{vaccinated 24 years ago with effect. . . . .	*			F. 4, {typhus . . . . .		13 days		Foreman at a {intemperance . . . . .		*	
M. 5, small pox, confluent (not vaccinated) . . 10 days				{pneumonia . . . . .		10 days		livery-yard, 38, {delirium tremens . . . . .		4 days	
M. 3, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) . . 10 days				Christchurch.				F. 42 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), disease of liver and dropsy, induced by the use of alcoholic drinks . . . . .		*	
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated—no medical attendant). . . . .	13 days			M. 36, typhus . . . . .		11 days		Privation:—			
F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	11 days			ST. MARY MAGDALEN, Bermondsey; Leather Market.				In sub-district of Berwick-street, St. James, Westminster, F. 15 ( <i>inquest, p.m.</i> ), epilepsy, accelerated by low diet from poverty about 3 hours			
NOTE.—The last six cases of small pox occurred in the sub-district of St. Peter, Walworth.				M. 10, {erythematic fever . . . . .		3 weeks		In sub-district of Rectory, St. Marylebone, F. 4 ( <i>inquest</i> ), starvation and want of all the common necessities of life—manslaughter against Mary Ann Allen, her mother . . . . .		*	
				{hydrocephalus . . . . .		2 weeks		In sub-district of Gray's Inn Lane, sailor, 41 ( <i>inquest</i> ), sudden syncope from alarm at night, by an admission into a hospital ward, while he was in a fever from destitution . . . . .		*	
				{diffuse abscess . . . . .		1 week		In Ratcliff, F. 46 ( <i>inquest</i> ), natural death, which may have been accelerated by exposure to cold . . . . .		*	
				{anasarca . . . . .		about 15 days		See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital, see also Cases of Small Pox.			
				St. Mary Magdalen.				Want of Breast-milk:—			
				M. 54, fever; brain affection . . . . .		*		F. 5 wks., atrophy from want of breastmilk . . . . .		*	
				M. 20, fever; brain affection . . . . .		*		F. 3 wks., inanition from want of breastmilk 3 weeks			
				M. 3, typhus . . . . .		*		Purpura:—			
				St. GEORGE, Southwark; Kent-road.				M. 48, purpura . . . . .		*	
				F. 70, fever . . . . .		*		M. 10, internal hæmorrhage—purpura . . . . .		*	
				F. 50, fever—pneumonia—bronchitis . . . . .		*		Hæmatemesis:—			
				St. MARY, Newington; St. Peter, Walworth.				M. 51, hæmatemesis . . . . .		5 days	
				F. 65, fever . . . . .		7 days		F. 23, hæmatemesis . . . . .		3 days	
				Trinity.				F. 1, dentition—melæna . . . . .		*	
				M. 19, typhus . . . . .		*		Disease of Liver and Melæna:—			
				LAMBETH; Lambeth Church (1st part).				F. 69, {diseased liver . . . . .		— years	
				GREENWICH; East.				{melæna . . . . .		2 months	
				M. 18, fever . . . . .		20 days		Miscellaneous Causes:—			
				WANDSWORTH; Battersea.				F. 30, {tumor ovarii . . . . .		1½ year	
				M. 38, {fever . . . . .		7 weeks		{suppuration within the ovarian cyst. . . . .		1 week	
				{paralysis—diarrhoea . . . . .		*		(p.m.) {stomatitis . . . . .		3 days	
				Catarrhal Fever:—				F. 48, ovarian dropsy . . . . .		*	
				In Hoxton, {catarrhal fever . . . . .		7 days		F. 47, scirrhus—excision of tumour on the breast, followed on third day by peritoneal inflammation . . . . .		*	
				Old Town, {affection of brain, analogous to M. 47, {delirium tremens . . . . .		4 days		{disease of chest following the amputation of a mamma . . . . .		*	
				Infantile Remittent Fever:—				F. 37, {cystic sarcoma . . . . .		1 year	
				M. 5, infantile remittent fever . . . . .		5 months		F. 55, noli me tangere . . . . .		2 years	
				Syphilis:—				F. 14 (p.m.), adhesion of dura mater to skull—deposit of bone in dura mater—congestion and softening of brain . . . . .		*	
				F. 1, syphilis . . . . .		congenital		F. 47, menorrhagia . . . . .		*	
				F. 7 days, pemphigus syphilitic—born with eruption . . . . .		*					
				F. 26, fever, and secondary venereal disease . . *		*					
				F. 7 mon., syphilis . . . . .		*					
				F. 27, {fever . . . . .		3 days					
				{syphilis . . . . .		a long time					
				Hæmorrhage:—							
				F. 31 ( <i>post mort.</i> ), hæmorrhage through fallopian tube into the cavity of abdomen . . 30 hours							

\* Not returned till too late for insertion in the enumeration of the previous week.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 28; apoplexy, 4; disease of the heart, 3; privation, 4; other specified causes, 13; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c. 11.—TOTAL, 63 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 35.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 3d July, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			Dry			Dew Point	Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts				Highest	Lowest				A.M.		P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
JUNE,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at 9h. a.m. At other examinations it was positive with moderate tension.		The sky was principally overcast until 9h. p.m., when the clouds became broken, and continued so during the remainder of the day.
MON.	At several examinations nothing was shewn. At other times it was positive but weak.		Generally overcast till 3h. p.m.. Cirrocumuli, fleecy clouds, and scud covered about two-thirds of the sky during the afternoon and evening.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 7h. a.m. From this time till 8h. p.m. it was positive, but weak. Nothing was shewn during the remainder of the day.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Positive but tension weak during the remainder of the day.		Overcast till 8h. a.m. : about one-fifth of the sky was covered with cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud from this time till 8h. p.m. Overcast during the remainder of the day. Fine rain was falling at about 3h. a.m.
THURS.	Positive and weak between noon and 6h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was overcast till 2h. p.m., when it became cloudless, and continued so till 8h. p.m. Overcast afterwards till midnight.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day, except at about 5h. 30m. p.m., when it was positive, but weak.		Generally overcast throughout the day.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate from 1h. till 4h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Overcast till noon. From this time till 10h. p.m. the sky was generally clear, but it became overcast before midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 57°1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 62°1; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 56°9 and 61°8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is N. by E.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 10th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 28.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	422	281	178	*882	940		IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	..	..	2	I	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	421	280	178	*880	935		Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	156	45	14	215	226		Bronchitis .....	8	6	12	26	12	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	I	I	..	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	60	31	11	102	103		Pneumonia .....	22	4	10	36	46	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	94	32	29	*156	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	3	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	51	110	34	195	226		Asthma .....	..	I	2	3	8	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	I	11	9	21	25		Phtbisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	95	3	114	142	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	47	23	21	91	94		Disease of Lungs, &c.....	..	3	5	8	11	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	I	2	3	6	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	I	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	11	..	11	10		Aneurism .....	..	I	..	1	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	3	2	7	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	I	10	9	20	23	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.....	I	2	..	3	2		VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	19	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	50	50	50		Gastritis .....	..	3	..	3	24	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	8	10	5	23	28		Enteritis .....	3	I	I	5	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	29	3	..	32	14		Peritonitis .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Measles .....	43	I	..	44	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	24	..	..	24	15	
Scarlatina .....	9	3	I	13	39		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	18	..	..	18	23		Ascites .....	..	..	I	I	2	
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	6		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	I	..	1	3	
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	9		Hernia .....	..	2	3	5	2	
Diarrhoea .....	24	3	5	32	55		Colic or Ileus .....	2	2	I	5	3	
Dysentery .....	2	..	I	3	6		Intussusception .....	3	..	..	3	.5	
Cholera .....	I	2	..	3	7		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	I	..	..	1	.6	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	.8		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Ague .....	I	..	..	I	.3		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	I	I	5	7	7	
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.7		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	19	27	6	52	30		Hepatitis .....	I	..	2	3	3	
Erysipelas .....	3	5	I	9	5		Jaundice .....	..	I	..	I	3	
Syphilis .....	2	I	..	3	I		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	I	12	7	20	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	I	..	I	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	I	..	I	.4	
Dropsy .....	I	7	4	12	23		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Abscess .....	I	..	..	I	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Mortification .....	I	..	2	3	.6		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.6		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	I	
Scrofula .....	3	4	..	7	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	I	I	3	5	5	
Cancer .....	I	15	3	19	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	6	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Gout .....	..	I	..	I	.9		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	I	..	I	.5	
Atrophy .....	25	I	..	26	20		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	
Debility .....	23	I	..	24	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	..	..	2	2	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	I	I	2	4	9		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	3	..	5	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	2	2	13	13		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.I	
Hydrocephalus .....	37	I	..	38	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	I	7	9	17	18		Ulcer .....	I	I	..	2	.4	
Paralysis .....	I	8	12	21	15		Fistula .....	..	I	..	I	.3	
Convulsions.....	39	5	..	*43	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	50	50	50	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.I		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	I	..	I	I	
Epilepsy .....	I	2	2	5	5		Privation.....	I	..	..	I	.4	
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	I		Violent Deaths .....	7	9	5	21	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	3		Causes not Specified.....	I	I	..	2	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	7	4	17	10								

5 Summers.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	479	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	434	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	618
	Females .....	461		Females .....	448		Females .....	581
	Total .....	940		Total..	882		Total..	1199

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to convulsions, is not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	137	139	146
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	188	223
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	173	151	205
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	212	172	282
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	244	232	343
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	940	882	1199

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	17th April	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July
BIRTHS	1338	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199
DEATHS (except from Violence)	959	964	969	973	949	882	933	757	820	915	893	865	861
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	251	246	237	227	226	203	198	143	180	187	182	178	173
Bronchitis	68	70	62	66	59	38	47	39	43	40	33	32	26
Typhus	29	41	40	34	52	54	52	51	44	52	58	61	52
Purpura	1	5	1	2	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	2	..
Mean Temperature	42.6	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 27.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, July 10th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending July 3d.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Bathing:—	duration
In St. George's Hospital, son of a carpenter, 6, (post mort.)—fractured skull and lacerated brain—fell down stairs	7 days	In St. George's Hospital, gardener's labourer, (age not reported)—post mort.—fell from the kerb, under a dray drawn by two horses, at Walham Green—leg struck by some part of the dray	13 days	Surgical pupil, 20, epileptic seizure, induced by going into a cold bath	a few minutes
In St. George's Hospital, M. (supposed to be a private in Bombay Artillery), 44 (post mort.), delirium tremens, following fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—fell down the steps of the Great Western Railway terminus at Paddington, when intoxicated	5 days	In University College Hospital, cab driver, 44, injury of the foot, from a cab upsetting at night, at a part of Flask Walk, Hampstead, rendered dangerous to life by neglect of the authorities of the road	10 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—	
In St. George's Hospital, linen draper's assistant, 40 (post mort.), secondary abscess in the lung—compound fracture of right leg, produced during delirium tremens, after simple fracture. No evidence how the simple fracture was caused—supposed from a fall in Bond Street, when intoxicated	28 days	In University College Hospital, sweep, 62, suppurating of the thigh, which was fractured by a waggon wheel. Thrown under it by a horse, when trying to stop him down hill, the load being too heavy	21 days	F. 49, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity.	
In University College Hospital, painter, 59, fracture of the skull and several ribs, caused by an accidental fall into the area of a house, where he was at work as a painter	*	In University College Hospital, railway porter, 29, injuries of the mesentery. Crushed by railway waggon buffers, when incautiously standing between them to remove a lamp	7 hours	F. 51, hanging herself by a cord to the rail of a bedstead, her feet not being off the ground (temporary insanity)	almost instant
In King's College Hospital, labourer, 42, inflammation and fever, following wound of the right foot. Fell into a cellar when pulling down an old house in Short's Gardens, Drury Lane—the arch of cellar suddenly giving way	4 days	In University College Hospital, labourer, 30, fracture of the bones of the thigh, and laceration of the muscles of the thigh, caused by the wheels of a steam carriage passing over his lower extremities	*	Sweep, 26, suffocation from hanging—suicide in unsound mind.	
In London Hospital, hutter, 67, accidental by a fall down stairs	*	In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 35, injury to the lower part of the back, from being accidentally struck by the step of a railway engine, when working on a side line	1 week	Shoemaker, 45, hanged himself with a strap to the handle of a cupboard door—found dead with his feet on the floor—temporary insanity.	
In London Hospital, engineer, 50, accidental by a fall from a ladder at East London Water Works	1 day	Labourer, 47, inflammation of the lungs, set up by a fractured rib—how caused unknown	*	Wife of a servant, about 43, suicide by hanging herself during intoxication (an habitual drunkard).	
In Guy's Hospital, son of a shoemaker, 15, mortification from a fracture of the left leg, occasioned by an accidental fall from a tree, while taking sparrows' nests	23 days	Assistant to a frameworker (age not reported), post mort.—fracture of 2nd cervical vertebra—found dead—the framework of a steam saw mill resting upon his neck, supposed to have dropped upon it (after the engine had been stopped) by the crank being moved, from his playfully placing his head through a hole communicating with the crank	instant	M. 39, asphyxia—hung himself with a towel to a bedrail, in temporary insanity (found dead).	
F. 3, compression of the brain, by falling from a three-pair window (45, Carnaby Street), when at play in the window seat	*	F. 76, { general paralysis	*	F. about 59, accidental suffocation and congestion of the brain from lying in the passage intoxicated, with her head against the wall, and pressing on her chest (found dead).	
F. 42 (post mort.), injuries of the head from being knocked down stairs by her husband, and falling on a pavement (manslaughter against Thomas Marlin)	3 days	F. 61 (no inquest), fracture of femur	16 days	M. 3 days (post mort.), suffocation by a shawl and bed clothes—wilful murder against Ann Cleveland and a man known as Hill, otherwise Dolly—found dead in bed with his mother.	
Daughter of a cab proprietor, 8 mon., dislocation of the neck—was let slip from the lap of a child, when the edge of the chair fell on her neck	5 minutes	F. 61 (no inquest), disease of the brain, and concussion of the head	2 days	In London Hospital, M. 28, sudden from suffocation.	
Daughter of a coach painter, 3, fractured skull and compression of the brain, by falling from the first-floor window of 65, Dean Street, Soho, when at play	about 15 mins.	Wounds:—		The above return is imperfect, and of doubtful import—From violence or disease?	
Bricklayer, 63, falling down stairs, causing rupture of a blood vessel of the brain	immediately	In St. George's Hospital, wife of a copying clerk, 47, cutting her throat with a razor (in temporary insanity from painful disease)	3 days	Daughter of a porter, 1 mon., asphyxia accidentally caused, when laid to sleep in her mother's arms in bed—found dead in bed.	
M. 49, natural—may have been accelerated by a fall	sudden	In London Hospital, labourer, 21, accidental from the explosion of a congre rocket	2 days	M. a few minutes, suffocation in the soil of a privy, by falling therein at birth.	
In London Hospital, labourer, 28, leg crushed by the accidental fall of iron pipes in Goulston Square	23 days	In Guy's Hospital, M. 29, { puncture of knee joint	3 days	Burns and Scalds:—	
In University College Hospital, carpenter, 31, injuries of the legs and body, from brick arches falling in through the cement being deranged by frost, snow, and thaw	10 days	(post mort.—no inquest) { syncope	heart dilated.	In University College Hospital, widow of a bleacher, 63, burns from lucifer matches setting fire to her clothes, while in a fit or intoxicated	3 months
In University College Hospital, plough boy, 12, crushed by a waggon wheel, having fallen off the waggon when asleep	2 hours	M. 28, cutting his throat with a razor, in temporary insanity	a few minutes	In London Hospital, son of a coalwhipper, 8, accidental from burns	*
In University College Hospital, jobmaster about 67, injuries of the head by falling from a horse break. The firing of the troops in Hyde Park made the horses run away, and he was jolted off	3 hours	In King's College Hospital, papier maché maker, gangrene after amputation of the right arm, which had been drawn into and lacerated by the iron roller of a grinding machine, worked by steam at Mr. Bielefeld's papier maché manufactory, Wellington Street—(deceased playing with machinery)	10 days	Son of a collector to a company, 4, burns from his clothes taking fire at a grate, at which he stood on a fender	*
Son of a coffee-house-keeper, 3, fracture of the skull from being run over by a cart, as he was running across Fetter Lane	instant	Brass founder, 54, cutting his throat with a pocket knife in temporary insanity, caused by erysipelas of the face and head	40 hours	F. 44, accidentally burnt about the head, arms, and body, from falling, when intoxicated, against the fire in a room in which she was alone (found dead).	
M. 7, accidentally crushed to death by a cart wheel	*	Drowning:—		M. 4, hooping cough, and effects of injuries, from being burnt accidentally	*
M. 12 (post mort.), rupture of the liver and vena cava, from being run over by a cart furiously driven by a man unknown	15 mins.	M. 24, found drowned in the River Thames—no evidence how he came into the water.		F. 1, accidental death from scalds, by boiling broth falling on her chest	6 weeks
In St. George's Hospital, carrier, 22 (post mort.), hæmorrhage from laceration of right lung, from fractured ribs. Fell from a carrier's cart, and run over by the wheel, when endeavouring to stop a box from falling (at Knightsbridge)	2 hours	Carpenter, 36, drowning—not known how he came into the water—had chronic disease of the cerebral membranes (probably suicide).		M. 4, scalds from a pot upset with boiling water, which went on his legs, thigh, and abdomen	
		M. 17, accidentally drowned, when bathing.		Daughter of a carman, 3, effects of an accidental scald on the nates	
		Waterman, 26, drowning himself in the River Thames, in temporary insanity (under water 3 days).		Poison:—	
				In St. George's Hospital, gardener, 48 (post mort.), laudanum—suicide in temporary insanity	about 8 hours
				Wife of a coachman, 30 (post mort.), laudanum—taken for tooth ache (found dead in bed)	*
				In University College Hospital, landress, 33, arsenic (4 drachms), suicide—state of mind unknown	23 hours
				In King's College Hospital, son of a cab proprietor, 1 (post mort.), arsenic contained in bug oil, taken unobserved by his parents	about 5 hrs.
				F. 69, poisoned herself in a temporary state of insanity	*



**THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.**  
NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<i>St. George's H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 56, { cirrhosis of liver with ascites. ....	*
(p.m.) { fatty degeneration of kidneys. ....	*
M. 41, { delirium tremens. .... 2 or 3 days	
(p.m.) { no organic disease. ....	*
M. 52, { scirrhus disease of stomach. ....	*
{ nutmeg liver. ....	*
M. 49, { tubercular disease of the peritoneum. ....	*
{ amputation of thigh. .... 12 months ago	
<i>Westminster H.:</i>	
M. 43, { stricture—diseased kidneys. ....	*
M. 67, { apoplexy. .... 6 days	
M. 60, { cerebral disease. .... 8 days	
M. 82, { age and debility. ....	*
M. 73, { age and debility. ....	*
M. 45, { serous apoplexy. .... 3 days	
<i>Charing Cross H.:</i>	
F. 24, { puerperal peritonitis. ....	*
(p.m.) { inflammation of the portal vein. .... 3 weeks	
<i>Middlesex H.:</i>	
M. 42, { ascites. ....	*
F. 65, { anasarca. ....	*
<i>University College H.:</i>	
F. about 70 (inquest), died in a state of destitution (had been independent). Whether from natural disease, or the want of the necessities of life, no evidence to prove.	
<i>Small Pox H.:</i>	
M. 27, { vaccinated at the age of 14, in France	*
{ one very small cicatrix. ....	*

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HEMORRHAGE, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.**

<i>Small Pox:</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 2 mon., variola (natural). ....	8 days
F. 17, { small pox. .... 8 days	
{ vaccinated with effect 16 years before the eruption. ....	*
M. 9 mon., small pox, confluent, unprotected	*
M. 1, small pox—bronchitis. .... about 8 days	
F. 1, small pox. ....	*

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

F. 2, confluent small pox. ....	9 days
M. 5, small pox. ....	8 days
M. 1, small pox. ....	*
F. 5, small pox, confluent (not vaccinated). ....	*
{ variola, confluent. .... 8 days	
{ unsuccessfully vaccinated 5 weeks before; again and with more success 3 weeks before the eruption	
F. 1, variola confluent (natural—not vaccinated)	21 days
F. 1, small pox (vaccinated twice without effect; the latter time about 1 year ago) ....	*
M. 11, small pox (not vaccinated) ....	8 days
M. 2, { small pox. .... 10 days	
{ vaccinated a month ago without effect—no regular medical attendant. ....	*
F. 2, { small pox (not vaccinated) .... 12 days	
{ pneumonia. .... 3 days	
M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) ....	12 days
M. 4 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) ....	9 days
M. 5, small pox (second attack—not vaccinated) ....	9 days
F. 2, small pox, natural. ....	6 days
M. 4, small pox (not vaccinated)—atrophy ..	*
M. 4, small pox (not vaccinated) ....	9 days
M. 9 mon., small pox. ....	9 days
{ small pox (whether vaccinated could not be ascertained) ....	*
{ disease of lungs. .... 49 days	
F. 8 weeks, small pox (first attack—not vaccinated) ....	11 days
F. 3, small pox. ....	*

<i>Varicella:</i>	
M. 9 mon., varicella. ....	*

**Typhus, &c.:**

<i>KENSINGTON; TOWN.</i>	
F. 6, fever—meningitis. ....	2 days
<i>ST. LUKE; South Chelsea.</i>	
M. 51, fever. ....	*
<i>North-east Chelsea.</i>	
M. 29, fever. ....	*
<i>ST. GEORGE, Hanover-square; Belgrave.</i>	
M. 4, { gastric fever. .... 3 weeks	
{ water in the head—effusion in the ventricles. .... 3 days	
<i>ST. MARYLEBONE; the Rectory.</i>	
M. 50, typhus. ....	*
M. 20 (post mort.), fever—enlarged kidneys and liver. ....	*
<i>St. Mary.</i>	
F. 5, fever. ....	3 weeks
<i>ST. PANCRAS; Tottenham.</i>	
M. 63, low fever. ....	*
F. 44, low fever. ....	10 days
<i>ISLINGTON; West.</i>	
M. 74, fever. ....	4 days
<i>HACKNEY; South.</i>	
M. 71, low fever of a typhoid character ..	about 30 days
<i>ST. GILES IN THE FIELDS; South St. Giles.</i>	
M. 57, fever and paralysis. ....	*
M. 43, typhus. ....	*
M. 42, typhus. ....	8 days
F. 3, fever. ....	5 weeks
<i>HOLBORN; Saffron hill.</i>	
F. 43, fever. ....	*
<i>CITY OF LONDON; South-east.</i>	
F. 4, { typhus. .... 11 days	
{ congestion of brain. .... 4 days	
<i>SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.</i>	
F. 8, fever—disease of mucous membrane of stomach and intestines. ....	1 week
<i>Ilaggerstone, West.</i>	
M. 33, typhus. ....	*

<i>Small Pox H. (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>
F. 19, small pox, confluent, petechial. ....	*
{ said to have been vaccinated, no cicatrix.)	

<i>Fever H.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 17, { fever. ....	*
{ from East London Union, in hospital 3 days	
F. 13, { fever. .... 18 days	
{ tubercular pleurisy. ....	*
{ from Lambeth, in hospital 14 days	
F. 56, { fever. .... 12 days	
(p.m.) { pneumonia, recut. ....	*
{ tubercles. .... of long duration	
{ in hospital 4 days	

<i>King's College H.:</i>	
M. 25, bursting of aneurism of aorta. ....	*
M. 45 (p.m.), phthisis. ....	*
F. 42, { heart disease. ....	*
(p.m.) { dropsy. .... 9 weeks	

<i>St. Bartholomew's H.:</i>	
M. 20, inflammation of the brain. ....	*
M. 62, apoplexy. ....	*

<i>London H.:</i>	
M. 58, consumption. ....	1 year
M. 45, consumption. ....	7 months
M. 40, diseased liver. ....	6 months
F. 19, large fibrous growth in the pituitary gland. ....	*

<i>St. Thomas' H.:</i>	
F. 23, { pneumonia. .... 5 weeks	
{ anasarca. .... 5 weeks	

**Typhus, &c. (continued):**

<i>BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 26, typhus. ....	14 days
M. 9, typhus. ....	2 days
M. 31, { typhus. .... 6 days	
{ peritonitis. .... 3 days	

<i>The Church.</i>	
F. 30, { diarrhoea. .... 10 days	
{ typhus. .... 2 days	

<i>The Town.</i>	
M. 11, synochus. ....	14 days

<i>Hackney-road.</i>	
M. 49, fever. ....	10 days

<i>WHITECHAPEL; Spitalfields.</i>	
F. 33, typhus. ....	9 days

<i>Mile-end New Town.</i>	
M. 76, { fever. .... 10 days	
{ diarrhoea. .... 7 days	
M. 11, typhus—congestion of the brain. ....	*

<i>North.</i>	
M. 26, typhus. ....	*
F. 51, synochus. ....	*
F. 30, typhus—erysipelas. ....	*

<i>Aldgate.</i>	
F. 56, typhus. ....	*

<i>ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Mary.</i>	
F. 7, fever. ....	14 days
F. 54, fever. ....	7 days

<i>STEPNEY; Mile-end, Old Town (Upper).</i>	
M. 13, typhus. ....	14 days
M. 12, typhus. ....	12 days

<i>POPLAR; Poplar.</i>	
F. 30, typhus. ....	11 days

<i>ST. OLAVE; St. Olave and St. Thomas.</i>	
M. 43, fever. ....	8 or 10 days
M. 49, typhus. ....	14 days

<i>St. John.</i>	
M. 40, febris. ....	1 week
M. 25, febris. ....	3 weeks

<i>BERMONDSEY; St. James.</i>	
M. 14, typhus. ....	14 days
M. 50, typhus. ....	1 week

<i>ST. GEORGE, Southwark; Kent-road.</i>	
M. 65, fever. ....	*

<i>London Road.</i>	
M. 7, febris typhoides. ....	6 weeks
F. 43, bronchitis—typhus. ....	*

<i>* LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part).</i>	
F. 16, water of the brain from fever. ....	7 weeks

<i>Lambeth Church (second part).</i>	
F. 31, continued fever. ....	4 days

<i>Kennington (first part).</i>	
M. 56, { typhoid fever. .... 8 days	
{ chronic bronchitis. .... long standing	

<i>GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.</i>	
F. 11, fever. ....	*

<i>Greenwich East.</i>	
M. 69, fever. ....	14 days
M. 55, fever. ....	14 days
F. 9, bilious fever. ....	*
F. 27, fever—cerebritis. ....	3 weeks

<i>Greenwich West.</i>	
F. 69, { fever. .... 2 months	
{ debility. .... 3 months	

<i>WANDSWORTH; Wandsworth.</i>	
M. 30, adynamic fever. ....	9 days

<i>LEWISHAM; Lcc.</i>	
M. 3, brain fever. ....	5 days

\* See Hospital Returns.

**Remittent Fever:**

F. 5, { remittent fever. .... 3 days	
{ effusion on the brain. .... 4 days	

**Syphilis:**

F. 8 weeks, secondary syphilis. ....	congenital
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**Hæmorrhage:**

M. 56 (inquest), sudden hæmorrhage from the lungs—had cough—not under medical treatment. ....	instantly
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<i>St. Thomas' H. (continued):</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 37, typhus—pneumonia. ....	*
M. 44, bronchitis. ....	3 months
F. 65, exhaustion, and disease of the liver. ....	*
F. 57, { subacute articular rheumatism. .... 7 weeks	
(p.m.) { pneumonia. ....	*
F. 23, { icterus. .... 5 months	
(p.m.) { enlarged and obstructed bile ducts—gallstones. ....	*
M. 45, scrofulous disease of the knee-joints ..	9 months

<i>Guy's H.:</i>	
M. 37, { albuminuria—anasarca. .... 8 months	
{ erysipelas of lower extremities. ....	*
F. 57, { hernia, femoral. ....	*
{ operation. .... 1 month	
{ erysipelas—phlebitis. .... 7 days	
M. 35 (post mort.), peritonitis and abscess of liver. ....	*
M. 53 (post mort.), granular kidney—fistula—diffused cellular inflammation about rectum	*
M. 26, malignant disease of testis and liver ..	*
M. 54, renal dropsy. ....	*
M. 78, ossification of the arteries. ....	*
F. 33, obstructed bowel—perforation. ....	*
F. 30, phthisis—hæmoptysis. ....	*

**Dreadnought H.:**

M. 21, { pneumonia. .... 7 days	
(post mort.) { consequent on intemperance—very rapid decomposition. ....	*

M. 24, { phthisis. .... 3 months	
(post mort.) { pneumothorax and empyema, consequent on rupture of a vomica 2 weeks	

**Hæmorrhage (continued):**

Son of a single woman, newly born (inq., post mort.), hæmorrhage from the navel string (after unexpected birth) having been cut with scissors—said to have been held by a female—string not tied for half an hour, when medical assistance arrived—general bloodless state of body. ....	about 1½ hour
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M. 60 (inquest), rupture of a blood-vessel of the thorax (natural). ....	5 minutes
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Other cases of hæmorrhage are classed under apoplexy, phthisis, &c.

**Malformation.**

F. 4 days, malformation. ....	*
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**Hernia:**

F. 78, { irreducible hernia. .... many years	
{ constipation. .... 9 days	
M. 66 (post mort.), internal strangulated hernia, 4 days	

See Guy's Hospital Returns.

**Disease of Kidney, Diabetes, &c.**

M. 63, disease of kidney, prostrate gland; diabetes. ....	1 year
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**Stone:**—No deaths registered from this cause.

**Childbirth:**—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 26, { abortion (in third month). .... 11 days	
{ peritonitis. .... 9 days	
F. 33, hæmorrhage; exhaustion after parturition *	
F. 29 (inquest), natural death—exhaustion after miscarriage. ....	*

See Return of Charing Cross Hospital.

**Delirium Tremens:**

M. 39, delirium tremens—debility—anasarca, 3 months	
M. 44, delirium tremens. ....	5 days

See Return of St. George's Hospital.

**Intemperance:**

F. 34 (inquest), found dead in bed—apparently from intoxication. ....	*
F. 29 (inquest), natural death, accelerated by drinking ardent spirits. ....	*

See Dreadnought Hospital Ship.

M. 42 (inquest), natural—suddenly seized with pain in the side, and died in half an hour—was a drunkard.	*
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**Privation:**

In Limehouse, F. 4 (inquest), natural death—accelerated by want and privation. ....	*
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See Return of University College Hospital.

**Want of Breast-milk:**

F. 5 weeks (p.m.), bowel irritation from deficient supply of milk. ....	2 weeks
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F. 9 mon., atrophy from weaning. ....	*
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Son of a single woman, 8 mon., (inq.) natural death from atrophy and wasting, being deprived of his natural aliment. ....

F. 3 mon., { from an attempt to bring up by haud (the mother a wet nurse). ....	*
{ intestinal irritation. .... 6 days	

M. 6 days, debility from want of breast-milk. ....	*
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M. 9 weeks, { want of breast milk. ....	*
{ convulsions. ....	*
{ diarrhoea. .... 8 days	

**Purpura, &c.:**

F. 19, { mucro-enteritis. .... 4 days	
{ purpura hæmorrhagica. .... 2 days	
M. 72, { scorbutus. .... 1 month	
{ atrophy, gradual. ....	*

**Hæmatemesis:**

M. 75, hæmatemesis—old age. ....	*
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Other cases of Hæmatemesis, classed under primary disease:

M. 62 (p.m.), ulceration of the stomach—hæmatemesis. ....	*
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F. 26, { chronic hepatitis. .... several years	
{ hæmatemesis. .... 6 months	

**Miscellaneous Cases:**

M. 34, fever following the operation of tying piles 3 weeks	
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F. 62, { excitement. ....	*
{ convulsions. .... 2 days	

F. 43 (inquest), sudden death from a fit caused by excitement. ....	*
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F. 76, old age—mental shock. ....	*
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F. 17, lupus excelsus. ....	9 months
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M. 6 weeks, strophulus confertus. ....	3 weeks
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F. 78 (inquest), natural death from the visitation of God; with a recommendation to medical officers promptly to attend to orders.	
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# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 10th July, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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Diff.	Diff.	Diff.	Diff.	Diff.	Diff.	Diff.

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at 9h. a.m. At other examinations it was positive with moderate tension.		Cumuli, cirri, and light clouds scattered about the sky during the day.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 7h. a.m. From this time till 5h. 30m. p.m. it was positive with strong tension. During the remainder of the day nothing was shewn.		The sky was generally cloudless till 2h. p.m.; mostly cloudy from that time till 6h. p.m., and nearly cloudless during the remainder of the day.
TUES.	The apparatus was under repair during the day.		With the exception of a few cirri and fleecy clouds which prevailed during the afternoon, the sky was generally cloudless throughout the day. Flashes of sheet lightning were occasionally visible from 6h. 30m. p.m. till midnight
WED.	The apparatus was out of order till 9h. a.m. Throughout the remainder of the day it was positive, with moderately strong tension.		The sky was overcast till 6h. p.m., but generally cloudless during the remainder of the day. At about 6h. 15m. a very violent thunder storm occurred. It began first in the S.E. and from S.E. to N.E. The thunder followed the lightning at intervals from 6 sec. to 1 min. The rain ceased at about 1h. 30m. a.m., but the lightning was visible behind clouds in the North till 4h. a.m. From 6h. 45m. till 1h. 10m. the thunder and lightning were almost incessant. At 6h. 40m. a sudden gust of wind to 2lb. 5 pressure on the square foot, was recorded by the anemometer immediately before; after which it was nearly calm.
THURS.	Positive and tension variable throughout the day, with the exception of 6h. 5m. p.m., and midnight, when nothing was shewn.		Overcast till 2h. p.m., and about one-third covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and haze during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling at intervals during the morning.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Throughout the remainder of the day it was positive, with variable tension.		The greater part of the sky was covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and sand throughout the day.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day.		The sky was mostly overcast till 6h. p.m., but cloudless during the remainder of the day.

The height of the eastern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 61°6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 69°3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 59°7 and 68°1 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 17th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 29.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	432	329	183	944	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	2	..	3	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	429	329	182	940	935	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	159	56	14	229	226	Bronchitis .....	7	6	15	28	12
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	2	2	5	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-						Pneumonia .....	26	8	2	36	46
eases of uncertain or variable						Hydrothorax .....	..	1	..	1	3
Seat .....	55	35	18	108	103	Asthma .....	..	3	5	8	8
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal						Phthisis (or Consump-	25	111	12	148	142
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..}	83	27	30	140	157	tion) .....	7	5	3	15	11
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of						Disease of Lungs, &c. ....					
the other Organs of Respiration }	68	138	39	245	226	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	2	1	4	1
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-						Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
vessels .....	2	18	12	32	25	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	15	11	27	23
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver,						VI.—Teething.....	6	..	..	6	19
and other Organs of Digestion }	49	36	16	101	94	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	24
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	2	6	8	8	Enteritis .....	9	2	1	12	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the						Peritonitis .....	1	7	..	8	15
Uterus, &c. ....	1	7	1	9	10	Tabes Mesenterica.....	23	3	..	26	.6
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the						Worms .....	1	..	..	1	2
Bones, Joints, &c.....	4	3	1	8	7	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	3
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular						Ulceration (of Intestines, }	2	2	1	5	2
Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	&c.).....	1	2	1	4	.5
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	40	40	50	Hernia .....	1	2	1	4	3
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and						Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	1	2	3
Intemperance .....	7	7	5	19	18	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.6
I.—Small Pox .....	26	2	..	28	14	Stricture (of the Intestinal }	..	1	..	1	.6
Measles .....	26	..	..	26	28	Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.9
Scarlatina .....	15	..	..	15	39	Hæmatemesis.....	4	1	2	3	7
Hooping Cough.....	18	..	..	18	23	Disease of Stomach, &c....	..	8	..	8	3
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	6	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	3
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	9	Hepatitis .....	..	..	1	1	3
Diarrhœa.....	37	..	6	43	55	Jaundice .....	2	6	4	12	10
Dysentery .....	1	2	..	3	6	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.2
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	7	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	.8	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	.3	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	.7	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Typhus .....	14	46	4	64	30	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Erysipelas .....	2	4	2	8	5	Stone .....	..	3	3	6	.3
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	1	3	4	5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	6
Dropsy .....	3	6	6	15	23	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.3
Abscess .....	1	4	1	6	2	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	3
Mortification .....	..	2	..	2	3	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
Purpura .....	1	1	1	3	.6	Rheumatism .....	..	2	..	2	3
Scrofula .....	3	2	1	6	4	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	4	1	1	6	4
Cancer .....	..	11	4	15	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	.4
Atrophy .....	22	3	2	27	20	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3
Debility .....	21	3	..	24	22	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Malformations .....	3	1	..	4	2	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	40	40	50
Sudden Deaths (including	..	1	3	4	9	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	1
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is						Privation .....	..	..	..	..	.4
not shewn from what diseases or						Violent Deaths .....	7	7	5	19	27
causes the persons died.)						Causes not Specified.....	3	..	1	4	5
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	2	..	12	13						
Hydrocephalus .....	39	1	..	40	37						
Apoplexy .....	..	10	14	24	18						
Paralysis .....	..	10	13	23	15						
Convulsions.....	29	..	..	29	54						
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4						
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	.1						
Epilepsy .....	1	2	..	3	5						
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1						
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	3						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	2	2	8	10						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population

Males .....

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....

Births registered in the Week

Males .....

Total.. 1182



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	133	169
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	175	258
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	173	186	204
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	212	206	254
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	244	244	297
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	940	944	1182

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	24th April	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July
BIRTHS.....	1417	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	964	969	973	949	882	933	757	820	915	893	865	861	925
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	246	237	227	226	203	198	143	180	187	182	178	173	178
Bronchitis .....	70	62	66	59	38	47	30	43	40	33	32	26	28
Typhus .....	41	40	34	52	54	52	51	44	52	58	61	52	64
Purpura .....	5	1	2	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	2	..	3
Mean Temperature.....	45.5	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	Average of 7 weeks
1840	848	800	853	860	865	892	876	856
1841	854	778	783	779	779	785	780	791
1842	872	777	767	778	773	813	772	793
1843	873	980	910	873	836	782	815	867
1844	911	865	930	974	883	843	908	902
1845	851	857	815	842	814	788	878	835
1846	844	833	820	902	989	916	1068	910
Average of 7 yrs.	865	841	840	858	848	831	871	851
1847	786	840	978	921	983	882	944	898

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the 8 years.

1	2	3	4
Specified	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	432	279	153
15-35	150	138	12
35-55	149	103	46
55 and upwards	213	164	49
All Ages	944	684	260

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 28. (The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, July 17th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending July 10th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

duration	duration	duration
Fractures and Contusions:—	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	Drowning:—
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, bricklayer, 47, fracture of the skull, caused by an accidental fall from the roof of a house into the street about 1 hr.	Baker, 62, injuries received by being accidentally thrown from his cart ..... 7 days	M. 22, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the water of the River Lea.
M. 72 (no inquest), broken rib from a fall—inflammation of the pleura, with effusion ... 4 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hos- { rupture of urethra pital, M. 40 (no inquest), { extravasation of urine.	M. 15, found dead in the water of the River Lea—how caused unknown.
F. 2 (no inquest), convulsions, from concussion arising from a fall in a passage ..... 7 days	Query—Was rupture caused by accident, or was it the result of disease?	Wife of a labourer, about 42, found dead in the River Thames.
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a brewer's servant, 1, compound fracture of the left leg, caused by a piece of timber accidentally falling upon it—leg amputated 6 days	In University College Hospital, M. 95 (no inq.), fracture of finger, followed by inflammation of absorbent of the arm ..... *	Driver in the Royal Horse Artillery, 18, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, whilst bathing.
In Westminster Hospital, clerk to a wine merchant, 62 (post mort.), shock and hæmorrhage—compound fracture of left thigh, from being knocked down and run over by a timber cart, drawn by one horse, on Westminster Bridge. The horse shied on to the foot pavement ..... 37 hours	M. 8 (no inquest), injury of the spine—abscesses of the back ..... 2 years	Hanging and Suffocation:—
In Charing Cross Hospital, son of a shoemaker, 7, internal injuries from his having been run over by an omnibus—having run against the horses, when crossing the carriage road at Charing Cross. .... about 45 minutes	Wounds:—	M. about 55, suicide by hanging—found suspended by the neck to a tree in a field—no evidence of identity or state of mind.
F. 1, bruises from the wheels of a phaeton passing over her loins accidentally ..... 2 hours	In Charing Cross Hospital, brass finisher, 36, (post mort.)—stah with a table knife, which entered between 8th and 9th ribs, passing through left lung and diaphragm into the stomach. Fluid contents of the stomach escaped into the chest. Manslaughter against Mary Ann Granton, alias Mary Ann Maids, with whom he cohabited (supposed to be his wife) ..... 33 hours	M. (newly born), post mort.—wilfully murdered at the birth, by strangulation by persons unknown.

### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

duration	duration	duration
St. George's II:—	Middlesex II:—No deaths registered.	University College II. (continued):—
M. 44, { painful ulcer of the leg ..... *	University College II:—	M. 32, { phthisis, hæmoptysis ..... 10 days
{ amputation ..... 7 days	M. 35, { phthisis ..... 3 months	{ pneumonia ..... 5 days
{ sloughing phagedæna ..... 5 days	(post mort.) { pneumonia ..... 16 days	F. 20, { suppressed cutaneous febrile dis-
F. 43, cancer of the stomach ..... *	{ gangrene of lungs ..... 8 days	ease—subcutaneous hæmorrhage
F. 27, consumption ..... *	M. 32, scarlatina maligna—subcutaneous hæ-	—variola ..... 8 days
F. 36, consumption ..... *	morrhage ..... 4 days	{ strangulated phrenic hernia of
See Violent Deaths.	M. 60 (post mort.), granular disease of kidney, pyelitis, secondary abscesses of serotum, peritonæum, and colon—diseased prostate	colon ..... 7 days
Westminster II:—See Violent Deaths.	M. 40 (post mort.), scirrhus of pylorus—death from inanition ..... *	M. 74, { fracture of 9th and 10th ribs ... 1 year pre-
Charing Cross II:—		vious.
M. 68, disease of the bladder ..... *		{ old firm adhesion of meso-colon to the point of fracture.
See Violent Deaths.		See Violent Deaths.



FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

Fever H.:—		duration	King's College H.:—		duration	St. Thomas' H.:—		duration			
M. 40, (post mort.)	fever	43 days	F. 59 (post mort.), chronic nephritis		*	F. 26 (post mort.), granulated kidneys—albuminuria		*			
	ulceration of intestines, producing dysentery.			rubeola	4 weeks		M. 23, maculated typhus	12 days			
	in hospital 53 days—from Mary-le-bone.			pertussis	10 days			See Violent Deaths.			
M. 36, {	fever.	*	St. Bartholomew's H.:—			Guy's H.:—					
	in hospital 2 days—from Strand Union.	*	M. 57, chronic phthisis, and acute pleurisy		*	M. 37 (post mort.), hydrocephalus	6 days				
	jaundice	*		M. 41, pneumonia of the lung.	*		F. 37, epilepsy—caries of frontal bone—chronic inflammation of dura mater	*			
F. 54, (post mort.)	cirrhosis of liver	*		M. 56 (inquest), natural from effusion of blood on the brain	*	F. 19, {	paraplegia	11 months			
	enlarged spleen	*	F. 57, erysipelas	*	measles		7 days from eruption				
	in hospital 2 days—from White-chapel.		F. 36, cancer mammae	*	Dreadnought Hospital:—No deaths registered.						
Small Pox H.:—			London H.:—			Royal Ordnance H.:—					
M. 19, {	small pox	9 days	F. 29, anasarca		*	Gunnery of Royal Artillery, {	29, pneumonia	7 days			
	vaccinated when young—one very small cicatrix.				31, { chronic catarrh		4 months				
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.											
Small Pox:—		duration	Typhus, &c. (continued):—		duration	Syphilis:—		duration			
M. 8 mon., small pox		7 days	HOLBORN; St. George the Martyr, and St. Andrew West.			M. 44, {	syphilitic cachexia	10 years			
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.			F. 24, typhus	Saffron-hill.	13 days		exhausting diarrhoea	1 month			
F. 7 weeks, small pox (unprotected)		10 days					4 mon., congenital syphilis	*			
	variola, confluent	14 days				M. 7 weeks, secondary syphilis	4 weeks				
	first attack—whether vaccinated not ascertained.		CLERKENWELL; Amwell.		1 week						
F. 22, small pox		14 days	F. 12 typhus	St. Luke; City-road.		Hæmorrhage:—					
F. 4 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)		12 days			14 days	M. 42, rupture of a blood-vessel		*			
M. 8 mon., small pox (natural)		10 days				Malformation.—					
small pox		10 days	M. 42, {		WEST LONDON; North	fever.	diarrhoea and atrophy	3 weeks			
F. 1, {	10 hours			debility.					M. 5, mon., {	had been brought up without the breast, in consequence of hare-lip and deficient palate.	
had been vaccinated about a month ago.											
F. 1, small pox (natural—not vaccinated)		9 days									
F. 12, confluent small pox (vaccinated)		*	CITY OF LONDON; North-east.			Hernia:—					
M. 1, small pox		*	M. 68, typhus	South-west.	14 days	M. 56, hernia, with mortification.		5 or 6 years			
M. 1, {	8 days						See University College Hospital.				
small pox			M. 15, fever	South.	*	Diabetes; Stone:—					
vaccinated three times unsuccessfully.		*				No deaths registered from either of these causes.					
M. 3, small pox (vaccinated 3 weeks ago successfully)		*			13 days	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.					
M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated)		*	SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.		3 days	F. 27, puerperal fever		4 days			
F. 5, small pox (vaccinated 3 weeks ago successfully)		*	F. 58, typhus	BETHNAL GREEN; The Town.	3 weeks		confinement	40 hours			
F. 9 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)		*					3 weeks	F. 36, {	convulsions	*	
F. 5, confluent small pox (not vaccinated)		*	WHITECHAPEL; Mile-end New Town.	M. 1, fever	1 week	had been subject to convulsions for	— years				
F. 6, small pox (not vaccinated)		*				North.		childbirth	15 days		
F. 2, small pox		14 days	M. 59, synochus	Goodman's Fields.	*	puerperal peritonitis	8 days				
F. 5 mon., small pox		*					F. 34, {	chronic inflammation of the womb.	*		
F. 5, variola (confluent—natural, not vaccinated)	8 days						abortion	4 months ago			
F. 2, small pox (vaccinated about 2 years ago)	14 days		M. 61, synochus		Aldgate.	*	F. 31, puerperal fever	8 days			
F. 1, confluent small pox (not vaccinated)		*	M. 54, typhoid synochus		*	F. 32, flooding after delivery of 1st child, followed by low bruchitis and pneumonia	*				
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated)	14 days		M. 72, synochus		*	(The Registrar adds "died 13 days after childbirth.")					
F. 1, small pox (vaccinated without effect)	1 week		F. 34, typhus		*	childbirth	7 hours				
M. 2, {	15 days		M. 5, febris.		*	F. 42, {	ruptured uterus with contracted pelvis (the child dead).				
small pox (vaccinated successfully when 3 months old)	3 days						childbirth	11 days			
pneumonia	8 days					puerperal fever	3 days				
F. 10 mon., {	14 days					Scarlatina and Childbirth:—					
no medical attendant.						F. 24, {	scarlatina	8 days			
M. 6, small pox (not vaccinated)	7 days					childbirth	4 days				
F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated)	7 days					Delirium Tremens:—					
M. 8, small pox (not vaccinated)	7 days					M. 34, delirium tremens	*				
M. 4, variola (confluent)	11 days					M. 27, {	delirium tremens	*			
See Small Pox and University College Hospitals.						dysentery	17 days				
Typhus, &c.:—						Intemperance:—					
KENSINGTON; Town.		*				F. 52, {	intemperance	*			
M. 50, low fever		*					bronchitis	4 days			
WESTMINSTER; St. John.						Privation:—					
F. 22, fever	14 days					F. 6 (inquest), natural debility—want of sufficient nourishment, from want of means on the part of the parents.	*				
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; St. James'-square (sub-district).						Want of Breast-milk:—					
fever	23 days					M. 14 days, exhaustion—weakly at birth—mother unable to suckle	*				
secondary abscess and effusion on the brain.						F. 3 mon., atrophy from want of breast-milk.	2 months				
ST. MARYLEBONE; the Rectory.		*				F. 2, tubercular cachexia—abscess—from the period of weaning.					
F. 36, fever; asthma		*				Purpura; Hematemesis:—					
ST. PANCRAE; Camden Town.		*				No deaths registered from either of these causes.					
M. 1, fever	10 days					F. 6, {	scarlatina	5 weeks			
M. 48, fever		*				purpura hæmorrhagica	1 week				
F. 3, fever		*				Miscellaneous Cases:—					
F. 50, fever		*				F. 45, ovarian and general dropsy	8 months				
F. 10, fever		*				M. 66, {	paralysis from lead	14 or 15 yrs.			
Tottenham.						diseased kidneys	2 months				
M. 7, continued fever	3 weeks					M. 50, {	painter's paralysis	*			
Regent's Park.						enlarged heart.					
F. 74, {	9 days					F. 64, {	prolapsed ani.	1 year			
effusion on the brain						discharged on the 2nd inst. from Bartholomew's Hospital incurable.					
F. 9, {	14 days					F. 30, cholera Asiatica	4 days				
typhoid fever						cholera	3 days				
inflammation of the brain						F. 46, {	irritation of mucous membranes, and ulceration with hæmorrhage	19 days			
ISLINGTON; West.		*				BETHNAL GREEN; Town sub-district.					
F. 13, debility after fever		*				M. 1, tabes mesenterica from malaria.					
STRAND; St. Clement Danes.											
F. 8, typhus	14 days										
ST. Mary.		*									
F. 35, typhus		*									

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 14; apoplexy, 2; privation, 1; other specified causes, 3; "natural," "found dead," "visitation of God," &c. 4.—TOTAL, 24 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 40.

Week ending July 3d.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 65; apoplexy, 10; angina pectoris, 1; ossification of the heart, 3; other disease of the heart, 6; childbirth, 1; privation, 2; want of breastmilk, 1; intemperance, 3; other specified causes, 36; "natural death," "found dead," "visitation of God," &c. 30.—TOTAL, 158 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 57.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, During the Week ending Saturday, 17th July, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.		The sky was generally overcast with thin cirrostratus till about 7h. p.m., and cloudless during the remainder of the day.
MON.	Positive and tension generally weak till 9h. a.m. Tension strong during the remainder of the day.		The greater part of the sky was cloudless, but hazy throughout the day.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day.		The sky was mostly cloudless, but very hazy, particularly in the north, throughout the day, except from about noon till 6h. p.m., when detached cumuli covered one-half of the sky.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 6h. a.m. Positive and tension strong from this time till 9h. p.m. Nothing was shewn during the remainder of the day.		Cloudless but hazy till 2h. a.m.; from 7h. till 10h. a.m.; and from 9h. p.m. till midnight. A thin cirrostratus and haze generally covered the sky at other times.
THURS.	Positive and tension generally strong, from 9h. a.m. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Cloudless but hazy till 2h. a.m., and from 1h. p.m. till 6h. p.m. At other times the sky was mostly covered with cirrostratus. A fog prevailed from 5h. to 7h. a.m.
FRID.	Positive and tension moderate from 9h. a.m. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Overcast till 4h. a.m. The greater portion of the sky was free from cloud during the remainder of the day.
SAT.	Negative and very active from 3h. 25m. a.m. till 4h. 10m. a.m. Sparks were frequent, and galvanic current were shewn. Strong positive and occasionally negative from 9h. a.m. till noon. Sparks were frequent, and galvanic current were shewn. Positive and tension moderate from this time till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	<div> A thunder storm. </div> <div> Rain falling. Thunder heard in N.E., E. &amp; S.E. </div>	Overcast throughout the day. At 3h. 25m. a.m. a thunder storm occurred, which lasted till 4h. 15m. a.m. The thunder was heard mostly in the W. and N.W. Rain was falling very heavily during the storm. Rain was also falling from 9h. a.m. till 6h. 30m. p.m., between which times another thunder storm occurred; the thunder was heard in the N.W. and N., passing to the S.E.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed were opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 64.8; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 72.4; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 63.7 and 71.8 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week for the first two days was W.S.W.; the air was principally calm during the three following days, and the direction was E. & N. on the two remaining days.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 24th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 30.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	442	289	170	*905	940		IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	I	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	442	289	170	*905	935		Quinsey .....	I	..	..	I	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	176	41	24	241	226		Bronchitis .....	5	8	11	24	12	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	76	12	28	116	103		Pneumonia .....	14	11	3	28	46	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	77	31	18	*127	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	2	4	3	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	40	124	38	202	226		Asthma .....	..	4	9	13	8	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	5	16	7	*29	25		Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	18	95	7	120	142	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	55	26	14	95	94		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	2	6	10	11	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	5	2	8	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	I	I	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	1	16	..	17	10		Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	3	..	5	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	16	7	*28	23	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	2		VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	19	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	34	34	50		Gastritis .....	..	..	I	I	24	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	15	3	*29	28		Enteritis .....	14	2	I	17	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	24	1	..	25	14		Peritonitis .....	..	3	I	4	2	
Measles .....	34	..	..	34	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	25	..	..	25	15	
Scarlatina .....	17	..	I	18	39		Worms .....	3	..	..	3	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	15	..	..	15	23		Ascites .....	..	2	I	3	2	
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	6		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	I	I	..	2	3	
Thrush .....	8	..	..	8	9		Hernia .....	..	3	I	4	2	
Diarrhoea.....	49	..	7	56	55		Colic or Ileus .....	I	..	..	I	3	
Dysentery .....	5	2	I	8	6		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Cholera .....	3	..	..	3	7		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	.8		Hæmatemesis .....	..	I	..	I	.9	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	I	I	2	4	7	
Remittent Fever.....	I	..	..	I	.7		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	I	..	I	..	
Typhus .....	12	33	12	57	30		Hepatitis .....	..	I	..	I	3	
Erysipelas .....	3	4	3	10	5		Jaundice .....	2	2	I	5	3	
Syphilis .....	..	I	..	I	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	5	14	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	I	I	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	I	I	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Dropsy .....	2	I	10	13	23		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Abscess .....	I	..	..	I	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Noma .....	I	..	..	I	.2		Cystitis .....	I	..	..	I	.3	
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	3		Stone .....	..	..	I	I	.6	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	.6		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	I	1	
Scrofula .....	2	I	..	3	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	4	..	4	5	
Cancer .....	I	6	11	18	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	6	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9		Paramenia .....	I	I	..	2	.3	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	I	..	I	.5	
Atrophy .....	33	I	2	36	20		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	
Debility .....	29	..	..	29	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Malformations .....	6	..	..	6	2		Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	I	3	2	6	9		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	3	..	11	13		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	34	..	..	*35	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	I	8	9	18	18		Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	.4	
Paralysis .....	..	10	6	16	15		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Convulsions.....	32	..	..	32	54		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	34	34	50	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.I		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	I	
Epilepsy .....	..	3	..	3	5		Privation.....	I	..	..	I	.4	
Insanity .....	..	2	..	2	I		Violent Deaths .....	8	15	3	*28	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	I	..	I	3		Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	4	3	9	10								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Males .....		479	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		477	Births registered in the Week	Males .....		635
		Females .....		461		Females .....		428		Females .....		575
		Total		940			Total..	905			Total..	1210

\* The ages of four persons, whose deaths are in two cases ascribed to violence, and in the remaining, to hydrocephalus and disease of the heart respectively, are not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- mer- ated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	153	191
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	193	233
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	173	137	201
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	212	190	276
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	502,483	244	232	309
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	940	905	1210

Births and Deaths *not caused by Violence*, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the *Mean Temperature* for the same periods.

	1st May	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July
BIRTHS.....	1276	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	969	973	949	882	933	757	820	915	893	865	861	925	877
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	237	227	226	203	198	143	180	187	182	178	173	178	167
Bronchitis .....	62	66	59	38	47	30	43	40	33	32	26	28	24
Typhus.....	40	34	52	54	52	51	44	52	58	61	52	64	57
Purpura .....	1	2	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	2	..	3	..
Mean Temperature.....	48.1	49.1	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1

DEATHS from *Purpura* or from *Scurvy* in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Average of 7 weeks
1840	800	853	860	865	892	876	854	857
1841	778	783	779	779	785	780	802	784
1842	777	767	778	773	813	772	910	799
1843	980	910	873	836	782	815	774	853
1844	865	930	974	863	843	908	1078	926
1845	857	815	842	814	788	878	884	840
1846	833	820	902	939	916	1068	1018	935
Average of 7 yrs	841	840	858	848	831	871	903	856
1847	810	978	921	933	882	944	905	915

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the 8 years.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	442	279	163
15-35	132	138	-6
35-55	125	103	22
55 and upwards	202	161	38
All Ages	905	684	221

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 29.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, July 24th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending July 17th.)

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.  
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

*Fractures and Contusions:—*  
Brewer's servant, 49, accidental death by a fall from a waggon, and broken ribs ..... 7 months  
M. 67 (no inquest), fractured thigh ..... 2 months  
It should be stated in all cases how injury was caused.

M. 81, { fractured leg. .... 2 months  
(no inquest) { sloughing ..... 2 weeks  
F. 4, { irritative fever ..... 2 weeks  
(no inquest) { spinal injury, cervical ..... 9 months  
              { paralysis .....

*Wounds:—*  
F. 50 (no inquest), punctured wound of the abdomen, penetrating the thorax ..... \*  
M. 59, { incised wound ..... \*  
(no inquest) { erysipelas ..... 5 days  
                  { inflammation of head and throat.

*Drowning:—*  
Plasterer, 33, drowned himself—insane.  
Labourer to a gardener, 13, drowning—not known how he came into the water—but had suddenly disappeared after detection in a fraud.  
M. 18, east himself into the water of the River Lea, in a temporary state of insanity.  
Tailor, 62, found dead without marks of violence in the Regent's Canal—apparently drowned.  
Waterman, 24, brain fever, resulting from accidental immersion in the River Thames, by a steamboat coming in collision with a wherry, wherein deceased was ..... \*  
M. 12, drowned by accidentally falling off a barge into the River Thames (under water 2½ hours).

*Hanging and Suffocation:—*  
Shoemaker, 64, suicide by hanging himself from a bedpost (being in a state of mental derangement) ..... 3 hours  
M. 46, suicide by hanging himself to a bedpost (being of unsound mind).  
M. 66, accidentally choked with beef and pudding .....

*Burns and Scalds:—*  
Son of a labourer, 4 (no inquest), burns on the neck, chest, stomach, and upper extremities, from his clothes taking fire accidentally ..... 4 months  
convulsions ..... 3 weeks  
F. 3 (no inquest), scalded throat ..... 4 days

*Poison:—*  
Daughter of a leather-dyer, 1, inflammation of the mouth and throat, by drinking spirits of hartshorn accidentally ..... 3 days  
F. 6 mon., accidental by the administration of a quantity of syrup of poppies, accidentally supplied for syrup of buckthorn .....

THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.  
NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

*St. George's H.:—*  
M. 30, { aneurism of the ascending aorta. .... about 2 years  
(p. m.) { phthisis pulmonalis ..... \*  
M. 25, abscess of the back ..... \*  
M. 35, { malignant ulceration of the uterus ..... \*  
(p. m.) { and vagina ..... \*  
F. 20, consumption ..... \*

*Westminster H.:—*  
M. 63, fever ..... 3 weeks  
M. 32, typhus, petechiæ ..... 24 days  
M. 31, phthisis pulmonalis ..... -months  
F. 23, fever ..... \*  
F. 50, typhus ..... 21 days  
M. 66, phthisis pulmonalis ..... -months  
F. 57, profuse epistaxis supervening great chronic disease of central arteries and aorta; and central congestion ..... 10 days

*Charing Cross H.:—*No deaths registered.  
*Middlesex H.:—*  
M. 3, croup ..... 12 hours  
M. 68, stone in the bladder ..... \*  
F. 62, ascites ..... \*  
F. 52, phthisis ..... \*

*University College H.:—*No deaths registered.

*Fever H.:—*  
M. 52, { bronchitis ..... long standing  
          { from East London Union.  
M. 17, { fever ..... about 14 days  
(p. m.) { inflammation of the arachnoid and pia mater of the convex surface of the brain—in hospital 11 days.  
M. 29, { dysentery ..... long standing  
(p. m.) { serofulous peritonitis & pleuritis, from St. Pancras—in hospital 22 days.

*Small Pox H.:—*  
F. 48, { smallpox, confluent ..... \*  
          { vaccinated in early life at Hatfield; two large smooth cicatrices.  
F. 4, smallpox, confluent (unprotected) ..... \*  
M. 3 months, smallpox, confluent (unprotected) .....

*King's College H.:—*  
M. 39, phthisis ..... 7 months  
*St. Bartholomew's H.:—*  
M. 67, purpura and disease of the liver ..... \*  
M. 38, fever ..... \*  
M. 33, exhaustion consequent upon a long-continued and profuse suppuration in the gluteal region ..... \*  
M. 24, hæmoptysis—phthisis ..... \*  
M. 36, purpura and disease of the liver ..... \*  
F. 19, phthisis ..... \*  
F. 8, ulceration of intestines—tubercular disease of the mesentery .....



THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

London H.:-

M. 29, paralysis	18 months
M. 29, abscesses	*
F. 6, diseased spine	*
F. 54, hernia	*

St. Thomas' H.:-

F. 9, suppression of urine after scarlatina	*
F. 26, fever	14 days
M. 43, apoplexy	5 hours
M. 27, typhus	14 days
M. 41, { chronic peritonitis.	5 months
{ stricture of colon.	

duration

Guy's H.:-

M. 40, (p.m.) aneurismal dilatation of aorta	6 months
M. 64, malignant melanosis	*
M. 14, { caries of occipital bone	12 weeks
(p.m.) { encephalitis	5 days
{ calculus	*
M. 65, { lithotomy	*
{ sloughing and peritonitis	*
F. 29, { acute rheumatism	*
(p.m.) { sloughing on sacrum and trochanters	*
{ gastro-enteritis	*
F. 28, { malignant disease of the skin of left leg	3 months
{ malignant disease of pleura	*
{ hydrothorax-bronchitis	10 days

Dreadnought H.:-

M. 35, { typhus with copious eruption	3 weeks
(p.m.) { hemiplegia (right)	65 hours
{ softening of the left corpus striatum,	
{ and middle lobe of brain.	
M. 35, { febrile symptoms at sea	7 weeks
{ acute dysentery	11 days
{ syphilitic ulceration of the throat	4 months
{ urgent dyspnoea, laryngotomy	30 days
{ unable to swallow—fed by the ceso-	
(p.m.) { phageal tube	21 days
{ double pneumonia	5 or 6 days
{ necrosis of the thyroid cartilage.	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.

Small Pox:-

duration

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

M. 1, small pox (unprotected)	8 days
M. 1, { small pox (not vaccinated)	7 days
{ had recently arrived from Ireland.	
M. 3, { small pox	*
{ vaccinated with effect at 9 months.	
M. 14 weeks, small pox (natural)	12 days
F. 3 mon, variola (natural)	12 days
F. under 1, { confluent small pox	14 days
{ vaccinated 3 weeks ago.	
F. 27, { confluent small pox (with petechiæ)	6 days
{ first attack—whether vaccinated could	
{ not be ascertained.	
F. 10, { variola maligna	10 days
{ vaccinated with effect when 3 months	
{ old.	
M. 2, { small pox	9 days
{ vaccination doubtful.	
M. 3 weeks, { small pox	8 days
{ first attack—not vaccinated.	
F. 5, small pox (not vaccinated)	5 weeks
F. 9 mon, small pox (not vaccinated)	8 days
M. 28 days, small pox (not vaccinated)	12 days
F. 6, { small pox	11 days
{ vaccinated nearly six years.	
F. 9 mon, variola, confluent (not vaccinated)	8 days
M. 1, { small pox	7 days
{ first attack—not vaccinated.	
F. 1, { small pox	11 days
{ first attack—vaccination attempted 3	
{ weeks ago without success.	
M. 1, small pox (natural)	21 days
F. 10 mon, malignant small pox	9 days
F. 1, small pox (after vaccination without effect)	*
M. 3, { small pox	9 days
{ vaccinated 3 times unsuccessfully.	
M. 4, variola	9 days
M. 5, small pox (not vaccinated)	12 days
F. 4, small pox (natural)	14 days
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated)	13 days

See Return of Small Pox Hospital.

Typhus, &c.:-

KENSINGTON; St. Paul's, Hammersmith.	
M. 52, typhus	21 days
ST. LUKE; Chelsea, North-west.	
F. 42, { fever	1 week
{ diseased brain	*
{ Chelsea, North-east.	
M. 55, { deranged state of the stomach	1 week
{ fever	4 days
ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, Charing Cross.	
F. 57, { typhus	27 days
{ effusion into the air cells of the lungs, 1 day	
{ Long Acre.	
F. 63, bronchitis—fever	2 months
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick-street.	
M. 48, low fever	*
F. 4, low fever	*
F. 14, typhus gravior	*
ST. MARYLEBONE; the Rectory.	
F. 5, fever	*
EDMONTON; Hampstead.	
M. 34, fever	more than a week
ISLINGTON; West.	
M. 42, inflammatory fever	*
ST. GILES IN THE FIELDS; South.	
F. 59, typhus	4 days
ST. GEORGE, Bloomsbury.	
M. 37, typhus	11 days
HOLBORN; St. Andrew East.	
F. 25, fever	3 weeks
F. 25, fever	10 days
{ Saffron-hill.	
F. 54, low fever	*
F. 22, fever with paralysis	*
EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.	
F. 4, { synchus	3 weeks
{ cephalitis	6 days
{ Cripplegate.	
F. 11, typhus	30 days
WEST LONDON; North	
M. 50, typhus	*

Typhus, &c. (continued):-

duration

CITY OF LONDON; South.

M. 53, typhus	*
F. 53, { continued fever	14 days
{ effusion on the brain—typhoid petechiæ, 7 hours	

South-east.

F. 18, fever—hydrothorax—malformed chest	14 days
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SHOREDITCH; Haggerstone, West.

M. 35, fever	*
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BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.

M. 4, typhus	2 weeks
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The Town.

F. 16, { acute rheumatism	*
{ typhus	2 weeks

WHITECHAPEL; Mile-end, New Town.

F. 4, { fever	*
{ aphtha of mouth and fauces	*
F. 2, fever—diarrhœa	*

North.

F. 23, typhus	*
F. 16, fever	*
F. 30, typhus	*
F. 62, typhus	*
F. 30, { synchus	*
{ diarrhœa	6 days

Aldgate.

M. 48, febris	*
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ST. GEORGE, EAST; St. Paul.

F. 42, typhus	7 days
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STEPNEY; Limehouse.

F. 17, { fever	6 days
{ cerebral complication.	

Ratcliffe.

F. 1, bilious fever	10 days
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Mile End, Old Town (Upper).

F. 14 days, { fever	8 days
{ gangrene of the integuments	5 days

Poplar.

M. 26, { typhus	14 weeks
{ phthisis	10 weeks

ST. OLAVE; St. John.

F. 6, typhus	14 days
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ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Kent-road.

M. 23, fever	*
F. 19, fever	*

Borough-road.

F. 45, typhus	*
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ST. MARY, NEWINGTON; Trinity.

F. 1, fever—inflammation of the throat	*
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LAMBETH; Church (first part).

M. 3 mon. (inquest), natural death—exhaustion	*
and general debility from low fever	*
F. 18, febris—enteritis	8 days

Brixton.

M. 16 (inquest), natural death—low fever—ty-	*
phoid	*

CAMBERWELL; Peckham.

M. 35, fever	8 days
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St. George.

M. 24, fever—phrenitis	11 days
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GREENWICH; East.

M. 33, fever	3 days
M. 36, typhus	4 days
M. 22, brain fever	7 days

West.

F. 60, bronchitis and fever	7 days
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WANDSWORTH, &c.; Streatham, &c.

M. 14, fever	*
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LEWISHAM; Village.

M. 54, fever—ulceration of the bowels	*
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See Hospital Returns.

Ague:-

M. 67, { ague, quartan	*
{ pneumonia	15 hours

Dentition and fever:-

F. 1, dentition—infantile intermittent fever	6 weeks
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Remittent Fever:-

M. 7, remittent fever	*
M. 4, { remittent fever	15 days
{ continued fever	3 days

Syphilis:-

M. 5 mon, syphilitic symptoms	duration from birth
M. 11 days, syphilis—atrophy	from birth

See Return of Dreadnought Hospital.

Hæmorrhage:-

M. 31, (ing.) natural death—sudden from rup-	*
ture of a blood-vessel	
M. 1 hour, hæmorrhage	1 hour

Malformation:-

A child (sex doubtful) 1 hour, malformation (no	
sexual organs)—imperforate anus.	
M. 13 days (post mort.) imperforate rectum.	
M. 1, { congenital pulmonary deformity.	from birth
{ marasmus	
M. 24, malformed brain—imbecility—generally	
deficient power.	

Hernia:-

F. 56, { strangulated umbilical hernia	*
{ operation	16 hours
F. 73, hernia—fever	5 weeks
M. 3 days, strangulated intestines	*

See Return of London Hospital.

Diabetes:-

No deaths registered from this cause.	
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Stone:-

M. 62, { urinary and biliary calculi	14 days
{ jaundice	*

See Returns of Middlesex and Guy's Hospitals.

Childbirth:-

The time elapsing from commencement	
of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 42, { parturition	4 days
{ peritonitis	4 days
F. 36, { labour	*
{ flooding	9 hours
F. 33, { childbirth—metris—peritonitis	*
{ femoral hernia	of long standing

Disease, hæmorrhage from the womb, &c.:-

F. 41, { hypertrophy of the heart and chronic	3 years
{ bronchitis	7 weeks
{ confinement	9 months
F. 46, hæmorrhage from the womb	9 months

Delirium Tremens; Intemperance; Privation:-

No deaths registered from any of these causes.	
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Want of Breast-milk:-

F. 4 mon, exhaustion from being brought up	*
by hand	
M. 6 wks, anaemia from dry nursing	from birth
F. 3 mon, { asthma	from birth
{ wasting away from want of the	
{ mother's milk	2 months
F. 3 mon, atrophy from want of breastmilk	*

Purpura:-

M. 10 mon, { pneumonia	6 weeks
(post mort.) { purpura	1 week

See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

Hæmatemesis:-

F. 53, hæmatemesis	*
M. 60, hæmatemesis	10 days
F. 64, hæmatemesis—gradual anaemia (confined	
to bed 3 weeks)	*

Miscellaneous Causes:-

M. 33 (inquest), phthisis and inflammation of	
the pleura, and disease of the heart, during	
which he was sent to prison for 21 days,	
and hard labour, for refusing to work at the	
Kensington Workhouse. Died 6 weeks	
after coming out of the House of Correction.	

obstruction of the bowels, with	
peritonitis	3 days
F. 21, { old adhesion of the colon—adhe-	
(post mort.) { sion of the vermiform process	
{ to the fundus of the uterus—	
{ disease of the right ovary—re-	
{ cent adhesions of the omentum.	
{ obstruction of the bowels	9 days
{ resulting from previous inflamma-	
{ tion.	
M. 43, { strangulation caused by a fibrous	
(post mort.) { band, encircling the bowels.	
{ gallstone impacted in appendix cæci.	
M. 11, { vermiformis	34 hours
{ peritonitis	*
M. 49, { malignant stricture of the ceso-	
(post mort.) { phagus	about 2 years
{ perforation of the trachea, with	
{ extensive bronchitis	16 days
M. 52, medullary sarcoma of the testicle, ter-	
minating in fungous hæmatodes	probably 2 years
F. 24, { phthisis	2 years
(post mort.) { pneumothorax occurred, and caused	
{ death in	an hour or less

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 12; disease of the heart, 2; other specified causes, 9; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 4.—TOTAL, 27 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 23.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 24th July, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 9—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction	Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day								
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Greatest								Least	Mean of 12 Obs.										
			Highest	Lowest	Mean	Greatest								Least	Mean										
JULY,			in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	N.	E.S.E. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	18	Apogee.					88.5	39.0	73.0	68.5								0.0	0.0	0.0	90	7.0	0.00		
MON.	19		29.807	68.8	50.5	60.4	52.8	78.8	45.0	72.0	67.8	7.6	14.4	0.4	— 2.4	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	50	8.7	0.02		
TUES.	20	First Quarter.	29.745	74.3	55.2	65.0	55.7	94.4	53.0	71.8	67.2	9.3	17.6	2.7	+ 2.7	Calm and N. by W.	N. by W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	35	9.3	0.00		
WED.	21		29.777	74.0	59.5	65.7	58.3	90.0	53.0	71.5	67.8	7.4	16.0	1.8	+ 3.1	Calm and S.W.	S.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	160	7.4	0.00		
THU.	22		29.940	70.6	56.5	64.0	56.1	90.0	38.0	70.8	67.2	7.9	18.9	1.6	+ 2.8	S.S.W.	W.S.W.	3.0	0.0	0.1	135	6.7	0.00		
FRI.	23		30.096	71.4	50.5	60.9	50.4	87.0	37.2	70.5	67.0	10.5	20.6	1.2	— 1.3	S. W. and W. by N.	N. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	50	3.3	0.00		
SAT.	24		29.972	76.5	47.5	62.6	51.5	74.0	45.5	70.2	66.5	11.1	22.1	1.3	0.0	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	30	5.7	0.00		
MEANS			29.890	72.6	53.3	63.1	54.1	86.1	44.4	71.4	67.4	9.0	18.3	1.5	+ 0.8	†					Sum 550	6.9	Sum 0.02		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.		Generally overcast till the evening, when the clouds cleared off.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 8h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day.		The sky was about one-half covered with cloud till 3h. a.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day. Fine rain was falling occasionally at about noon. Sheet lightning was frequently visible till 4h. a.m.
TUES.	Positive and tension generally strong throughout the day.		About two-thirds of the sky were covered with cloud till 3h. a.m. Overcast with cumulostrati, thin cirrostratus and scud during the remainder of the day. A faint solar halo was visible at about 10h. a.m. and 2h. p.m.
WED.	Positive and tension generally weak throughout the day.		Overcast till 5h. p.m. Detached cumuli, cirri, and light clouds covered about one-fifth of the sky during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn till 2h. p.m. Positive and tension moderate during the rest of the day.		Generally overcast till 5h. p.m., but nearly cloudless during the remainder of the day. Fine rain was falling occasionally during the morning.
FRID.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day.		Cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud covered about one-half of the sky from 8h. a.m. till about 8h. p.m. At other times it was cloudless.
SAT.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day.		Mostly cloudless till 9h. a.m. Cumulostrati, cirrostratus, and fleecy clouds generally covered the sky during the remainder of the day. A faint solar halo was occasionally visible from 5h. till 5h. 30m. p.m., and a perfect lunar halo was seen at about 10h. 30m. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 59.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 66.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 57.4 and 65.7 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been variable.



Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, July 31st, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 31]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	516	291	156	*964	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	1	1	1
SPECIFIC CAUSES .....	515	291	155	*962	935	Quinsey .....	..	..	1	1	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	232	39	30	301	226	Bronchitis .....	5	5	12	22	12
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	81	23	18	122	103	Pneumonia .....	22	5	4	31	46
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	88	31	16	135	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	2	2	3
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	48	116	32	196	226	Asthma .....	..	3	3	6	8
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	10	11	23	25	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	19	100	6	125	142
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	47	26	9	82	94	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	2	3	7	11
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	9	4	13	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	9	..	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	7	2	..	9	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	9	11	22	23
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	2	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	19
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	33	33	50	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	24
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	24	1	*35	28	Enteritis .....	8	2	1	11	2
I.—Small Pox .....	23	2	..	25	14	Peritonitis .....	..	1	2	3	15
Measles .....	44	..	..	44	28	Tabs Mesenterica.....	18	..	..	18	.6
Scarlatina .....	14	2	..	16	39	Worms .....	2	..	..	2	2
Whooping Cough .....	16	..	..	16	23	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	3
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	3	1	1	5	2
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	9	Hernia .....	..	2	..	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	96	3	12	111	55	Colic or Ileus.....	..	2	1	3	3
Dysentery .....	5	1	1	7	6	Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	.5
Cholera .....	4	3	..	7	7	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	2	..	2	.6
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	.8	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	.9
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	.3	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	3	5	..	8	7
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	17	23	14	54	30	Hepatitis .....	1	3	..	4	3
Erysipelas .....	2	4	2	8	5	Jaundice .....	2	2	..	4	3
Syphilis .....	..	1	..	1	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Dropsy .....	2	7	7	16	23	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..
Abscess .....	1	..	1	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	.6
Noma .....	..	1	1	2	.2	Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	.3
Mortification .....	..	1	..	1	3	Stone .....	..	1	..	1	.6
Purpura .....	4	..	..	4	.6	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1
Scrofula .....	6	1	..	7	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	7	3	10	5
Cancer .....	..	7	4	11	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	4	..	4	6
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	.5
Atrophy .....	42	1	2	45	20	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	3
Debility .....	18	3	..	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	..
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	2	Rheumatism .....	1	1	..	2	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	1	2	7	9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	6	..	..	6	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	4	..	11	13	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	25	1	..	26	37	Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	.2
Apoplexy .....	3	10	9	22	18	Ulcer .....	..	2	1	3	.4
Paralysis.....	..	3	6	9	15	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3
Convulsions.....	51	1	..	52	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	33	33	50
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	..	2	..	2	5	Privation .....	2	..	..	2	.4
Insanity .....	..	2	1	3	1	Violent Deaths .....	7	22	1	*31	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	3	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	1	2	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	1	5	..	6	10						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Males .....	479	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	494	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	665
		Females .....	461		Females .....	470		Females .....	659
		Total	940		Total..	964		Total..	1324

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to violence, is not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	153	200
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmouton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	200	266
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	173	195	240
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	213	202	285
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	244	214	333
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	940	964	1324

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	8th May	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July
BIRTHS .....	1259	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	973	949	882	933	757	820	915	893	865	861	925	877	933
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	227	226	203	198	143	180	187	182	178	173	178	167	155
Bronchitis .....	66	59	38	47	30	43	40	33	32	26	28	24	22
Typhus .....	34	52	54	52	51	44	52	58	61	52	64	57	54
Purpura .....	2	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	2	..	3	..	4
Mean Temperature .....	49° 1	56° 1	58° 4	63° 4	62° 3	54° 4	56° 0	57° 8	61° 3	65° 5	70° 2	63° 1	65° 9

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Average of 7 weeks
1840	853	860	865	892	876	854	873	868
1841	783	779	779	785	780	802	783	784
1842	767	778	773	813	772	910	918	819
1843	910	873	836	782	815	774	841	833
1844	930	974	883	843	908	1078	1026	949
1845	815	842	814	788	873	884	838	837
1846	820	902	989	916	1068	1018	1101	973
Average of 7 yrs	840	858	843	831	871	903	911	866
1847	978	921	933	882	944	905	964	932

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the 8 years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	516	279	237
15-35	117	133	-21
35-55	156	103	53
55 and upwards	174	164	10
All Ages	964	684	280

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 30. (The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, July 31st. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending July 24th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

<p><b>Fractures and Contusions:—</b> duration</p> <p>In Westminster Hospital, labourer, 34, fractured ribs, and shock of the system—fell from a scaffold when at work at the Houses of Parliament ..... about 2 hours</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, stonemason, 51, fell from a scaffold, by slipping from a short board on which he stood ..... 1 month</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, plasterer, 32, erysipelas of the head and face, commencing from a lacerated wound of the scalp, caused by falling in a street fight with a labourer—(erysipelas) ..... 5 days</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, labourer, 38, dislocation of the spine at the neck, from falling off a load of hay, when at work, accidentally ..... 60 hours</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, clerk to a painter, 69, compound fracture of the leg, caused by its being accidentally crushed by a wheel .... *</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, carpenter, 59, exhaustion from compound fracture of the leg, by falling drunk from an omnibus ..... 7 weeks</p> <p>delirium tremens ..... 6 weeks</p> <p>Railway-plate-layer, 33, accidentally run over and killed—his head crushed by a carriage passing on the London and Blackwall Railway ..... *</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, bricklayer, 48, mortal effects produced by an accidental fracture of one of the bones of the head ..... *</p>	<p><b>Fractures and Contusions (continued):—</b> duration</p> <p>In King's College Hospital, copperplate printer, 25 (post mort.—no inquest), severe strain—erysipelas ..... *</p> <p><b>Wounds:—</b></p> <p>F. 32, loss of blood from a wound accidentally caused in the lower part of the back .... *</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, wife of a coachman, 44, pneumonia from exhaustion through loss of blood, caused by a suicidal wound with a razor in the throat ..... 11 weeks</p> <p><b>Drowning:—</b></p> <p>Master tailor, about 60, drowning—not known if during fainting or otherwise.</p> <p>M. 46, suicide—suffocation and drowning by placing himself in a water-butt (in the water 1 hour).</p> <p>M. formerly a soldier, 69, drowning at a narrow footpath—how he came into the water not known—had threatened to commit suicide (found dead).</p> <p>Mariner, 17, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Lea.</p> <p>M. 10, accidentally drowned while bathing.</p> <p>Son of a labourer, 9, accidentally drowned by falling from a barge into the Regent's Canal basin.</p> <p>M. (age unknown), found dead, apparently drowned, without marks of violence.</p>	<p><b>Drowning (continued):—</b> duration</p> <p>M. 16, accidental death—bathing in the River Thames (under water 2 days).</p> <p>M. 9, accidentally drowned—bathing in the River Thames (in water 2 days).</p> <p>Son of a superintendent of police, 11, accidentally drowned, when bathing in the River Thames (in the water 5 minutes).</p> <p><b>Hanging and Suffocation:—</b></p> <p>Gardener (age not stated), suicide by hanging—of unsound mind (found dead).</p> <p>F. 21 hrs., accidental asphyxia, being in bed with her mother ..... 1 hour</p> <p><b>Burns and Scalds:—</b></p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, F. 5, mortal injuries from an accidental burn, from the firing of her clothes, in playing with a bit of lighted paper .....</p> <p>F. 1 (no inquest), scald—convulsions ..... 1 day.</p> <p><b>Poison:—</b></p> <p>Imkceper, 37, essential oil of bitter almonds—suicide .....</p> <p>In Middlesex Hospital, F. servant, 33, muriate of morphia, whether taken as a medicine or to destroy life, unknown ..... 7 hours</p> <p>F. 11 mon., accidentally poisoned by creosote, administered by mistake .....</p>
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### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<p><b>St. George's H.:—</b> duration</p> <p>M. 22, { enlargement of the heart, with adherent pericardium ..... *</p> <p>(post mort.) { reported to have commenced after rheumatic fever ..... about 3 years ago</p> <p>F. 31, { pulmonary apoplexy ..... *</p> <p>(post mort.) { malignant tumour, developed in the cellular tissue of the left iliac fossa ..... *</p> <p>{ low peritonitis ..... about 10 days</p>	<p><b>Westminster H.:—</b> See Violent Deaths. duration</p> <p><b>Charing Cross H.:—</b></p> <p>M. 27, { inflammation of absorbents of the left leg ..... *</p> <p>{ erysipelas ..... *</p> <p>F. 6, { scrofulous knee ..... 18 months</p> <p>{ erysipelas ..... 2 weeks</p>	<p><b>Middlesex H.:—</b> duration</p> <p>M. 60, { apoplexy ..... 48 hours</p> <p>(post mort.) { clot commencing in left optic thalamus, and extravasated into the ventricles—arteries diseased.</p> <p>M. 41 (inquest), natural—sanguineous apoplexy—fell suddenly insensible in the street.... 8 hours</p> <p>See Violent Deaths.</p> <p><b>University College H.:—</b>No deaths registered.</p>
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**FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—**

<i>Fever II.:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>St. Bartholomew's II.:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>St. Thomas' II.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 45, { pneumonia ..... 6 days decomposition in 12 hours. from City of London Union—in hos- pital 4 days.		F. 20, erysipelas—perforation of the intestine —bronchitis .....	*	F. 10, { endocarditis ..... (post mort.) { in hospital 24 hours.	
M. 27, { fever ..... 21 days in hospital 16 days.		<i>London II.:</i>		F. 26, { icterus, &c. .... (post mort.) { disease of pancreas and spleen ..	
M. 40, { fever and delirium tremens ..... from Wandsworth and Clapham Union.	*	M. 16, tubercular peritonitis .....	*	F. 22, { paraplegia ..... 3½ years tabes—bedsores.	
<i>Small Pox II.:</i>		F. 66, strangulated hernia .....	*	M. 36, icterus—ascites .....	*
M. 1, { small pox (natural), semiconfluent.... scrofulous abscesses, unprotected.	*	<i>Guy's II.:</i>		M. 66, pulmonary apoplexy—hydrothorax....	*
M. 6, small pox (confluent—unprotected) ..	*	F. 24, { typhus ..... 10 days maria ..... 3 days		<i>Dreadnought II.:</i>	
M. 7, small pox (confluent, petechial, unpro- tected) .....	*	M. 31, strangulated hernia .....	*	M. 30, { typhus ..... 17 days (post mort.) { ulceration of Peyer's glands.	
<i>King's College II.:</i>		M. 28 (post mort.), abscess in the liver— secondary abscess in the lung .....	6½ months	M. 16, { typhus ..... 19 days (post mort.) { ulceration of Peyer's glands.	
M. 12 (post mort.), phthisis .....	*	M. 57 (post mort.), pneumonia—phthisis—sup- puration in the kidneys—cystitis chronica ..	*	<i>Royal Ordnance Hospital.:</i>	
M. 22, { morbus cordis ..... (post mort.) { dropsy ..... 21 days		M. 29, pleuro-peri-pneumonia .....	5 weeks	Private soldier in Royal (consumption) .....	*
F. 49 (post mort.), morbus cordis .....	*	F. 30, dysentery ..... 3 months		Sappers and Miners (in hospital 55 days.	
		F. 12, morbus cordis—ascites .....	7 months	Gunner in Royal Artillery, 32 (p.m.), disease of the liver and kidneys, producing dropsy 28 days	
				Drummer in Royal Artillery, 34, consumption, 71 days	

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.**

<i>Small Pox.:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued).:</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Hernia.:</i>	<i>duration</i>
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vac- cination had been performed with effect.		WHITECHAPEL; Goodman's Fields.		M. 43, strangulated hernia ..... 5 days	
F. 2, small pox ..... *		F. 60, typhus ..... 10 days		M. 55, strangulated hernia .....	*
F. 2, variola ..... 11 days		F. 38, febris ..... *		<i>See Returns of London and Guy's Hospitals.</i>	
M. 5, small pox (not vaccinated) .....	*	F. 60, febris ..... *		<i>Diabetes.:</i>	
F. 2, small pox (natural) ..... 14 days		<i>St. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Mary's.</i>		M. 8, diabetes ..... from birth	
F. 1, small pox (natural) ..... 14 days		M. 32, typhus ..... 10 days		<i>Phthisis; diabetes.:</i>	
F. 6 mon., small pox (natural) ..... 5 weeks		F. 56, fever ..... 6 days		M. 22, phthisis—diabetes .....	*
M. 7 mon., confluent small pox (not vaccinated), 8 days		F. 23, fever and inflammation of bowels .....	6 days	<i>Stone.:</i>	
{ small pox ..... 3 days		<i>STEENEY; Limehouse.</i>		M. 75, { stone ..... 3 years ulceration of the bladder.	
F. 21, { great typhoid depression—eruption very scanty.		F. 45, { synchus ..... 10 days cephalitis ..... 9 days		<i>Childbirth.:</i> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
M. 3, small pox ..... 4 days		<i>Mile End, Old Town (Upper).</i>		F. 25, { exhaustion, with constitutional dis- turbance.	
M. 6, variola ..... 17 days		M. 38, { cerebritis ..... 7 days typhus ..... 13 days		{ protracted labour.	
F. 2, variola conflens, maligna .....	*	<i>Mile End, Old Town (Lower).</i>		childbirth ..... 27 hours	
{ variola conflens, maligna ..... 8 days		M. 19, { hepatic derangement..... 14 days typhus ..... 2 days		F. 20, { puerperal fever ..... 4 days confined on 5th July.	
M. 1, { imperfectly vaccinated 6 days before the appearance of the eruption.		F. 6, { synchus ..... 6 weeks gangrena oris ..... 3 weeks		F. 24, { childbirth ..... 5 days diarrhoea in half an hour after delivery.	
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 10 days		<i>St. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.</i>		childbirth (in the sixth month) .....	*
M. 1, { pneumonia ..... 3 months		M. 27, { inflammation of kidneys ..... 8 days typhus ..... 8 days		F. 25, { hæmorrhage ..... 9 days placenta prævia ..... 9 days	
M. 1, { small pox ..... 12 days		{ apoplexy ..... 4 hours		<i>Delirium Tremens.:</i>	
F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 14 days		<i>St. OLAVE; St. Olave.</i>		F. 37, placental presentation—previous flooding —flooding after delivery .....	*
F. 2, { confluent small pox ..... 11 days		M. 74, febris ..... *		F. 31, exhaustion from difficult labour .....	*
{ sloughing fauces.		<i>St. John.</i>		F. 44, { childbirth ..... 7 days inflammation.	
F. 3, { variola ..... 10 days		F. 17, febris—atrophy .....	*	F. 44, flooding from placental presentation after delivery .....	2 hours
{ first attack—not vaccinated.		<i>BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.</i>		F. 23, pneumonia 5 days after premature labour.	6 days
M. 5, small pox (natural) ..... 6 days		M. 5, low fever, chiefly affecting the brain... 1 week		F. 33, { The child died. They resided in the house where a mother and child died a short time before.	
F. 2, { small pox (natural) ..... 9 days		<i>St. James.</i>		F. 24, extreme debility from metritis and peri- tonitis .....	*
{ no medical attendant.		F. 54, { bronchitis ..... *		F. 24, { puerperal fever ..... 4 days inflammation of intestines.	
F. 3, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).... 14 days		{ fever ..... 2 weeks congestion of the brain ..... 3 days		<i>Intemperance.:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.	
<i>Chicken Pox.:</i>		<i>St. GEORGE, Borough-road.</i>		<i>Privation.:</i>	
F. 11 weeks, measles and chicken pox—debility subsequent thereto, with thrush.		M. 2, typhus ..... 15 days		M. 4, { destitution and exhaustion..... *	
<i>Typhus, &amp;c.:</i>		<i>St. MARY, NEWINGTON; St. Peter, Walworth.</i>		{ typhus ..... 12 days	
PADDINGTON; St. John.		M. 47, { fever ..... 14 days typhoid ..... 6 days		<i>Want of Breast-milk.:</i>	
F. 18, { slight fever ..... 7 days convulsions ..... 3 hours		<i>LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part).</i>		M. 5 wks., want of breastmilk .....	*
<i>St. GEORGE, HANOVER-SQUARE; May Fair.</i>		M. 65, { fever ..... 3 weeks sloughing of the nates ..... 3 weeks		F. 24 days, emaciation (the mother died 10 days after the birth).....	*
M. 73, fever—rheumatic gout ..... Belgrave.		<i>Lambeth Church (first part).</i>		F. 12 days, inanition (the mother being ill of fever, it had no suck) .....	*
M. 39, { typhus ..... 6 days		M. 2, fever—bronchitis ..... 10 days		M. 3 mon., defective nutrition.....	*
{ effusion on the brain..... 7 days		M. 22, low fever—pleuritis ..... 6 days		{ cholera ..... 1 week no breastmilk.	
<i>WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.</i>		<i>ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.</i>		F. 7 mon., atrophy from loss of breastmilk .. 6 weeks	
M. 65, continued fever ..... 1 week		F. 13, febris typhoides ..... 23 days		M. 6 wks., inopia—want of breastmilk .....	*
<i>St. MARYLEBONE; the Rectory.</i>		<i>GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.</i>		F. 11 mon., { tabes mesenterica ..... 3 months without breastmilk ..... from birth	
F. 41, spotted fever ..... *		M. 29, typhus ..... *		M. 5 wks., inopia from want of breastmilk ..	*
F. 70, typhus ..... *		<i>Woolwich Arsenal.</i>		F. 6 wks. (7-months' child), want of the breast.	*
F. 56, typhus ..... *		M. 4, febris maligna ..... 3 days		<i>Purpura.:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 30, fever ..... *		M. 7, fever—diffuse inflammation of the cel- lular tissue of the thigh ..... 7 days		<i>Hæmatemesis, &amp;c.:</i>	
<i>St. PANCRAS; Gray's Inn-lane.</i>		<i>West.</i>		F. 50, debility after chronic hæmorrhage from the stomach .....	*
M. 21, fever ..... 5 days		F. 63, synchus—erysipelas..... 24 days		M. 53, congested liver and lungs—hæmorrhage producing suffocation .....	*
F. 5, { fever ..... 1 week congestion of the brain..... 5 days		<i>WANDSWORTH, &amp;c., Battersea.</i>		<i>Miscellaneous Causes.:</i>	
<i>Somer's Town.</i>		M. 32, fever ..... 22 days		M. 68, { operation for cataract ..... *	
M. 9 mon., dysentery and fever ..... 8 days		<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>		{ diarrhoea ..... 4 weeks	
<i>Keutish Town.</i>		<i>Remittent Fever.:</i>		F. 44, { cancer of right mamma and axillary glands ..... 4½ years	
M. 55, typhus ..... 8 weeks		M. 2, remittent fever ..... 3 weeks		{ breast removed..... 2½ years	
<i>ISLINGTON; West.</i>		<i>Infantile Remittent Fever.:</i>		F. 57 (inquest), natural disease—without the deceased having a home to resort to, and without applying for one at the Parish Work- house.	*
M. 47, { typhus ..... 21 days pneumonia ..... 30 hours		M. 1, infantile fever ..... 6 months		Labourer, 30 (inquest), effusion on the brain from natural causes, while working hard in hay fields and living low..... 6 days	
<i>East.</i>		F. 11 mon., infantile remittent fever .....	*	{ stricture of the urethra ..... 20 years	
M. 73, fever—natural decay..... *		M. 2, infantile fever (fits) ..... 1 month		M. 47, { diseased prostate and bladder ..... 1 year excessive doses of opium .....	*
<i>HACKNEY; Hackney.</i>		<i>Syphilis.:</i>			
M. 82, fever ..... 9 weeks		F. 43, syphilis—cachexia .....	*		
<i>CLERKENWELL; Goswell-street.</i>		<i>Hæmorrhage.:</i>			
F. 26, bronchitis—typhoid fever—petechie .. *		F. 61 (inquest), natural from the rupture of a bloodvessel in the heart ..... sudden			
<i>WEST LONDON; South</i>		<i>Malformation.:</i>			
F. 3, convulsions—fever ..... 4 months		M. 8 wks, spina hifida—exhaustion.			
<i>North.</i>		F. 2 mon., { debility ..... from birth harelip and cleft palate.			
M. 18, fever ..... *		F. 2, mesenteric disease—abscess—artificial anus ..... 4 months			
M. 20, fever ..... *		M. 12, cyanosis .....			
F. 5 mon., { fever ..... 5 days gastro-enteritis ..... 4 days		{ convulsions ..... since birth			
<i>SHOREDITCH; Haggerstone, East.</i>		M. 3 wks., { apparently owing to an original defect of development.			
M. 1, { fever ..... 4 days convulsions ..... 12 hours		F. 3 (post mort.), malformation.			
<i>Haggerstone, West.</i>					
M. 38, typhoid fever..... *					
<i>WHITECHAPEL; North.</i>					
M. 64, synchus ..... *					
M. 61, typhus ..... *					
M. 56, typhus ..... *					
F. 35, typhus ..... *					

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 26; apoplexy, 4; other specified causes, 7; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 4.—TOTAL, 41 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 33



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 31st July, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least						
			July,	in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o		o	o	Calm and N. by E.	N.E.	lbs.	lbs.		
SUN.	25						84.0	40.2	70.0	65.8						N. by W. and N.	N.	1.5	0.0	0.1	40	4.2	0.00	
MON.	26		29.831	74.1	50.0	61.7	51.4	92.6	36.5	69.5	65.8	10.3	20.2	0.2	— 0.7									
TUES.	27	Full	29.950	78.6	49.1	64.8	53.9	99.6	42.5	69.2	66.0	10.9	23.4	0.6	+ 2.3	Calm and N. by W.	N. by W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	115	2.5	0.00	
WED.	28		29.931	75.0	54.0	65.1	54.8	93.0	52.5	69.5	66.0	10.3	19.0	2.0	+ 2.3	S.W.	W.S.W.	1.2	0.0	0.2	130	8.0	0.00	
THU.	29		29.935	81.7	61.5	69.6	56.6	96.2	48.0	69.8	66.0	13.0	21.6	5.4	+ 6.5	W.S.W. and W. by N.	Calm and S.S.E.	0.0	0.0	0.0	55	5.1	0.00	
FRI.	30	Perigee	29.890	76.0	60.0	67.3	57.2	96.4	43.5	70.2	66.5	10.1	19.8	2.5	+ 4.6	Calm and S.W.	W.S.W. and S. W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	90	5.2	0.00	
SAT.	31	In Equator.	29.956	81.1	54.0	66.9	56.3	100.4	42.2	70.5	67.0	10.6	24.0	0.4	+ 3.7	W.S.W. and Calm	W.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	45	1.2	0.00	
MEANS			29.916	77.8	54.8	65.9	55.0	94.6	43.6	69.8	66.2	10.9	21.3	1.9	+ 3.1		†					Sum 610	4.8	Sum 0.00

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination throughout the day.		Cirrostratus and scud generally covered the sky till towards evening, when it became nearly cloudless.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 8h. a.m. Positive and tension occasionally strong dur- ing the remainder of the day.		The sky was mostly cloudless till 9h. a.m., and about one-half covered with cumuli, cirri, and cirrostratus from that time till 11h. p.m., when it became overcast.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 6h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate during the rest of the day.		About seven-tenths of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud till 2h. a.m. A small portion of the sky was covered with cirrostratus, detached cumuli, and fleecy clouds during the remainder of the day. It was occasionally cloudless. At 1h. 30m. a.m. the arc of a faint lunar halo was visible.
WED.	Positive and tension very uniform throughout the day.		Nearly cloudless till 4h. a.m. The sky was generally covered with thin cirrostratus, fleecy clouds and scud during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension generally weak throughout the day.		Mostly overcast till 9h. a.m., and from 5h. till 8h. p.m. At other times the sky was cloudless.
FRID.	Slightly positive till 2h. a.m. Nothing was shewn from this time till 7h. a.m. Positive and tension generally strong dur- ing the remainder of the day.		The sky was cloudless till 5h. a.m. Cirrostratus and scud covered the greater part of the sky from this time till towards midnight, when it became cloudless.
SAT.	Positive and tension weak till 8h. a.m. During the remainder of the day the ten- sion was variable, and frequently very strong.		The sky was generally clear throughout the day, with the exception of the afternoon, when portions of cirrostratus and light clouds prevailed.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 58.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 69.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58.6 and 68.4 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been variable.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, August 7th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 32.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	540	311	146	*998	940		IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	537	311	145	*994	935		Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	248	42	20	*311	226		Bronchitis .....	8	8	8	24	12	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	1	2	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	62	25	12	99	103		Pneumonia .....	16	4	1	21	46	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	82	34	24	140	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	..	2	3	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	52	115	18	185	226		Asthma .....	..	4	1	5	5	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	16	8	26	25		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	25	90	3	118	142	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	67	23	16	106	94		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	1	6	4	11	11	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	2	9	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	1	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	..	5	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	5	1	10	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	15	8	25	23	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	5	2	1	8	2		VI.—Teething.....	10	..	..	10	19	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	50		Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	24	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	15	37	5	57	28		Enteritis .....	12	2	2	16	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	14	2	..	16	14		Peritonitis .....	2	2	1	5	2	
Measles .....	46	..	..	46	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	30	..	..	30	15	
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	39		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	17	..	..	17	23		Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	6		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	3	..	3	3	
Thrush .....	11	..	..	11	9		Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Diarrhoea.....	93	2	11	106	55		Colic or Ileus .....	1	3	2	6	3	
Dysentery .....	6	..	..	6	6		Intussusception .....	1	..	1	2	.5	
Cholera .....	12	2	2	16	7		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	.6	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	.8		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	.9	
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	.3		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	8	2	5	15	7	
Remittent Fever.....	3	1	..	4	.7		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	17	32	5	*55	30		Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	3	
Erysipelas .....	5	2	1	8	5		Jaundice .....	3	1	..	4	3	
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	2	9	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Dropsy .....	..	2	..	2	23		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Abscess .....	..	2	2	4	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Mortification .....	..	..	3	3	.6		Stone .....	..	1	1	1	.6	
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	..		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	1	
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	6	1	7	5	
Cancer .....	1	13	5	19	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	6	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9		Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	.3	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Atrophy .....	36	2	1	39	20		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	3	
Debility .....	16	1	..	17	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2		Rheumatism .....	1	..	1	2	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	1	1	4	9		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	5	..	8	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	5	..	10	13		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	34	1	..	35	37		Phlegmon .....	1	2	..	3	.2	
Apoplexy .....	2	8	6	16	18		Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	.4	
Paralysis .....	..	9	10	19	15		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Convulsions.....	40	..	1	41	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	4	..	..	4	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	50	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	1	
Epilepsy .....	..	5	2	7	5		Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1		Violent Deaths .....	15	34	5	54	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	1	..	1	3		Causes not Specified.....	3	..	1	4	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	1	4	4	9	10								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	479	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	499	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	609
	Females .....	461		Females .....	499		Females .....	631
	Total	940		Total..	998		Total..	1240

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to typhus, is not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	154	161
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	184	192
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	173	174	223
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	213	239	304
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	244	247	360
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	940	998	1240

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	15th May	22nd May	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.
BIRTHS .....	1327	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	949	882	933	757	820	915	893	865	861	925	877	933	944
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	226	203	198	143	180	187	182	178	173	178	167	155	141
Diarrhoea .....	11	14	16	11	20	22	21	17	32	43	56	111	106
Typhus .....	52	54	52	51	44	52	58	61	62	64	57	54	55
Purpura .....	1	2	3	3	..	3	2	2	..	3	..	4	1
Mean Temperature .....	56.1	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	Average of 7 weeks
1840	860	865	802	876	854	873	913	876
1841	779	779	785	780	802	733	826	791
1842	778	773	813	772	910	918	902	838
1843	873	836	782	815	774	841	826	821
1844	974	883	843	908	1078	1026	946	951
1845	842	814	783	878	884	838	929	853
1846	902	989	916	1068	1018	1101	1150	1021
Average of 7 yrs	858	848	831	871	903	911	927	879
1847	921	933	882	944	905	964	998	935

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the 8 years.

Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-41	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	540	279	261
15-35	132	138	-6
35-55	138	103	35
55 and upwards	187	164	23
All Ages	998	684	314

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 31. (The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 7th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending July 31st.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
Son of a carpenter, 8, fracture of the skull, by falling when playfully walking upon the wall adjoining the steps at the foot of Waterloo-bridge .....	10 days	Cowboy, about 17, (post mort.) fracture of the skull and laceration of the brain—fell when riding astride a tub in a wascart drawn by one horse, in King's-row, Pimlico, and run over by the wheel of the cart .....	a few minutes	Son of an engineer, 11, found dead, apparently drowned—without marks.	
In University College Hospital, F. 2, (no inq.) injury to the head from a fall .....	*	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a carpenter, 15, (post mort.) fractured skull from having been thrown from a horse at Holloway, in consequence of some boys throwing stones at it .....	about 30 minutes	Mate of the schooner 'Thomas,' of Sunderland, 50, drowned by falling into the Surrey canal dock accidentally (under water 8 hours).	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, coachman about 33, (p.m.) fracture of the skull by falling from a loft, having missed the ladder .....	16 days	M. 3, accidentally run over by a cart, which crushed his head .....	instantly	M. (person unknown) 18, found drowned in the River Thames—no marks of violence—no proof by what means he came into the water (in the water 2 days).	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer about 21, fracture of his left leg by the flooring of a house giving way at Glasshouse-yard, Aldersgate-street, the accident producing fever in his debilitated constitution .....	14 days	In St. Thomas' Hospital { scirrhus in the liver M. 40, (no inquest) { from a blow .....	*	M. about 18, (person unknown) found drowned in the river Thames, by what means no proof (in the water about 5 days).	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, tailor, 29, (post mort.) rupture of his bladder by a fall and a blow—extravasation of urine into the abdomen—peritonitis .....	55 hours	jaundice .....	4 months	Son of a waterman, 11, accidentally drowned by falling out of a boat into the river Thames (in water 5 hours).	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, shopman, 41, (p.m.), fracture of his skull and laceration of his brain by falling through an opening into a cellar, whilst raising a box of lamps at Newgate-street .....	3 days	Wounds:—		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, printer, 43, (post mort.), rapid mortification of his right arm accelerated by inflammation from a wound of his scalp caused by a fall at Hungerford Market .....	2 days	In St. George's Hospital, carpenter, 39, cutting his throat with a penknife when of unsound mind .....	8 days	Widow of a captain in the merchant service, 52, strangled herself with a piece of list, and cut her throat with a knife whilst in a temporary state of insanity .....	*
In St. George's Hospital, silversmith, 48, (p.m.) rupture of the small intestines—fractured ribs—knocked down and run over by an omnibus—ran against the off horse when crossing the road at Knightsbridge .....	14 hours	In University College Hospital, labourer, 53, (no inquest), extensive abscess under the pectoral muscles from wound of the finger .....	*	Burns and Scalds:—	
In St. George's Hospital, coachman, 31, compound fracture of left leg—run over by an omnibus from which he fell when driving, being seized with giddiness (in King's-road-Chelsea), supposed secondary abscess in lungs .....	35 days	M. 42, shot himself with a pistol in a temporary state of mental derangement .....	*	In St. George's Hospital, daughter of a single woman, 2, burns of the back and shoulders—clothes took fire when left alone; supposed to have been playing with lucifer matches .....	26 hours
		Drowning:—		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, daughter of a smith, 20, burned by falling in the fire in a fit (at Red Lion Market, St. Luke's) .....	10 months
		Son of a painter and glazier, 15, drowned in the Thames when bathing (under water about 20 minutes).		Son of a labourer, 1, accidentally scalded by the upsetting of a saucepan of boiling water in a room .....	2 months
		Cooper, 23, accidentally drowned, while bathing in the river Lea.		Improper Food:—	
		Sealing-wax-maker, 31, accidentally drowned while bathing in the river Lea.		M. 76 (no inquest), colic from a meal of cold beans .....	28 days
		Chairmaker, 17, found dead—apparently drowned whilst bathing in the Regent's canal.			
		M. (age and condition unknown) found dead in the waters of the London Docks without marks.			



NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<p><b>St. George's H.:</b>—  M. mendicant, about 36, (inquest—p.m.) { apoplexy—blood on the surface and in the substance of the brain ..... 2 days  fracture of the skull, supposed from a fall on the foot-pavement after seizure ..... 2 days  M. 63, { scalp wound ..... 5 weeks  sloughing phagedæna ..... 4 weeks  (post mort.) { suppurative between bone and dura mater, and in arachnoid.  F. 63 (post mort.), sanguineous apoplexy about 15 mins.  F. 56, diseased heart .....  F. 20, fever—ulceration of the throat—syphilitic gonorrhœa .....  See Violent Deaths.</p> <p><b>Westminster H.:</b>—  M. 24, pneumonia ..... 21 days  F. 30, emphysema—pulmonary bronchitis, chronic .....—months  F. 19, tubercular peritonitis ..... 11 weeks  Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered.</p> <p><b>Middlesex H.:</b>—  M. 41, erysipelas of the head ..... 7 days  F. 30, stricture of the rectum ..... 4 years</p> <p><b>University College H.:</b>—  M. 68, diarrhœa from ulceration of the large intestines ..... 9 months  M. 65, double pneumonia ..... 22 days  F. 31, { acute rheumatism ..... 22 days  typhus ..... 10 days</p>	<p><b>University College H. (continued):</b>—  F. 25, vesica, vaginal fistula, extensive pelvic abscesses—instruments employed on the second day of labour ..... 9 weeks ago  See Violent Deaths.</p> <p><b>Fever H.:</b>—  M. 49, { fever .....  from St. George-in-the-East—in hospital 2 days.  M. 60, { fever ..... 12 days  parotid bubo .....  (post mort.) from St. Martin's—in hospital 8 days.  F. 53, { fever .....  in hospital 12 hours.  F. 23, { fever .....  cirrhosis of liver .....  (post mort.) enlarged spleen ..... of long standing from Camberwell—in hospital 1 day.</p> <p><b>Small Pox H.:</b>—  M. 22, { smallpox, confluent (unprotected) .. 13 days  hospital gangrene ..... 5 days</p> <p><b>King's College H.:</b>—  M. 30, inflammation and gangrene of the lung  St. Bartholomew's H.:—  M. 17, chronic disease of the heart and intestines .....  F. 18, rheumatic endocarditis, followed by scarlatina and hydrothorax .....  F. 36, disease of the heart .....  F. 42 (post mort.), perforation of intestines ..</p>	<p><b>St. Bartholomew's H. (continued):</b>—  F. 47, general debility .....  M. 43 (inquest), general debility of the system, producing erysipelas ..... about 1 month  See Violent Deaths.</p> <p><b>London H.:</b>—  M. 38, phthisis .....  M. 67, abscess .....  F. 75, disease of the heart .....  See Violent Deaths.</p> <p><b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>—  M. 42, { chronic meningitis ..... 6 months  paraplegia ..... 5 days  M. 33, morbus cordis .....  M. 20, anasarca and sloughing of feet .....  M. 56, { diseased kidneys .....  (post mort.) { hydrops ..... 3 months  F. 10 wks., diarrhœa ..... 2 weeks  M. 54 (post mort.), diseased kidneys and bladder .....  M. 12, diseased brain .....  M. 74, diseased bladder .....  See Violent Deaths.</p> <p><b>Guy's H.:</b>—  M. 45 (p.m.), peritonitis—ruptured intestine ..  M. 36, pneumothorax, with phthisis .....  M. 32 (post mort.), stone in the bladder—suppuration about the kidneys .....  M. 29 (post mort.), caries of sacrum, and abscess bursting into the rectum .....  M. 23 (p.m.), typhus—ulceration of intestines, 21 days  Dreadnought H.:—  M. 15, { typhus ..... 15 days  (post mort.) { ulceration of Peyer's glands.</p>
<p><b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, HÆMORRHAGE MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTERPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, ETC.</b></p>		
<p><b>Small Pox:</b>—  NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</p> <p>M. 2, small pox ..... 11 days  M. 2, natural small pox ..... 10 days  F. 1, small pox (vaccinated without effect) .....  M. 1, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 15 days  F. 4, small pox (not vaccinated) .....  M. 6, variola conflens, maligna .....  F. 7 mon., small pox (after vaccination) .....  M. 11 mon., confluent small pox (not vaccina.) 5 days  F. 6 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 3 weeks  M. 26 days, small pox (first attack—not vaccinated) .....  F. 2, variola, confluent ..... 12 days  F. 7 mon., { small pox (without previous vaccin.) .....  pneumonia ..... 4 days  F. 26, small pox ..... 5 days  M. 5, small pox (natural without previous vaccination) ..... 13 days  F. 16 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 9 days  F. 2, { small pox ..... 9 days  consumption ..... 7 weeks  M. 5, variola (not vaccinated) .....  F. 3, { small pox—cancerum oris ..... 24 days  not vaccinated.  M. 3, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 14 days  M. 3, { small pox (immediately after vaccina.) 7 days  pneumonia ..... 4 days  F. 3, { small pox (vaccinated with effect 3 months ago) ..... 12 days  laryngitis .....  M. 6 mon., small pox (natural) ..... 3 weeks  F. 1, { small pox ..... 7 days  first attack—not vaccinated.</p> <p><b>Chicken Pox:</b>—  F. 11 mon., { chicken pox ..... 7 days  convulsions from teething.</p> <p><b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b>—  <b>WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.</b>  M. 43, depression—low fever ..... 14 days  F. 70, fever ..... 1 week  <b>St. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, Charing Cross.</b>  F. 72, typhus .....  <b>St. LUKE; Chelsea, North-west.</b>  F. 62, { bilious fever ..... 14 days  drunkenness.  <b>St. GEORGE, Hanover-square; Hanover-square.</b>  M. 3, eruptive fever—drowsy ..... 3 weeks  <b>WESTMINSTER; St. John the Evangelist.</b>  M. 20 (inquest—post mort.), continued fever, with ulceration of the bowels ..... 23 days  <b>St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.</b>  F. 12, fever .....  <b>St. PANCRA; Somer's Town.</b>  M. 29, fever, with the head much affected .....  Regent's Park.  M. 27, { yellow fever ..... 10 days  intermittent fever ..... 5 days  typhus ..... 32 hours  <b>Keutish Town.</b>  F. 66, typhus ..... nearly 5 weeks  <b>ISLINGTON; West.</b>  M. 74, febris .....  M. 65, fever .....  M. 72, typhus ..... 1 week  <b>East.</b>  M. 7, { febris ..... 3 weeks  marasmus after pertussis ..... 1 year  M. 3, fever ..... about 17 days  <b>HACKNEY; Hackney.</b>  F. 35, { fever ..... 15 days  hepatitis and aphtha.  <b>St. GILES; St. George, Bloomsbury.</b>  M. 38, typhus ..... 12 days</p>	<p><b>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</b>—  <b>STRAND; St. Ann.</b>  M. 55, fever ..... 5 days  <b>HOLBORN; St. George the Martyr.</b>  F. 3, fever—effusion on the brain ..... 3 weeks  <b>St. Andrew East.</b>  M. 64, fever—brouchitis .....  F. 36, fever ..... 12 days  <b>St. JAMES, CLERKENWELL; St. James.</b>  M. 70, gastric fever .....  <b>St. LUKE; Finchury.</b>  F. 1, diarrhœa and fever ..... 1 week  F. 3, diarrhœa and fever ..... 10 days  <b>EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.</b>  M. 51, fever ..... 14 days  <b>St. LEONARD; Hoxton New Town.</b>  F. 36, typhus .....  <b>SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.</b>  M. 43, { typhus ..... 5 days  picuro-pneumonia ..... 3 days  <b>St. Leonard.</b>  F. 4, typhus ..... 5 days  <b>Haggerstone, East.</b>  M. 5, typhus ..... 2 weeks  M. 7 mon., { fever of a typhoid character .....  diarrhœa ..... 5 days  <b>Haggerstone, West.</b>  M. 73, low continued fever .....  F. 70, fever .....  F. 72, fever .....  <b>BETHNAL GREEN; The Town.</b>  F. 4, fever ..... 4 days  <b>Hackney-road.</b>  M. 11, fever—effusion of serum into the brain, 3 weeks  <b>WHITECHAPEL; North.</b>  M. 5 mon., febris .....  <b>Goodman's Fields.</b>  F. 6, febris .....  <b>St. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Mary's.</b>  F. 39, continued fever ..... 16 days  <b>STEPNEY; Limehouse.</b>  M. 4, fever ..... 3 weeks  M. 7, typhus ..... 10 days  <b>Mile End, Old Town (Lower).</b>  M. 49, fever ..... 18 days  <b>St. SAVIOUR; Christchurch.</b>  F. 37, fever .....  <b>LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part).</b>  M. 15, fever .....  <b>CAMBERWELL; Peckham.</b>  M. 36, fever ..... 5 days  M. 5, typhus ..... 4 weeks  <b>ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.</b>  M. 11 mon., { typhus ..... 14 days  no medical attendant.  <b>GREENWICH; Woolwich Dockyard.</b>  F. 46, typhus ..... 8 days  <b>East.</b>  F. 66, fever ..... 14 days  See Hospital Returns.</p> <p><b>Ague:</b>—  F. 3, { intermittent fever ..... 10 days  hydrocephalus ..... 3 days  <b>Remittent Fever:</b>—  M. 1, febris remittens—meningitis ..... 8 days  <b>Infantile Fever:</b>—  M. 4, { infantile fever ..... 11 weeks  hydrocephalus ..... 15 days  F. 11 mon., infantile fever .....  </p>	<p><b>Syphilis:</b>—  See Return of St. George's Hospital.</p> <p><b>Hæmorrhage:</b>—  F. 74, epistaxis ..... 1 week  M. 44, hæmorrhage from the left lung .....  Other cases of hæmorrhage are included under hæmatemesis, apoplexy, &amp;c.</p> <p><b>Malformation:</b>—  M. 13 days (post mort.), congenital debility and patulous foramen ovale.  F. 11 days, marasmus—spina bifida.  F. 7 days, malformation of the brain—no medical attendant.  F. 7 mon., cyanosis.</p> <p><b>Hernia:</b>—  F. 32, { intestinal obstruction ..... 3 days  presumed rupture of intestines .....  See Return of Guy's Hospital.</p> <p><b>Diabetes:</b>—  F. 76, diabetes ..... 5 years  <b>Stone:</b>—  See Return of Guy's Hospital.</p> <p><b>Childbirth:</b>—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.  F. 36, { puerperal fever ..... 3 weeks  diarrhœa ..... 7 days  F. 39, puerperal peritonitis ..... 5 days  F. 23, { delivery ..... 4 days  peritonitis.  See Return of University College Hospital.</p>

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 27; apoplexy, 8; disease of heart, 1; fright, 1; other specified causes, 6; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 6.—TOTAL, 49 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 43.

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# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 7th August, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Mean from 12 Rits	Highest				Lowest	A.M.		P.M.	Greatest			Least				
AUGUST,		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	S.W. and Calm	Calm and W.S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles					
SUN.	1						108 0	40 0	71 8	67 5							0 0	0 0	0 0	25	0 0	0 00			
MON.	2	29 741	84 4	52 5	68 5	56 1	103 4	39 0	72 0	67 5	12 4	27 4	2 2	+ 5 1	Calm	W.N.W.	3 5	0 0	0 2	105	3 9	0 00			
TUES.	3	29 869	70 0	51 5	61 6	49 2	90 5	32 2	72 2	67 5	12 4	20 6	3 0	— 1 8	W. by N.	W.N.W. and Calm	1 0	0 0	0 0	40	3 5	0 00			
WED.	4	29 754	73 4	43 9	60 9	48 2	92 8	50 8	71 8	67 0	12 7	21 8	2 5	— 1 7	Calm and S.W.	S.S.W.	1 3	0 0	0 1	170	5 0	0 02			
THU.	5	29 474	70 5	55 8	61 9	56 5	81 3	54 3	71 0	67 2	5 4	12 3	0 9	— 0 8	S. W.	W.S.W. and Calm	3 7	0 0	0 0	95	10 0	0 98			
FRI.	6	29 444	68 2	56 3	61 3	55 7	83 8	40 5	70 5	65 0	5 6	13 1	0 0	— 1 4	Calm and W.N.W.	N.N.W. and Calm	2 0	0 0	0 1	125	8 3	0 00			
SAT.	7	29 626	72 0	51 4	61 2	55 6	93 0	43 5	70 0	65 5	5 6	14 7	1 0	— 1 6	W.S.W.	S.W.	3 1	0 0	0 1	240	6 3	0 03			
MEANS		29 651	73 1	51 9	62 6	53 6	93 3	42 9	71 3	66 7	9 0	18 3	1 6	— 0 4	†					Sum 800	6 2	Sum 1 03			

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension strong at every examination.		The sky was generally cloudless throughout the day.
MON.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day, except at 1h. 30m., and 3h. 30m. a.m., and at midnight, when nothing was shewn.		The sky was mostly cloudless till 6h. p.m., and overcast afterwards till midnight. At 5h. a.m. a lunar halo was visible of 23° radius.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till 7h. a.m.; during the remainder of the day it was positive, with variable tension.		Overcast till 3h. a.m.; cloudless till 7h. a.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable; cloudless afterwards till midnight.
WED.	Positive and tension generally weak throughout the day.		Cloudless till 7h. a.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. about three-fourths of the sky were covered. Overcast afterwards till midnight.
THURS.	Positive and weak till 5h. p.m. From 3h. 45m. till 5h. 30m. p.m. strong negative electricity was shewn, with frequent sparks, and a galvanic current; the latter, however, of small amount, and of short duration.		Overcast throughout the day; a slight shower of rain fell at 6h. 30m. a.m. From 3h. 45m. p.m. till 5h. 30m. p.m. rain was falling heavily. The amount collected was six-tenths of an inch.
FRI.	Positive and tension very uniform throughout the day.		Generally overcast till 6h. p.m. From 6h. p.m. till 10h. p.m. the amount of cloud was small; cloudless afterwards till midnight.
SAT.	Positive and tension variable till 6h. p.m. Nothing was shewn afterwards till mid- night.		The amount of clouds was variable till 5h. a.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. the sky was generally overcast; and about one-half of it was covered between 6h. p.m. and midnight. A shower of rain fell at 8h. 30m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 56'6; and the mean reading at 7h. 20m. P.M., was 63'6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 56'3 and 63'4 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week was variable.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, August 14th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 33.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	599	298	208	*1108	940		IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	2	1	3	1	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	598	298	207	*1106	935		Quinsey .....	1	..	2	3	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	291	55	45	*392	226		Bronchitis .....	5	6	15	26	12	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	..	1	1	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	84	25	20	*130	103		Pneumonia .....	32	5	2	39	46	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	96	28	31	155	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	3	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	61	109	35	205	226		Asthma .....	..	..	3	3	8	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	..	17	9	26	25		Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	23	91	6	120	142	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	56	24	18	*99	94		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	11	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	2	3	6	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	1	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	1	11	10		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	3	1	8	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	15	9	24	23	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	2	3	5	2		VI.—Teething.....	16	..	..	16	19	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	37	37	50		Gastritis .....	1	..	2	3	24	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	23	4	32	28		Enteritis .....	10	4	5	19	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	25	1	..	26	14		Peritonitis .....	2	3	..	5	2	
Measles .....	53	1	..	54	28		Tabes Mesenterica.....	17	..	..	*18	15	
Scarlatina .....	16	..	..	16	39		Worms .....	2	..	..	2	6	
Hooping Cough .....	9	..	..	9	23		Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	6		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	1	1	..	2	3	
Thrush .....	11	..	..	11	9		Hernia .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Diarrhoea .....	136	5	16	*158	55		Colic or Ileus.....	1	1	1	3	3	
Dysentery .....	4	..	9	13	6		Intussusception .....	2	..	..	2	5	
Cholera .....	10	4	3	17	7		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	6	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	8		Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	9	
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	3		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	3	2	3	8	7	
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	1	4	7		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	18	37	15	70	30		Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	3	
Erysipelas .....	2	6	1	9	5		Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	3	
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	10	5	15	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	4	
Dropsy .....	2	5	9	16	23		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	2		Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	3	
Mortification .....	..	3	..	3	3		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	6	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	6		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1	
Scrofula .....	1	3	..	4	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	1	2	2	5	5	
Cancer .....	..	10	7	17	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	7	..	7	6	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	9		Paramenia .....	..	2	..	2	3	
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	9		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5	
Atrophy .....	43	..	2	45	20		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	3	
Debility .....	25	..	..	25	22		IX.—Arthritis.....	1	..	..	1	..	
Malformations .....	6	..	..	6	2		Rheumatism .....	..	2	1	3	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	1	2	*10	9		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	1	..	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	10	1	..	11	13		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	2	2	1	
Hydrocephalus .....	33	..	..	33	37		Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Apoplexy .....	3	11	15	29	18		Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	4	
Paralysis .....	..	8	14	22	15		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	3	
Convulsions.....	48	1	..	49	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	1	..	1	6	
Tetanus .....	1	1	..	2	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	37	37	50	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	1	3	1	
Epilepsy .....	..	2	1	3	5		Privation .....	..	1	..	1	4	
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	1		Violent Deaths .....	5	20	3	28	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	3		Causes not Specified.....	1	..	1	2	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	1	4	1	6	10								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Summers.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	479	Females .....	461	Males .....	550	Males .....	639
Females .....	461			Females .....	558	Females .....	593
Total .....	940			Total .....	1108	Total .....	1232

\* The ages of 3 persons, whose deaths are included respectively under *diarrhoea*, *tabes mesenterica*, and *sudden*, are not stated.



Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
		5 Summers		
17.2	301,326	137	168	151
20.5	376,396	175	229	227
2.8	374,759	173	200	235
8.8	393,247	212	236	265
66.2	502,483	244	275	354
115.5	1,948,211	940	1108	1232

	22nd <i>May</i>	29th <i>May</i>	5th <i>June</i>	12th <i>June</i>	19th <i>June</i>	26th <i>June</i>	3rd <i>July</i>	10th <i>July</i>	17th <i>July</i>	24th <i>July</i>	31st <i>July</i>	7th <i>Aug.</i>	14th <i>Aug.</i>
BIRTHS.....	1267	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232
DEATHS (except from Violence).....	382	933	757	820	915	893	865	861	925	877	933	944	1080
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	203	198	143	180	187	182	178	173	178	167	155	141	205
Diarrhœa.....	14	16	11	20	22	21	17	32	43	56	111	106	158
Typhus.....	54	52	51	44	52	58	61	52	64	57	54	55	70
Purpura.....	2	3	3	..	3	2	2	..	3	..	4	1	..
Mean Temperature.....	58.4	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838—44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0—15	599	279	320
15—35	128	138	—10
35—55	135	103	32
55 and upwards	243	164	79
All Ages	1108	684	424

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 32.  
(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 14th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug. 7th.)

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

*Fractures and Contusions (continued):—* *duration*

F. (newly born), injuries of the skull and brain, from blows wilfully inflicted by a person or persons unknown. . . . . \*

Knight of Ilanover, and late Colonel of the British Fourth Light Dragoons, 68, erysipelas of the head and face, from a wound of the head, caused by his being 12 days before accidentally knocked down by a street cabriolet . . . . . \*

Son of a lamplighter, 8, crushing of the head by a cartwheel—fell from a pony, as he suddenly started, when riding near the cart . . . . . *instantly*

In London Hospital, son of a surgical instrument maker, 10, accidental from ruptured bowels, caused by a kick in his belly from a donkey 2 *days*

In London Hospital, carman, 45, accidentally fell from his cart, and was run over by the wheel, at Wanstead, Essex. . . . . \*

In London Hospital, costermonger, 35, accidental fracture of the ribs, and delirium tremens, caused by a fall from a cart in Sidney Street . . . . . \*

In London Hospital, carpenter, 47, accidental by a fall from a cart—injury of the spine. . . . . 6 *weeks*

In London Hospital, F. (occupation not stated), 36, accidentally thrown from a cart, and killed by being run over by a waggon, which crushed her legs . . . . . \*

In London Hospital, carman, 26, accidentally run over by falling from the shaft of a coal waggon, causing mortal fracture of the pelvis 1 *day*

In Guy's Hospital, ploughman, 36, fracture of his right leg, by a fall in consequence of a cart tipping up, at Southend, Lewisham 15 *days*

Wife of a toll- { compound fracture of the ankle  
collector, 31, { joint . . . . . 6 *days*  
(no inquest) { mortification . . . . . 3 *days*

*Wounds:—*

In University College { punctured wound of  
Hospital, F. 11, { foot. . . . . 18 *days*  
(no inquest—p.m.) { trismus, opisthotonos 4 *days*

Labourer, 51, cut his throat in a temporary state of insanity, when labouring under typhus . . . . .

In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 11, wound of his head, and right arm, and hand, caused by the bevil wheel of a water wheel at Leatherhead . . . . . 3 *weeks*

*Drowning:—*

Gardner, 72, drowned by falling into the Bishop's moat, Fulham, on his way home by a narrow path—had been subject to giddiness.

*Drowning (continued) :—* duration

Pensioner of the 31st Foot, 26, accidentally drowned.

Spinstress, 20, accidentally drowned.

Shocmaker, 27, drowned accidentally by bathing out of his depth—not known whether he could swim.

Gardener, 38, drowned and suffocated in a pound—how he got therein unknown.

Cap-peak-maker, 23, drowned when bathing, from slipping back into deep water—could not swim.

Sempstress, 18, suicide by drowning herself in the Regent's Canal.

M. 30, accidentally drowned in the River Thames.

M. 8, accidentally drowned in the River Thames.

M. 39, accidentally drowned.

M. 19, accidentally drowned.

M. 18, accidentally drowned.

M. 6, accidentally drowned by falling into the River Thames from a barge.

M. 9, found dead in the waters of the Regent's Canal basin.

Carpenter, 35, found dead, apparently drowned—no marks of violence.

Widow of a labourer, 45, found dead, apparently drowned.

*Hanging and Suffocation :—*

Anchor smith, 23, hanged himself in a temporary state of insanity.

M. 55, hanging himself in temporary insanity.

Labourer, 16, accidentally suffocated while sleeping on a stack of bricks.

*Burns and Scalds :—*

In London Hospital, daughter of a sawyer, 7, accidental from her clothes taking fire from a candle. .... \*

In Guy's Hospital, son of a hairdresser, deceased, 6, burnt by his bedgown taking fire, whilst lighting a fire (at Deptford) ..... 6 days

F. 45, scalded by getting into a copper of boiling water, she being insane ..... 5 hours

M. 2 (no inquest), bad scald of the arm—mortification of the injured part ..... 16 days

F. 2 (no inquest), scald and convulsions ..... 1 month

*Poison :—*

In St. Thomas' Hospital, barman, 24 (p.m.), poisoned himself with "Butler's vermin and insect killer," a preparation containing arsenic (temporary insanity) ..... about 12 hours



# THIRTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<b>St. George's H.:</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Fever II.:</b>	<b>duration</b>	<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>	<b>duration</b>
M. 14, cellular inflammation—abscess in the lungs, &c.	*		M. 35, { fever . . . . .	12 days	M. 56, bronchitis—anasarca—albuminuria . .	*
F. 37, dropsy, &c.	*		F. 20, { in hospital 11 days.	*	<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
F. 36, diffuse cellular inflammation of the knee	*		F. (age { fever . . . . .	*	<b>Guy's H.:</b>	
<b>Westminster H.:</b>			unknown), { in hospital 1 day.	*	F. 26, phlegmonous inflammation of the leg . .	*
M. 9, cancrum oris, with typhoid fever . . . . .	*		<b>Small Pox H.:</b>		F. 19 (inquest—post mort.), perforation of the intestines from natural causes . . . . .	1 week
<b>Charing Cross H.:</b>			F. 11 mon., small pox, confluent, unprotected	10 days	F. 25 (post mort.), ulcer of colon—phthisis . .	6 months
M. 70, paralysis, with subsequent fever . . . . .	*		<b>King's College H.:</b>		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
<b>Middlesex H.:</b> —No deaths registered.			M. 48, phthisis . . . . .	2 months	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
<b>University College H.:</b>			M. 7 (post mort.), hydrocephalus . . . . .	1 month	M. 10, { typhus, with ulceration of Peyer's glands . . . . .	26 days
M. 57, fatty degeneration of kidneys . . . . .	*		M. 21 (p.m.), abscess connected with rectum	3 years	(post mort.) { perforation of ilium . . . . .	74 hours
M. 26, { disease of the elbow joint . . . . .	*		M. 55, phthisis . . . . .	*	F. 11, remittent fever and bronchitis . . . . .	about 1 week
M. 53, hydrocephalus . . . . .	9 days		F. 19, { childbirth . . . . .	15 days	M. 15, { rapid succession of epileptic fits . . . . .	21 hours
F. 60, { strangled umbilical hernia . . . . .	42 hours		unknown), { puerperal fever.	*	(post mort.) { bloody serum in the lateral ventricles . . . . .	tricles
F. 60, { operation . . . . .	31 hours		<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:</b>		M. 40, { anasarca from cardiac disease . . . . .	7 weeks
F. 30, { extensive peritonitis . . . . .	18 days		M. 34, emphysema and ulceration of intestines after fever . . . . .	*	(post mort.) { pulmonary apoplexy . . . . .	5 days
<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>			M. 31, { ulceration of urethra . . . . .	*	M. 62 (post mort.), empyema and pneumothorax, consequent on abscess in the left lung . . . . .	about 7 weeks
			M. 25, phthisis . . . . .	*		
			<b>London H.:</b>			
			M. 51, retention of urine . . . . .	*		
			M. 5, dropsy after scarlet fever . . . . .	*		
			M. 51, phthisis . . . . .	*		
			<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>			

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, ETC.

<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Remittent Fever:</b>		<b>duration</b>
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.			<b>BETHNAL GREEN; The Town.</b>			M. 39, general debility, induced by remittent fever . . . . .	7 months	
M. 3, small pox . . . . .	*		F. 10, mon., fever . . . . .	1 week		F. 11, remittent fever and bronchitis . . . . .	*	
F. 2, small pox . . . . .	14 days		<b>WHITECHAPEL; Spitalfields.</b>			M. 10 mon., remittent fever . . . . .	*	
M. 7 weeks, { small pox . . . . .		12 days	F. 32, typhus . . . . .	12 days		F. 3, remittent fever—atrophy . . . . .	6 months	
		12 days	<b>Mile End, New Town.</b>			<b>Syphilis:</b>		
		14 days	F. 54, typhus . . . . .	10 days		F. 5 months, syphilis . . . . .	from birth	
F. 30, variola . . . . .	14 days		<b>North</b>			M. 2 mon., secondary symptoms . . . . .	2 years	
F. 4, { small pox . . . . .	*		M. 51, typhus . . . . .	*		F. 22, { syphilis . . . . .	6 months	
F. 10 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	9 days		F. 69, typhus . . . . .	*		<b>Malformation.</b>		
M. 3, variola confluens maligna (not vaccin.) . . . . .	20 days		F. 34, typhus . . . . .	*		F. 2 weeks, cyanosis . . . . .		
F. 3, variola . . . . .	1 week		F. 29, synochus . . . . .	*		F. 9 weeks, malformation of the palate and upper lip . . . . .		
M. 15 weeks, small pox (natural) . . . . .	12 days		F. 63, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks		<b>Hernia:</b>		
F. 3, { variola . . . . .	12 days		<b>Goodman's Fields.</b>			F. 48, { strangulated hernia . . . . .	35 hours	
F. 1, { pneumonia . . . . .	2 days		<b>Aldgate.</b>			(p.m.) { operation . . . . .	34 hours	
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	9 days		<b>STEPNEY; Limehouse.</b>			<i>See Return of University College Hospital.</i>		
F. 2, { variola, indistinct, with purple spots . . . . .	3 days		M. 2, fever . . . . .	3 weeks		<b>Diabetes.</b> —No deaths registered from this cause.		
F. 2, { second attack—vaccination attempted 2 years ago without effect . . . . .	19 days		<b>Mile End, Old Town (Upper).</b>			<b>Disease of the Heart and Diabetes:</b>		
F. 2, variola (not vaccinated) . . . . .	8 days		F. 28, { fever . . . . .	3 weeks		F. 54, disease of heart—diabetes—anasarca . .	*	
M. 3, small pox (first attack—not vaccinated) . . . . .	8 days		<b>Mile End, Old Town (Lower).</b>			<b>Stone:</b>		
<i>See Return of Small Pox Hospital.</i>			M. 41, fever—dropsy . . . . .	19 days		F. 79, calculus—cystitis . . . . .	*	
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b>			<b>POPLAR; Poplar.</b>			<b>Childbirth:</b> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		
<b>KENSINGTON; St. Peter, Hammersmith.</b>			M. 40, typhus . . . . .	16 days		F. 23, { debility from parturition . . . . .	3 months	
M. 16, low fever . . . . .	*		<b>Bow and Bromley.</b>			(p.m.) { typhus . . . . .	8 days	
<b>St. LUKE; Chelsea, South Chelsea.</b>			F. 6, typhus . . . . .	4 weeks		F. 23, { menorrhagia . . . . .	3 days	
F. 48, typhus . . . . .	7 days		<b>St. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.</b>			F. 36, { childbirth . . . . .	2 hours	
<b>North-east Chelsea.</b>			F. 63, fever . . . . .	*		<b>See Return of King's College Hospital.</b>		
M. 8, continued fever . . . . .	2 months		<b>Christchurch.</b>			<b>Disease and Childbirth:</b>		
M. 1, deranged bowels, and fever . . . . .	7 days		<b>St. OLAVE; St. John.</b>			F. 30, { ovarian tumour . . . . .	*	
<b>WESTMINSTER; St. John the Evangelist.</b>			F. 20, febris . . . . .	3 days		(p.m.) { difficult parturition (first pregnancy) . . . . .	10 days	
M. 19 (post mort.), fever—pleurisy . . . . .	82 days		<b>BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.</b>			F. 32, { cancer of the womb . . . . .	9 months	
<b>St. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, Charing Cross.</b>			M. 24, { fever . . . . .	12 days		(p.m.) { rupture of the womb during labour . .	*	
M. 6, typhus . . . . .	1 month		M. 34, { abscess of the parotid gland . . . . .	6 days		<b>Delirium Tremens:</b>		
<b>St. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick-street.</b>			F. 30, { fever . . . . .	7 days		M. 31, delirium tremens . . . . .	*	
M. 8, typhus . . . . .	9 days		F. 30, { diarrhoea . . . . .	4 days		<b>Intemperance:</b>		
<b>St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.</b>			<b>St. GEORGE; Borough-road.</b>			M. supposed to be a dealer in hides, about 35 (inquest), natural—inflammation of the brain and membranes during drunkard's disease of the liver and kidneys . . . . .	*	
M. 6, fever with inflammation of the brain . . . . .	14 days		F. 50, typhus . . . . .	7 days		<b>Wife of a gentleman, 35 (ing.), apoplexy following intoxication with spirituous liquors during several months</b>		
<b>Rectory.</b>			F. 64, typhus . . . . .	5 days		F. 36 (ing.), excessive indulgence in spirituous liquors . . . . .	during 4 days	
M. 16, typhus . . . . .	*		<b>St. MARY, NEWINGTON; Trinity.</b>			<b>Privation:</b> —No deaths registered from this cause.		
<b>St. PANCRAS; Gray's Inn-lane.</b>			F. 19, { low typhus . . . . .	5 days		<b>Want of Breast-milk:</b>		
F. 50, fever—cerebral effusion . . . . .	11 days		<b>LAMBETH; Waterloo (2nd part).</b>			M. 6 weeks, { weaning . . . . .	*	
<b>ISLINGTON; West.</b>			M. 22, { pneumonia . . . . .	7 days		(p.m.) { diarrhoea . . . . .	3 days	
M. 14, typhus . . . . .	7 days		<b>Kennington (2nd part).</b>			F. 31 days, weaning; marasmus . . . . .	*	
<b>St. GILES; North.</b>			F. 23, typhus . . . . .	*		M. 12 days, deprived of its natural food, from the mother being dead . . . . .	*	
M. 57, { common continued fever . . . . .	2 months		M. 34, fever . . . . .	9 days		M. 23 days, debility from want of breast-milk . . . . .	*	
F. 50, { pneumonia . . . . .	1 month		<b>GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.</b>			Three girls, 6 weeks (at one birth), atrophy from want of breast-milk . . . . .	*	
<b>HOLBORN; St. Andrew East.</b>			F. 53, fever . . . . .	*		<b>Purpura:</b>		
F. 50, { fever . . . . .	3 weeks		<b>East.</b>			M. 45, purpura hæmorrhagica . . . . .	1 week	
F. 50, { cholera . . . . .	1 week		M. 50, fever . . . . .	7 days		<b>Hæmorrhage:</b>		
<b>CLERKENWELL; Goswell-street.</b>			M. 12, { fever . . . . .	6 weeks		M. 54, { pulmonary hæmorrhage . . . . .	— years	
M. 3, { convulsions . . . . .	3 weeks		F. 77, fever . . . . .	28 days		<b>Hamatemesis:</b> —No deaths registered from this cause.		
<b>St. LUKE; Whitecross-street.</b>			<b>WANDSWORTH, &amp;c., Putney.</b>			<b>Miscellaneous Causes:</b>		
F. 3, fever . . . . .	7 days		F. 32, { fever . . . . .	5 days		F. 60, { cirrhosis . . . . .	*	
<b>WEST LONDON; South</b>			(p.m.) { peritonitis . . . . .	16 hours		(p.m.) { fever . . . . .	10 days	
F. 3, { convulsions . . . . .	7 weeks		<b>Battersea.</b>			M. 34, { pleuritis . . . . .	8 days	
<b>North.</b>			F. 11, typhus . . . . .	10 days		<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>		
M. 22, { fever . . . . .	12 days		<b>Ague:</b>			M. 34, { rheumatic meningitis . . . . .	9 days	
F. 12, gastritis—typhus . . . . .	30 days		F. 70, general decay—ague . . . . .	about 18 months		<b>of colica pictonum . . . . .</b>		*

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 50; apoplexy, 4; disease of the heart, 3; intemperance, 3; other specified causes, 4; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 4.—TOTAL, 63 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 34.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 14th August, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
AUGUST,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Slightly negative at 1h. 30m. p.m. Positive and tension moderate in the evening.	Heavy clouds about.	Detached cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud generally covered about one-half of the sky till about noon. Between 1h. 50m. and 2h. 40m. p.m. there was a thunder storm. Rain was falling very heavily, and several peals of thunder were heard, mostly in the N.W. At 2h. 35m. a very vivid flash of lightning was seen, followed by thunder, after an interval of 3 sec. During the remainder of the day about one-half of the sky was covered.
MON.	Slightly positive at 9h. a.m., and from 6h. p.m. till midnight. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Fleecy clouds and cirrostratus covered about one-third of the sky till 4h. a.m. Mostly overcast from this time till 10h. p.m., and partially clear during the remainder of the day.
TUES.	Positive but weak at 1h. a.m., at about noon, and from 7h. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was nearly cloudless till 2h. a.m., and generally overcast during the rest of the day. A thin rain was falling at intervals from 7h. a.m. till 10h. p.m.
WED.	Positive and tension moderate from 9h. a.m. till 6h. p.m. At other times nothing was shewn.		Cloudless till 2h. a.m.; from this time till noon about three-fourths of the sky were covered; during the remainder of the day the amount of cloud was very variable; at midnight the sky was overcast.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.		Overcast till 7h. 30m. a.m.; from this time till 10h. a.m. one-half of the sky was covered; nearly overcast till 5h. p.m., and generally clear from 6h. p.m. till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud.
FRID.	Positive and tension generally strong from 9h. a.m. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was overcast till 9h. a.m., and was about one-half covered till 6h. p.m.; overcast at 6h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards till midnight. Cirrostratus, light portions of cumuli, and scud, were the prevailing clouds.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn during the day, except at 4h. and 6h. p.m., when it was positive and weak.		The sky was mostly cloudless till 6h. a.m., and nearly overcast till noon; from noon till 10h. p.m. the amount of cloud was small, and it was overcast afterwards till midnight. Cumuli, cirrostratus, fleecy clouds and scud were the kinds of cloud prevalent.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 58.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 64.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 58.6 and 64.0 respectively.

† The direction of the wind for the week is S.W



Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, August 21st, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]					PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.					[No. 34.]				
Causes of Death					Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population					Causes of Death.				
Age					Age					Age				
0 to 15					15 to 60					0 to 15				
60 and upwards					60 and upwards					60 and upwards				
Total					Total					Total				
5 Summers					5 Summers					5 Summers				
ALL CAUSES.....	560	301	196	*1057	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	..	..	3	1			
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	559	301	196	1056	935	Quinsey .....	..	..	1	1	2			
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	261	59	51	371	226	Bronchitis .....	8	5	8	21	12			
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	3	1	4	2			
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-	68	25	19	112	103	Pneumonia .....	19	3	3	25	46			
eases of uncertain or variable						Hydrothorax .....	1	1	1	3	3			
Seat .....						Asthma .....	..	4	2	6	8			
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal	87	24	35	146	157	Phthisis (or Consump-	9	85	8	102	142			
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..						tion) .....								
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of	48	109	27	184	226	Disease of Lungs, &c....	8	8	3	19	11			
the other Organs of Respiration }														
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-	2	21	7	30	25	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	3	..	4	1			
vessels .....						Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	8			
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, }	81	29	17	127	94	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	16	7	24	23			
and other Organs of Digestion }														
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	5	5	10	8	VI.—Teething.....	17	..	..	17	19			
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the	..	12	..	12	10	Gastritis .....	..	..	1	1	24			
Uterus, &c. ....						Enteritis .....	16	5	3	24	2			
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the	4	7	2	13	7	Peritonitis .....	2	5	1	8	2			
Bones, Joints, &c.....						Tabes Mesenterica.....	37	..	..	37	15			
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular	3	3	1	7	2	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	6			
Tissue, &c. ....						Ascites .....	..	5	..	5	2			
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	31	31	50	Ulceration (of Intestines, }	2	1	..	3	3			
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and	5	7	1	13	28	&c.).....								
Intemperance .....						Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2			
I.—Small Pox .....	18	6	..	24	14	Colic or Ileus .....	3	..	1	4	3			
Measles .....	44	..	..	44	28	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	5			
Scarlatina .....	29	..	..	29	39	Stricture (of the Intestinal }	..	..	..	..	6			
Whooping Cough .....	21	..	..	21	23	Canal) .....								
Croup .....	3	..	..	3	6	Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	9			
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	9	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	7	4	13	7			
Diarrhœa .....	110	5	23	138	55	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..			
Dysentery .....	15	6	2	23	6	Hepatitis .....	1	2	2	5	5			
Cholera .....	1	4	6	11	7	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	3			
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	8	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	4	3	7	10			
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	3	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2			
Remittent Fever.....	4	..	..	4	7	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	4			
Typhus .....	11	33	18	62	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	6			
Erysipelas .....	1	4	2	7	5	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	3			
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	3			
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	6			
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	..	2	3	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1			
Dropsy .....	2	3	9	14	23	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	4	9	5			
Abscess .....	3	1	..	4	2	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	6			
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	2	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3			
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	3	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	5			
Purpura .....	1	4	..	5	6	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3			
Scrofula .....	6	2	..	8	4	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	..			
Cancer .....	..	6	4	10	12	Rheumatism .....	1	5	2	8	3			
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	1	..	4	4			
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	9	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	1			
Atrophy .....	30	..	3	33	20	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	2			
Debility .....	20	2	..	22	22	Ulcer .....	1	1	1	3	4			
Malformations .....	4	1	..	5	2	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	3			
Sudden Deaths (including	1	1	1	3	9	Disease of Skin, &c.....	2	1	..	3	6			
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is						XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	31	31	50			
not shewn from what diseases or						XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	1			
causes the persons died.)						Privation.....	2	..	..	2	4			
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	..	1	6	13	Violent Deaths .....	3	7	1	11	27			
Hydrocephalus .....	32	1	..	33	37	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	5			
Apoplexy .....	4	3	10	17	18									
Paralysis .....	..	3	17	20	15									
Convulsions .....	39	1	..	40	54									
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4									
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1									
Epilepsy .....	3	4	2	9	5									
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1									
Delirium Tremens .....	..	4	..	4	3									
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	7	5	16	10									
5 Summers.					Deaths registered in the Week					Births registered in the Week				
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population					Males .....					Males .....				
					Females .....					Females .....				
					Total ..					Total ..				
					479					628				
					461					595				
					Total ..					Total ..				
					940					1223				

\* A man, who had been many years a pauper of St. Marylebone, is reported to have died in the Rectory sub-district of "typhoid pneumonia," at the advanced age of 102 years.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	17.2	301,326	137	191	199
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethual Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bernondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	20.5	376,396	175	206	257
	2.8	374,759	173	207	195
	8.8	393,247	212	217	284
	66.2	502,483	244	236	288
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	940	1057	1223

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	29th May	5th June	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.
BIRTHS	1273	1325	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223
DEATHS (except from Violence)	933	757	820	915	893	865	861	925	877	933	944	1080	1046
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	198	143	180	187	182	178	173	178	167	155	141	205	195
Diarrhoea	16	11	20	22	21	17	32	43	56	111	106	158	138
Typhus	52	51	44	52	58	61	52	64	57	54	55	70	62
Purpura	3	3	..	3	2	2	..	3	..	4	1	..	5
Mean Temperature	63.4	62.3	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1

## DEATHS from Purpura or from Scarvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	Average of 7 weeks
1840	892	876	854	873	913	900	815	879
1841	785	780	802	783	826	800	769	792
1842	813	772	910	918	902	987	923	889
1843	782	815	774	841	826	820	867	818
1844	843	908	1078	1026	946	944	948	956
1845	788	878	884	838	929	875	855	864
1846	916	1068	1018	1101	1150	982	917	1023
Average of 7 yrs	831	871	903	911	927	901	875	888
1847	882	944	905	964	998	1108	1057	980

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire 1838-44	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	560	279	281
15-35	114	138	-24
35-55	151	103	48
55 and upwards	232	164	68
All Ages	1057	684	373

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 33.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Aug. 21st. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug. 14th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, carpenter, 25, (post mort.)—fracture of his skull by falling down a staircase (at Canoubury) .....	2 hours	M. 10, drowned (could not swim).		Wife of a carman, 47, found dead in the Surrey Canal—suicide by drowning, being in a state of mental aberration .....	7 hours
Carman, 39, whether from a natural cause, or from the effects of an accidental fall, no sufficient evidence to prove.		Apprentice to a printer, 17, drowned while bathing, from being struck by a stone flung at him by a person unknown—manslaughter.		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
M. 76, { chronic bronchitis .....	12 years	Assistant cook on board a steamboat, 27, accidentally drowned from a skiff, in which he was alone at the time (in the River Thames, at Battle Bridge stairs).		Waiter out of place, 38, hanged himself—insane.	
(no inquest) { concussion of the spinal cord from a fall .....	9 days	Clerk in a flannel factory, 15, accidentally drowned while bathing in the River Thames (brought ashore at Battle-bridge Stairs).		Son of an engineer, 2 mon., accidental asphyxia—choked by an oyster.	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, M. 68 (no inquest), fracture of thigh .....	6 weeks	M. 6, found dead in Regent's Canal basin, apparently drowned.		In St. Thomas' Hospital, daughter of a news-vender, 6, suffocation caused by her accidentally having swallowed a cherry stone .....	7 days
(during which hemiplegia supervened, of which he died.)		Labourer, 34, accidental death from a fall into the waters of the West India Dock.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a wine-spinner, 1, suffocation brought on by drinking out of a teapot of boiling water .....	4 hours
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases how injury was caused.		F. 68, asphyxia—found with head and arms in a tub of water—no sufficient proof how she came there (in water some hours).		Burns and Scalds:—No deaths registered from either of these causes.	
In Guy's Hospital, M. 47 (no inquest), phlebitis after slight injury to the hand .....	*	M. about 20 (name and profession unknown), found dead in the River Thames—drowned—no marks of violence—no proof by what means he came into the River (in water about 4 or 5 hours).		Poison:—	
Wounds:—		Single woman, 23, found dead in the River Thames—suicide by drowning, being of unsound mind from excessive drinking.		Wife of an engineer, 18, prussic acid, swallowed in the presence of her husband, at a moment of separation on ill terms .....	*
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, wife of a wood-stainer (supposed to be 55), post mort., erysipelas brought on by an accidental wound of her right leg .....	about 10 days	Son of a labourer, 15, accidentally drowned in the Surrey Canal, when bathing .....	2 hours	Brass finisher, 19, poisoned by corrosive sublimate—suicide .....	*
Labourer, 26, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor .....	*			F. cook, 22, suicide with arsenic, in the eighth month of pregnancy (state of her mind unknown) .....	*
M. 47, cut his throat in a temporary state of insanity .....	*			Brass finisher, 48, poisoned himself by prussic acid, in a temporary state of insanity .....	*

### FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's II.:—	duration	Charing Cross II.:—No deaths registered.	duration	Fever II. (continued):—	duration
M. 40, { chronic inflammation, and thickening of the peritoneum .....	*	Middlesex II.:—		M. 10, { fever .....	26 days
(post mort.) { diseased heart, ascites, and anasarca .....	about 6 months	F. 26, peritonitis .....	4 days	(post mort.) { general emphysema .....	3 days
M. 42, { hæmoptysis .....	1 month	F. 42, cancer uteri .....	1 year	M. 22 (post mort.), chronic peritonitis .....	*
(post mort.) { phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	University College II.:—No deaths registered.		M. 26, { fever and delirium tremens .....	*
{ pneumonia .....	1 week	Fever II.:—		M. 18, { fever .....	21 days
Westminster II.:—		M. 11, { fever .....	*	(post mort.) { typhoid pneumonia—fatty liver .....	*
M. 45, typhoid facial erysipelas .....	7 days	(post mort.) { pus in pleura—gangrene of lungs .....	about 3 days	F. 29, { fever .....	12 days
M. 41 (post mort.), cerebral hæmorrhage .....	3 days	M. 32, { cirrhosis of liver .....	long	(post mort.) { pneumonia .....	4 days
F. 18, febris continua—gangrene of lung .....	21 days	(post mort.) { diseased pancreas .....	*	F. 7, fever .....	*
M. 27, fever—marasmus consequent thereon .....	*	{ diseased spleen .....	long	F. 40, fever .....	*
				Small Poz II.:—No deaths registered.	



FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—

King's College H.:—	duration
M. 59, gangrenæ senilis	3 days
St. Bartholomew's H.:—	
M. 19 (post mort.), peritonitis	10 days
M. 26, disease of the heart	
M. 11, { locked jaw	2 days
{ not sufficient evidence of the cause.	
See Violent Deaths.	
London H.:—	
M. 58, paralysis	*
St. Thomas' H.:—	
F. 48, febris	16 days
M. 25, phthisis and diarrhoea	long standing

St. Thomas' H. (continued):—	
M. 57, { morbus cordis.	*
{ anasarca	8 weeks
{ sloughing of the feet.	4 weeks
M. 50, cancer of the mouth and face	*
See Violent Deaths.	
Guy's H.:—	
M. 47, diseased heart—dropsy	*
F. 40, { lateral curvature of the spine	*
(post mort.) { bronchitis—anasarca	*
F. 46 (post mort.), capillary apoplexy	14 days
F. 19, { typhus	17 days
{ rupture of intestines	2 days
See Violent Deaths.	

Dreadnought H.:—	duration
M. 65, { acute dysentery	18 days
(post mort.) { ulcers through the entire length of the large bowel.	*
M. 17, { phlegmonous inflammation of the integuments of the left chest	16 days
(post mort.) { consecutive pleurisy and pericarditis	*
Royal Ordnance Hospital:—	
Gunner in the Royal Artillery, 20, chronic catarrh—consumption	*
(in hospital from 12th June.)	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HEMATEMESIS, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.	
M. 3, variola, confluent, natural (not vaccin.)	8 days
{ small pox	8 days
M. 1, { first attack—vaccinated 5 days before eruption.	
F. 4, small pox (vaccinated without effect)	*
M. 2, variola	14 days
M. 25, { variola	8 days
{ first attack—vaccinated when a child.	
F. 2, variola—convulsions	14 days
M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated)	*
F. 3 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)	*
F. 1, variola, confluent, maligna (not vaccin.)	13 days
F. 10 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)	*
M. 22, small pox (not vaccinated)	*
M. 4 wks., variola	1 week
M. 3, small pox (after vaccination)	10 days
F. 3, { small pox	14 days
{ vaccinated with effect 16 months ago.	
M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated)	*
{ small pox	6 days
F. 7, { not vaccinated, having been ill from birth.	
F. 1, small pox, confluent (not vaccinated)	11 days
F. 1, { small pox	1 week
{ not vaccinated—no medical attendant.	
F. 7 mon., variola (not vaccinated)	*
F. 1, { variola	4 days
{ pneumonia	2 days
M. 5, small pox (natural)—diarrhoea	4 days
F. 2, { small pox	1 week
{ not previously vaccinated.	
M. 1, natural small pox	*
F. 1, { small pox (not vaccinated)	9 days
{ struma	
F. 3, { small pox	14 days
{ without previous vaccination.	
M. 6 mon., { small pox	*
{ without vaccination.	
Typhus, &c.:—	
PADDINGTON; St. John.	
F. 79, { low continued fever	4 days
{ congestion of the brain and lungs.	
KENSINGTON; Brompton.	
F. 73, { fever	9 days
{ gangrene of the leg	2 days
St. GEORGE, Hanover-square.	
F. 29, bilious fever—typhus	10 days
WESTMINSTER; St. John the Evangelist.	
M. 7, typhus—meningitis	4 days
M. 1, typhus	2 weeks
M. 28 (post mort.), fever and typhoid pneumonia, 7 days	
— St. Margaret.	
M. 62, diarrhoea—fever	*
St. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick-street.	
F. 47, low fever	*
St. PANCRAS; Gray's Inn-lane.	
F. 19 (p.m.), typhoid fever	7 weeks
— Regent's Park.	
M. 15, typhus	7 days
— Kentish Town.	
F. 75, fever	9 days
HOLBORN; St. Andrew East.	
M. 1, { bilious fever	14 days
{ ulceration of bowels	8 days
F. 5, typhus	21 days
F. 2, fever	8 days
St. LUKE; Old-street.	
F. 55, typhus	10 days
EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.	
F. 6, typhus	3 weeks
WEST LONDON; North.	
M. 21, { fever	14 days
{ bronchitis	10 days
SHOREDITCH; Hoxton Old Town.	
M. 60, typhoid fever	*
M. 27, malignant typhus	9 days
— St. Leonard.	
F. 18, typhus	14 days
— Haggerstone, West.	
F. 62, typhus	4 days
BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.	
M. 6, fever	26 hours
F. 21, low typhus	*
WHITECHAPEL; Spitalfields.	
M. 2, fever	2 weeks

Typhus, &c. (continued):—	duration
WHITECHAPEL; Artillery.	
F. 3, fever	4 weeks
F. 6, typhus	3 weeks
— Mile End, New Town.	
F. 73, { erysipelas	*
{ typhus	14 days
F. 70, typhus	9 days
— North	
M. 36, typhus	12 days
M. 45, typhus	*
M. 28, typhus	*
M. 67, typhus	*
F. 67, synochus and infirmities of age	*
F. 40, fever	*
F. 11 mon., synochus	*
M. 41, synochus	6 days
F. 43, typhus	*
F. 47, synochus	*
F. 28, typhus	*
— The Church.	
F. 1, synochus	*
St. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Paul.	
M. 28, typhus	14 days
F. 45, typhus	10 days
— St. Mary.	
F. 55, { fever	8 days
{ pleuritis	16 hours
— St. John.	
F. 46, diarrhoea, consequent on fever	*
STEPNEY; Mile End, Old Town (Upper).	
F. 16, { fever and diarrhoea	14 days
{ effusion of serum into the brain	3 days
— Mile End, Old Town (Lower).	
F. 48, { synochus	8 days
{ erysipelas of the head	2 days
F. 40, fever—tympantitis	5 days
POPLAR; Poplar.	
M. 26, { continued fever	30 days
{ mortification of the bowels	9 days
M. 62, typhus	7 days
St. OLAVE; St. Olave and St. Thomas.	
F. 4, { fever	4 days
{ typhus	1 day
BERMONDSEY; St. Mary Magdalen.	
F. 62, fever	*
LAMBETH; Waterloo (1st part).	
M. 7, low fever	3 weeks
— Lambeth Church (2nd part).	
M. 4, typhus	2 weeks
— Kennington (first part).	
M. 78, { low fever	7 days
{ erysipelas	5 days
— Brixton.	
M. 60, continued fever	23 days
CAMBERWELL; Peckham.	
M. 68, fever	16 days
GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.	
M. 24, fever	14 days
— Woolwich Arsenal.	
F. 22, fever	1 week
— East.	
M. 56, fever—inflammation of the lungs	*
See Hospital Returns.	
Ague:—	
F. 40, { intermittent fever	6 days
{ abortion	4 days
{ rheumatism.	
Remittent Fever:—	
F. 68, remittent fever	14 days
M. 5, remittent fever	6 months
F. 11, remittent fever and atrophy	2 months
F. 1, remittent fever—convulsions	*
Infantile Fever:—	
F. 1, infantile remittent fever	15 days
F. 1, infantile fever	*
M. 1, { infantile fever	some weeks
{ diarrhoea	7 days
Syphilis:—	
F. 6 mon., secondary syphilis	from birth
Malformation.—	
F. 2 days and 18 hrs. (post mort.), malformation of the great vessels arising from the heart—convulsions before death. The case is peculiar. There was but one main trunk (in the usual situation of the pulmonary artery, but looking more like the aorta) arising from the heart, and from this all the other branches were given off. The ductus arteriosus immediately penetrated the upper lobe of the left lung.	

Malformation (continued):—	duration
F. 6 weeks, deficiency of the soft palate—atony.	
M. nuder 1, imperforate rectum.	
F. 10 days, cyanosis.	
M. 10 days, imperforate anus.	
F. 8 days, imperforate anus.	
Hernia:—	
F. 83, exhaustion from bilious vomiting, influenced by the presence of an old umbilical hernia	*
M. 20 (p.m.) strangulated inguinal hernia	*
Diabetes.—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Stone.—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 37, { childbirth	3 days
{ puerperal peritonitis	2 days
F. 29, { fever after childbirth	5 days
{ paralysis of the right side of the body, 7 months	
F. 29, { flooding after delivery (at 7 months).	
{ delivery	12 hours
F. 28, hæmorrhage after labour	1 hour
F. 25, { childbirth	14 days
{ enteritis	4 days
{ typhus gravior	3 days
{ pneumonitis	14 days
F. 28, { gangrene of right lung	6 days
{ commencing 6 days after premature labour.	
Consumption and Childbirth:—	
F. 21, consumption (4 months after childbirth)	*
Inflammation of Womb:—	
F. 38, metritis	4 days
Delirium Tremens:—	
No deaths registered from this cause.	
Hepatitis and Delirium Trem.:—	
M. 49, { hepatitis	1 year
{ delirium tremens	5 weeks
Intemperance:—	
F. about 35 (inquest), natural death by the visitation of God—accelerated by drink	*
M. 62, excessive drinking of spirituous liquors for 10 days	sudden
F. 42 (ing.), natural death—apoplexy, resulting from habits of intemperance	2 days
Privation:—	
M. 55, general decay of nature, accelerated by want.	
Want of Breast-milk:—	
M. 3 wks., atrophy from want of breastmilk	*
F. 6 wks., convulsions—no breastmilk—no medical attendance	*
F. 5 wks., atrophy from want of breastmilk	*
M. 4 mon., debility—want of breastmilk—aphtha	*
F. 6 wks. (inquest), natural death—pined for want of breastmilk, having been brought up by hand	*
F. 1 mon., atrophy from want of breastmilk	3 weeks
F. 19 days, convulsions from inanition	2 weeks
M. 2 mon., atrophy from want of breastmilk	*
M. 4 mon., { atrophy from want of the breast	
{ diarrhoea	14 days
F. 3 wks., inanition	7 days
M. 2 mon., inanition	14 days
F. 5 wks., inanition	3 weeks
Purpura:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Hæmorrhage:—	
M. 47, { dyspepsia	6 years
{ rupture of blood vessel in the chest a few hours	
M. 19, epistaxis—jaundice	7 days
Hæmatemesis:—No deaths registered from this cause	
Miscellaneous Causes:—	
M. 57, { operation for hypertrophied nose	9 days
{ erysipelas	4 days
M. 65, carbuncle—phthisis	12 hours
F. 5, { suppurative of the ankle joint (from fright)?	4 weeks
F. 48, { flooding from change of life	4 months
{ convulsions	6 hours
{ invagination of caput coli, and 9 inches of colon in the rectum	*
{ incipient mortification of caput coli	*
M. 5 mon., { inflammation of intestines—effusion	6½ days
(post mort.) { obstructed bowels—stercoraceous vomiting, and continued discharge of blood from the bowels	*

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 25; apoplexy, 6; neglect, 1; intemperance, 2; want of breast-milk, 1; other specified causes, 4; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 9.—TOTAL, 48 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 30.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 21st August, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 6 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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AUGUST,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination during the day.		The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 3h. p.m., after which time the clouds became broken, and by 5h. p.m. they had entirely disappeared; the sky remained clear till near midnight, when it became suddenly overcast. Frequent flashes of lightning were seen during the evening in the S. and S.E.
MON.	Negative and very active till 7h. a.m. At 9h. a.m. nothing was shewn. From noon till 10h. p.m. positive with weak tension. At midnight strong negative electricity was shewn with frequent sparks.	Rain falling. } Rain falling heavily.	The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain was falling heavily from 6h. a.m. till 5h. a.m., and again at midnight. Frequent flashes of lightning were visible from 10h. p.m. till midnight in the E. and S.S.E.
TUES.	Positive and tension variable throughout the day.		The sky was overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud. A clap of thunder was heard in the W. at 6h. 35m. a.m. Drizzling rain was falling from 7h. to 9h. a.m., and occasionally during the evening.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 4h. p.m. From 4h. p.m. till 5h. p.m. positive and tension variable. Nothing was shewn afterwards.		The sky was overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud.
THURS.	At 9h. a.m., 4h., 8h., and 10h. p.m. positive with moderate tension. At other examinations nothing was shewn.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day; cirrostratus and scud were the clouds prevalent. Thin rain was falling during the afternoon.
FRI.	Nothing was shewn till 6h. p.m., except at 6h. a.m., and at noon, when it was positive with weak tension. From 6h. p.m. till midnight strong positive electricity was shewn.		Overcast with cirrostratus and scud till 4h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards till midnight.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day, except at 6h. p.m., when it was positive and weak.		Cloudless till 2h. p.m.; from this time till 5h. p.m. small portions of cumuli and cirri were prevalent, with slight haze; cloudless afterwards till midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The reading of the thermometer on grass for Aug. 19 was inadvertently omitted.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 60.4; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 65.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 60.0 and 64.7 respectively.

† The mean directions of the wind for the week are N. by E. and N. by W., but the air was generally calm.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, August 28th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 35.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	554	318	212	1084	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	552	318	212	1082	935	Quinsey .....	3	..	..	3	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	262	59	45	366	226	Bronchitis .....	7	4	11	22	12
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	2	1	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	84	31	20	135	103	Pneumonia .....	17	8	2	27	46
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	78	28	28	134	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	1	2	3
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	40	124	30	*195	226	Asthma .....	..	2	10	12	8
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	18	9	30	25	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	11	103	5	*120	142
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	64	30	11	105	94	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	1	4	..	5	11
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	3	8	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	1	3	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	10	5	15	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	3	6	1	10	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	16	8	26	23
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	1	1	2	2	VI.—Teething.....	17	..	..	17	19
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	50	Gastritis .....	1	2	..	3	24
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	17	7	3	27	28	Enteritis .....	12	4	2	18	2
I.—Small Pox .....	21	4	..	25	14	Peritonitis .....	..	3	..	3	15
Measles .....	47	..	..	47	28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	23	1	..	24	.6
Scarlatina .....	16	3	2	21	39	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	2
Hooping Cough .....	23	..	..	23	23	Ascites .....	..	2	1	3	3
Croup .....	2	..	..	2	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	1	..	3	2
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	9	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Diarrhoea .....	102	6	16	124	55	Colic or Ileus.....	2	1	1	4	3
Dysentery .....	11	4	5	20	6	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.5
Cholera .....	6	1	6	13	7	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	.8	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	.9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	2	3	6	7
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	25	35	14	74	30	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	3
Erysipelas .....	1	5	2	8	5	Jaundice .....	5	..	1	6	3
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	11	2	13	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	2	1	4	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	1	2	.4
Dropsy .....	..	7	10	17	23	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..
Abscess .....	..	2	..	2	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	.6
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Mortification .....	1	..	2	3	3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.6	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	1
Scrofula .....	2	..	..	2	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	2	1	4	5
Cancer .....	3	12	5	20	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	6
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	.9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Atrophy .....	49	1	1	51	20	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	5	7	3
Debility .....	25	3	..	28	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
Malformations .....	..	..	..	..	2	Rheumatism .....	..	4	1	5	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	3	1	6	9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	3	2	..	5	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	1	..	5	13	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	35	1	..	36	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Apoplexy .....	2	10	13	25	18	Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	.4
Paralysis .....	..	6	9	15	15	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3
Convulsions.....	32	..	..	32	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	.4	XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	55	55	50
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance.....	..	..	..	..	1
Epilepsy .....	..	3	1	4	5	Privation.....	2	1	..	3	.4
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	1	Violent Deaths .....	15	6	3	24	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	1	3	3	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	..	2	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	5	3	3	11	10						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	479	Males .....	571	Males .....	613
Females .....	461	Females .....	513	Females .....	609
Total .....	940	Total .....	1084	Total .....	1222

\* The age of a female, who d'ed of consumption, is not stated.



NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.			
St. George's H. :—	duration	Westminster H. :—	duration
M. 27, fever .....	*	M. 10, { son of a stone-mason, natural—	
M. 23, abscess of the thigh .....	*	(inquest—) chronic inflammation of the left	
M. 29, phthisis pulmonalis—large conical .....	*	post mort.) ear and middle lobe of the brain 6 days	
M. 16, { large fecal abscess in the right		M. 45 (inquest), brewer's drayman, natural,	
post mort.) { iliac fossa ..... between 4 and 5 months		from crisympelas of the head ..... 8 days	
{ sloughing of the back. ....		M. 35, epilepsy .....	*
M. 25, { old ulceration of the œcum and		F. 60, chronic degeneration of kidneys .....	*
post mort.) { appendix vermiformis, with per-			
{ foration of the gut .....	*	See Violent Deaths.	
{ acute peritonitis ..... 6 days		Charing Cross H. :—	
{ a few miliary tubercles in lungs. ....		F. 25, peritonitis .....	3 days
F. 26, { phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	F. 20, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*
post mort.) { scrofulous disease of kidneys—		Middlesex H. :—	
{ scrofulous ulceration of the blad-		M. 50, { emphysema, acute .....	*
{ der—abscess in cellular tissue		M. 50, abscess .....	3 days
around the rectum .....	*	M. 37, crisympelas .....	10 days
F. 30, phthisis pulmonalis .....	*	{ emphysema .....	*
F. 31, consumption .....	*	F. 56, { ascites .....	*
F. 1, { phagedenic ulceration of arm .....	*	{ congested liver ..... 4 months	
{ phthisis .....	*		
		University College H. :—	duration
		M. 38 (p.m.), delirium tremens (7th attack) ..	1 week
		M. 45 (post mort.), albuminuria, morbus cordis,	
		ascites, anasarca .....	duration unknown
		{ diffuse cellular inflammation of legs ..	
		F. 45, { extensive abscesses beneath pectoral	
		muscles .....	*
		F. 25, { albuminuria .....	*
		{ anasarca, ascites .....	6 months
		{ hydrocephalus, with dilatation of right	
		F. 17, { side of heart .....	*
		{ mitral regurgitant disease, pulmonary	
		œdema, pleural exudation .....	*
		M. 41, { dysentery .....	10 days
		(post mort.) { a few small ulcerations in the large	
		intestines. ....	*
		Fever H. :—	
		{ fever .....	*
		M. 23, { ulceration of ileum and colon .....	*
		{ enlarged mesenteric glands .....	*
		{ lobular pneumonia .....	*
		M. 40, { pleuro-pneumonia .....	*
		{ pericarditis .....	*



FOURTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

<b>Small Pox H.:</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>St. Bartholomew's H. (continued):</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Guy's H.:</b>		<b>duration</b>
M. 21,	small pox, confluent, unprotected	28 days	F. 21, fever		*	M. 44, fever, with diarrhoea		12 days
	hospital fever	14 days	F. 30, ascites		*	M. 33, typhus		4th week
F. 24,	small pox, confluent, unprotected	*	<b>London H.:</b>			M. 19,	deformed spine	16 years
	inoculated for small pox when 5 years old; one cicatrix.		M. 50, dyspnoea		*	(post mort.)	bronchitis	*
<b>King's College H.:</b>			M. 8, hydrops		*	M. 33,	apoplexy	30 hours
M. 28 (p.m.),	fatty degeneration of kidney	16 days	<b>St. Thomas' H.:</b>			(post mort.)	bowel disease	4 months
M. 72,	chronic catarrh	*	F. 5,	hooping cough	4 months	F. 42,	renal disease—cirrhosis	2 years
M. 36,	fever—pneumonia	*	M. 29,	ascites	5 months		anasarca—ascites	2 months
F. 10 mon.,	pneumonia	*	M. 33,	morbus cordis	6 months	<b>Royal Ordnance Hospital:—No deaths registered.</b>		
F. 26, fever		*	M. 65,	ascites—anasarca	*	<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>		
(post mort.)	pulmonary apoplexy	*	M. 50,	disease of the valves of the heart	6 weeks	M. 20,	tubercular peritonitis	7 weeks
<b>St. Bartholomew's H.:</b>			M. 50,	typhus	*	(post mort.)	several pounds of soft coagulum in the peritoneal cavity—simulating ascites.	
M. 49,	delirium tremens	*	<b>SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.</b>			M. 41,	dysentery, succeeding scurvy	5 weeks
F. 9,	fever—pneumonia	*	M. 53,	mucro-euteritis; fever	14 days	(post mort.)	ulceration of the entire length of the large bowel.	
(post mort.)	ulceration of intestines	*	F. 25,	nervous fever	17 days	M. 22,	ascites from cirrhotic liver	4 weeks
F. 44,	chronic abscess	*	<b>St. Leonard.</b>			(post mort.)	dysenteric ulceration of the large bowel, and of the ileum.	
F. 60,	diarrhoea	*	F. 78,	continued fever	*	<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>		
<b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHIAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.</b>			<b>EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.</b>		<b>duration</b>	<b>Syphilis:</b>		<b>duration</b>
<b>Small Pox:</b>		<b>duration</b>	F. 63,	fever	*	M. 48,	lues venerea	*
<b>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</b>			<b>WEST LONDON; South.</b>			F. 2 mon.,	hereditary syphilis	*
M. 34,	variola, confluent	9 days	F. 44,	fever	*	F. 5 mon.,	syphilitic	*
F. 5 mon.,	convulsions—small pox	9 days	<b>CITY OF LONDON; North West.</b>			<b>Malformation.</b>		
	vaccinated when 2 months old.		M. 60,	erysipelas phlegmonous	4 days	F. 9 mon.,	spina bifida	from birth
F. 22,	small pox	14 days	<b>South.</b>			F. 6 mon.,	want of nutrition, consequent upon a deficiency of palate from birth.	
	without inoculation.		F. 6,	malignant fever	3 weeks	M. 12 days (post mort.),	imperforate anus.	
M. 3,	variola	7 days	<b>SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.</b>			<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>		
	vaccinated successfully 2 years ago.		M. 53,	mucro-euteritis; fever	14 days	<b>Hernia:</b>		
F. 3,	variola	18 days	<b>St. Leonard.</b>			M. 70,	hernia	*
	pneumonia		F. 25,	nervous fever	17 days	<b>Diabetes.—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>		
M. 2,	small pox	14 days	<b>Haggerstone, West.</b>			<b>Stone.—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>		
	vaccinated.		F. 78,	continued fever	*	<b>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</b>		
M. 5 mon.,	small pox	*	<b>BETHNAL GREEN; Town.</b>			F. 20 (post mort.),	hemorrhage into the right pleural cavity, occurring during parturition, and proceeding from a ruptured vessel	4 hours
	not vaccinated.		M. 50,	erysipelas; typhus	5 days	F. 20,	childbirth	19 days
M. 9 wks.,	small pox	9 days	<b>Hackney Road.</b>				puerperal fever	14 days
	never vaccinated.		M. 33,	malignant typhus	9 days	F. 27,	meningitis	2 days
M. 18,	confluent variola	9 days	<b>WHITECHAPEL; Mile End, New Town.</b>				pneumonia—childbirth.	
	without previous vaccination.		M. 34,	diarrhoea and low fever	*	F. 21,	puerperal fever	5 days
M. 3,	small pox	3 weeks	<b>North.</b>				peritonitis	*
	not vaccinated.		F. 55,	febris	*	F. 46,	puerperal fever—typhoid fever	14 days
F. 2,	variola	10 days	F. 24,	typhus—diarrhoea	*	F. 21,	childbirth	10 days
	not vaccinated.		<b>St. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Paul.</b>				diarrhoea	*
F. 6,	variola	*	M. 2,	typhus	4 days	F. 19,	childbirth	9 days
	with previous vaccination.		<b>St. Mary.</b>				puerperal fever	3 days
M. 8,	small pox	14 days	M. 47,	typhus	*		uterine phlebitis	6 weeks
	without previous vaccination.		<b>POPLAR; Poplar.</b>			F. 26,	phlegmasia dolens	2 weeks
F. 2,	small pox	4 days	M. 10,	typhus	11 days		purulent absorption	*
	not vaccinated.		<b>St. SAVIOUR; Christchurch.</b>			F. 40,	inflammation of the uterus after delivery	*
F. 1,	small pox	9 days	F. 41,	fever	9 days	F. 38,	puerperal fever	10 days
	vaccinated 12 months previously.		<b>BERMONDSEY; St. Mary Magdalen.</b>			<b>Delirium Tremens:</b>		
M. 1,	small pox	7 days	M. 65,	fever	*	M. 32,	delirium tremens	3 days
	after vaccination without effect 2 months previously.		<b>St. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Kent-road.</b>			M. 45,	delirium tremens, terminating in convulsions	*
F. 2,	small pox	7 days	M. 60,	fever	*	<b>Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>		
	without previous vaccination.		M. 18,	fever—brain affection	*	<b>Privation:</b>		
M. 3,	small pox	*	M. 9,	fever	*	M. 4,	destitution—typhus	*
F. 4 mon.,	confluent small pox	9 days	<b>Borough-road.</b>			M. 4 mon.,	starvation	*
F. 7 days,	small pox; natural	3 days	F. 34,	typhus	4 days	<b>Want of Breast-milk:</b>		
M. 2,	small pox	21 days	F. 63,	typhus	11 days	F. under 1 year,	wasting away from weaning	3 weeks
	not vaccinated.		<b>St. MARY, NEWINGTON; Trinity.</b>			F. 2 mon.,	atrophy—want of breast milk	*
F. 22,	small pox and fever	48 hours	M. 33,	fever	14 days	F. 3 days,	inanimation	*
<b>See Returns of Small Pox Hospital.</b>			<b>LAMBETH; Waterloo (1st part).</b>			F. 7 weeks,	inanimation	*
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:</b>			F. 44,	bilious fever	*	<b>Purpura:</b>		
ST. LUKE, CHelsea; Chelsea, North West.			<b>Waterloo (2nd part).</b>			F. 44,	purpura	4 months
M. 22,	fever	8 days	F. 25,	continued fever	14 days	F. 2,	purpura	14 days
<b>St. GEORGE, Hanover-square.</b>			<b>Church (1st part).</b>			M. 48,	purpura hæmorrhagica	6 days
M. 51,	inflamed leg	12 days	M. 12,	typhus	*	F. 19,	purpura epistaxis	4 weeks
	typhus	6 days	F. 61,	febris	*	<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>		
<b>May Fair.</b>			<b>Church (2nd part).</b>			<b>Hæmorrhage:</b>		
F. 67,	synochus	4 weeks	F. 16,	typhus gravior	*	M. 35 (ing. post mort.),	natural death—sudden	
	dysentery	3 weeks	F. 70,	typhus gravior	10 days		from effusion of blood on the lungs.	
<b>WESTMINSTER; St. John.</b>			F. 65,	typhus	4 days	F. 58,	hæmoptysis—hæmorrhage from the lungs	*
F. 9,	gastric fever	7 days	<b>Kennington (1st part).</b>			<b>Hæmatemesis:</b>		
M. 38,	typhus	11 days	F. 73,	bilious fever	6 days	F. 62,	hæmatemesis	24 hours
<b>St. Margaret.</b>			<b>Kennington (2nd part).</b>			<b>Miscellaneous Causes:</b>		
M. 75,	fever	10 days	M. 29,	fever—diarrhoea	14 days	M. 47,	aneurism of arch of aorta	4½ years
M. 65,	fever with general debility	*	<b>ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.</b>			(p.m.)	phthisis	5½ months
<b>St. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, Charing Cross.</b>			F. 30,	typhus	7 days	F. 59 (p.m.),	rupture of aneurism into trachea	*
F. 66,	typhus	14 days	<b>GREENWICH; Woolwich Arsenal.</b>			M. 69,	abdominal tumour—dropsy	*
<b>St. MARLEBONE; All Souls.</b>			M. 6,	brain fever	12 days	(p.m.)	hypertrophy of heart	6 months
F. 13,	fever	10 days	<b>Greenwich West.</b>				hydrothorax	2 months
<b>Cavendish-square.</b>			F. 62,	fever	7 days	(p.m.)	pulmonary apoplexy	24 hours
M. 71,	fever	*	<b>WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Streatham.</b>				pthisis pulmonalis	*
	affection of the bowels	*	F. 4,	fever	*	F. 26,	scrofulous disease of kidneys	*
<b>The Rectory.</b>			<b>See Hospital Returns.</b>			(p.m.)	scrofulous ulceration of bladder—abscess in the cellular tissue around the rectum.	
M. 61,	typhus	*	<b>Remittent Fever:</b>			F. 25,	malignant tumour on outer part of leg	7 months
<b>St. John's.</b>			M. 10,	remittent fever	*		amputation	4½ months
F. 38,	typhoid fever	*	M. 7,	remittent fever	16 days	M. 53,	exhaustion consequent upon operation for stone.	
	10 days after childbirth.		M. 2,	remittent fever	22 days	F. 4 (p.m.),	warty excrescence of the larynx, causing suffocation	3½ years
<b>EDMONTON; Hampstead.</b>				effusion on the brain	4 days	F. 2,	cæthyna cachecticum	3 weeks
M. 41,	fever	5 days	M. 1,	remittent fever	2 weeks	F. 24,	cirrhosis chronic	*
	erysipelas	2 days	<b>ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 11; apoplexy, 3; bronchitis, 1; disease of the heart, 2; other specified causes, 4; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &amp;c., 3.—TOTAL, 24 cases.</b>			<b>THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 35.</b>		



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 28th August, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Mean from 12 Rts.	Highest				Lowest	A.M.		P.M.	Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.				
																						Diff.	Diff.		
AUGUST,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	S.W.	W. by S.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles					
SUN.	22						80.3	36.5	64.8	64.0							0.8	0.0	0.0	140	9.8	0.03			
MON.	23	29.809	61.0	48.0	55.1	48.8	75.0	42.0	63.8	62.8	6.3	9.7	1.3	- 6.6	N.N.W.	N.	4.0	0.0	0.7	210	9.0	0.00			
TUES.	24	29.962	64.0	50.0	56.3	49.5	79.8	43.0	62.0	61.5	6.8	10.8	3.4	- 4.8	N.	N.N.E. and Calm	2.0	0.0	0.3	100	9.8	0.00			
WED.	25	29.966	72.7	52.0	60.9	53.2	94.8	48.0	62.5	61.8	7.7	15.4	3.4	- 0.1	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	30	7.7	0.00			
THU.	26	Full	30.040	72.0	53.0	62.0	56.1	90.0	39.0	62.2	61.8	5.9	11.2	1.3	+ 1.1	Calm	N. by W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	35	6.6	0.00		
FRI.	27	Perigee In Equator.	30.142	76.0	48.8	62.9	56.3	98.3	43.2	62.5	61.8	6.6	14.2	0.2	+ 2.4	Calm	Calm and W.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	35	6.5	0.00		
SAT.	28		30.139	75.5	53.2	64.6	58.7	98.5	54.0	63.0	62.0	5.9	13.6	0.6	+ 4.4	S.W.	Calm and S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	5.8	0.10		
MEANS			30.010	70.2	50.8	60.3	53.8	88.1	43.7	63.0	62.2	6.5	12.5	1.7	- 0.6	†					Sum 590	7.9	Sum 0.13		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Positive and tension very strong during the afternoon and evening.		The sky was overcast, with rain falling at intervals till about 9h. p.m. There were a few breaks in the clouds between this time and midnight.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate till 5h. a.m. Nothing was shewn from this time till 4h. p.m. Positive and tension generally strong during the remainder of the day.		The greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
TUES.	Very variable in quantity till 2h. p.m. Positive and tension generally strong after this time		The sky was mostly covered with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
WED.	Positive but very weak till 6h. a.m. Positive and tension strong during the rest of the day.		Overcast till 5h. a.m. Cumuli then covered about one-half of the sky till 6h. p.m., and it was overcast during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension moderate till 2h. a.m. Nothing was shewn from this time till 10h. a.m. Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day.		Overcast till 10h. a.m. Cumuli, thin cirrostratus, and light clouds then generally covered one-third of the sky till midnight. At 11h. 20m. p.m. a lunar halo was seen, whose radius was 22½°.
FRID.	Slightly positive till 4h. a.m., and at 1h. 20m. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Thin cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and haze, covered about two thirds of the sky throughout the day.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn till about noon. Positive and tension moderate during the remainder of the day.		The greater part of the sky was free from cloud till 2h. p.m. Generally overcast during the remainder of the day. At 9h. 15m. a.m. a solar halo was seen, whose radius measured 10°.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 53.6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 63.0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 52.2 and 61.8 respectively.

† The directions of the wind for the week has been variable.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, September 4th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 36.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	514	350	186	*1051	940		IV.—Laryngitis .....	..	..	..	..	I	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	513	349	186	*1049	935		Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	242	68	41	351	226		Bronchitis .....	8	8	9	25	12	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	4	6	2	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	72	26	23	*122	103		Pneumonia .....	22	10	2	34	46	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	84	27	27	138	157		Hydrothorax .....	1	1	1	3	3	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	46	136	20	202	226		Asthma .....	..	3	1	4	8	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	16	8	27	25		Phthisis (or Consump- } tion) .....	14	107	3	124	142	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	52	31	18	101	94		Disease of Lungs, &c.....	1	5	..	6	11	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	7	..	7	8		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	..	..	1	1	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	8	..	8	10		Aneurism .....	..	3	..	3	.8	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	8	1	10	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	13	8	23	23	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	2		VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	19	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	50		Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	24	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	13	22	5	40	28		Enteritis .....	9	7	..	16	2	
I.—Small Pox .....	23	2	..	25	14		Peritonitis .....	1	6	..	7	2	
Measles .....	40	..	..	40	28		Tabs Mesenterica.....	20	..	..	20	15	
Scarlatina .....	27	2	..	29	39		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Whooping Cough .....	15	..	..	15	23		Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Croup .....	12	..	..	12	6		Ulceration (of Intestines, } &c.).....	1	1	..	2	3	
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	9		Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Diarrhoea.....	91	3	14	108	55		Colic or Ileus.....	1	4	2	7	3	
Dysentery .....	7	6	6	19	6		Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.5	
Cholera .....	2	3	3	8	7		Stricture (of the Intestinal } Canal).....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	.8		Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	2	3	.9	
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	5	1	4	10	7	
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.7		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Typhus .....	14	47	16	77	30		Hepatitis .....	..	2	2	4	3	
Erysipelas .....	4	3	1	8	5		Jaundice .....	2	..	2	4	3	
Syphilis .....	..	2	..	2	1		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	2	..	2	.4	
Dropsy .....	1	3	5	9	23		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Mortification .....	2	1	3	6	3		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.6		Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	1	..	1	1	
Scrofula .....	3	5	..	8	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	4	..	4	5	
Cancer .....	..	3	4	7	12		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	6	..	6	6	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Gout .....	..	1	2	3	.9		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5	
Atrophy .....	36	..	2	38	20		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	
Debility .....	22	6	..	28	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..	
Malformations .....	7	1	..	8	2		Rheumatism .....	..	3	..	3	3	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	5	6	*12	9		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	5	1	7	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	13	3	..	16	13		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1	
Hydrocephalus .....	30	..	..	30	37		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2	
Apoplexy .....	1	4	10	15	18		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4	
Paralysis.....	..	7	13	20	15		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	.3	
Convulsions.....	36	1	..	37	54		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	.6	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	43	43	50	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Epilepsy .....	2	5	2	9	5		Privation.....	2	..	..	3	.4	
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	1		Violent Deaths .....	11	22	4	37	27	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	3		Causes not Specified.....	1	1	..	2	5	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	5	1	8	10								

5 Summers.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	479	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	526	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	652
	Females .....	461		Females .....	525		Females .....	643
	Total	940		Total..	1051		Total..	1295

\* The age of a male, who died suddenly, is not stated.



**DISTRICTS OF LONDON,**  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population <div>5 Summers</div>	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	133	189
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	210	248
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....	2.8	374,759	173	213	224
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	212	250	288
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	502,483	244	245	346
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	940	1051	1295

**Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.**

	12th June	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.
BIRTHS.....	1177	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	820	915	893	865	861	925	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	180	187	182	178	173	178	167	155	141	205	195	209	183
Diarrhoea .....	20	22	21	17	32	43	56	111	106	158	138	124	108
Typhus .....	44	52	58	61	52	64	57	54	55	70	62	74	77
Purpura .....	..	3	2	2	..	3	..	4	1	..	5	1	1
Mean Temperature.....	54.4	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3

**DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—**

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	Average of 7 weeks
1840	854	873	913	900	845	882	878	878
1841	802	783	826	800	769	812	893	812
1842	910	918	902	987	923	855	892	912
1843	774	841	826	820	867	934	905	852
1844	1078	1026	946	944	948	810	927	954
1845	884	838	929	875	855	846	773	857
1846	1018	1101	1150	982	917	894	899	994
Average of 7 yrs	903	911	927	901	875	862	881	894
1847	905	964	998	1108	1057	1084	1051	1024

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Sept. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	514	237	277
15-35	145	132	13
35-55	171	95	76
55 and upwards	221	150	71
All Ages	1051	614	437

**EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 35.**

*(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 4th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Aug. 28th.)*

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

**RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.**

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Poison:—	duration
M. 87, general decay of nature, accelerated by a fall through weakness .....	*	M. 38, boot and shoe maker, found in the mud on the bed of the River Thames, off Western Wharf, Adelphi—no marks of violence—no evidence how and when he became drowned .....	*	M. 9, arsenic eaten in rhubarb pudding, mixed in the flour by his mother, in ignorance of its nature; it having been left carelessly within her reach on a shelf by her husband, but not with evil intent .....	4 hours
M. 6, { an injury of the head from a brick being let fall upon him. { locked jaw on the .....	6th day	M. 26, mate of a steam vessel, accidentally drowned by a fall into the River Thames, from a pier gangway .....	*	M. 3, arsenic eaten in rhubarb pudding, mixed with the flour by his mother, in ignorance of its nature; it having been left carelessly within her reach on a shelf by her husband, but not with evil intent .....	5½ hours
F. 3 mon., { fracture of the humerus .....	*	M. 43, Chelsea pensioner, drowned—no proof by what means he came into the water of the River Thames .....	6 days	M. 17 mon., arsenic eaten in rhubarb pudding, mixed with the flour by his mother, in ignorance of its nature; it having been left carelessly within her reach on a shelf by her husband, but not with evil intent .....	7 hours
F. 5, daughter of a merchant's clerk, accidentally run over by a carriage in the Hackney Road .....	*	<b>Hanging and Suffocation:—</b>		M. 34, arsenic eaten in rhubarb pudding, mixed in the flour by his wife, in ignorance of its nature; it having been left carelessly within her reach by her husband, but not with evil intent .....	23 hours
M. 66, rupture of an artery, resulting from violence, but how received no actual proof—supposed contact with a cart .....	5 months	M. 27 (post mort.), inhaling sulphuretted hydrogen gas when in a privy, vitriol having been poured into a defective and foul drain communicating with the privy .....	died instantly	F. 4, arsenic eaten in rhubarb pudding, mixed in the flour by her mother, in ignorance of its nature; it having been left carelessly left within her reach on a shelf by her husband, but not with evil intent .....	8 hours
F. 3 (post mort.), congestion of the membranes of the brain, resulting from a fall accidentally received .....	*	M. 60, suffocated by falling into a ditch accidentally .....	5 mins.	F. 6, arsenic eaten in rhubarb pudding, mixed with the flour by her mother, in ignorance of its nature; it having been left carelessly within her reach on a shelf by her husband, but not with evil intent .....	10 hours
M. 8 (post mort.), rupture of a blood vessel of the brain, resulting from blows or falls, how received unknown .....	15 hours	M. 2, { cynanche tonsillaris .....	3 days	M. 8, manslaughter—the cause not stated in the return.	
M. 1, son of a grocer, killed by the off wheel of a certain cart passing on and over his head accidentally .....	10 mins.	{ constitution enfeebled by the continued pressure of a farthing in the cardiacorifice of the stomach 2 months			
<b>Wounds:—</b>		<b>Burns and Scalds:—</b>			
F. 35, wife of a smith, suicide—cut her throat, being of unsound mind .....	5 mins.	M. 19 mon., son of a tailor, scald of the chest, producing inflammation of the bowels, supposed when about to drink from a mug of hot water .....	9 days		
		F. 8 mon., daughter of a labourer, scalds by upsetting a coffee pot, which had been placed on the floor .....	8 days		

**FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.**

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's H.:—	duration	Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered.	duration	Fever H.:—	duration
M. 23, stricture and disease of the bladder and kidneys .....	*	Middlesex H.:—		M. 15, { scarlatina maligna .....	*
M. 31 (post mort.), ulcer on leg, fatty kidney, liver, &c. ....	*	F. 39, diseased spine .....	10 months	{ in hospital 3 days.	
<b>Westminster H.:—</b>		F. 30, scarlatina .....	*	<b>Small Pox H.:—</b>	
M. 12, typhus .....	*	F. 22, ascites—anasarca .....	*	F. 23, { small pox, confluent .....	19 days
		<b>University College H.:—No deaths registered.</b>		{ fever .....	8 days



**FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

**King's College H.:—**

M. 54, { pneumonia .....	1 week
{ gangrene of the lung.....	*

**St. Bartholomew's H.:—**

M. 43, disease of the heart .....	*
M. 66, { bronchitis .....	*
{ diseased kidneys .....	*
M. 23, disease of the heart .....	*
M. 15, phthisis .....	*
F. 38, diseased liver .....	*

**duration**

**London H.:—**

M. 33, phthisis .....	*
M. 34, paralysis .....	*
F. 42, morbus uteri .....	*

**St. Thomas' H.:—**

F. 35, { febris .....	14 days
{ diarrhoea .....	*
M. 27, phthisis .....	*
M. 66, { rheumatism.....	4 months
{ bronchitis .....	24 hours
F. 45, ascites .....	*

**duration**

**Guy's H.:—**

M. 27, { typhus .....	15 days
{ cerebral oppression .....	8 hours
F. 21, { erysipelas of head and face.....	*
{ after operation .....	5 days
F. 31, { tumour .....	2 years
{ erysipelas after operation .....	10 days
<i>Royal Ordnance Hospital:—No deaths registered.</i>	
<i>Dreadnought H.:—No deaths registered.</i>	
<b>Consumption H.:—</b>	
M. 52, phthisis .....	10 years
F. 30 (post mort.), phthisis .....	2½ years

**duration**

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, ILEMATHEMESIS, ETC.

**Small Pox:—**

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

M. 9 mon., { variola .....	10 days
{ vaccinated at the National Vaccine Institution, on the 11th Aug., and sickened with small pox the same evening.	
M. 8 mon., { small pox .....	3 weeks
{ vaccinated when 7 months old—no medical advice.	
M. 20, { variola—confluent .....	12 days
{ taken naturally, and said to have been vaccinated unsuccessfully.	
M. 3, { small pox .....	*
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 2, variola and diarrhoea .....	1 week
M. 27, { confluent small pox .....	*
{ vaccinated 24 years ago.	
F. 2, small pox .....	7 days
M. 10, { small pox .....	*
{ vaccinated at 3 or 4 months old.	
M. 7 mon., variola (not vaccinated) .....	10 days
F. 1, small pox .....	12 days
M. 4, natural small pox—confluent.....	19 days
M. 6, { variola .....	2 weeks
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 8, { small pox .....	14 days
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 4, { confluent small pox .....	10 days
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 5 mon., { confluent small pox .....	*
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 1, { small pox .....	*
{ vaccinated the previous week without effect.	
M. 5 mon., variola .....	9 days
F. 1, { small pox .....	11 days
{ not vaccinated	
M. 24, small pox .....	11 days
F. 1, small pox .....	5 days
M. 10 mon., { variola .....	*
{ without previous vaccination.	
F. 1, small pox, natural .....	7 days
F. 10 mon., { variola .....	*
{ The mother of this child stated that it had been vaccinated about three weeks previous to the death—without effect.	
M. 1, small pox, natural .....	14 days

See Return of Small Pox Hospital.

**Typhus, &c.:—**

PADDINGTON; St. John.	
M. 17, { fever .....	4 weeks
{ diarrhoea .....	1 week
KENSINGTON; Fulham.	
F. 6 mon., fever .....	*
—Brompton.	
M. 22, inflammatory fever.....	*
CHELSEA; North-east.	
F. 12, { fever .....	*
{ marasmus .....	3 months
WESTMINSTER; St. John.	
M. 7, fever—typhoid.....	8 days
—St. Margaret.	
M. 70, fever.....	*
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Golden-square.	
M. 38, fever .....	13 days
ST. MARLEBONE; The Rectory.	
M. 21, typhus .....	*
F. 36, fever and ulcerated intestines .....	*
F. 19, fever.....	*
ST. PANCRAS; Camden Town.	
M. 58, typhus .....	*
—Regent's Park.	
F. 73, { febris .....	*
{ dysentery.....	7 days
ISLINGTON; West.	
M. 45, typhus.....	*
—East.	
M. 49, fever .....	10 days
ST. GILES; South, St. Giles.	
F. 3, typhus .....	*
—North.	
F. 4, fever .....	4 weeks
F. 55, typhus .....	*
HOLBORN; St. Andrew.	
M. 46, fever .....	*
F. 23, { disease of the lungs.....	6 months
{ typhus .....	5 days
F. 40, { disease of heart .....	2 years
{ fever .....	4 days

**CLERKENWELL; Amwell.**

M. 25, { rheumatic fever .....	6 days
{ typhus.....	4 days

**St. James.**

M. 48, typhus .....	5 days
WEST LONDON; North.	
M. 33, fever.....	*

**CITY OF LONDON; North West.**

F. 19, fever.....	10 days
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**South.**

F. 65, { fever .....	*
{ disease of the brain .....	7 weeks

**SHOREDITCH; Hoxton New Town.**

M. 3, { inflammation of the lungs .....	*
{ low fever .....	3 weeks
F. 60, febris .....	1 week

**Holywell and Moorfields.**

M. 14, { typhus.....	13 days
{ peritonitis .....	3 days

**St. Leonard.**

M. 3, { typhus .....	*
{ effusion on the brain .....	15 days
M. 13, typhus fever .....	2 weeks
M. 40, fever, with ulceration of the throat and erysipelas .....	14 days

**Haggerstone, West.**

M. 6, typhoid fever .....	*
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**BETHNAL GREEN; Church.**

F. 5, typhus .....	2 weeks
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**Town.**

F. 7, typhus .....	3 weeks
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**WHITECHAPEL UNION; The Artillery.**

M. 8, typhus .....	33 days
F. 65, congestive fever .....	*

**Mile End, New Town.**

M. 7, { continued fever.....	3 weeks
{ congestion of the brain .....	9 days
M. 42, typhus.....	*

**Whitechapel North.**

M. 45, typhus.....	*
M. 68, synochus.....	*
F. 34, typhus .....	*
F. 18, typhus .....	*

**Aldgate.**

M. 66, { fever and diarrhoea.....	19 days
{ melæna.....	2 days

**ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST; East.**

F. 6, fever .....	8 days
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**St. Mary's.**

M. 1, fever .....	13 days
F. 24, fever.....	*
F. 37, { synocha .....	8 days
{ typhus mitior .....	4 days
F. 4, febris .....	3 weeks

**St. John.**

M. 78, { diarrhoea.....	7 days
{ typhus.....	6 days
F. 40, fever and syphilis .....	*

**STEPNEY; Mile End, Old Town (Lower).**

M. 73, synochus.....	17 days
F. 63, fever .....	11 days
M. 44, fever .....	9 days

**POPLAR; Poplar.**

M. 49, fever .....	1 week
F. 54, synochus .....	*

**ST. OLAVE; St. John.**

F. 58, { febris .....	12 days
{ icterus .....	6 days

**BERMONDSEY; St. Mary Magdalen.**

M. 60, fever.....	6 weeks
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**St. James.**

M. 50, typhus.....	*
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**ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Kent-road.**

F. 14, { cerebral abscess .....	*
{ typhus .....	*

**Borough-road.**

M. 62, fever and jaundice.....	*
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**LAMBETH; Lambeth Church (1st part).**

F. 7, typhus .....	9 days
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**Lambeth Church (2nd part).**

M. 4, { fever .....	9 days
{ effusion on the brain .....	2 days
{ convulsions .....	*

**Kennington (1st part).**

M. 4, { fever.....	2 weeks
{ convulsions.....	2 hours

**Norwood.**

F. 53, fever—atrophy .....	4 months
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**CAMBERWELL; Peckham.**

M. 69, fever.....	4 months
F. 22, fever.....	3 months

**ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.**

F. 15, typhus .....	10 days
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**GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.**

F. 5, { typhus.....	11 days
{ cerebral effusion.....	5 days

**St. Nicholas, Deptford.**

F. 62, fever.....	9 days
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**Greenwich East.**

F. 64, fever.....	7 days
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**Greenwich West.**

F. 32, fever.....	12 days
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See Hospital Returns.

**Syphilis:—**

F. 5 wks., hereditary syphilis .....	*
F. 2 mon., { syphilis .....	from birth
{ hectic fever .....	*
F. 36, syphilis .....	12 months

**Malformation:—No deaths registered from this cause**

**Hernia:—No deaths registered from this cause.**

**Diabetes:—**

**Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.**

**Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.**

F. 33, { metritis .....	3 days
{ post partum præmaturum.....	*
F. 29, { childbirth .....	6 days
{ puerperal fever .....	4 days
F. 36, exhaustion, caused by violent flooding during labour .....	14 days
F. 23, { puerperal peritonitis .....	*
{ mania .....	2 weeks
F. 21, puerperal fever .....	*
F. 25, puerperal fever .....	*
F. 35 (post mort.), natural death, sudden, from rupture of a vessel in the head in labour ..	*
F. 31, { placental presentation .....	*
{ hæmorrhage .....	*

**Delirium Tremens:—**

F. 61, delirium tremens .....	2 months
M. 36, delirium tremens .....	3 days
F. 27, delirium tremens .....	*

**Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.**

**Privation and Neglect:—**

M. 54 (inquest), disease of the lungs, accelerated by want .....	*
F. 1 hour, want of attention by the nurse not clearing the child's mouth, no medical man being present to do it in time.	
M. 3 wks., diarrhoea—no natural nourishment since the death of mother.	

**Want of Breast-milk:—**

M. 22 days, { convulsions.....	*
{ want of breast-milk .....	*
{ diarrhoea .....	*
M. under 1, { marasmus .....	*
{ want of breast-milk .....	*
M. 6 weeks, atrophy from want of breast-milk ..	*
F. 9 days, want of breast-milk.....	*
F. 6 weeks (inquest), natural death; debility from disease and want of breast-milk .....	*
F. 12 days, congenital debility—want of breast-milk from birth.	*
F. 14 days, apthæ and inanition .....	*

**Purpura:—**

M. 6, purpura.....	*
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**Hæmorrhage:—**

F. 28, rupture of a blood vessel in the lungs ..	*
M. 40 (inquest), natural; rupture of a blood-vessel, supposed in the lungs; died in a few minutes.	
F. 5 days, venous congestion; ruptured blood-vessel from birth.	
M. 77, { epistaxis .....	6 months
{ atrophica .....	progressive

**Hæmatemesis:—**

M. 57, hæmatemesis .....	*
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**Miscellaneous Causes:—**

M. 43 (inquest—post mort.), natural—hyper-trophy and ossification of the heart .....	instant
F. 15, { caries of bones of nose and face.....	*
{ and base of temporal bone.....	*
(post mort.) { abscess .....	9 weeks
F. 53, cancer of left breast—operation—collapse—death 5 days after operation—ether was administered.	
F. 21 (inquest), disease of the heart—suddenly became insensible at work, and instantly died ..	*
M. 8 (inquest), asphyxia in the act of coughing 5 mins.	

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 24; apoplexy, 4; enteritis, 1; hæmorrhage, 1; disease of the heart, 6; other specified causes, 10; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 6.—TOTAL, 52 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 33,



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 4th September, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, from 12 Observations (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean			Greatest	Least					Greatest	Least									
			12	12	12	12			12	Highest					Lowest										
AUGUST,		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	W.S.W. and Calm	N. by W. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles	7.0	0.00			
SUN.	29						89.7	36.0	63.2	62.5							2.0	0.0	0.1	60	7.0	0.00			
MON.	30	29.889	66.0	48.5	57.2	51.1	81.7	47.3	62.8	62.5	6.1	13.5	0.0	— 3.2	Calm and W.S.W.	N.W. and W. by S.	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	7.9	0.00			
TUES.	31	29.863	62.7	49.2	57.1	52.4	74.9	37.0	62.5	62.2	4.7	8.6	1.3	— 1.8	W. by S. and W.N.W.	W.N.W. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.0	75	7.1	0.00			
SEPTEMBER																									
WED.	1	Last Quarter	29.721	66.4	47.2	56.6	51.1	81.8	37.8	62.0	61.2	5.5	10.6	1.3	— 2.5	S.W.	S.W.	3.5	0.0	0.5	210	5.0	0.01		
THU.	2		29.716	59.7	48.0	53.8	47.3	74.5	32.4	61.0	60.0	6.5	9.9	3.4	— 4.9	W. by S. and W.N.W.	N.N.W.	5.0	0.0	0.7	265	5.2	0.04		
FRI.	3	Greatest declination N.	29.741	59.5	43.0	51.7	48.3	70.0	31.0	59.8	59.5	3.4	6.8	1.2	— 7.3	W.S.W.	W.S.W.	1.0	0.0	0.1	280	7.3	0.04		
SAT.	4		29.720	56.2	43.3	49.3	45.4	77.0	29.5	59.0	58.5	3.9	11.0	1.3	— 10.9	N. and N. by W.	W. and Calm	0.5	0.0	0.0	110	4.5	0.00		
MEANS			29.775	61.8	46.5	54.3	49.3	78.5	35.9	61.5	60.9	5.0	10.0	1.4	— 5.1	†				Sum 1100	6.3	Sum 0.09			

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at 4h. p.m. At other examinations nothing was shewn.		Three-fourths of the sky were covered with cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud throughout the day. At 5h. a.m. a shower of rain fell.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Positive and tension very variable during the remainder of the day.		The sky was cloudless at 6h. (stat.) and the greater part was covered during the remainder of the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus, and scud.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate throughout the day, except at 9h. a.m., when nothing was shewn.		The sky was overcast till 2h. p.m.; from this time till 6h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable; cloudless afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud.
WED.	Positive and tension weak till 7h. a.m. Nothing was shewn from this time till 4h. p.m. Positive and tension weak during the remainder of the day.		The amount of cloud was small till noon; overcast till 4h. p.m., and about one-half covered till midnight. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Negative and very active at 1h. 30m. p.m. Positive and very weak during the remainder of the day.	Rain falling.	Cloudless till 4h. a.m., and nearly overcast till 2h. p.m. The amount of cloud was variable till 6h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards till midnight. Cumulostratus, cirrostratus, and scud, were the prevailing class of clouds. A shower of rain fell at 1h. 30m. p.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. From 9h. a.m. till 1h. p.m. positive and weak. Nothing was shewn afterwards.		Cirrostratus, scud, and haze, variable in amount, prevailed till 7h. a.m.; the sky was overcast till 6h. p.m., and about one-half covered till midnight. Rain was falling occasionally in the morning, and again in the afternoon.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.		The sky was overcast with cirrostratus till 2h. a.m.; nearly cloudless from this time till 6h. a.m.; about three-fourths covered till 6h. p.m.; and generally clear till midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 50.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 58.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 49.2 and 56.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is nearly W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, September 11th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 37.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	553	317	165	*1040	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	1	2	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	552	317	165	*1039	935	Quinsey .....	1	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	284	62	24	*372	226	Bronchitis .....	4	3	6	13	12
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	2	1	1	4	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	78	26	17	121	103	Pneumonia .....	16	3	2	21	46
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	86	28	28	*143	157	Hydrothorax .....	1	2	1	4	3
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	31	117	26	*175	226	Asthma .....	..	3	5	8	8
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	20	10	32	25	Phthisis (or Consump- } tion) .....	4	96	7	*108	142
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	58	25	8	91	94	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	9	2	13	11
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	9	6	16	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	1	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	4	9	10	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	..	8	..	8	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	17	9	28	23
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	14	..	..	14	19
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	41	41	50	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	24
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	11	17	1	*30	28	Enteritis .....	7	4	2	13	2
I.—Small Pox .....	13	1	..	14	14	Peritonitis .....	1	..	..	1	15
Measles .....	37	..	..	37	28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	26	..	..	26	.6
Scarlatina .....	48	1	..	49	39	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	2
Whooping Cough .....	19	..	..	19	23	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	3
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, } &c.).....	1	2	..	3	2
Thrush .....	8	..	..	*9	9	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Diarrhoea .....	105	6	8	119	55	Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	..	2	3
Dysentery .....	8	2	3	13	6	Intussusception .....	2	1	..	3	.5
Cholera .....	5	1	1	7	7	Stricture (of the Intestinal } Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	.6
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	.8	Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	.9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	4	..	1	5	7
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	.7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	27	45	8	*81	30	Hepatitis .....	..	4	1	5	3
Erysipelas .....	7	4	4	15	5	Jaundice .....	..	1	1	2	3
Syphilis .....	2	2	..	4	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	11	3	14	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Dropsy .....	2	6	6	14	23	Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	..
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	1	1	.6
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2	Cystitis .....	1	4	..	5	.3
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	3	Stone .....	..	..	1	1	.6
Purpura .....	2	1	..	3	.6	Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	2	..	2	1
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	4	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	3	3	6	5
Cancer .....	1	7	4	12	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	3	..	3	6
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Gout .....	..	2	2	4	.9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Atrophy .....	36	..	1	37	20	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	4	6	3
Debility .....	19	2	..	21	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
Malformations .....	8	..	..	8	2	Rheumatism .....	..	4	..	4	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	5	3	14	9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	..	8	13	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	23	..	..	23	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Apoplexy .....	1	9	11	21	18	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Paralysis .....	..	5	13	*19	15	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Convulsions.....	51	1	..	52	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	41	41	50
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	1	5	1	7	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	1	Violent Deaths .....	11	15	1	*28	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	3	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	3	3	9	10						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Summers.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	479	Females .....	461	Males .....	519	Males .....	666
				Females .....	521	Females .....	611
Total 940		Total.. 1040		Total.. 1277			

\* The ages of 5 persons, whose deaths are included respectively under thrush, typhus, paralysis, consumption, and violent deaths, are not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population in 1841	Weekly Average Deaths from 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,226	137	143	181
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,356	175	208	224
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	173	196	242
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	212	248	319
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	244	245	311
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	940	1040	1277

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	19th June	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.
BIRTHS	1178	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277
DEATHS (except from Violence)	915	893	865	861	925	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	187	182	178	173	178	167	155	141	205	195	209	183	164
Diarrhoea	22	21	17	32	43	56	111	106	158	138	124	108	119
Typhus	52	58	61	52	64	57	54	55	70	62	74	77	81
Purpura	3	2	2	..	3	..	4	1	..	5	1	1	3
Mean Temperature	56.0	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3

## DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week.	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	Average of 7 weeks
1840	873	913	900	845	882	878	846	877
1841	788	826	800	769	812	893	901	826
1842	918	902	987	923	855	892	892	910
1843	841	826	820	867	934	905	940	877
1844	1026	946	944	948	810	927	855	922
1845	838	929	875	855	846	773	851	852
1846	1101	1150	982	917	894	899	959	986
Average of 7 yrs	911	927	901	875	862	881	892	893
1847	964	993	1108	1057	1084	1051	1040	1043

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

## DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Sept. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	553	237	316
15-35	147	132	15
35-55	142	95	47
55 and upwards	193	150	43
All Ages	1040	614	426

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 36.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 11th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 4th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
Son of a bookseller, 4, an injury of the spine, producing tetanus, from a fall down stairs	28 hours	F. G, daughter of a tinman, head crushed by the wheel of a brick cart	killed instantly	Labourer at an oil warehouse, 21, accidentally drowned while swimming.	
In University College Hospital, bricklayer, 24, accidentally struck on the head by a quoit	*	In University College Hospital, railway porter, 25, crushing of the abdomen by railway truck wheels, he being pulled down by a chain trace, while unhooking it	lived 4 hours	Labourer, 30, drowned by an accidental fall into the water, while stepping from one boat to another.	
M. 84, a pauper, death caused by a fall from a window, but whether accidental or otherwise not known	*	In University College Hospital, daughter of a carpenter, 7, contusion of the knee, from being run over by a cart, in crossing the road	11 days	F. 18, a spinster, drowned by throwing herself from the deck of a steamboat, near the Southwark Bridge (being at the time of unsound mind).	
In University College Hospital, daughter of a brass-finisher, 2, a fall on the head from falling down a flight of stairs, when at play	2 hours	F. 77, fractured thigh	2 days	Labourer, 57, accidentally drowned in the London Docks, by falling from a barge	*
M. 50, broken ribs	9 months	F. 77, sloughing	9 weeks	M. 22, a seaman, found dead, apparently drowned, without marks of violence.	*
(no inquest) { congestion of lungs	3 days	M. 77, vertigo and declining health	14 days	Waiter, 23, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by attempting to leap, while intoxicated, from a dummy to a steam vessel	*
F. 6, injuries to the head by a fall down a flight of stairs	*	(no inquest) { fractured rib	3 weeks	M. 15, a sea apprentice, found dead, without marks of violence, apparently drowned	*
Porter at the Blackwall Railway, 41, broken back, by being caught accidentally between a beam and a descending cradle, while searching for a shilling	*	Wounds:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
Daughter of a fish porter, 18 mon., concussion of the brain, from an accidental fall from a window—a height of 32 feet. died in a few minutes		In University College Hospital, F. 11 (post mort.), puncture of the foot, by stepping on a nail in the street, without a shoe on, when at play	5 days	F. 2, disease of the brain during teething, causing convulsions two days after a slight scalding with hot starch.	
M. 10, paralysis from injury, received from a fall 6 years		Wife of a tobacco-pipe-maker, 41, suicide by a wound in the throat, made with a razor	4 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—	
In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 56, fracture of the 4th of the cervical vertebra, and injury to the spinal cord, from being accidentally jammed between two heavy bags of wool, while loading a cart	14 days	Inspector of prisons, 53, shooting into his mouth with a pistol (temporary insanity)	instant	Son of a labourer, 10 mon., accidental death by suffocation, from falling between a bed and a wooden partition	immediate
In St. Thomas' Hospital, gardener, fracture of two of the vertebra, and other injuries, by falling off a load of hay, at Woodford, Essex	6 weeks	Carpenter, 21, a wound in his neck, from a gun going off accidentally, as he was moving it upon a bank	instant	Poison:—	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer on the South Eastern Railway, 19, extensive injury of the left groin and abdomen, from the wheels of a railway carriage, laden with earth, going over him, he having accidentally fallen before them	1 hour	Drowning:—		Stage manager of a theatre, 48, overdoses of laudanum and morphia, taken to allay pain, from disease of the bladder and kidneys	*
In University College Hospital, M. 10 mon., injuries on the head from being accidentally knocked down and run over by a street cab, when in the mother's arms, crossing the road, inst. death		Gardener, 52, drowned and suffocated in the water of Lacey's Creek, Fulham—whether by accident or suicide unknown	*	163 grains of opium taken in the dose lived 33 hours	

### FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

St. George's II:—	duration	University College II:—	duration	University College II. (continued):—	duration
M. 40, enormous abscess in the liver	*	{ dysentery	28 days	M. 26, { albuminuria	*
(post mort.) { enlargement of the large bowel	*	F. 50, { extensive ulceration of the large intes-		coma	2 days
M. 30, { enlargement and hypertrophy of the heart, with valvular disease	*	tines (post mort.)	*	(post mort.) { kidneys granular—brain exsan-	
(post mort.) { dropsy	*	F. 46 (post mort.), typhus	5 days	guated.	
F. 46, pulmonary consumption	*	{ albuminuria—nephritis	*	albuminuria—anasarca	*
Westminster II:—No deaths registered.		M. 47, { anasarca	*	dysentery	13 days
Charing Cross II:—No deaths registered.		{ pulmonary congestion	*	fatty degeneration of kidneys	*
Middlesex II:—No deaths registered		M. 9 (post mort.), meningitis from dentition	21 days	extensive ulceration and thickening of large intestines	*
		M. 54, { diseased ankle joint	9 days	See Violent Deaths.	
		(post mort.) { dysentery	31 days	Fever II:—No deaths registered.	



**FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—**

<b>Small Pox II.—</b>		<b>St. Bartholomew's II. (continued).—</b>		<b>St. Thomas' II.—See Violent Deaths.</b>	
M. 3, {small pox—confluent unprotected—in hospital 4 days.	duration	M. 27, inflammation of the liver	duration	Guy's II.—	duration
M. 22, {small pox—confluent unprotected.	11 days	M. 51, extensive disease of the lungs and liver	*	M. 19, typhus	12 days
F. 6, {small pox—semi-confluent unprotected.	24 days	M. 12, softening of the bowels, with perforation	*	M. 2, croup	8 days
F. 6, {hospital fever	10 days	M. 37, inflammation of the bowels	*	M. 46, deformed spine	*
<b>King's College II.—</b>		M. 21, erysipelas of head and face	*	M. 40, malignant disease of kidney	*
M. 40, phthisis	9 months	M. 5, scarlet fever	*	M. 12, {sever rupture of intestine	13 days
<b>St. Bartholomew's II.—</b>		F. 23, phthisis	*	M. 7, phthisis	35 hours
M. 14, malignant disease of the bones of the pelvis	*	F. 23, erysipelas	*	<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
M. 29, disease of the spine	*	F. 20, scarlatina	*	<b>Royal Ordnance II.—</b>	
M. 18, inflammation, ulceration, and perforation of the bowels	*	London II.—		M. 27, debility	5 months
		scarlatina	4 weeks	<b>Dreadnought II.—No deaths registered.</b>	
		M. 7, {abscess and sloughing of the sub-maxillary gland	3 weeks	<b>Consumption II.—No deaths registered.</b>	
		albuminuria	18 days		
		M. 27, morbus Brightii	2 months		
<b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HEMORRHAGE, HEMATEMESIS, ETC.</b>					
<b>Small Pox:—</b>		<b>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued).—</b>		<b>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued).—</b>	
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.		duration		duration	
F. 1, {variola	5 days	HOLBORN; St. Andrew.		NEWINGTON; Trinity.	
M. 23, confluent small pox after vaccination	10 days	M. 37, {delirium tremens	*	M. 57, typhus	1 week
F. 2, small pox—pneumonia	*	F. 19, {fever	4 weeks	LAMBETH; Waterloo (2nd part).	
M. 7 mon., small pox	*	F. 43, {diarrhoea	10 days	M. 45, low fever	*
M. 18 mon., {variola not vaccinated.	*	F. 43, {fever	4 weeks	CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.	
F. 8 mon., {variola not vaccinated.	3 days	F. 43, {diarrhoea	2 weeks	F. 50, typhus	3 weeks
F. 10 mon., {small pox not vaccinated.	10 days	CERKENWELL; Clerkenwell.		—Fockham.	
F. 1, {small pox	*	M. 21, {fever	5 weeks	M. 66, typhus	3 weeks
F. 7 mon., {small pox without previous vaccination.	*	M. 21, {bronchitis	9 days	M. 26, fever	10 weeks
F. 11 wks., {small pox vaccinated 2 months ago.	9 days	<b>St. James.</b>		<b>GREENWICH; Deptford.</b>	
F. 2, confluent small pox	8 days	M. 77, gastric fever	*	M. 57, fever	14 days
F. 10 mon., {small pox vaccinated at 2 years old.	9 days	F. 12, {typhus, with cerebral congestion	18 days	M. 57, typhus, accelerated by fright	*
M. 2, {small pox not vaccinated.	*	F. 12, {fatal result, hastened by the fact of six persons living, sleeping, &c. in a room 8 feet square.	*	<b>East.</b>	
F. 4, {small pox after vaccination.	*	<b>EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.</b>		F. 27, fever	21 days
F. 4, {small pox never vaccinated.	3 days	M. 8, fever	1 week	F. 1, fever	10 days
M. 1, {confluent small pox not vaccinated.	10 days	<b>Cripplegate.</b>		<b>Syphilis:—</b>	
M. 4, {small pox vaccinated without effect.	7 days	F. 17, typhus gravior	5 days	F. 42, {syphilitic lepra	*
M. under 1, small pox	3 days	<b>Vest London; North.</b>		F. 22, {dementia	9 weeks
F. 7 mon., {small pox without previous vaccination.	13 days	M. 5, {typhus	15 days	F. 22, {marasmus	2 years
M. 15 mon., small pox, natural	4 days	M. 4, {meuritis	6 days	<b>Malformation:—</b>	
M. 3, {small pox not vaccinated.	*	M. 42, adynamic fever	19 days	F. 2 wks., spina bifida	2 weeks
<i>See Return of Small Pox Hospital.</i>		<b>CITY OF LONDON; North East.</b>		M. 10, cyanosis—haemoptysis—congenital	1/2 hour
<b>Typhus, &amp;c.:—</b>		M. 63, typhus	*	M. 4 mon., congenital malformation about the heart	from birth
KENSINGTON; Fulham.		<b>South.</b>		F. 4 mon., deficient nutrition, arising from congenital malformation	*
M. 56, fever	2 days	F. 76, {low nervous fever	7 days	M. 5 days, spina bifida	*
F. 37, fever	2 weeks	F. 76, {brought on by excessive grief	*	F. 2 days, imperfect closing of the foramen ovale of the heart	*
<b>St. Pauls, Hammersmith.</b>		<b>SHOREDITCH; Hoxton New Town.</b>		F. 11 days, {bowel complaint	*
M. 25, typhus	16 days	F. 63, {fever	8 days	F. 4 days, obstruction in the circulation	*
F. 48, typhus	12 days	F. 63, {pleurisy	6 days	<b>Hernia:—</b>	
St. GEORGE, Hanover-square.		<b>St. Leonard.</b>		F. 64, { (p.m., inquest), incarcerated hernia	*
M. 68, typhoid fever	*	M. 45, fever with effusion	15 days	F. 64, {not treated medically, being mistaken for simple vomiting	*
M. 25, {phthisis	*	<b>Haggerstone, West.</b>		<b>Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>	
M. 25, {typhus	*	M. 2, typhoid fever	*	<b>Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>	
<b>WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.</b>		F. 57, typhus	*	<b>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</b>	
F. 75, typhus	4 days	<b>The Church.</b>		F. 31, puerperal fever	15 days
<b>St. James.</b>		F. 9, typhus	14 days	F. 31, {puerperal fever	*
F. 16, typhus	*	<b>The Town.</b>		F. 22, childbirth	*
St. MARYLEBONE; The Rectory.		M. 4, typhus	4 days	F. 21, puerperal fever	*
F. 78, typhus	*	F. 13, {pneumonia	2 years	F. 21, puerperal fever	*
<b>St. Mary.</b>		F. 13, {diseased liver	3 weeks	F. 33, { (post mort.) tabes mesenterica—phthisis	*
M. 42, typhoid pneumonia	10 days	F. 19, typhus	2 weeks	F. 33, {pregnancy—delivery—exhaustion	*
F. 45, gastric fever	32 days	<b>Hackney-road.</b>		<b>Delirium Tremens:—</b>	
<b>St. John.</b>		F. 8, {muco-enteritis	4 weeks	M. 44, delirium tremens	3 days
F. 71, {angina acuta	*	F. 8, {typhus	1 week	M. 48, delirium tremens	*
F. 71, {convulsions and fever	4 days	<b>WHITECHAPEL; Mile End, New Town.</b>		<b>Intemperance:—</b>	
<b>EDMONTON; Hanstead.</b>		F. 32, bilious fever	*	F. 64 (inquest), inflammation of the membranes of the brain, produced by drinking intoxicating liquors	*
F. 32, {chronic bronchitis	20 years	<b>North.</b>		<b>Privation and Neglect:—</b>	
F. 32, {fever	10 days	M. 17, typhus	*	M. 6 (inquest), natural death; dysentery caused from the want of sufficient wholesome food	*
St. PANCRAZ; Tottenham.		F. 24, brain fever	*	F. 9 (inquest), natural death; dysentery caused from the want of sufficient wholesome food	*
F. 4, typhus	14 days	F. 55, typhus	*	<b>Want of Breast-milk:—</b>	
<b>Somers Town.</b>		<b>Goodman's Fields.</b>		M. 5 weeks, atrophy from want of breast-milk	*
M. 30, brain fever	3 days	M. 6, {febris	*	M. 3 weeks, inanition	*
<b>Regent's Park.</b>		M. 6, {diarrhoea	*	<b>Purpura:—</b>	
M. 49, peritonitis, with typhoid symptoms	7 days	M. 4, continued fever	*	F. 1, {disease of the bowels	5 weeks
M. 72, dysentery—typhus	1 month	St. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Paul.		F. 1, {purpura	*
<b>Kentish Town.</b>		F. 51, fever	11 days	<b>Hæmorrhage:—</b>	
M. 57, typhus	14 days	<b>St. Mary.</b>		M. 64 { hæmorrhage from the bowels	*
ISLINGTON; East.		F. 45, diarrhoea consequent on fever	*	(p.m.), {enlarged spleen	*
M. 10, fever	*	F. 24, fever, inducing premature labour, and terminating in typhus	*	M. 38 (inquest), natural death; sudden, from the rupture of a blood-vessel in the lungs	*
F. 54, low fever	5 days	<b>St. John.</b>		<b>Hæmatemesis:—</b>	
HACKNEY; Hackney.		F. 45, diarrhoea consequent on fever	*	M. 62, melæna	11 weeks
<b>St. GILES; South.</b>		F. 24, fever, inducing premature labour, and terminating in typhus	*	F. 43, {gastrodynia	many years
F. 33, fever	9 days	StEBNEY; Mile End, Old Town (Upper).		F. 43, { hæmatemesis—melæna	*
F. 42, fever	5 days	M. 23, {meningitis	2 days	F. 72, {diarrhoea	3 months
F. 64, typhus	6 days	F. 76, natural decay—fever	2 months	<b>Miscellaneous Causes:—</b>	
F. 27, typhus	5 days	<b>Mile End, Old Town (Lower).</b>		M. 52, {stricture of urethra	several years
F. 77, typhus	5 days	M. 58, typhus	*	F. 48, { urinary abscess and mortification	48 hours
<b>North.</b>		M. 25, fever—phrenitis	5 days	(post mort.), {extensive adhesion of pleura	*
M. 16, typhus	14 days	POPLAR; Poplar.		F. 53, scirrhus uteri, with left ovarian cyst	2 years
		M. 50, typhus	*	(post mort.), {rupture of an aneurismal tumour of a branch of the mesenteric artery—escape of three pints of blood into peritoneal cavity died in 1/2 an hr.	4 weeks
		St. SAVIOUR; Christchurch.			
		F. 63, fever	10 days		
		St. OLAVE; St. Olave and St. Thomas.			
		M. 40, synochus	7 days		
		SOUTHWARD; Kent-road.			
		F. 36, fever	*		
		<b>Borough-road.</b>			
		F. 2, fever and teething	*		
		<b>London Road.</b>			
		M. 61, typhus	*		

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 34; apoplexy, 3; disease of the heart, 3; consumption, 4; privation, 2; intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 11; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 12.—TOTAL, 70 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 22.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 11th September, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 4 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
SEPTEMBER,		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn at any examination during the day.		The sky was one-half covered during the day with cumuli, cumulo-trati, and cirrostratus. A fog prevailed during the evening.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Positive with moderate tension from 9h. a.m. till 4h. p.m. Negative and very active at 6h. p.m., with frequent sparks, and galvanic currents. Positive with tension strong during the remainder of the day.	A squall of rain.	Three-fourths of the sky were covered throughout the day with cumulostrati, cirrostratus, and scud. At 6h. p.m. a squall of rain occurred.
TUES.	Positive with moderate tension till 3h. a.m. Nothing was shewn afterwards.		The sky was generally clear till 9h. a.m., about one-half covered till 2h. p.m., and overcast afterwards till midnight. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. Rain was falling at intervals during the evening.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till 10h. 40m., when it was negative and active. Positive with weak tension during the remainder of the day.	Lightning with distant thunder.	Generally overcast till 9h. p.m.; the amount of cloud was variable afterwards till midnight. Cumuli, cumulostrati, and scud were the prevailing clouds. At 9h. a.m. a great gloom prevailed. Lightning, with distant thunder, were heard between 10h. 40m. and 11h. a.m.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong from 4h. to 6h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other time.		The greater part of the sky was free from cloud till 6h. a.m., generally covered till 6h. p.m., about one-half covered at 6h. p.m., and nearly cloudless afterwards till midnight. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds.
FRI.	Nothing was shewn till 2h. p.m. Positive with moderate tension during the remainder of the day, except at midnight, when nothing was shewn.		The amount of cloud was variable till 6h. a.m., and nearly overcast afterwards till noon. During the remainder of the day the sky was generally clear. Cumuli, cirri, and light fleecy clouds were the class prevalent.
SAT.	Nothing was shewn till 9h. a.m. Positive with variable tension during the remainder of the day.		Overcast till 7h. a.m., and clear till 4h. p.m. The amount of cloud during the remainder of the day was variable in amount. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. On Saturday the thermometer on grass was not exposed to the sky through inadvertence.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 49.0; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 57.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 49.8 and 58.4 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week is W.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, September 18th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 38.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	549	417	202	*1169	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	2	..	5	I
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	547	417	202	*1167	935	Quinsey .....	..	..	..	..	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	256	84	42	*383	226	Bronchitis .....	8	10	13	31	12
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	..	1	1	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-	73	38	21	132	103	Pneumonia .....	29	3	4	36	46
eases of uncertain or variable						Hydrothorax .....	1	..	1	2	3
Seat .....						Asthma .....	..	6	5	11	8
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal	86	48	20	154	157	Phthisis (or Consump-	15	108	4	127	142
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..						tion) .....					
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of	59	133	29	221	226	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....					
the other Organs of Respiration }							3	4	1	8	11
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-	4	17	8	29	25	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	1	1	1
vessels .....						Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, }	52	36	18	106	94	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	16	7	27	23
and other Organs of Digestion }											
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	4	12	8	VI.—Teething.....	15	..	..	15	19
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the	..	14	..	14	10	Gastritis .....	..	1	2	3	24
Uterus, &c. ....						Enteritis .....	9	6	1	16	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the	4	8	..	12	7	Peritonitis .....	..	4	2	6	2
Bones, Joints, &c. ....						Tabes Mesenterica.....	22	..	..	22	15
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular	1	..	2	3	2	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Tissue, &c. ....						Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	52	52	50	Ulceration (of Intestines, }	2	3	..	5	3
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and	12	31	6	49	28	&c.).....					
Intemperance .....						Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2
I.—Small Pox .....	21	4	..	25	14	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	3	4	3
Measles .....	44	..	..	44	28	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Scarlatina .....	32	..	..	32	39	Stricture (of the Intestinal	..	..	..	..	.6
Hooping Cough .....	27	..	..	27	23	Canal) .....					
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	6	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	1	2	.9
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	9	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	..	3	4	7
Diarrhœa.....	70	8	17	95	55	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Dysentery .....	7	6	3	16	6	Hepatitis .....	..	7	1	8	3
Cholera .....	4	..	2	6	7	Jaundice .....	3	3	1	7	3
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	.8	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	3	12	10
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	.3	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	.7	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Typhus .....	36	57	18	111	30	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	2	8	1	11	5	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	1	1	.3
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	1	3	3	Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	..	1	1	1
Dropsy .....	1	13	8	22	23	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	8	2	10	5
Abscess .....	2	1	..	3	2	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	6
Noma .....	..	1	..	1	.2	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Mortification .....	..	2	2	4	3	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	.6	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3
Scrofula .....	2	3	..	5	4	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer .....	..	9	4	13	12	Rheumatism .....	..	4	..	4	3
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	4	4	..	8	4
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	..
Atrophy .....	39	3	..	42	20	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Debility .....	15	3	..	18	22	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Malformations .....	6	..	..	6	2	Fistula.....	..	..	2	2	.4
Sudden Deaths (including	6	2	6	14	9	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	.3
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is											.6
not shewn from what diseases or						XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	52	52	50
causes the persons died.)						XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	1
III.—Cephalitis .....	12	2	..	14	13	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Hydrocephalus .....	32	1	..	33	37	Violent Deaths .....	12	28	6	46	27
Apoplexy .....	1	14	9	24	18	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	..	2	5
Paralysis.....	..	7	6	13	15						
Convulsions.....	38	..	..	38	54						
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4						
Chorea .....	..	1	..	1	.1						
Epilepsy .....	..	5	1	6	5						
Insanity .....	..	6	1	7	1						
Delirium Tremens.....	..	6	1	7	3						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	6	2	11	10						

5 Summers.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population

Males .....	479
Females .....	461
Total .....	940

Deaths registered in the Week

Males .....	595
Females .....	574
Total.....	1169

Births registered in the Week

Males .....	594
Females .....	568
Total.....	1162

\* The age of a female, who died of thrush, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Eneume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	137	149	152
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	208	244
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	173	211	204
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	212	290	240
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	502,483	244	311	322
TOTALS .....		115.5	1,948,211	940	1169	1162

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	26th June	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.
BIRTHS.....	1355	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	893	865	861	925	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	182	178	173	178	167	155	141	205	195	209	183	164	196
Diarrhoea .....	21	17	32	43	56	111	106	158	138	124	108	119	95
Typhus .....	58	61	52	64	57	54	55	70	62	74	77	81	111
Purpura .....	2	2	..	3	..	4	1	..	5	1	1	3	1
Mean Temperature.....	57.8	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	Average of 7 weeks
1840	913	900	845	882	878	846	863	875
1841	826	800	769	812	893	901	881	840
1842	902	987	923	855	892	892	794	892
1843	826	820	867	934	905	940	1008	900
1844	916	944	948	810	927	855	869	899
1845	929	875	855	846	773	851	785	845
1846	1150	982	917	894	899	959	878	954
Average of 7 yrs	927	901	875	862	881	892	868	887
1847	998	1108	1057	1084	1051	1040	1169	1072

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25			

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Sept. Quarters, 1838—44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0—15	549	237	312
15—35	177	132	45
35—55	184	95	89
55 and upwards	258	150	108
All Ages	1169	614	555

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 37.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 18th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 11th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words “no inquest.”

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning:—	duration
Labourer, age not known, fracture of the skull—fell from a scaffold in Drury Lane when at work .....	instant	Son of a brass-finisher, 2, injuries to his belly by being run over by a cart, as he was crossing Southwark Bridge Road .....	$\frac{1}{2}$ an hour	Labourer, 46 (post mort.), found dead in the River Thames, without marks of violence—no evidence how he became drowned .....	*
In Charing Cross Hospital, carpenter, 47, fracture of the base of the skull—fell on the stage from the flies of the scenery at the Italian Opera House, Haymarket, when at work .....	2 hours	Cab-driver, 30, rupture of a bloodvessel of the dura mater, resulting from a fall from a eab accidentally .....	9 hours	F. 29, a servant, found dead without marks of violence, apparently drowned .....	*
M. 36 (post mort.—no inquest), fractured spine .....	*	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, widow, 76, fracture of the thigh bone, from being accidentally thrown down by a cart when crossing a street .....	*	M. 31, found drowned—how he came into the water unknown.	
M. 7, inflammation of the bowels, brought on by a kick received from a seboolfellow .....	*	Son of a boat-maker, 2, natural death—run over by a truck 10 days previously.		M. 18, drowned by falling out of a steamboat into the River Thames—under water ....	4 days
Son of a shoemaker, 9, contusions on the arm and body, being struck accidentally by a swing .....	7 days	F. 34, injuries to her head, caused by being thrown out of a gig accidentally .....	*	F. 18, found dead in the waters of the Regents Canal, without marks of violence—missing 2 days	
Wife of a bricklayer, 52, hemorrhage—rupture of bloodvessels of the stomach, the effect of blows given by her husband .....	4 days	M. 37, paralysis of the bladder, by a fall from a cart .....	1 week	Son of a printer, 7, accidentally drowned by falling out of a boat into the River Thames, when at play .....	7 days
Daughter of a grocer, 8, compound fracture of the left arm, by falling from a wall accidentally .....	4 days	Wounds:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
F. 35, fracture of the skull and concussion of the brain, by throwing herself from an upper window (temporary insanity).		In Westminster Hospital, gun case maker, 38 (post mort.), suffocation from inflammation of the epiglottis and trachea, after laceration of the tongue and broken jaw, caused by the discharge of a pistol (loaded with powder) into the mouth (no evidence whether with suicidal intent) .....	2 days	M. 2, { burn .....	2 days
Son of a warehouseman, 6, run over accidentally by a cabriolet—death immediate, from a fracture of the skull.		M. 63, { diseased antrum, from injury .....	12 months	{ convulsions .....	9 hours
Son of a greengrocer, 3, accidentally killed by the wheel of a cart passing over his body $\frac{1}{4}$ of an hour		(no inquest) { hemorrhage .....	*	Hanging and Suffocation:—	
		NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases how injury was caused.		Son of a barber, infant, suffocated in night-soil immediately after birth, and so wilfully murdered by his mother (illegitimate) .....	*
				Porter at an hotel, 17, hanged himself by a rope from a beam in a lodging-house, being at the time of unsound mind .....	*
				Poison:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
				Male infant, found dead, floating on the River Thames, off Whitefriars—navel-string not secured—cause of death unknown.	

### FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

St. George's II.:—	duration	Charing Cross II.:—	duration	University College II. (continued):—	duration
F. 26, { cirrhosis .....	*	F. 39, { strangulation of a portion of the small intestines .....	*	{ stricture of urethra .....	*
(post mort.) { ascites .....	*	(post mort.) { (operation on July 15th).	*	M. 35, { fistula in perinaeo .....	*
		{ inanition .....	*	(post mort.) { dysentery .....	14 days
		See Violent Deaths.		{ ulceration and thickening of the colon.	
Westminster II.:—		Middlesex II.:—		Fever II.:—	
M. 25 (inquest—post mort.), rupture of aneurism of the aorta .....	instant	M. 54, cancrum lingue .....	3 months	M. 30, { fever .....	*
{ congestion of the brain .....	*	F. 57, epileptic fits .....	*	{ in hospital 18 days.	
M. 24, { diseased kidneys, and abscess of the prostate gland .....	*	F. 40, diseased heart .....	18 months	Small Pox II.:—	
See Violent Deaths.		University College II.:—		F. 3, { small pox, confluent, with diarrhoea ..	15 days
		M. 37, { large serous cyst of liver .....	*	{ said to have been vaccinated—no cicatrix.	
		(post mort.) { jaundice .....	*	King's College II.:—No deaths registered.	



**FIFTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

St. Bartholomew's H:—		duration	St. Thomas' H:—		duration	Royal Ordnance H:—		duration
M. 50, erysipelas		*	F. 23, {bronchitis, chronic		*	M. 38, phthisis		4 months
M. 25, convulsions		*	F. 23, {diarrhoea		14 days	Dreadnought II:—		
M. 42, dropsy		*	M. 24, phthisis		7 months	{syphilitic eruption—rupia		
M. 45, inflammation of the bowels		*	M. 56 (post mort.), enlarged and hardened liver		10 months	{erysipelas		
M. 28, erysipelas		*	M. 40, {pneumonia		*	M. 28, (post mort.) {	pneumonia and diarrhoea	9 days
F. 36, phthisis		*	M. 40, {morbus Brightii		*	{hepatized lungs, and ulceration of the large intestines		
See Violent Deaths.			Guy's H:—			{internal strangulation—the stricture extending from the rectum to the root of the mesentery, including within it nearly 6 feet of small intestine		
London H:—			M. 18, empyema		3 months	M. 23, (post mort.) {		ill 27 hours
M. 63, {morbus Brightii		4 months	M. 39, {stricture		*			
M. 63, {anasarca		6 weeks	(post mort.), {phlebitis		3 weeks			
M. 57, {diseased liver		12 months	M. 28, {cirrhosis		*			
M. 57, {anasarca		5 months	(post mort.), {ascites		11 weeks			
M. 65, {chronic hepatitis		12 months	M. 34, {diseased aortic valves		*			
M. 65, {diarrhoea		2 weeks	(post mort.), {anasarca		8 weeks			
M. 18, brought from a West India ship in a dying state, suffering from general dropsy and bad sores (in hospital 36 hours)		ill 14 weeks	M. 60 (post mort.), fever		25 days			
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILD BIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.								
Small Pox:—		duration	Typhus, &c. (continued):—		duration	Typhus, &c. (continued):—		duration
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.								
M. 6, variola		15 days	SHOREDITCH; Hoxton New Town.			WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Clapham.		
F. 6, small pox		2 weeks	F. 24, fever—inflammation of the lungs and mucous coat of the bowels		15 days	F. 15, continued fever		19 days
M. 33, {small pox, semi-confuent		30 days	Hoxton Old Town.			LEWISHAM; Eltham.		
M. 33, {fever and diarrhoea		16 days	F. 28, typhus mitior		14 days	M. 50, coma—typhus		*
M. 1, variola—convulsions		*	Holywell and Moorfields.			See Hospital Returns.		
F. 1, {measles—diarrhoea		14 days	F. 34, {debility		3 months	Syphilis:—		
F. 1, {small pox, with gangrene, after vaccination 1 week		4 days	(post mort.), {typhus		3 days	F. 5 mon., secondary syphilis		since birth
F. 4, {small pox		4 days	St. Leonard.			F. 46, {ulcers		long standing
F. 4, {vaccinated about 3 years ago		10 days	F. 3, {fever		4 days	{extensive cutaneous disease and struma		
M. 10, {typhoid fever		3 days	F. 3, {inflammation		2 days	M. 3 wks., {syphilitic lepra		3 weeks
M. 10, {never vaccinated		10 days	BETHNAL GREEN; The Church.			{convulsions		
M. 4, {small pox 5 weeks after vaccination		*	M. 2, {typhus		7 days	See Hospital Returns.		
M. 4, {catarrh		1 week	M. 2, {scarlet fever		6 days	Matformation:—		
M. 8 mon., confluent small pox		9 days	F. under 1, fever—diarrhoea		2 months	F. under 1, cyanosis		28 hours
F. 1, {confluent small pox		9 days	Hackney-road.			F. 10 mon., spina bifida		*
F. 17 mon., variola		14 days	M. 2, typhus		10 days	M. 5 mon., {congenital deformity of palate		*
F. 5, natural small pox		8 days	M. 31, malignant typhus		14 days	M. 7 days, malformation of the organs within the chest		*
F. 1, {small pox		8 days	F. 35, typhus		5 days	F. 39 hours, asphyxia, from imperfect action of the heart		*
F. 1, {not vaccinated		8 days	F. 32, malignant typhus		10 days	M. 3 days, cyanosis		*
See Return of Small Pox Hospital.			WHITECHAPEL; Mile End, New Town.			{congenital defect of mitral valves of the heart, and old adhesions		
Typhus, &c.:—			F. 14, typhus		4 weeks	M. 9 (p.m.), {of pleura		*
KENSINGTON; Paddington.			North District.			{morbus Brightii—anasarca		
F. 33, febris		*	M. 42, typhus		6 days	{acute bronchitis		
Fulham.			M. 53, typhus		*	M. 18 days, spina bifida		*
M. 9 mon, fever—marasmus		3 weeks	M. 16, {typhus		*	Hernia:—No deaths registered from this cause.		
Kensington Town.			M. 16, {hepatitis		*	Diabetes:—		
M. 54, nervous fever		*	F. 17, typhus		*	M. 44 (p.m.), {phthisis		*
CHELSEA; South.			Goodmans Fields.			M. 44 (p.m.), {diabetes		many years
M. 55, typhoid pneumonia		15 days	F. 17 mon., febris		*	F. 45, diabetes		some years
St. GEORGE, Hanover-square, Belgrave.			St. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. John.			M. 10 wks. (post mort.), marasmus—diabetes		*
F. 34, typhus		*	M. 55, bilious fever		*	M. 32, {diabetes		2 years
WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.			M. 35, fever		*	M. 32, {phthisis		4 months
M. 31, fever		12 days	M. 14, fever		*	F. 34, diabetes		*
M. 35, fever		1 week	STEPNEY; Limehouse.			Stone:—		
F. 17, continued fever		3 weeks	F. 17, {fever		13 days	M. 82, stone—diseased bladder		*
St. MARYLEBONE; The Rectory.			F. 17, {epistaxis		3 hours	Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.		
F. 67, continued fever		*	Mile End, Old Town.			F. 39, {childbirth		7 days
Cbrist Church.			M. 5, {typhoid fever		16 days	F. 39, {low fever		3 days
M. 33, typhus		21 days	M. 5, {congestion of brain		4 days	F. 39, {childbirth		15 days
St. John.			M. 5, {convulsions		*	F. 39, {dysentery		7 days
M. 5, fever		2 weeks	POPLAR; Poplar.			F. 38, {fever		6 days
F. 70, bronchitis—fever		10 days	M. 31, {bilious fever		*	F. 38, {childbirth		7 hours
EDMONTON; Hampstead.			M. 43, typhus		11 days	{child born dead		
M. 38, fever		10 days	F. 23, {typhus		1 month	Delirium Tremens:—		
F. 51, {diseased heart (fatty degeneration)		5 days	F. 23, {pneumonia		2 days	M. 29, {delirium tremens		5 days
(p.m.) {death hastened by an attack of fever, 5 days			Bow and Bromley.			M. 29, {hæmoptysis		*
St. PANCRAS; Camden Town.			M. 24, typhus		3 weeks	M. 37, delirium tremens		6 months
M. 14, fever		11 days	St. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.			M. 39, delirium tremens		*
ISLINGTON; East.			F. 19, {typhus		6 days	Intemperance:—		
F. 43, typhus		10 days	F. 19, {abortion		*	A pauper, F. 32 (inquest), natural death, caused by exposure and intemperance		*
F. 2, fever		14 days	F. 19, {purpura hæmorrhagica		*	F. 58 (inquest), found dead, having apparently died from excessive drinking		*
St. GILES; North.			F. 8, {fever		10 days	Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.		
F. 2, fever		1 week	F. 8, {bronchitis		7 days	Want of Breast-milk:—		
St. GEORGE, Bloomsbury.			Christchurch.			F. 11 days, exhaustion and wasting (want of breast-milk)		*
F. 85, {diarrhoea		10 days	F. 19, fever		1 week	M. 8 wks., diarrhoea (want of breast-milk from birth)		*
F. 85, {typhus		8 days	F. 73, old age—fever		3 weeks	F. 5 wks., atrophy from want of breast-milk		*
STRAND; St. Mary.			F. 60, low typhus		*	M. 3 mon., atrophy from want of breast-milk		*
M. 21, {pericarditis and extensive valvular disease of the heart		*	St. OLAVE; St. Olave and St. Thomas.			F. 4 mon., marasmus—want of breast-milk		*
{typhus		10 days	F. 48, synchus		4 weeks	F. 5 days, born at eight months—very low vitality—took no food after the first day—want of vital power, and inanition from want of nourishment		*
F. 60, typhus		3 weeks	BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.			M. 13 days, inanition		*
HOLBORN; St. George and St. Andrew.			M. 52, typhus		5 days	Purpura:—		
M. under I, fever		4 days	SOUTHWARK; Borough Road.			F. 21, purpura (after typhus fever)		5 days
St. Andrew, East.			F. 4, {typhus		8 days	F. 6 mon., diarrhoea—purpura		*
M. 22, fever with abscess		12 days	F. 4, {peritonitis		3 days	F. 12 mon., purpura		*
M. —, fever		3 weeks	NEWINGTON; St. Mary.			See Typhus.		
CLERKENWELL; St. James.			M. 2, continued fever		2 months	Hæmorrhage:—		
F. 4, gastric fever		*	St. Peter, Walworth.			M. 57, rupture of a vessel about the heart		*
St. LUKE; Finsbury.			F. 7, fever		10 days	M. 49, rupture of blood vessel		3 months
F. 4, {fever		*	Trinity.			F. 28, internal hæmorrhage into abdomen		12 hours
{pneumonia—diarrhoea		*	F. 62, fever		7 days	Hæmatemesis:—No deaths registered from this cause		
Whitecross-street.			LAMBETH; Waterloo (1st part).			Miscellaneous Causes:—		
M. 3, fever—brouchitis		*	F. 4, {measles		15 days	F. 65, {dyspepsia—cancer of womb		4 years
City-road.			{typhus		6 days	(post mort.) {diseased kidney		1 year
M. 23, pneumonia—typhus		17 days	Waterloo (2nd part).			{suppression of urine		
EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.			F. 22, {pneumonia		3 weeks	{chronic ulceration of the stomach, of long standing, ending in perforation and escape of its contents into the peritoneal cavity—perforation 22 hours before death		
F. 23, {fever		6 weeks	{typhus		*	F. 46, (post mort.) {cancer of the jaw bone		1 year
{pneumonia		7 days	The Church.			(post mort.) {passage of gall stones		3 days
Cripplegate.			F. 18, typhus		*	F. 39, {abscess on the surface of the liver		12 days
F. 46, synchus		4 days	ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.			(post mort.) {peritonitis, diffuse		8 days
F. 9, typhus		9 weeks	F. 41, typhoid fever—diarrhoea		1 week			
WEST LONDON; South.			GREENWICH; St. Nicholas, Deptford.					
M. 16, fever		14 days	F. 10, fever		10 days			
			Woolwich Dockyard.					
			M. 8 mon., fever		14 days			
			F. 15, {typhus		*			
			{phthisis pulmonalis		*			
			East.					
			F. 5 mon., rubella—low fever		5 days			

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD—Violence, 26; apoplexy, 6; disease of the heart, 3; convulsions, 3; intemperance, 2; aneurism, 1; other specified causes, 4; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 13.—TOTAL, 58 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 33.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 18th September, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Highest	Lowest	Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts							Highest		Lowest	Greatest			Least	A.M.			P.M.	Greatest	Least																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1847		in.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0</

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Slightly positive during the morning. Nothing was shown at any other ex- amination.		The sky was generally cloudy throughout the day.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate from 7h. till 10h. a.m. Nothing was shown at any other time.		Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling from 2h. p.m. till midnight.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate from 9h. till noon. Nothing was shown at any other time.		Overcast till 4h. a.m., at which time the sky became clear, and continued so till 6h. a.m. Cumuli, cirrostrati, and ad. A heavy shower of rain fell between 3h. and 5h. p.m. during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally during the afternoon.
WED.	Positive and tension generally strong from 1h. p.m. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shown at any other time.		The sky was about one-half covered with cloud till 6h. a.m., and generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling a little before midnight.
THURS.	Positive and tension variable from 5h. p.m. till 10h. p.m. Nothing was shown at any other time.		The sky was nearly cloudless from 7h. till 8h. a.m., and from 6h. p.m. till midnight. With these exceptions it was mostly overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling occasionally, and before 5h. a.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shown throughout the day.		Nearly cloudless from 3h. to 4h. a.m., and at about midnight. At other times it was overcast. Rain was falling occasionally from 10h. a.m. to 6h. p.m.
SAT.	Positive and tension strong from 11h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. Nothing was shown at any other time.		Cloudless at about 8h. a.m., and from 7h. p.m. till midnight. At other times the greater part of the sky was covered with cumuli, cirrostrati, and ad. A heavy shower of rain fell between 3h. and 5h. p.m., and at 4h. 30m. p.m. a squall of hail and rain occurred, which lasted 7 minutes. The direction of the wind, which had previously been S.S.W., suddenly veered round to the N.N.W. when the squall commenced, and then went round to the W. when the squall had ceased.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. On Monday the thermometer on grass was not exposed through inadvertence.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 51.6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 54.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51.5 and 52.6 respectively.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, September 25th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

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[No. 39.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Summers
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	517	344	191	1052	940	IV.—Laryngitis .....	3	2	..	5	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	514	342	191	1047	935	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	236	64	39	339	226	Bronchitis .....	8	15	13	36	12
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	2	..	3	2
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	68	22	21	111	103	Pneumonia .....	26	10	3	39	46
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	94	30	24	148	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	3
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	51	126	31	208	226	Asthma .....	..	3	7	10	8
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	21	7	30	25	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	11	92	5	108	142
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	55	28	11	94	94	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	11
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	6	3	10	8	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	17	2	19	10	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	.8
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	3	2	6	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	19	7	27	23
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	2	VI.—Teething.....	17	..	..	17	19
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	50	Gastritis .....	4	1	1	6	24
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	25	7	37	28	Enteritis .....	7	4	2	13	2
I.—Small Pox .....	20	7	..	27	44	Peritonitis .....	..	3	1	4	15
Measles .....	35	..	..	35	28	Tabes Mesenterica.....	19	..	..	19	6
Scarlatina .....	46	..	..	46	39	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hooping Cough .....	17	..	..	17	23	Ascites .....	..	2	..	2	3
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	6	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	..	1	3	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	9	Hernia .....	..	3	..	3	3
Diarrhoea .....	67	8	14	89	55	Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	1	3	3
Dysentery .....	2	5	5	12	6	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	.5
Cholera .....	2	2	2	6	7	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	.8	Hæmatemesis.....	..	2	..	2	.9
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	.3	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	1	1	4	7
Remittent Fever.....	5	..	..	5	.7	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Typhus .....	27	35	15	77	30	Hepatitis .....	1	4	1	6	3
Erysipelas .....	4	7	3	14	5	Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	3
Syphilis .....	2	..	..	2	1	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	7	2	9	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	.2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	.4
Dropsy .....	1	6	5	12	23	Ischuria .....	..	1	..	1	..
Abscess .....	3	1	1	5	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	.6
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	.2	Cystitis .....	..	2	1	3	.3
Mortification .....	1	..	3	4	.3	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	.6
Purpura .....	..	..	1	1	.6	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1
Scrofula .....	3	..	1	4	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	2	2	5	5
Cancer .....	..	6	4	10	12	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	6
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	.9	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	.5
Atrophy .....	31	1	2	34	20	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	6	2	8	3
Debility .....	25	1	..	26	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	2	Rheumatism .....	1	2	2	5	3
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	2	6	4	12	9	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	3	..	7	13	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	.1
Hydrocephalus .....	35	..	..	35	37	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	.2
Apoplexy .....	3	10	11	24	18	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	.4
Paralysis .....	..	5	10	15	15	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	.3
Convulsions.....	43	1	..	44	54	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	.6
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	.4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	44	44	50
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	.1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	5	..	5	1
Epilepsy .....	..	4	1	5	5	Privation.....	1	1	..	2	.4
Insanity .....	..	4	..	4	1	Violent Deaths .....	4	19	7	30	27
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	3	Causes not Specified.....	3	2	..	5	5
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	9	3	2	14	10						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	479	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	498	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	635
	Females .....	461		Females .....	554		Females .....	625
	Total	940		Total..	1052		Total..	1260



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Summers		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	137	125	164
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	175	179	260
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	173	225	235
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	212	228	275
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	244	295	236
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	940	1052	1260

Births and Deaths <i>not</i> caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the <i>Mean Temperature</i> for the same periods.													
	3rd July	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.
BIRTHS.....	1277	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	865	861	925	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	178	173	178	167	155	141	205	195	209	183	164	196	184
Diarrhoea .....	17	32	43	56	111	106	158	138	124	108	119	95	89
Typhus .....	61	52	64	57	54	55	70	62	74	77	81	111	77
Purpura .....	2	..	3	..	4	1	..	5	1	1	3	1	1
Mean Temperature.....	61.3	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 38.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 25th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 18th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning:—	duration
M. 49 (p.m.), injury of spine (no inquest), inflammation of the kidneys. 19 days		In London Hospital, F. 2, accidental, by a fall from a window (fractured skull) same day		M. 70, drowned, whether accidentally or otherwise not known to the jury.	
In Charing Cross Hospital, carpenter, 32 (post mort.), mortification after a lacerated wound of the right thigh—fell from a platform, by the slipping of a ladder, when at work at the Junior United Service Club. 7 days		M. 45, natural death; from inflammation of the lungs, accelerated by a fall, and intemperance		F. 28, found dead, without marks of violence, in the Regent's Canal.	
Widow of a labourer, 68, injuries to the head from an accidental fall down a flight of stone stairs.		M. 54, concussion of the brain—probable dislocation of the vertebrae of the neck a few minutes		M. 1, found dead, apparently drowned, in a pail of water.	
M. 83 (no inquest), fracture of thigh—shock to the nervous system.		M. 11, son of a brickmaker, run over by a cart wheel—the wheel passing over his head		M. 8, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling from a barge	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, workman at a silk-dyer's, 51 (post mort.), fractured skull and lacerated brain, by falling from a ladder at Kingsland Road.	27 hours	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 29, delirium tremens, brought on by a fracture of his leg, from being run over by a cabriolet at Hoxton.	3 days	Seaman, 19, found dead, apparently drowned, without marks of violence.	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 50, inflammation of his chest, caused by a fracture of his ribs—no evidence how occasioned		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, picture dealer, 69, compound fracture of his left thighbone, from being run over by a cart, as he was crossing Ray Street, Clerkenwell.	3 days	M. 9, accidentally drowned by falling from the pier head	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, painter, 41 (post mort.), fracture of his skull by falling from a scaffold, at Wood Street, Cheapside.	9 days	M. 22, accidentally killed by a crush and fracture of the skull, from a railway engine		Sailor, 35, found dead in the River Thames, apparently drowned, without marks of violence.	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a slaughterman, 11 wks., probable concussion of the brain, caused by falling on the floor of a room at Cow Cross Street.	a few minutes	In London Hospital, labourer, 20, accidental, by a fall from a ballast waggon train, on the Eastern Counties Railway.	10 days	Ballast heaver, 26, accidental death from drowning, by falling from a jetty	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 77, fracture of the left thighbone, caused by falling down, in the road, at Hoxton.	15 days	In London Hospital, soldier, 41, accidentally killed by a cart running over him in the Commercial Road.		Son of a lighterman, 5, accidentally drowned by falling into certain water, called the Surrey Iron Railway Basin.	15 mins.
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, a waiter, 53, inflammation of the pleura and membrane surrounding the heart, probably excited by a fractured rib from an accidental fall.		In London Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 9, accidentally run over by a dray at Ratelif—fractured thigh and leg.	1 day	Carver and gilder, 26, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by the upsetting of a skiff.	17 hours
M. 38, injuries caused by his body having been crushed by a quantity of gravel having fallen accidentally upon him.		Wounds:—		Burns and Scalds:—	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, warehouseman, 55 (post mort.), delirium tremens, caused by a wound in his head, from a cask falling out of a crane at Upper Thames Street.	4 weeks	Footman, 25, suicide with a pistol, fired into his head		In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a labourer, 4, accidentally burnt by his clothes catching fire, when in a room alone	
In London Hospital, seaman, 32, accidental, by falling down a ship's hold at the London Dock.	4 days	In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, a clerk to a solicitor, 52, cutting his throat with a razor (temporary insanity)	10 days	F. 3, accidental death from scalds, from drinking boiling water from a kettle.	
In London Hospital, labourer, 25, accidental by a fall from a mast upon a lighter—a blow on the head thereby.		In London Hospital, farrier, 22, accidentally shot by a gun lying in a boat, and wounded in the arm, thereby causing death.		In London Hospital, M. 1, accidental scalds, from falling into a tub of water.	same day
		Footman, 19, pistol shot wound, by shooting himself—what state of mind he was in no sufficient proof.		In London Hospital, hot-presser's daughter, 4, accidentally burnt by her clothes taking fire.	4 days
		NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases how injury was caused.		F. 74, found dead at the foot of a flight of stairs, apparently burnt to death by her clothes taking fire.	

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—No deaths registered.		Fever II:—		St. Bartholomew's II. (continued):—	
St. George's II:—		duration		duration	
M. 27, { abscess over knee joint	1 year	M. 18, fever (in hospital 7 days)		M. 45, phthisis	
(post mort.) { bilious vomiting and fever	16 days	M. 23, { fever		M. 56, emphysema, followed by delirium tremens	
{ fatty kidneys—pulmonary tubercles.		(post mort.) { ulceration of ileum and colon.		See Violent Deaths.	
M. 31, { granular degeneration of the		M. 46, { dysentery		London H:—	
(post mort.) { kidneys		(post mort.) { ulceration of lower part of ileum		M. 39, { albuminuria	3 months
{ general dropsy		and colon (in hospital 8 days).		{ anasarca	4 weeks
Westminster II:—		M. 46, { pneumonia		M. 33, { natural disease of heart	2 years
M. 62, apoplexy		{ convulsions—coma	1 day	{ anasarca	1 month
M. 39, apoplexy		(in hospital 2 days.)		M. 45, dropsy	6 weeks
M. 30, febris typhoides.	10 days	F. 22 (post mort.), erysipelas (in hospital 21 days)	14 days	M. 17 (post mort.), enteritis	10 days
F. 16, typhoid fever		F. 60, { typhus		See Violent Deaths.	
F. 46, lumbar abscess	2 years	(post mort.) { meningial apoplexy	4 days	St. Thomas' II:—	
See Violent Deaths.		(in hospital 6 days.)		F. 24, phthisis	3 months
Charing Cross II:—		Small Pox II:—		M. 43, sloughing of the scrotum	
M. 24, erysipelas		F. 24, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	10 days	{ diseased liver	
(4 days in Hospital, previously ill some days.)		F. 4, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	8 days	M. 32, { epistaxis	
See Violent Deaths.		{ said to have been vaccinated in infancy		{ bronchitis	7 months
Middlesex II:—		—no cicatrix.		M. 35, febris—epilepsy.	3 weeks
M. 58, bronchitis		King's College II:—		M. 42, old disease of bladder	
F. 56, cancerum uteri.	1 year	M. 41 (post mort.), aneurism of aorta		Guy's II:—	
University College H:—		F. 34, rheumatic fever	7 days	M. 59, erysipelas	
M. 32 (post mort.), phthisis	2 years	St. Bartholomew's H:—		M. 35, diseased brain and kidneys	
F. 27, { disease of the heart.		F. 46, inflammation of the intestines		M. 59, cancer of stomach.	
{ ascites—anasarca	some years	F. 11, diseased hip joint		M. 54, renal dropsy	
F. 23 (post mort.), phthisis	3 years	F. 50, fever—pleurisy—pneumonia.		M. 21, fever	
Royal Free II:—		M. 56 (inquest), apoplexy	a few minutes	F. 15, fever—peritonitis	
M. 24, typhus—pneumonia—ulceration of bowels	4 weeks	M. 50, extreme debility		F. 55, laryngitis.	4 days
F. 23 (post mort.), softening of the brain	2 weeks	M. 20, diarrhoea	4 days	F. 25 (post mort.), renal dropsy	
		M. 39, erysipelas		Royal Ordnance II:—	
		M. 22, phthisis		M. 23, fever	5 days

Dreadnought II:—No deaths registered.



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.	
M. 4, {small pox . . . . . { never inoculated or vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 3, {small pox . . . . . { never inoculated or vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 2, {variola . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	14 days
M. 4, {small pox (1st attack) . . . . . { never vaccinated. . . . .	5 days
M. 3 mon., {small pox, confluent . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	16 days
M. 3, {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 7 wks., confluent small pox . . . . .	13 days
M. 2 mon., {small pox . . . . . { never vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 16 mon., {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 9 mon., {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 7 mon., {small pox . . . . . { without previous vaccination. . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 3, {small pox . . . . . { without previous vaccination. . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 35, small pox . . . . .	8 days
M. 4, {small pox . . . . . { pneumonia . . . . .	5 weeks
{ 1st attack, never vaccinated. . . . .	4 weeks
F. 8 mon., {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 24, small pox, natural . . . . .	11 days
F. 7 wks., {small pox . . . . . { pneumonia—typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 1, {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 3, {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	12 days
F. 1, {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	9 days
F. 4, {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	7 days
F. 3, {small pox . . . . . { not vaccinated. . . . .	10 days

See Return of Small Pox Hospital.

Typhus, &c.:—

KENSINGTON; Paddington, St Mary.	
F. 6, typhus . . . . .	14 days
F. 4, bilious fever . . . . .	14 days
Fulham.	
F. 36, {fever . . . . . { premature labour . . . . .	4 months 6 weeks
WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.	
M. 30, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 18, fever . . . . .	10 days
ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, Charing Cross.	
F. 7, typhus . . . . .	14 days
Long Acre.	
F. 13, fever . . . . .	22 days
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick-street.	
M. 14, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
ST. MARYLEBONE; Christ Church.	
M. 51, typhus . . . . .	6 days
St. John.	
M. 34, { (post mort.) typhus . . . . . { cerebral congestion . . . . .	7 days * . . . . .
F. 40, low fever . . . . .	2 weeks
ST. PANCRAS; Tottenham.	
M. 3, fever . . . . .	21 days
M. 48, { (post mort.) typhoid fever . . . . . { . . . . .	12 days 10 days
F. 17, typhus . . . . .	10 days
Gray's Inn-lane.	
M. 30, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks
Somers Town.	
F. 14, {fever . . . . . { pneumonia . . . . .	3 weeks 1 week
Camden Town.	
F. 34, fever—pulmonary congestion . . . . .	15 days
Regent's Park.	
F. 25, typhus . . . . .	5 days
F. 2, typhus . . . . .	14 days
Kentish Town.	
F. 80, continued fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 8 mon., { continued fever . . . . . { diarrhoea . . . . .	* . . . . . * . . . . .
ST. GILES IN THE FIELDS; South District.	
F. 70, typhus . . . . .	11 days
F. 70, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 61, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
North District.	
M. 21, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 43, {dyspepsia . . . . . { jaundice . . . . . { fever . . . . .	10 years 2 years 7 days
STRAND; St. Clement Danes.	
M. 8, {synochus . . . . . { effusion into ventricles . . . . .	14 days 3 days
M. 32, typhus . . . . .	21 days
F. 1, fever—diarrhoea . . . . .	11 days
HOTBORN; St. Andrew, East.	
F. 67, fever . . . . .	6 days
F. 57, fever—diarrhoea . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 3, typhus . . . . .	21 days
F. 44, typhus . . . . .	16 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):—	duration
ST. JAMES, CLERKENWELL; St. James.	
M. 70, typhus—gastro-enteritis . . . . .	30 days
F. 50, {typhus . . . . . { peritonitis—pleuritis . . . . .	* . . . . . * . . . . .
F. 60, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks
ST. LUKE; Whitecross-street.	
F. 3, fever . . . . .	14 days
City-road.	
F. 44, typhus . . . . .	1 week
EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.	
M. 15, typhus—rose spots . . . . .	12 days
WEST LONDON; North District.	
M. 39, typhus . . . . .	10 days
F. 52, fever . . . . .	1 week
F. 1, typhus—ulceration of bowels . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 32, synochus . . . . .	11 days
SHOREDITCH; St. Leonard.	
M. 74, {general debility . . . . . { typhus . . . . .	several years 7 days
Haggerstone West.	
F. 71, typhoid fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.	
F. 8, typhus . . . . .	9 days
The Church.	
F. 19, typhus . . . . .	17 days
The Town.	
M. 1, {typhus . . . . . { pneumonia . . . . .	14 days 7 days
F. 21, fever . . . . .	6 days
Hackney-road.	
F. 75, general decay—low fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 63, fever . . . . .	3 weeks
WHITECHAPEL; Spitalfields.	
F. 2, {scarlet fever . . . . . { typhus . . . . .	5 days 3 days
F. 57, typhus . . . . .	14 days
Mile End, New Town.	
F. 44, typhus . . . . .	7 days
North District.	
M. 47, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 20, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 48, synochus—diarrhoea . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 58, synochus . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 76, synochus and infirmities of age . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 69, synochus and infirmities of age . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 75, synochus and infirmities of age . . . . .	* . . . . .
Aldgate.	
M. 3, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Paul.	
M. 29, fever . . . . .	9 days
M. 1, diarrhoea—typhoid fever . . . . .	14 days
St. Mary.	
M. 63, typhus . . . . .	14 days
M. 22, {typhus . . . . . { pneumonia . . . . .	3 months 3 days
STEPNEY; Limchouse.	
M. 1, fever . . . . .	1 week
Ratcliffe.	
F. 30, fever—diarrhoea . . . . .	3 weeks
Shadwell and Wapping.	
F. 24, ulceration of the bowels, the result of fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
Mile End, Old Town (Upper).	
M. 6, {continued fever . . . . . { effusion on brain . . . . .	* . . . . . 4 weeks
Mile End, Old Town (Lower).	
F. 63, {fever . . . . . { diarrhoea . . . . .	9 days 4 days
POPLAR; Bow and Bromley.	
F. 59, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
ST. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.	
M. 3, {fever . . . . . { pneumonia . . . . .	20 days 4 days
Christchurch.	
M. 32, fever . . . . .	14 days
ST. OLAVE; St. John.	
M. 9, {fever . . . . . { pneumonia . . . . .	10 days 5 days
M. 9, typhus . . . . .	7 days
BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.	
M. 26, {sore throat . . . . . { typhus . . . . .	14 days 6 days
F. 19, typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
SOUTHWARD; Kent Road.	
M. 3, pneumonia—dysentery—typhus . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 52, bronchitis—fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 1, fever—diarrhoea . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 69, diarrhoea—fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
Borough-road.	
F. 1, {cyanic parotidea . . . . . { asphyxia, gradual . . . . .	6 weeks * . . . . .
London Road.	
M. 2, typhus . . . . .	13 days
F. 52, typhus . . . . .	11 days
LAMBETH; Waterloo (1st part).	
M. 12, typhus—cerebral congestion . . . . .	13 days
Church (1st part).	
M. 33, typhus . . . . .	9 days
Church (2nd part).	
M. 7 wks., typhus . . . . .	5 days
Kennington (1st part).	
M. 31, fever . . . . .	3 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):—	duration
CAMBERWELL; St. George.	
F. 51, typhus . . . . .	2 weeks
GREENWICH; St. Paul, Deptford.	
M. 9, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 55, fever . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 15, typhus . . . . .	12 days
Woolwich Arsenal.	
M. 31, fever—effusion on the brain . . . . .	10 days
F. 7, typhus . . . . .	14 days
F. 3, typhus . . . . .	7 days
Woolwich Dockyard.	
F. 12, bilious fever . . . . .	3 days
West.	
M. 11, typhus . . . . .	14 days
WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Battersea.	
F. 42, typhus . . . . .	some weeks
LEWISHAM; Plumstead and Charlton.	
F. 3, fever . . . . .	9 days

See Hospital Returns.

Ague:—	
F. 81, intermittent fever . . . . .	10 days
Remittent Fever:—	
F. 1, remittent fever . . . . .	2 months
Syphilis:—	
M. 9 wks., syphilitic disease . . . . .	from birth
F. 3 wks., syphilitic eruptions—convulsions . . . . .	* . . . . .
Malformation:—	
M. infant (inquest), congestion of the brain, accompanied by malformation in size, and by a great increase of the thymus gland . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 10, cyanosis . . . . .	from birth
M. 12 days, spina bifida . . . . .	from birth
M. under 1 year, malformation of heart . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 5 days, cyanosis . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 21 hours, cyanosis . . . . .	* . . . . .
Hernia:—	
F. 79, {strangulated hernia . . . . . { mortification . . . . .	* . . . . . * . . . . .
Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 22, {puerperal peritonitis . . . . . { 4 days after delivery . . . . .	* . . . . . * . . . . .
F. 25, peritoneal inflammation after parturition, 10 days . . . . .	10 days
F. 27, puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	6 days
F. 42, rupture of uterus during labour (11th child) . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 27, puerperal fever . . . . .	7 days
F. 26, puerperal convulsions . . . . .	16 hours
F. 42, {miscarriage . . . . . { phlegmasia dolens . . . . .	* . . . . . * . . . . .
F. 43, puerperal fever . . . . .	2 days
F. 35, {inflammation of the veins leading to the ovaries and fallopian tubes, with a small portion of pus in them, 1 month (p.m.) syncope just after natural parturition . . . . .	1 month
F. 28, {uterine hæmorrhage . . . . . { after confinement, occasioned by a fright . . . . .	5 days * . . . . .
F. 39, {childbirth . . . . . { puerperal fever . . . . .	5 days 3 days
F. 34, exhaustion from labour, having been ill 10 days previously with erysipelas . . . . .	* . . . . .
Delirium Tremens:—	
M. 44, delirium tremens . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 44, delirium tremens . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 54, {delirium tremens . . . . . { valvular disease of the heart . . . . .	* . . . . . * . . . . .
M. 41, delirium tremens . . . . .	4 days
M. 60, delirium tremens . . . . .	3 days
See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	
Intemperance:—	
M. 41 (inquest), natural death; from excessive use of intoxicating liquors . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 26, inebriety—typhus . . . . .	6 weeks
A cooper, 20 (inquest), died from an excessive draught of overproof brandy . . . . .	* . . . . .
Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Want of Breast-milk:—	
F. 5 wks., atrophy from want of breast-milk . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 14 days, premature birth in 8 months; exhaustion from defective nutrition . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 6 wks., atrophy from want of breast-milk . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 1 mon., wasting from want of breast-milk . . . . .	* . . . . .
Purpura:—	
F. 3, purpura hæmorrhagica . . . . .	1 week
Hæmorrhage:—	
F. under 1 hour, umbilical hæmorrhage . . . . .	* . . . . .
M. 67 (inquest), natural, caused by loss of blood from the lungs . . . . .	* . . . . .
F. 32 (inquest), natural, most probably from the rupture of a blood vessel . . . . .	a few minutes
Hæmatemesis:—	
M. 63, hæmatemesis . . . . .	5 days
F. 24, hæmatemesis . . . . .	* . . . . .
Miscellaneous Causes:—	
F. 61 (post mort.), cirrhosis—enlarged flabby heart—jaundice—whole duration . . . . .	4 months
F. 1, eclampsia . . . . .	1 day

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 44; apoplexy, 5; disease of the heart, 3; hæmorrhage, 2; intemperance, 2; other specified causes, 8; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 14.—TOTAL, 63 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 40.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 25th September, 1847.

Day. — 1847	Phase of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	To the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Positive and tension moderate during afternoon and evening.		Thin cirrostratus, scud, and haze covered most of the sky during the day. Rain was falling after 9h. p.m.
MON.	Nothing was shewn from 2h. a.m. till 6h. a.m. Strong negative electricity was shewn between 2h. p.m. and 6h. p.m. At other times it was positive, with tension occasionally strong.	} Rain falling.	The sky was partially covered with cirrostratus and scud between 7h. a.m. and 2h. p.m. At other times it was overcast. A nearly perfect, but faint, lunar halo was visible at about 11h. 20m. p.m., whose radius as measured was 23°. Rain was falling occasionally during the day.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate at 1h. 20m. a.m., and from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times. No electricity was shewn during the remainder of the week.		Thin cirrostratus covered about one-half of the sky till 4h. a.m. At other times it was overcast. A drizzling rain was falling from 2h. p.m. till 10h. 30m. p.m. The arc of a faint solar halo was visible at 8h. 20m. a.m.
WED.			Cirrostratus and scud covered one-half of the sky till 4h. a.m. Nearly overcast from that time till 2h. p.m. The sky was occasionally cloudless between this time and midnight.
THURS.			The greater part of the sky was overcast throughout the day. At 9h. p.m. a faint lunar halo was visible.
FRID.			Generally overcast till 8h. p.m., and occasionally cloudless between that time and midnight. At about 9h. p.m. an aurora borealis was visible, bright streamers crossing the Zenith from the N.N.W. The magnets were violently disturbed during the greater part of the day.
SAT.			The sky was mostly covered with cirrostratus, scud, and fleecy clouds from 7h. a.m. till 4h. p.m., and at about midnight. At other times it was nearly cloudless.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 51.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 57.3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 52.3 and 57.0 respectively.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 2nd, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 40.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	504	431	205	*1143	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	..	1	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	502	430	205	*1140	1039		Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	217	72	28	317	211		Bronchitis .....	11	9	14	34	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	1	1	2	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	67	46	37	150	104		Pneumonia .....	35	10	2	47	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	85	53	31	169	157		Hydrothorax .....	2	..	..	2	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	67	128	32	227	335		Asthma .....	..	4	4	8	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	..	20	9	29	34		Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	14	99	8	121	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	37	32	11	80	74		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	4	3	10	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	4	8	9		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	1	1	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	9	..	9	14		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	1	2	4	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	19	8	27	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	2		VI.—Teething.....	13	..	..	13	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	65		Gastritis .....	1	2	..	3	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	28	65	14	*110	29		Enteritis .....	5	9	1	15	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	17	1	..	18	15		Peritonitis .....	4	5	..	9	3	
Measles .....	47	..	..	47	36		Tabes Mesenterica.....	13	..	..	13	10	
Scarlatina .....	48	2	..	50	44		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Hooping Cough .....	19	..	..	19	32		Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5		Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Diarrhoea.....	33	7	13	53	17		Colic or Ileus.....	..	2	3	5	2	
Dysentery .....	8	8	1	17	4		Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Cholera .....	1	1	1	3	4		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Influenza .....	..	1	1	2	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	..	1	1	
Ague .....	..	1	1	2	3		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	..	2	2	4	6	
Remittent Fever.....	3	1	..	4	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	27	41	11	79	36		Hepatitis .....	..	2	..	2	3	
Erysipelas .....	3	9	1	13	7		Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	8	2	10	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	2	4	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Dropsy .....	2	6	10	18	24		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Abscess .....	..	4	..	4	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Noma .....	..	1	..	1	1		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Mortification .....	4	1	..	5	4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	1	1	
Scrofula .....	1	1	..	2	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	4	3	7	6	
Cancer .....	..	10	5	15	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	5	..	5	9	
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	5		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Gout .....	..	2	2	4	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Atrophy .....	26	1	1	28	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	3	
Debility .....	23	3	..	26	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	3		Rheumatism .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	9	16	17	42	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	1	2	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	1	..	9	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	28	..	..	28	32		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Apoplexy .....	2	31	17	50	23		Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	8	
Paralysis .....	..	5	10	15	19		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions .....	45	1	..	46	51		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	8	
Tetanus .....	1	..	..	1	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	35	35	65	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance.....	..	7	..	7	1	
Epilepsy .....	..	4	1	5	5		Privation.....	..	..	1	1	7	
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	2		Violent Deaths .....	28	58	13	*102	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	1	..	3	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	1	7	2	10	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Autumns.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	528	Females .....	518	Males .....	589	Males .....	721
Total .....	1046			Total .....	1143	Females .....	733
						Total .....	1454

\* The ages of 3 persons, whose deaths are assigned to violence, are not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	146	153	184
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	194	279
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	196	207	277
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	232	273	340
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	316	374
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1046	1143	1454

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.													
	10th July	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.
BIRTHS	1199	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454
DEATHS (except from Violence)	861	925	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	173	178	167	155	141	205	195	209	183	164	196	184	192
Diarrhoea	32	43	56	111	106	158	138	124	108	119	95	89	53
Typhus	52	64	57	54	55	70	62	74	77	81	111	77	79
Purpura	0	3	0	4	1	0	5	1	1	3	1	1	0
Mean Temperature	65.5	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—								
No. of week.	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	Average of 7 weeks
1840	845	882	878	846	863	882	819	859
1841	769	812	893	901	881	907	840	857
1842	923	855	892	892	794	952	876	883
1843	867	934	905	940	1008	1068	1081	972
1844	948	810	927	855	869	944	973	904
1845	855	846	773	851	785	869	867	835
1846	917	894	899	959	878	813	950	901
Average of 7 yrs	875	862	881	892	868	919	915	887
1847	1057	1084	1051	1040	1169	1052	1143	1085

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—					
YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Sept. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	504	287	267
15-35	166	132	34
35-55	215	95	120
55 and upwards	255	150	105
All Ages	1143	614	529

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 39.  
(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 2nd. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Sept. 25th.)

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.			
NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."			
Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration
Schoolmaster, 62, irritative fever from a fracture of the thigh by a fall on the floor	3 weeks	F. 43, suicide—cut her throat with a razor, being in a state of mental derangement	20 mins.
F. 79 (no inquest), old age and debility—fracture of the neck of the thigh bone	*	A travelling draper, cut throat—felo-de-se.	
F. 47, injuries to the head from a fall down stairs	4 days	Laundress, 20, cut throat—wilfully murdered.	
F. 48, erysipelas from a wound on the head, caused by falling down stairs	1 week	Drowning:—	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a shoemaker, 17, extravasation of blood on the brain, from a blow on his head, by falling into the River Thames	36 hours	Labourer, 19, drowned—boat (a light gig) filled with water, and swamped with deceased and four other persons	under water 58 hours
In Guy's Hospital, painter, 40 (post mort.), fracture of the bones of the pelvis, and other injuries, by being jammed between two steamboats, as he was painting a paddle box	4 days	M. 32, accidentally drowned while bathing in the River Lea	under water 20 minutes
M. 34, crushed to death between the wheels of a bark mill, his hand being caught when in the act of greasing the cogs	instantly	M. 11 noon, accidentally drowned by falling into a pan of water	*
A waterman, 27, compression of the brain, caused by a blow accidentally received from a paddle wheel of the "City of Limerick" steamboat	2 days	M. 16, drowned by falling off a barge	4 days
F. 9, internal injuries—run over by a cart wheel	instantly	Drill sergeant, 31, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, being thrown out of a cutter by coming in collision with a steamboat	6 days
		Shopman, 30, drowned while bathing in the River Thames	2 days
		Burns and Scalds:—	
		Son of a chair maker, 2, clothes took fire when left alone in a room by his mother—fire in the grate without a guard—found dead.	
		Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
		M. 1, scald	9 days
		F. 55, burns accidentally received by falling against a fire, when in a fit	11 weeks
		Hanging and Suffocation:—	
		A clerk, 34, hanged and suffocated himself (while of unsound mind)	*
		M. 63, suicide by strangulation with a handkerchief (of unsound mind)	*
		M. 69, suicide by hanging (of unsound mind)	*
		F. 36, hanged herself in a temporary state of insanity	*
		M. 85, choked himself while eating his dinner	5 minutes
		Weaver, 64, hanged himself in a temporary state of derangement	*
		M. 74, suicide by hanging himself, being at the time of unsound mind	*
		Poison:—	
		In Westminster Hospital, F. 27 (post mort.), opium taken in an overdose, accidentally	36 hours
		F. 13, suicide by taking laudanum (of unsound mind)	*

SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.			
NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.			
Consumption II:—	duration	Fever II:—	duration
F. 29, phthisis	8 months	F. 48, { pleuro-pneumonia	*
St. George's II:—		(post mort.) { effusion of pus in pleura	(in hospital 23 days)
M. 69, chronic bronchitis	*	Small Pox II:—	
M. 67, disease of heart and lungs	*	M. 37, small pox, confluent	8 days
Westminster II:—		said to have been vaccinated in infancy—no cicatrix.	
F. 49, { uterine disease	some months	M. 45, small pox, confluent	4 days
{ typhoid marasmus	some weeks	said to have been vaccinated at 5 years old—no cicatrix.	
See Violent Deaths.		King's College II:—	
Charing Cross II:—No deaths registered.		M. 23, bronchitis	3 weeks
Middlesex II:—		M. 35 (post mort.), phthisis	12 months
M. 53, pneumonia	*	M. 49 (post mort.), aneurism of aorta (burst).	
F. 11, febris	*	F. 55, { strangulated hernia (operation)	3 days
University College II:—No deaths registered.		{ low fever	12 days
Royal Free II:—No deaths registered.		M. 20 (post mort.), white softening of brain—meningitis	12 days
		St. Bartholomew's II:—	duration
		disease of the kidneys	*
		M. 20, { peritonitis	*
		(post mort.) { effusion into the chest	*
		{ left ventricle of the heart hypertrophied.	*
		M. 36, convulsions	*
		M. 3, pleurisy, with effusion	1 week
		M. 29, epilepsy	*
		M. 47, phthisis—disease of liver	*
		M. 30, dropsy	*
		F. 50, destitution	*
		F. 63, erysipelas of arm	*
		London II:—	
		M. 15, dropsy	*



SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—

St. Thomas' II.:	duration
F. 16, pneumonia	2 months
F. 38, corroding ulcer of uterus	many months
M. 41, cancer of the glands of the neck	*
M. 19, pneumonia	8 months
F. 47, irritative fever, after operation	*
See Violent Deaths.	
Guy's II.:	duration
M. 27 (post mort.), fever—ulceration of intestines	15 days
F. 19, fever	14 days
M. 26, diseased chest and heart	*
See Violent Deaths.	

Royal Ordnance II.:	duration
M. 31, consumption	5 months
Dreadnought II.:	duration
M. 19, { abscess of leg	5 weeks
(post mort.) { erysipelas of the leg and thigh, commencing Sept. 3rd., terminating in gangrene of integuments and collapse.	
M. 45, { phthisis	5 months
(post mort.) { gripping pains and vomiting.	
{ 2 days before death, excessive vomiting and exhaustion.	

Dreadnought II. (continued):	duration
M. 19, { typhoid fever	15 days
(post mort.) { accompanied with diarrhoea	*
{ ulceration of small intestines.	
M. 19, { phthisis	*
(post mort.) { emphysema of cellular tissue of neck	few days
{ general adhesions of both pleura, circumscribed abscesses of both lungs, one of them ulcerating through the costal pleura of the left side.	

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.

Small Pox:	duration
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.	
F. 5, { small pox	12 days
{ vaccinated about 4 years ago.	
{ small pox, confluent	36 days
{ variolous pleurisy, with effusion	15 days
{ paracentesis thoracis	5 days
{ vaccinated when 9 years old, two small cicatrices.	
F. 22, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	14 days
{ small pox, followed by measles, 5 weeks	
M. 11 mon., { inflammation of the lungs	*
{ small pox (1st attack)	9 days
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 6 mon., { small pox (1st attack)	*
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 1, { small pox	6 days
{ convulsions	2 hours
{ (not vaccinated)	
F. 2 mon., { small pox	8 days
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 3, { variola confluent	*
{ not previously vaccinated.	
M. 4, { variola, confluent	8 days
{ after vaccination.	
M. 10, { small pox	*
{ after vaccination.	
F. 4, { small pox	*
{ vaccinated without effect.	
M. 2, { small pox	*
{ not vaccinated.	
F. under { small pox	7 days
1 year, { not vaccinated.	
M. 4, { small pox	*
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 4 mon., { small pox	10 days
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 5, variola (natural)	*
F. 15, variola (natural)	*
M. 1, { variola	*
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 5 mon., { small pox	4 days
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 6, { small pox	1 week
{ not vaccinated.	
M. 21, confluent small pox	14 days
M. 7, { small pox	1 week
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 30, { confluent small pox	13 days
{ 1st attack, not vaccinated.	
F. 2, { small pox	9 days
{ not vaccinated.	
See Return of Small Pox Hospital.	

Typhus, &c.:	duration
WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.	duration
M. 41, fever	10 days
ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, Long Acre.	duration
M. 16, brain fever	*
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick-street.	duration
M. 28, febris simplex, terminating with typhoid symptoms	*
ST. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.	duration
F. 13, { gastric fever	4 days
{ typhus	3 days
F. 54, cynanche maligna	7 days
F. 24, bilious fever	6 days
F. 8, fever	3 weeks
F. 72, febris	*
The Rectory.	duration
F. 26, typhus	1 week
F. 63, typhus	*
St. Mary.	duration
M. 3, inflammatory fever	*
Christ Church.	duration
M. 8, fever—pneumonia	9 days
ST. PANCRA'S; Tottenham.	duration
M. 61, fever	7 days
Somers Town.	duration
M. 12, { typhus	13 days
{ peritonitis	3 days
Kentish Town.	duration
M. 1, pneumonia—fever	*
ISLINGTON; East District.	duration
M. 63, fever	5 days
F. 11, fever	3 weeks
ST. GILES IN THE FIELDS; South District.	duration
F. 55, fever	12 days
F. 5, typhus	3 weeks
North District.	duration
F. 67, fever	*
STRAND; St. Clement Danes.	duration
F. 2, { mesenteric disease—fever	7 weeks
{ bronchitis	*
F. 14, typhus gravior	5 weeks
HOLBORN; St. Andrew, East.	duration
F. 21, fever	25 days
F. 34, fever	10 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):	duration
ST. LUKE; City-road.	duration
M. 1, fever—diarrhoea	7 days
F. 1, cynanche maligna	7 days
CITY OF LONDON; South District.	duration
M. 55, typhoid fever	14 days
F. 39, febris	10 days
SHOREDITCH; Hoxton New Town.	duration
F. 4, typhus	*
Holywell and Moorfields.	duration
M. 17, synochus	14 days
M. 7, fever	6 days
F. 5, malignant sore throat	*
St. Leonard.	duration
M. 1, fever—effusion on the brain	8 days
Haggerstone West.	duration
M. 6 mon., continued fever	5 weeks
BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.	duration
M. 6, fever	4 days
WHITECHAPEL; Mile End, New Town.	duration
F. 2, fever	*
North District.	duration
M. 67, typhus	*
M. 1, synochus—diarrhoea	*
F. 2, continued fever	2 months
F. 69, synochus and infirmities of age	*
F. 28, typhus	*
ST. GEORGE IN THE EAST; St. Mary.	duration
M. 6, typhus	3 weeks
St. John.	duration
M. 61, fever—catarrh	*
M. 61, fever	*
F. 54, fever	*
STEPNEY; Limehouse.	duration
F. 26, typhus	14 days
Mile End, Old Town (Upper).	duration
F. 27, typhus	21 days
Mile End, Old Town (Lower).	duration
F. 5, { fever	14 days
{ small pox	8 days
{ vaccinated in infancy.	
POPLAR; Bow and Bromley.	duration
M. 29, typhus	17 days
F. 16, { hypertrophy	7 years
{ fever	14 days
ST. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.	duration
M. 38, typhus—bronchitis	*
Christchurch.	duration
M. 32, { paralysis	several months
{ fever	10 days
M. 9, { typhus	3 weeks
{ bronchitis	*
BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.	duration
F. 79, fever—debility	*
St. Mary Magdalen.	duration
M. 1, typhus	17 days
St. James.	duration
M. 56, { pneumonia	6 days
{ typhus	*
ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Kent Road.	duration
F. 30, { gastric fever	*
{ bronchitis	14 days
F. 46, fever—pneumonia	*
London Road.	duration
M. 32, { typhus	*
{ pneumonia	1 month
ST. MARY, NEWINGTON; St. Peter, Walworth.	duration
M. 53, fever	*
F. 64, fever	10 days
LAMBETH; Church (1st part).	duration
M. 26, typhus gravior	*
Kennington (1st part).	duration
F. 16, fever—convulsions	7 days
Brixton.	duration
F. 21, { erysipelas	7 days
{ fever	7 days
CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.	duration
M. 64, typhus	*
St. George.	duration
M. 72, fever	*
GREENWICH; St. Nicholas, Deptford.	duration
M. 57, synochus	7 days
M. 60, typhus	9 days
Greenwich West.	duration
M. 26, { typhus	5 weeks
(p.m.) { ulceration and perforation of the bowels	*
WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Clapham.	duration
F. 69, { English cholera	1 week
{ typhoid fever	3 days
Streatham and Tooting.	duration
F. 6, fever—bronchitis	*
See Hospital Returns.	

Remittent Fever:	duration
M. 4, remittent fever	*
M. 1, remittent fever	*
F. 1, { remittent fever	1 month
{ bronchitis	2 weeks
F. 5, { pertussis—remittent fever	4 weeks
{ convulsions	*
F. 2, remittent fever	7 days
Syphilis:	duration
F. 5 weeks, congenital syphilis.	
M. 3 mon., syphilis, secondary	3 months
Malformation:	duration
F. 1 mon., { bowel impervious—(natural defect)	
(p.m.) { inanition.	
M. 9 days, congenital malformation of the rectum.	
Hernia:	duration
F. 53, { umbilical hernia	1 year
{ strangulated	35 hours
{ crural hernia	*
F. 56, { strangulation	3 days
{ operation	30 hours
See Return of King's College Hospital.	
Diabetes:	duration
M. 29, diabetes, terminating in consumption	2 years
Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.	duration
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	duration
F. 22, puerperal fever	6 days
{ pleuro-pneumonia	4 days
{ labour supervening before the symptoms were fully developed, terminated in 24 hours with a living child, at full period.	
F. 22, puerperal fever	*
F. 19, (post mort.), puerperal peritonitis	8 days
F. 26, { puerperal peritonitis—gangrene	*
{ 5 days after delivery.	
F. 32, from exhaustion 7 days after confinement, caused by long standing disease of liver and lungs.	
F. 37, miscarriage—peritonitis	10 days
F. 28 (inquest), natural; from puerperal convulsions before delivery	6 hours
F. 25, { puerperal peritonitis	*
{ 5 days after delivery.	
F. 24, { puerperal peritonitis	3 days
{ 7 days after labour.	
F. 31, hæmorrhage after labour	*
Delirium Tremens:—No deaths registered from this cause.	duration
Intemperance:	duration
M. 55 (inquest), intemperate use of spirituous liquors	*
M. 43 (inquest), disease of the lungs, with severe cough of long duration—drunk two days before death.	
F. 56, { diarrhoea	1 month
{ bronchitis	5 days
(habitual intemperance)	
M. 53 (inquest), natural—accelerated by excessive drink	same day
M. 29, { intemperance	*
{ delirium tremens	4 days
Præcipation:	duration
M. 1, takes mesenterica	6 months
(aggravated by imperfect ventilation and improper food).	
See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	
Want of Breast-milk:	duration
M. 10 mon., inanition for want of breast-milk	*
F. 9 mon., atrophy from weaning	14 days
F. 4 mon., diarrhoea from want of breast-milk	2 months
F. 6 days, inanition	*
Purpura:	duration
M. 71, bronchitis—purpura	6 days
Hæmorrhage:	duration
M. 41, rupture of a blood vessel	*
Hæmatemesis:	duration
F. 23, gastritis—hæmatemesis	7 days
F. 54, { hæmorrhage	12 days
{ melæna	*
Miscellaneous Causes:	duration
F. 15 mon., ulceration of groin, mortification of thigh and abdomen, from obnoxious effluvia at Dorset Place, Bride Street, Liverpool Road (the drainage most defective)	9 days
{ debility and emaciation	3 years
F. 29, { œdema of lungs—relieved 10 days before death.	
{ granular disease of kidneys	*
M. 16, { disease of the heart	*
(post mort.) { suffocation from effusion into the thorax.	
M. 3, scarlet fever	*
(death accelerated by drinking cold water.)	
F. 37, { polypos uteri	several years
(post mort.) { ligature applied—death 7 days after.	

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 29; apoplexy, 4; intemperance, 3; disease of the heart, 2; bronchitis, 2; disease of the lungs, 2; convulsions, 2; other specified causes, 5; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 12.—TOTAL, 61 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 25.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 2nd October, 1847.

Day.	—  1847	Phases of the  Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
				Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
				High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits			Greatest	Least				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.			
SEPTEMBER,			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	N.N.W. N. and N. by E.	N. by E. and Calm	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	26						81.5	25.0	56.0	55.2								2.0	0.0	0.0	30	2.5	0.00	
MON.	27		30.155	59.8	38.0	46.8	39.3	81.6	24.0	55.5	54.8	7.5	16.9	0.8	- 8.4	Calm	N. by E. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	1.5	0.00	
TUES.	28		30.201	58.5	33.5	48.2	41.0	70.0	31.5	54.8	54.8	7.2	13.3	1.0	- 6.3	Calm and N.E.	E.N.E. and E.	0.0	0.0	0.0	80	7.6	0.00	
WED.	29		30.215	60.5	43.5	52.5	44.8	78.0	39.0	54.8	54.8	7.7	14.0	1.2	- 1.9	Calm and E.S.E.	E. and E.N.E.	2.0	0.0	0.1	85	7.2	0.00	
THU.	30	Greatest declination N.	30.103	58.6	50.3	53.5	45.3	82.5	42.5	54.8	54.8	8.2	13.3	4.8	- 0.1	Calm and N.E.	E.N.E. and Calm	2.3	0.0	0.1	105	9.2	0.00	
OCTOBER,																								
FRI.	1	Last Quarter	29.935	65.8	50.5	55.6	50.7	82.8	48.4	54.8	54.8	4.9	10.8	2.2	+ 1.7	N. and N.N.E.	N. by E.	0.0	0.0	0.0	125	9.8	0.00	
SAT.	2		29.962	58.7	49.5	53.8	49.1	65.5	38.0	54.3	54.3	4.7	9.0	2.4	+ 0.2	Calm and N. by E.	N. by E.	0.0	0.0	0.0	105	10.0	0.00	
MEANS			30.095	60.3	44.2	51.7	45.0	77.4	35.5	55.0	54.8	6.7	12.9	2.1	- 2.5	E.					Sum 540	6.8	Sum 0.00	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn till 3h. p.m. Positive with moderate tension during the remainder of the day.		The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and scud till 9h. a.m. Detached portions of cumuli were prevalent during the afternoon, and the sky was cloudless afterwards till midnight.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till noon; positive with variable tension afterwards till 10h. p.m. At midnight nothing was shewn.		The sky was generally clear throughout the day except between noon and 4h. p.m., during which interval of time portions of cirri and scud were prevalent.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn during the remainder of the week.		The sky was cloudless till 5h. a.m. and overcast with cirrostratus during the remainder of the day.
WED.			The amount of cloud was very variable till 7h. a.m., and the sky was overcast afterwards till noon. From noon till 6h. p.m. about one-half of the sky was covered, and it was overcast afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus, cumulostratus and scud.
THURS.			The sky was overcast till noon, and about three-fourths of it were covered till 4h. p.m., and it overcast afterwards till midnight. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud.
FRID.			The sky was generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
SAT.			The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 150 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 46.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 52.5; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 46.2 and 51.5 respectively.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 9th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 41.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	497	329	196	1022	1046	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	2
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	495	329	195	1019	1039	Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	240	55	29	324	211	Bronchitis .....	15	4	9	28	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	2	..	3	3
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	57	26	13	96	104	Pneumonia .....	35	13	3	51	109
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	70	27	36	133	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	4	..	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	69	125	21	215	335	Asthma .....	..	6	6	12	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	21	21	43	34	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	13	91	1	105	134
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	43	25	11	79	74	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	4	2	8	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	3	9	5	17	9	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	2	..	2	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	18	..	18	14	Aneurism .....	..	..	2	2	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	6	..	8	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	19	19	39	31
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	2	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	65	Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	15
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	16	3	28	29	Enteritis .....	5	2	1	8	3
I.—Small Pox .....	25	3	..	28	15	Peritonitis .....	6	6	..	12	10
Measles .....	52	..	..	52	36	Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	1
Scarlatina .....	57	1	..	58	44	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2
Whooping Cough .....	19	..	..	19	32	Ascites .....	2	1	2	5	2
Croup .....	7	1	..	8	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	..	2	2	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	5	Hernia .....	..	..	1	1	2
Diarrhoea.....	29	8	8	45	17	Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	..	1	2
Dysentery .....	6	3	1	10	4	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	1
Cholera .....	1	..	1	2	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	1
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	3	Hæmatemesis.....	1	..	..	1	1
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	..	2	2	4	6
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1
Typhus .....	28	35	16	79	36	Hepatitis .....	..	3	1	4	3
Erysipelas .....	8	3	3	14	7	Jaundice .....	..	1	..	1	2
Syphilis .....	3	1	..	4	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	8	1	10	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	2	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	5
Dropsy .....	3	3	5	11	24	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1
Abscess .....	1	2	..	3	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	..	..	..	..	4	Stone .....	..	2	2	1	1
Purpura .....	2	1	..	3	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1
Scrofula .....	2	1	1	4	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	3	6	5	14	6
Cancer .....	..	10	..	10	14	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	1
Atrophy .....	29	3	1	33	14	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	3
Debility .....	12	2	..	14	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	3	Rheumatism .....	1	3	..	4	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	5	1	4	10	13	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	1	..	7	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hydrocephalus .....	22	1	..	23	32	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2
Apoplexy .....	2	6	20	28	23	Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	8
Paralysis .....	..	9	7	16	19	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	4
Convulsions.....	36	..	1	37	51	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	8
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	55	55	65
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	1
Epilepsy .....	2	3	2	7	5	Privation .....	..	1	..	1	7
Insanity .....	..	..	1	1	2	Violent Deaths .....	9	15	3	27	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	..	7	3	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	7	5	14	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Autumns.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	528	Females .....	518	Males .....	495	Males .....	605
				Females .....	527	Females .....	636
Total 1046		Total 1022		Total 1241			



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	146	141	163
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	199	226
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	196	160	207
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	232	254	312
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	268	333
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	1046	1022	1241

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	17th July	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.
BIRTHS .....	1182	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	925	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1013	1123	1022	1041	995
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	178	167	155	141	205	195	209	183	164	196	184	192	193
Diarrhoea .....	43	56	111	106	158	138	124	108	119	95	89	53	45
Typhus .....	64	57	54	55	70	62	74	77	81	111	77	79	79
Purpura .....	3	..	4	1	..	5	1	1	3	1	1	..	3
Mean Temperature .....	70.2	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week.	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	Average of 7 weeks
1840	882	878	846	863	882	819	889	866
1841	812	893	901	881	907	840	834	867
1842	855	892	892	794	952	876	852	873
1843	934	905	940	1008	1068	1081	975	987
1844	810	927	855	869	944	973	1030	915
1845	846	773	851	785	869	867	797	828
1846	894	899	959	878	813	950	920	902
Average of 7 yrs	862	881	892	868	919	915	899	897
1847	1084	1051	1040	1169	1052	1143	1022	1080

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Borechire, Sept. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	497	237	260
15-35	139	132	7
35-55	144	95	49
55 and upwards	242	150	92
All Ages	1022	614	408

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 40. (The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 9th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 2nd.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

#### Fractures and Contusions:—

	duration
In St. George's Hospital, carpenter, 35 (post mort.), fracture of the skull—fell from a scaffold when at work, at a house in Grosvenor Square .....	6 hours
M. 37, (injury to the head .....	22 days
(no inquest) meningitis .....	8 days
In Charing Cross Hospital, call-boy of a steamboat, 14 (post mort.), fracture of the skull, from the boiler bursting of the "Cricket" steamboat, at Fox-under-the-Hill pier .....	5 hours
M. 2, fell on his head from a loft—overbalanced himself when trying to catch a strawberry basket .....	same day
Wife of a lampighter, 46, suicide by throwing herself from a window at the 2nd floor .....	*
In King's College Hospital, 14 (post mort.), fracture of skull—fell from a scaffold when at work, at a house at Serl's Place .....	5 days
F. 82, died from the consequences of a fall upon her hip, happening at a very advanced period of life .....	*
M. 44 (no inquest), compound dislocation of the elbow joint—erysipelas .....	11 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, plasterer, 71, fracture of his left thigh, from accidentally slipping down .....	10 weeks
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, carpenter, 66, bronchitis, arising from injury to his ribs, by falling from a ladder .....	3 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, wife of a clerk, 25, fracture of her right ankle; also internal injuries, caused by throwing herself from an upper window, in Gray's Inn Road (temporary insanity) .....	2 days
In London Hospital, chimney sweep, 32, accidental, by a fall from a roof to the ground .....	6 weeks
In London Hospital, glazier, 18, accidental, by a fall on his head, through a skylight, at the Mint .....	same day
M. 4, accidental death, by a fall out of a basket, carried on the shoulder .....	11 days
F. 15 morn, natural death, accelerated by a fall, causing congestion .....	*
M. 61 (post mort.), manslaughter against a male person unknown, effusion on the brain, from blows and falls .....	*
Merchant's clerk, 24, fractured skull—accidental fall out of a second floor window .....	9 hours
Labourer, 39, death accelerated by a fall down stairs, accidentally, when in a weak state of body .....	*
F. 2, water on the brain, from concussion, caused by an accidental fall against a door cell .....	4 weeks

#### Fractures and Contusions (continued):—

	duration
M. 62, rupture of the bladder, from an accidental fall, whilst running .....	*
In Dreadnought Hospital, seaman, 59, injuries from broken ribs and left leg, from a case falling on him, whilst at work on board the "Severn," in the West India Docks .....	5 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, furrier, 46 (post mort.—inquest), mortification of both hands, arising from a bad state of health, accelerated by a fall down stairs, whilst intoxicated .....	4 days
M. 53, injuries to his head, accidentally caused by being thrown out of a cart .....	*
In St. George's Hospital, a pipemaker, 50 (post mort.), secondary deposit in the lungs, fracture of left thigh—kicked by one of two horses drawing an omnibus, having slipped and fallen, by striking the horse with a stick, when getting on the omnibus .....	22 days
In St. George's Hospital, M. 79 (post mort.), fractured ribs, penetrating left lung—knocked down and trampled on by the horses of an omnibus, at Knightsbridge .....	19 hours
Cabriolet driver, 36 (post mort.), fracture of the 4th cervical vertebra, causing suffocation—fell from the driving seat of a hackney cabriolet .....	2 days
In St. George's Hospital, son of a chair-maker, 5 (post mort.), fracture of the base of the skull—run over by the wheel of a brick cart, when sweeping the brick dust from under the cart—horse suddenly moving on .....	10 days
Son of a plumber, 4, accidental death, from the kick of a horse on his head .....	4 days
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, carman, 49 (post mort.), fracture of his skull, and laceration of his brain, by being thrown from a chaise-cart, the horse having taken fright .....	18 hours
Warchouseman, 26, concussion of the brain, by falling out of a chaise, from the horse stumbling, in the Goswell Road .....	*
M. 3, accidental death—run over by a parcel cart .....	instantly
Daughter of a hair-dresser, 5, laceration of some internal organ, from the wheel of a cart accidentally passing over the body .....	*
M. 63, rupture of a blood-vessel of the spinal column, by accidentally falling off a cart .....	3 days
M. 68, injuries received from being accidentally thrown from his cart—fracture of the base of the skull .....	instantly
Waterman and lighterman, 27 (p.m.), rupture of a blood-vessel on the brain, produced by an accidental fall from the box seat of a cabriolet, when intoxicated .....	3 days

#### Wounds:—

	duration
In St. George's Hospital, a sawyer, 36 (post mort.), peritonitis and pleurisy, after a wound on the left knee, which he struck with an axe, when at work, at Hampton .....	5 days
F. 20, wound in the throat, extending to the cervical vertebrae—tripped over a box, when dancing across a room, and fell upon an earthenware basin upon the floor .....	5 minutes
Labourer, 40, cut throat while insane—lived half an hour, having attempted in the interval to drown himself .....	*
F. 31, cut throat with a razor, carelessly left by her paramour (of unsound mind) .....	*
M. 52, suicide, by cutting his throat with a razor—insane .....	*
F. 36, cut her throat in a temporary state of insanity .....	*
F. 26, cut her throat in a temporary state of insanity .....	immediate
F. 32, found dead in the River Thames, with an incised wound under the chin, and extravasation of blood under the scalp—immersed about 12 days .....	*
Drowning:—	
F. 23, suicide by drowning herself in the River Thames .....	*
A hawker, 33 (post mort.), drowned—thrown into the River Thames, on the bursting of the boiler of the "Cricket" steamboat (when a passenger), at Fox-under-the-Hill pier .....	instantly
A hawker of fruit, 24, drowned—thrown into the River Thames, on the bursting of a boiler of the "Cricket" steamboat (when a passenger), at Fox-under-the-Hill pier .....	instantly
A watchmaker, 23, drowned—thrown into the River Thames, on the bursting of a boiler of the "Cricket" steamboat, in which he was a passenger, at Fox-under-the-Hill pier .....	instantly
Engineer, 18 (post mort.), drowned—thrown into the River Thames, on the bursting of a boiler of the "Cricket" steamboat, in which he was a passenger, at Fox-under-the-Hill pier .....	instantly
Tobaccoist, 29 (post mort.), found drowned in the Regent's Canal—how the body came into the water unknown .....	*
Cabinet-maker, 24, drowned himself, by putting his head into a pail of water, being at the time of unsound mind .....	*
M. 18, accidentally drowned, by falling from the brig "Meldon," into the River Thames .....	*
M. 30, found dead in the Regent's Canal basin, without marks of violence, apparently drowned—immersed about .....	12 hours



# RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER (continued):—

Drowning (continued):—	duration
A rigger, 63, accidental from drowning, having fallen from and together with a mast, from a vessel, in the River Thames .....	*
A male infant, found dead in the Regent's Canal	*
Son of a lighterman, 8, drowned by falling into the River Thames, whilst shoving a hoat off, from a barge—under water.....	5 hours
M. 49, found drowned—how came into the water no sufficient evidence .....	*
Butcher, 57, drowned—no evidence how he came into the water .....	a few days
Wife of a plasterer, 32, drowned, but no evidence how she came into the water—under water about a week—body severely bruised before death.	*
M. 32, apparently from drowning—no marks of violence—body decomposed.	*
M. 27, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling out of a barge.....	*
M. 19, accidentally drowned in the River Elbe, at Hamburgh.	*
Son of a mariner, 10, accidentally drowned whilst bathing in the River Thames ....	10 minutes
Soldier, 24, casually drowned in the Royal Arsenal Canal, whilst bathing .....	*
Son of a stoker, 13, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, at Woolwich .....	*
M. 16, accidentally drowned in the River Thames, by falling overboard from a brig	*
M. 2, accidentally drowned in a pond .....	*
M. 47, suicide by drowning—temporary insanity	*
A labourer, 40, apparently from drowning....	*
A clerk, 53, supposed from drowning.....	*
M. —, found in the River Ravenshourne.	*
M. —, found in the River Thames.	*
Sailor, 13, accidentally drowned .....	*
F. —, apparently from drowning—no evidence how caused—body much decomposed .....	*

Drowning (continued):—	duration
F. 24, suicide by drowning, whilst in a state of intoxication .....	*
Son of a labourer, 8, drowned accidentally in the River Thames, by falling off a wharf ..	9 days
Waterman, 43, accidentally drowned in the River Thames—collision between the boat the deceased was in, and a steamboat—under water 6 days	*
<b>Hanging and Suffocation:—</b>	
M. 1 (post mort.), suffocated by the face being accidentally pressed against the bed-clothes by his father, whilst asleep—found dead in bed.	*
M. 7 wks., suffocated by turning accidentally on his face in bed—had weakness of the back.	*
Carpenter, 72, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind.	*
F. 44, suicide by hanging herself with a neckerchief .....	*
Widow of a tobacconist, 63, hanged herself by a cord to a hook in the wall (temporary insanity).....	a few minutes
Labourer, 51, hanged himself in a loft, being at the time of unsound mind.....	*
M. 55, hanged himself, in a temporary state of insanity.....	*
F. 5 wks., found dead in bed, apparently from suffocation, but without marks of violence.	*
M. 10 wks., accidentally overlaid.....	*
Daughter of a labourer, 6, smothered by falling into a privy .....	*
M. 53, suicide by hanging—temporary derangement .....	*
M. 41, suicide by hanging—temporary derangement .....	*
M. 10 mon., smothered by accidentally falling into a privy .....	*
Soldier, 19, suicide by hanging—temporary insanity.....	*

Burns and Scalds:—	duration
F. 63, accidentally burnt in her bed room ....	*
In London Hospital, sawyer's son, 4, accidental, from burns, by clothes catching fire .....	same day
In London Hospital, gardener's son, 4, accidental burns from clothes catching fire ....	1 day
Daughter of a labourer, 2, ulceration of the howels from having been accidentally scalded on the breast with hot toast and water, by another child in the work-house.....	13 days
F. 2, accidentally scalded by falling into a saucuppan of hot water.....	7 weeks

## Poison:—

M. 24, poisoned himself, not being in a sound state of mind.....	*
Wife of a hosier, 37, suicide with oxalic acid, after a fit of passion (not known if insane) 8 hours	*
F. 72, the essential oil of bitter almonds taken, whether to destroy life or otherwise not ascertained.	*
Son of an innkeeper, 2, accidentally killed by swallowing some corrosive poison .....	*
Wife of a cooper, 47—arsenic—wilful murder against the husband.	*
F. 27, suicide by sulphuric acid, temporary insanity.	*
Daughter of a shoemaker, 8 mon., from drinking a solution of saltpetre by chance.	*
M. 50 (post mort.), died from having swallowed landamm when of unsound mind, brought on by excessive drinking.....	28 hours
F. 42, natural death by poisoning—suspected by medicine.	*

## SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption H:—	duration
M. 31, phthisis .....	14 months
F. 33, phthisis .....	9 months
<b>St. George's H:—See Violent Deaths.</b>	
<b>Westminster H:—</b>	
M. 56, pleuro-pneumonia .....	*
<b>Charing Cross H:—</b>	
M. 17 (post mort.), acute rheumatism, followed by vegetations on the semilunar valves of the aorta, and on the mitral valves, with effusion in the thorax and abdomen—nutmeg liver .....	*
<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>	

<b>Middlesex H:—</b>	
M. 36, apoplexy.....	7 days
F. 33, cancer uteri .....	*
F. 38, puerperal peritonitis .....	3 days
<b>University College H:—</b>	
M. 30 { sub-acute peritonitis .....	*
(p.m.) { paracentesis .....	36 days
(p.m.) { cirrhosis of liver.	*
M. 76, { calculus vesicae (lithotomy) .....	*
(p.m.) { erysipelas .....	*
(p.m.) { albuminuria .....	9 months
M. 48, { morbus cordis—ascites .....	*
(p.m.) { paracentesis—peritonitis .....	4 days
(p.m.) { menorrhagia .....	*
(p.m.) { chronic pleurisy .....	*
(p.m.) { pneumonia .....	*
(p.m.) { apoplexy .....	43 hours
(p.m.) { extravasation of blood into pons varolii, in the brain—granular degeneration of both kidneys.	*

<b>Royal Free H:—No deaths registered.</b>	
<b>Fever H:—</b>	
M. 15 (post mort.), dysentery .....	12 days
<b>Small Pox H:—</b>	
M. 22, small pox, confluent, modified.....	12 days
<b>King's College H:—</b>	
<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>	
<b>St. Bartholomew's H:—</b>	
M. 24, exhaustion consequent from long continued suppuration of the thigh .....	*
M. 57, extensive disease of the bladder .....	*
M. 27, chronic abscess of the thigh .....	*
F. 61 (inquest), apoplexy .....	6 hours
F. 33 (post mort.), encephalitis—abscess of the cerebrum.	*
F. 26, bronchitis with emphysema and anasarca—chronic endocarditis.....	*
F. 34, supposed ramollissement of the brain ..	*
<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>	

<b>London H:—</b>	
M. 53, erysipelas of face and head .....	5 days
M. 19, dyspnoea .....	*
M. 54, bronchitis .....	*
F. 24, obstruction in the howels .....	*
F. 16, diseased ankle.....	*
F. 58, abscesses .....	*
<b>See Violent Deaths.</b>	

<b>St. Thomas' H:—</b>	
F. 30, fever—chronic bronchitis .....	*
F. 24, hemiplegia .....	2 years
<b>eruption and oppression of brain, ending in coma, 2 days after admission.</b>	
M. 25, phthisis .....	1½ year
M. 27, typhus.....	*
<b>died in 4 hours after admission.</b>	
M. 63, diseased liver—scurvy—diarrhoea ....	16 weeks
<b>Guy's H:—</b>	
M. 47, malignant disease of the bronchial glands, 6 months	*
M. 42, fever—dysentery .....	*
M. 41 (post mort.), stricture (operation).....	*
<b>abscess in the pelvis extending down the thighs.</b>	
F. 51, phthisis .....	*
F. 19, phthisis—gastro enteritis .....	10 weeks
F. 2, scarlatina—malignant sore throat .....	*
F. 28, fever.....	8 days
M. 45, phthisis .....	*
M. 50, general dropsy .....	*
M. 3, pneumonia .....	*
<b>Royal Ordnance H:—No deaths registered.</b>	

<b>Dreadnought H:—</b>	
M. 37 (post mort.), dysentery—the whole of the colon one mass of ulceration; the ulcers deep, irregular, and many covered with ash-coloured sloughs.	*
M. 57 (post mort.), aneurism of the arch of the aorta, bursting into the pericardium at the root of the right auricle—partial adhesion of the pericardium.	*
M. 17, fever—erysipelas of the face, extending to the scalp.....	3 days
<b>See Violent Deaths</b>	

## DEATHS BY SMALL POX, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.

Small Pox:—	duration
<b>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</b>	
M. 2, variola .....	9 days
F. 1, variola, confluent .....	10 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
M. 4 mon., small pox (1st attack) .....	7 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
F. 1, small pox .....	7 days
<b>vaccinated successfully when 3 months old.</b>	
F. 2, variola.....	5 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
F. 6 mon., confluent small pox .....	7 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
F. 5, small pox .....	*
F. 4, confluent small pox .....	*
F. 2, confluent small pox .....	10 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
F. 1, confluent small pox .....	1 month
<b>without previous vaccination.</b>	
F. 4, small pox .....	*
<b>after vaccination.</b>	
M. 5, small pox .....	7 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
F. 5, small pox .....	7 days
<b>without previous vaccination.</b>	
F. 9 mon., { small pox, natural (1st attack)....	7 days
(p.m.) { pneumonia .....	4 days
<b>not vaccinated.</b>	
F. 2, small pox, natural.....	*
M. 7, variola .....	3 weeks
<b>vaccinated without effect.</b>	
F. 2, natural death, supposed small pox.....	*
<b>no medical attendant.</b>	
<b>See Return of Small Pox Hospital.</b>	

<b>Syphilis:—</b>	
M. 4 mon., infantile syphilis .....	2 months
<b>Malformation:—</b>	
M. 12 days, spina bifida.	*
M. 3 weeks, { takes mesenterica .....	17 days

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 99; apoplexy, 17; disease of the heart, 7; intemperance, 5; enteritis, 3; convulsions, 3; disease of the brain, 2; hæmorrhage, 3; privation, 1; other specified causes, 19; "natural death," "visitation of God," "found dead," &c., 39.—TOTAL, 198 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 44.

Hernia:—	duration
M. 75, strangulated hernia .....	*
<b>Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>	
<b>Stone:—</b>	
<b>See Return of University College Hospital.</b>	
<b>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.</b>	
F. 36, childbirth.....	*
F. 31, { childbirth.....	5 days
<b>{ inflammation of the uterus .....</b>	
F. 21, childbirth.....	*
F. 36, { typhus .....	3 weeks
<b>{ childbirth (still born child).....</b>	
<b>See Return of Middlesex Hospital.</b>	
<b>Delirium Tremens:—</b>	
M. 38, { pleuro-pneumonia .....	5 days
<b>{ delirium tremens .....</b>	
F. 38, delirium tremens.....	3 days
F. 46, delirium tremens .....	9 months
<b>See Return of Middlesex Hospital.</b>	

<b>Intemperance:—</b>	
M. 59 (inquest), spirituous liquors taken incessantly to produce intoxication .. for many weeks	*
F. 37, diarrhoea .....	5 weeks
<b>with exhaustion of constitutional powers, by using spirits and morphia as stimulants for many years.</b>	
M. 40 (inquest), natural death; delirium tremens resulting from excessive drinking of ardent spirits .....	*
F. 45, diseased liver, from excessive drinking	*
Widow 48, (inquest), inflammation of the brain induced by intemperance .....	*
M. 44 (post mort., inquest), died from exhaustion, produced by a fit of intoxication ....	2 hours
M. 36 (post mort., inquest), chronic inflammation of the liver, brought on by the excessive use of ardent spirits.....	*

Privation:—	duration
F. 64 (post mort., inquest), disease of the lungs, accelerated from the want of proper sustenance and attention .....	some months
<b>Want of Breast-milk:—</b>	
M. 3 mon., deprived of natural nourishment, the mother having died.	*
F. 2 days, inanition—want of breast-milk.	*
F. 3 days, inanition—jaundice.	*
<b>Purpura:—No deaths registered from this cause.</b>	
<b>Hæmorrhage:—</b>	
M. 55 (inquest), rupture of a blood-vessel near the heart.....	sudden death
M. 73, { paralysis .....	20 years
<b>{ hæmorrhage .....</b>	
M. 33 (inquest), natural, sudden, from a rupture of a blood-vessel on the lungs.	6 days
Wife of a coal-dealer, 64 (inquest), natural; hæmorrhage from the rupture of a blood-vessel of the lungs in the act of coughing, 2 minutes	*
<b>Hæmatemesis:—</b>	
F. 59, hæmatemesis .....	*

<b>Miscellaneous Causes:—</b>	
M. 6 (post mort.), apoplexy—diseased brain—brain congested, clot of blood in the right lateral ventricle, a small clot also in the left; the cerebellum diseased, and its upper surface covered with extravasated blood.	*
M. 31 (post mort.), diseased kidneys—morbus Brightii, with suppression of urine, producing suspension of the functions of the brain, and organic nervous system.....	6 days
F. 46 (post mort.), disease of stomach—peritonitis .....	12 hours
<b>perforation of stomach—deposit of lymph over omentum—contents of stomach over peritoneum.</b>	
M. 57, eclampsia .....	9 years
M. 2 (inquest), natural death from mortification, arising from a blister .....	3 weeks



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 9th October, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			The sky was principally overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud, with occasional gleams of sunshine.
MON.			The sky was covered with cirrostratus and scud till noon, when the clouds became broken for a short time; the sky remained cloudy during the remainder of the day.
TUES.			The sky was overcast till about 10h. a.m., after which it became partially clear, and remained so till midnight.
WED.	During this week no electricity has been shown, except at times when heavy rain was falling, during which negative electricity was exhibited, and about noon on the 8th day, when a small quantity of positive electricity was shown.		The sky was cloudless till 5h. a.m.; at this time a thick fog came up, and lasted till about 10h. a.m., after which the sky became partially clouded. At 4h. p.m. a shower of rain fell. About 5h. p.m. several flashes of lightning were seen in the S.E., followed soon after by a heavy rain, which lasted about two hours, and during which 0·24 in. fell.
THURS.			The amount of cloud varied continually till about noon, when the sky became quite overcast, and heavy rain fell; the clouds cleared off about 2h. p.m., and the sky remained cloudless till midnight. Several flashes of sheet lightning were seen in the N.E. about 5h. p.m.
FRID.			The sky was cloudless till 8h. a.m., and afterwards remained partially clear till 6h. p.m., when it became completely covered with cirrostratus and scud.
SAT.			The sky was overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud; a light rain of short duration fell about 5h. a.m., and at 10h. p.m. heavy rain commenced falling.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 49°3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 53°0; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 49°4 and 52°0 respectively.

† The air was very nearly in a calm state during the first four days of the week, the air being in very gentle motion. The direction of the wind has been variable.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 16th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 42.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	421	324	207	*953	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	1	..	1	2	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	419	322	207	*949	1039		Quinsey .....	..	2	..	2	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	221	60	28	309	211		Bronchitis .....	11	5	11	27	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	4	1	6	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	33	30	18	81	104		Pneumonia .....	29	9	6	44	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	63	22	26	*112	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	1	2	3	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	57	120	47	224	335		Asthma .....	..	4	12	16	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	2	12	10	24	34		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	9	94	10	113	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	35	34	22	91	74		Disease of Lungs, &c.....	6	1	4	11	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	7	6	14	9		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	4	..	4	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.....	..	21	..	21	14		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	7	1	9	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	7	10	19	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	2	4	2		VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	46	46	65		Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	5	8	1	14	29		Enteritis .....	6	3	..	9	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	19	1	..	20	15		Peritonitis .....	1	4	..	5	10	
Measles .....	56	..	..	56	36		Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	..	..	15	1	
Scarlatina .....	52	3	..	55	44		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Whooping Cough .....	15	..	..	15	32		Ascites .....	..	1	2	3	2	
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	4	2	6	2	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5		Hernia .....	..	3	1	4	2	
Diarrhoea .....	24	2	5	31	17		Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	2	4	2	
Dysentery .....	1	2	3	6	4		Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	1	
Cholera .....	2	..	..	2	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	3		Hæmatemesis .....	1	1	2	4	1	
Ague .....	..	2	..	2	1		Disease of Stomach, &c....	2	2	6	10	6	
Remittent Fever.....	..	1	1	2	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	35	41	17	93	36		Hepatitis .....	..	2	2	4	3	
Erysipelas .....	4	8	2	14	7		Jaundice .....	..	3	1	4	2	
Syphilis .....	3	..	..	3	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	4	13	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	3	..	3	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Dropsy .....	3	8	6	17	24		Ischuria .....	1	..	2	3	1	
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	1		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	4		Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	..	..	..	1	
Scrofula .....	3	2	..	5	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	7	4	11	6	
Cancer .....	..	9	4	13	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	21	..	21	9	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Atrophy .....	13	2	1	16	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	3	
Debility .....	8	2	..	10	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	3		Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	1	1	5	7	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	3	..	4	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	4	1	13	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	20	..	..	20	32		Phlegmon .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Apoplexy .....	..	5	10	15	23		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	8	
Paralysis .....	..	5	10	15	19		Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	4	
Convulsions .....	31	..	..	31	51		Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	1	2	8	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	46	46	65	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Epilepsy .....	..	1	1	2	5		Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7	
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	2		Violent Deaths .....	5	7	1	13	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	1	4	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	2	..	4	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	4	3	*12	11								

5 Autumns.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	528	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	471	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	620
	Females .....	518		Females .....	482		Females .....	634
	Total	1046		Total..	953		Total..	1254

\* The age of 1 person, whose death is ascribed to disease of the brain, is not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	146	136	177
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead .....	20.5	376,396	184	163	247
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	196	179	205
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	232	216	274
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham .....	66.2	502,483	288	259	351
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	1046	953	1254

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	24th July	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.
BIRTHS .....	1210	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	877	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards .....	167	155	141	205	195	209	183	164	196	184	192	193	206
Diarrhoea .....	56	111	106	158	138	124	108	119	95	89	53	45	31
Typhus .....	57	54	55	70	62	74	77	81	111	77	79	79	93
Purpura .....	..	4	1	..	5	1	1	3	1	1	..	3	1
Mean Temperature .....	63.1	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week.	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	Average of 7 weeks
1840	878	846	863	882	819	889	860	862
1841	893	901	881	907	843	837	802	866
1842	892	892	794	952	873	849	891	878
1843	905	940	1008	1068	1083	977	1133	1016
1844	927	853	869	944	974	1031	908	930
1845	773	851	785	869	867	797	782	818
1846	899	959	878	813	949	919	835	893
Average of 7 yrs	881	892	868	919	915	900	837	895
1847	1051	1040	1169	1052	1143	1022	953	1061

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Dec. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	421	255	166
15-35	140	125	15
35-55	146	100	46
55 and upwards	245	179	66
All Ages	953	659	294

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 41.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 16th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 9th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In Middlesex Hospital, widow, 72 (no inquest), fracture of the neck of the thighbone, from a fall .....	14 days	F. 25 (no inquest), injury of the liver by lifting, followed by peritonitis .....	*	M., person unknown, 7, drowned by falling out of a boat, into the East-County Dock, accidentally (under water about 20 minutes).	
In St. Thomas' Hospital, labourer, 28 (post mort.), concussion of the brain, caused by falling down a shaft of a tunnel, on a new line of railway, at Blackheath .....	15 hours	In St. Thomas' Hospital, son of a shepherd, 14, fracture of his left leg, by slipping into a threshing machine, at Chipstead, Surrey ..	20 days	Hanging:— Commission merchant, 60, suicide by hanging—of unsound mind.	
F. 68, rupture of a bloodvessel of the brain—manslaughter against James Bruce, by throwing her down .....	*	Extraction of a tooth:— F. 37, natural death, from congestion of the vessels of the brain, producing fits, after the extraction of a tooth .....	*	M. 52, suicide by hanging himself—delirium tremens, resulting from habits of intemperance.	
M. 42, fractured ribs, apparently from pressure on the chest, his body being found partly hanging over his crib—but how caused unknown .....	*	Drowning:— Daughter of a labourer, 18, found dead in the Regent's Canal, without marks of violence.		Burns and Scalds:— Son of a carman, 3, effects of accidental burns ..	*
In Charing Cross Hospital, carman, 49, mortification, following amputation of the right thigh, which was crushed by the tailboard of a cart, laden with stones, on the cart tilting back, 20 days amputation .....	6 days	F., person unknown, newly-born, found dead, without marks of violence, in the Regent's Canal.		F. 2, scalds by a saucepan of boiling water falling from a fire, a poker having been withdrawn from under it, by a child aged 6 years .....	24 days
In St. Thomas' Hospital, carrier, 50 (post mort.), rupture of the small intestine, and some large bloodvessels in the abdomen, from being run over by an omnibus, in the Borough High Street .....	44 hours	M. 8, found drowned.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 1, scalded by upsetting a pot of hot coffee over herself (at Dockhead) .....	26 hours
M. 45, accidental death, by a fall from a cart, which he was driving .....	instant	M. 12, accidentally drowned, whilst bathing in the River Lea.		Son of a gilder, 1, accidental scald on the neck and chest .....	10 days
F. 38, manslaughter against her husband, William Joseph Clifton—By what means?		F. 18, found dead, without marks of violence—apparently drowned.		Poison:— Daughter of a confectioner, 16 (post mort.), arsenic taken by herself, but without intention to destroy life .....	about 8 hours
		M. 19, accidentally drowned, by throwing himself out of a boat, being alarmed at the approach of a steamboat (under water 4 ds.).		Bootmaker, 48, suicide with arsenic—of unsound mind .....	*
		Apprentice seaman, 15, accidentally drowned, by falling out of a ship's boat, into the Surrey Canal Dock (under water 20 min.).			

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—	duration	Charing Cross II:—	duration	Royal Free II:—	duration
M. 36, phthisis .....	11 months	M. 56 (post mort.), phthisis pulmonalis—cirrhosis of the liver—Bright's disease of the kidney .....	*	M. 42, { disease of heart, lungs, and kidneys in hospital 1 month.	*
St. George's II:—		F. 3 mon. (inquest—post mort.), natural inflammation of the mucous membrane of the colon .....	*	M. 15, { typhus .....	*
M. 2, inflammation of the lungs .....	*	See Violent Deaths.		F. 55, { erysipelas .....	*
M. 23 (post mort.), disease of the lungs, and diabetes .....	*	Middlesex H:— F. 44, anasarca .....	1 year	Small Pox II:— M. 19, small pox, confluent (unprotected) ...	13 days
Westminster II:—		See Violent Deaths.		F. 26, small pox, confluent (unprotected) ...	12 days
F. 33, hepatic ascites .....	— months	University College H:— F. 36 (inquest), extravasation of blood on the brain, produced by a natural cause .....	*	{ small pox, confluent. ....	7 days
M. 55 (post mort.), gastro-intestinal fever ..	7 days			F. 27, { said to have been vaccinated at Wal- lingworth—no cicatrix.	
M. 19 (post mort.), phthisis pulmonalis .....	— months				



**SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—**

<i>Fever H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>London H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Royal Ordnance H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 17, { fever ..... about 40 days { relapse ..... 4 days (post mort.) { ulcers in ileum, in progress of healing.		M. 72, renal disease ..... 2 years		M. 23, consumption ..... 39 days	
M. 60, { typhus ..... about 14 days (post mort.) { in hospital 7 days.		M. 37, { consumption ..... 11 months { paralysis ..... 3 months		(post mort.) { pericarditis ..... { in hospital 2 days.	
M. 63, { typhus ..... about 15 days (post mort.) { in hospital 8 days.		F. 2, extensive phagedenic sloughing of pndenda, from syphilis ..... 3 months		M. 43 (post mort.), consumption ..... 6 months	
F. 76, { extensive ulceration of the right leg 9 or 10 yrs. { fever ..... 7 days		<i>St. Thomas' H.:—</i>		M. 21, { fistula ..... { consumption ..... 21 days	
M. 19, { fever ..... { in hospital 27 days.		M. 42, diseased heart (worse 7 days) ..... *		<i>Dreadnought H.:—</i>	
F. 16, typhus ..... 3 weeks		F. 49, fever ..... 19 days		M. 13 (post mort.), typhus—ulceration of Peyer's glands ..... *	
F. 46, { fever ..... 16 days { pus in the knee-joint—suppuration (post mort.) { beneath the pectoralis major muscle. { in hospital 13 days.		F. 25, { anasarca ..... { morbus Brightii ..... 4 months		M. 16 (post mort.), inflammation of brain— dura mater adherent to skull—surface of brain extremely congested—bloody points numerous and large—brain softened in parts ..... *	
<i>King's College H.:—</i>		M. 49, { old disease of rectum and bladder ..... { sank under diarrhoea ..... *		M. 50 (post mort.), scurvy—lungs of a very dark purple, and gorged with serum—cavity of abdomen filled with dark-coloured serum —intestines and omentum dark purple, very rotten; and muscles of abdomen of a dark livid hue, visible through the peritoneum, giving it a slate-coloured sodden appearance ..... *	
F. 12, { cynanche tonsillaris ..... 7 days { laryngitis ..... 36 hours		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>		M. 40, { abscess of liver ..... (post mort.) { secondary depositions of pus in the lungs.	
F. 17, { morbus cordis ..... 1 year { dropsy ..... 1 month		<i>Guy's H.:—</i>			
<i>St. Bartholomew's H.:—</i>		M. 57, pneumonia ..... 5 days			
M. 60, disease of bladder and urethra ..... *		M. 45, { stone in the bladder ..... { operation ..... *			
M. 14, phthisis ..... *		F. 30, pneumonia—phthisis ..... *			
M. 35 (post mort.), chronic hepatitis—rheumatic affection of aortic and mitral valves of heart *		F. 21, ascites—anasarca ..... *			
		F. 66, diseased heart—dropsy ..... *			
		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>			
<b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.</b>		<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued).—</i>		<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued).—</i>	
<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>WEST LONDON; South.</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>GREENWICH; Woolwich Arsenal.</i>	<i>duration</i>
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.		M. 74, febris and gastritis ..... *		F. 5, common continued fever ..... 4 days	
F. 5, { variola ..... 3 weeks { vaccinated 13 days before with effect.		<i>CITY OF LONDON; South West.</i>		<i>WANDSWORTH, ETC.; Streatham, &amp;c.</i>	
M. 3, small pox ..... 11 days		M. 69, { typhus ..... 3 weeks { erysipelas vesicular ..... 2 weeks		F. 67, fever—disorganization of lungs more than 2 weeks	
M. 4, variola ..... *		<i>South.</i>		<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>	
F. 3, variola ..... *		F. 85, gastric fever ..... 1 week		NOTE.—Under typhus in the tabular abstract, a case of "enlarged parotid gland" was placed, for the sake of convenience.	
M. 7 weeks, small pox (without previous vaccination) ..... 14 days		<i>ST. LEONARD; Hoxton New Town.</i>		<i>Syphilis:—</i>	
M. 1, small pox ..... about 11 days		M. 46, typhus—ulceration of the bowels ..... *		F. 7 wks., syphilis ..... *	
first attack—vaccinated with effect 1 year before		M. 47, typhoid fever ..... *		F. 27, syphilis ..... *	
M. 6, small pox ..... 9 days		F. 3, fever ..... 3 weeks		F. 15 wks., { syphilis ..... congenital { diarrhoea ..... 6 weeks	
first attack—not vaccinated.		<i>SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.</i>		<i>See Return of London Hospital.</i>	
M. 3, small pox ..... *		F. 10, fever and dropsy ..... 3 weeks			
vaccinated a year ago without effect.		<i>Haggerstone, East.</i>		<i>Malformation:—</i>	
M. 4 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) ..... *		M. 19, typhus ..... 2 weeks		M. 8 days, congenital malformation of the heart.	
F. 2, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 1 week		<i>Haggerstone, West.</i>		M. 9 days, spina bifida.	
M. 4, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 8 days		F. 19, typhus ..... 3 weeks		F. 3 mon., spina bifida.	
M. 3, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... *		F. 55, fever ..... *		<i>Hernia:—</i>	
M. 1, small pox ..... 11 days		F. 65, typhoid fever ..... *		F. 87, strangulated hernia.	
first attack—not vaccinated.		<i>BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.</i>		<i>Diabetes:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
M. 1, variola ..... 11 days		F. 10, febris—phthisis ..... *		<i>See Return of St. George's Hospital.</i>	
first attack—not vaccinated.		F. 49, { typhus ..... 5 weeks { erysipelas ..... 5 days			
M. 1, confluent small pox (after cow pox) ..... 12 days		<i>The Church.</i>		<i>Stone:—</i>	
{ small pox (natural—first attack—not		F. 4, { fever ..... 11 weeks { phthisis ..... 2 weeks		F. 56, renal calculus—nephritis ..... *	
F. 1, { vaccinated) ..... 8 days		<i>The Town.</i>		<i>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</i>	
pneumonia ..... 4 days		F. 54, exhaustion in typhus ..... 2 weeks		<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement</i>	
F. 2, { small pox (18 months after vaccination) 12 days { pneumonia ..... 3 days		<i>WHITECHAPEL; Mile End, New Town.</i>		<i>of labour to death should invariably be returned.</i>	
F. 9, variola—pneumonia ..... *		F. 1, typhus—diarrhoea ..... *		F. 41, inflammation in connexion with the uterus, after childbirth ..... 4 days	
M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... *		<i>North.</i>		F. 28, puerperal peritonitis ..... 3 days	
M. 8 mon., variola ..... 10 days		M. 70, synochus and infirmities of age ..... *		F. 23, childbed fever ..... 12 days	
vaccinated without effect.		M. 1, synochus and diarrhoea ..... *		F. 25, puerperal fever ..... 4 days	
M. 2, small pox (vaccinated) ..... *		F. 52, typhus ..... 10 days		F. 23, adynamic fever, with abortion ..... 19 days	
F. 3, variola ..... 10 days		F. 51, synochus ..... *		F. 23, { childbirth ..... 8 days { malignant and gangrenous inflammation of the vagina and vulva ..... 6 days	
vaccinated without effect.		<i>Church.</i>		F. 30, childbirth—rupture of uterus during labour ..... 3 hours	
M. 8 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) ..... *		M. 3 mon., febris ..... 3 months		F. 24, puerperal fever ..... *	
F. 3, small pox (not vaccinated) ..... 7 days		<i>ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.</i>		F. 30, puerperal fever ..... 5 days	
M. 11 mon., { febris ..... { small pox ..... 6 days		M. 52, fever and erysipelas ..... 7 days		F. 24, { puerperal convulsions ..... 32 hours { childbirth ..... 12 hours	
vaccinated at 10 months without effect.		<i>St. Mary.</i>		F. 27, puerperal peritonitis ..... 3 days	
<i>See Return of Small Pox Hospital.</i>		M. 21, typhus ..... 4 weeks		F. 36 (post mort.), puerperal fever ..... 31 hours	
		F. 16, typhus ..... 3 weeks		F. 27, puerperal peritonitis ..... *	
<i>Typhus, &amp;c.</i>		F. 5 mon., { fever ..... 5 days { convulsions ..... 6 hours			
KENSINGTON; Town.		<i>STEPNEY; Limehouse.</i>		<i>Hypertrophy of Heart and Childbirth:—</i>	
M. 72, synochus ..... 14 days		M. 57, typhus ..... 10 days		{ hypertrophy of the heart ..... *	
<i>CHelsea; South.</i>		<i>Ratcliffe.</i>		F. 35, { dropsy ..... 5 months { premature labour ..... died 5 days after delivery	
F. 3, { influenza fever ..... 3 days { pneumonia ..... 8 hours		F. 74, fever ..... *		<i>Uterine disease and Childbirth:—</i>	
<i>North West.</i>		F. 4, { fever ..... 1 month { convulsions ..... *		{ uterine disease ..... 5 years	
F. 73, fever ..... 1 week		<i>STEPNEY; Mile End (Old Town Lower).</i>		F. 41, { delivery ..... 42 hours { premature labour and exhaustion.	
ST. GEORGE; Hanover-square.		M. 21, typhus ..... 2 weeks		<i>Delirium Tremens:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
M. 40, typhoid fever ..... *		POPLAR; Poplar.		<i>Intemperance:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
<i>ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS; Charing Cross.</i>		F. 20, typhus ..... 16 days		<i>Privation:—</i>	
M. 59, typhus ..... 5 weeks		ST. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.		In St. Paul's, Deptford, F. 34, cholera, induced by want of food ..... *	
M. 70, typhus ..... 6 weeks		M. 3, fever ..... *		<i>Want of Breast-milk:—</i>	
<i>ST. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.</i>		F. 1, fever ..... *		F. 3 mon., tabes, resulting from loss of natural support, by death of mother from phthisis 2 months	
F. 18, typhus ..... 12 days		F. 19, fever—peritonitis ..... *		F. 6 wks., atrophy from want of breast-milk. 6 weeks	
<i>The Rectory.</i>		<i>Christchurch.</i>		<i>Purpura:—</i>	
M. 5, fever ..... *		M. 22, fever ..... 8 days		M. 4 mon., { purpura ..... 9 hours { strumous constitution. .... *	
M. 12, continued fever ..... *		<i>BERMONDSEY; St. Mary Magdalen.</i>		M. 1, purpura ..... *	
<i>St. John's.</i>		F. 66, fever ..... 1 month		<i>See Return of Dreadnought Hospital.</i>	
F. 31, { low fever ..... 3 weeks { chronic diarrhoea ..... *		<i>St. James.</i>		<i>Hæmorrhage; Hæmatemesis:—</i>	
<i>ST. PANCAS; Tottenham.</i>		M. 43, { continued fever ..... { pleuritis ..... 3 weeks		M. 63, hæmorrhage from the lungs ..... *	
F. 14, typhus ..... about 2 weeks		<i>ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; The Borough Road.</i>		F. 32 (inquest), natural death, sudden, from rupture of a vessel in the lungs.	
<i>Somers Town.</i>		F. 1, { diarrhoea ..... 5 weeks { typhus—convulsions ..... *		M. 39, ruptured blood-vessel in the stomach. 1 month	
F. 5, { typhus ..... 7 days { delirium ..... *		<i>LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part).</i>		F. 1, hæmatemesis ..... 5 weeks	
ISLINGTON; West.		M. 13, { fever ..... 3 weeks { pneumonia ..... 3 weeks		<i>Miscellaneous Causes:—</i>	
ST. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.		<i>Lambeth Church (first part).</i>		F. 2, typhoid scarlet fever—petechiæ—sphæculus of upper and lower jaw ..... *	
M. 10, typhus ..... 1 month		M. 13, typhus ..... 3 days		F. 4, { suppuration ..... 26 days { exhaustion—anaemia ..... 7 days	
F. 7 mon., fever ..... 1 month		<i>Lambeth Church (second part).</i>		M. 1, { enlarged thymus gland ..... 3 days { condensation of lungs ..... *	
<i>St. George, Bloomsbury.</i>		M. 57, febris ..... 10 days		(post mort.) { necrosis tibiæ ..... 12 years { tetanus ..... 8 days	
M. 4, { fever ..... 2 days { fits ..... 3 hours		<i>Kennington (first part).</i>		M. 78, rupture of urethra, and extravasation of urine ..... *	
STRAND; St. Clement Danes.		M. 14, fever ..... 3 weeks		<i>Query. The result of injury?</i>	
F. 5, { synochia ..... 3 weeks { meningitis ..... *		<i>CAMBERWELL; St. George.</i>			
HOLBORN; St. George the Martyr.		M. 6, typhus ..... 14 days			
M. 60, fever ..... 7 days		M. 21, fever ..... 9 days			
<i>St. Andrew (East).</i>		<i>GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.</i>			
F. 50, fever ..... 14 days		F. 33, { fever ..... 4 days { convulsions ..... 1 day			
rupture of a blood-vessel on the brain.		F. 62, fever ..... 10 days			
EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.					
F. 15, typhus ..... 3 weeks					

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 25; apoplexy, 5; pulmonary apoplexy, 1; rupture of vessel in the lungs, 1; disease of the heart, 2; other specified causes, 12; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 9.—TOTAL, 55 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 41.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 16th October, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day			
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.				
OCTOBER,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S. and S. by W.	S. by W. and S.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles			
SUN.	10						66.0	43.0	54.2	54.2							1.0	0.0	0.0	120	10.0	0.01	
MON.	11	29.754	64.5	53.5	57.9	54.0	75.0	41.0	54.2	54.2	3.9	9.9	1.4	+ 4.1	S. and S. by W.	S. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	25	6.8	0.02	
TUES.	12	29.749	73.0	50.5	58.9	55.7	91.2	51.5	54.5	54.5	3.2	12.6	0.0	+ 6.3	Calm	Calm and S.S.E.	0.0	0.0	0.0	25	6.5	0.00	
WED.	13	29.780	63.0	51.0	56.1	53.6	76.0	44.5	55.5	55.0	2.5	8.1	0.0	+ 4.7	E. by N. and Calm	E. by N. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	105	8.7	0.01	
THU.	14	29.708	54.0	49.6	51.4	47.4	60.5	41.0	54.8	54.5	4.0	7.0	1.2	+ 1.1	Calm and N.E.	E.N.E.	2.3	0.0	0.1	160	10.0	0.00	
FRI.	15	Greatest S. declination	29.655	54.5	47.0	51.2	47.8	62.5	35.5	54.0	54.0	3.4	5.8	0.2	+ 0.6	E. by N.	E. and Calm	2.5	0.0	0.0	40	8.5	0.00
SAT.	16		29.845	64.0	45.5	53.0	51.0	77.8	49.5	54.0	54.0	2.0	8.8	0.2	+ 2.8	Calm and E.N.E.	E.N.E. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	9.3	0.01
MEANS			29.749	62.2	49.5	54.8	51.6	72.7	43.7	54.5	54.3	3.2	8.7	0.5	+ 3.3	†					Sum 515	8.5	Sum 0.05

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the day.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day. The prevailing clouds were cirrostratus and scud. Rain was falling at intervals during the morning.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate from 2h. p.m. to 10h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		About three-fourths of the sky were covered till 8h. p.m., and it was nearly clear afterwards till midnight. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. Rain was falling occasionally during the morning.
TUES.	Positive and tension variable till 8h. p.m. Nothing was shewn afterwards.		The sky was cloudless till 2h. a.m., and about one-half covered till 8h. p.m. Overcast from 8h. p.m. till midnight. Cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and scud were the prevailing clouds.
WED.	Nothing was shewn during the day.		Overcast till 2h. p.m.; from that time till 6h. p.m. the sky was mostly clear, and overcast afterwards till midnight. Cirrostratus was the prevailing cloud.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn during the day.		The sky was overcast throughout the day. Cirrostratus was the prevailing cloud.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn till noon. During the remainder of the day positive, with moderate tension.		Overcast till 8h. p.m., and nearly cloudless afterwards till midnight. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds.
SAT.	Positive and tension moderate at 1h. and 3h. a.m., and at 4h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		Generally overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus and scud.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Heury, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

• In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 51.3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 55.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51.1 and 54.3 respectively. The readings of the thermometer on the mainmast on Tuesday at 2h. p.m. was 71°.

† The direction of the wind for the week has been variable; the air has been in very gentle motion.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 23d, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 43.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	473	322	170	*967	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	471	322	170	*965	1039		Quinsey .....	1	..	..	1	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	216	53	27	296	211		Bronchitis .....	10	8	13	*32	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	3	..	4	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	53	26	16	95	104		Pneumonia .....	44	12	3	59	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	75	26	31	132	157		Hydrothorax .....	1	1	2	4	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	73	132	27	*233	333		Asthma .....	..	4	5	9	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels ..	..	23	11	34	34		Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	11	101	1	113	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	46	27	14	87	74		Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	2	3	8	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	7	2	10	9		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	14		Aneurism .....	..	..	..	..	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	..	4	1	5	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	..	22	11	33	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	2		VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	65		Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ..	6	9	3	*19	29		Enteritis .....	7	2	..	9	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	37	6	..	43	15		Peritonitis .....	3	5	..	8	10	
Measles .....	54	..	..	54	36		Tabes Mesenterica.....	20	..	..	20	1	
Scarlatina .....	41	1	..	42	44		Worms .....	2	..	..	2	2	
Whooping Cough .....	14	..	..	14	32		Ascites .....	..	3	3	6	2	
Croup .....	10	..	..	10	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	..	..	..	2	
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	5		Hernia .....	..	2	1	3	2	
Diarrhoea.....	24	1	8	33	17		Colic or Ileus .....	..	1	2	3	2	
Dysentery .....	2	1	1	4	4		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Influenza .....	..	..	..	..	3		Hamatemesis.....	..	..	..	..	1	
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	1		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	3	4	8	6	
Remittent Fever.....	1	2	..	3	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	28	35	15	78	36		Hepatitis .....	1	4	2	7	3	
Erysipelas .....	1	5	3	9	7		Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	6	2	10	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	1	..	..	1	5	
Dropsy .....	1	7	6	14	24		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	2		Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	1		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Mortification .....	..	..	1	1	4		Stone .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Purpura .....	1	..	..	1	4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	2	
Scrofula .....	2	2	..	4	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	4	2	6	6	
Cancer .....	..	14	5	19	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	11	..	11	9	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Atrophy .....	24	..	..	24	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	
Debility .....	17	1	..	18	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	3		Rheumatism .....	..	3	1	4	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	2	2	8	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	3	..	10	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	28	1	..	29	32		Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Apoplexy .....	3	9	14	26	23		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	8	
Paralysis.....	..	6	11	17	19		Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions.....	29	..	..	29	51		Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	8	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	38	38	65	
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance.....	..	1	1	2	1	
Epilepsy .....	2	2	3	7	5		Privation.....	1	..	..	1	7	
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	2		Violent Deaths .....	5	8	2	*16	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	2	..	2	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	..	..	2	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	2	3	11	11								

5 Autumns.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	528	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	481	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	650
	Females .....	518		Females .....	486		Females .....	607
	Total	1046		Total..	967		Total..	1257

\* The ages of 2 persons, whose deaths are ascribed respectively to bronchitis and violence, are not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	146	151	175
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	170	215
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	196	171	222
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	232	215	288
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	260	357
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1046	967	1257

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	31st July	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.
BIRTHS	1324	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257
DEATHS (except from Violence)	933	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	155	141	205	195	209	183	164	196	184	192	193	206	168
Diarrhoea	111	106	158	138	124	108	119	95	89	53	45	31	33
Typhus	54	55	70	62	74	77	81	111	77	79	79	93	78
Purpura	4	1	..	5	1	1	3	1	1	..	3	1	1
Mean Temperature	65.9	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	Average of 7 weeks
1840	846	863	882	819	889	860	891	864
1841	901	881	907	843	837	802	819	836
1842	892	794	952	873	849	891	992	892
1843	940	1003	1068	1083	977	1133	1143	1030
1844	855	869	944	974	1031	908	943	933
1845	851	785	869	867	797	782	785	819
1846	959	878	813	949	919	835	896	893
Average of 7 yrs	892	868	919	915	900	887	925	901
1847	1040	1169	1052	1143	1022	953	967	1049

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Dec. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	473	255	218
15-35	138	125	13
35-55	151	100	51
55 and upwards	203	179	24
All Ages	967	659	308

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 42.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 23rd. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 16th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds:—	duration	Burns and Scalds (continued):—	duration
F. 5, unknown whether by natural disease or an accidental fall .....	*	Carpenter, 38, suicide—cut his throat with a razor, being at the time of unsound mind..	instant	Son of a cigar maker, 1 (no inquest), severe scald 3 days	
Wife of a carpenter, 54, concussion of the nervous system, from falling down stairs accidentally, being intoxicated.				convulsions .....	6 hours
M. 84, fracture of the thigh bone, from being run over by a cart .....	*	Drowning:—		How the injury occurred should have been stated.	
M. 35, crushed accidentally between the wheels of a saw mill.....	*	M. 39, drowning—slipped on jumping from a steamboat to Cricketer's pier, and fell into the water (under water 8 days).		Poison:—	
M. 45, diseased liver .....	*	F. 17, found dead in the waters of the London Docks, apparently drowned.		In Hackney, two boys, aged respectively 1 year, and 11 weeks, natural death, from mesenteric disease, accelerated by the noxious and poisonous exhalations of a common sewer, open and exposed.....	*
(no inquest) { mortification from injury to the arm.....	3 days	Burns and Scalds:—		Exposure, or Immersion:—	
How was injury caused?		Son of an omnibus driver, 4, burnt by his clothes taking fire accidentally .....	11 hours	M. 58 (no inquest), obstinate constipation of bowels, from a very severe cold, caused by getting wet .....	*

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—	duration	University College II:—	duration	Small Pox II:—	duration
M. 31 (post mort.), phthisis .....	6 years	Royal Free II:—No deaths registered.		M. 8, small pox, confluent (unprotected) ...	10 days
M. 19, { cancer of the right lung .....	9 months	Fever II:—		M. 27, small pox, confluent (unprotected) ...	14 days
(post mort.) { pericarditis and endocarditis .....	12 days	M. 65, { typhus .....	9 days	King's College II:—	
St. George's II:—		(post mort.) { congestion of posterior part of lung. in hospital 4 days.		M. 43, { tubercles .....	many months
M. 27, { scrofulous deposit in the brain, with serous effusion into the ventricles .....	13 days	M. 35, { typhus .....	15 days	M. 45, stricture of the rectum .....	3 months
(post mort.) { chronic disease of elbow joint.		(post mort.) { congestion of the cerebrum, and posterior part of the lungs. in hospital 1 day.		F. 14, { morbus cordis .....	1 year
Westminster II:—		F. 62, { typhus .....	6 days	F. 54, { morbus cordis .....	many months
M. 24 (post mort.), bronchitis—gastritis—general internal congestion.....	*	(post mort.) { disease of heart .....	of long standing	St. Bartholomew's II:—	
Charing Cross II:—No deaths registered.		F. 58, { fever .....	17 days	M. 48, dropsy.....	*
Middlesex II:—		(post mort.) { small white deposits in the spleen. in hospital 12 days.		M. 53, exhaustion, consequent on malignant disease of the neck .....	*
M. 50, cancer of the jaw .....	*	F. 63, { pneumonia .....	7 days	M. 41, phlegmonous abscess of nates and thigh	*
F. 32, pericarditis, with 10 oz. of pus in the pericardium .....	*	(post mort.) { in hospital 3 days.		M. 21, pleurisy .....	*
				F. 4, sloughing of the mouth .....	*
				F. 16, pneumonia .....	*



**SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

London H.:—		Guy's H.:—		Royal Ordnance H.:—	
	duration		duration		duration
M. 26, { anasarca . . . . .	10 months	F. 24, fever . . . . .	*	M. 19 (post mort.), consumption . . . . .	4 months
(post mort.) { large vegetations on the aortic valves . . . . .		M. 34, purpura, after fever . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 31, { intermittent fever . . . . .	3 months
M. 38, { morbus Brightii . . . . .	14 months	M. about 60 (post mort.), fever . . . . .	*	M. 18, fever . . . . .	16 days
{ mitral disease . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 57, { cirrhosis . . . . .	8 months	M. 21, { pulmonary consumption . . . . .	180 days
F. 49 (post mort.), anasarca . . . . .	11 months	(post mort.) { ascites . . . . .	3 days		
		M. 32, { albuminuria . . . . .	10 months		
		(post mort.) { pulmonary apoplexy . . . . .	14 days		
		M. 35, diseased heart—dropsy . . . . .	*		
St. Thomas' H.:—		F. 26, ruptured intestine, with fever . . . . .	4 weeks		
F. 60 (post mort.), diseased kidneys . . . . .	*	F. 36, { malignant ulcer of stomach . . . . .	*	Dreadnought H.:—	
F. 40, inflammation of the brain after erysipelas . . . . .	17 days	(post mort.) { abscess of liver, and gangrene of . . . . .	*	M. 32, { congenital hernia (right scrotal) . . . . .	11 hours
M. 40 (post mort.), phthisis—endocarditis . . . . .	*	{ lung . . . . .	*	{ strangulated . . . . .	28 hours
F. 62, diffused cellular inflammation . . . . .	*	F. 47, { malignant disease of liver . . . . .	6 months	{ gangrene . . . . .	*
		(post mort.) { jaundice . . . . .	*		
DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.					
Small Pox:—		Typhus, &c. (continued):—		Intermittent Fever:—	
	duration		duration		duration
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.		SHOREDITCH; Haggerstone, West.		F. 18, intermittent and brain fever . . . . .	*
M. 9 weeks, variola (vaccinated with effect) . . . . .	10 days	F. 31, typhoid fever . . . . .	*	M. 35, { intermittent fever . . . . .	9 weeks
M. 1, small pox . . . . .	10 days	F. 4, { fever . . . . .	3 weeks	{ phthisis . . . . .	4 weeks
M. 3, small pox . . . . .	4 weeks	{ dropsy . . . . .	2 weeks		
twice vaccinated without effect 3 years ago.		BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.		Remittent Fever:—	
F. 11, small pox, with purpura . . . . .	6 days	M. 5, miliary fever . . . . .	3 days	M. 75, remittent fever—age . . . . .	*
vaccinated with effect about 10 years ago.		F. 4, miliary fever . . . . .	2 days	M. 51, gastritis—typho-remittent fever . . . . .	*
F. 6, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	12 days			Syphilis:—	
F. 1, small pox (vaccinated without effect) . . . . .	*	The Town.		F. 8 weeks, secondary syphilis . . . . .	from birth
M. 3, small pox . . . . .	5 days	F. 18, { fever typhoid . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 17 days, { syphilis . . . . .	4 hours
1st attack—vaccination attempted without effect.		{ pneumonia . . . . .	4 days	F. 1, bronchitis . . . . .	3 weeks
M. 3, small pox (not vaccinated) . . . . .	*	WHITECHAPEL; Spitalfields.		cerebral congestion and convulsions . . . . .	*
M. 5, small pox (vaccinated) . . . . .	*	M. 11 mon., syuochus . . . . .	5 days	had suffered from secondary syphilis for . . . . .	some time after birth
F. 6 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) con- . . . . .	1 week	Mile End, New Town.		Malformation:—	
vulsions . . . . .	7 days	M. 59, typhus . . . . .	*	M. 4 weeks (post mort.), imperforate anus . . . . .	*
F. 3, small pox confluent (not vaccinated) . . . . .	7 days	F. 65, typhus . . . . .	*	M. 3 mon., cleft palate—marasmus . . . . .	*
F. 2, small pox (after vaccination) . . . . .	3 weeks	North.		M. 14 days, spina bifida . . . . .	*
F. 9, { small pox . . . . .	3 weeks	M. 80, typhus . . . . .	*	Hernia:—	
{ bronchitis . . . . .	14 days	F. 47, typhus . . . . .	*	M. 32, rupture of the intestines . . . . .	*
vaccinated with doubtful effect 8 years ago.		F. 59, synochus . . . . .	*	M. 77, incarcerated hernia . . . . .	2 months
F. 1, variola . . . . .	8 weeks	F. 65, synochus and infirmities of age . . . . .	*	See Hospital Returns.	
M. 6, variola (vaccinated without effect) . . . . .	8 weeks	F. 77, synochus and infirmities of age . . . . .	*		
F. 8, variola (vaccinated) . . . . .	3 months	Aldgate.		Diabetes; Stone:—	
F. 3, variola . . . . .	2 weeks	M. 58, typhus . . . . .	*	No deaths registered from either of these causes.	
M. 4, small pox . . . . .	23 days	St. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.		Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement . . . . .	
M. 1, { small pox . . . . .	20 hours	F. 43, fever . . . . .	10 days	of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
convulsions . . . . .	20 hours	St. Mary.			
See Return of Small Pox Hospital.		M. 33, { synocha . . . . .	10 days	F. 39, { parturition . . . . .	*
Typhus, &c.		{ typhus . . . . .	2 days	{ placenta prævia presentation, with . . . . .	*
PADDINGTON; St. John.		M. 6, { fever . . . . .	3 weeks	{ profuse hæmorrhage, followed by . . . . .	*
M. 6, bilious fever . . . . .	7 days	{ cancrum oris . . . . .	12 days	F. 23, puerperal fever . . . . .	*
CHELSEA; South.		St. John.		F. 31, { childbirth . . . . .	6 days
M. 59, inflammatory fever . . . . .	*	M. 6, { petechiæ . . . . .	2 days	{ hysteritis . . . . .	4 days
North West.		F. 15, bilious fever . . . . .	*	F. 20, { childbirth . . . . .	7 days
St. GEORGE; Hanover-square.		STEPNEY; Ratcliffe.		{ puerperal fever . . . . .	4 days
F. 27, fever . . . . .	19 days	M. 2, fever . . . . .	10 days	F. 25, { childbearing . . . . .	3 weeks
WESTMINSTER; St. John.		M. 6, fever . . . . .	2 weeks	{ hysteritis . . . . .	2 days
F. 62, fever . . . . .	10 days	M. 51, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 19, childbirth—peritonitis . . . . .	3 days
St. Margaret.		Mile End, Old Town (Upper).		F. 35, childbirth—puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	*
M. 39, fever and pneumonia . . . . .	1 month	F. 65, fever . . . . .	7 days	F. 36, accouchement, tedious and difficult— . . . . .	*
F. 12, fever . . . . .	10 days	Mile End, Old Town (Lower).		exhaustion . . . . .	*
St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.		F. 42, fever . . . . .	4 days	F. 31, puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	36 hours after delivery
M. 59, typhus . . . . .	10 days	F. 63, fever . . . . .	10 days	F. 40, { exhaustion after delivery of a dead child 10 mins . . . . .	*
F. 14, febris . . . . .	12 days	POPLAR; Bow and Bromley.		{ labour . . . . .	6 hours
F. 51, typhus . . . . .	14 days	F. 20, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks	F. 33, puerperal fever . . . . .	8 days
EDMONTON; Hampstead.		St. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.		F. 28, puerperal fever . . . . .	10 days
F. 86, fever . . . . .	1 week	F. 8, { typhus . . . . .	14 days	F. 30, puerperal fever . . . . .	10 days
St. PANCRAS; Gray's Inn-lane.		{ effusion on the brain . . . . .	7 days	F. 26 (inquest), natural death, sudden, in child- . . . . .	*
M. 3, nervous fever—effusion into the chest . . . . .	14 days	F. 8, typhus . . . . .	5 days	birth, from hæmorrhage—exhaustion . . . . .	*
F. 15, typhus—brain fever . . . . .	4 weeks	effusion on the brain . . . . .	*	F. 37, gastritis—premature labour . . . . .	36 hours
Somers Town.		St. OLAVE; St. John.		F. 29, puerperal fever . . . . .	10 days
F. 3, synocha—pulmonary abscess . . . . .	1 month	M. 9, fever . . . . .	17 days	F. 30, puerperal fever . . . . .	4 days
Camden Town.		M. 1, { fever . . . . .	6 weeks	F. 24, { puerperal mania . . . . .	8 days
M. 6, debility after fever . . . . .	*	{ convulsions . . . . .	3 days	(post mort.) { picro-pneumonia (one side) . . . . .	4 days
Regent's Park.		F. 10, { fever . . . . .	14 days	F. 40, violent hæmorrhage before labour, from . . . . .	16 days after delivery
F. 25, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks	{ hæmorrhage . . . . .	7 days	F. 33, childbirth—puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	3 days
ISLINGTON; West.		St. GEORGE; Kent-road.		Delirium Tremens:—	
M. 41, { continued fever . . . . .	32 days	F. 53, fever . . . . .	*	M. 54, delirium tremens . . . . .	4 days
{ pneumonia . . . . .	4 days	F. 57, fever . . . . .	*	M. 72, delirium tremens . . . . .	2 weeks
St. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.		Borough-road.		M. 59, { delirium tremens . . . . .	4 weeks
M. 1, fever, diarrhœa . . . . .	1 month	F. 45, fever . . . . .	*	M. 39, delirium tremens . . . . .	2 days
M. 57, typhus . . . . .	5 days	London-road.		Intemperance:—	
F. 69, typhus . . . . .	2 months	M. 18, typhus—perforation of bowels . . . . .	*	F. 50, chronic enlargement of the liver, from . . . . .	*
F. 47, typhus . . . . .	9 days	F. 5, typhus gravior . . . . .	*	long drinking . . . . .	*
F. 37, fever . . . . .	14 days	St. MARY NEWINGTON; Trinity.		Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
STRAND; St. Clement Danes.		M. 30, fever . . . . .	36 days	Want of Breast-milk:—	
F. 62, fever—pneumonia . . . . .	*	F. 34, typhus . . . . .	*	No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 47, fever . . . . .	9 days	LAMBETH; Lambeth Church (second part).		Purpura:—See Return of Guy's Hospital.	
HOLBORN; St. Andrew (East).		M. 1, febris . . . . .	1 week	Hæmorrhage:—	
M. 66, fever . . . . .	9 weeks	Keenington (first part).		M. 17, hæmorrhage from the nose, and debility 5 weeks . . . . .	*
F. 9, typhus . . . . .	14 days	M. 1, { continued fever . . . . .	14 days	F. 38, sudden, from rupture of vessel in the . . . . .	*
CLERKENWELL; Goswell-street.		{ congestion of the brain . . . . .	*	lungs . . . . .	*
F. 1, teething with fever and hydrocephalus . . . . .	1 month	Norwood.		F. 54, natural—from rupture of blood-vessel . . . . .	*
St. James.		M. 4, fever—effusion—congestion of the brain . . . . .	*	in the lungs . . . . .	*
F. 60, gastric fever—hæmorrhage from the . . . . .	*	F. 48, typhus . . . . .	14 days	Hæmatemesis:—	
womb . . . . .	*	CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.		F. 68, hæmatemesis . . . . .	4 days
St. LUKE; Finsbury.		F. 43, typhus . . . . .	11 days	F. 1, hæmatemesis . . . . .	2 days
F. 60, typhus . . . . .	6 weeks	Peckham.		M. 52, atrophy—melæna . . . . .	several years
Whitecross-street.		M. 4, { fever . . . . .	43 hours	M. 73, { enlargement of the prostate gland . . . . .	12 weeks
EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.		{ inflammation of the stomach and bowels 43 hours . . . . .	*	{ melæna . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 6 mon., { fever . . . . .	12 days	GREENWICH; St. Nicholas, Deptford.		Miscellaneous Causes:—	
{ no breastmilk—the mother also . . . . .	*	F. 6, fever . . . . .	1 month	M. 36, tubercular cirrhosis . . . . .	5 months
lying ill of fever . . . . .	*	M. 3, fever . . . . .	3 weeks	{ apoplectic fit . . . . .	15 minutes
CITY OF LONDON; South.		M. (Junatic), 72, fever . . . . .	21 days	{ sanguineous effusion over right . . . . .	*
M. 32, typhus . . . . .	6 weeks	M. 53, fever . . . . .	10 days	hemisphere—a large encysted . . . . .	*
SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.		LEWISHAM; Plumstead, &c.		clot of blood partially organized . . . . .	*
M. 4, synochus . . . . .	17 days	M. 25, typhus . . . . .	*	in the centre of middle lobe of . . . . .	*
St. Leonard.		F. 25, { fever . . . . .	13 days	right hemisphere probably 4 or 5 yrs. growth . . . . .	*
F. 1, fever . . . . .	1 week	{ diarrhœa . . . . .	9 days	left ventricle of heart hypertrophied . . . . .	*
Haggerstone, East.		See Hospital Returns.		—dropsy of pericardium—gra- . . . . .	*
M. 4, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks	Under typhus, in the table, is classed one case of . . . . .	*	nular kidneys—enlarged liver— . . . . .	*
		"inflammation of the parotid glands."		soft pulsatious spleen . . . . .	*
				F. 41, { chronic pelvic abscess . . . . .	*
				(post mort.) { peritonitis from escape of pus . . . . .	12 hours
				{ abscess of the perineum . . . . .	12 years
				M. 62, { partial paralysis of the face—sloughing . . . . .	*
				{ of the inside of the cheek . . . . .	*

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD—Violence, 10; spasm of larynx, 1; rupture of vessel in the lungs, 2; childbirth, 1; other specified causes, 2; "found dead," "visitation of God," "natural causes," &c., 9.—TOTAL, 25 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 40.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 23d October, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Lowest from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.					
																					Rits			
OCTOBER,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°			lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	17	First Quarter.					75.9	44.0	54.0	54.0					Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	5.0	0.01		
MON.	18		29.571	60.6	49.7	55.8	54.0	69.0	45.0	54.4	54.4	1.8	5.6	0.0	+ 7.1	Calm and S.W.	S.W.	2.5	0.0	0.0	120	8.7	0.24	
TUES.	19		29.340	65.0	52.0	57.9	53.9	74.0	37.0	54.5	54.5	4.0	9.4	0.9	+ 7.3	S.W. and Calm	S.W.	2.5	0.0	0.0	165	4.5	0.07	
WED.	20		29.618	57.0	46.0	50.6	45.0	70.1	37.0	54.2	54.0	5.6	13.7	1.2	+ 0.2	W. by S. and S.W.	S.W. and S. by W.	1.0	0.0	0.0	205	4.6	0.20	
THU.	21	In Equator.	29.774	57.5	43.5	51.6	46.1	71.7	31.0	53.8	53.5	5.5	11.8	1.0	+ 0.9	S.S.W.	W.S.W.	3.0	0.0	0.4	170	5.6	0.01	
FRI.	22		29.940	57.2	42.5	49.9	45.4	69.0	43.0	53.0	53.0	4.5	9.0	0.5	— 0.5	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	2.0	0.0	0.2	295	3.9	0.03	
SAT.	23	Perigee Full	29.518	59.5	47.5	55.0	52.5	63.1	31.0	52.8	52.5	2.5	5.0	0.8	+ 5.0	S.S.W.	S. W.	9.0	0.0	2.2	275	10.0	0.48	
MEANS			29.627	59.5	46.9	53.5	49.5	70.4	38.3	53.8	53.7	4.0	9.1	0.7	+ 3.3	+				Sum 1245	6.0	Sum 1.04		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the first three days of the week.		The sky was overcast with cirrostratus till 1h. p.m., and cloudless afterwards. A dense fog prevailed during the morning and evening.
MON.			The sky was generally overcast during the day. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. Rain fell at intervals during the morning and afternoon.
TUES.			The sky was clear till 6h. a.m., and nearly overcast from that time till 2h. p.m. Nearly cloudless till 9h. p.m., and overcast afterwards till midnight. Cumuli, cirrocumuli, cirrostratus, and scud were the prevailing clouds. Rain was falling at 1h. 20m. a.m.
WED.	Nothing was shewn till noon. From noon till 5h. p.m. positive with tension variable. Nothing was shewn afterwards.		Overcast till 7h. a.m., and about one-third of the sky was covered during the remainder of the day. Cumuli, cirrostratus, and scud were the prevailing clouds. At 11h. p.m. the upper arc of a lunar halo was visible, of 22½ radius. Rain was falling between 1h. and 2h. a.m.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn till noon. During the remainder of the day, positive with strong tension, except at midnight, when nothing was shewn.		The sky was nearly overcast till 10h. a.m., about one-half covered till 5h. p.m., and generally clear afterwards. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. A heavy shower of rain fell at 6h. a.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn during the remainder of the week.		Clear till 9h. a.m., and about three-fourths of the sky were covered during the remainder of the day. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. The magnets were greatly disturbed during the day.
SAT.			Overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day. Rain commenced falling soon after noon, and continued falling heavily at intervals during the remainder of the day. After 1h. 30m. p.m. the readings of the barometer declined rapidly; its lowest reading occurred at 7h. 30m. p.m., which was 29.258 in. The magnets were very greatly disturbed during the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Heury, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 50.9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 52.7; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 51.2 and 52.3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was S.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, October 30th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 44.]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	465	311	169	945	1046	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	..	3	2
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	465	309	169	943	1039	Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	190	57	29	276	211	Bronchitis .....	20	9	7	36	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	1	..	1	3
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	55	22	13	90	104	Pneumonia .....	50	7	5	62	109
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	73	37	23	133	157	Hydrothorax .....	..	..	3	3	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	101	109	33	243	333	Asthma .....	1	1	7	9	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	13	11	27	34	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	23	83	10	116	134
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	35	29	15	79	74	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	7	1	11	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	7	3	11	9	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	3	1	4	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	14	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	7	4	12	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	8	10	21	31
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	3	1	..	4	2	VI.—Teething.....	4	..	..	4	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	36	36	65	Gastritis .....	1	1	1	3	15
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	3	14	2	19	29	Enteritis .....	7	3	3	13	3
I.—Small Pox .....	25	3	..	28	15	Peritonitis .....	3	5	1	9	10
Measles .....	43	..	..	43	36	Tabes Mesenterica.....	13	..	..	13	1
Scarlatina .....	57	4	..	61	44	Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hooping Cough .....	12	..	..	12	32	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	2
Croup .....	4	..	..	4	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	2	1	..	3	2
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	5	Hernia .....	..	..	2	2	2
Diarrhoea.....	14	3	8	25	17	Colic or Ileus.....	1	..	..	1	1
Dysentery .....	2	3	2	7	4	Intussusception .....	..	..	1	1	1
Cholera .....	..	1	..	1	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	1
Influenza .....	..	..	1	1	3	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	1	2	1
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	1	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	1	1	4	6
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	1	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1
Typhus .....	21	37	15	73	36	Hepatitis .....	..	1	..	1	3
Erysipelas .....	3	6	3	12	7	Jaundice .....	1	..	..	1	2
Syphilis .....	1	..	..	1	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	16	4	21	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	1	1	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	1	..	..	1	5
Dropsy .....	..	5	5	10	24	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1
Abscess .....	..	1	..	1	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	2	1	1	4	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	1
Purpura .....	..	2	..	2	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	1
Scrofula .....	4	1	..	5	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	3	8	6
Cancer .....	..	11	3	14	14	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	9
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	5	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1
Atrophy .....	30	..	..	30	14	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	..	3	3
Debility .....	17	..	..	17	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	3	Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	..	..	3	3	13	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	6	3	10	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	2	1	14	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hydrocephalus .....	31	..	..	31	32	Phlegmon .....	1	1	..	2	2
Apoplexy .....	1	9	11	21	23	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	3
Paralysis .....	..	9	8	17	19	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4
Convulsions.....	22	..	..	22	51	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	8
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	36	36	65
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	1
Epilepsy .....	2	5	..	7	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7
Insanity .....	..	3	..	3	2	Violent Deaths .....	3	12	2	17	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	5	..	5	2	Causes not Specified .....	..	2	..	2	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	4	3	13	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Autumns.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	528	Females .....	518	Males .....	452	Males .....	658
				Females .....	493	Females .....	633
Total 1046		Total.. 945		Total.. 1291			



DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.		Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
				5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	146	122	160
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmouton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	191	270
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	196	170	212
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	232	192	296
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	270	353
TOTALS		115.5	1,948,211	1046	945	1291

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	7th Aug.	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.
BIRTHS	1240	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291
DEATHS (except from Violence)	944	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951	928
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	141	205	195	209	183	164	196	184	192	193	206	168	167
Diarrhoea	106	158	138	124	108	119	95	89	53	45	31	33	25
Typhus	55	70	62	74	77	81	111	77	79	79	93	78	73
Purpura	1	..	5	1	1	3	1	1	..	3	1	1	2
Mean Temperature	62.6	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 48.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Oct. 30th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 23rd.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Poison:—	duration
M. 2 mon. (no inquest), fell out of the arms of nurse, when on the street	*	Son of a servant, 8 mon., found dead in the Regent's Canal, at Hoxton, appended to his mother, also apparently drowned.		M. 17, poisoned himself with oil of bitter almonds, in a state of temporary derangement	*
Licensed victualler, 57, accidental death, by a fall from a ladder	*	F. servant (single woman), 24, found dead in the Regent's Canal, at Hoxton, apparently drowned, without marks of violence.		Daughter of a lace porter, 10, accidentally poisoned by an irritant and poisonous potion from berries, supposed to be innoxious—given without intention to destroy life	*
F. 59, natural death, accelerated by a fall, causing wound and rupture of a vessel of the head	*	Cooper, 23, drowned in the Surrey Canal—no proof how he came into the water.		Widow of a stationer, 76, natural death, accelerated by laudanum, taken medicinally, and without intention to destroy life	*
M. 19, mortal concussion of the body, by falling off a moveable crane, 20 feet high	instant	M. (person and age unknown), found in the River Thames.		M. 8 days, convulsions, resulting from too great a quantity of aniseed administered to him	*
F. 56, injury of the head	3 weeks	Hangings and Suffocation:—			
(no inquest) erysipelatos inflammation	12 days	Retired licensed victualler, 84, suicide by hanging himself, being of unsound mind, from bodily infirmity and old age.			
It should have been stated how the injury was caused.		Daughter of a plasterer, 1 day, suffocated at the breast of her mother, accidentally.			
Wounds:—					
Powder refiner, 30, cut his throat in a temporary state of insanity	*				

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—	duration	Fever II:—	duration	St. Thomas' II:—	duration
F. 41 (post mort.), phthisis	14 months	M. 63, fever	about 8 days	F. 50, corroding ulceration of uterus	some years
St. George's II:—		in hospital 30 hours.		F. 42, febris	18 days
M. 11, hectic fever—abscesses in lower extremities	*	M. 28, { pneumonia	14 days	M. 21, gangrene of lung—syphilis	3 weeks
M. 46, fever	*	(post mort.) { consolidation of right lung—		M. 26, diseased heart—hemorrhage	8 weeks
M. 40, anasarca—chronic pleurisy	*	pleurisy—pericarditis—lymph		M. 41, ascites	*
M. 4, ophthalmia	*	and pus in pericardium	about 4 days	M. 37, { phthisis	7 months
M. 39 (post mort.), chronic pleurisy—anasarca	*	(post mort.) { typhus	10 days	(post mort.) { hæmoptysis	*
—disease of the kidneys	*	in hospital 3 days.		M. 23, { albuminuria	8 months
M. 43, anasarca—diseased heart	*	M. 62, { typhus	12 days	(post mort.) { typhus	14 days
M. 39, diseased heart	*	(post mort.) { in hospital 4 days.		M. 63 (post mort.), disease of the bladder, and stricture	2 years
F. 59 (post mort.), scirrhous of mamma, uterus, liver, and intestine, causing stricture	*	F. 41, { typhus—effusion of serum beneath		M. 47, strangulated hernia—operation—inflammation	*
F. 45, dropsy and diseased heart	*	(post mort.) { arachnoid	*	M. 18, tuberculous disease of the kidneys—effusion on the brain	*
M. 34 (post mort.), paralysis—serofulous tubercle in the medulla oblongata—sloughing of back—inflamed bladder and kidneys	*	F. 30, { fever	about 30 days	Guy's II:—	
		(post mort.) { relapse	8 days	M. 38, diffused inflammation of the cellular tissue about the arm and throat	*
Westminster II:—		phthisis	*	M. 39, pleuro-pneumonia	8 weeks
M. 12, caries of temporal bone, perforating into the brain	7 weeks	Small Pox II:—		M. 38, phthisis	*
Charing Cross II:—		F. 5, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	21 days	M. 19, anasarca	5 weeks
F. 23 (post mort.), sero-purulent effusion in left side of chest—ulceration of the pleura, the consequence of preceding inflammation	*	M. 25, { vaccinated when young in Germany—		M. 36, { disease of aorta	13 months
F. 18, acute mania—serous effusion between dura mater and cerebrum	1 week	one good cicatrix.	*	(post mort.) { anasarca	*
Middlesex II:—		M. 33, { vaccinated in Wiltshire—one good cicatrix.	*	F. 14, typhus	3 weeks
F. 48, cancer uteri	*	F. 23, { small pox, confluent (unprotected)	*	M. 25, sweeps' cancer	*
F. 50, cancer mamma	2 years	in hospital 26 days.		F. 42, malignant disease of the rectum	*
University College II:—No deaths registered.		King's College II:—		M. 35, stricture	*
Royal Free II:—No deaths registered.		M. 53, phthisis	many months	Royal Ordnance II:—No deaths registered.	
		St. Bartholomew's II:—		Dreadnought II:—	
		M. 19, peritonitis	*	typhus	9 days
		M. about 40, fever—dropsy—disease of the liver	*	(post mort.) { extensive ulceration of Peyer's glands, and appendix vermiformis	*
		M. 15, water on the brain	*	(post mort.) { —enlargement of the mesenteric glands.	*
		M. 27, hæmoptysis—emphysema—tubercles and cavities in the lungs	*	M. 17, { acute dysentery	3 weeks
		F. 48, hepatitis	*	(post mort.) { sloughing of the whole of the mucous membrane of the large intestine.	*
		London II:—		(post mort.) { pneumonia	6 days
		{ pneumonia	10 days	M. 39, { the right lung in a state of grey hepatization, weighing 4 lbs.	*
		M. 45, { abscesses around the pharynx and œsophagus	7 days	(post mort.) { congestion of the brain—effusion of serum into ventricles.	*
		{ delirium tremens	3 days		
		F. 48, strangulated hernia	*		



DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.

Small Pox:—

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

	duration
M. 2, variola second attack—vaccinated about 21 months ago without effect.	14 days
F. 8 mon., small pox, first attack—not vaccinated.	9 days
M. 3, { confluent small pox. . . . . convulsions . . . . .	3 weeks
M. 5 mon., variola (not vaccinated).	5 days
M. 26, confluent small pox (after cow pox)	15 days
M. 10 weeks, small pox . . . . .	1 week
M. 29, small pox (not vaccinated)	12 days
F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated)	10 days
F. 10 mon., small pox (natural)	14 days
M. 2, variola confuens (without vaccination)	11 days
F. 3, variola confuens . . . . .	14 days
F. 11 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 2, variola (not vaccinated)	7 days
M. 2, confluent small pox (not vaccinated)	*
M. 2, small pox (vaccinated when 2 mon. old)	*
F. 6, small pox . . . . .	10 days
F. 2, variola . . . . .	14 days
M. 2, small pox, confluent (natural—not vaccin.)	8 days
M. 5 mon., small pox (not vaccinated)	10 days
F. 4 mon., variola . . . . .	10 days
M. 9 mon., ulceration of the mouth and general debility, the consequence of small pox (not vaccinated)	7 weeks
M. 31, small pox . . . . .	7 days
F. 1, small pox . . . . .	5 weeks
M. 3 mon., { small pox. . . . . convulsions . . . . .	1 day
M. 1, small pox (first attack—not vaccinated), 11 days	11 days
M. 6, small pox . . . . .	10 days
M. 10 mon., small pox (no medical attendant)	9 days
M. 2 small pox . . . . .	14 days
F. 8, small pox . . . . .	14 days
F. 3, variola (not vaccinated)	3 weeks
M. 1, small pox, with convulsions . . . . .	8 days
M. 3, variola . . . . .	14 days
F. 3, variola . . . . .	3 weeks
F. 10 mon., variola . . . . .	7 days
M. 2, variola confluent (not vaccinated)	14 days
M. 7, small pox . . . . .	10 days
F. 11, small pox (vaccinated)	13 days
M. 1, variola . . . . .	14 days
M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated)	5 days
F. 3, small pox . . . . .	14 days

See Return of Small Pox Hospital.

Typhus, &c.

PADDINGTON; St. John.	
F. 1 mon., { low fever . . . . . convulsions . . . . .	3 days
CHELSEA; North West.	
F. 78, fever . . . . .	5 days
North-east.	
F. 15, { diarrhoea . . . . . typhoid fever . . . . .	2 days
ST. GEORGE; Hanover-square.	
M. 47, { fever . . . . . pneumonia . . . . .	10 days
WESTMINSTER; St. John.	
M. 37, synochus . . . . .	11 days
F. 14, fever and enteritis . . . . .	2 days
F. 5, congestive fever . . . . .	7 days
St. Margaret.	
F. 39, fever . . . . .	2 weeks
ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS; Charing Cross.	
M. 62, typhus . . . . .	1 week
Long Acre.	
M. 62, cynanche—typhus . . . . .	1 week
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick Street.	
M. 13, typhus . . . . .	*
Golden-square.	
F. 3, convulsions during incipient fever . . . . .	*
ST. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.	
M. 43, typhus . . . . .	12 days
The Rectory.	
F. 66, typhus . . . . .	*
ST. PANCRAS; Somers Town.	
M. 21, { typhus . . . . . laryngitis . . . . .	6 weeks
F. 66, { mania . . . . . nervous fever . . . . .	6 months
ISLINGTON; West.	
M. 4, { fever . . . . . abscess of the neck . . . . .	8 days
East.	
M. 20, { miliary fever . . . . . pneumonia . . . . .	24 days
M. 16, typhus . . . . .	28 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):—

ST. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.	
M. 13, typhus . . . . .	*
North.	
M. 50, fever . . . . .	*
F. 55, { fever . . . . . crystipelas . . . . . peritonitis . . . . .	3 weeks
STRAND; St. Clement Danes.	
M. 55, { fever . . . . . pericarditis . . . . .	1 week
St. Ann.	
F. 19, { typhus . . . . . sphacelus . . . . .	3 weeks
HOLBORN; St. George the Martyr.	
F. 2, typhus . . . . .	1 month
St. Andrew (East).	
M. 12, typhus . . . . .	*
Saffron-hill.	
M. 2, continued fever . . . . .	14 days
CLERKENWELL; Pentonville.	
M. 23, fever . . . . .	*
Goswell-street.	
M. 4, fever . . . . .	4 weeks
St. James.	
M. 47, { typhus . . . . . pneumonia . . . . .	7 days
ST. LUKE; Finsbury.	
F. 1, fever . . . . .	7 days
EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.	
F. 48, fever—congestion of the lungs, . . . . .	7 days
Cripplegate.	
F. 36, febris gastrica—peritonitis . . . . .	*
F. 14, typhus . . . . .	*
F. 4, typhus . . . . .	3 weeks
WEST LONDON; North.	
F. 79, typhus . . . . .	*
ST. LEONARD; Hoxton New Town.	
M. 8, typhus . . . . .	*
SHOREDITCH; Haggerstone, West.	
M. 62, typhus . . . . .	*
M. 22, typhus . . . . .	*
F. 77, typhoid fever . . . . .	*
BETHNAL GREEN; Hackney-road.	
F. 4, synochus—serous affection of the brain . . . . .	*
WHITECHAPEL; Spitalfields.	
M. 11, typhus . . . . .	6 weeks
North.	
M. 39, { rheumatic fever . . . . . typhus . . . . .	1 week
Aldgate.	
M. 72, typhus . . . . .	9 days
ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.	
M. 19, fever . . . . .	22 days
F. 66, { fever . . . . . diarrhoea . . . . .	5 days
STEPNEY; Limehouse.	
M. 7, { fever . . . . . cerebral effusion . . . . .	1 month
POPLAR; Poplar.	
M. 7 mon., { typhus . . . . . convulsions . . . . .	4 days
F. 8, fever . . . . .	17 days
ST. SAVIOUR; Christchurch.	
M. 19, typhus . . . . .	*
ST. OLAVE; St. John.	
M. 10, { febris . . . . . diarrhoea . . . . .	14 days
BERNOLDSEY; St. Mary Magdalen.	
M. 21, typhus . . . . .	*
St. James.	
M. 70, decay of nature—continued fever . . . . .	1 month
ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Borough-road.	
F. 3, fever . . . . .	1 month
London-road.	
M. 24, typhus . . . . .	7 days
ST. MARY NEWINGTON; St. Peter, Walworth.	
M. 6, typhus . . . . .	9 days
Trinity.	
M. 39, typhus . . . . .	*
F. 6, typhus gravior . . . . .	17 days
F. 64, typhus . . . . .	*
F. 2, { fever . . . . . diarrhoea . . . . .	3 weeks
LAMBETH; Kennington (first part).	
F. 6, { low fever . . . . . hydrocephalus . . . . .	7 days
CAMBERWELL; Peckham.	
M. 19, fever . . . . .	1 month
ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.	
F. 45, typhus . . . . .	12 days
GREENWICH; St. Nicholas, Deptford.	
M. 60, typhoid fever . . . . .	6 days
Woolwich Arsenal.	
F. 5, typhus . . . . .	8 days
East.	
F. 17, synochus . . . . .	10 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):—

LEWISHAM; Lee.	
M. 33, febris nervosa . . . . .	1 month
inflammation of medulla oblongata, accompanied by convulsions.	
See Hospital Returns.	
Ague:—	
M. 26, ague . . . . .	*
Remittent Fever:—	
M. 9 mon., remittent fever . . . . .	*
{ hæmorrhagia . . . . . diarrhoea . . . . .	4 months
F. 30, { remittent fever . . . . . remittent fever . . . . .	4 weeks
F. 16, remittent fever . . . . .	*
Infantile Fever:—	
M. 2, infantile fever . . . . .	4 months
F. 1, { infantile remittent fever . . . . . gastro-enteritis . . . . .	3 weeks
Syphilis:—	
M. 9 wks., syphilis . . . . .	from birth
M. 4 wks., secondary syphilis . . . . .	*
See Return of St. Thomas' Hospital.	
Malformation:—	
F. 3 days, malformation of mouth and pharynx.	
F. 5 days, cyanosis.	
Hernia:—	
F. 82, hernia . . . . .	*
See Returns of London and St. Thomas' Hospital.	
Diabetes:—	
F. 28 (post mort.), diabetes—phthisis . . . . .	*
Stone:—	
M. 36 (post mort.), stone in the bladder, and diseased kidneys . . . . .	2 years
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 42, { childbirth . . . . . inflammation of uterus and uterine appendages . . . . . effusion of fluid in the peritoneal cavity . . . . .	5 days
F. 23 (inquest), natural—delivery of a female child . . . . .	4 days
F. 44, { childbirth . . . . . peritonitis . . . . .	6 days
F. 42 (inquest), natural death, from phlegmasia dolens, after miscarriage . . . . .	3 days
F. 39, puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	9 days
F. 21, puerperal peritonitis . . . . .	4 days
F. 32, { puerperal peritonitis . . . . . childbirth . . . . .	6 days
F. 41, childbirth, flooding, and fatal syncope . . . . .	*
F. 21, irritation of the liver, stomach, and bowels, arising from pregnancy . . . . .	3 months
F. 24, childbirth . . . . .	*
Abscess of Breast:—	
F. 25, { abscess of right breast . . . . . exhaustion of nervous system, subsequent to the bursting of abscess.	7 days
Query—Did this occur after Childbirth?	
Disease of Lungs and Childbirth:—	
F. 40, { disease of lungs . . . . . exhaustion after childbirth . . . . .	many years
Delirium Tremens:—	
M. 35, delirium tremens . . . . .	2 days
M. 42, delirium tremens . . . . .	9 days
Bronchitis and Delirium Tremens:—	
M. —, { bronchitis . . . . . delirium tremens . . . . .	10 years
Intemperance:—	
M. 69, old age and decay of nature—intemperance . . . . .	many months
M. 52, intemperance—phthisis . . . . .	6 months
Privation:—	
F. 9 mon., { (inquest), innutrition, alleged to have been produced by neglect and starvation by a nurse, 3 wks. before death, died in convulsions . . . . .	*
Want of Breast-milk:—	
F. 22 days, atrophy—want of breast-milk . . . . .	from birth
F. 1 mon., wasting away, from want of breast milk . . . . .	*
M. 1 day, inanition . . . . .	*
M. 5 weeks, atrophy from want of breast-milk . . . . .	from birth
M. 19 days, want of breast-milk, the mother having died 5 days after the birth . . . . .	*
F. 16 days, inanition . . . . .	*
F. 3 wks., inanition . . . . .	*
Purpura:—	
F. 9, purpura . . . . .	3 days
Hæmorrhage:—	
F. 63, natural—sudden, from rupture of a blood-vessel . . . . .	*
Disease of Liver; Hæmatemesis:—	
M. 29, { disease of liver . . . . . ascites . . . . . hæmatemesis . . . . . diseased liver . . . . .	long standing
M. 66, { dropsy . . . . . hæmatemesis . . . . .	2 weeks
Disease of Stomach, and Hæmatemesis:—	
F. 42, { organic disease of stomach . . . . . hæmatemesis . . . . . serous apoplexy . . . . .	long standing
Miscellaneous Causes:—	
F. 7, abscess of and under the tongue—hæmorrhage from lingual artery . . . . .	17 days
M. 66, phlebotomy . . . . .	10 months

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 14; apoplexy, 3; disease of the heart, 3; rupture of a blood-vessel, 1; pulmonary apoplexy, 1; childbirth, 2; starvation, 1; other specified causes, 3; "natural causes," "found dead," "visitation of God," &c., 8.—TOTAL, 36 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 34.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 30th October, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning			
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diifs.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot					Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day		
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.					
1847																								
OCTOBER,			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	W.S.W. and S.W.	S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	24						61.5	31.0	52.0	51.2						S.W. and S.S.W.	W.S.W. and S.W.	1.5	0.0	0.1	210	7.5	0.93	
MON.	25		29.940	50.5	39.0	44.1	38.5	56.0	26.5	51.2	50.2	5.6	10.2	1.5	- 4.4	S.W. and S.S.W.	W.S.W. and S.W.	2.5	0.0	0.1	60	4.6	0.00	
TUES.	26		30.250	53.0	35.2	45.1	40.5	58.4	34.3	51.8	49.8	4.6	10.6	1.5	- 2.7	S.W. and Calm	S. by W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	5.9	0.00	
WED.	27	Greatest declination N.	30.254	54.8	47.0	50.1	46.1	58.0	46.5	50.2	49.0	4.0	7.6	1.2	+ 2.7	Calm and S.S.W.	S.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	130	9.3	0.25	
THU.	28		30.208	56.0	49.2	52.7	51.2	63.5	44.0	51.2	49.5	1.5	3.8	0.6	+ 5.1	S. and S. by W.	S.S.W. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	65	10.0	0.00	
FRI.	29		30.102	60.6	50.6	55.5	51.8	75.8	35.0	52.0	50.0	3.7	8.3	0.6	+ 8.9	S.S.W.	W.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	60	8.6	0.00	
SAT.	30	Last Quarter	30.117	55.9	44.0	51.5	47.4	63.2	47.5	50.5	50.2	4.1	10.2	0.7	+ 5.4	W.N.W.	S and S.S.W.	3.5	0.0	0.3	195	9.0	0.00	
MEANS				30.145	55.1	44.2	49.8	45.9	62.3	37.8	51.3	50.0	3.9	8.5	1.0	+ 2.5	†				Sum 760	7.8	Sum 0.28	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and weak at noon. Nothing was shewn at any other ex- amination.		The sky was generally overcast during the day with cumulostratus, cirrostratus, and scud, till 5h. p.m., and nearly clear afterwards. Rain was falling during the afternoon. At 6h. 23m. a.m. a faint streamer of an aurora borealis was seen, and between this time and 10h. p.m. occasional streamers were seen; at 10h., and again at midnight the aurora borealis was mag- nificent. The magnetic instruments were very greatly disturbed during the whole day. At about 10h. p.m. the horizontal force magnet was in a position which it had never reached since the establishment of the magnetic observatory, and such as to shew a great decrease of the horizontal component of the magnetic dip.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till 8h. p.m. From 8h. p.m. till 10h. p.m. positive with tension variable. Nothing was shewn afterwards.		The amount of cloud was variable till noon, nearly overcast till 6h. p.m., and generally clear afterwards; cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. The aurora borealis continued visible till 2h. a.m., and the magnetic instruments were disturbed till towards the evening of this day.
TUES.	Positive and tension strong from 9h. 30m. a.m. till 4h. p.m. Nothing was shewn at any other times.		One-half of the sky was covered till 9h. a.m., overcast till 6h. p.m., and clear afterwards. Cumulostratus, cirrostratus, and scud were the prevailing clouds.
WED.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day, except at 4h. a.m., when about one-third of the sky was covered; cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. Rain was falling during the afternoon and evening.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.		The sky was overcast with cirrostratus throughout the day. Rain was falling from 0h. a.m. till 9h. a.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn till 3h. 30m. p.m.; from that time till 5h. p.m. positive and weak. Nothing was shewn afterwards till near midnight, when it was positive with very weak tension.		The sky was overcast till 6h. a.m.; from that time till 2h. p.m. the amount of cloud was variable, and overcast afterwards.
SAT.	Positive and very weak at 4h. p.m.; no- thing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus of a variable character throughout the day.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

• In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and - "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 45.1; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 52.2; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 45.1 and 51.0 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was S.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 6th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 45]

Causes of Death	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	542	317	193	1052	1046	IV.—Laryngitis .....	5	..	1	6	2
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	541	317	193	1051	1039	Quinsey .....	4	1	..	5	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	248	53	25	326	211	Bronchitis .....	18	12	19	49	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	..	2	3	5	3
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	70	23	12	105	104	Pneumonia .....	58	5	5	68	109
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	64	32	24	120	157	Hydrothorax .....	1	2	1	4	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	104	125	52	281	333	Asthma .....	..	2	12	14	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	24	12	40	34	Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	15	93	10	118	134
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	44	25	16	85	74	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	8	1	12	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	2	10	5	17	9	V.—Pericarditis.....	1	2	..	3	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	12	1	13	14	Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	7	2	11	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	21	12	36	31
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	2	VI.—Teething.....	8	..	..	8	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	42	65	Gastritis .....	1	2	..	3	15
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance ..	2	4	2	8	29	Enteritis .....	6	3	1	10	3
I.—Small Pox .....	26	..	..	26	15	Peritonitis .....	3	1	1	5	10
Measles .....	71	..	..	71	36	Tubercles Mesenterica.....	16	1	..	17	1
Scarlatina .....	61	3	..	64	44	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Whooping Cough .....	25	..	..	25	32	Ascites .....	..	1	..	1	2
Croup .....	6	..	..	6	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	2	2	6	2
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	5	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2
Diarrhoea.....	18	2	8	28	17	Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	1	3	2
Dysentery .....	3	4	1	8	4	Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	1
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	1
Influenza .....	..	..	2	2	3	Hæmatemesis.....	..	2	1	3	1
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	2	1	4	7	6
Remittent Fever.....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1
Typhus .....	26	42	12	80	36	Hepatitis .....	..	1	1	2	3
Erysipelas .....	4	2	2	8	7	Jaundice .....	2	3	1	6	2
Syphilis .....	3	..	..	3	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	3	5	3	11	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5
Dropsy .....	4	7	4	15	24	Ischuria .....	1	..	1	2	1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	1	1	..	2	1
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	1	Cystitis .....	..	1	1	2	4
Mortification .....	..	1	1	2	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	1
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	2	..	2	1
Scrofula .....	7	..	..	7	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	6	3	9	6
Cancer .....	..	8	2	10	14	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	10	..	10	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5	Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	1	1	1
Atrophy .....	24	2	2	28	14	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3
Debility .....	24	..	..	24	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	4	..	..	4	3	Rheumatism .....	..	4	2	6	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	5	4	2	11	13	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	3	..	5	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	5	5	2	12	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hydrocephalus .....	25	..	..	25	32	Phlegmon .....	..	1	..	1	2
Apoplexy .....	2	4	7	13	23	Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	8
Paralysis.....	..	10	13	23	19	Fistula.....	..	1	..	1	4
Convulsions.....	28	1	1	30	51	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	8
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	42	42	65
Chorea.....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	..	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	3	..	4	5	Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	2	Violent Deaths .....	2	3	2	7	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2	Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	6	1	10	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		5 Autumns.		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	528	Females .....	518	Males .....	529	Males .....	682
				Females .....	523	Females .....	654
Total 1046		Total 1052		Total 1336			



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population in Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead }	17.2	301,326	146	151	197
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar }	20.5	376,396	184	207	256
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	2.8	374,759	196	189	225
	8.8	393,247	232	221	298
	66.2	502,483	288	284	360
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	1046	1052	1336

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	14th Aug.	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.
BIRTHS	1232	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1080	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951	928	1045
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	205	195	209	183	164	196	184	192	193	206	168	167	191
Diphtheria	158	138	124	108	119	95	89	53	45	31	33	25	28
Typhus	70	62	74	77	81	111	77	79	79	93	78	73	80
Purpura	5	5	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
Mean Temperature	63.2	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	Average of 7 weeks
1840	832	819	889	860	891	1001	910	893
1841	907	843	837	802	819	840	841	847
1842	952	873	849	891	992	981	956	923
1843	1063	1083	977	1133	1143	1087	1043	1076
1844	944	974	1031	908	948	979	1002	969
1845	899	867	797	782	785	959	955	859
1846	813	949	919	835	896	991	958	909
Average of 7 yrs	919	915	900	887	925	978	952	926
1847	1052	1143	1022	953	967	945	1052	1019

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Dec. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	542	255	287
15-35	136	125	11
35-55	138	100	38
55 and upwards	236	179	57
All Ages	1052	659	393

In Week ending Nov. 6th, causes of Deaths were;—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in	980 cases
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be "natural," "sudden," or not ascertainable, in	25 "
(3) Stated to have had no medical treatment	9 "
(4) Not certified, or not otherwise than by verbal statement	33 "
Total	1052 "

Cases included under first and second heads show a proportion to the total number, equal to 95 per cent. Under the fourth head are probably included some cases which had no medical attendance.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 44.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 6th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Oct. 30th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

duration	duration	duration
<b>Fractures and Contusions:—</b>	<b>Fractures and Contusions (continued):—</b>	<b>Burns and Scalds (continued):—</b>
In St. George's Hospital, gardener, 40 (post mort.), fracture of cervical vertebra—fell from a walnut tree at Frogmore farm, Mortlake, when thrashing walnuts. .... 6 days	In St. George's Hospital, blacksmith and farrier, 40 (post mort.), fracture of the skull, and laceration of the brain—kicked by a horse which kicked at a mule he was shoeing in his shop, at New Manor-street, Chelsea. .... 4 days	In St. George's Hospital, bricklayer, 33, scald of the legs and back, from falling when intoxicated into hot wort, at the Star Brewery, Old Brompton. .... 7 days
In St. George's Hospital whitesmith, 52, wound in the head, extending into the lateral sinus—fell when at work on a scaffold at Archbishop Tenuison's chapel, Regent-street—his head struck the spike of railing. 5 days	M. 27 (no inquest), lumbar abscess, originating from accident. .... "	In St. George's Hospital, son of a shoe-maker, 3 (post mort.), scald of the back and thighs by the falling of a kettle from the fire, near which deceased was sitting. .... 30 days
Labourer, 43 (post mort.), fracture of the skull, and shock by falling through the well of a staircase, when at work at an unfinished house in Ennismore-place, Kensington. .... a few min.	M. 4 (post mort., no inquest), concussion of the brain. .... 35 hours	Daughter of a police constable, 8 mon. (no inq.), scald of the chest. .... 7 days
M. 25, fracture of his skull, by throwing himself out of a window in the Debtor's prison (temporary insanity). .... 10 min.	<b>Wounds:—</b>	pneumonia—meningitis. .... 2 days
Umbrella-maker, 52, accidental death from a fall down stairs. .... 3 days	M. 40, { traumatic erysipelas of the arm from slight abrasion of the (no inquest) { thumb. .... 10 days	<b>Poison:—</b>
In St. George's Hospital, labourer, 24, internal hemorrhage—fell when driving a cart in Pelham-road, Kensington—the wheels passed over his body. .... about 30 min.	jaundice. .... some time	In St. George's Hospital, servant (single woman), 20 (post mort.), corrosive sublimate in bug poison—suicide in temporary insanity, 5 days
	<b>Drowning:—</b>	M. 70, poisoned himself with prussic acid (temporary insanity). .... about 15 min.
	M. formerly a gentleman's servant, 63, suicide by drowning (insane at the time). .... duration	F. 40 (no inq.), phlegmonous erysipelas. .... 24 days
	<b>Burns and Scalds:—</b>	brought on from poison inbibed in the thumb, with excessive discharge of pus.
	M. 2, accidental burns caused by clothes taking fire. .... "	Doubtful case. In this entry it should have been stated whence the poison was derived.

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

duration	duration	duration
<b>Consumption II:—No deaths registered.</b>	<b>Westminster H:—</b>	<b>University College H:—No deaths registered.</b>
<b>St. George's H:—</b>	M. 36 (post mort.), febris typhoides. .... 12 days	<b>Royal Free H:—No deaths registered.</b>
M. 57, disease of the liver—dropsy. .... *	<b>Charing Cross H:—No deaths registered.</b>	<b>Fever H:—</b>
M. 27 (post mort.), urinary abscess—cavity communicating with the bladder. .... *	<b>Middlesex H:—</b>	duration
F. 46, disease of the heart and liver—erysipelas of the face. .... *	M. 32, diseased heart. .... 3 weeks	M. 40 (post mort.), typhus. .... 18 days
M. 36 (post mort.), ulcers of rectum—fistula in ano—operation—peritonitis—perforation. .... *	M. 51, diseased liver. .... 6 months	in hospital 11 days.
M. 40, dropsy from diseased kidneys. .... about 3 weeks	M. 44, cerebral disease. .... 8 days	M. 65, fever. .... 8 days
See Violent Deaths.	M. 32, { diseased ankle. .... 2 years amputation. .... 6 hours	in hospital 4 days.
	F. 58, abscess of thigh. .... *	F. 65, { typhus. .... 23 days (p.n.) { fatty degeneration of liver. .... long standing
	F. 35, pericarditis—diseased kidneys. .... *	in hospital 11 days.
	F. 23, diseased ovary. .... *	



**SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

**Fever II. (continued):—**

F. 65, fever	about 30 days
(p.m.) { laryngitis	4 days
ulcer in ileum healing—large slough in rim of glottidis.	
F. 32, cholera	6 days
in hospital 3 days.	
F. 65, fever	8 days
in hospital 4 days.	

**Small Pox H.:**

M. 13, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	13 days
M. 25, small pox, confluent	5 days
vaccinated young in Hanover—no cicatrix.	

**King's College H.:**

M. 53 (post mort.), pleuro-pneumonia	several days
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**St. Bartholomew's H.:**

M. 57, typhus	*
M. 33, phthisis	*
M. 63, disease of the spine	*

**duration**

**St. Bartholomew's H. (continued):—**

M. 35, erysipelas	*
M. 23, diabetes	*
F. 30, peritonitis, after tapping for dropsy, dependent upon cirrhosis	*
F. 1, emphysema—exhaustion	*
F. 19 (post mort.), chronic endocarditis, with enlargement of liver, and dropsy	*

**London H.:**

M. 46, aneurism of femoral artery	*
M. 19, tumour	*
M. 37, abscess	*
M. 21, brought to the hospital in an exhausted condition, from frequent attacks of vomiting of blood	1 hour
F. 42, hemiplegia	14 days
{ apoplexy	1 day

**St. Thomas' H.:**

F. 4 (post mort.), pneumonia	*
F. 33, paraplegia	6 weeks
from excessive drinking.	
M. 49 (post mort.), malignant disease of stomach	*

**St. Thomas' H. (continued):—**

M. 42, { rheumatism	6 months
{ typhus	2 weeks
F. 33, disease of the lungs—ulceration of the cartilage of hip-joint, with dislocation and fistula	*
<b>Guy's H.:</b>	
M. 49, typhus	*
M. 16, renal dropsy—convulsions	*
F. 23, { delirium tremens	3 days
{ ascites—anasarca	*
<b>Royal Ordnance H.:</b>	No deaths registered.
<b>Dreadnought H.:</b>	
M. 33, { stricture of urethra	10 months
{ diarrhoea	13 days
(p.m.) { hæmaturia	10 days
{ abscess in kidneys—cystitis	*
M. 20, { typhus	15 days
(p.m.) { diarrhoea	8 days
{ extensive ulceration of Peyer's glands	*

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.**

**Small Pox:**

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

F. 1, smallpox (not vaccinated)	2 weeks
F. 6, smallpox	2 weeks
F. 3, smallpox	*
F. 1, { smallpox	3 days
{ with extensive petechial infiltration—	
delicate from birth.	
F. 2, smallpox (not vaccinated)	4 weeks
F. 1, smallpox (not vaccinated)	12 days
F. under 1, smallpox (natural, without previous vaccination)	9 days
M. 7 mon., smallpox (after vaccination)	14 days
F. 8, smallpox (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 13, { smallpox	14 days
{ general debility	17 days
not vaccinated.	
M. 21, { smallpox	17 days
{ pneumonia	17 days
not vaccinated.	
M. 5, { smallpox	11 days
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 1, { smallpox	7 days
{ not vaccinated.	
F. 1, smallpox	*
F. 3 mon., smallpox (natural, not vaccinated)	10 days
M. 4, smallpox (not vaccinated)	12 days
M. 7 mon., smallpox (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 3, variola (not vaccinated)	8 days
F. 1, smallpox (not vaccinated)	10 days
F. 5 weeks, smallpox	1 week
F. 4, { variola	7 days
{ vaccinated when 2 weeks old, not known	
by whom, or whether effectually.	
F. 3, variola, confluent	*
F. 1, variola	1 month
M. 7, { smallpox	5 weeks
{ inflammation of the lungs	7 days
M. 1, { smallpox	14 days
{ vaccinated unsuccessfully.	

See Return of Small Pox Hospital.

**Chicken Pox:**

M. 3, varicella—febris continua	*
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**Typhus, &c.**

**KENSINGTON; TOWN:**

F. 85, { fever	8 weeks
{ ulceration of the bowels.	

**WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.**

F. 22, ulceration of the bowels after fever	3 months
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**ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS; Long Acr.**

F. 73, fever	14 days
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**ST. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.**

F. 56, fever	4 days
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**The Rectory.**

F. 2, fever	*
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**St. Mary.**

M. 33, fever	26 days
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**ST. PANCRAS; Tottenham.**

F. 25, typhus	10 days
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**Somers Town.**

M. 47, typhus	24 days
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**Kentish Town.**

F. 4, typhus	12 days
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**HACKNEY; Hackney.**

F. 74, { fever	3 weeks
{ mæco-enteritis	*

**ST. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.**

M. 9, typhus	*
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**F. 30, typhus**

F. 56, typhus	6 days
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**CLERKENWELL; Goswell-street.**

M. 6, fever	4 weeks
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**St. James.**

fever	5 days
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**F. 4, { hastened by previous debility.**

{ chronic enlargement of liver—congestion	
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**(p.m.) { of lungs—excessive fatigue from having**

walked many miles within a few days of death.	
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**ST. LUKE; City Road.**

M. 2, brain fever	3 weeks
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**EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.**

M. 48, typhus	3 days
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**Typhus, &c. (continued):—**

**WEST LONDON; South.**

F. 56, fever	5 weeks
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**CITY OF LONDON; North East.**

M. 27, gastric fever	14 days
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**SHOREDITCH; Hoxton, Old Town.**

M. 49, fever	1 month
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**St. Leonard.**

M. 8, fever	7 days
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F. 1, fever	3 weeks
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F. 62, nervous fever, and chronic bronchitis	7 months
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**Haggerstone, West.**

F. 19, typhus	7 days
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F. 73, typhoid fever	4 or 5 days
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F. 2, fever and convulsions	7 days
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**BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.**

M. 5, typhus	7 days
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**The Church.**

M. 27, biliary fever	4 days
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M. 3, malignant typhus	* { two cases which have
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F. under 1, malignant typhus	* { been re-registered
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**Hackney-road.**

F. 20 malignant typhus	14 days
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**WHITECHAPEL; North.**

M. 51 fever	*
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M. 34, { fever	1 month
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{ diarrhoea	2 months
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M. 36, fever	*
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**ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.**

M. 52, fever	10 days
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**St. Mary's.**

M. 60, fever	*
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**St. John.**

M. 3, fever	*
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M. 22, diarrhoea subsequent on fever	*
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F. 70, continued fever	14 days
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**Shadwell and Wapping.**

F. 8, continued fever (second attack)	*
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F. 52, gastric fever	3 weeks
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**Mile End, Old Town (Lower).**

M. 45, fever—diseased liver	6 weeks
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F. 57, fever	5 days
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**POPLAR; Poplar.**

F. 1, febris	7 weeks
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**ST. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.**

F. 47, fever	29 days
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**ST. OLAVE; St. John.**

M. 9, { typhus	3 weeks
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{ enteritis	3 days
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M. 40, febris—pneumonia	2 weeks
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BERMONDSEY; Leather Market.	*
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M. 54, fever	*
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**St. Mary Magdalen.**

F. 4, { typhus	4 days
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{ cerebral congestion	*
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**ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Borough-road.**

M. 15, typhoid fever	*
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**ST. MARY NEWINGTON; Trinity.**

F. 61, { fever	7 days
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{ erysipelas of the lower extremities	*
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F. 49, continued fever	*
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**LAMBETH; Lambeth Church (first part).**

F. 41, typhus	16 days
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**Lambeth Church (second part).**

M. 3, fever	3 weeks
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M. 2, typhus	2 weeks
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F. 4, typhus	14 days
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**Kennington (second part).**

M. 31, typhus—inflammation of lungs	23 hours
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F. 61, typhus	7 days
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**CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.**

F. 29, fever	4 weeks
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**GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.**

M. 61, typhus	*
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M. 30, typhus—congestion of kidney and liver	*
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F. 2, fever	1 week
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**Woolwich Arsenal.**

M. 61, { fever	6 days
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{ paralysis	1 day
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**Ague:**

F. 5, { intermittent fever	2 weeks
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{ coma	1 week
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**Remittent Fever:**

F. 2, convulsions and remittent fever—pertussis	20 days
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**Syphilis:**

M. 16 days, syphilitic eruption	*
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**Malformation:**

M. 2, { malformation of the heart.	*
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{ anasarca	3 weeks
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M. 3 wks., malformation—debility.	*
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**Hernia:**

F. 64, strangulated hernia	*
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M. 70, rupture in the groin	5 years
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**Diabetes:**

See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

**Stone:**

No deaths registered from this cause.

Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.

F. 36, { childbirth	6 days
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{ puerperal fever	*
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F. 35, { fever	36 (hours?)
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{ childbirth	*
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F. 30, puerperal fever	*
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F. 23, { childbirth	5 days
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{ peritonitis	3 days
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F. 29, metria—typhus	5 weeks
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F. 21, puerperal febris	7 days
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F. 33, puerperal peritonitis	4 days
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F. 23, { childbirth	5 days
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{ puerperal peritonitis	4 days
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F. 33, { childbirth	6 hours
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{ puerperal convulsions	4 days
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F. 26, { childbirth	2 days
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{ puerperal peritonitis	*
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**Delirium Tremens:**

M. 53 delirium tremens	*
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M. 44, delirium tremens	10 days
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continued fever terminating in effusion from disease of the liver.

M. 48, delirium tremens	6 days
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# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 6th November, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12 Days		Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day								
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts.		Highest	Lowest			A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least			Mean of 12 Obs.							
1847	Moon		Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rts.	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-regis- ter-ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-regis- ter-ing Thermometer	Highest	Lowest	Diffs.	Greatest	Least		A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning			
OCTOBER,			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o				lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles				
SUN.	31						62.0	51.0	50.8	50.8						S.W.	S.W.	4.0	0.0	0.3	155	10.0	0.00		
NOV.																									
MON.	1		30.179	62.0	51.7	56.0	53.0	—	37.5	51.2	51.2	3.0	7.0	1.4	+ 9.0	S.S.W.	S.S.W. and S.	0.0	0.0	0.0	175	5.8	0.01		
TUES.	2		30.219	59.5	44.9	50.5	49.7	—	38.0	51.5	51.2	0.8	3.1	0.0	+ 3.6	Calm and S. by W.	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	0.02		
WED	3		30.196	48.5	44.0	46.7	46.2	—	44.0	51.0	51.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	+ 0.1	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	10.0	0.01		
THU.	4	In Equator. Apogee.	30.093	48.6	43.8	46.4	45.8	—	45.0	51.0	51.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	+ 1.1	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	10.0	0.00		
FRI.	5		29.903	55.0	44.0	49.8	47.9	—	43.5	51.0	51.0	1.9	5.0	0.5	+ 5.0	Calm	S. by E. and S. by W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	145	7.8	0.00		
SAT.	6		29.873	56.3	50.9	53.6	52.6	—	48.0	51.0	51.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	+ 7.5	S. and Calm	Calm and S.S.W.	0.0	0.0	0.0	75	9.3	0.35		
MEANS			30.077	55.0	46.6	50.5	49.2	—	43.9	51.1	51.0	1.3	3.5	0.3	+ 4.4	†						Sum 560	7.6	Sum 0.39	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the day.		The sky was generally overcast throughout the day with cirrostratus.
MON.	Nothing was shewn till near midnight, when it was positive with weak tension.		The sky was overcast till 6h. a.m. and about one-third covered during the remainder of the day. Cirrostratus and scud were the prevailing clouds. There was an aurora at night and the magnets were disturbed.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn till noon. During the remainder of the day positive with weak tension, except at 9h. 30m. p.m. when nothing was shewn.		The sky was cloudless till 6h. p.m. and from this time till midnight there was a dense fog.
WED.	Positive and very weak at 3h. 30m. p.m.; nothing was shewn at any other times.		The sky was overcast with cirrostratus throughout the day. A dense fog prevailed during the day, and particularly during the evening.
THURS.	Nothing was shewn on Thursday, Friday or Saturday.		The sky was overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
FRID.			The sky was generally overcast till 6h. p.m.; it was clear from that time till 10h. p.m., and overcast afterwards. Cirrostratus, decy clouds and scud were prevalent.
SAT.			The sky was partially clear till 3h. 30m. a.m. after which time it became overcast with cirrostratus and scud, with occasionally heavy rain, till midnight.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The thermometer, whose bulb was placed in the full rays of the sun, was broken at the beginning of this week.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 48.7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 51.8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 48.3 and 50.2 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 13th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 46.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	546	338	214	1098	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	2	..	6	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	546	338	213	1097	1039		Quinsey .....	..	1	1	2	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	249	55	18	322	211		Bronchitis .....	29	8	21	58	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	1	3	1	5	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	48	25	19	92	104		Pneumonia .....	66	7	6	79	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	80	25	26	131	157		Hydrothorax .....	1	1	1	3	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	115	135	49	299	335		Asthma .....	..	8	10	18	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	23	17	43	34		Phthisis (or Consumption) .....	12	101	8	121	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	37	33	27	97	74		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	2	4	1	7	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	4	4	9	9		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	..	2	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	1	15	1	17	14		Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	2	7	2	11	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	20	17	39	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	1	1	3	2		VI.—Teething.....	6	..	..	6	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	46	46	65		Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	15	3	27	29		Enteritis .....	8	6	1	15	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	40	2	..	42	15		Peritonitis .....	1	5	1	7	10	
Measles .....	58	..	..	58	36		Tabes Mesenterica.....	15	1	..	16	1	
Scarlatina .....	68	3	..	71	44		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Whooping Cough .....	17	..	..	17	32		Ascites .....	..	..	2	2	2	
Croup .....	9	..	..	9	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	..	2	2	2	
Thrush .....	7	..	..	7	5		Hernia .....	..	..	2	2	2	
Diarrhoea .....	10	2	8	20	17		Colic or Ileus .....	2	3	..	5	1	
Dysentery .....	3	3	1	7	4		Intussusception .....	1	..	2	3	1	
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Influenza .....	3	1	..	4	3		Hamatemesis .....	..	3	2	5	1	
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	1	5	8	1	
Remittent Fever.....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	28	34	6	68	36		Hepatitis .....	..	3	2	5	3	
Erysipelas .....	3	10	3	16	7		Jaundice .....	1	1	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	8	7	16	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	..	..	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	1	..	1	5	
Dropsy .....	3	6	7	16	24		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1		Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	4	
Mortification .....	..	1	2	3	4		Stone .....	1	..	1	2	1	
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	2	2	1	
Scrofula .....	2	1	..	3	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	2	1	3	6	
Cancer .....	..	10	5	15	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	9	
Tumour .....	..	..	1	1	5		Paramenia .....	1	..	..	1	3	
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Atrophy .....	21	1	..	22	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	3	
Debility .....	10	..	..	10	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Malformations .....	6	1	..	7	3		Rheumatism .....	..	7	1	8	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shown from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	5	3	14	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	4	2	..	6	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	25	..	1	26	32		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Apoplexy .....	4	2	8	14	23		Ulcer .....	..	..	1	1	8	
Paralysis .....	..	5	12	17	19		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions .....	43	..	..	43	51		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	8	
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	46	46	65	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	1	
Epilepsy .....	1	7	..	8	5		Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7	
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	2		Violent Deaths .....	9	14	2	25	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2		Causes not Specified.....	..	..	1	1	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	4	4	11	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	528	Males .....	549	Males .....	638
Females .....	518	Females .....	549	Females .....	637
Total .....	1046	Total .....	1098	Total .....	1275

NOTE.—In the Rectory, Subdistrict, of St. Marylebone, a woman is reported to have died at the advanced age of 103 years. In the week ending Oct. 30th, a woman was registered as having died in the Subdistrict of St. Andrew, East, Holborn, at the age of 101 years.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	146	173	139
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	215	242
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	196	210	216
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } Poplar	8.8	393,247	232	221	306
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	279	372
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	1046	1098	1275

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	21st Aug.	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.
BIRTHS	1223	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1046	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951	928	1045	1073
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	195	209	183	164	196	184	192	193	206	168	167	191	212
Diarrhoea	138	124	108	119	95	89	53	45	31	33	25	28	20
Typhus	62	74	77	81	111	77	79	79	93	78	73	80	68
Purpura	5	1	1	3	1	1	..	3	1	1	2	..	..
Mean Temperature	64.1	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5	49.8

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week.	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	Average of 7 weeks
1840	819	889	860	891	1001	910	922	899
1841	843	837	802	819	840	841	827	830
1842	873	849	891	992	981	956	911	922
1843	1083	977	1133	1143	1087	1043	1257	1103
1844	974	1031	908	948	979	1002	1085	990
1845	867	797	782	785	959	955	952	871
1846	949	919	835	896	991	958	930	925
Average of 7 yrs	915	900	887	925	978	952	983	934
1847	1143	1022	953	967	945	1052	1098	1026

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Dec. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	546	255	291
15-35	154	125	29
35-55	142	100	42
55 and upwards	256	179	77
All Ages	1098	659	439

In Week ending Nov. 13th, causes of Deaths were:—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in .....	957 cases
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be "natural," "sudden," or not ascertainable, in .....	58 "
(3) Stated to have had no medical treatment .....	14 "
(4) Not certified .....	69 "
Total .....	1098 "

Cases included under first and second heads show a proportion to the total number, equal to more than 92 per cent. Under the fourth head are probably included some cases which had no medical attendance.

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 45.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 13th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 6th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry shew the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Drowning:—	duration	Suffocation:—	duration
M. 9 mon., (no inq.), fell out of bed—fracture of left parietal bone—effusion of blood under pericranium—acute meningitis .....	5 days	M. 60, drowned no marks of violence—no proof how he came into the river (under water about 1½ hour).		F. under 1, found dead in bed without marks of violence—apparently suffocated.	
NOTE.—The following is the Coroner's return of a case of "concussion of the brain" which was imperfectly reported last week:—		M. about 23, found dead in the River Thames—cause unknown.		Burns:—	
Son of a waiter, 4 (p.m.), effects of a blow on the head—manslaughter against a boy unknown.		Sea-apprentice, 13, accidental death by a fall from a plank, and drowning, in the London Docks.		Widow of a cabinet-maker, 75, burnt in a house on fire—origin of the fire unknown—deceased was too nervous to descend the stairs and escape.	
		F. (person unknown) about 25, found dead without marks of violence—apparently drowned.			

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—No deaths registered.	duration	Middlesex II:—	duration	Royal Free II:—No deaths registered.	duration
St. George's II:—		F. 52, erysipelas of hand and arm .....	7 days	Fever II:—	
M. 50, malignant disease of the œsophagus ..	*	F. 36, dropsy .....		M. 53, f typhus .....	12 days
F. 56 (post mort.), pneumonia—diseased kidneys ..	*	University College II:—		(p.m.) (cirrhosis of liver .....	long standing
F. 27, fever, and inflammation of the lungs ..	*	M. 56 (post mort.), albuminuria—anasarca—chronic bronchitis ..	*	in hospital 6 days.	
Westminster II:—		M. 32, { hypertrophy and dilatation, with valvular disease of the heart. } (p.m.) { albuminuria—anasarca—pulmonary apoplexy—hæmoptysis. } ..	2 years	M. 10, peritonitis .....	*
M. 56, f disease of the rectum .....	months	M. 22 (post mort.), erysipelas of the head and face—death from exhaustion .....	on the 11th day	in hospital 10 hours.	
F. 56, f erysipelas .....	4 days	M. 56 (post mort.), morbus cordis—consolidation of both lungs ..	*	M. 45, typhus .....	*
F. 25, phthisis pulmonalis .....	months	F. 60 (post mort.), stricture of rectum—constipation .....	16 days	in hospital 16 hours.	
Charing Cross II:—				F. 35, fever .....	*
M. 61 (post mort.), peripneumonia (dying when admitted) ..	*			in hospital 12 hours.	
M. 24 (post mort.), diseased kidneys—dropsy ..	*			F. 17, scarlet fever .....	11 days
				in hospital 4 days.	
				M. 43 (post mort.), typhus .....	9 weeks
				in hospital 2 days, from St. James', Westminster.	
				M. 22 (post mort.), pericarditis and pleurisy, 12 days from Lambeth.	



Small Pox II.:—No deaths registered.

King's College II.:—No deaths registered.

St. Bartholomew's II.:—

M. 5, scarlatina—anasarcæ	6 weeks
M. 29, diabetes	6 weeks
M. 54, dropsy	6 weeks
F. 20, disease of the brain	6 weeks
F. 17, dropsy	6 weeks
F. 10, atrophy	6 weeks
F. 21, vomiting of blood	6 weeks
M. 14, putrid sore throat	6 weeks
M. 21, fever—pneumonia—pleurisy	6 weeks
M. 38, disease of the heart	6 weeks

London H.:—

M. 22, diseased lungs	3 months
M. 48, { retention of urine	3 months
{ spasms	3 days
{ apoplectic clot in left hemisphere	16 days
{ half an inch layer of fully organized lymph between the reflex and loose pericardium—right kidney atrophied—fatty degeneration of left kidney—large lobulated liver	6 months
F. 18, paralysis	4 months

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.

Small Pox:—

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

M. 1, { small pox	14 days
{ measles	6 days
{ vaccinated when 4 months old with effect	8 days
F. 1, small pox—(natural—not vaccinated)	9 days
F. 1, variola, confluent	9 days
M. 13 weeks, variola with vibices and petechiæ (not vaccinated)	6 days
M. 3, small pox (not vaccinated)	10 days
F. 8 months small pox (not vaccinated)	10 days
no medical attendant	16 days
F. 9 months, variola	14 days
F. 6, { confluent small pox	4 days
{ bronchitis	4 days
whether vaccinated, could not be ascertained	10 days
M. 1, variola (not vaccinated)	21 days
F. 6, variola	14 days
M. 4, small pox (not vaccinated) 1st attack	6 days
F. 11, confluent, small pox (not vaccinated)	6 days
M. 9, small pox	6 days
apparently vaccinated some years ago, but imperfectly—vaccinated again 14 days ago, 4 days before the eruption	1 week
F. 8 months, variola (not vaccinated)	14 days
M. 2, { small pox	7 days
{ diarrhoea	7 days
second attack—vaccinated a year ago without effect	7 days
M. 9 months, small pox (not vaccinated—no medical attendant)	7 days
M. 13, variola—diarrhoea	7 days
F. 4, small pox	7 days
first attack—not vaccinated	12 days
M. 2, small pox (after vaccination)	10 days
M. 3, variola	14 days
F. 2, variola (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 11 months, small pox (10 days after vaccination)	9 days
M. 8 months, small pox (not vaccinated)	14 days
M. 6 months, small pox (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 4, small pox—convulsions	12 days
vaccinated 3 years ago without effect	12 days
F. under 1, variola	12 days

Typhus:—

PADDINGTON; St. John.	24 days
M. 20, typhus	24 days
took fever at Derby, where it is very prevalent, and died 3 weeks after his arrival in London	3 weeks
KENSINGTON; Town.	3 weeks
M. 52, fever	3 weeks
CHELSEA; South.	36 days
M. 49, { bilious remittent fever	4 days
{ typhus	4 days
North West.	10 days
M. 5, typhus	10 days
ST. GEORGE; MAY FAIR	10 days
M. 27, fever	10 days
Belgrave.	18 days
M. 32, typhus	18 days
WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.	1 week
M. 2, typhus	1 week
ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick Street.	7 weeks
M. 11, typhus	7 weeks
Golden Square.	2 days
M. 35, febris	2 days
ST. MARYLEBONE; The Rectory.	2 days
M. 72, fever	2 days
M. 67, typhus	2 days
F. 33, typhus	2 days
M. 11, typhus	2 days
Christ Church.	7 days
F. 15, typhus	7 days
ST. PANCRA'S; Tottenham.	10 days
M. 1, fever	10 days
EDMONTON; Hampstead.	10 days
F. 55, { fever	10 days
{ pressure on the brain	10 days
{ frequent paralysis	10 days
ST. PANCRA'S; Camden Town.	10 days
F. 3, debility after fever	10 days
Regent's Park.	10 days
F. 37, { fever	10 days
{ acute insanity	10 days

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 6; pulmonary apoplexy, 1; disease of the heart, 2; intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 5; "natural death," "found dead," "visitation of God," &c., 10.—TOTAL, 25 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 39.

London H. (continued):—

M. 41, { ulceration of larynx	6 weeks
{ tubercular disease of both lungs	8 months
(p.m.) { fatty degeneration of kidneys—myristicated liver	8 months
M. 32 (post mort.), delirium tremens	4 days
serous effusion in the ventricles—great congestion of membranes of the brain—kidneys in the early stage of Bright's disease—myristicated liver	4 days
M. 42, suffocative catarrh	1 year
hypertrophy of the heart	1 year
F. 21, { synochus	17 days
{ deep purple congestion of lower intestines—nutmeg liver	17 days
(p.m.) { hæmorrhage from the bowels	2 days
ST. THOMAS' H.:—	
M. 36, ascites—cardiac disease	7 months
M. 38, phthisis	7 months
M. 27, gastro-enteritis—irritation—typhus	7 months
M. 36, dropsy	7 months
M. 38, phthisis with ascites	1 year
GUY'S H.:—	
M. 29, stricture	1 year
M. 42, lobulated liver	1 year
F. 49, dropsy—diseased heart	1 year

Guy's H. (continued):—

M. 28, phthisis	1 year
M. 34, malignant disease of the testicle	1 year
M. 30, hypertrophy of the heart—disease of aortic valves—ascites	1 year
ROYAL ORDNANCE H.:—	
M. 34, { disease of the knee-joint	91 days
{ erysipelas	91 days
M. 39, consumption	about 3 months
M. 29 (post mort.), fever	50 days
DREADNIGHT H.:—	
M. 28, { phthisis	1 year
{ diarrhoea	13 days
M. 19 (post mort.), phthisis	13 days
extensive cavities in each lung—consolidation of base of left lung	13 days
M. 62, { chronic bronchitis	12 days
(p.m.) { pneumonia of right lung	12 days
{ emphysema—extensive old adhesions of both pleura	12 days
M. 30, hypertrophy of heart with dilatation	12 days
(p.m.) { general dropsy	12 days
M. 25 (post mort.), hypertrophy of heart with dilatation—thickened aortic semilunar valves	9 days
M. 19 (post mort.), typhus	9 days
ulceration of Peyer's patches	9 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):—

BLACKNEY; Stamford Hill.	3 days
F. 52, typhus	3 days
ST. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.	6 weeks
M. 1, typhus	6 weeks
F. 38, low fever	6 weeks
North.	6 weeks
M. 30, typhus	6 weeks
F. 59, fever	6 weeks
F. 45, typhus	3 weeks
HOLBORN; St. Andrew, East.	2 weeks
F. 61, fever	2 weeks
Saffron-hill.	3 weeks
F. 4, fever—bronchitis	3 weeks
CLERKENWELL; Amwell.	3 weeks
F. 9, congestive fever	3 weeks
St. James.	6 days
M. 69, typhus	6 days
F. 21, typhus	3 weeks
ST. LUKE; Whitecross Street.	3 weeks
F. 33, typhus—bronchitis	3 weeks
EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.	10 days
M. 44, typhus	10 days
M. 45, continued fever—typhus	17 days
F. 7, { typhus	4 days
{ apoplexy	8 hours
CITY OF LONDON; North East.	a few days
M. 68, low fever	a few days
South West.	11 weeks
F. 14, typhus	11 weeks
SHOREDITCH; Holywell and Moorfields.	11 weeks
F. 46, fever—bronchitis—mucous-enteritis	11 weeks
St. Leonard.	7 days
F. 4, typhus	7 days
Haggerstone, West.	14 days
M. 37, typhus	14 days
F. 72, typhus	14 days
BETHNAL GREEN; The Church.	14 days
M. 1, fever—convulsions	14 days
F. 12, typhus	14 days
The Town.	3 weeks
M. 17, { continued fever	3 weeks
{ inflammation of the lungs	3 weeks
WHITECHAPEL; Spital Fields.	3 days
F. 11 months, fever—effusion on the brain	3 days
North.	14 days
M. 42, { typhoid fever	14 days
{ diarrhoea	14 days
F. 5, { typhus	14 days
{ cancerum oris	14 days
F. 33, fever	10 days
F. 47, typhus	16 days
Church.	11 days
F. 65, simple continued fever	11 days
ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Mary.	10 days
M. 4, typhus	10 days
M. 50, typhus	10 days
STEPNEY; Limchouse.	5 days
M. 86, typhoid fever	5 days
Mile End, Old Town (Lower.)	11 days
F. 63, fever	11 days
ST. OLAVE; St. Olave and St. Thomas.	5 months
M. 4, { pertussis	1 week
{ typhus	1 week
ST. MARY, MAGDALEN, Bermondsey; Leather Market	12 days
F. 8, cold and low fever	12 days
St. Mary Magdalen.	20 days
F. 20, typhus	20 days
ST. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Kent-road.	1 month
F. 39, fever	1 month
Borough-road.	7 days
M. 9, { typhus	7 days
{ cancerum oris	7 days
F. 88, typhus	14 days
LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part).	17 days
M. 30, typhus	17 days
Lambeth Church (first part).	17 days
M. 14, icterus, typhoid	17 days
Lambeth Church (second part).	5 days
M. 2, typhus	5 days
M. 3, typhus	6 weeks
F. 9 months, typhus	14 days

Typhus, &c. (continued):—

LAMBETH; Kennington (second part).	12 days
F. 38, typhus	12 days
CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.	5 days
M. 4, simple fever, with congestion of the brain	5 days
F. 47, typhus	5 days
GREENWICH; Woolwich Arsenal.	8 weeks
M. 13, typhus with enteritis	8 weeks
F. about 70, fever and exhaustion	14 days
WANDSWORTH, ETC.; Wandsworth, &c.	14 days
M. 83, low fever	14 days
LEWISHAM; Plumstead and Charlton.	10 days
M. 25, fever	10 days
Infantile Remittent Fever:—	14 days
M. 1, { infantile fever	14 days
{ congestion of the brain	6 days
Syphilis:—	3 weeks
M. 3 weeks, syphilitic psoriasis	3 weeks
F. 10 weeks, syphilis	3 weeks
M. 15 days, congenital secondary syphilis	3 weeks
Malformation:—	3 weeks
M. 5 days, anus imperforatus	3 weeks
F. 11 days, (post mort.), anus imperforatus—rectum forming a cul-de-sac, adherent to the sacrum	3 weeks
M. 11 mons. { cyanosis	2 months
{ hooping cough	2 months
{ teething	3 weeks
F. 7 months, imperforate urethra	3 weeks
Hernia:—No deaths registered from this cause.	3 weeks
Diabetes:—	3 weeks
M. 7, diabetes—fever terminating in typhus	3 weeks
See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	3 weeks
Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.	3 weeks
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	7 days
F. 33, { childbirth	7 days
{ puerperal peritonitis	7 days
F. 29, puerperal fever	7 days
F. 26, { phlegmasia dolens	5 weeks
{ diarrhoea	5 weeks
{ pneumonia	5 weeks
after delivery attended by adhesion of placenta	5 weeks
F. 26, exhaustion from difficult labour	5 weeks
F. 28, { childbirth	9 days
{ inflammation—rapid effusion on the brain	9 days
F. 38, exhaustion after delivery	9 days
F. 31, puerperal mania	9 days
F. 27, puerperal fever	7 days
F. 33, puerperal peritonitis	9 days
F. 30, { childbirth	3 weeks
{ hysteritis	3 weeks
Disease and Childbirth:—	13 days
F. 30 (post mort.), childbirth	13 days
apoplexy of lungs—diseased heart	13 days
F. 34, { phthisis	9 months
{ miscarriage	2 days
Delirium Tremens:—	14 days
M. 28, { hæmoptysis	14 days
{ delirium tremens	7 days
M. 57, { delirium tremens	4 days
{ jaundice	3 days
See Returns of London Hospital.	3 days
Intemperance:—	3 days
F. 30 (inquest), natural death—fits, resulting from habits of intemperance	3 days
Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.	3 days
Want of Breast-milk:—	3 days
M. 4 mon., atrophy—want of breast-milk	3 days
F. 6 weeks, atrophy—want of breast-milk	3 days
F. 2 weeks, debility from want of breast-milk	3 days
Purpura:—No deaths registered from this cause.	3 days
Hæmorrhage:—	2 weeks
M. 5 mon., epistaxis	2 weeks
Hæmatemesis:—	3 days
M. 58, hæmatemesis	3 days
F. 74, hæmorrhage from the liver	3 days
See Return of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.	3 days
Miscellaneous Cases:—	4 weeks
F. 6 wks., { vaccination	4 weeks
{ convulsions	30 hours
F. 76, cirrhosis of the liver, and ascites	30 hours
F. 6 mon. (post mort.), hydrocephalus	5 months
punctured three times	5 months



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

*During the Week ending Saturday, 13th November, 1847.*

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 4 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean		Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Rits		Highest	Lowest			A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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NOVEMBER,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			The sky was generally covered with cirrostratus, cumuli, and send throughout the day. Rain was falling at about 9h. a.m.
MON.			The sky was about one-half covered with cirrostratus and light clouds till 2h. p.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling occasionally between 3h. and 10h. p.m.
TUES.	Positive and tension moderate from 1h. p.m. till 4h. p.m. This is the only instance of electricity being shown throughout the week.		Thin cirrostratus and haze generally covered about one-half of the sky throughout the day. At about noon, and at a little before midnight, it was cloudless.
WED.			Cirri and light clouds covered one-fifth of the sky between 11h. a.m. and 6h. p.m. At other times it was quite cloudless.
THURS.			Cloudless till 2h. a.m., but generally overcast during the remainder of the day.
FRID.			Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling from 1h. a.m. till 6h. a.m., but it was so fine that no amount was shown by the rain gauges.
SAT.			Thin cirrostratus and send covered about one-third of the sky between 5h. a.m. and noon. Generally overcast at other times. Rain was falling for a short time at about 3h. 30m. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The thermometer, whose bulb was placed in the full rays of the sun, is broken.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 46°7; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 50°3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 47°9 and 49°3 respectively.

† The mean direction of the wind for the week was S.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 20th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 47.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	568	333	184	*1086	1046	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	1	1	4	2
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	566	332	183	*1082	1039	Quinsey .....	1	..	1	2	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	253	68	22	*344	211	Bronchitis .....	31	11	19	61	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	1	1	3	3
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-						Pneumonia .....	76	15	4	95	109
eases of uncertain or variable						Hydrothorax .....	1	2	..	3	5
Seat .....	52	20	17	89	104	Asthma .....	..	3	6	9	24
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal						Phthisis (or Consump-					
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	75	30	27	132	157	tion) .....	13	87	8	108	134
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of						Disease of Lungs, &c....	4	3	1	8	16
the other Organs of Respiration	129	123	41	293	333	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	..	1	2
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-						Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1
vessels .....	2	16	12	30	34	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	14	12	28	31
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver,						VI.—Teething.....	5	..	..	5	14
and other Organs of Digestion	38	33	15	86	74	Gastritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c....	1	10	5	16	9	Enteritis .....	..	..	..	..	..
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the						Peritonitis .....	4	4	1	9	15
Uterus, &c. ....	..	13	..	13	14	Tuberc Mesenterica.....	2	3	..	5	3
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the						Worms .....	21	..	..	21	10
Bones, Joints, &c.....	7	6	..	13	7	Ascites .....	..	..	..	..	1
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular						Ulceration (of Intestines,					
Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	2	&c.).....	1	2	..	3	2
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	40	40	65	Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	..
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and						Colic or Ileus .....	1	2	3	6	2
Intemperance .....	7	13	4	24	29	Intussusception .....	..	2	1	3	2
I.—Small Pox .....	21	5	..	26	15	Stricture (of the Intestinal					
Measles .....	75	1	..	76	36	Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	1
Scarlatina .....	66	3	..	69	44	Hæmatemesis.....	1	2	..	3	1
Hooping Cough .....	24	..	..	24	32	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	2	5	2	9	6
Croup .....	5	..	..	5	8	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	..
Thrush .....	6	..	..	6	5	Hepatitis .....	1	4	3	8	3
Diarrhea.....	14	5	5	24	17	Jaundice .....	..	..	..	..	2
Dysentery .....	..	1	1	2	4	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	5	4	9	10
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
Influenza .....	3	..	1	4	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	..
Ague .....	..	..	..	..	1	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	5
Remittent Fever.....	4	2	..	6	1	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1
Typhus .....	25	48	12	86	36	Cystitis .....	..	2	..	2	1
Erysipelas .....	8	2	3	13	7	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	4
Syphilis .....	2	1	..	3	2	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	3	1	4	1
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	1	5	4	10	6
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	1	2	3	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	9	..	9	9
Dropsy .....	3	3	4	10	24	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	3
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	1
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3
Mortification .....	..	..	2	2	4	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Purpura .....	..	..	..	..	4	Rheumatism .....	1	5	..	6	4
Scrofula .....	1	2	..	3	4	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	6	1	..	7	4
Cancer .....	..	10	4	14	14	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5	Phlegmon .....	1	..	..	1	2
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	8
Atrophy .....	22	1	3	26	14	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4
Debility .....	22	1	..	23	22	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	8
Malformations .....	3	..	..	3	3	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	40	40	65
Sudden Deaths (including	1	1	2	4	13	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	1	1	2	1
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is						Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7
not shewn from what diseases or						Violent Deaths .....	7	12	3	22	28
causes the persons died.)						Causes not Specified.....	2	1	1	4	7
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	..	..	8	12						
Hydrocephalus .....	24	..	..	24	32						
Apoplexy .....	2	12	11	25	23						
Paralysis.....	1	9	14	24	19						
Convulsions.....	36	..	..	36	51						
Tetanus .....	..	2	..	2	4						
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1						
Epilepsy .....	1	3	1	5	5						
Insanity .....	..	..	..	..	2						
Delirium Tremens.....	..	3	..	3	2						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	3	1	1	5	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....		528	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....		544	Births registered in the Week	Males .....		616
	Females .....		518		Females .....		542		Females .....		640
	Total 1046				Total.. 1086				Total.. 1256		

\* The age of one person, whose death is ascribed to typhus, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON,  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	301,326	146	180	192
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	167	235
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	374,759	196	205	213
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	393,247	232	262	307
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	272	309
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	1046	1086	1256

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	28th Aug.	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.	20th Nov.
BIRTHS .....	1222	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275	1256
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1059	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951	928	1045	1073	1064
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	209	183	164	196	184	192	193	206	168	167	191	212	181
Diarrhoea .....	124	108	119	95	89	53	45	31	33	25	28	20	24
Typhus .....	74	77	81	111	77	79	79	93	78	73	80	68	86
Purpura .....	1	1	3	1	1	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..
Mean Temperature .....	60.3	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5	49.8	40.7

In Week ending Nov. 20th, causes of Deaths were:—

(1) Certified by written statement of Medical Attendant in .....	987 cases
(2) Attested by Coroner, or stated by him to be "natural," "sudden," or not ascertainable, in .....	33 "
(3) Stated to have had no medical treatment .....	20 "
(4) Not certified .....	46 "
Total .....	1086 "

Cases included under first and second heads show a proportion to the total number, equal to nearly 94 per cent. Under the fourth head are probably included some cases which had no medical attendance.

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 46.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 20th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 13th.)

NOTE.—M. or F. at the beginning of an entry indicates sex; the numerals which follow, mark the age at death, in years, except when otherwise stated. The italics at the end of an entry show the duration of illness; and when the place is supplied by an asterisk (\*), the Coroner, Medical Practitioner, or other Informant, has not been able to ascertain, or has omitted to state the time in which the person has been subject to the disease or injury which has proved fatal. In making the return, it should invariably be stated that duration of illness could not be ascertained, when this is the case.

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):	duration
In London Hospital, labourer, 33, accidental from injured head and spine, by a fall from a ship at London Docks .....	3 days	Son of a labourer, 5, internal injuries from being forced against a post, at which he was playing, in Great Peter-street, by the wheels of a cart drawn by one horse .....	instant	Hawker of confectionery, 63, hanged himself in a temporary state of derangement.	
In London Hospital, labourer, 29, accidental death from the fall of a pear tree, causing fracture of ribs and spine .....	15 days	Wounds:—		Single woman, 31, suffocated accidentally in bed, being seized with epilepsy.	
In London Hospital, ship-joiner, 24, accidental by a fall from a ladder—injured spine .....	13 days	Clerk in a counting-house, 27, suicide by cutting his throat with a razor (being of unsound mind) .....	5 minutes	Daughter of a tailor, 5 months, suffocated by her face becoming imbedded in a pillow accidentally, when sleeping with her parents.	
In London Hospital, daughter of a ham-curer, 7, accidental from a fractured arm and a lock-jaw, caused by a fall .....	23 days	Drowning:—		Burns and Scalds	
F. 77, injuries to her head by an accidental fall down a flight of stairs .....	*	Wife of a waiter in a coffee-house, 26, drowning—found dead in the Thames at "Blind Dock"—no mark of violence.		In London Hospital, son of a labourer, 2, accidental from clothes taking fire in Long Alley .....	died the same day
M. 38 (no inq.), myelitis—paralysis of the lower extremities .....	7 years	M. (newly born), found dead in the Kensington canal—wilfully murdered by a person or persons unknown.		Son of a chair-maker, 3, burns by his clothes accidentally igniting, when he was taking a piece of paper from the fire.	
Son of a carpenter, 7 mon., convulsions resulting from an affection of the brain, caused by falling from his chair to the ground accidentally .....	6 days	M. 22, found dead in the Regent's Canal.		Poison:—	
The Registrar adds—"No medical aid was called in by the parents till the child was dying."		Joiner, 22, found dead without marks; apparently drowned.		M. 2 (no inq.), cephalitis, after eating several morphia lozenges .....	a week before
In London Hospital labourer, 34, fell and was run over by a waggon from his horse being frightened by a railway train .....	5 days	Waterman and lighterman, 28, found dead without marks of violence; apparently drowned.		Exposure:—	
In London Hospital, carman, 37, accidentally crushed in his abdomen by a fall from a cart at Wapping .....	2 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—		M. 10 hours, wilful murder against some person or person unknown, by wilfully exposing him to cold at his birth.	
		Mason, 22, suicide in insanity—hanged himself with a handkerchief to a hook in the wall of his bed-room—feet on the ground (suspended 30 min.)		Self-Neglect and Uncleanliness:—	
				M. 48, neglecting to provide for himself proper food, and breathing the impure air of a filthy room .....	*

SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—No deaths registered.	duration	Middlesex II:—	duration	Fever II:—	duration
St. George's II:—		F. 50, cancer uteri .....	3 years	{ erysipelas .....	14 days
M. 65, disease of the bladder and kidneys .....	*	F. 62, intussusception .....	7 days	F. 54, { pericarditis and pleurisy .....	3 days
Westminster II:—		University College II:—		old disease of the kidneys .....	*
M. 44, hypertrophy and cirrhosis of liver .....	*	M. 27, morbus cordis, (regurgitant mitral)—albuminuria—anasarca—ascites .....	2 months	F. 22, { scarlet fever .....	8 days
F. 33, phthisis pulmonalis .....	months	M. 43, erysipelatous inflammation of fauces and larynx—asphyxia, in .....	63 hours	relapse .....	13 days
F. 32, central hæmorrhage supervening on soft cancer of the brain, spleen, and lymphatic glands of abdomen .....	1 week	F. 14, typhoid fever .....	11 days	King's College II:—	
Charing Cross II:—		F. 44 (post mort.), tubercles—chronic and acute bronchitis—morbus hepatis—ascites .....	*	M. 35 (post mort.), phthisis .....	1 year
M. 52 (p.m.) chronic inflammation of the brain (inquest) acute state .....	7 days	F. 46 (post mort.), morbus cordis—albuminuria—anasarca—ascites—enlargement of spleen .....	*	F. 33 (post mort.), cancer of ovary and omentum, 2 yrs.	
The Registrar adds, that "deceased cut his throat on the 7th day before death; the wound was healing, but must have had a serious influence in hastening death, though not considered to be the cause."		F. 50 (p.m.), tubercles—acute bronchitis—double pneumonia .....	*	St. Bartholomew's II:—	
F. 28 (post mort.), phthisis .....	*	Royal Free II:—		M. 22, phthisis .....	*
F. 46 (post mort.), glandular disease of the throat .....	*	M. 34, phthisis (in hospital 12 days) .....	*	M. 60, suppression of urine .....	*
F. 54, fungus hæmatodes of the bones of the face .....	*	F. 51, jaundice—cerebral effusion .....	10 days	F. 59, dropsy .....	*
		Small Pox II:—		F. 33, disease of the lungs .....	*
		F. 9 mon., small pox (confluent unprotected), 9 days .....	*	F. 55, trismus .....	*
		F. 19, small pox, confluent .....	*	London II:—	
		vaccinated young at Milton, near Sittingbourne—no cicatrix.		{ carcinoma of liver .....	14 months
				anasarca .....	4 months
				scirrhous mesenteric glands .....	*
				atrophy of kidneys .....	*



**SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued).—**

<i>London II. (continued).—</i>		<i>Guy's H.:</i>		<i>Dreadnought II.:</i>	
M. 13 (inquest.), natural from diarrhoea.....	duration *	M. 23, { typhus.....	duration 27 days	M. 30, { dysentery.....	duration *
F. 26, erysipelas and ulcers.....	*	M. 69 (post mort.), pneumonia—ulcerated intestines.....	8 days	(p.m.) { sloughing of the mucous membrane of the large intestine.....	*
<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>		M. 55 (post mort.), hobnailed liver—ascites ..	*	M. 27, phthisis.....	*
<i>St. Thomas' H.:</i>		M. 28 (post mort.), phthisis—ulceration of lungs and intestines.....	*	M. 37, { ascites and anasarca.....	1 month
F. 13, fever.....	*	<i>Royal Ordnance H.:</i> —No deaths registered.		(p.m.) { hæmaturia.....	10 days
F. 10, { ascites.....	1 week			liver enlarged and indurated.	
M. 24, after scarlatina.....	1 month			kidneys enlarged and congested.	
M. 24, rheumatic hypertrophy of the heart ..	10 weeks				
<b>DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, WANT OF BREASTMILK, PURPURA, HEMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.</b>					
<i>Small Pox:</i>		<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</i>		<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</i>	
<i>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</i>		<i>HOLBORN; St. George, the Martyr, &amp;c.</i>		<i>CAMBERWELL; St. George.</i>	
M. 1, small pox (natural) debility.....	14 days	M. 3, fever and bronchitis.....	10 days	F. 27, fever—erysipelas.....	1 month
F. 2, { small pox (natural).....	5 weeks	<i>St. Andrew, East.</i>		<i>GREENWICH; Woolwich Arsenal.</i>	
F. 2, { bronchitis.....	8 days	F. 64, fever.....	7 days	F. 56, fever and exhaustion.....	6 days
F. 7, small pox.....	*	F. 27, fever.....	1 month	<i>West.</i>	
F. 7 weeks, confluent small pox.....	7 days	<i>Saffron-hill.</i>		M. 56, fever.....	5 days
first attack—not vaccinated.		M. 3, fever.....	3 weeks	<i>LEWISHAM; Plumstead and Charlton.</i>	
F. 1, small pox.....	12 days	<i>CLERKENWELL; Amwell.</i>		M. 25, fever.....	10 days
first attack—not vaccinated.		M. 28, (inquest.), typhus.....	*	F. 5, { debility from fever.....	14 days
M. 1, small pox.....	7 days	<i>St. James.</i>		followed by convulsions.....	3 days
not known whether vaccinated.		F. 16, fever—tubercular deposit on the membrane of the brain.....	*	<i>Lewisham.</i>	
F. 3, variola.....	10 days	<i>St. LUKE; City Road.</i>		F. 33, fever.....	3 weeks
M. 6 weeks, small pox.....	7 days	M. 5, fever.....	3 weeks	<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>	
not vaccinated.		<i>EAST LONDON; Cripplegate.</i>		<i>NOTE.—A case of "parotitis" was for convenience classed under the above head.</i>	
M. 4, variola confluent (not vaccinated).....	9 days	F. 6, typhus.....	15 days	<i>Ague:</i>	
M. 2, small pox (not vaccinated).....	12 days	F. 20, typhus.....	9 days	M. 2, intermittent fever.....	*
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated).....	14 days	<i>WEST LONDON, South.</i>		<i>Remittent Fever—</i>	
F. 10 months, small pox (natural).....	14 days	F. 1, small pox.....	*	M. 7, { febris remittens.....	3 weeks
M. 4, variola (not vaccinated).....	6 days	F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	irritation of the brain.....	1 week
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	M. 8, { variola maligna et confluenta.....	7 days	<i>Syphilis:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.	
F. 1, small pox (not vaccinated).....	3 days	F. 4, small pox (not vaccinated).....	10 days	<i>Malformation:</i>	
F. 4, small pox (not vaccinated).....	10 days	M. 6, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	M. 1, (post mort.), malformation of the chest—mesenteric disease—(prematurely born) ..	*
F. 5 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	10 days	F. 1, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	F. 7 days, cyanosis.....	*
M. 6, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	7 days	F. 7 months, variola confluent (not vaccinated).....	7 days	F. 7 months, spina bifida.....	*
F. 1, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	7 days	F. 14, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	11 days	M. 1, chronic bronchitis—malformation of chest ill from birth	
F. 7 months, variola confluent (not vaccinated).....	11 days	M. 9, { small pox.....	11 days	M. 12 days, fissure of palate causing death by choking accidentally.....	*
F. 14, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	11 days	convulsions.....	8 days	F. 3 weeks, spina bifida.....	*
M. 9, { small pox.....	8 days	vaccinated, but not known when.	13 days	F. 16, spinal and other deformity—idiocy ..	*
convulsions.....	13 days	F. 4 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	11 days	<i>Hernia:</i>	
vaccinated, but not known when.		M. 1, small pox.....	3 weeks	F. 70, strangulated umbilical hernia.....	4 days
F. 4 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	11 days	M. 3, confluent small pox.....	3 years	M. 60, (post mort.), obstruction of the bowels caused by a band from the omentum strangulating a portion of the ilium.....	*
M. 1, small pox.....	7 days	vaccinated without effect nearly 3 years before.	7 days	<i>Diabetes:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.	
M. 5, small pox.....	14 days	F. 1, small pox.....	10 days	<i>Asthma and Diabetes:</i>	
F. 1, small pox.....	6 days	M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated).....	6 days	F. 45, asthma and diabetes.....	*
F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated).....	6 days	F. 2, small pox (not vaccinated).....	9 days	<i>Stone:</i>	
F. 1, small pox.....	3 days	F. 1, small pox.....	6 days	M. 5 months, urinary calculi—congenital diarrhoea.....	10 days
F. 1, small pox.....	3 days	M. 2, { diarrhoea.....	3 days	F. 67, { calculus.....	some years
not vaccinated.		not vaccinated.	6 days	dissected bladder.....	4 months
M. 8 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	6 days	M. 3 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	11 days	<i>Childbirth:</i> —The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 3, small pox (not vaccinated).....	12 days	M. 3, variola—abscesses.....	1 month	F. 35, (inquest) exhaustion from loss of blood from rupture of the uterus, in labour with a male child.....	*
M. 3, variola—abscesses.....	1 month	M. 10 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	21 days	F. 36, { childbirth.....	6 days
M. 10 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	21 days	F. 16, small pox (natural).....	1 week	peritonitis.....	*
F. 16, small pox (natural).....	1 week	M. 2, variola (not vaccinated).....	5 days	F. 36, { childbirth.....	21 days
M. 2, variola (not vaccinated).....	5 days	F. 2, variola (not vaccinated)—and without medical treatment.....	14 days	peritonitis.....	*
F. 2, variola (not vaccinated)—and without medical treatment.....	14 days	vaccinated 6 months before without effect.	14 days	F. 29, puerperal fever.....	8 days
F. 7 months, small pox.....	14 days	<i>See Return of Small Pox Hospital.</i>		F. 32, accouchement.....	9 days
<i>Typhus, &amp;c.:</i>				F. 17, { puerperal fever.....	5 days
<i>PADDINGTON; St. Jolui.</i>				F. 31, puerperal fever.....	3 days
F. 36, inflammation of the throat; and fever..	*			F. 24, { childbirth.....	4 days
<i>St. Mary.</i>				puerperal peritonitis.....	36 hours
F. 45, { fever typhoid.....	1 month			F. 23, puerperal peritonitis.....	3 days
phlebitis.....	3 weeks			F. 26, puerperal peritonitis.....	2 days
<i>CHELSEA; North West.</i>				F. 28, childbirth.....	3 days
F. 73, debility after typhus.....	*			F. 40, puerperal peritonitis.....	5 days
<i>WESTMINSTER; St. John the Evangelist.</i>				F. 46, long continued uterine hæmorrhage.....	*
M. 31, fever.....	16 days			<i>Query. After childbirth?</i>	
<i>St. Margaret.</i>				<i>Delirium Tremens:</i>	
F. 23, { chronic meningitis.....	— months			M. 48, delirium tremens.....	*
acute.....	3 days			M. 40, delirium tremens.....	4 days
typhus.....	10 days			delirium tremens.....	10 days
<i>St. JAMES, WESTMINSTER; Berwick Street.</i>				F. 35, { diarrhoea.....	2 days
M. 14, typhus.....	5 weeks			collapse.....	*
<i>St. MARYLEBONE; The Rectory.</i>				<i>Intemperance:</i>	
M. 28, fever.....	*			F. 29, (inquest), disease accompanying habits of excessive intoxication during four years—had a fit of convulsions.....	6 weeks before death
M. 16, typhus.....	*			F. 66, disease of stomach from over stimulation 1 year	
F. 64, typhus.....	*			<i>Privation:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.	
<i>Christ Church.</i>				<i>Want of Breast-milk, &amp;c.:</i>	
F. 70, fever.....	7 days			M. 7 weeks, inanition.....	*
<i>St. John's.</i>				M. 2 months, weak frame—artificial food:—aphtha—convulsions.....	6 weeks
M. 13, typhoid fever.....	17 days			<i>Cholera:</i>	
<i>St. PANCRA'S; Somers Town.</i>				In Cripplegate (subdistrict), F. 14, diarrhoea choleric.....	22 hours
F. 25, { synochus—meningitis.....	*			<i>Purpura:</i> —No deaths registered from this cause.	
effusion.....	5 days			<i>Hæmorrhage from the bowels; Hæmatemesis:</i>	
<i>Camden Town.</i>				F. 81, hæmatemesis.....	1 week
M. 3, debility after fever.....	*			M. 49, hæmorrhage from the bowels.....	5 or 6 months
<i>ISLINGTON; East.</i>				F. 63, { hæmorrhage from the bowels.....	some years
M. 23, continued fever— inflammation of bowels ..	6 weeks			exhaustion.....	*
M. 7, fever.....	8 days			M. 47, hæmatemesis.....	*
M. 11, { fever—chronic gastritis.....	5 weeks			F. 42, hæmorrhage from the bowels.....	3 days
tabes mesenterica.....	*			<i>Nephritis and Hæmatemesis:</i>	
<i>St. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.</i>				F. 51, inflammation of the kidneys; and hæmatemesis ..	*
M. 37, typhus.....	7 days			<i>Miscellaneous Cases:</i>	
<i>North.</i>				F. 1, (inquest), natural—(the gross negligence and cruelty of the mother condemned by the jury).....	*
F. 24, fever.....	14 days			M. 40, { colica plectonum.....	6 days
F. 53, typhus.....	*			typhoid fever.....	2 days

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 23; apoplexy, 4; disease of heart, 1; childbirth, 1; intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 19; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 12.—TOTAL, 61 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 45.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 20th November, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the	Mean height of the Barometer, at the Royal Observatory, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning		
			Dry			Dew Point	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of			Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day								
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.		A.M.	P.M.	Greatest			Least	Mean of 12 Obs.												
															Highest		Lowest		Diff.							
1847	MOOD																									
NOVEMBER,			in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o					lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles			
SUN.	14							—	49'5	49'5	49'5						S.W.	S.W.	0'1	0'0	0'0	155	10'0	0'00		
MON.	15	First Quarter.	30'113	57'8	51'0	54'3	52'0	—	42'0	49'5	49'5	2'3	5'2	0'0	+11'1		W.S.W.	W.S.W.	0'6	0'0	0'1	210	7'5	0'00		
TUES.	16		30'072	53'0	41'3	48'5	45'0	—	29'5	49'5	49'0	3'5	8'2	0'2	+6'0		S.W.	N.W.	1'2	0'0	0'2	160	8'0	0'12		
WED.	17		30'016	42'7	38'0	39'4	34'2	—	26'0	48'2	47'5	5'2	11'5	2'0	—2'7		W.S.W. and N.W.	N. by W.	8'0	0'0	1'0	250	5'3	0'01		
THU.	18	In Equator.	30'234	41'9	31'2	35'7	31'2	—	18'0	47'0	45'5	4'5	6'7	3'1	—7'8		N. by W.	N. by W. and Calm	4'0	0'0	0'5	55	1'4	0'00		
FRI.	19		30'242	38'8	26'7	32'1	28'0	—	22'0	45'8	44'2	4'1	6'4	1'1	—10'0		S.W and Calm	Calm	0'0	0'0	0'0	20	3'6	0'00		
SAT.	20	Perigee	30'039	40'8	27'0	34'3	32'3	—	32'0	45'0	43'0	2'0	2'5	1'3	—7'5		Calm	Calm	0'0	0'0	0'0	10	9'2	0'01		
MEANS			30'119	45'8	35'9	40'7	37'1	—	31'3	47'8	46'9	3'6	6'8	1'3	—1'8		S.W. †					Sum 860	6'4	Sum 0'14		

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			Generally overcast throughout the day.
MON.	No electricity was exhibited throughout the week.		Overcast till 4h. p.m. with light rain and mist falling occasionally. About one-fifth of the sky was covered with thin cirrostratus during the remainder of the day.
TUES.			The sky was nearly cloudless till 3h. a.m., and from 9h. p.m. till midnight. At other times it was overcast. Rain was falling from about 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m. The arc of a faint lunar halo was visible at 7h. 20m. p.m.
WED.			The amount of cloud was very variable throughout the day, but the greater part of the sky was generally covered with cirrostratus and masses of scud, except from 11h. a.m. till 2h. p.m., and again at about 11h. p.m., when it was cloudless. There were several showers of rain during the afternoon.
THURS.			Overcast till 2h. a.m., but generally cloudless and hazy during the remainder of the day.
FRID.			Cloudless till 8h. a.m.: the greater part of the sky was covered with cirrostratus and haze from that time till 8h. p.m.: cloudless during the remainder of the day. It was very hazy during the evening.
SAT.			Cloudless but hazy till 2h. a.m. Cirrostratus covered the sky during the remainder of the day. A dense fog prevailed from 3h. a.m. till 8h. p.m., when it cleared off.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The thermometer, whose bulb was placed in the full rays of the sun, is broken.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Heury, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

\* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 39'6; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 41'6; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 38'5 and 40'7 respectively.

† The general direction of the wind for the week was S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, November 27th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 45]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	771	518	388	1677	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	5	1	..	6	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	770	518	388	1676	1039		Quinsey .....	2	1	..	3	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	278	90	47	415	211		Bronchitis .....	80	55	61	196	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	4	..	4	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	90	38	22	150	104		Pneumonia .....	137	20	13	170	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses .....	96	39	39	174	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	3	2	5	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration .....	251	241	142	634	333		Asthma .....	1	30	46	77	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	32	17	52	34		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	22	119	12	153	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion .....	38	37	21	96	74		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	8	8	20	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	1	10	5	16	9		V.—Pericarditis.....	1	1	1	3	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	11	..	11	14		Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	4	4	2	10	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	2	29	16	47	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	3	1	6	2		VI.—Teething.....	7	..	..	7	14	
XI.—Old Age.....	..	..	87	87	65		Gastritis .....	..	1	1	2	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	7	13	5	25	29		Enteritis .....	5	6	2	13	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	24	5	..	29	15		Peritonitis .....	1	5	..	6	10	
Measles .....	95	1	..	96	36		Tabes Mesenterica.....	18	..	..	18	1	
Scarlatina .....	48	1	..	49	44		Worms .....	2	..	..	2	1	
Whooping Cough .....	44	..	..	44	32		Ascites .....	..	1	3	4	2	
Croup .....	7	..	..	7	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Thrush .....	4	..	..	4	5		Hernia .....	..	2	6	8	2	
Diarrhœa.....	13	8	8	29	17		Colic or Ileus .....	2	..	3	5	2	
Dysentery .....	..	5	5	10	4		Intussusception .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Influenza .....	3	10	23	36	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	2	1	3	1	
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	1		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	..	7	1	8	6	
Remittent Fever.....	2	1	..	3	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	30	49	8	87	36		Hepatitis .....	1	1	1	3	3	
Frysipelas .....	5	8	3	16	7		Jaundice .....	1	..	1	2	2	
Syphilis .....	3	1	..	4	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	9	2	12	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	1	..	1	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Dropsy .....	3	9	6	18	24		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Abscess .....	2	2	..	4	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Mortification .....	1	4	3	8	4		Stone .....	1	2	3	4	4	
Purpura .....	2	..	..	2	4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	1	
Scrofula .....	9	..	..	9	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	..	8	1	9	6	
Cancer .....	..	10	9	19	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	8	..	8	9	
Tumour .....	..	1	..	1	5		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Gout .....	..	1	..	1	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Atrophy .....	30	..	3	33	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	2	..	2	3	
Debility .....	30	3	..	33	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Malformations .....	7	1	..	8	3		Rheumatism .....	3	2	2	7	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	6	6	1	13	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	7	1	3	11	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	28	..	..	28	32		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Apoplexy .....	4	11	13	28	23		Ulcer .....	1	3	..	4	8	
Paralysis .....	..	8	15	23	19		Fistula .....	..	..	1	1	4	
Convulsions.....	51	..	..	51	51		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	1	..	..	1	8	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	87	87	65	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	1	
Epilepsy .....	2	10	3	15	5		Privation.....	..	..	..	..	7	
Insanity .....	..	1	1	2	2		Violent Deaths .....	7	11	5	23	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2		Causes not Specified.....	1	..	..	1	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	4	4	12	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	528	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	819	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	613
	Females .....	518		Females .....	858		Females .....	576
	Total 1046			Total.. 1677			Total.. 1189	



DISTRICTS OF LONDON,  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population in Enum- erated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin's in the Fields; St. James	17.2	301,326	146	179	159
NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	376,396	184	267	244
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London	2.8	374,759	196	319	208
EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar	8.8	393,247	232	504	252
SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	502,483	288	408	326
TOTALS	115.5	1,948,211	1046	1677	1189

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	4th Sept.	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.	20th Nov.	27th Nov.
BIRTHS	1295	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275	1256	1189
DEATHS (except from Violence)	1014	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951	928	1045	1073	1064	1054
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	183	164	196	184	192	193	206	168	167	191	212	181	383
Diarrhoea	108	119	95	89	53	45	31	33	25	28	20	24	29
Typhus	77	81	111	77	79	79	93	78	73	80	68	86	87
Purpura	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	2
Mean Temperature	54.3	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5	49.8	40.7	46.5

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:-

No. of week.	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	Average of 7 weeks
1840	860	891	1001	910	922	887	1112	940
1841	802	819	840	841	827	918	877	846
1842	891	992	981	956	911	880	909	931
1843	1133	1143	1087	1043	1257	1215	1114	1142
1844	908	948	979	1002	1085	927	1088	991
1845	782	785	959	955	952	920	974	904
1846	835	896	991	958	930	980	958	935
Average of 7 yrs	887	925	978	952	983	961	1005	956
1847	953	967	945	1052	1098	1086	1677	1111

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;-

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

1	2	3	4
Specified Ages	Deaths registered last week in London	Deaths which would have been registered if the rate of mortality had been the same as in Dorsetshire, Dec. Quarters, 1838-44.	Excess of Mortality in London during the week
0-15	771	255	516
15-35	170	125	45
35-55	280	100	180
55 and upwards	456	179	277
All Ages	1677	659	1018

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 47.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Nov. 27th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 20th.)

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Wounds (continued):—	duration	Hanging and Suffocation (continued):	duration
F. 58, erysipelas, caused by a fall in a state of intoxication	15 days	In St. George's Hospital, M. 27 (no inquest), bite on the arm from a donkey—cellular cutaneous inflammation	7 days	Daughter of a carpenter, 15 weeks, suffocation accidentally caused in bed—found dead.	
Labourer, 68, concussion of the body, by falling accidentally down the scuttle-hole of a barge	*	Drowning:—		M. 27 days, found dead in his mother's arms, supposed from suffocation.	
M. 72 (no inquest), injury of the cervical vertebrae from a fall	4 days	M. 27, drowning—how he came into the water unknown.		Burns:—	
F. (newly born), post mort., found dead on Constitution-hill, with fracture of the skull (supposed still-born).		F. servant, 18, found dead in the Regent's canal, without marks of violence.		In Westminster Hospital, son of a smith, 8, burns of body and limbs—pinafire took fire when taking the coals from a fire-place, with the tongs	12 hours
Wounds:—		Labourer, 32, drowned by being thrown out of a boat into the River Thames, by accidental collision with "The Eclipse" steam vessel.		F. 27, burned by the explosion of fireworks, while witnessing a rocket being let off	30 hours
In St. George's { extraction of a needle from the sole of the foot	18 days	Son of a scaman, 14, drowned by falling into the River Thames accidentally (in water one hour.)		F. 6, (no inquest), injuries received from a burn caused accidentally	*
F. 29 { erysipelas	16 days	Labourer, about 29, drowning—manslaughter against John Wright	30 minutes	Poison:—	
(no inquest), { gangrene	12 days	Hanging and Suffocation:—		M. 74, poisoned by arsenic—wilful murder against William Newton Allnutt	*
In Westminster Hospital, son of a carpenter, 14 (p.m.), fracture of the skull from the bursting of a cannon overloaded, and discharged by himself, on the 5th of Nov.	9 days	Baker, 52, suicide by hanging (of unsound mind at the time.)		F. 20 (no inq.) puncture of the thumb—poisoned wound—purulent deposit right side, then left wrist, left foot, and afterwards right hand	19 or 20 days
Weaver, 46, cut his throat in temporary derangement of mind	instantly	Labourer, 47, hanged himself in a state of insanity.			

SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—	duration	Middlesex II:—	duration	Small Pox II:—	duration
F. 33, phthisis pulmonalis	1 year	M. 32, cancer facie	10 months	M. 27, small pox, confluent, with delirium (unprotected)	13 days
F. 33, phthisis	*	F. 44, apoplexy of the pons varioli—hemiplegia	6 weeks	M. 19, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	11 days
St. George's II:—		F. 68, cancer mammae	4 years	M. 22, small pox, confluent (unmodified)	*
F. 45, inflammation of the lungs and heart	*	University College II:—		F. 18, { small-pox, confluent (unprotected)	21 days
M. 17 (post mort.), acute pericarditis, with acute rheumatism—pneumonia	*	M. 69 (post mort.), apoplexy	6 days	F. 1, small pox, confluent (unprotected)	5 days
M. 4 (post mort.), dyspnoea	2 years (?)	M. 33, { continued fever	14 days	King's College II:—	
vegetations in larynx.		(p.m.) { peritonitis	4 days	F. 17, { phthisis	*
See Violent Deaths.		perforation of intestines	about 30 hours	fever	2 months
Westminster II:—		Royal Free II:—No deaths registered.		St. Bartholomew's II:—	
M. 40, { acute rheumatism	8 days	Feet II:—		M. 40, chronic laryngitis and phthisis	*
{ delirium tremens	30 hours	M. 18, { scarlatina	40 days	M. 45, dropsy and disease of the heart	*
See Violent Deaths.		{ convulsions	2 days	M. 17, { operation	*
Charing Cross II:—		M. 30, { fever	22 days	{ peritonitis	*
M. 60 (cause of death not entered in Hospital book)	*	{ relapse	4 days	M. 40, phthisis	*
M. 26, typhus	*	in hospital 3 days.		London II:—No deaths registered.	
M. 13, { Bright's kidney	3 years	M. 18, typhus	*	St. Thomas' H:—	
{ general dropsy	6 weeks	in hospital 12 days.		M. 30, extravasation of urine from stricture, &c.	*
{ pleurisy and pericarditis	4 days				



<i>Guy's H.:</i>	duration
M. 33, idiopathic tetanus	5 days
M. 34, stricture—retention of urine	*
M. 46, fever with dysentery	*
M. 47, irritative fever	12 days
M. 56, { stricture retention of urine, with fistula in perineo.	30 years 1 year
M. 16, typhus—ulcerated intestines	3 months
M. 42 (post mort.), phthisis—strumous disease of brain—albuminuria.	3 weeks 3 months

\*DEATHS BY SMALL POX, TYPHUS, ETC., INFLUENZA, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS,

<i>Guy's H. (continued):</i>	duration
M. 58, { disease of the arteries—granular kid- neys	3 days
(p.m.) death from clot in left hemisphere	7 days
M. 70, cyanosis	about 8 days
F. 6, phlebitis	25 days
F. 22, peritonitis after childbirth	25 days
Royal Ordnance H.:	
M. 17, fever	26 days
M. 42, diabetes	5 weeks

<i>Dreadnought H.:</i>	duration
M. 25 (post mort.), phthisis tubercular deposit in lungs, pericardium, liver, spleen, kidneys, mesentery.	4 months
M. 32, { irreducible right inguinal, omental hernia portion of ilium strangulated at in- ternal ring.	many years 56 hours
(p.m.) operation	36 hours
peritonitis	*

INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.

<i>Small Pox:</i>	duration
NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vac- cination had been performed with effect.	
F. 2, confluent small pox	*
F. 3, small pox	14 days
F. 3, small pox (not vaccinated)	3 days
M. 3, small pox (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 3 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated)	3 days
M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated)	7 days
F. 1, variola	14 days
vaccinated when 3 months old, and again 7 months after, both times unsuccessfully.	*
F. 1, small pox (vaccinated)	*
F. 3, small pox, vaccinated	14 days
F. 2, { variola abscess in kneejoint and elbow	6 weeks 4 weeks
not vaccinated.	
F. 13 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated)	*
M. 1, small pox (not vaccinated)	1 week
M. 4, small pox	2 weeks
vaccinated 3½ years ago without effect.	
M. 1, small pox	3 weeks
whether vaccinated could not be ascertained.	
F. 1, small pox (natural—not vaccinated)	10 days
M. 9, confluent small pox (not vaccinated)	14 days
F. 7, small pox (not vaccinated)	9 days
M. 8 months, small pox	*
M. 1, variola (not vaccinated)	2 weeks
M. 10 months, small pox (not vaccinated)	7 days
M. 55, variola, confluent	8 days
See Return of Small Pox Hospital.	

<i>Typhus, &amp;c.:</i>	duration
KENSINGTON; St. Paul's, Hammersmith.	
M. (age —) continued fever—subacute inflam- mation of the liver and bowels	16 days
St. GEORGE, HANOVER SQUARE; May Fair.	
M. 34, typhus	*
Belgrave.	
M. 57, fever	*
F. 79, low fever	several months
WESTMINSTER; St. John the Evangelist.	
M. 30, (post mort.), common continued fever.	8 weeks
St. Margaret.	
F. 39, fever	5 days

<i>St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.</i>	duration
F. 60, febris—dysentery	2 months
The Rectory.	
M. 22, fever—bronchitis	*
F. 66, typhus	*
St. Mary.	
M. 50, fever	*

<i>St. PANCRAS; Camden Town.</i>	duration
F. 54, fever—synochus	11 days
The Regent's Park.	
M. 3, { typhus hydrocephalus	16 days 5 days
(p.m.), { pneumonia	*
F. 24, { inflammatory fever nervous or low fever	*
diarrhea and hæmorrhage	about 1 month

<i>Kentish Town.</i>	duration
F. 52, { typhoid fever coma	7 days 6 hours
St. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS, &c.; South.	
M. 45, typhus	5 days
M. 20, typhus	9 days
F. 49, typhus	6 days

<i>STRAND; St. Ann, Westminster.</i>	duration
F. 15, { acute rheumatism typhus	*
HOLBORN; St. George, the Martyr.	
F. 20, { rheumatic fever typhus	5 days 7 days

<i>CLERKENWELL; Goswell Street.</i>	duration
F. 29, congestive fever, followed by the prema- ture birth of a stillborn male child	1 week
St. LUKE; Whitecross Street.	
F. 10, fever	1 week
City Road.	
F. 61, fever	9 days

<i>EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.</i>	duration
F. 63, febris—bronchitis	3 weeks
WEST LONDON, South.	
M. 19, rheumatic fever and typhus	7 days
North.	
M. 66, fever	*
M. 61, fever	*

<i>SHOREDITCH; Hoxton New Town.</i>	duration
F. 10, typhus	23 days
Holywell and Moorfields.	
F. 10, fever—convulsions	4 days
St. Leonard's.	
M. 42, fever	4 weeks

<i>BETNAL GREEN; The Church.</i>	duration
M. 12, typhus—extensive abscess	4 months
M. 4, typhus	*
Hackney Road.	
M. 3, { fever pneumonia	11 days 8 days
hydrocephalus	8 days

<i>ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD</i>	duration
Intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 5; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 3.—Total, 9 cases.	

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 36.

<i>Typhus, &amp;c. (continued):</i>	duration
WHITECHAPEL; Spital Fields.	
F. 3, brain fever	2 weeks
The Artillery	
F. 11, fever with congestion of the brain	14 days
North.	
M. 36, fever	*
M. 75, { fever erysipelas	3 weeks
M. 27, fever	1 week
F. 36, typhus	10 days
F. 46, fever	10 days
F. 55, fever	10 days

<i>Goodman's Fields.</i>	duration
M. 38, fever	*
M. 38, typhoid fever	*
Aldgate.	
M. 34, fever	*
M. 30, fever—bronchitis	*

<i>St. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.</i>	duration
F. 72, typhus mitior	3 weeks
St. John.	
M. 66, typhus	*
F. 23, { typhus effusion on the brain	*
F. 13, typhus	*
F. 45, typhus	*

<i>STEPNEY; Limehouse.</i>	duration
F. 5, inflammatory dropsy—typhus	*
Ratcliff.	
M. 3, fever	3 weeks

<i>Mile End, Old Town (Upper).</i>	duration
M. 63, { typhoid fever pneumonia	6 days 4 days
F. 8, { synocha meningitis	9 days 4 days
F. 9, typhus	1 week

<i>Mile End, Old Town (Lower).</i>	duration
F. 30, fever	9 days
POPLAR; Poplar.	
M. 21, { typhus pneumonia	1 month 5 days
F. 2, { fever convulsions	1 week 1 day

<i>Bow, and Bromley.</i>	duration
F. 20, brain fever	*
St. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.	
M. 6, typhus	*

<i>Christ Church.</i>	duration
M. 59, fever	7 days
St. OLAVE, &c.; St. Olave, &c.	
F. 28, fever	2 weeks

<i>BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.</i>	duration
M. 9, { typhus pneumonia	9 days 2 weeks
F. 3, { pneumonia	2 weeks

<i>St. Mary Magdalen.</i>	duration
M. 27, fever attended with gastro-enteritis, and diarrhoea	*
St. James.	
M. 4, { fever bronchitis	3 weeks 1 week

<i>St. GEORGE, SOUTHWARK; Kent Road.</i>	duration
M. 20, { typhus bronchitis	1 day 8 days
London Road.	
M. 24, typhus	14 days

<i>NEWINGTON; St. Mary.</i>	duration
F. 33, typhus	10 days
St. Peter, Walworth.	
F. 4, { fever pneumonia	14 days 7 days
F. 26, typhus gravior, } mother and	*
F. 26 hours, typhus gravior. } child	*

<i>Trinity.</i>	duration
F. 3, fever	*
LAMBETH; Lambeth Church (first part.)	
M. 4, fever	5 weeks
F. 2, { fever collapse	about 2 weeks 4 hours
F. 9, typhus	1 month
M. 23, typhus	10 days

<i>GREENWICH UNION; Woolwich Arsenal.</i>	duration
F. 3, { fever hydrocephalus	14 days 5 days
Greenwich, East.	
F. 62, { fever erysipelas	2 weeks 5 days

<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>	duration
Remittent Fever:	
F. 3, { remittent fever hydrocephalus	9 weeks 6 days
M. 9, remittent fever—broncho-pneumonia	3 weeks
M. 8, bilious remittent fever	14 days
M. 30, { remittent fever congestion of lungs and heart	9 weeks 2 days

<i>Remittent Fever (continued):</i>	duration
F. 9, { remittent fever cerebro-spinal congestion and convul- sions	4 weeks 3 days
F. 43, { remittent fever rheumatism bronchitis	20 days 14 days 4 days

<i>Influenza:</i>	duration
F. 71, influenza	*
F. 3 weeks, influenza	4 days
F. 1, influenza	5 days
F. 3 months, influenza	5 days

<i>Syphilis:</i>	duration
M. 14 days, syphilis	*
M. 4 weeks, secondary syphilis	*
F. 27, { syphilis consumption	*

<i>Malformation:</i>	duration
F. 2 months, spina bifida	*
F. { (a twin) under 1, malformation—prema- ture birth	20 days
F. 1, { congenital malformation of the heart nonclosure of foramen ovale	18 months

<i>Hernia:</i>	duration
M. 76, strangulated hernia	4 days
F. 69, { hernia peritonitis	some years
M. 75, strangulated hernia	4 days
F. 1, { congenital inguinal hernia strangulated hernia	from birth 1 week

<i>See Returns of St. Bartholomew's and Dreadnought Hospitals.</i>	duration
Diabetes:	
F. 36, diabetes	2 years

<i>See Return of Ordnance Hospital.</i>	duration
Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.	
F. 29, puerperal peritonitis	7 days
F. 33, { childbirth puerperal peritonitis	9 days 6 days
F. 22, { childbirth puerperal peritonitis	6 days 4 days
F. 22, puerperal fever	2 days
F. 32, { childbirth puerperal fever	9 days
F. 31, { delivery puerperal peritonitis	1 week 24 hours
F. 25, { childbirth debility and exhaustion	28 days
F. 44, { frequent hæmorrhage from flooding exhaustion	*

<i>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</i>	duration
Disease and Childbirth:	
F. 29, { asthma debility from premature confinement	6 months *

<i>See Return of Fever Cases.</i>	duration
Delirium Tremens:	
M. 50, delirium tremens	3 days
M. 27, delirium tremens	4 days
M. 23, delirium tremens	*

<i>Hepatitis and Delirium Tremens:</i>	duration
M. 20, { inflammation of liver delirium tremens	17 days
Intemperance:	
In the House of Correction (prisoner) patten and clog maker, 44, (inquest—post mort.), delirium tremens from excessive drinking of spirits	3 days
M. 60, { habitual intoxication—general decay bronchitis	*

<i>Pneumonia and Intemperance:</i>	duration
M. 31, { pneumonia of both lungs liver enormously enlarged	*
(p.m.) very intemperate	*
Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.	
Want of Breast-milk, &c.:	
F. 9 weeks, want of breastmilk.	*
M. 3 mon, thrush—exhaustion from loss of his mother's milk	about 3 weeks
M. 3 hours, inanition	*
M. 22 hours, inanition	*

<i>Purpura:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	duration
Hæmorrhage:	
M. 26 (inquest), natural causes—rupture of a blood vessel	a few minutes
epistaxis	6 months
M. 80, { anasarca ascites	3 months

<i>Hæmatemesis; Hæmorrhage from the bowels:</i>	duration
F. 50, hæmatemesis—melæna	7 days
F. 11 mon, intestinal hæmorrhage	3 days
M. 17, hæmorrhage from the bowels	some months

<i>Insanity and Hæmatemesis, &amp;c.:</i>	duration
Insanity	*
F. 25, { epilepsy hæmatemesis	11 days 2 days

<i>Miscellaneous Cases:</i>	duration
M. 40 (inquest, post mort.), rupture of an aneu- rism of the aorta into the left bronchus, accelerated by excitement in an altercation, instant	*

<i>ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD</i>	duration
Intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 5; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 3.—Total, 9 cases.	

<i>THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 36.</i>	duration
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<i>ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD</i>	duration
Intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 5; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 3.—Total, 9 cases.	

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<i>THE NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH IT IS RECORDED THAT A POST MORTEM EXAMINATION WAS MADE, IS 36.</i>	duration
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METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 27th November, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the barometer, (from 12 Observations, corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean			of	12				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least	Mean of 12 Obs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Highest	Lowest	Mean	Diff.			12	12				12	12		12	12	12		12	12	12			12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

DAY	ELECTRICITY	Circumstances accompanying the exhibition of Electricity	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.			The sky was generally overcast throughout the day. The air was very damp.
MON.			Cirrostratus and scud covered the sky throughout the day, except from noon till 4h. p.m., when it was generally about one-half covered with fleecy clouds and loose scud. Rain was falling occasionally during the early part of the morning.
TUES.			Overcast till 2h. p.m. Generally cloudless during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling heavily from 9h. a.m. till 0h. 30m. p.m.
WED.	Negative and tension moderate on Friday at noon, during rain. Nothing was shewn at any other times throughout the week.		The sky was generally about one-half covered with thin cirrostratus, scud, and haze, throughout the day, except from 5h. to 8h. p.m., when it was cloudless. A lunar halo was visible at 4h. a.m. Its radius by measurement was 22½°.
THURS.			Generally overcast with cirrostratus and scud throughout the day.
FRID.			Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling steadily from 3h. a.m. till midnight.
SAT.			Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling till 1h. 30m. a.m., and again from 4h. 20m. a.m. till 6h. 30m. p.m.

The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's flint glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.

The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 A.M., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively, that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The thermometer, whose bulb was placed in the full rays of the sun, is broken.

Whewell's anemometer (from the indications of which the estimation of horizontal movement is made) is read at 10 A.M., and the result given is for the 24 hours preceding. It is placed here opposite to the civil day, which precedes that on which the anemometer is read.

The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.

• In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher," and — "lower," than the average.

The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 45°3; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M., was 47°8; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 46°0 and 45°4 respectively.

† The general direction of the wind for the week was S.S.W.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 4th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 49.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	1012	712	730	2454	1046	IV.—Laryngitis .....	4	1	..	5	2
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	1010	709	727	2446	1039	Quinsey .....	1	1	..	2	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	370	129	139	638	211	Bronchitis .....	96	96	151	343	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	4	7	3	14	3
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	80	32	32	144	104	Pneumonia .....	219	56	31	306	109
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	135	51	45	231	157	Hydrothorax .....	1	2	2	5	5
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	350	370	274	994	333	Asthma .....	..	33	53	86	24
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	4	46	27	77	34	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	21	158	19	198	134
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	55	35	23	113	74	Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	4	16	15	35	16
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	..	12	2	14	9	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	1	2	2
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	5	19	14	Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	1
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	6	8	3	17	7	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	4	43	26	73	31
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	3	6	2	VI.—Teething.....	23	..	..	23	14
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	165	165	65	Gastritis .....	..	1	..	1	1
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	9	10	9	28	29	Enteritis .....	2	5	2	9	15
I.—Small Pox .....	21	6	..	27	15	Peritonitis .....	2	2	1	5	3
Measles .....	89	..	..	89	36	Tabes Mesenterica.....	18	..	..	18	10
Scarlatina .....	62	1	..	63	44	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	1
Hooping Cough .....	65	..	..	65	32	Ascites .....	..	3	..	3	2
Croup .....	11	..	..	11	8	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	1	1	2	2
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5	Hernia .....	1	2	2	5	2
Diarrhœa.....	21	2	5	28	17	Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	2	3	2
Dysentery .....	1	2	2	5	4	Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	1
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	1	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	1	..	1	1
Influenza .....	38	48	112	*198	3	Hæmatemesis .....	1	..	1	2	1
Ague .....	..	..	1	1	1	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	4	2	5	11	6
Remittent Fever.....	3	..	..	3	1	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1
Typhus .....	53	61	18	132	36	Hepatitis .....	1	3	2	6	3
Erysipelas .....	3	7	1	11	7	Jaundice .....	..	..	2	2	2
Syphilis .....	..	2	..	2	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	15	5	21	10
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	2	..	1	3	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5
Dropsy .....	2	11	14	27	24	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1
Abscess .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	1	..	1	1
Noma .....	2	..	..	2	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Mortification .....	1	1	4	6	4	Stone .....	..	..	..	..	1
Purpura .....	3	..	..	3	4	Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	1	2	1
Serofula .....	3	2	..	5	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	10	1	11	6
Cancer .....	..	13	2	15	14	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	9
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	3
Gout .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	3	4	1
Atrophy .....	31	..	4	35	14	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	..	2	2	3
Debility .....	31	1	..	32	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Malformations .....	2	..	..	2	3	Rheumatism .....	1	4	1	6	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	3	3	6	12	13	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	5	4	2	11	4
III.—Cephalitis .....	11	3	2	16	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	1	1	..	2	2
Hydrocephalus .....	44	2	..	46	32	Phlegmon .....	..	1	1	2	2
Apoplexy .....	5	12	13	30	23	Ulcer .....	..	..	2	2	8
Paralysis .....	..	15	25	40	19	Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4
Convulsions.....	70	..	..	70	51	Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	8
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	165	165	65
Chorea.....	..	..	1	1	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	3	..	3	1
Epilepsy .....	1	6	..	7	5	Privation.....	1	..	1	2	7
Insanity .....	..	1	2	3	2	Violent Deaths .....	8	7	8	23	28
Delirium Tremens.....	..	4	..	4	2	Causes not Specified.....	2	3	3	8	7
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	8	2	14	11						

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population		Deaths registered in the Week		Births registered in the Week	
Males .....	528	Males .....	1141	Males .....	696
Females .....	518	Females .....	1313	Females .....	627
Total .....	1046	Total .....	2454	Total .....	1323

\* See also bronchitis, pneumonia, and other important heads.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- mer- ated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	17.2	301,326	146	300	180
CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } EAST DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	20.5	376,396	184	422	247
	2.8	374,759	196	530	237
	8.8	393,247	232	602	326
	66.2	502,483	288	600	333
TOTALS .....	115.5	1,948,211	1046	2454	1323

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	11th Sept.	18th Sept.	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.	20th Nov.	27th Nov.	4th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1277	1162	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275	1256	1189	1323
DEATHS (except from Violence).....	1012	1123	1022	1041	995	940	951	928	1045	1073	1064	1054	2431
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	164	196	184	192	193	206	168	167	191	212	181	383	722
Influenza .....	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	2	4	4	36	198
Typhus.....	81	111	77	79	79	93	78	73	80	68	86	87	132
Purpura .....	3	1	1	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	3
Mean Temperature.....	56.3	54.1	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5	49.8	40.7	46.5	47.9

## RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.	Oct. 30th	Nov. 6th	Nov. 13th	Nov. 20th	Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th
1,948,425	London.....	945	1052	1098	1086	1677
300,711	West Districts.....	122	151	173	180	179
375,971	North Districts.....	191	207	215	167	267
373,653	Central Districts.....	170	189	210	205	319
392,444	East Districts.....	192	221	221	262	504
501,190	South Districts.....	270	284	279	272	408
74,779	Kensington.....	36	44	46	47	43
40,179	Chelsea.....	16	34	26	22	31
66,552	St. George, Hanover-sq.	31	22	23	36	32
56,712	Westminster.....	20	26	44	43	43
25,091	St. Martin-in-the Fields	7	11	17	18	11
37,398	St. James, Westminster	12	14	17	14	19
138,164	Marylebone.....	62	76	80	52	103
139,856	Pancras with Hampstead	73	86	88	73	94
55,690	Islington.....	27	25	34	28	40
42,261	Hackney.....	29	20	13	14	30
54,292	St. Giles and St. George	25	26	25	28	49
43,598	Strand.....	18	12	23	19	35
44,641	Holborn.....	21	34	34	30	28
56,756	Clerkenwell.....	31	22	39	33	42

## RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.	Oct. 30th	Nov. 6th	Nov. 13th	Nov. 20th	Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th
49,829	St. Luke.....	19	17	30	25	35
39,655	East London.....	19	28	26	29	51
29,142	West London.....	15	31	17	21	39
55,920	City of London.....	22	19	16	20	40
83,432	Shoreditch.....	39	42	36	50	85
74,088	Bethnal Green.....	29	37	33	48	103
71,765	Whitechapel.....	48	54	69	53	113
41,350	St. George in the East..	27	38	23	37	84
90,687	Stepney.....	40	35	41	56	98
31,122	Poplar.....	9	15	19	18	21
32,975	St. Saviour.....	15	15	24	24	28
18,479	St. Olave.....	17	20	14	21	37
34,947	Bermondsey.....	34	26	22	33	35
46,644	St. George, Southwark..	27	31	43	30	55
54,606	Newington.....	33	28	33	26	40
115,888	Lambeth.....	73	63	52	63	83
39,868	Camberwell.....	16	32	10	12	30
13,917	Rotherhithe.....	5	8	8	8	19
80,997	Greenwich.....	36	41	55	34	59
39,855	Wandsworth.....	9	10	7	13	16
23,014	Lewisham.....	5	10	11	8	6

\* Includes 1366 Men on River, and 3090 Police on Duty.

## DEATHS registered in LONDON, in the forty-ninth week of eight years:—

(1840)	(1841)	(1842)	(1843)	(1844)	(1845)	(1846)	(1847)
1084	797	840	1014	1001	973	1064	2454

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 48.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Dec. 4th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Nov. 27th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Drowning (continued):—	duration
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, M. (retired from business) 87, old age, but accelerated by the fracture of the neck of the thigh-bone from falling down in Little Britain..	5 weeks	In Guy's Hospital, son of a stone-mason, 9, (post mort.) rupture of his lungs, spleen, and liver, from being run over by a van, as he was at play at Maltby-street, Bermondsey.....	40 hours	M. 49, drowned by falling into the River Thames accidentally (in water 10 days).	
Solicitor, 54, fractured ribs and other injuries, caused by throwing himself from the Whispering Gallery in St. Paul's Cathedral, temporary insanity .....	instant	M. 11, injured kidney .....	10 months	Hanging:—	
Bricklayer's labourer, 18, rupture of the spleen by a fall from a chimney, (40 feet) while colouring it during a high wind (supposed to have been blown off the scaffold) .....	1 hour	Query—How was the injury produced?		M. 32, suicide in temporary insanity—hanged himself with a rope to a beam in a loft—found dead.	
Plumber and painter, 25, accidental death by a fall from a ship, and rupture of a blood-vessel.....	1 month	M. 49 (no inquest), cervical abscess and fractured rib .....	*	M. 33, hung himself to a rafter in a privy, in temporary insanity.	
Scaman, 18, mortal injuries by a large block of stone falling on him accidentally .....	instant	Query—How fractured?		Burns and Scalds:—	
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, labourer, 53, effect of a fracture of his left thigh, caused by a stone falling on him at Theobald's-road ..	*	Wounds:—		In Guy's Hospital, son of a coach trimmer, 14, burnt by the explosion of fire-works, at No. 64, Little Surrey-street, Blackfriars-road .....	12 hours
In St. Thomas' Hospital, gentleman, 83, bronchitis, induced by fractured ribs, from being run over by a cabriolet in King William-street .....	2 days	Merchant of India-rubber, 60, cut his throat with a razor, (whether of sound mind at the time could not be ascertained) .....	*	In Guy's Hospital, son of a hat-dyer, 12, burnt by the explosion of fire-works, at No. 64, Little Surrey-street.....	58 hours
F. 72, (dislocation of the shoulder .....	*	Drowning:—		M. 3, burns by his clothes taking fire accidentally.....	6½ hours
no inq.) (debility .....	5 weeks	Labourer, 25, accidental death by a fall into the waters of the London Docks.		F. 6, burns by his clothes taking fire accidentally .....	27 hours
		Son of a fisherman, 10, found dead without marks of violence—supposed to have been drowned.		Poison:—	
		F. servant, 33, drowned herself in the Hermitage Dock, London Docks, under temporary mental derangement (immersed 25 min.)		F. 68, poisoned by arsenic—wilful murder against her son, William Stewart Sheridan ..	*

### SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

Consumption II:—	duration	Westminster II:—	duration	Middlesex II:—	duration
M. 21, phthisis .....	"	M. 13, { bronchitis .....	5 weeks	M. 63, emphysema pulmonum.....	"
F. 35, phthisis .....	about 2 years	{ anasarca .....	8 days	F. 39, morbus cordis—hydrothorax .....	"
St. George's II:—		{ hydrothorax .....	"	F. 34, phlebitis—6 weeks after parturition ..	"
M. 22, (post mort.) dysentery.....	4 or 5 months	F. 58, malignant tumour of the oesophagus ..	*	University College H.:—No deaths registered.	
F. 30 (post mort.), inflamed inguinal gland—peritonitis.....	*	Charing Cross H.:—No deaths registered		Royal Free H.:—No deaths registered.	
				Small Pox H.:—No deaths registered.	



**SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATH (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS (continued):—**

<i>Fever H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>St. Bartholomew's H. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Guy's H. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
M. 18, fever.....	*	M. 48, cancer of the mouth.....	*	F. 19, phthisis.....	8 months
in hospital 18 hours.....		M. 46, erysipelas of the face.....	*	F. 52, partial paralysis—malignant polypus of	
M. 18, dysentery.....	of long standing	M. 48, phthisis.....	*	left auricle of heart.....	*
in hospital 30 days.....		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
M. 48, typhus.....	13 days	<i>London H.:—</i>		<i>St. Thomas' H.:—</i>	
in hospital 10 days.....		M. 18, apoplexy.....	8 days	M. 33, { dropsy.....	32 days
F. 19, fever.....	*	M. 10, general dropsy.....	4 weeks	{ albuminuria.....	*
in hospital 12 hours.....		brought in a dying state, and expired 12		F. 75, { strangulated femoral hernia.....	*
F. 10, fever.....	about 4 days	hours after admission.		{ operation.....	16 hours
in hospital 2 days.....		M. 52, consumption.....	1 year	M. 38, { bronchitis.....	15 years
F. 32, typhoid fever.....	12 days	M. 77, strangulated hernia.....	*	{ peritonitis.....	*
in hospital 5 days.....		moribund when admitted.		M. 26, phthisis.....	*
F. 24, fever.....	24 days	M. 29, strangulated hernia.....	*	M. 43, aggravated ulcer of his leg, and general	
in hospital 16 days.....		from the great quantity of howel in the		debility.....	*
F. 29, typhus.....	22 days	scrotum which had to be reduced, there was		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
in hospital 8 days.....		extensive peritonitis.		<i>Royal Ordnance H.:—No deaths registered.</i>	
F. 43, typhus.....	19 days	F. 59, dropsy.....	*	<i>Dreadnought H.:—</i>	
in hospital 13 days.....		F. 73, strangulated hernia.....	*	M. 24, { dysentery.....	15 months
M. 44, fever.....	10 days	moribund when admitted.		{ ulceration of large intestine.....	*
in hospital 2 days.....		<i>Guy's H.:—</i>		M. 22, { pleurisy of left side and pericarditis.....	3 weeks
<i>King's College H.:—No deaths registered.</i>		M. 26, { disease of heart.....	*	{ empyema—adherent pericardium.....	*
<i>St. Bartholomew's H.:—</i>		M. 58, delirium tremens.....	2 months	M. 20, { (post mort.), phthisis—tubercles in	
M. 42 (inquest), natural causes—dropped down		M. 48, sloughing of the scrotum.....	*	lungs and spleen.....	*
suddenly in Little Britain and died. in a few mins.		M. 19, { diseased spine.....	18 months	M. 50, disease of liver and jaundice.....	*
M. 42 (inquest), apoplexy.....	instantly	{ sloughing lung.....	*	M. 48, { (post mort.), bronchitis.....	13 days
M. 19 pleurisy.....	*	{ phlebitis.....	4 months	M. 40, { (post mort.), bronchitis.....	1 month
M. 34, intussusception.....	*	M. 56, bronchitis.....	*	M. 16, typhus.....	13 days
M. 22, fever—pneumonia.....	*	M. 6 mon., emaciation from syphilitic taint.....	*	{ stricture of urethra.....	6 months
F. 30, disease of the breast.....	*	M. 55, { cirrhosis.....	3 months	M. 34, { division of stricture.....	10 days
F. 67, bronchitis.....	*	F. 50, influenza—broucho-pneumonia—peri-		{ inflammation and abscess of kidneys	
M. 25, coma.....	*	carditis.....	10 days	and bladder.....	*
M. 60, mortification of the abdomen.....	*				

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, INFLUENZA, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTemperance, PRIVATION, PURPURA, HÆMORRHAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.**

<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>CLERKENWELL; Pentonville.</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Hernia:—</i>	<i>duration</i>
<i>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</i>		F. 75, influenza.....	1 week	F. 64, { hernia.....	7 days
F. 6, variola (natural); congestion of lungs.....	9 days	<i>St. James.</i>		{ peritonitis.....	*
F. 2, small pox (first attack).....	11 days	F. 73, asthma, with influenza.....	*	F. 45, obstruction of the bowels, complicated	
vaccination attempted a year before without success.		<i>WEST LONDON; South.</i>		with old irreducible umbilical hernia.....	4 days
F. 25, variola, confluent.....	12 days	F. 71, old age and influenza.....	*	M. 62, strangulated umbilical hernia.....	2 weeks
M. 8, small pox (not vaccinated).....	10 days	<i>CITY OF LONDON; North East.</i>		F. 74, umbilical hernia and climacteric decay.....	*
M. 3, small pox (vaccinated about 1 year ago).....	*	M. 4, influenza—inflammation of the lungs.....	*	<i>See Hospital Returns.</i>	
F. 9, variola (not vaccinated).....	8 days	<i>South East.</i>		<i>Diabetes:—No deaths registered.</i>	
M. 45, small pox (not vaccinated).....	17 days	M. 64, influenza.....	6 days	<i>Stone:—</i>	
F. 1, variola (not vaccinated).....	17 days	F. 64, { influenza.....	4 days	M. 73, { stone in the bladder.....	2 years
F. 1, small pox (first attack) not vaccinated.....	10 days	{ diarrhoea.....	1 day	{ bronchitis.....	4 days
F. 5, { variola, confluent.....	17 days	<i>WHITECHAPEL; Spital Fields.</i>		M. 2, calculus in urinary bladder.....	18 days
{ exhaustion.....	3 days	M. 48, { chronic bronchitis.....	2 years	<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement</i>	
F. 17, small pox (vaccinated in infancy).....	*	{ influenza.....	4 days	<i>of labour to death should invariably be returned.</i>	
F. 3, small pox (not vaccinated).....	*	<i>Mile End, New Town.</i>		F. 23, puerperal convulsions.....	2 days
F. 4, small pox.....	17 days	M. 2, { bronchitis.....	14 days	F. 24, { puerperal convulsions.....	36 hours
not vaccinated—first attack.		{ influenza.....	20 hours	{ childbirth.....	18 hours
F. 8 months, { small pox (not vaccinated)....	*	<i>St. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Mary's.</i>		F. 25, { flooding.....	2 days
{ bronchitis.....	*	F. 59, influenza, with bronchitis.....	4 days	F. 28, { pregnant.....	8 months
M. 2, variola (not vaccinated).....	2 weeks	<i>STEPNEY; Limehouse.</i>		F. 28, { childbirth.....	4 days
F. 3, confluent small pox (not vaccinated).....	13 days	M. 32, influenza.....	*	{ puerperal inflammation.....	3 days
M. 3, modified small pox, succeeding dropsy		<i>Ratcliff.</i>		{ delivery of a seven-months' dead child.....	4 days
from scarlatina (not vaccinated).....	*	M. 62, influenza.....	*	F. 38, { diarrhoea—exhaustion of the vital	
F. 40, variola.....	15 days	M. 49, chronic catarrh—influenza.....	*	powers.....	*
vaccinated when an infant.		M. 67, { chronic catarrh.....	— years	F. 35, debility from long-continued flooding.....	*
F. 5 months, bronchitis and variola.....	10 days	{ influenza.....	*	M. 40, flooding before delivery from placental	
not vaccinated.		<i>Mile End, Old Town (Lower).</i>		presentation.....	7 days
M. 8 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	3 days	F. 84, old age and influenza.....	7 days	<i>See Return of Middlesex Hospital.</i>	
M. 1, small pox.....	12 days	<i>BERMONDSEY; St. James.</i>		<i>Disease and Childbirth:—</i>	
not vaccinated.		F. 52, influenza—bronchitis.....	7 days	F. 38, { phthisis.....	*
M. 1, small pox.....	*	<i>St. GEORGE-THE-MARTYR; Borough Road.</i>		{ childbirth (premature).....	3 days
vaccinated 6 months before without success.		F. 64, influenza.....	6 days	F. 42, { phthisis.....	1 year
M. 1, small pox.....	*	<i>LAMBETH; Lambeth Church (second part.)</i>		{ childbirth.....	12 hours
vaccinated 6 months before without success.		F. 49, { chronic bronchitis.....	*	F. 32, { epilepsy.....	10 years
F. 2, small pox (natural).....	14 days	{ acute influenza.....	*	{ puerperal convulsions.....	2 days
M. 24, { variola confluent.....	11 days	{ pneumonia.....	2 weeks	<i>Delirium Tremens:—</i>	
{ typhoid fever.....	*	<i>GREENWICH; East.</i>		M. 31, delirium tremens.....	8 days
successfully vaccinated when 4 years old.		F. 81, influenza.....	*	M. 37, delirium tremens.....	1 year
F. 3, variola (not vaccinated).....	10 days	<i>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</i>		M. 43, { insanity.....	several years
F. 3, variola (not vaccinated).....	4 days	<i>Cases of primary Disease, with Influenza:—</i>		{ delirium tremens.....	3 days
F. 4 months, small pox (not vaccinated).....	9 days	<i>BETHNAL GREEN; Hackney Road.</i>		<i>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</i>	
F. 6, small pox (natural).....	10 days	F. 65, chronic disease of lungs—influenza.....	*	<i>Intemperance:—</i>	
<i>Influenza:—</i>		<i>SHOREDITCH; St. Leonard's.</i>		F. 36, disease of stomach and liver; and im-	
<i>CHELSEA; South Chelsea.</i>		F. 42, { adhesion of the lungs.....	*	becility produced by abuse of spirits.....	*
F. 65, influenza.....	2 weeks	{ hypertrophy of the liver.....	*	Labourer, 51 (inquest), natural death—sudden,	
<i>North West.</i>		{ influenza.....	2 days	from effusion on the brain, accelerated by	
F. 90, { old age and debility.....	*	<i>Hoxton, New Town.</i>		intoxication.....	*
{ influenza.....	1 week	F. 50, { asthma.....	8 years	<i>Privation:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
<i>St. MARYLEBONE; The Rectory.</i>		{ influenza.....	5 days	<i>Want of Breast-milk, &amp;c.:—</i>	
M. 80, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	<i>Syphilis:—</i>		M. 4 mon., want of the breast—inanition.....	*
F. 76, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	F. 3 weeks, syphilis.....	from birth	F. 1, atrophy from want of breast-milk.....	3 weeks
F. 62, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	M. 53, syphilis and scrofula.....	*	F. 2 mon., { want of breast-milk.....	2 months
F. 70, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	F. 5 weeks, syphilis.....	*	{ convulsions.....	*
F. 81, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	<i>See Return of Guy's Hospital.</i>		F. 1 mon., inanition.....	1 month
M. 74, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	<i>Malformation:—</i>		F. 5 weeks, want of nourishing milk.....	*
M. 70, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	F. 14 day, asphyxia from malformation of the		<i>Purpura:—</i>	
F. 75, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	chest.		F. 10 mon., purpura—effusion on the brain.....	3 days
F. 34, influenza—bronchitis.....	*	M. 5 mm., marasmus—cleft palate.		M. 3, fever—purpura.....	5 days
<i>St. PANCRAS; The Regent's Park.</i>		F. 15, { thoracic malformation.....	many years	<i>Hæmorrhage; Hæmatemesis; &amp;c.:—</i>	
F. 26, influenza—spasmodic affection of the chest.....	4 days	{ diseased heart.....	2 years	F. 75, hæmorrhage from the bowels.....	*
<i>ISLINGTON; East.</i>		M. 4 mon., morbus coeruleus.....	from birth	F. 25 (inquest), sudden death from rupture of	
F. 3, bronchitis—influenza.....	*	M. 1, cyanosis.....	from birth	a blood-vessel.....	*
<i>HACKNEY; West.</i>		F. 3 mon., congenital malformation of throat		M. 30, hæmatemesis.....	2 weeks
M. 73, { influenza.....	10 days	—tabes.....	*	F. 28, hæmatemesis.....	1 month
{ cyananche tonsillaris.....	4 days	F. 1, malformation—debility.....	from birth	<i>Paralysis and Hæmatemesis:—</i>	
<i>St. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.</i>		M. 2 days, imperfect closure of the foramen		M. 71, { paralysis.....	6 years
F. 89, influenza.....	3 days	ovale—convulsions.....	*	{ hæmatemesis.....	4 days
<i>STRAND; St. Clement Danes.</i>				<i>Worms:—</i>	
F. 93, influenza.....	*			F. 2, weakness from worms.....	3 months
<i>St. Mary.</i>					
M. 42, asthma and influenza.....	*				

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 20; rupture of a blood vessel, 1; apoplexy, 8; disease of the heart, 1; intemperance, 1; other specified causes, 7; "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 14.—TOTAL, 52 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is recorded that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was made, is 42.



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

During the Week ending Saturday, 4th December, 1847.

Day.	Phase of the	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND							Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 6 o'clock the next morning																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
			Dry			Dew Point	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-registering Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self-registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning	Mean of 12	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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DAY	ELECTRICITY	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.		Overcast with rain falling at intervals throughout the day. The barometer readings were very low this day, the minimum being 26.617 in., and occurring about 3h. p.m.
MON.		Cirrostratus, fleecy clouds, and a few cumuli covered about one half of the sky till 2h. p.m.; cloudless during the remainder of the day.
TUES.		Generally overcast, with rain falling at intervals throughout the day.
WED.	Positive and tension weak on Friday at 1h. 20m. p.m., and on Saturday from 9h. a.m. till 2h. p.m.	Overcast, with rain falling generally till 6h. a.m. The sky was mostly cloudless during the rest of the day. There was a gradual rise in the barometer from Nov. 28th, at 3h. p.m. till this day (Dec. 1st) at 10h. p.m., when the maximum (30.237 in.) took place.
THURS.	Nothing was abewn at any other times throughout the week.	Nearly cloudless at 1h. a.m., and from 9h. a.m. till about noon; at other times the sky was overcast. Rain was falling in the evening.
FRID.		Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling from 3h. p.m. till midnight. The temperature was remarkably high.
SAT.		Most of the sky was free from cloud from 5h. a.m. till noon,—at other times it was overcast. Rain was falling occasionally in the evening. There was a great fall in the readings of the barometer on this day. At 9h. a.m. the reading was 29.857 in., and it fell to 29.376 in. by 11h. 20m. p.m., and was then still falling. During the evening a gale of wind was blowing from the S.W. At 8h. 15m. and 9h. 35m. pressures of 4.5lbs. were recorded at the Anemometer, and at 11h. 53m. a pressure of 5lbs. was recorded.

## NOTE BY MR. GLAISHER.

The month of November was remarkable on account of the mean temperature of the air, being very different from the average for the season (the deviation from the average temperature being great and continuous); and for a period of cold between the 17th and 21st days.

From the 1st to the 16th inclusive, the temperature of the air was high every day, the departure from the average being in excess, the mean amount of which was 5°4. From the 17th to the 21st, both days inclusive, the temperature of the air was low, and below the average for the season, every day; its mean amount of depression below the average was 5°7. From the 22nd to the end of the month, the temperature was again high, and its mean amount of elevation above the average was 5°0.

On November 15th the temperature was high, the extremes were 48°5 and 57°5, and the average for the day was 53°; this high temperature continued throughout Monday night, and till noon on Tuesday the 16th. At this time there was a remarkable darkness, to such extent as to render the use of candles necessary; during its continuance the direction of the wind suddenly changed from the W. to the N. From this time the temperature of the air declined rapidly, and before midnight it was at 39°. During Wednesday the 17th, the temperature of the air was low, and during the day there was but little change, and its average value was 37°. The night following was very cold, and the temperature of the air on the morning of the 18th was as low as 29°; it did not rise above 41° during the day, and it sank to 24° during the following night. On November 19th the temperature of the air did not reach the point 32° till 11 a.m., and it did not pass this point till after noon; at 1h. p.m. it was 33°; at 19th was 30°2 being no less than 22°8 below that on the 15th, i.e. four days only before this day. This great change of temperature was very painful. The extreme change amounted to 34°5, it having been at both 24° and 58°5, between the 15th and 19th days. On November 20th there was a dense fog all day; the temperature of the air was below 32° till noon, after this time it slowly increased, and it had nearly reached 40° by midnight. The 21st day was cloudy throughout; the air was nearly saturated with moisture all day, and there was but little change of temperature. After this day the character of the weather was similar to that at the beginning of the month, viz., a high temperature; an unusual quantity of water held in solution in the atmosphere, which was nearly always saturated. The degree of humidity for the month was 0.9 when complete saturation is represented by unity.

The pressure of the atmosphere was great till the 7th, and on the 8th the reading of the barometer declined rapidly, and it increased as quickly on the 9th; it then continued high till the 20th; on the 21st it declined rapidly and to a low point; and was low on the 22nd, it began to increase on the 23rd; it fell rapidly on the 26th, and was very low on the 27th, and continued rather low till the end of the month.



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 11th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 50.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	1016	698	702	2416	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	7	1	1	9	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	1016	697	701	2414	1039		Quinsey .....	3	..	..	3	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	384	194	205	783	211		Bronchitis .....	85	83	131	299	39	
SPORANIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	2	12	..	14	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-	106	24	30	160	104		Pneumonia .....	221	44	29	294	109	
eases of uncertain or variable							Hydrothorax .....	1	..	2	3	5	
Seat .....							Asthma .....	..	29	49	78	24	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal	114	23	40	177	157		Phthisis (or Consump-	14	168	10	192	134	
Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..							tion) .....						
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of	340	346	227	913	335		Disease of Lungs, &c....	7	9	5	21	16	
the other Organs of Respiration }							V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-	1	22	27	50	34		Aneurism .....	..	2	..	2	1	
vessels .....							Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	20	27	48	31	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver,	62	26	26	114	74		VI.—Teething.....	19	..	..	19	14	
and other Organs of Digestion }							Gastritis .....	21	1	..	2	15	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	11	6	17	9		Enteritis .....	5	2	1	8	3	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the	..	20	..	20	14		Peritonitis .....	1	..	1	2	10	
Uterus, &c. ....							Tabes Mesenterica.....	32	..	1	33	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the	1	10	..	11	7		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Bones, Joints, &c.....							Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular	..	..	..	..	2		Ulceration (of Intestines, }	..	..	..	..	2	
Tissue, &c. ....							&c.).....	..	..	..	..	2	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	134	134	65		Hernia .....	1	1	5	7	2	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and	8	21	6	35	29		Colic or Ileus .....	..	2	2	4	2	
Intemperance .....							Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	1	
I.—Small Pox .....	19	3	..	22	15		Stricture (of the Intestinal }	..	..	..	..	1	
Measles .....	67	2	..	69	36		Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Scarlatina .....	42	3	..	45	44		Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	2	3	1	
Hooping Cough .....	70	1	..	71	32		Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	1	5	4	10	6	
Croup .....	16	..	..	16	8		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Thrush .....	3	..	..	3	5		Hepatitis .....	..	3	3	6	3	
Diarrhœa.....	17	4	4	25	17		Jaundice .....	1	..	2	3	2	
Dysentery .....	..	2	1	3	4		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	1	10	4	15	10	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	1		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
Influenza .....	80	113	181	374	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	..	..	5	
Ague .....	..	1	1	2	1		Ischuria .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	1		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	61	58	17	136	36		Cystitis .....	..	..	2	2	4	
Erysipelas .....	7	5	1	13	7		Stone .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Syphilis .....	..	2	..	2	2		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	11	2	13	6	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	..	..	1	3		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	15	..	15	9	
Dropsy .....	..	8	12	20	24		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Abscess .....	..	2	1	3	2		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Noma .....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	5	..	5	3	
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	4		IX.—Arthritis .....	1	1	..	2	1	
Purpura .....	..	..	1	1	4		Rheumatism .....	..	5	..	5	4	
Scrofula .....	12	2	..	14	4		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	4	..	4	4	
Cancer .....	..	6	7	13	14		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Gout .....	..	..	1	1	1		Ulcer .....	..	..	..	..	8	
Atrophy .....	35	1	2	38	14		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Debility .....	42	1	..	43	22		Disease of Skin, &c.....	..	..	..	..	8	
Malformations .....	6	..	..	6	3		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	134	134	65	
Sudden Deaths (including	8	4	5	17	13		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	..	2	1	
Coroners' Inquests, in which it is							Privation.....	..	..	1	1	7	
not shewn from what diseases or							Violent Deaths .....	8	19	5	32	28	
causes the persons died.)							Causes not Specified.....	..	1	1	2	7	
III.—Cephalitis .....	8	2	1	11	12								
Hydrocephalus .....	38	..	..	38	32								
Apoplexy .....	3	5	12	20	23								
Paralysis .....	1	8	21	30	19								
Convulsions.....	57	..	..	57	51								
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4								
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1								
Epilepsy .....	1	3	1	5	5								
Insanity .....	..	1	..	1	2								
Delirium Tremens.....	..	..	..	..	2								
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	6	4	5	15	11								

		5 Autumns.									
Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and cor- rected for increase of Population	{	Males .....	528	Deaths registered in the Week	{	Males .....	1175	Births registered in the Week	{		
		Females .....	518			Females .....	1241			Males .....	638
										Females .....	667
		Total 1046				Total.. 2416				Total.. 1305	







# DEATHS BY INFLUENZA (continued).—

St. PANCRA; Camden Town.	duration	West LONDON; South.	duration	STEPNEY; Shadwell and Wapping.	duration
F. 31, { scrofulous ulcers of joints, &c., with abscesses	*	M. 1, teething and influenza	*	M. 81, old age, and influenza	*
M. 63, influenza—pulmonary catarrh	about 1 week	M. 2 mon., debility and influenza	*	— Mile End, Old Town (Upper).	
— Regent's Park.		F. 58, { hemiplegia (left side) catarrhus epidemicus	5 years 7 days	F. 61, influenza	6 days
F. 72, { influenza	1 week	F. 2 mon., debility and influenza.	*	— Mile End, Old Town (Lower).	
typhus	3 days	— North.		M. 67, influenza	7 days
ISLINGTON; West.		F. 50, influenza	*	F. 65, influenza—pneumonia	3 days
F. 31, influenza	12 days	CITY OF LONDON; North East.		M. 64, influenza	7 days
F. 87, influenza	4 days	M. 73, influenza	*	POPLAR; Poplar.	
old age.		F. 4, influenza—pneumonia	4 days	F. 3, influenza—pneumonia	8 days
— East.		F. 64, chronic bronchitis—emphysema—influenza	*	F. 21, { influenza apoplexy	7 days
M. 1, { mesenteric disease	1 year	— South.		— Bow, and Bromley.	
influenza	1 week	M. 79, influenza—chronic disease of the chest	*	F. 43, influenza	*
F. 80, influenza	*	F. 5, { influenza—capillary bronchitis—pneu- monia—cerebral exhaustion	6 days	ST. SAVIOUR; Christ Church.	
F. 2, influenza	*	— South East.		M. 90, old age, and influenza	*
F. 64, influenza—bronchitis.	*	F. 52, { influenza	7 days	ST. OLAVE AND ST. THOMAS; St. Olave, &c.	
M. 72, influenza	*	pneumonia	4 days	M. 5 weeks, influenza and exhaustion.	*
M. 64, influenza	*	SHOREDITCH; Hoxton, New Town.		F. 85, asthma—influenza	5 years
F. 70, influenza	*	M. 3, { influenza	8 days	— St. John.	
— HACKNEY; West.		M. 50, asthma—influenza	*	M. 76, influenza—congestive fever	1 week
M. 51, { influenza	*	M. 57, { phthisis	7 days	F. 55, influenza—pneumonia	*
bronchitis	2 weeks	— Holywell, &c.		BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.	
M. 2, influenza and pneumonia	2 weeks	F. 67, disease of the heart—influenza	*	M. 2 months, influenza	10 days
F. 64, { chronic bronchitis	some years	F. 6, influenza—laryngitis	3 days	M. 2, { influenza	4 days
aggravated by influenza	2 days	— Haggerstone, West.		congenital disease of the heart	14 hours
F. 70, influenza	4 days	F. 32, { chronic bronchitis and asthma	many years	F. 77, { diseased liver	several years
F. 68, { phthisis pulmonalis	5 days	influenza	4 days	influenza	10 days
influenza	5 days	F. 89, influenza	8 days	— St. Mary Magdalen.	
ST. GILES-IN-THE-FIELDS; South.		F. 77, influenza	*	F. 6, { influenza	2 weeks
F. 78, influenza	*	M. 81, influenza	*	pneumonia	*
M. 69, influenza	5 days	— BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.		— St. James.	
— North.		M. 63, influenza	4 days	M. 52, { influenza	5 days
F. 66, influenza	7 days	F. 35, { influenza	7 days	bronchitis	4 days
F. 58, asthma and influenza	*	pneumonia	*	M. 56, { ulceration of the lung	4 months
STRAND; St. Clement Dances.		F. 73, influenza—debility	*	influenza	14 hours
F. 77, natural decay and influenza	1 week	F. 65, influenza	5 days	M. 77, influenza	5 days
F. 77, influenza	1 week	F. 84, { influenza	10 days	F. 53, influenza	5 days
— St. Mary.		pneumonia	*	ST. GEORGE; Kent Road.	
F. 65, exhaustion after influenza	*	— The Church.		M. 80, influenza	*
F. 39, { influenza	7 days	M. 65, influenza—pneumonia	*	— The Borough Road.	
pneumonia	*	M. 36, { emphysema	3 years	F. 77, influenza	1 week
— St. Anne.		influenza	14 days	F. 74, influenza	1 week
M. 59, { hydrothorax	1 year	pneumonia	7 days	F. 27, { asthma	*
influenza	10 days	— The Town.		influenza	2 weeks
HOLBORN; St. George, the Martyr.		F. 59, { asthma	from birth	F. 72, influenza	*
F. 75, bronchitis—influenza in a chronic form	many years	influenza	3 days	F. 63, influenza	*
F. 1, catarrhus epidemicus	10 days	— Hackney Road.		F. 88, influenza	*
— St. Andrew, East.		M. 63, { asthma	7 years	— The Loudon Road.	
F. 43, influenza	5 days	influenza	5 days	F. 72, influenza	*
F. 52, { fever	2 weeks	M. 66, influenza—inflammation of the lungs	11 days	F. 74, influenza	1 week
F. 2, influenza and convulsions	1 day	M. 40, { pneumonia	3 weeks	F. 40, influenza	1 week
— Saffron-hill.		influenza	11 days	NEWINGTON; St. Mary.	
F. 77, { chronic bronchitis	many years	M. 36, { pneumonia	12 days	F. 69, influenza	*
influenza	*	asthma	4 years	— Walworth.	
CLERKENWELL; Pentonville.		F. 34, { influenza	2 weeks	F. 62, influenza—paralysis	*
F. 59, { palpitation of the heart	many years	asthma	from birth	— Trinity.	
influenza	2 days	F. 50, { influenza	1 week	M. 64, influenza—typhus	*
F. 82, influenza	1 month	F. 73, influenza	1 week	LAMBETH; Waterloo (second part.)	
— Goswell-street.		WHITECHAPEL; Spital Fields.		M. 9 months, { influenza	6 days
F. 75, influenza	14 days	F. 73, influenza	5 days	infantile peritonitis	1 day
— St. James.		F. 76, influenza	3 days	— Kennington (first part.)	
F. 79, influenza	*	F. 60, influenza	*	F. 9 months (post mort.), influenza	2 days
M. 74, influenza	*	— North.		CANBERWELL; Peckham.	
F. 83, influenza	*	M. 4 months, { influenza	2 weeks	F. 90, influenza and old age	7 days
F. 22 days, influenza	*	bronchitis	6 days	— St. George.	
M. 1, influenza—pneumonia	6 days	M. 81, influenza	1 month	F. 64, influenza, and ulcerated sore throat	*
Male twins (aged 2 years.) The result hastened in both cases by the miserable condition of the small unhealthy apartment, in which a family of 10 persons lived, a water-closet (having no kind of drain) being within 5 inches of the apartment	(1) scarlatina 4 weeks anasarca 6 days influenza 2 days  (2) scarlatina 4 weeks influenza and bronchitis, 5 days	F. 80, influenza	3 weeks	ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.	*
ST. LUKE; City Road.		F. 73, influenza	1 week	F. 2, { influenza	*
M. 31, influenza—chronic bronchitis	1 week	F. 70, influenza	1 month	bronchitis	14 days
EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.		F. 51, influenza	3 weeks	GREENWICH; East.	
F. 40, { febrile catarrh	5 days	F. 63, influenza	3 weeks	M. 70, { chronic bronchitis	6 months
irregular living	*	F. 74, influenza	1 month	influenza	8 days
M. 63, { diseased heart	*	M. 70, influenza	10 days	pleurisy	1 year
febrile catarrh	8 days	M. 61, influenza	3 weeks	M. 76, { influenza	2 weeks
F. 79, { old age and debility	*	M. 68, influenza	1 week	asthma	2 years
febrile catarrh	4 days	F. 80, influenza	5 weeks	influenza	3 days
F. 38, { chronic catarrh	long standing	F. 78, influenza	3 weeks	M. 86, { asthma	long standing
febrile catarrh	5 days	F. 64, influenza	3 weeks	influenza	4 days
F. 76, { diseased lungs and air tubes	long standing	— The Church.		M. 72, { stricture of urethra	long standing
febrile catarrh	*	F. 68, { influenza	14 days	influenza	4 days
F. 4, { bronchitis	4 weeks	pneumonia	*	M. 81, { hæmorrhoids—prolapsus ani	long standing
influenza	1 week	ST. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.		influenza	10 days
— Cripplegate.		F. 71, influenza	6 days	M. 68, { gout	many years
F. 46, bronchitis, supervening on influenza	2 days	M. 76, { asthma	— years	influenza	7 days
WEST LONDON; South.		influenza	12 days	dyspepsia	long standing
M. 1, teething and influenza	*	— St. Mary.		M. 75, { atrophy	*
M. 2 mon., debility and influenza	*	M. 31, { influenza	8 days	influenza	4 days
F. 58, { hemiplegia (left side)	5 years	pneumonia	5 days	M. 60, { asthma	10 years
catarrhus epidemicus	7 days	M. 70, influenza	10 days	influenza	4 days
F. 2 mon., debility and influenza.	*	M. 50, { influenza	7 days	— West.	
— North.		subacute bronchitis	*	F. 67, { chronic bronchitis	many years
F. 50, influenza	*	STEPNEY; Limehouse.		influenza	3 days
CITY OF LONDON; North East.		M. 75, influenza	14 days	WANDSWORTH; Clapham.	
M. 73, influenza	*	F. 82, chronic catarrh—influenza	*	influenza	*
F. 4, influenza—pneumonia	4 days	— Ratcliff.		F. 33, { influenza	6 months
F. 64, chronic bronchitis—emphysema—influenza	*	M. 72, influenza	*	valvular disease of the heart	*
— South.		M. 72, asthma followed by influenza	10 days	muco-eutritis	*
M. 79, influenza—chronic disease of the chest	*				

NOTE.—The foregoing List contains a few cases of Influenza complicated with Primary Disease, which were classed in the Abstract under the latter.



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 11th December, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diffs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day				
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least						
DECEMBER,		in.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.W.	S.W.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs	Miles				
SUN.	5						—	31°0	45°0	45°0														
MON.	6		28°727	53°0	41°7	47°2	42°5	—	37°2	44°8	44°0	4°7	7°8	1°2	+ 5°9	S.S.W.	S.W.	12°5	0°0	4°0	425	6°7	0°14	
TUES.	7	New	28°723	44°1	38°2	41°6	35°4	—	25°0	43°8	42°5	6°2	11°5	2°8	+ 0°5	W.	W.N.W.	8°0	0°3	3°8	195	9°6	0°00	
WED	8	Greatest declination S.	29°481	41°4	34°5	37°0	32°4	—	27°0	42°5	41°2	4°6	7°4	2°0	— 3°7	W.	S.W and Calm	3°5	0°0	0°1	245	3°3	0°07	
THU.	9		29°529	56°1	41°6	51°7	48°9	—	49°0	42°8	41°2	2°8	4°0	1°7	+ 11°6	S. by W.	S.W.	5°5	0°0	2°1	335	9°0	0°00	
FRI.	10		29°687	54°3	52°0	53°3	51°0	—	40°0	44°0	42°8	2°3	3°6	1°2	+ 13°9	S.S.W.	S.S.W.	2°0	0°0	1°0	290	9°2	0°05	
SAT.	11		29°679	52°3	41°1	49°2	45°2	—	30°5	44°5	43°8	4°0	6°1	1°2	+ 10°0	S.S.W.	S.W. and Calm	3°7	0°0	0°4	65	7°2	0°00	
MEANS			29°304	50°2	41°5	46°7	42°6	—	34°2	43°9	42°9	4°1	6°7	1°7	+ 6°4	S.S.W.					Sum 1840	7°1	Sum 0°58	

DAY	ELECTRICITY	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at every examination.	The greater part of the sky was covered with cloud till noon. Cloudless during the remainder of the day. Rain was falling very heavily between 5h. 50m. and 5h. a.m. At 6h. 30m., 2h. 45m., and 3h. 20m. a.m. pressures of 9 lbs. on the square foot were shown on the anemometer.
MON.	The apparatus was under repair from 6d. till 7d. 6h.	The sky was cloudless between 5h. and 10h. p.m. Generally overcast at other times. It was squally throughout the day. Many flashes of lightning were seen between 6h. p.m. and midnight. A gale of wind was blowing throughout the day.
TUES.	Nothing was shewn from noon till midnight.	Generally overcast throughout the day. The minimum reading of the barometer took place at 2h. 35m. a.m., and was 28.381 in. It remained at this reading till 2h. 50m. a.m. A gale of wind was blowing throughout the day.
WED.	Positive and tension generally strong from 7h. a.m. till midnight. Nothing was shewn at any other times during the day.	The greater part of the sky was cloudless till 6h. p.m. Overcast during the remainder of the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension weak at 1h. 20m. a.m., and at 7h. 20m. a.m. Negative and tension moderate from 2h. to 6h. a.m. during rain.	Generally overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling till 6h. 30m. a.m.
FRID.	Nothing was shewn throughout the day.	Overcast throughout the day, except at a little before midnight, when it was nearly cloudless. Fine drizzling rain was falling during the morning.
SAT.	Positive and tension occasionally strong from 9h. till midnight.	Overcast till 6h. p.m. Cloudless during the remainder of the day.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OF THE FIRST ELEVEN DAYS OF DECEMBER, 1847.—By MR. GLAISHER.

On December 1, there were unusual changes of temperature of the air; the temperature during the preceding night was high, and generally above 50°; towards sun-rise, on the sky becoming free from cloud, it began to decline and continued doing so till very nearly noon, at which time it was 40°; at 1h. p.m., it had increased to 50°, and continued at nearly this point till after 4h. p.m.; it then began to decline, and at midnight it was as low as 38°, and after midnight it declined to 31°. On Tuesday the sky became cloudy, and the temperature increased from 40° at 7h. a.m., to 56° at midnight, it did not decline below 55° during the night. On the 3rd, the sky was clouded throughout the day, the temperature was high and nearly uniform, till after 8h. p.m., between which time and midnight it declined from 53° to 41°. On the 4th the temperature of the air increased till 1h. p.m., at which time it was 50°, and it continued very nearly at this point throughout the remainder of the day; after midnight it declined to 41°. The highest point reached on the 5th was 47°, and this decreased to 37° by 11h. p.m.; after this time the temperature increased rapidly all night, and at 7h. a.m., on the 6th was 53°, and from this time it slowly declined during the day, and at midnight was 41°. The 7th day was cold, and there was but little change of temperature during the day. On the morning of the 8th the temperature was 32°, which increased to 41°, by 1h. p.m., and decreased to 31°, by 7h. p.m.; at 8h. p.m., it had increased a little; at 9h. p.m., it was 36°, and from this time it increased all the night, and at 1 h. p.m., on the 9th it was 50°, being 25° higher than it was 18h. previously. The period of time between the 9th at 2h. p.m., and the 11th at 2h. p.m., was remarkable both for the high temperature and its uniformity, the extremes between those times being 50° and 54°. After 1h. p.m., on the 11th the temperature declined from 51° to 39° by midnight.

From the preceding remarks it will be seen that the usual uniform rise and fall of temperature during the day has frequently been reversed. The reading of the barometer was high on the 1st and 2nd, during the 3rd it decreased about a quarter of an inch, and on the 4th it further decreased half an inch, on the 5th it was low all day, and on the 6th it was remarkably low, (see the usual Meteorological Report for this week,) and it has continued rather low till the end of the 11th day.

The following shews the comparative Meteorology for the first eleven days in December, since the year 1841.

Period from December 1st, to December 11th, both Days inclusive	Years,						Excess in the Year 1847, above that in the Years					Mean Excess
	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Mean Temperature of the Air.....	42.3	44.7	30.7	42.1	34.8	47.3	5.0	2.6	16.6	5.2	12.5	8.4
Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.....	41.2	42.7	26.6	37.8	31.6	43.7	2.5	1.0	17.1	5.9	12.1	7.5
Mean Amount of Water in a Cubic Foot of Air....	gr. 3.2	gr. 3.4	gr. 2.0	gr. 2.9	gr. 2.3	gr. 3.5	gr. 0.3	gr. 0.1	gr. 1.5	gr. 0.6	gr. 1.2	gr. 0.7



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 18th, 1847.

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[No. 51.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	818	560	567	*1946	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	7	2	..	9	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	816	559	567	*1943	1039		Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	315	143	170	*629	211		Bronchitis .....	72	54	108	234	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	5	3	8	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	80	21	30	131	104		Pneumonia .....	144	34	11	189	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	94	39	45	178	157		Hydrothorax .....	..	2	..	2	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	247	244	166	657	333		Asthma .....	..	19	33	52	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	3	27	22	52	34		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	19	122	7	148	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	53	19	7	79	74		Disease of Lungs, &c.....	3	6	4	13	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	..	6	9	15	9		V.—Pericarditis.....	..	1	2	3	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	17	1	18	14		Aneurism .....	..	3	1	4	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	2	11	1	14	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	3	23	19	45	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	2	..	..	2	2		VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	110	110	65		Gastritis .....	1	1	..	2	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	20	32	6	58	29		Enteritis .....	5	2	..	7	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	16	1	..	17	15		Peritonitis .....	3	2	..	5	10	
Measles .....	75	..	..	75	36		Tabes Mesenterica.....	26	..	..	26	1	
Scarlatina .....	35	..	..	*36	44		Worms .....	2	..	..	2	2	
Whooping Cough .....	36	..	..	36	32		Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Croup .....	10	..	..	10	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	1	..	..	1	2	
Thrush .....	2	1	..	3	5		Hernia .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Diarrhoea .....	14	3	12	29	17		Colic or Ileus .....	1	1	1	3	2	
Dysentery .....	1	3	2	6	4		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Cholera .....	..	..	..	..	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Influenza .....	75	67	128	270	3		Hæmatemesis.....	..	..	1	1	1	
Ague .....	..	1	..	1	1		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	3	1	1	5	6	
Remittent Fever.....	2	..	..	2	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Typhus .....	47	59	25	131	36		Hepatitis .....	..	4	1	5	3	
Erysipelas .....	1	6	3	10	7		Jaundice .....	..	..	1	1	2	
Syphilis .....	1	2	..	3	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	7	1	8	10	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	..	..	2	2	3		VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	1	1	5	
Dropsy .....	4	3	2	9	24		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2		Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Noma .....	3	..	..	3	1		Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Mortification .....	..	..	3	3	4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Purpura .....	1	..	1	2	4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	1	..	1	1	
Scrofula .....	5	1	..	6	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	5	8	13	6	
Cancer .....	..	8	8	16	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	13	..	13	9	
Tumour .....	..	..	..	..	5		Paramenia .....	..	..	..	..	3	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Atrophy .....	19	1	2	22	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	3	1	4	3	
Debility .....	30	..	..	30	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Malformations .....	5	..	..	5	3		Rheumatism .....	..	5	..	5	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	12	7	12	31	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	2	5	1	8	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	9	4	..	13	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	32	..	1	33	32		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Apoplexy .....	4	6	16	26	23		Ulcer .....	1	..	..	1	8	
Paralysis .....	1	9	18	28	19		Fistula .....	..	..	..	..	4	
Convulsions.....	46	..	..	46	51		Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	..	..	1	8	
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	110	110	65	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	2	1	3	1	
Epilepsy .....	..	4	2	6	5		Privation .....	1	1	..	2	7	
Insanity .....	..	2	3	5	2		Violent Deaths .....	19	29	5	53	28	
Delirium Tremens.....	..	5	1	6	2		Causes not Specified.....	2	1	..	3	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	2	9	4	15	11								

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	528	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	980	Births registered in the Week	Males .....	690
	Females .....	518		Females .....	966		Females .....	629
	Total	1046		Total..	1946		Total..	1319

\* The age of a female whose death was caused by scarlatina, is not stated.



**DISTRICTS OF LONDON,**  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enu- merated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for Increase of Population	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
			5 Autumns		
WEST DISTRICTS { Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin } NORTH DISTRICTS { in the Fields; St. James; } CENTRAL DISTRICTS { St. Marylebone; St. Paneras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead } EAST DISTRICTS { St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East } SOUTH DISTRICTS { London; West London; City of London; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { Poplar } SOUTH DISTRICTS { St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; } SOUTH DISTRICTS { Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	17.2 20.5 2.8 8.8 66.2 115.5	300,711 375,971 373,653 392,444 501,190 1,948,425	146 184 196 232 288 1046	273 415 314 371 573 1946	190 262 212 299 356 1319

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	25th Sept.	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.	20th Nov.	27th Nov.	4th Dec.	11th Dec.	18th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1260	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275	1256	1189	1323	1305	1319
DEATHS (except from Violence).....	1022	1041	995	940	951	928	1045	1073	1064	1054	2431	2384	1893
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards.....	184	192	193	206	168	167	191	212	181	383	722	697	562
Influenza.....	..	2	1	..	..	1	2	4	4	36	108	374	270
Typhus.....	77	79	79	93	78	73	80	68	86	87	132	136	131
Purpura.....	1	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	3	1	2
Mean Temperature.....	56.1	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5	49.8	40.7	46.5	47.9	46.7	48.0

RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.	Nov. 13th	Nov. 20th	Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th	Dec. 11th	Dec. 18th
1,948,425 London.....	1098	1086	1677	2454	2416	1946
300,711 West Districts.....	173	180	179	300	332	273
375,971 North Districts.....	215	167	267	422	482	415
373,653 Central Districts.....	210	205	319	530	453	314
392,444 East Districts.....	221	262	504	602	463	371
501,190 South Districts.....	279	272	408	600	681	573
74,779 Kensington.....	46	47	43	61	91	57
40,179 Chelsea.....	26	22	31	39	57	52
66,552 St. George, Hanover-sq.....	23	36	32	44	56	44
56,712 Westminster.....	44	43	43	99	66	71
25,091 St. Martin-in-the Fields.....	17	13	11	27	25	15
37,393 St. James, Westminster.....	17	14	19	30	37	34
133,164 Marylebone.....	80	52	103	141	155	156
139,856 Paneras with Hampstead.....	88	73	94	164	210	150
53,690 Islington.....	34	28	40	80	71	73
42,261 Hackney.....	13	14	30	37	43	36
54,292 St. Giles and St. George.....	25	28	49	49	64	61
43,593 Strand.....	23	19	35	44	37	32
44,461 Holborn.....	34	30	28	93	56	47
56,756 Clerkenwell.....	39	33	42	77	75	47

RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.	Nov. 13th	Nov. 20th	Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th	Dec. 11th	Dec. 18th
49,829 St. Luke.....	30	25	35	68	52	26
39,655 East London.....	26	29	51	75	43	26
29,142 West London.....	17	21	39	64	61	40
55,920 City of London.....	16	20	40	60	65	35
83,432 Shoreditch.....	36	50	85	111	118	94
74,088 Bethnal Green.....	33	48	103	124	90	78
71,765 Whitechapel.....	69	53	113	134	88	78
41,350 St. George in the East.....	23	37	84	82	54	43
90,687 Stepney.....	41	56	98	115	88	54
31,122 Poplar.....	19	18	21	36	25	24
32,975 St. Saviour.....	24	24	28	57	60	43
13,479 St. Olave.....	14	21	37	39	38	21
34,947 Bermondsey.....	22	33	35	49	66	36
46,644 St. George, Southwark.....	43	30	55	65	64	66
54,606 Newington.....	33	26	40	66	92	65
115,888 Lambeth.....	52	63	83	117	135	128
39,868 Camberwell.....	10	12	30	52	51	38
13,917 Rotherhithe.....	8	8	19	32	24	12
80,997 Greenwich.....	55	34	59	98	105	112
39,855 Wandsworth.....	7	13	16	19	31	32
23,014 Lewisham.....	11	8	6	6	15	20

\* Includes 1366 Men on River, and 3090 Police on Duty.

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	Average of 7 weeks
1840	910	922	887	1112	1084	1081	1166	1023
1841	841	827	918	877	797	821	822	843
1842	956	911	880	909	840	991	858	906
1843	1043	1257	1215	1114	1014	994	995	1090
1844	1002	1085	927	1088	1001	1214	1406	1103
1845	955	952	920	974	973	981	972	961
1846	958	930	980	958	1064	1177	1276	1049
Average of 7 yrs	952	933	961	1005	938	1037	1071	996
1847	1052	1098	1086	1677	2454	2416	1946	1676

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scurvy in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

ERRATUM in last Return.—In fiftieth week of Years 1842, 1843, for 994; 99, read respectively 991; 994.

DEATHS BY INFLUENZA, REGISTERED IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK (No. 50) ending Dec. 11th.

PADDINGTON; St. John. M. 63, influenza—bronchitis.....7 days M. 81, { influenza.....4 days old age.....	duration	CHELSEA; South. F. 56, { phthisis.....about 3 years influenza.....7 days F. 73, chronic bronchitis—influenza.....7 days	duration	WESTMINSTER; St. John (continued).— duration M. 71, { effusion on the lungs—had been suf- } 3 or 4 days fering apparently from influenza } (no medical attendant). M. 75, { influenza.....15 days bronchitis.....7 days F. 54, { influenza.....14 days bronchitis.....8 days primary disease (unknown).....some weeks M. 41, { influenza.....14 days typhus.....6 days M. 6 months, { influenza.....14 days pneumonia.....10 days
St. Mary. M. 2, { influenza.....* fever.....3 weeks		North-west. M. 76, influenza.....3 days M. 1, influenza.....8 days		St. Margaret. M. 37, delirium tremens following influenza.. 11 hours F. 66, influenza.....* M. 34, influenza—exhaustion.....3 days M. 63, { influenza with acute pleuritis, and } bronchitis.....3 weeks F. 34, consumption—influenza.....* F. under 1, influenza—pneumonia.....9 days
KENSINGTON; Fulham. M. 1, influenza.....10 days F. 92, influenza.....2 days		North East. F. about 65, { influenza and inflammation of } 10 days the lungs.....7 days F. 47, influenza.....7 days		St. Martin-in-the-Fields; Charing Cross. M. 36, influenza—bronchitis.....10 days
Town. M. 60, influenza.....*		St. George, HANOVER SQUARE; May Fair. M. 56, influenza.....* M. 3 months, influenza.....*		Long Acre. F. 62, { influenza.....14 days bronchitis.....6 days
Brompton. F. 43, { influenza.....4 days phthisis pulm. valis.....several years F. 70, { influenza.....14 days asthma.....* F. 16, { arth. fever.....influenza.....*		Belgrave. F. 57, chronic bronchitis—influenza.....1 week F. 64, { influenza.....14 days acute rheumatism.....4 days F. 33, tubercular disease of the lungs—influenza 6 days F. 74, influenza—pleuritis.....* F. 61, influenza—delirium.....*		
		WESTMINSTER; St. John. M. 48, { influenza.....1 week effusion on the lungs.....*		



ST. JAMES'; Golden Square.	duration	ISLINGTON; East.	duration	ST. LUKE'S; Old Street.	duration
F. 67, { influenza 10 days brouchitis 10 days		M. 1, { influenza 7 days brouchitis 4 days		M. 65, influenza—chronic brouchitis	*
F. 53, { influenza 10 days brouchitis 5 days		F. 74, { chronic brouchitis influenza, epidemic	*	F. 8, influenza—infantile fever, with acute pleurisy	*
St. James' Square.		F. 2, { influenza 7 days pneumonia 3 days		F. 51, influenza	10 days
M. 72, influenza	*	F. 80, influenza	10 days	City Road.	
F. 78, influenza, superseding disease of heart	*	F. 1, { influenza 2 weeks brouchitis		F. 71, influenza—general debility—nervous exhaustion	*
St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.		F. 92, influenza	4 days	EAST LONDON; St. Botolph.	
M. 61, influenza	9 days	F. 86, { influenza supervening on disease of bronchial inflammation	a few days	F. 37, { chronic disease of lungs febrile catarrh	8 days
M. 92, influenza	*	F. 21, influenza—congestive brouchitis	1 week	Cripplegate.	
M. 55, { asthma 10 years influenza 7 days		HACKNEY; Hackney.		F. 54, { albuminuria about 3 years influenza—coma—convulsions	5 days
F. 5 weeks, { pneumonia 4 days pneumonia 2 days		M. 63, { paralysis 5 years influenza 7 days		F. 70, { asthma some years influenza 14 days	
F. 63, influenza	14 days	M. 41, influenza—phthisis	*	WEST LONDON, South.	
Cavendish Square.		F. 57, influenza—brouchitis	5 days	M. 61, influenza	3 days
M. 53, { influenza 13 days diarrhoea		F. 8 weeks, influenza	4 days	M. 3, influenza	12 days
F. 77, influenza	1 week	F. 22, catarrhal fever	3 weeks	F. 32, influenza	7 days
The Rectory.		F. 53, influenza	4 days	F. 3, influenza	10 days
M. 79, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 84, influenza—fever	*	F. 56, brouchitis—influenza	*
M. 43, influenza—brouchitis	*	Stamford Hill		CITY OF LONDON; North East.	
M. 63, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 71, influenza	7 days	M. 74, influenza	9 days
M. 64, influenza	*	South Hackney.		F. 58, influenza—brouchitis—fever	9 days
F. 55, influenza—typhus	3 weeks	F. 5 weeks, influenza	6 days	F. 72, { influenza 12 days pneumonia 9 days	
F. 67, influenza	1 week	F. 88, influenza	14 days	North West.	
F. 82, influenza	1 week	West Hackney.		F. 68, influenza	7 days
M. 73, influenza—brouchitis	*	M. 80, influenza—brouchitis	4 days	F. 86, old age—influenza	1 month
M. 72, influenza—brouchitis	*	M. 2, influenza—brouchitis	10 days	South West.	
M. 60, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 63, influenza—congestive brouchitis	14 days	M. 45, influenza—pneumonia	*
M. 33, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 22, influenza—typhoid pneumonia	1 week	{ asthma 5 or 6 years influenza 1 week	
M. 28, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 56, influenza—congestive brouchitis	10 days	acute brouchitis	2 days
F. 1, influenza	4 days	F. 2, influenza—pneumonia	4 days	South.	
F. 78, influenza—brouchitis	*	Stoke Newington.		M. 70, { prostration from influenza 9 days partial paralysis of one side	6 or 7 years
F. 60, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 9 months, { influenza 10 days pneumonia 6 days		M. 49, delirium tremens—influenza	4 days
F. 84, influenza—brouchitis	*	St. GILES; South.		F. 64, influenza	14 days
F. 60, influenza—paralysis	*	M. 48, influenza	8 days	F. 56, influenza—inflammation of the throat and lungs	7 days
F. 68, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 60, influenza	3 days	F. 70, { influenza 5 days affection of the heart	6 years
F. 77, influenza—brouchitis	*	M. 40, catarrhus epididymicus	4 days	F. 62, influenza, supervening on old pulmonary disease	8 days
St. Mary.		North.		South East.	
M. 68, influenza—brouchitis	*	M. 12, { influenza 13 days brouchitis 4 days		M. 64, influenza	10 days
Christ Church.		M. 73, { debility some months influenza 6 days		SHOREDITCH; Hoxton, New Town.	
M. 1, influenza	7 days	M. 77, influenza	7 days	F. 70, { influenza 6 days pneumonia	*
F. 86, influenza	14 days	St. George, Bloomsbury.		F. 77, influenza	2 weeks
F. 62, { chronic brouchitis 4 years influenza 14 days		M. 74, influenza—advanced age and general debility	*	Hoxton, Old Town.	
F. 65, { disease of the heart many years influenza 12 days		M. 87, influenza	1 week	M. 1, influenza	1 month
M. 65, { paralysis 2 years influenza 7 days		M. 72, { asthma some years influenza 4 or 5 days		M. 55, gout—influenza	1 week
F. 83, influenza	9 days	F. 47, influenza	12 days	St. Leonard's.	
St. John's.		STRAND; St. Clement Danes.		M. 59, { influenza brouchitis	5 days
M. 2, influenza	6 days	M. 44, brouchitis—influenza	*	M. 37, { influenza 3 months phthisis pulmonalis	15 months
F. 79, influenza	2 weeks	F. 2, { mesenteric disease many months influenza	*	M. 73, { asthma 8 years influenza 8 days	
F. 52, influenza	*	St. Anne.		F. 58, influenza—pneumonia	7 days
M. 48, influenza	*	M. 12, influenza	7 days	Haggerstone, East.	
M. 62, phthisis—influenza	*	M. 50, influenza	*	M. 42, { influenza brouchitis	14 days
St. PANCRAS; Tottenham.		F. 3, { whooping cough 6 weeks influenza 8 days		F. 58, { chronic brouchitis—asthma many years influenza—brouchitis	12 days
M. 50, influenza	3 weeks	F. 48, supposed influenza (no medical attendant)	*	dilatation of ventricles.	
F. 78, influenza and decay of nature	*	HOLBORN; St. George, the Martyr.		Haggerstone, West.	
F. 11 months, { influenza 7 days hydrocephalus 7 days		M. 63, influenza	5 days	M. 52, influenza	*
F. 70, affection of the chest, from influence of the epidemic on a worn-out constitution	10 days	M. 47, influenza—brouchitis	*	F. 80, influenza	*
EDMONTON; Hampstead.		F. 39, { influenza 7 days pneumonia	*	M. 73, { influenza 3 weeks brouchitis	
M. 11 months, influenza	*	F. 70, influenza	7 days	M. 78, { typhoid fever 3 days influenza 4 days	
F. 77, influenza with brouchitis	10 days	St. Andrew, East.		F. 71, { typhoid fever 4 days influenza 3 days	
St. PANCRAS; Gray's Inn Lane.		F. 2, influenza	10 days	BETHNAL GREEN; The Green.	
M. 51, { influenza 1 day inflammation of lungs	2 days	F. 56, influenza	5 days	F. 50, { chronic hepatitis influenza	3 days
M. 83, brouchitis—influenza	5 days	CLERKENWELL; Pentonville.		P. 70, influenza	11 days
F. 52, influenza—pneumonia typhoides	6 days	M. 8 months, influenza	3 weeks	F. 50, { influenza 13 days pneumonia 6 days	
F. 67, hydrothorax—influenza	3 weeks	M. 49, influenza—pneumonia	14 days	M. 56, influenza, with typhoid fever—congestion of the brain, and partial paralysis	*
F. 1, influenza	*	F. 80, influenza—effusion of the chest	5 days	M. under 1, influenza	3 days
F. 77, { cancer 3 years influenza 7 days		Amwell.		M. 58, influenza	3 weeks
F. 78, influenza	7 days	F. 72, influenza	7 days	M. 73, { influenza 8 days pneumonia 5 days	
F. 53, { influenza 14 days inflammation of bowels	6 days	Goswell-street.		M. 77, influenza	*
Somers Town.		F. 60, influenza—chronic brouchitis	1 week	F. 68, influenza	5 days
Camden Town.		F. 59, bronchial influenza	1 month	The Town.	
M. 21, { influenza 3 days brouchitis 2 days		F. 50, influenza—brouchitis	5 months	M. 8 months, { influenza 8 days pneumonia 40 hours	
M. 1, inflammation of the lungs—influenza	3 weeks	St. James.		F. 38, { influenza 8 days pneumonia	*
M. 52, influenza—brouchitis	5 days	M. 73, age with influenza	*	Hackney Road.	
F. 75, asthma—influenza	*	M. 72, asthma with influenza	*	M. 1, { pneumonia 4 weeks influenza 2 weeks	
F. 51, influenza; spasms and venous inflammation	a few days	M. 69, influenza—brouchitis	*	M. 4, pneumonia—influenza	2 weeks
Regent's Park.		F. 79, congestion of the brain, with influenza	*	M. 1, pneumonia—influenza	2 weeks
F. 73, brouchitis—influenza	4 days	F. 78, age with influenza	*	F. 46, influenza	14 days
F. 84, { influenza 6 days brouchitis 4 days		F. 72, brouchitis acutus, from influenza	9 days	F. 60, { asthma and dropsy 10 years influenza 1 month	
F. 91, { influenza 9 days catarrh	*	F. 58, influenza	8 days	F. 77, { chronic pneumonia 3 years influenza 10 days	
Kentish Town.		M. 81, influenza—brouchitis	2 days	F. 5, influenza and pneumonia	12 days
M. 81, influenza	8 days	F. 13, { ossification of mitral valves 6 years influenza—brouchitis	6 days	F. 3 months, { marasmus from birth influenza	2 weeks
F. 58, { influenza 7 days brouchitis		F. 44, influenza	*	WHITECHAPEL; Spital Fields.	
F. 84, influenza—brouchitis	*	(1) 55, brouchitis 15 years last attack 10 days		F. 73, { pneumonia long standing influenza	*
ISLINGTON; West.		(2) 51, influenza—brouchitis 14 days			
M. 2, influenza	*	St. LUKE; Finsbury.			
M. 10 weeks, influenza	*	M. 57, influenza	*		
M. 73, { influenza 5 days decay		F. 83, influenza	1 week		
F. 57, influenza	8 days	F. 78, influenza	*		
F. 3, influenza	*	F. 55, { asthma about a week influenza			
F. 30, { influenza 5 days peritonitis following parturition—typhus	28 hours	Whitcross Street.			
F. 79, influenza	*	F. 70, influenza—brouchitis	8 days		
F. 33, influenza—pneumonia	1 week	F. 51, { influenza 14 days effusion	3 days		
F. 28, { influenza 4 days congestion of lungs	3 days	F. 9 weeks, influenza	*		
F. 57, influenza	7 days	F. 9 weeks, influenza	*		
F. 2, { febris typhoides influenza	7 days				



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 18th December, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the mean the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature				Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning
			Dry			Dew Point Mean from 12 Rits	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	Lowest on the shade, as shown by a self-register- ing thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Days	Greatest	Least	General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot			Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.	Greatest		Least		Mean of 12 Obs.				
DECEMBER,		in.	0	0	0	0	—	34°0	44°5	44°0	0	0	0	0	S.	S.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Miles				
SUN.	12						—	34°0	44°5	44°0	0	0	0	0	S.	S.	0°0	0°0	0°0	220	6°0	0°00		
MON.	13		29°9.13	52°0	43°1	46°0	43°7	—	33°9	44°0	44°0	2°3	3°6	0°7	+	5°6	S.	S.	0°0	0°0	0°0	45	6°3	0°00
TUES.	14		29°9.44	50°5	42°3	44°8	42°6	—	34°6	44°8	44°0	2°2	5°8	0°9	+	5°1	S.	S.	0°0	0°0	0°0	120	5°1	0°00
WED.	15	First Quarter in Equator.	29°8.92	51°8	41°0	47°2	44°6	—	44°1	44°8	44°5	2°6	5°0	0°9	+	7°4	S.	S.	2°0	0°0	0°6	225	4°3	0°00
THU.	16		29°7.63	53°0	48°2	49°8	46°4	—	41°5	44°8	44°5	3°4	5°2	2°5	+	10°2	S.	S.S.W.	2°0	0°0	1°1	180	8°0	0°01
FRI.	17		29°6.40	54°5	49°0	51°5	48°3	—	45°0	45°5	45°0	3°2	6°8	0°8	+	11°7	S.W.	S.	5°0	0°0	2°0	360	9°7	0°01
SAT.	18	Perigee	29°3.60	53°8	40°1	48°5	45°8	—	27°0	45°8	45°5	2°7	6°2	0°6	+	7°5	S.	S.S.E. and W.S.W.	4°5	0°0	1°5	135	9°8	0°07
MEANS			29°7.52	52°6	43°9	48°0	45°2	—	37°1	44°9	44°5	2°7	5°4	1°1	+	7°9	S.					Sum 1285	7°0	Sum 0°09

DAY	ELECTRICITY	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.		The sky was occasionally cloudless till 4h. p.m. At other times it was mostly covered with cirrostratus, badly formed cumuli, and fleecy clouds.
MON.		The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the mainmast of the Dreadnought, and read each day at 6h. 39m. a.m., was 43°·9; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. p.m. was 49°·3; the mean readings at the Royal Observatory for the same times were 47°·7 and 47°·5 respectively.
TUES.		Cloudless till 4h. a.m., and from 11h. a.m. till 4h. p.m. Generally overcast at other times.
WED.	Weak positive Electricity was shewn at different times, on every day throughout this week.	Overcast till 11h. a.m. Generally cloudless during the remainder of the day.
THURS.		Cloudless till noon. Generally overcast during the remainder of the day. Slight rain was falling from 9h. till midnight.
FRID.		The sky was about one-half covered with cloud from 1h. p.m. till 10h. p.m. At other times it was overcast.
SAT.		Generally overcast throughout the day. Thin rain was falling at intervals. The magnets were very much disturbed throughout the day. The wind blew strongly nearly throughout the day.
		Overcast throughout the day. Slight rain was falling during most of the day. At 7h. 20m. p.m. the minimum reading of the barometer took place, being 29.224 in. It then began to rise, and at midnight the reading was 29.304 in.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 18.—By MR. GLAISHER.

On Sunday, December 12, the temperature of the air early in the morning was 35°, which increased to 51°·5 during the day, and decreased to 42° by midnight. On Monday the temperature of the air was 40° in the morning; it was 52° at 1h. p.m.; it was 47° at 3h. p.m.; it was 43° at 5h. p.m., and continued at this value throughout the following night. On Tuesday it had increased to 46° only by 11h. a.m.; at 1h. p.m., it was 50°; at 3h. p.m., it was 47°; at 5h. p.m., it was 43°; and remained at about this reading till midnight, after which time it decreased to 37°·5. On Wednesday, December 15, at 1h. p.m., the temperature of the air was 51°·4, and from this time till Saturday morning, December 18, at 7h. a.m., the temperature of the air was remarkable both for its very high value and its uniformity; the extreme difference between these times was 6° only, and the extreme thermometrical readings were 48° and 54°; but the durations of these extreme readings were very short. On Saturday, after 7h. a.m., the temperature declined all day, and was at 40° at midnight; it further decreased to 30° on Sunday morning, being 25°·5 less than it was at the same time the previous day. It will, therefore be seen, that the usual diurnal rise and fall of temperature has only taken place on one day during this week, viz., on Sunday, December 12. The temperature throughout the week has been greatly above its average for the season. The temperature of the dew point has been about 3° below that of the air throughout the week; but it has frequently happened that the largest differences between these temperatures have occurred during the evening or night hours, and not during those of the day. The amount of water mixed with the air has been unusually large. The following are the average weights each day contained within a cubic foot of air:— Sunday, 3.5 gr.; Monday, 3.5 gr.; Tuesday, 3.4 gr.; Wednesday, 3.6 gr.; Thursday, 3.7 gr.; Friday, 3.9 gr.; and Saturday, 3.3 gr.; but during the morning hours of Saturday, there were above 4 grains in the same mass of air. The whole mass of air this week has passed over from the S.; and during Friday and Saturday its velocity was such as almost to amount to a gale. On Sunday the reading of the barometer increased during the day; and it was moderately high during Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday. On Thursday it decreased by above one-tenth of an inch; on Friday it further decreased two-tenths of an inch; and on Saturday it still further decreased four-tenths of an inch, and its reading was rather low. (See the usual Meteorological return for this week). The following table shows the comparative Meteorology of each year since 1841.

1847.	In the Years,						Excess in the Year 1847, above that in the Years					Mean Excess in the Year 1847
	Week ending December 18.						1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Temperature of the Air	49°·8	41°·3	33°·1	41°·9	28°·0	48°·0	-1°·8	+6°·7	+14°·9	+6°·1	+20°·0	9°·2
Temperature of the Dew Point	47°·4	40°·0	30°·8	38°·3	24°·5	45°·1	-2°·3	+5°·1	+14°·3	+6°·8	+20°·6	8°·9
	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.
Mean Amount of Water in a Cubic Foot of Air	3·9	3·1	2·3	2·9	1·8	3·6	-0·3	+0·5	+1·3	+0·7	+1·8	0·8



# Births and Deaths registered in London,

During the Week ending Saturday, December 25th, 1847.

ANNUAL SERIES VIII.]

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL.

[No. 52.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards					0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards			
ALL CAUSES.....	574	391	281	*1247	1046		IV.—Laryngitis .....	5	4	1	10	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	574	391	281	*1247	1039		Quinsey .....	2	..	..	2	2	
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	219	93	77	389	211		Bronchitis .....	37	25	45	107	39	
SPORADIC DISEASES—							Pleurisy .....	..	2	..	2	3	
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or variable Seat .....	64	22	21	107	104		Pneumonia .....	107	13	11	131	109	
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	68	35	22	125	157		Hydrothorax .....	1	3	1	5	5	
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration ..	171	147	72	*391	333		Asthma .....	..	7	7	14	24	
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood-vessels .....	1	16	7	24	34		Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	16	87	7	*111	134	
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion ..	35	17	10	62	74		Disease of Lungs, &c. ....	3	6	..	9	16	
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c. ....	3	8	..	11	9		V.—Pericarditis .....	..	1	..	1	2	
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	14	..	14	14		Aneurism .....	..	1	..	1	1	
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c. ....	1	3	1	5	7		Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	14	7	22	31	
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	..	3	2	5	2		VI.—Teething .....	7	..	..	7	14	
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	59	59	65		Gastritis .....	1	..	1	2	15	
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	12	33	10	55	29		Enteritis .....	3	1	1	5	3	
I.—Small Pox .....	13	5	..	18	15		Peritonitis .....	..	1	..	1	10	
Measles .....	37	..	..	37	36		Tabs Mesenterica .....	18	..	..	18	1	
Scarlatina .....	39	2	..	41	44		Worms .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Hooping Cough .....	28	..	..	28	32		Ascites .....	..	1	1	2	2	
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	8		Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.) .....	2	..	..	2	2	
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	5		Hernia .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Diarrhoea .....	6	4	..	10	17		Colic or Ileus .....	1	..	2	3	1	
Dysentery .....	2	2	..	4	4		Intussusception .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	1		Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Influenza .....	37	41	64	142	3		Hæmatemesis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Ague .....	1	..	..	1	1		Disease of Stomach, &c. ....	1	..	1	2	6	
Remittent Fever .....	2	..	..	2	1		Disease of Pancreas .....	..	1	..	1	1	
Typhus .....	38	35	10	83	36		Hepatitis .....	1	2	..	3	3	
Erysipelas .....	5	4	3	12	7		Jaundice .....	1	1	..	2	2	
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	2		Disease of Liver, &c. ....	..	9	2	11	10	
Hydrophobia .....	..	..	..	..	..		Disease of Spleen .....	..	..	1	1	2	
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	1	1	..	2	3		VII.—Nephritis .....	..	1	..	1	5	
Dropsy .....	..	1	1	2	24		Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Abscess .....	1	1	..	2	2		Diabetes .....	1	..	..	1	1	
Noma .....	..	..	..	..	1		Cystitis .....	..	1	..	1	4	
Mortification .....	1	..	1	2	4		Stone .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Purpura .....	..	1	..	1	4		Stricture (of the Urethra) ..	..	..	..	..	1	
Scrofula .....	6	3	..	9	4		Disease of Kidneys, &c. ....	2	6	..	8	6	
Cancer .....	1	11	8	20	14		VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	12	..	12	9	
Tumour .....	1	..	..	1	5		Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	3	
Gout .....	..	..	..	..	1		Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Atrophy .....	22	..	3	25	14		Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	..	1	3	
Debility .....	26	..	..	26	22		IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1	
Malformations .....	1	..	..	1	3		Rheumatism .....	..	1	1	2	4	
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	4	4	8	16	13		Disease of Joints, &c. ....	1	2	..	3	4	
III.—Cephalitis .....	6	2	..	8	12		X.—Carbuncle .....	..	1	..	1	2	
Hydrocephalus .....	28	..	..	28	32		Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2	
Apoplexy .....	1	9	4	14	23		Ulcer .....	..	1	2	3	8	
Paralysis .....	..	7	10	17	19		Fistula .....	..	1	..	1	4	
Convulsions .....	29	1	1	31	51		Disease of Skin, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	8	
Tetanus .....	..	1	..	1	4		XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	59	59	65	
Chorea .....	..	..	..	..	1		XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	1	1	1	
Epilepsy .....	..	4	1	5	5		Privation .....	..	1	..	1	7	
Insanity .....	..	2	1	3	2		Violent Deaths .....	12	32	9	53	28	
Delirium Tremens .....	..	3	..	3	2		Causes not Specified .....	..	..	..	..	7	
Disease of Brain, &c. ....	4	6	5	15	11								

5 Autumns.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population

Males ..... 528  
Females ..... 518  
Total 1046

Deaths registered in the Week

Males ..... 620  
Females ..... 627  
Total.. 1247

Births registered in the Week

Males ..... 584  
Females ..... 613  
Total.. 1197

\* The age of one person whose death is ascribed to phthisis, is not stated.



# DISTRICTS OF LONDON, Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts.

	Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS {Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	300,711	146	188	169
NORTH DISTRICTS {St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	375,971	184	260	255
CENTRAL DISTRICTS {St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London.....}	2.8	373,653	196	195	225
EAST DISTRICTS {Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	392,444	232	240	212
SOUTH DISTRICTS {St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham }	66.2	501,190	288	364	336
TOTALS .....	115.5	*1,948,425	1046	1247	1197

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	2nd Oct.	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.	20th Nov.	27th Nov.	4th Dec.	11th Dec.	18th Dec.	25th Dec.
BIRTHS.....	1454	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275	1256	1189	1323	1305	1319	1197
DEATHS (except from Violence) .....	1041	995	940	951	928	1045	1073	1064	1054	2431	2384	1893	1194
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	192	193	206	168	167	191	212	181	383	722	697	562	72
Influenza .....	2	1	..	..	1	2	4	4	36	198	374	270	142
Typhus .....	79	79	93	78	73	80	68	86	87	132	136	131	83
Purpura .....	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	3	1	2	1
Mean Temperature.....	51.7	53.0	54.8	53.5	49.8	50.5	49.8	40.7	46.5	47.9	46.7	48.0	35.4

## RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.	Nov. 20th	Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th	Dec. 11th	Dec. 18th	Dec. 25th
1,948,425* London.....	1086	1677	2454	2416	1946	1247
300,711 West Districts .....	180	179	300	332	273	188
375,971 North Districts .....	167	267	422	482	415	260
373,653 Central Districts .....	205	319	530	458	314	195
392,444 East Districts .....	262	504	602	463	371	240
501,190 South Districts .....	272	408	600	681	573	364
74,779 Kensington .....	47	43	61	91	57	51
40,179 Chelsea .....	22	31	39	57	52	49
66,552 St. George, Hanover-sq.	36	32	44	56	44	33
56,712 Westminster .....	43	43	99	66	71	30
25,091 St. Martin-in-the Fields	18	11	27	25	15	14
37,398 St. James, Westminster	14	19	30	37	34	11
138,164 Marylebone .....	52	103	141	155	156	87
139,856 Pancras with Hampstead	73	94	164	210	150	106
55,690 Islington.....	28	40	80	74	73	40
42,261 Hackney.....	14	30	37	43	36	27
54,292 St. Giles and St. George	28	49	49	64	61	28
43,598 Strand .....	19	35	44	37	32	15
44,461 Holborn .....	30	28	93	56	47	28
56,756 Clerkenwell .....	33	42	77	75	47	31

## RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.	Nov. 20th	Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th	Dec. 11th	Dec. 18th	Dec. 25th
49,829 St. Luke.....	25	35	68	52	26	31
39,655 East London .....	29	51	75	48	26	15
29,142 West London .....	21	39	64	61	40	25
55,920 City of London.....	20	40	60	65	35	22
83,432 Shoreditch .....	50	85	111	118	94	47
74,088 Bethnal Green .....	48	103	124	90	78	38
71,765 Whitechapel .....	53	113	134	88	78	70
41,350 St. George in the East..	37	84	82	54	43	27
90,687 Stepney .....	56	98	115	88	54	39
31,122 Poplar .....	18	21	36	25	24	19
32,975 St. Saviour.....	24	28	57	60	43	24
18,479 St. Olave .....	21	37	39	38	21	35
34,947 Bermondsey .....	33	35	49	66	36	21
46,644 St. George, Southwark..	30	55	65	64	66	32
54,606 Newington.....	26	40	66	92	65	37
115,888 Lambeth.....	63	83	117	135	128	66
39,868 Camberwell .....	12	30	52	51	38	31
13,917 Rotherhithe .....	8	19	32	24	12	6
80,997 Greenwich .....	34	59	98	105	112	77
39,855 Wandsworth .....	13	16	19	31	32	22
24,014 Lewisham .....	8	6	6	15	20	13

\* Includes 1336 Men on River, and 3090 Police on Duty.

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

No. of week..	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	Average of 7 weeks
1840	922	887	1112	1034	1081	1166	1402	1093
1841	827	918	877	797	821	822	1064	875
1842	911	880	909	840	991	858	1029	917
1843	1257	1215	1114	1014	994	995	1034	1089
1844	1085	927	1088	1001	1214	1406	1262	1140
1845	952	920	974	973	981	972	921	956
1846	930	980	958	1064	1177	1276	1282	1095
Average of 7 yrs	983	961	1005	968	1037	1071	1142	1024
1847	1098	1086	1677	2454	2416	1946	1247	1703

The mortality of Wandsworth and Clapham, and that of Lewisham and sub-district of Hampstead, are included in this table throughout the eight years.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scoury in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, cuding in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20		

## EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 51.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Dec. 25th. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Dec 18th.)

### RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration
In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, oil and colour-man, 51, delirium tremens, caused by a fall from a window in Fetter-lane, as he was endeavouring to escape from a fire .....	4 days	In Westminster Hospital, F. GS (no inq.), exhaustion from sloughing of back, and shock of system after fractured thigh—knocked down accidentally in Marsham-street by a girl who was running .....	2 months	Labourer, 58, injuries caused by his having been accidentally crushed by the wheels of a luggage van .....	*
In London Hospital, carman, 30, accidental, from a blow on the head, by a fall from a cart in Bethnal-green .....	4 days	In Middlesex Hospital, son of a butcher, 11, crushing of the belly and chest by a waggon wheel against a wall, on trying to pass it. ..	52 hours	Carpenter, 38, concussion of the brain, from accidentally slipping off a ladder at work on a roof .....	35 hours
In London Hospital, labourer, 20, accidental from the fall of deals on his head at the West India Docks .....	*	In Middlesex Hospital, labourer 41, injury of the neck from falling under a dray, when in a fit of epilepsy.....	4 days	Wife of a gas-fitter, 48, injuries of the head and spine, from falling down stairs with a pail of water.....	3 days
In London Hospital, labourer, 33, accidental from a fall off a cart—a broken leg thereby, and erysipelas .....	2 months	In Middlesex Hospital, labourer, 41, rupture of the liver from an accidental fall.		Wounds:—	
In London Hospital, carpenter, 40, fractured leg, and delirium tremens supervening—how injury caused unknown .....	*	In Middlesex Hospital, daughter of a labourer 7, from the effects of a compound fracture of the fore arm, caused by an accidental fall.		Labourer, 63, suicide by cut throat with a large knife while insane .....	*
F. newly born, found dead, with marks of violence—no sufficient proof of an independent circulation after birth, or that the violence was intentional.		In Middlesex Hospital, an artificial flower maker 20, died from injuries to the head caused by an accidental fall down stairs.....	*	In Middlesex hospital, a tailor, 51, erysipelas of throat and chest, from suicidal wounds in the throat, inflicted 6 days before with a pen-knife.	
M. 30, erysipelas, following a broken thigh, occasioned accidentally .....	1 month	In Middlesex Hospital, carman, 27, fracture of the skull, caused by an accidental fall from a hay loft .....	*	Drowning:—	
M. 37 (no inquest), injury of head in Russia—softening of the brain .....	*	A landress, 55, accidental fall from a bench in a public house .....	*	M. 3, accidentally drowned in the water of a tank by falling therein.	
Engineer, 57 (post mort.), fracture of the skull by an iron shutter—wilful murder against Thomas Sales and others.....	6 days			M. 18, accidentally drowned in the river Thames.	
				M. about 25, found dead in the river Thames—no evidence as to how he came into the water.	



**Drowning (continued):—**

F. about 25, body so decomposed that it could not be examined—under water at least . . . 6 months  
 F. 19, drowned and suffocated herself—state of mind unknown.  
 Son of a painter, 10, drowning, jumped from a boat to the side of a large, missed his hold.  
 M. about 40, apparently drowned—no marks of violence—no identity or proof how he came into the water.

**Hanging and Suffocation:—**

Son of a cabinet-maker, 1, sudden death, which may have been accelerated by suffocation whilst eating.  
 F. 7 months, accidentally smothered under a pillow in bed.  
 Carpenter, 79, suicide by hanging himself with a rope to a beam in his workshop when in a state of insanity, caused by harsh measures adopted by a brother in levying a distress on his goods . . . . . instant

**Burns and Scalds:—**

In St. Bartholomew's Hospital, son of a kawker, 4, burnt, by his clothes taking fire whilst at play, at Shoreditch . . . . . 12 days

**Burns and Scalds (continued):—**

In Bartholomew's hospital, daughter of a brewer, 7, burnt, by her clothes taking fire by accident falling out of the fire, at St. Luke's 12 days  
 In Bartholomew's hospital, daughter of a tailor, 6, burnt by her clothes taking fire whilst at play . . . . . 6 hours  
 In London hospital, F. 3, accidental from burns, clothes taking fire.  
 In London hospital, cabinet-maker, 16, accidental from burns, clothes caught fire whilst he was in a fit in a privy . . . . . 1 day  
 In London hospital, son of a paper-stainer, 10, accidental, from burns on the preceding day, by clothes catching fire in a room . . . . . \*  
 In London hospital, cheesemonger's son, 2, accidental from burns, clothes taking fire. 1 day  
 In London hospital, labourer's daughter, 5, accidental from burns, clothes catching fire. same day  
 In London hospital, F. 9, accidental from burns, clothes taking fire . . . . . 1 day  
 In London hospital, daughter of a shoemaker, accidental from burns, clothes catching fire same day  
 In London hospital, a porter's daughter, 4, accidental from burns, clothes taking fire. \*  
 In Westminster hospital, F. 93, burn of chest, arms, and legs; shawl took fire from a fire in the grate, when making breakfast . . . 4 hours

**Burns and Scalds (continued):—**

Victualler, 37, accidental from burns, from an explosion of gas . . . . . 6 months  
 In Westminster hospital, F. 88, burn of chest and arms; bedgown took fire, when endeavouring to extinguish the burning clothes of her sister . . . . . 5 days

**Poison:—**

M. 35, suicide with arsenic—half an ounce taken in beer—lived 3 days—an habitual drunkard.  
 An attorney's clerk, 49, laudanum, whether taken as a medicine or poison, unknown.  
 Wife of a publican, about 30, suicide with essential oil of almonds while in an unsound state of mind.

**Means not Stated:—**

M. 37, suicide—temporary derangement, brought on from intemperance.  
 M. 23, natural, after a few hours illness with sore throat, caught by exposure to a draught not treated medically.  
 F. newly born, neglect at birth, and so wilfully murdered by persons unknown.  
 M. 7mo, natural; violence was suspected but not proved.

DEATHS BY SMALL POX, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION, PURPURA, HEMORRHAGE, ELEMATEMESIS, ETC.

**Small Pox:—**

NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.

F. 2, small pox—previous vaccination. . . . . 7 days  
 M. 16 months, confluent small pox. . . . . 14 days not vaccinated.  
 F. 1, { small pox . . . . . 21 days  
       { pneumonia . . . . . 10 days not vaccinated.  
 F. 11, natural small pox . . . . . 10 days  
 F. 3 months, small pox . . . . . 9 days first attack—not vaccinated.  
 M. 8, small pox (not vaccinated). . . . . 3 weeks  
 M. 18 months, small pox . . . . . 8 days  
 F. 3, small pox . . . . . 14 days without previous vaccination.  
 F. 21 months, small pox . . . . . 11 days not vaccinated.  
 M. 9, variola . . . . . 7 days after vaccination.  
 M. 1, { variola . . . . . 7 days  
       { pneumonia . . . . . \* without previous vaccination.  
 M. 18, small pox . . . . . 11 days first attack—not vaccinated.  
 M. 3 weeks, small pox (not vaccinated). . . . . \*  
 M. 15 months, small pox . . . . . \* was vaccinated about 7 weeks ago without effect; symptoms of the disease about 14 days before death.  
 M. 8 months, small pox . . . . . \*  
 F. 4 months, not vaccinated. . . . . \*  
**Chicken Pox:—**  
 M. 6 months, chicken pox. . . . . 4 days

**Syphilis:—**

F. 27, { secondary venereal disease. . . . . \*  
       { severe disease of the bronchia and lungs . . . . . \*  
 F. 24, { syphilis—ulceration of larynx and trachea—edema of glottis—died suffocated . . . . . \*  
 (p. n.) {  
 M. 3 months, syphilis . . . . . \*

**Malformation:—**

F. 2 weeks, spina bifida—convulsions. . . . . 5 hours  
 M. 3 days, imperfect rectum—operation afforded temporary relief . . . . . \*  
 M. 15 days, (post mort.), congenital contraction of the colon . . . . . \*  
 F. 2, deformed chest—pneumonia—ill from birth . . . . . \*

**Hernia, Diabetes, and Stone:—**

No deaths registered from these causes.

**Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned.**

F. 22, childbirth—puerperal fever . . . . . 8 days  
 F. 27, { childbirth . . . . . 8 days  
       { puerperal peritonitis . . . . . 7 days  
       { childbirth . . . . . 23 days  
 F. 24, { puerperal mania . . . . . 7 days  
       { bronchitis . . . . . 3 days  
 F. 19, puerperal peritonitis—childbirth. . . . . 7 days  
 F. 43, abortion—phlegmasia dolens. . . . . 3 days confined . . . . . 12 days  
 F. 44, { acute pleuritis . . . . . 6 days  
       { effusion into the left pleura and pericarditis . . . . . 24 hours  
 F. 33, { puerperal fever . . . . . \*  
       { uteritis . . . . . 3 days  
 F. 32, { phlebitis . . . . . \*  
       { post parturition . . . . . 1 week  
 F. 34, haemorrhagia uteri . . . . . \* (query, in childbirth?).  
 F. 37, childbirth. . . . . \*  
 F. 40, phlegmasia dolens . . . . . 10 days  
 F. 22, puerperal peritonitis . . . . . 30 hours (four days after childbirth).  
 F. 31, (inquest), died in labour suddenly—natural.  
**Childbirth and Disease:—**  
 F. 40, an epileptic patient . . . . . died in 10 days after delivery of a premature child.

**Delirium Tremens:—**

F. 46, { delirium tremens . . . . . 6 days  
       { epileptic fits . . . . . \*  
 M. 39, delirium tremens . . . . . 1 month  
 M. 30, delirium tremens . . . . . 8 days  
 M. 48, delirium tremens . . . . . 10 days  
 M. 42, { (p. m.) delirium tremens . . . . . \*  
       { disorganized liver. . . . . \*  
 M. 65, delirium tremens . . . . . \*

**Delirium tremens and diseased Heart:—**

M. 33, (inquest), natural death from diseased heart, and delirium tremens. . . . . \*

**Intemperance:—**

M. 58, (inquest), inflammation of veins of left arm, caused by habits of drunkenness . . . . . \*  
 M. 55, (inquest), whether from intoxicating liquors, natural disease, or an accidental fall—unknown.

**Privation:—**

F. 4 months, (inquest) natural; this was a supposed case of starvation, and it is registered as such on a Surgeon's certificate.  
 M. 52, (inquest), natural; bronchitis during great voluntary destitution.

**Want of Breast-milk:—**

F. 1 month, atrophy from want of breastmilk 3 weeks

**Purpura:—**

F. 1, purpura . . . . . 3 weeks  
 M. 76, purpura . . . . . about 10 months

**Haemorrhage:—**

F. 63, haemorrhage and dropsy . . . . . \*  
 F. 60, sudden death, from rupture of a blood vessel.

**Hamatemesis:—**

M. 68, haemorrhage from the bowels . . . . . \*

**Miscellaneous Causes:—**

In London Hospital, M. 25, (p. m.), purulent discharge from right ear since infancy, abscess in right hemisphere of cerebellum, caries of petrous portion of temporal bone.  
 F. 50, fatigue and anxiety in attending a sick sister (not certified).  
 F. 5, { tania solium. . . . . about 6 months  
       { fever (2nd attack in 8 weeks). . . . . 17 days  
 F. 40, (post mort.) consumption . . . . . 2 years both lungs studded with tubercles with a small cavity in the right one.  
 M. 75, (inquest), effusion of serum into the pericardium, suddenly complained of difficult respiration and died in . . . . . 10 minutes  
 F. 34, gastritis . . . . . 10 days at 48, Brick Lane, City Road, St. Luke—the husband of the deceased states, that a short time since they were trying some experiment at the gas works, which had turned the street doors of the houses, some of which had been newly painted, to lead colour, and that the gas from the works as well as the sewers is an intolerable nuisance.  
 M. 37, chimney sweeps' cancer and extensive ulceration into groin . . . . . 22 weeks and lastly into external iliac artery, being the immediate cause of death, 14 months after the removal of a portion of the scrotum for the same malady, he having in the interval (6 months), being quite free from the disease.  
 F. 15 days, imperfect assimilation, purulent deposits in various parts of the body. . . . . \*

DEATHS BY INFLUENZA, REGISTERED IN THE WEEK (No. 51) ending Dec. 18th.

**PADDINGTON; St. John.**

M. 46, { emphysema pulmonum . . . . . 12 years  
       { influenza . . . . . 14 days  
       { nervous palsy . . . . . 3 years  
 F. 67, { chronic bronchitis . . . . . 5 months  
       { influenza . . . . . 8 days  
 F. 73, old age and influenza. . . . . 8 days  
 F. 68, influenza . . . . . 4 days

**St. Mary.**

M. 77, influenza . . . . . \*  
 F. 86, bronchitis—influenza. . . . . \*

**KENSINGTON; Fulham.**

F. 69, chronic bronchitis—influenza . . . . . \*  
 F. 78, diarrhoea—influenza . . . . . \*

**St. Paul's, Hammersmith.**

M. 1, influenza—effusion on the lungs . . . . . \*

**Town.**

M. 54, exhausted nervous system—influenza—congestion of brain and lungs . . . . . 4 days  
 M. 72, influenza . . . . . \*  
 M. 4 mon, { influenza . . . . . 10 days  
           { pneumonia . . . . . 7 days  
 M. 66, influenza—bronchitis . . . . . 2 weeks  
 M. 45, influenza—pneumonia . . . . . \*  
 F. 1, influenza . . . . . 1 week teething.

**Brompton.**

M. 86, influenza . . . . . 8 days  
 F. 75, influenza . . . . . 10 days gastro-enteritis.

**CHELSEA; South.**

M. 60, { dropsy . . . . . 2 years  
       { influenza . . . . . 14 days  
 M. under 1, croup—influenza . . . . . \*  
       { influenza . . . . . 8 days  
 M. 60, { gastrodynia from an old ulcer in the leg which dried up . . . . . \*  
       { influenza . . . . . about 2 weeks  
 F. 81, influenza . . . . . \*

**CHELSEA; North-west.**

M. 79, influenza . . . . . 4 days  
 M. 3, { measles . . . . . 7 days  
       { influenza . . . . . 2 days  
 F. 3, influenza . . . . . 1 week  
 F. 66, influenza . . . . . 8 days  
 F. 74, { influenza . . . . . 10 days  
       { cancer of breast . . . . . 12 years  
 F. 62, influenza . . . . . 6 days  
 F. 10 weeks, { bronchitis . . . . . 19 days  
               { influenza . . . . . 10 days  
 F. 84, influenza . . . . . 10 days

**North East.**

F. 10 weeks, influenza . . . . . 3 days  
 F. 90, old age—influenza . . . . . \*

**St. GEORGE, HANOVER SQUARE; Hanover Square.**

M. 4, influenza . . . . . \*  
 F. 58, influenza—chronic bronchitis . . . . . \*  
 F. 39, influenza . . . . . \*

**Belgrave.**

M. 75, influenza . . . . . 1 week  
 F. 66, bronchitis—epidemic catarrh . . . . . \*  
 F. 60, pulmonary disease—influenza . . . . . \*

**WESTMINSTER; St. John.**

M. 48, { influenza . . . . . 8 days  
       { effusion on the chest . . . . . 6 hours  
 F. 59, influenza . . . . . 13 days  
 M. 44, { (inquest) natural—from consumption, 24 days  
       { and influenza . . . . . 2 days  
 M. 39, influenza—typhus. . . . . 2 weeks

**St. Margaret.**

M. 34, influenza—exhaustion . . . . . 3 days  
 M. 63, influenza, with acute pleuritis and bronchitis . . . . . 3 weeks  
 M. 25, influenza . . . . . 3 weeks  
 F. 34, consumption—influenza . . . . . \*  
       { influenza . . . . . 9 days  
 F. under 1, { pneumonia . . . . . 1 week

**St. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS; Charing Cross.**

M. 23, influenza—pneumonia . . . . . 8 days  
 M. 26, influenza—pneumonia . . . . . 8 days  
 F. 71, influenza—pneumonia . . . . . 10 days

**St. JAMES', WESTMINSTER; Berwick Street.**

M. 2, { disease of lungs . . . . . 6 weeks  
       { influenza . . . . . 9 days  
       { scarlatina . . . . . 3 weeks  
 F. 3, (p. m.) { influenza . . . . . 2 weeks  
               { congestion of kidneys.

**Golden Square.**

F. 62, influenza—bronchitis . . . . . \*  
 M. 1, { pneumonia . . . . . 12 days

**St. James' Square.**

M. 54, influenza . . . . . \*  
 M. 60, influenza . . . . . a few days

**St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.**

M. 66, influenza . . . . . 10 days

**Cavendish Square.**

M. 59, { dropsy . . . . . 6 months  
       { influenza . . . . . 4 days  
 F. 76, influenza . . . . . 1 week

**The Rectory.**

M. 44, influenza—bronchitis . . . . . \*  
 F. 36, influenza . . . . . 14 days  
 F. 63, influenza . . . . . 3 weeks  
 F. 41, influenza . . . . . 1 week  
 M. 60, influenza—bronchitis . . . . . \*  
 F. 79, influenza—bronchitis . . . . . \*  
 F. 68, influenza—bronchitis . . . . . \*

**St. Mary.**

M. 1, influenza . . . . . 15 days  
 M. 56, { emphysema . . . . . 10 years  
       { influenza . . . . . 12 days  
 M. 3, { bronchitis . . . . . 2 months  
       { influenza . . . . . 14 days  
 F. 80, influenza—bronchitis. . . . . 5 days  
 F. 80, influenza . . . . . 14 days



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 25th December, 1847.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.	Readings of Thermometers								Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND						Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day	Mean Amount of Cloud, 0-10	Rain in inches, read at 9 o'clock the next morning			
			Dry			Dew Point from 12 Rts	Highest in the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Diff.	Greatest	Least		General Direction		Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Mean of 12 Obs.							
			High- est from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.				Highest	Lowest					A.M.	P.M.	Greatest	Least								
DECEMBER,			in.	o	o	o	o	—	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	S.	S.E. and Calm	lbs. o'0	lbs. o'0	lbs o'0	Miles 65	7'0	o'00			
SUN.	19															E.N.E. and Calm	N. by E. and Calm	o'0	o'0	o'0	60	10'0	o'00			
MON.	20		29°553	41°5	34°5	38°1	35°6	—	29°0	45°0	43°0	2°5	4°5	0°5	— 2°9	Calm	Calm	o'0	o'0	o'0	10	10°0	0°00			
TUES.	21	Greatest declination N. Full	29°504	34°0	31°8	32°7	27°7	—	22°0	43°5	40°8	5°0	7°9	2°8	— 7°3	Calm	Calm	o'0	o'0	o'0	5	10°0	0°00			
WED.	22		29°689	5°0	32°7	33°6	29°7	—	30°0	43°0	39°0	3°9	5°0	3°4	— 5°6	Calm	Calm	o'0	o'0	o'0	45	10°0	0°00			
THU.	23		29°738	38°0	32°0	34°7	31°7	—	29°0	41°0	38°0	3°0	5°3	1°6	— 4°7	Calm	Calm	o'0	o'0	o'0	40	10°0	0°01			
FRI.	24		29°769	39°8	36°2	37°8	35°3	—	33°0	40°0	37°2	2°5	4°3	1°3	— 0°6	Calm	N. by E. and Calm	1°0	o'0	o'0	70	10°0	0°01			
SAT.	25		[Christmas Day.]						—	34°0	39°0	37°0				N. by E. and Calm	Calm	1°5	o'0	o'0	Sum 295	9'6	Sum o'03			
MEANS			29°651	37°7	33°4	35°4	32°0	—	29°5	42°4	40°0	3°4	5°4	1°9	— 4°2	Calm.					Sum 295	9'6	Sum o'03			

DAY	ELECTRICITY	GENERAL REMARKS
SUN.	Nothing was shewn during the morning. Positive and tension moderate in the afternoon.	The sky was generally about one-half covered with cirri, fleecy clouds and scud till 4h. p.m., and overcast during the remainder of the day.
MON.	Positive and tension moderate from 8h. a.m., to 6h. a.m., and tension strong from 4h. p.m. till midnight. Nothing was shewn at any other times.	Overcast throughout the day. The magnets were disturbed during the day.
TUES.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day, except at about 7h. a.m., when nothing was shewn.	Overcast throughout the day. The magnets were disturbed during part of the day.
WED.	Nothing was shewn from 5h. a.m. till 8h. a.m. At other times it was positive with strong tension.	Overcast throughout the day.
THURS.	Positive and tension strong throughout the day.	Overcast throughout the day. Fine rain began to fall shortly before midnight.
FRID.	*Negative and tension moderate at 5h. 20m. p.m. during rain. At other times it was positive, and tension generally strong.	Overcast throughout the day. A fine rain was falling occasionally.
SAT.	Positive but tension weak at each examination.	Overcast throughout the day. A fine rain was falling occasionally.

The air was generally in a calm state throughout the week.

During the months of September, October, November, and December, till the 20th day, the amount of Electricity was very small, as shewn by the several Instruments, and during this time the apparatus was frequently examined and at all times was found to be in a satisfactory state. On December 20, active positive electricity was shewn all the day, and the electricity has been very active since that time, generally recovering the same degree of tension within five minutes after being discharged.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 25, AS OBSERVED AT BLACKHEATH.—By MR. GLAISHER.

On Sunday, December 19, the temperature of the air early in the morning was 30°, which increased to 49° by 11h. p.m., and decreased to 40° by 7h. p.m.; after which time it slightly increased, and was 41° at midnight. On Monday it decreased slowly throughout the day, from 41° early in the morning to 35° at midnight, and continued to decrease till 7h. on the morning of Tuesday, at which time it was 32°, it then slightly increased to 34°5 at 3h. p.m., after which it decreased to 33° by 10h. p.m., and increased to 33°5 by midnight. On Wednesday, December 22, there was only a change of 2° in the temperature of the air throughout the day, and its average value was 32°3, being 19°2 less than that of the 17th instant. On Thursday, December 23, the temperature of the air was 33° in the morning, which increased to 38° by 1h. p.m., and decreased to 35° at 4h. p.m., from which time it increased to 37°5 by midnight. On Friday the temperature of the air increased from 37°5 early in the morning to 40° at 1h. 30m. p.m., from this time it decreased to 36° at 9h. p.m., and then increased to 38° by midnight. On Saturday, December 25, the temperature of the air was 38°5 in the morning, which increased to 40° by 3h. p.m., and it remained at this value without any change till midnight.

From these remarks it will be seen that the usual diurnal rise and fall of temperature has only taken place on one day this week, viz., on Sunday, December 19.

The average temperature for each day was as follows:—

Sunday, 39°6; Monday, 37°8; Tuesday, 33°3; Wednesday, 32°3; Thursday, 35°7; Friday, 38°2; and Saturday, 38°. The difference of temperature during each day from Monday has been very small; it was as follows:—Monday, 5°5; Tuesday, 2°5; Wednesday, 3°5; Thursday 5°3; Friday, 4°3; and Saturday, 4°. The period between Sunday, December 19, at 7h. p.m., and Saturday, December 25, at midnight, was remarkable, on account of the great uniformity of temperature, the extremes between these times were 30°5 and 40°5, and during this period the sky was wholly covered by cirrostratus and scud; and with the exception of the moon having been seen on Friday morning for a few minutes only, no celestial object whatever has been seen during the week.

The average temperature of the dew point on each day has been as follows:—

Sunday, 36°6; Monday, 35°3; Tuesday, 30°3; Wednesday, 30°8; Thursday, 29°3; Friday, 36°2; and Saturday, 36°. The average amount of water contained within a cubic foot of air was as follows—Sunday 2·7 gr.; Monday 2·7 gr.; Tuesday 2·2 gr.; Wednesday 2·3 gr.; Thursday 2·1 gr.; Friday 2·7 gr., and Saturday 2·7 gr. The air has been in gentle motion throughout the week, its direction on Monday changed to N., and since then it has passed from E.N.E.; N.N.E.; E.S.E. and E., but during Wednesday and Thursday the air was nearly in a calm state. The weather during this week is very different from that of the preceding week, both with respect to its temperature and humidity, as well as in the direction of the wind.

The following table shows the comparative Meteorology since the year 1841.

Week ending December 25.	In the Years,						Excess or deficiency in the Year 1847, above or below that in the Years*					Mean values less in the Year 1847
	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Temperature of the Air .....	41°3	45°8	33°7	38°1	38°2	36°4	-7°9	-9°4	+2°7	-1°7	-1°8	3°6
Temperature of the Dew Point .....	42°6	44°0	29°2	34°4	36°1	33°5	-9°1	-10°5	+4°3	-0°9	-2°6	4°4
	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.
Mean Amount of Water in a Cubic Foot of Air ...	3·4	3·5	2·2	2·5	2·7	2·5	-0°9	-1°0	+0°3	0°0	-0°2	0°4

\* In reading this table, it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—), implies that the following number is read thus:—the temperature of the week ending December 25, 1847, was 7°9 below the temperature of the corresponding week of 1842, &c., &c.



Births and Deaths registered in London

During the Week ending Saturday, January 1st, 1848.

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[No. 53.]

Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Averages derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	Causes of Death.	Age			Total	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns
	0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards				0 to 15	15 to 60	60 and upwards		
ALL CAUSES.....	750	541	307	*1599	1046	IV.—Laryngitis .....	2	2	..	4	2
SPECIFIED CAUSES .....	750	541	307	*1599	1039	Quinsey .....	3	1	1	5	2
I.—Zymotic Diseases .....	260	101	59	420	211	Bronchitis .....	63	38	37	138	39
SPORADIC DISEASES—						Pleurisy .....	1	3	1	5	3
II.—Dropsy, Cancer, and other Dis-	82	43	25	150	104	Pneumonia .....	124	15	9	148	109
eases of uncertain or variable Seat .....						Hydrothorax .....	..	3	1	4	5
III.—Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves and Senses ..	119	46	38	203	157	Asthma .....	..	12	14	26	24
IV.—Diseases of the Lungs, and of the other Organs of Respiration }	215	208	74	497	333	Phthisis (or Consump- tion) .....	20	132	4	156	134
V.—Diseases of the Heart and Blood- vessels .....	1	36	11	48	34	Disease of Lungs, &c.....	2	2	7	11	16
VI.—Diseases of the Stomach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion }	47	27	13	87	74	V.—Pericarditis.....	..	..	..	..	2
VII.—Diseases of the Kidneys, &c.....	1	9	5	15	9	Aneurism .....	..	2	1	3	1
VIII.—Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c. ....	..	20	3	23	14	Disease of Heart, &c. ....	1	34	10	45	31
IX.—Rheumatism, Diseases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	1	5	3	9	7	VI.—Teething.....	11	..	..	11	14
X.—Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c. ....	1	2	1	4	2	Gastritis .....	1	..	..	1	15
XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	64	64	65	Enteritis .....	1	4	..	5	3
XII.—Violence, Privation, Cold and Intemperance .....	23	44	11	*79	29	Peritonitis .....	2	4	1	7	10
I.—Small Pox .....	22	6	..	28	15	Tabes Mesenterica.....	21	1	..	22	1
Measles .....	58	..	..	58	36	Worms .....	1	..	..	1	2
Scarlatina .....	41	2	..	43	44	Ascites .....	..	..	1	1	2
Hooping Cough .....	37	..	..	37	32	Ulceration (of Intestines, &c.).....	..	2	..	2	2
Croup .....	8	..	..	8	8	Hernia .....	..	4	4	8	2
Thrush .....	2	..	..	2	5	Colic or Ileus .....	..	..	1	1	2
Diarrhoea.....	15	4	1	20	17	Intussusception .....	1	..	..	1	1
Dysentery .....	1	2	..	2	4	Stricture (of the Intestinal Canal) .....	..	2	..	2	1
Cholera .....	1	..	..	1	1	Hæmatemesis.....	..	1	2	3	1
Influenza .....	47	35	45	127	3	Disease of Stomach, &c. ..	5	2	1	8	6
Ague .....	2	..	..	2	1	Disease of Pancreas .....	..	..	..	..	1
Remittent Fever.....	22	42	10	74	36	Hepatitis .....	..	..	2	2	3
Typhus .....	3	9	3	15	7	Jaundice .....	2	..	..	2	2
Erysipelas .....	2	1	..	3	2	Disease of Liver, &c. ....	2	7	1	10	10
Syphilis .....	..	..	..	..	..	Disease of Spleen.....	..	..	..	..	2
Hydrophobia .....	..	6	1	7	3	VII.—Nephritis.....	..	..	1	1	5
II.—Hæmorrhage .....	4	3	4	11	24	Ischuria .....	..	..	..	..	1
Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	2	Diabetes .....	..	..	..	..	1
Abscess .....	1	..	..	1	1	Cystitis .....	..	..	..	..	4
Noma .....	..	..	3	3	4	Stone .....	1	..	..	1	1
Mortification .....	1	..	..	1	4	Stricture (of the Urethra)..	..	..	..	..	1
Purpura .....	6	1	1	8	4	Disease of Kidneys, &c. ..	..	9	4	13	6
Scrofula .....	..	13	3	16	14	VIII.—Childbirth .....	..	18	..	18	9
Cancer .....	..	..	..	..	5	Paramenia .....	..	1	..	1	3
Tumour .....	..	1	1	2	1	Ovarian Dropsy .....	..	..	..	..	1
Gout .....	30	..	..	30	14	Disease of Uterus, &c. ....	..	1	3	4	3
Atrophy .....	26	4	..	30	22	IX.—Arthritis .....	..	..	..	..	1
Debility .....	4	..	..	4	3	Rheumatism .....	1	3	2	6	4
Malformations .....	10	15	12	37	13	Disease of Joints, &c. ....	..	2	1	3	4
Sudden Deaths (including Coroners' Inquests, in which it is not shewn from what diseases or causes the persons died.)	12	4	..	16	12	X.—Carbuncle .....	..	..	..	..	2
III.—Cephalitis .....	29	..	..	29	32	Phlegmon .....	..	..	..	..	2
Hydrocephalus .....	6	15	18	39	23	Ulcer .....	..	1	1	2	8
Apoplexy.....	1	10	14	25	19	Fistula.....	..	..	..	..	4
Paralysis.....	63	..	..	63	51	Disease of Skin, &c.....	1	1	..	2	8
Convulsions.....	..	..	..	..	4	XI.—Old Age .....	..	..	64	64	65
Tetanus .....	..	..	..	..	1	XII.—Intemperance .....	..	..	..	..	1
Chorea .....	1	5	1	7	5	Privation.....	2	1	..	3	7
Epilepsy .....	..	2	2	4	2	Violent Deaths .....	21	43	11	*76	28
Insanity .....	..	3	1	4	2	Causes not Specified.....	..	..	..	..	7
Delirium Tremens.....	7	7	2	16	11						
Disease of Brain, &c. ....											

5 Autumns.

Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-3-4-5-6, and corrected for increase of Population	Males .....	Deaths registered in the Week	Males .....	Births registered in the Week	Males .....
	Females .....		Females .....		Females .....
	Total .....		Total..1599		Total..1452

\* The age of a person, whose death is ascribed to violence, is not stated.



DISTRICTS OF LONDON,  
Comprising 135 Registrars' Districts

		Area in square Miles	Population Enume- rated in 1841	Weekly Average derived from Deaths of 1842-6, and corrected for increase of Population 5 Autumns	DEATHS registered in the Week	BIRTHS registered in the Week
WEST DISTRICTS	{ Kensington; Chelsea; St. George, Hanover-square; Westminster; St. Martin in the Fields; St. James .....	17.2	300,711	146	256	198
NORTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Marylebone; St. Pancras; Islington; Hackney; part of Edmonton, viz. Hampstead	20.5	375,971	184	271	303
CENTRAL DISTRICTS	{ St. Giles and St. George; Strand; Holborn; Clerkenwell; St. Luke; East London; West London; City of London .....	2.8	373,653	196	278	242
EAST DISTRICTS	{ Shoreditch; Bethnal Green; Whitechapel; St. George in the East; Stepney; Poplar .....	8.8	392,444	232	389	313
SOUTH DISTRICTS	{ St. Saviour; St. Olave; Bermondsey; St. George, Southwark; Newington; Lambeth; Wandsworth and Clapham; Camberwell; Rotherhithe; Greenwich; Lewisham	66.2	501,190	288	405	396
TOTALS		115.5	*1,948,425	1046	1599	1452

Births and Deaths not caused by Violence, registered in the Metropolis in the last 13 weeks, with the Mean Temperature for the same periods.

	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	23rd Oct.	30th Oct.	6th Nov.	13th Nov.	20th Nov.	27th Nov.	4th Dec.	11th Dec.	18th Dec.	25th Dec.	1st Jan.
BIRTHS.....	1241	1254	1257	1291	1336	1275	1256	1189	1323	1305	1319	1197	1452
DEATHS (except from Violence).....	995	940	951	928	1045	1073	1064	1054	2431	2384	1893	1194	1523
Deaths (except from Violence) at 60 yrs. & upwards	193	206	168	167	191	212	181	383	722	697	562	72	296
Influenza .....	1	..	..	1	2	4	4	36	198	374	270	142	127
Typhus .....	79	93	78	73	80	68	86	87	132	136	131	83	74
Purpura .....	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	3	1	2	1	1
Mean Temperature.....	53°0	54°8	53°5	49°8	50°5	49°8	40°7	46°5	47°9	46°7	48°0	35°4	34°8

RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.		Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th	Dec. 11th	Dec. 18th	Dec. 25th	Jan. 1st
1,948,425*	London.....	1677	2454	2416	1946	1247	1599
300,711	West Districts .....	179	300	332	273	188	256
375,971	North Districts .....	267	422	482	415	260	271
373,653	Central Districts .....	319	530	453	314	195	278
392,444	East Districts .....	504	602	463	371	240	339
501,190	South Districts .....	408	600	681	573	361	405
74,779	Kensington .....	43	61	91	57	51	50
40,179	Chelsea .....	31	39	57	52	49	52
66,552	St. George, Hanover-sq. Westminster .....	32	44	56	44	33	60
56,712	St. Martin-in-the Fields St. James, Westminster	43	99	66	71	30	58
25,091	St. Martin-in-the Fields	11	27	25	15	14	16
37,398	St. James, Westminster	19	30	37	34	11	20
138,164	Marylebone .....	103	141	155	156	87	85
139,856	Pancras with Hampstead	94	164	210	150	106	120
55,690	Islington .....	40	80	74	73	40	42
42,261	Hackney.....	30	37	43	36	27	21
54,292	St. Giles and St. George	49	49	64	61	28	45
43,598	Strand .....	35	44	37	32	15	37
44,461	Holborn .....	28	93	56	47	28	37
56,756	Clerkenwell .....	42	77	75	47	31	31

RETURN of DEATHS, in the Weeks ending

Population, 1841.		Nov. 27th	Dec. 4th	Dec. 11th	Dec. 18th	Dec. 25th	Jan. 1st
49,829	St. Luke.....	35	68	52	26	31	31
39,655	East London.....	51	75	48	26	15	36
29,142	West London .....	39	64	61	40	25	34
55,920	City of London.....	40	60	65	35	22	27
83,432	Shoreditch .....	85	111	118	94	47	79
74,088	Bethnal Green .....	103	124	90	78	38	43
71,765	Whitechapel .....	113	134	88	78	70	98
41,350	St. George in the East..	84	82	54	43	27	49
90,637	Stepney .....	98	115	88	54	39	87
31,122	Poplar .....	21	36	25	24	19	33
32,975	St. Saviour.....	28	57	60	43	24	29
18,479	St. Olave .....	37	39	38	21	35	36
34,947	Bermondsey .....	35	49	66	36	21	32
46,644	St. George, Southwark..	55	65	64	66	32	40
54,606	Newington.....	40	66	92	65	37	47
115,888	Lambeth.....	83	117	135	128	66	84
39,868	Camberwell .....	30	52	51	38	31	19
13,917	Rotherhithe .....	19	32	24	12	6	12
80,997	Greenwich .....	59	98	105	112	77	59
39,855	Wandsworth .....	16	19	31	32	22	32
23,014	Lewisham .....	6	6	15	20	13	15

\* Includes 1366 Men on River, and 3090 Police on Duty.

DEATHS registered in LONDON, in corresponding series of weeks of eight years:—

1840-6.	No. of weeks.	47	48	49	50	51	52	Average of 6 weeks
1840	887	1112	1084	1081	1166	1402	1122	
1841	918	877	797	821	822	1064	883	
1842	880	909	840	991	853	1029	918	
1843	1215	1114	1014	994	995	1034	1061	
1844	927	1083	1001	1214	1406	1262	1150	
1845	920	974	973	981	972	921	957	
1846	980	958	1064	1177	1276	1282	1123	
Average of 6 yrs	961	1005	968	1037	1071	1142	1031	
1847*	1677†	2454	2416	1946	1247	1599†	1890	

\* The Returns for 1847, contain 53 weeks.

† The totals of 1847 commence with the 48th week.

DEATHS from Purpura or from Scoury in LONDON;—

YEARS	Quarters of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in the Year
	March	June	Sept.	Dec.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	3	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	5	28
1847	16	25	20	17	78

EXTRACTS FROM THE METROPOLITAN RETURNS OF THE PREVIOUS WEEK, No. 52.

(The tabular abstract on the first page is for the week ending Saturday, Jan. 1st, 1848. The following selection of cases is made from the returns for the week ending Dec. 25th, 1847.)

RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER.

NOTE.—The cases of violence not returned by the Coroner, have the words "no inquest."

Fractures and Contusions:—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration	Fractures and Contusions (continued):—	duration
F. 57, { chronic bronchitis .....	18 years	In Guy's Hospital, son of a millwright, 11, (post mort.) rupture of a blood-vessel on his brain, by falling off a wagon at Dockhead, 6 hours		In Guy's Hospital, fellowshop-porter, 49 (post mort.), portion of the vertebra—fractured ribs and other injuries, caused by falling from a ladder at Chamberlain's Wharf, Tooley-street .....	81 hours
F. 82 (no inquest), decay—fracture of neck of left thigh .....	3 weeks	In Guy's Hospital, labourer, 56, phlebitis, induced by a severe scald wound, from a fall off a scaffold at Epsom.....	1 month	In Guy's Hospital, carman, 60 (post mort.), fractured ribs, laceration of his lungs, and rupture of his spleen, from being run over by a cart, which he was driving, the horses having run away, at Grove-lane, Camberwell .....	4 hours
M. 10 mon., hydrocephalus, ending in convulsions, arising from a fall when 4 months old.		In Guy's Hospital, bricklayer, 69, compound fracture of his right leg, by falling from a scaffold, at Newington, Surrey .....	24 hours	F. 70 (no inq.), fever following constitutional disturbance after a fall; and old age.....	3 weeks
F. 30, fracture of the skull—no sufficient proof how she received the same.....	instant	In Guy's Hospital, foreman to a corn-merchant, 27, injury to his spine by falling through a hoop hole in a warehouse at Blackfriars-road .....	27 hours	Seaman, 24, injuries received in the head by a fall from the fore-yard of a brig.....	*
In Guy's Hospital, brick-moulder, 31, compound fracture of the left leg and right thigh, from being run over by a railway wagon near Deptford .....	5 hours	In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 17 (post mort.), rupture of his kidney by falling from a ladder, at Balham-hill.....	10 days	Painter, 35, inflammation of the lungs, following injuries from a broken thigh, accidentally received .....	5 weeks
In (Guy's Hospital, labourer, 49 (post mort.), inflammation of his lungs, caused by fractured ribs, arising from a fall at the Waterloo-road .....	1 week	In St. Thomas's Hospital, coppersmith, 43, most probably injury to his spine, caused by falling from a ladder in a fit, at Holland-street, 8 days		Seaman, 54, injuries to the head from an accidental fall from the rigging of a brig.	
In St. Thomas's Hospital, carman, 47, fracture of both legs from the wheels of a wagon passing over them at Tulse-hill, as he was trying to stop his horses—amputation of the right leg.....	1 week	In Guy's Hospital, coppersmith, 56, injury to his spine, by falling from a ladder, in consequence of the ladder breaking, at Bankside .....	7 weeks	Seaman, 60, injuries to the spine, from being accidentally thrown down whilst steering a steam-vessel at sea.	



DEATHS BY INFLUENZA, REGISTERED IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK (No. 52), ending Dec. 25th.

PADDINGTON; St. John.	duration
F. 70, influenza—bronchitis—apoplexy	*
St. Mary.	
M. 2, influenza	17 days
F. 1, influenza—convulsions	*
F. 34, { influenza	6 days
{ diarrhoea	3 days
KENSINGTON; Town.	
F. 19, influenza—pneumonia	*
CHelsea; South.	
M. 75, influenza	17 days
North-west.	
F. 60, { influenza	16 days
{ bronchitis	*
{ low fever	*
F. 77, influenza	1 week
North East.	
M. 74, { diseased liver	several months
{ hæmatemesis	10 days
{ epidemic catarrh	8 days
F. 74, influenza	14 days
F. 64, { influenza	3 weeks
{ bronchitis	10 days
St. GEORGE, HANOVER SQUARE; Hanover Square.	
M. 68, influenza	*
May Fair.	
M. 56, influenza—peripneumonia	*
Belgrave.	
M. 81, influenza	*
WESTMINSTER; St. Margaret.	
F. 88, age and influenza	*
St. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS; Charing Cross.	
M. 73, influenza	1 week
M. 69, { asthma	2 years
{ influenza	2 weeks
F. 37, { influenza	*
{ bronchitis	5 weeks
F. 1, { marasmus	6 months
{ influenza	1 week
F. 79, influenza	2 weeks
F. 2, { influenza	*
{ typhus	14 days
Long Acre.	
M. 45, gout—influenza	10 days
F. 9 mon, influenza	10 days
diphtherite.	
St. JAMES', WESTMINSTER; Berwick Street.	
F. 56, influenza	14 days
St. MARYLEBONE; All Souls.	
M. 88, influenza	2 days
F. 45, influenza	*
Cavendish Square.	
M. 30, influenza	8 days
F. 62, { diseased liver	5 years
{ influenza	5 days
F. 74, influenza	*
The Rectory.	
M. 46, influenza—asthma	*
M. 88, influenza—bronchitis	*
F. 90, influenza	3 weeks
F. 73, influenza	1 week
F. 99, influenza	*
St. Mary.	
F. 1, { influenza	11 days
{ erysipelous inflammation	4 days
F. 61, influenza	10 days
Christ Church.	
M. 31, { disease of heart	*
{ influenza	6 days
M. 69, influenza	2 weeks
St. John's.	
M. 66, phthisis—influenza	*
F. 73, influenza—pleuritis	4 days
St. PANCRAS; Tottenham.	
M. 73, influenza	2 weeks
F. 76, influenza	1 week
F. 81, influenza	3 weeks
Somers Town.	
F. 63, influenza	16 days
F. 22, { phthisis pulmonalis	3 months
{ influenza	*
F. 1, { phthisis—influenza	3 days
{ croup	*
Camden Town.	
M. 65, influenza	10 days
F. 2, influenza	4 days
F. 70, { chronic bronchitis	some years
{ influenza	3 weeks
Regent's Park.	
F. 24, { disease of heart	several years
{ influenza	7 days
Kentish Town.	
M. 81, influenza	3 days
F. 81, influenza	3 weeks
EDMONTON; Hampstead.	
M. 1, { influenza	2 weeks
{ pneumonia	*
F. 82, influenza	7 days

ISLINGTON; West.	duration
M. 1, rubella—influenza	*
M. 71, influenza	10 days
F. 10 mon, { influenza	6 days
{ aphtha	3 days
F. 63, { chronic bronchitis	*
{ pneumonia after influenza	4 days
F. 74, influenza	12 days
general decay.	
East.	
F. 78, { infirmity	*
{ influenza	14 days
HACKNEY; Hackney.	
F. 55, influenza—pneumonia	10 days
F. 73, influenza—bronchitis	*
Stamford Hill	
M. 49, { pulmonary phthisis	6 months
{ influenza	1 month
West Hackney.	
M. 84, influenza—pneumonia	12 days
F. 44, influenza—dropsy	14 days
F. 63, { influenza	21 days
{ pneumonia	9 days
St. GILES IN THE FIELDS; North.	
F. 55, influenza	3 weeks
STRAND; St. Anne.	
F. 1, { tabes	6 months
{ influenza and inflammation of the lungs	14 days
HOLBORN; St. George, the Martyr.	
F. 40, { disease of lungs	4 weeks
{ influenza	*
St. Andrew, East.	
M. 1, influenza	14 days
M. 3, { marasmus	6 months
{ influenza	3 weeks
F. 1, { marasmus	6 months
{ influenza	3 weeks
Saffron Hill.	
M. 1, dentition—phthisis—influenza and cerebral irritation	*
CLERKENWELL; Pentonville.	
M. 67, influenza	13 days
Anwell.	
F. 67, chronic bronchitis—influenza	9 days
St. James.	
M. 4, { pertussis	12 weeks
{ bronchitis—influenza	*
{ phthisis	10 weeks
St. LUKE'S; City Road.	
M. 48, { phthisis	1 year
{ influenza	4 weeks
West LONDON; South.	
M. 4, influenza	6 days
CITY OF LONDON; South-west.	
F. 72, influenza—pneumonia	*
South.	
F. 59, { influenza terminating in sudden asthmatic pneumonia	5 days
{ chronic enlargement of the liver	of some standing
F. 60, influenza	1 month
SHOREDITCH; Hoxton, New Town.	
M. 1, influenza—pneumonia	*
F. 2, { influenza	3 weeks
{ broncho-pneumonia	*
St. Leonard's.	
M. 40, influenza—typhus	1 week
F. 49, influenza—bronchitis	4 weeks
Haggerstone, West.	
F. 55, { influenza	4 days
{ typhoid fever	5 days
BETHNAL GREEN; The Church.	
M. 20, { asthma	3 years
{ influenza	1 week
The Town.	
M. 56, influenza	7 days
F. 59, { emphysema	1 year
{ influenza	3 weeks
{ pneumonia	1 week
F. 84, { asthma	50 years
{ influenza	1 month
{ pneumonia	14 days
WHITECHAPEL; Artillery.	
M. 37, { chronic peripneumonia	*
{ influenza	2 months
Aldgate.	
F. 57, { influenza	14 days
{ pneumonia	6 days
F. 31, { influenza	7 days
{ brain fever	3 days
St. GEORGE-IN-THE-EAST; St. Paul.	
M. 38, { influenza	7 days
{ pneumonia	4 days
F. 1, { influenza	3 weeks
{ pneumonia	2 weeks
STEPNEY; Mile End Old Town, (Lower).	
M. 11 mon, { influenza	8 days
{ congestion of the brain	6 days
St. SAVIOUR; St. Saviour.	
F. 85, influenza	10 days

St. SAVIOUR; Christ Church.	duration
M. 75, influenza	8 days
M. 63, influenza	3 weeks
M. 4, { influenza	1 week
{ febris	3 weeks
F. 84, influenza	3 days
St. OLAVE; St. Olave, &c.	
M. 53, influenza	3 weeks
F. 3, influenza	2 days
BERMONDSEY; The Leather Market.	
M. 78, { influenza	4 days
{ bronchitis	*
St. Mary Magdalen.	
M. 63, chronic cachexia—influenza	*
St. GEORGE, THE MARTYR; Borough Road.	
M. 2, { rubella—pertussis	5 weeks
{ influenza	2 weeks
F. 38, influenza	14 days
London Road.	
M. 8 months, influenza	*
NEWINGTON; St. Mary.	
F. 79, influenza	3 days
Walworth.	
F. 68, influenza—pneumonia	*
M. 27, influenza	3 weeks
M. 2, influenza—bronchitis	*
F. 47, influenza—diarrhoea	*
Trinity.	
M. 6, influenza	*
LAMBETH; Waterloo (first part).	
M. 31, erysipelas of head and face	*
REGISTRAR'S NOTE.—Had not recovered from an attack of influenza—went out too soon.	
F. 10 months, { influenza	14 days
{ bronchitis	11 days
Church, (first part.)	
M. 1, influenza	2 weeks
F. 63, { asthma	some years
{ influenza	10 days
F. 4, { influenza	4 weeks
{ bronchitis	3 weeks
F. 70, { asthma	many years
{ influenza	*
F. 19, { phthisis	3 years
{ influenza	*
Church, (second part.)	
F. 2, { influenza	2 weeks
{ ending in fever and jaundice	3 days
F. 9 months, influenza	*
Kennington, (first part.)	
F. 3 weeks, influenza	*
Kennington, (second part.)	
F. 58, influenza	6 days
CAMBERWELL; Camberwell.	
M. 66, { influenza	*
{ pneumonia	3 weeks
F. 69, influenza	7 days
Peckham.	
M. 41, { influenza	6 days
{ typhus	10 days
F. 47, { influenza	3 days
{ pneumonia	5 days
F. 64, { influenza	21 days
{ pulmonary congestion	*
F. 7 months, influenza—bronchitis	3 weeks
St. George.	
M. 2, { hydrocephalus	2 years
{ influenza	6 days
ROTHERHITHE; Rotherhithe.	
M. 2, influenza	14 days
F. 33, { influenza	5 weeks
{ bronchitis	4 weeks
GREENWICH; St. Paul's, Deptford.	
M. 66, influenza—bronchitis	*
St. Nicholas, Deptford.	
F. 49, influenza	*
Woolwich Arsenal.	
M. 36, influenza—pneumonia	7 days
F. 6 weeks, influenza	6 days
Dock Yard.	
F. 73, { influenza	*
{ bronchitis	4 days
Greenwich, East.	
M. 65, disease of the heart, with influenza	*
F. 70, natural decay—influenza	5 days
WANDSWORTH AND CLAPHAM; Wandsworth.	
F. 67, { influenza	1 week
{ low fever	2 weeks
Streatham, &c.	
F. 69, { bronchitis	2 months
{ influenza	*
LEWISHAM; Lewisham Village.	
F. 43, { influenza	2 weeks
{ enlarged liver, and tuberculous lung	some years
Sydenham.	
M. 62, influenza	*

NOTE.—In making the abstract of causes of death, the classification of cases in which both primary and secondary diseases are returned, is governed by the primary. But this rule has not been observed so far as relates to cases of influenza, returned in the week ending December 25th; for all returns in which it is named, though in complication with other forms of disease, have almost without exception been classed under this epidemic.

ANALYSIS OF CASES IN WHICH INQUESTS WERE HELD.—Violence, 48; disease of the heart, 4; intemperance, 1; privation, 1; other specified causes, 10 "found dead," "natural death," "visitation of God," &c., 16—TOTAL, 80 cases.

THE NUMBER OF CASES in which it is reported that a POST MORTEM EXAMINATION was held, is 27.



26 SEP 1942



**RETURNS OF VIOLENT DEATHS, MADE CHIEFLY BY CORONER (continued):—**

<i>Fractures and Contusions (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Drowning (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Burns and Scalds (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
Carrier, 36, injuries from being accidentally run over by a carrier's cart, out of which he jumped and fell.		Engineer, 27, accidentally drowned in the river Thames, by being drawn overboard in a coil of rope.		In Guy's Hospital, son of a machine-driver, 2, scalded by attempting to drink a cup of hot mutton fat.	18 days
M. 57, injuries on the head, but how caused not known.		F. 7, accidentally drowned in the river Ravensbourne, by falling therein.		Spinster, 73, injuries from being burnt, but how the fire originated no evidence to prove.	
Daughter of a teacher of languages, 4 months, concussion of the brain, from an accidental fall from a small bed, whilst the nurse was asleep.	1 hour	<i>Hanging and Suffocation:—</i>		<i>Poison:—</i>	
<i>Wounds:—</i>		Butcher, 41, hanging himself by a cord to a bed-post, his feet not being off the ground—found dead—temporary insanity.		A waiter, M. 37, poisoned himself in a temporary state of insanity, with essential oil of bitter almonds.	*
Captain in the army, 26 (no ing.) injury to spinal cord by a shot, in India—1½ year paralysis and sloughing of the back.	*	Fisherman, 46, suffocation by carbonic acid gas, from being shut up in a cabin with a fire.		Labourer in an iron-foundry, 51, poisoned himself with laudanum in a temporary state of insanity.	1 day
Wife of a broker's man, 55, cut her throat in a temporary fit of insanity.	*	A pauper, M. 78, found hanging—suicide—state of mind unknown.		In Guy's Hospital, son of a plumber, 19, taking arsenic, being at the time in a state of temporary insanity.	6 days
In Guy's Hospital, millwright, 38, fever brought on by a wound on the left thigh, which had been torn by machinery.	15 days	<i>Burns and Scalds:—</i>		Wife of a pensioner, 58, suicide—poison—2 drachms of powder of nux vomica—imbecility	7 hours
In Guy's Hospital, a widow, 28, cutting her throat with a razor, at Deptford—temporary insanity.	12 days	F. 1, {burn .....	3 weeks	Widow, 63, suicide by laudanum—temporary derangement.	
<i>Drowning:—</i>		no ing. {influenza .....	2 days	Daughter of a dairyman, 2, congestion of venous blood in the heart and brain, whether produced by morphia given in a medicine prescribed by a druggist, or natural causes accompanying scarlatina, not discoverable.	
F. servant, 22, found drowned in the waters of the Victoria Park.		Son of a hawker, 4, burns from his clothes taking fire at a grate, while with a fishing-rod imitating the sweeping of a chimney by a soot machine.	3 hours	(Classed under Scarlatina in abstract).	
Barge-man, 23, accidentally drowned by the upsetting of a boat.		In Guy's Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 3, burned by her clothes taking fire at Longwalk, Bermondsey-square.	18 hours	<i>Other Means:—</i>	
A sea-apprentice, 18, accidentally drowned by a fall from a ship's side into the dock.		In St. Thomas' Hospital, daughter of a labourer, 18, burned by her clothes taking fire whilst in a fit at Peckham.	5 days	F. newly born, loss of blood and neglect at birth, without medical aid, and so murdered by some person unknown.	
Mariner, 25, accidentally drowned in the river Thames by falling overboard from a barge—under water 24 hours.		In Guy's Hospital, son of a labourer, 9 mon., burned by his clothes taking fire at Vauxhall-road.	9 days	M. 70, sudden—natural death, which may have been accelerated by bathing in warm water.	

**SIXTEEN HOSPITALS.—CAUSES OF DEATHS (NOT VIOLENT) AS RETURNED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICERS.**

NOTE.—Deaths in hospitals from fractures, wounds, burns, scalds, poison, are not contained in this list. See deaths by violence.

<i>Consumption H.:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Fever H. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>St. Bartholomew's H. (continued):—</i>	<i>duration</i>
<i>No deaths registered.</i>		M. 18, fever .....	duration unknown	F. 18, diseased hip-joint .....	*
<i>St. George's H.:—</i>		in Hospital 2 days, from Farringdon-st.		F. 64, fever .....	*
M. 42, (post mort.) pleuro-pneumonia.	*	F. 39 {diffused abscess beneath pectoral muscle	1 month	F. 49, diffused bronchitis .....	*
F. 34, fever .....	*	convalescent from fever.	1 month	<i>London H.:—</i>	
F. 18, (post mort.) slight inflammation of base of brain—slight pneumonia of left lung—had not menstruated—uterus, &c., healthy.		F. 10, fever with meningitis.	15 days	M. 51, {hydrothorax .....	6 weeks
<i>Westminster H.:—No deaths registered.</i>		in Hospital 4 days, from Lambeth.		(p.m.) {anasarca .....	2 months
<i>Charing Cross H.:—</i>		F. 61, {bronchitis .....	long standing	M. 39, {scirrhus hepatis .....	*
M. 27, (post mort.) diseased pancreas and effusion into the ventricles of the brain—epistaxis and hæmorrhage from the bowels.	*	F. 61, {pneumonia .....	4 days	(p.m.) {ascites .....	4 months
F. 47, typhoid fever .....	6 days	from Marylebone.		albuminuria .....	2 months
<i>Middlesex H.:—</i>		F. 47, pneumonia .....	9 days	M. 31 (post mort.), pleuro-pneumonia .....	8 days
M. 11, diseased hip .....	*	in Hospital 5 days.		M. 47, ulcer .....	*
M. 53, {emphysema pulmonis .....	*	F. 9, scarlatina maligna .....	19 days	M. 40, { (post mort.), pneumonia .....	14 days
{dropsy .....	*	in Hospital 10 days, from Skinner-street.		{morbus Brightii .....	*
M. 74, (post mort.) apoplexy of right ventricle.		F. 10, fever .....	31 days	F. 70, hectic (Qy, phthisis?) .....	*
<i>University College H.:—</i>		in Hospital 10 days, from Camberwell.		<i>St. Thomas' H.:—</i>	
<i>No deaths registered.</i>		<i>Small Pox H.:—</i>		F. 22, peritonitis .....	3 days
<i>Royal Free H.:—</i>		M. 23, small pox—confluent .....	13 days	<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
<i>No deaths registered.</i>		vaccinated at 2½ years old at Holstein, two cicatrices.		<i>Guy's H.:—</i>	
<i>Fever H.:—</i>		M. 27, small pox—confluent—unprotected.	14 days	M. 36, ramolissement of spine .....	8 months
M. 45, fever .....	duration unknown	M. 21, small pox—confluent—unmodified.	11 days	F. 25 (post mort.), malignant tumor uteri .....	2 years
M. 53, typhus .....	3 weeks	said to have been vaccinated when young at Mildenham—no cicatrix.		F. 35 (post mort.), contracted kidneys and apoplexy .....	*
M. 24, {typhoid fever .....	5 weeks	M. 41, small pox—confluent .....	*	M. 17, phthisis .....	*
(p.m.) {peritonitis .....	2 days	vaccinated young at Hanbury, three cicatrices—one good.		<i>See Violent Deaths.</i>	
{ulceration to peritoneal coat .....	*	<i>King's College H.:—</i>		<i>Royal Ordnance H.:—No deaths registered.</i>	
in Hospital 11 hours, from Camberwell.		M. 27, {phthisis .....	6 months	<i>Dreadnought H.:—</i>	
		{pneumonia .....	8 days	M. 17 (post mort.), typhus .....	*
		M. 37, (post mort.) aneurism of the aorta .....	*	ulceration of Peyer's glands.	
		<i>St. Bartholomew's H.:—</i>		M. 18, {inflammation of fauces—larynx and bronchial tubes .....	4 days
		M. 19, malignant sore throat .....	*	(p.m.) {pleurisy of right side .....	*
		M. 11, putrid sore throat .....	*		
		M. 34, ascites .....	*		

**DEATHS BY SMALL POX, SYPHILIS, MALFORMATION, HERNIA, DIABETES, STONE, CHILDBIRTH, DELIRIUM TREMENS, INTEMPERANCE, PRIVATION,**

**PURPURA, HÆMORRHIAGE, HÆMATEMESIS, ETC.**

<i>Small Pox:—</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Childbirth:—The time elapsing from commencement of labour to death should invariably be returned,</i>	<i>duration</i>	<i>Privation:—</i>	<i>duration</i>
<i>NOTE.—It should be stated in all cases whether vaccination had been performed with effect.</i>		F. 26, puerperal fever .....	4 days	M. 50, (inquest) natural death from exhaustion and want, immediately on admission into the workhouse.	
M. 1, variola (not vaccinated) .....	6 days	F. 32, puerperal peritonitis .....	4 days	<i>Want of Breast-milk:—</i>	
M. 6, small pox (not vaccinated) .....	4 weeks	F. 35, puerperal mania .....	8 days	F. 16 days, {convulsions .....	1 day
M. 1, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) .....	3 weeks	5 weeks after confinement.		{want of breastmilk .....	*
F. 21, confluent small pox (not vaccinated) .....	2 weeks	F. 21, childbirth—mania .....	3 weeks	M. 19 days, wasting from birth, being unable to take the breast, (no medical attendant).	
M. 7 mon., small pox .....	1 week	F. 28, (post mort.) hæmorrhage from laceration of fallopian tube, connected with tubular conception (of about 4 weeks) .....	18 hours	<i>Inanition:—</i>	
first attack—vaccinated 1 week before eruption.		F. 27, (inquest), natural death from exhaustion in labour .....	*	M. 3 weeks, inanition .....	*
F. 5, {variola .....	8 weeks	F. 32, (inquest), natural from puerperal fever. 5 days after childbirth.	*	<i>Purpura:—</i>	
{abscesses .....	*	F. 34, childbirth .....	*	F. 35, {purpura hæmorrhagica .....	2 weeks
F. 5, variola .....	23 days	F. 22, {pneumonia .....	17 days	{hæmatemesis .....	*
M. 6, small pox .....	*	{parturition .....	13 days	<i>Hæmorrhage:—</i>	
F. 1, small pox .....	*	F. 33, childbirth .....	8 hours	F. 18 mon., {rupture of a blood vessel .....	3 weeks
without previous vaccination.		rupture of the uterus at the commencement of labour.		{convulsions .....	*
M. 1, {variola .....	10 weeks	F. 39, fatal collapse, consequent on accumulation of noxious gas in uterus, from decomposition of fetus and placenta, 7 hours after delivery.		M. 30, (inquest), rupture of a blood vessel in his lungs .....	a few minutes
{atrophy .....	3 weeks	<i>Delirium Tremens:—</i>		<i>Hæmatemesis:—</i>	
F. 2, variola (not vaccinated) .....	10 days	M. 44, delirium tremens .....	*	<i>No deaths registered from this cause.</i>	
M. 2, small pox (without vaccination) .....	*	M. 52, delirium tremens .....	*	<i>Miscellaneous Causes:—</i>	
F. 8 mon., small pox (not vaccinated) .....	1 week	M. 38, delirium tremens .....	29 days	one family, {M. 8, scarlet fever .....	1 week
<i>Chicken Pox:—</i>		<i>Intemperance:—</i>		4, King-st., {F. 9, malignant scarlet fever .....	7 days
M. 2, varicella—gangrene .....	1 week	A widow, 51, (inquest), disease of the liver caused by the excessive drinking of intoxicating liquors .....	*	Belgrave, {F. 2, cholera .....	2 days
<i>See Return of Small Pox Hospital.</i>				convulsions .....	*
<i>Syphilis:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>				M. 7 mon., cachexia, from hot climate .....	4 months
<i>Malformation:—</i>				M. 4, epilepsy—paralysis .....	*
M. 9 days, congenital defect in the circulating system.				softening of brain and spinal marrow with serous effusion of 10 ounces.	
<i>Hernia:—</i>				F. 50, (post mort.) apoplexy from fright .....	2 days
F. 44, strangulated hernia .....	12 days			M. 2, (post mort.), croup—tracheotomy, died 8 hours after the operation.	
<i>Diabetes:—</i>					
M. 8, diabetes .....	many months				
<i>Stone:—No deaths registered from this cause.</i>					



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,  
During the Week ending Saturday, 1st January, 1848.

Day.	Phases of the Moon	Mean height of the Barometer, from 12 Observations, (corrected and reduced to 32 degrees Fahrenheit.)	Readings of Thermometers										Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature			Difference between the mean temperature of the day, and the mean temperature of the same day on an average of 25 years	WIND					Mean Amount of Cloud, 0—10	Rain in inches, read at 5 o'clock the next morning	
			Dry			Dew Point	In the sun, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	Lowest on the grass, as shown by a self-register- ing Thermometer	In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by the self- registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock next morning		Mean of 12 Obs.	Greatest	Least	General Direction			Pressure in lbs. on the square foot		Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each day					
			Highest from 12 Obs.	Low- est from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.	Mean from 12 Obs.			Highest	Lowest				A.M.	P.M.		Greatest	Least		Mean of 12 Obs.				
DECEMBER,		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°										
SUN.	26		37.3	34.0	35.7	—	30.0	38.0	35.5	—	0.2	N.E.	N.E. and Calm	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	10.0	0.00					
MON.	27		30.122	38.0	32.0	34.8	33.6	—	28.0	37.2	36.2	1.2	4.8	0.0	—	1.4	N. by E.	N.N.W. and Calm	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	10.0	0.00
TUES.	28	In Equator.	30.084	36.5	33.0	34.6	33.5	—	19.3	36.8	36.2	1.1	3.8	0.0	—	3.6	N.N.W.	N.N.E. and Calm	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	10.0	0.00
WED	29	Last Quarter	29.892	36.0	26.5	31.8	27.0	—	28.0	36.2	36.0	4.8	5.4	1.0	—	3.7	Calm	Calm and S.	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	10.0	0.08
THU.	30	Apogee.	29.658	40.0	35.0	37.1	36.8	—	32.5	36.8	36.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	—	0.4	S. by E.	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	10.0	0.20
FRI.	31		29.727	36.5	34.0	34.7	34.5	—	26.0	36.5	36.2	0.2	2.0	0.0	—	2.6	Calm	Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	10.0	0.00
JAN. 1 1848.																								
SAT.	1		29.748	40.4	30.0	34.6	33.5	—	25.0	36.8	36.2	1.1	3.5	0.0	—	2.7	Calm	S.E. and Calm	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	8.0	0.00
MEANS			29.872	37.8	32.1	34.8	33.2	—	27.0	36.9	36.1	1.5	3.5	0.2	—	2.1	Very Variable					—	9.7	Sum 0.27

DAY	ELECTRICITY	GENERAL REMARKS	
SUN.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination.	Overcast throughout the day. Fine rain was falling during the morning.	<p>The height of the cistern of the barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the mean level of the sea. The readings of the barometer are considered to be coincident with those of the Royal Society's first glass standard barometer. The amount of clouds is estimated by considering a clear sky to be represented by 0, a cloudy sky by 10; and when partially cloudy by estimating the number of tenths of the whole sky covered with cloud. The observations are taken every two hours, day and night.</p> <p>The readings of the two self-registering thermometers, the one placed in the full rays of the sun, and the other placed on grass fully exposed to the sky, are taken every morning at 9 a.m., and therefore exhibit the highest and lowest readings respectively that have occurred in the previous 24 hours. They are, however, placed here opposite to the civil day which precedes that on which the thermometers are read. The former is under comparison with a standard thermometer.</p> <p>Wheeler's anemometer has been under repair throughout this week.</p> <p>The average temperature for 25 years is furnished by Mr. Henry, Assistant at the Royal Observatory, from the observations made at his residence in the neighbourhood of Greenwich Park.</p> <p>* In reading the 16th column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "higher;" and "lower," than the average.</p> <p>The temperature of the water of the Thames is ascertained by the use of a self-registering thermometer, suspended from the side of the Dreadnought Hospital Ship, at the depth of about 2 feet below the surface. The readings of this instrument are registered under the superintendence of Lieutenant Sanders, R.N., Superintendent of the Dreadnought. The mean reading of a thermometer placed on the main-mast, and read each day at 6h. 30m. A.M., was 31.5; and the mean reading at 7h. 30m. P.M. was 35.8.</p>
MON.	Positive at each examination at 5h. p.m.; the electricity was very active.	Overcast throughout the day.	
TUES.	Positive at each examination except at 1h. 20m., when it was negative with strong tension, during rain.	Overcast throughout the day; at about 6h. a.m. some snow fell, being the first that has fallen here this season. At 1h. 10m. p.m. a shower of small hail fell. It lasted but a short time.	
WED.	Positive and tension moderate at each examination. The maximum occurred at 11h. a.m.	Overcast throughout the day, with the exception of some time early in the morning.	
THURS.	Negative and tension very strong at each examination. Frequent sparks and galvanic currents were exhibited.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling from 8h. a.m. till midnight; at times, before 2h. p.m. heavily.	
FRI.	Positive and tension generally moderate at each examination.	Overcast throughout the day. Rain was falling during the early part of the morning.	
SAT.	Positive and tension generally strong at each examination.	There were occasional breaks in the clouds between noon and 6h. p.m. At other times the sky was overcast.	

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE WEEK ENDING JANUARY 1, 1848, AS OBSERVED AT BLACKHEATH.—By Mr. GLAISHER.

On Sunday, December 26, the temperature of the air early in the morning was 37.5, which decreased to 36.2 by 8h. A.M., and increased to 37.2 by 1h. P.M., at which value it remained for some hours, and decreased to 34° by midnight. On Monday it was 33° till 8h. A.M., it then slowly increased to 38° by noon; at 1h. P.M. it was 36.5, at which value it continued without change till midnight. On Tuesday, December 28, the temperature of the air was 36.5 early in the morning, which decreased to 35.6 by 7h. A.M.; at 8h. A.M. some snow fell, being the first which has fallen this season at this part of the country; after this some rain fell, and at 1h. P.M. some hail fell; the temperature of the air at the time was 36.5, which decreased to 35.2 by 3h. P.M., and to 33° by 5h. P.M., at which value it continued till midnight. During a part of the morning of Wednesday the sky was partially free from cloud, and the temperature of the air descended to 26.5, a point lower than any since the 18th day of April, 1847, and at the time a thermometer placed on grass read 19°; at 11h. A.M. the temperature of the air was 33°; at 1h. P.M. it was 35°, and it continued to increase slowly till 5h. P.M., at which time it was 36°, and it continued at this value till after 7h. P.M.; at 8h. P.M. it was 35°, and after 9h. P.M. it began to increase, and was 37.5 at midnight. On Thursday, December 30, the temperature of the air was 38° till 7h. A.M., after which it increased to 40° by 11h. A.M.; it then began to decrease, and was 39° at noon; and was 37° at 1h. P.M.; at 2h. P.M. the direction of the wind was S., and it then veered by the E. to the N. by 2h. 30m. P.M., and the temperature decreased to 35°, and still further decreased till 6h. P.M., at which time it was 34°; it then began to increase, and was 38° at midnight. Rain was falling on this day from 8h. A.M. till 2h. P.M. at times rather heavily. On Friday, December 31, there was only a change of 2° in the temperature of the air throughout the day, and its average value was 35.3. The day was gloomy and dull. On Saturday, January 1, 1848, the temperature of the air was 31.5 early in the morning, which increased to 38° by 2h. P.M., and decreased to 32° by 6h. P.M., (at this time the sky was partially free from cloud); at 7h. P.M. it was 34°, and it continued at this value till midnight, the sky being overcast during this interval; and at times a thin misty rain was falling. The general character of this week has been in almost all particulars similar to that of the preceding week; its temperatures have, however, been somewhat lower. The average temperature of the air for each day was as follows:—

Sunday, 35.7; Monday, 35.3; Tuesday, 34.7; Wednesday, 31.3; Thursday, 37.5; Friday, 35.3; and Saturday, 34.3.

The difference of temperature during each day has been small; it was as follows:—Sunday, 3.3; Monday, 5.5; Tuesday, 3.5; Wednesday, 9.5; Thursday, 5.0; Friday, 2.5; and Saturday, 5.7. The difference of temperature during the week was 13.5, the extremes being 26.5 and 40°. During the week the sky was, with very slight exceptions, wholly covered by cirrostratus, and therefore, the period between December 19, 1847, at 7h. P.M., and January 1, 1848, at midnight, was remarkable for the clouded state of the sky, and it is the longest period of cloudy weather in the year 1847. The air during the week was frequently saturated with moisture, and at all times, except on Wednesday, it was nearly in that state, so that the temperature of the dew point has been but little below that of the air; the following is its average value each day:—

Sunday, 33.1; Monday, 31.1; Tuesday, 32.1; Wednesday, 26.5; Thursday, 35.5; Friday, 33.4; and Saturday, 32.5; consequently, the average amount of water contained within a cubic foot of air, was as follows:—

Sunday, 2.5 gr.; Monday, 2.3 gr.; Tuesday, 2.5 gr.; Wednesday, 2.0 gr.; Thursday, 2.6 gr.; Friday, 2.5 gr.; Saturday, 2.4 gr. The air has been in gentle motion, and it has passed from the N. and E., except in parts of Wednesday and Thursday, when it passed from the S.

The following table shows the comparative meteorology since the year 1842:—

Week ending January 1.	In the Years,						Excess or deficiency in the Week ending 1848, January 1, above or below that in the Years *					Mean values less in the Week end- ing 1848, Jan. 1.
	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	
Temperature of the Air	41.9	42.2	36.7	43.7	29.9	34.9	-10.0	- 7.3	- 1.8	- 8.8	+ 5.0	4.6
Temperature of the Dew Point	42.5	40.4	35.0	38.8	24.4	32.0	-10.5	- 8.4	- 3.0	- 6.8	+ 7.6	4.2
	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.	gr.
Mean Amount of Water in a Cubic Foot of Air	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.4	- 1.0	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.6	+ 0.6	0.3

\* In reading this table, it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-), implies that the following number is read thus:—the temperature of the week ending 1848, January 1, was 10.0 below the temperature of the corresponding week of 1843, &c., &c.















